Public Opinion in Bulgaria - November 1990 (ZA1945)

Document Description

Citation

Title: Public Opinion in Bulgaria - November 1990

Software used in Production: Nesstar Publisher

Study Description

Citation

Title: Public Opinion in Bulgaria - November 1990

Identification Number: ZA1945

Authoring Entity: I. Peartchev, J. Venedikov, M. Semov, P. Bozhikov, Sofia

Producer:

Software used in Production: Nesstar Publisher

Distributor: Zentralarchiv für Empirische Sozialforschung an der Universität zu Köln

Study Scope

Topic Classification: Society, Culture

Judgement on the current political and social problems of the country.

Abstract: Topics:
1. Questions on the provisional Executive Commitee in the city:
knowledge about the new provisional Executive Commitee in the municipality and number of personal friends in this committee; trust in the new Executive Commitee and judgement on the quality of the members; contribution of the new committee to democratization of the municipality; party proportions in the Executive Commitee;

day and month of birth.

2. Questions on the last election of the National Assembly and on the impending election to the municipal council:

assessment of the coming municipal election and of the last election to the National Assembly as free and democratic; most able party in questions of local policies; party preference at the local level; decision for a certain candidate; behavior at the polls in the last election to the National Assembly; personal change in party voted for; ineligible parties; coalition preference; judgement on the current crisis situation in the country; future expectation for the country.

3. Judgement on the parties, politicians and political situation:

judgement on the conduct of the National Assembly, of President Zhelev, of the government, of the parliamentarians of the individual parties and of the party-state under Zhivkov; judgement on the current condition and future development of the economy of the country, agriculture, the supply of goods and services, inflation, the employment situation, health care, price development, social equity, care for the elderly, the housing situation, measures against the black market, care for the young, education, the fight against crime, the relation between ethnic groups, culture, environmental pollution, morals, television and preservation of law and order in the country; attitude to a multi-party-system in Bulgaria; preference for a communist or modern democratic society; attitude to criminal prosecution of earlier ruling personalities; attitude to reductions in pensions and elimination of privileges for the military; perceived criminal activities of Todor Zhivkov against the state and population; attitude to instruction in Turkish at Bulgarian schools.

4. Questions on production, private ownership and possesion of land:

attitude to private property and independent entrepreneurs; sources of money to develop a private business; activity in agriculture and agricultural possessions; desire for employment in agriculture; possession of government or collective land; possession of a proof of ownership for land; utility of land ownership for agricultural production; preference for personal use or compensation for land ownership.

5. Family, neighborhood and satisfaction with situation in life:

satisfaction with housing situation; judgement on intra-family relations; friends in the neighborhood and relations with neighbors; satisfaction with education, with occupational capabilities, with work or studies, with marital status, with the opportunities for political participation, leisure time, life at home, material wealth and health; satisfaction with life up to now and expectations for the future; desires for the future of one's children; mobility desires; preferences for a certain location; judgement on the chances in looking for work; material reserves in case of loss of job; intent to quit; intent to emigrate; religious activities; attitude to a return of the Bulgarian king; attitude to the death penalty in Bulgaria; ethnic affiliation.

Universe: Research area: Bulgaria.

Methodology and Processing

Time Method: November 1990

Data Collector: Statistisches Zentralamt, Sofia

Sampling
Procedure: Simple random selection of citizens 18 years old or older from voter lists

Mode of Data
Collection: Written survey

Sources Statement

Data Access

Availability
Status: A

Access
Authority:

Other Study Description Materials

Related Materials

Citation

Title: ZA1945_q.pdf (Questionnaire)

Holdings
Information: https://info1.za.gesis.org/dbksearch12/download.asp?id=1795

Related Studies

Related Publications

Other Reference Note(s)

Citation

Title: Further Remarks

A further Bulgarian study is archived under ZA Study No. 1944.

File Description

File : ZA1945.NSDstat

- Number of cases: 3216
- No. of variables per record: 136
- Type of File: NSDstat 200203

Variable Description

Variable Groups

- Archive ID variables V1 V3 V4
- Demographics I V2
- Demographics II V5 V6
- Questionnaire variables V7- V100
- Questionnaire variables V101-V128
- Demographics III V129-V139

Archive ID variables V1 V3 V4

Variables within Archive ID variables V1 V3 V4

- v1: ZA Studynumber
- v3: Cluster ID
- v4: Case ID

Demographics I V2

Variables within Demographics I V2

- v2: Type of settlement

Demographics II V5 V6

Variables within Demographics II V5 V6

- v5: Date of birth
- v6: Month of birth

Questionnaire variables V7- V100

Variables within Questionnaire variables V7- V100

- v1: ZA Studynumber
- v2: Type of settlement
- v3: Cluster ID
- v4: Case ID
- v5: Date of birth
- v6: Month of birth
- v7: Know about the new Executive Committee
- v8: Know any members of the Executive Committee

- v9: Good professionals in the Executive Committee
- v10: Trust the new Executive Committee
- v11: Contribute to the democratic process
- v12: Political force has a majority in the Executive Committee
- v13: Forthcoming elections free and democratic
- v14: Political force contributes to development
- v15: Which force majority
- v16: Voting decision in Municipal Council Election
- v17: Voting in the Grant National Assembly Election
- v18: Voting for the same political force
- v19: No voting: Bulgarian Agrarian Union
- v20: No voting: Bulgarian Socialist Party
- v21: No voting: Union of Democratic Forces
- v22: No voting: Movement for Rights and Liberty
- v23: No voting: Undecided
- v24: Last elections completely free and democratic
- v25: Preferred kind of government
- v26: Belive crisis will be overcome
- v27: Believe in good future of Bulgaria
- v28: Estimate: Grand National Assembly
- v29: Estimate: President Dr. Zhelev
- v30: Estimate: Government
- v31: Estimate: MPs of Bulgarian Agrarian Union
- v32: Estimate: MPs of Bulgarian Socialist Party
- v33: Estimate: MPs of Union of Democratic Force
- v34: Estimate: MPs of the Movement for Right
- v35: Estimate: Former party-state leadership
- v36: Opinion: Economics
- v37: Opinion: Economics in future
- v38: Opinion: Agriculture
- v39: Opinion: Agriculture in future
- v40: Opinion: Supply with goods
- v41: Opinion: Supply with goods in future
- v42: Opinion: Inflation
- v43: Opinion: Inflation in future
- v44: Opinion: Prices
- v45: Opinion: Prices in future
- v46: Opinion: Employment
- v47: Opinion: Employment in future
- v48: Opinion: Health care
- v49: Opinion: Health care in future
- v50: Opinion: Social justice
- v51: Opinion: Social justice in future
- v52: Opinion: Old age pensions
- v53: Opinion: Old age pensions in future
- v54: Opinion: Dwellings
- v55: Opinion: Dwellings in future
- v56: Opinion: Measures against black market
- v57: Opinion: Measures against black market
- v58: Opinion: Care for children
- v59: Opinion: Care for children in future
- v60: Opinion: Education
- v61: Opinion: Education in future
- v62: Opinion: Civil peace
- v63: Opinion: Civil peace in future
- v64: Opinion: Measures against crime
- v65: Opinion: Measures against crime in future
- v66: Opinion: Ethnic relations
- v67: Opinion: Ethnic relations in future
- v68: Opinion: Culture
- v69: Opinion: Culture in future
- v70: Opinion: Environment protection
- v71: Opinion: Environment protection in future
- v72: Opinion: Human relationships
- v73: Opinion: Human relationships in future
- v74: Opinion: Bulgarian TV
- v75: Opinion: Bulgarian TV in future

- v76: Multi-party system
- v77: Bulgarian people should strive for...
- v78: Guilty leaders
- v79: Personal pensions and privileges of Worriors
- v80: Todor Zhivkov guilty
- v81: Teaching in Turkish at schools
- v82: Business based on private property
- v83: Becoming an entrepreneur
- v84: Source of money to get started
- v85: Doing agricultural work
- v86: Having land, but not planting it
- v87: Having a small farm for personal use
- v88: Having a yard around the house
- v89: Working in a collective (co-operative) farm
- v90: Working by contract (Akkord)
- v91: Working as a tenant (Pachte)
- v92: Working as a private producer
- v93: Working as a hired hand in agriculture
- v94: Wish to do agricultural work
- v95: Own land which was nationalized
- v96: Possession of documents proving property
- v97: Land usable for agriculture now
- v98: Ownership vs. compensation
- v99: Future use of the land
- v100: Satisfaction with dwelling

Questionnaire variables V101-V128

Variables within Questionnaire variables V101-V128

- v1: ZA Studynumber
- v10: Trust the new Executive Committee
- v11: Contribute to the democratic process
- v12: Political force has a majority in the Executive Committee
- v101: Relations with family members
- v102: Relations with other people
- v103: Good friends in the neighbourhood
- v104: People from neighbourhood on bad terms
- v105: Satisfaction with education
- v106: Satisfaction with professional skills
- v107: Satisfaction with work (study)
- v108: Satisfaction with marital status
- v109: Satisfaction with participation in polit
- v110: Satisfaction with leisure
- v111: Satisfaction with life at home
- v112: Satisfaction with material welfare
- v113: Satisfaction with health
- v114: Assessment of life up to now
- v115: Expected changes in life
- v116: Wishes for the future of country
- v117: Leave the settlement
- v118: Where to move to (if yes)
- v119: Move temporarily or for good
- v120: Lose job: Easily find a new one
- v121: Surviving without your present payment
- v122: Intend to leave job
- v123: Preferred new job
- v124: Like to emigrate
- v125: Do everything possible to emigrate
- v126: Attendence of religious services
- v127: Return of the king
- v128: Capital punishment in Bulgaria

Demographics III V129-V139

Variables within Demographics III V129-V139

- v1: ZA Studynumber
- v12: Political force has a majority in the Executive Committee
- v13: Forthcoming elections free and democratic
- v129: Gender
- v130: Age
- v131: Education
- v132: Social group
- v133: born in the same settlement
- v134: Nature of labour
- v135: Ethnicity
- v136: (Anything written in response to open-en

Variables

---

v1: ZA Studynumber

Location: Question: ZA Study number

Width: 4   V1

Range of Valid Data Values: 1945- 1945

Summary Statistics: Valid 3216 ;

Variable Format: numeric

---

v2: Type of settlement

Location: Question: V2
                   Type of settlement
Width: 1
                   1 Sofia
                   2 Large town
                   3 Small town
                   4 Village
                   9 NA

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 4

Range of Invalid Data Values: 9

Summary Statistics: Valid 3216 ;

Variable Format: numeric

---

v3: Cluster ID

Location:	Question: Cluster ID
Width: 3	V3

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 513

Range of Invalid Data Values: 0

Summary Statistics: Valid 3216 ;

Variable Format: numeric

---

v4: Case ID

Location:	Question: Respondent ID
Width: 4	V4
	Case ID

Range of Valid Data Values: 10- 5139

Range of Invalid Data Values: 0

Summary Statistics: Valid 3216 ;

Variable Format: numeric

---

v5: Date of birth

Location:	Question: V5
	When were you born?
Width: 1	
	1 On the 3rd
	2 On the 4th
	3 On the 5th
	9 NA

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 3

Range of Invalid Data Values: 9

Summary Statistics: Valid 2981 ;

Variable Format: numeric

---

v6: Month of birth

Location:	Question: V6
	In which month were you born?
Width: 2	
	1 January

2 February
3 March
4 April
5 May
6 June
7 July
8 August
9 September
10 October
11 November
12 December
99 NA

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 12

Range of Invalid Data Values: 99

Summary Statistics: Valid 2978 ;

Variable Format: numeric

---

v7: Know about the new Executive Committee

Location:
Width: 1

Question: V7
Do you know that a new provisional executive committee has been appointed in your municipality?

1 Yes
2 No
9 NA, DK

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 2

Range of Invalid Data Values: 9

Summary Statistics: Valid 2985 ;

Variable Format: numeric

---

v8: Know any members of the Executive Committee

Location:
Width: 1

Question: V8
Are there any members of the new executive committee
with whom you are personally acquainted?

1 I know all of them
2 I know some of them
3 I know one of them
4 I know none of them
9 NA, DK

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 4

Range of Invalid Data Values: 9

Summary Statistics: Valid 2215 ;

Variable Format: numeric

---

v9: Good professionals in the Executive Committee

Location:

Width: 1

Question: V9
Do you think that the members of the new executive
committee are people of high professional and civil qualities and have a good reputation in the community?

1 Yes, they are all like that
2 Only some of them are like that
3 No, they are not like that
4 I dont know them
9 NA, DK

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 4

Range of Invalid Data Values: 9

Summary Statistics: Valid 2156 ;

Variable Format: numeric

---

v10: Trust the new Executive Committee

Location:

Width: 1

Question: V10
Do you personally trust the new executive committee of the municipal council?

1 Yes
2 Partly
3 No
8 Dont know
9 NA

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 3

Range of Invalid Data Values: 89

Summary Statistics: Valid 1597 ;

Variable Format: numeric

---

v11: Contribute to the democratic process

Location:

Width: 1

Question: V11
Do you think the new executive committee will contribute to the democratic process in the municipality?

1 Yes, entirely
2 Yes, but not entirely
3 It would rather make obstacles
4 Can`t judge
9 NA

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 3

Range of Invalid Data Values: 89

Summary Statistics: Valid 1237 ;

Variable Format: numeric

---

v12: Political force has a majority in the Executive Committee

Location:

Width: 1

Question: V12
Which political force do you think has a majority (prevails) in the new executive committee of the municipal council?

1 None has a majority
2 The Bulgarian Socialist party
3 The Union of Democratic Forces
4 The Bulgarian Agrarian Union
5 The Movement for Rights and Liberties
6 The Fatherland Union
7 The Fatherland Labour Party
8 The Socialdemocratic Party (non-marxists)
9 Other (write down if you please)
10 Cant judge
98 DK

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 10

Range of Invalid Data Values: 98

Summary Statistics: Valid 2205 ;

Variable Format: numeric

---

v13: Forthcoming elections free and democratic

Location:

Width: 1

Question: V13
Do you believe that the forthcoming elections for municipal councils will be quite free and democratic?

1 Yes
2 I am not sure
3 No
8 Can`t judge
9 NA

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 3

Range of Invalid Data Values: 89

Summary Statistics: Valid 2860 ;

Variable Format: numeric

---

v14: Political force contributes to development

Location: Question: V14
Which political force will contribute most to the development of your municipality if it wins the elections for
Width: 1 municipal councils?

1 The Bulgarian Agrarian Union
2 The Bulgarian Socialist Party
3 The Union of Democratic Forces
4 The Movement for Rights and Liberties
5 The Fatherland Union (not clearly documented)
6 The Fatherland Labour Party (not clearly documented)
7 The Socialdemocratic Party (non-marxists)
8 Other party (write down if you please)
98 Cant say
99 NA

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 8

Range of Invalid Data Values: 9899

Summary Statistics: Valid 2390 ;

Variable Format: numeric

---

v15: Which force majority

Location: Question: V15
Which political force would you like to win a majority in the elections for municipal councils in the whole
Width: 1 country?

1 The Bulgarian Agrarian Union
2 The Bulgarian Socialist Party
3 The Union of Democratic Forces
4 The Movement for Rights and Liberties
5 The Fatherland Union (not clearly documented)
6 The Fatherland Labour Party (not clearly documented)
7 The Socialdemocratic Party (non-marxists)
8 Other party (write down if you please)
98 DK (not clearly documented)
99 NA

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 8

Range of Invalid Data Values: 9899

Summary Statistics: Valid 2690 ;

Variable Format: numeric

---

v16: Voting decision in Municipal Council Election

Location: Question: Have you decided for the candidates of which party you will vote in the elections for municipal
councils?

Width: 1

1 Yes, I have
2 In doubt
3 Depends on the candidates
4 I dont think I will vote at all
9 NA, DK

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 4

Range of Invalid Data Values: 9

Summary Statistics: Valid 3131 ;

Variable Format: numeric

---

v17: Voting in the Grant National Assembly Election

Location:

Width: 1

Question: V17
For which political force did you vote in last elections for a Grand National Assembly?

1 For the Bulgarian Agrarian Union
2 For the Bulgarian Socialist Party
3 For the Union of Democratic Forces
4 For the Movement for Rights and Liberty
5 Fatherland Union (not clearly documented)
6 Fatherland Labour Party
7 SDP (non-marxists)
8 Other
98 DK
99 NA

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 8

Range of Invalid Data Values: 9899

Summary Statistics: Valid 3130 ;

Variable Format: numeric

---

v18: Voting for the same political force

Location:

Width: 1

Question: V18
Do you intend to vote for the same political force in the elections for municipal councils?

1 Yes, I have
2 In doubt
3 No
4 Didnt vote in the last elections
9 NA, DK

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 4

Range of Invalid Data Values: 9

Summary Statistics: Valid 3117 ;

Variable Format: numeric

---

v19: No voting: Bulgarian Agrarian Union

Location:

Width: 1

Question: V19-V23
For which of the following political forces you would definitely not vote?

a) Will not vote for the Bulgarian Agrarian Union

1 Yes
2 No
9 NA, DK

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 2

Range of Invalid Data Values: 9

Summary Statistics: Valid 3216 ;

Variable Format: numeric

---

v20: No voting: Bulgarian Socialist Party

Location:

Width: 1

Question: V19-V23
For which of the following political forces you would definitely not vote?

b) Will not vote for the Bulgarian Socialist Party

1 Yes
2 No
9 NA, DK

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 2

Range of Invalid Data Values: 9

Summary Statistics: Valid 3216 ;

Variable Format: numeric

---

v21: No voting: Union of Democratic Forces

Location:

Width: 1

Question: V19-V23
For which of the following political forces you would definitely not vote?

c) Will not vote for the Union of Democratic Forces

1 Yes
2 No

9 NA, DK

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 2

Range of Invalid Data Values: 9

Summary Statistics: Valid 3216 ;

Variable Format: numeric

---

v22: No voting: Movement for Rights and Liberty

Location:

Width: 1

Question: V19-V23
For which of the following political forces you would definitely not vote?

d) Will not vote for the Movement for Rights and Liberties

1 Yes
2 No
9 NA, DK

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 2

Range of Invalid Data Values: 9

Summary Statistics: Valid 3216 ;

Variable Format: numeric

---

v23: No voting: Undecided

Location:

Width: 1

Question: V19-V23
For which of the following political forces you would definitely not vote?

e) Undecided

1 Yes
2 No
9 NA, DK

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 2

Range of Invalid Data Values: 9

Summary Statistics: Valid 3216 ;

Variable Format: numeric

---

v24: Last elections completely free and democratic

Location:

Question: V24
In your opinion, were last elections for a Grand National Assembly quite free and democratic?

Width: 1

0 NA
1 Yes
2 Not sure
3 No
8 I dont know (not clearly documented)

Range of Valid Data Values: 0- 3

Range of Invalid Data Values: 89

Summary Statistics: Valid 2937 ;

Variable Format: numeric

---

v25: Preferred kind of government

Location:

Width: 1

Question: V25
What kind of government do you think could lead us out of the crisis?

1 A Program government out of the crisis? (implementing a program
generally accepted by the political forces)
2 A government formed by the
Bulgarian Socialist Party
3 A government formed by the
Union of Democratic Forces
4 A coalition government with a Prime minister from the Bulgarian Socialist
Party
5 A coalition government with a Prime minister from the Union of Democratic Forces
6 A government of experts independent of the political forces
8 I dont know
9 NA

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 6

Range of Invalid Data Values: 89

Summary Statistics: Valid 2740 ;

Variable Format: numeric

---

v26: Belive crisis will be overcome

Location:

Width: 1

Question: V26
Do you believe that the present critical situation will be overcome?

1 I don't think we are in a present critical situation
2 Yes, this could happen soon
3 The crisis will not be overcome soon
4 No, I expect the crisis to worsen
9 NA, DK

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 4

Range of Invalid Data Values: 9

Summary Statistics: Valid 3083 ;

Variable Format: numeric

---

v27: Believe in good future of Bulgaria

Location:

Width: 1

Question: V27
Do you believe in the good future of Bulgaria?

1 Yes
2 No
9 NA, DK

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 2

Range of Invalid Data Values: 9

Summary Statistics: Valid 3049 ;

Variable Format: numeric

---

v28: Estimate: Grand National Assembly

Location:

Width: 1

Question: V28-V35
WHAT IS YOUR ESTIMATE FOR THE ACTION OF:

a) The Grand National Assembly (Parliament)

1 Good
2 Medium
3 Bad
8 DK
9 NA

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 3

Range of Invalid Data Values: 89

Summary Statistics: Valid 2910 ;

Variable Format: numeric

---

v29: Estimate: President Dr. Zhelev

Location:

Width: 1

Question: V28-V35
WHAT IS YOUR ESTIMATE FOR THE ACTION OF:

b) President Dr . Zhelev

1 Good
2 Medium
3 Bad
8 DK

9 NA

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 3

Range of Invalid Data Values: 89

Summary Statistics: Valid 2768 ;

Variable Format: numeric

---

v30: Estimate: Government

Location: Question: V28-V35
              WHAT IS YOUR ESTIMATE FOR THE ACTION OF:
Width: 1
              c) The Government (The Council of Ministers)

              1 Good
              2 Medium
              3 Bad
              8 DK
              9 NA

              Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 3

              Range of Invalid Data Values: 89

              Summary Statistics: Valid 2752 ;

              Variable Format: numeric

---

v31: Estimate: MPs of Bulgarian Agrarian Union

Location: Question: V28-V35
              WHAT IS YOUR ESTIMATE FOR THE ACTION OF:
Width: 1
              d) The MP's from the Bulgarian Socialist Party

              1 Good
              2 Medium
              3 Bad
              8 DK
              9 NA

              Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 3

              Range of Invalid Data Values: 89

              Summary Statistics: Valid 2733 ;

              Variable Format: numeric

---

v32: Estimate: MPs of Bulgarian Socialist Party

Location:

Width: 1

Question: V28-V35
WHAT IS YOUR ESTIMATE FOR THE ACTION OF:

e) The MP's from the Bulgarian Agrarian Union (not clearly documented)

1 Good
2 Medium
3 Bad
8 DK
9 NA

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 3

Range of Invalid Data Values: 89

Summary Statistics: Valid 2751 ;

Variable Format: numeric

---

v33: Estimate: MPs of Union of Democratic Force

Location:

Width: 1

Question: V28-V35
WHAT IS YOUR ESTIMATE FOR THE ACTION OF:

f) The MP's from the Union of Democratic Forces (not clearly documented)

1 Good
2 Medium
3 Bad
8 DK
9 NA

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 3

Range of Invalid Data Values: 89

Summary Statistics: Valid 2421 ;

Variable Format: numeric

---

v34: Estimate: MPs of the Movement for Right

Location:

Width: 1

Question: V28-V35
WHAT IS YOUR ESTIMATE FOR THE ACTION OF:

g) The MP's from the Movement for Rights and Liberties

1 Good

2 Medium
3 Bad
8 DK
9 NA

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 3

Range of Invalid Data Values: 89

Summary Statistics: Valid 1734 ;

Variable Format: numeric

---

v35: Estimate: Former party-state leadership

Location:

Width: 1

Question: V28-V35
WHAT IS YOUR ESTIMATE FOR THE ACTION OF:

h) The party-state leadership of the BCP before November 10, 1989 (headed by Todor Zhivkov)?

1 Good
2 Medium
3 Bad
8 DK
9 NA

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 3

Range of Invalid Data Values: 89

Summary Statistics: Valid 2695 ;

Variable Format: numeric

---

v36: Opinion: Economics

Location:

Width: 1

Question: V36-V75
WHAT IS YOUR OPINION ON THE ...

1. CURRENT STATE DEVELOPMENT OF: The country's economy

1 Good
2 Medium
3 Bad
8 DK
9 NA

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 3

Range of Invalid Data Values: 89

Summary Statistics: Valid 2923 ;

Variable Format: numeric

---

v37: Opinion: Economics in future

Location: Question: V36-V75
                   WHAT IS YOUR OPINION ON THE ...
Width: 1
                   2. FUTURE DEVELOPMENT OF: The country's economy

                   1 Good
                   2 Medium
                   3 Bad
                   8 DK
                   9 NA

                   Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 3

                   Range of Invalid Data Values: 89

                   Summary Statistics: Valid 2358 ;

                   Variable Format: numeric

---

v38: Opinion: Agriculture

Location: Question: V36-V75
                   WHAT IS YOUR OPINION ON THE ...
Width: 1
                   3. CURRENT STATE DEVELOPMENT OF: Agriculture

                   1 Good
                   2 Medium
                   3 Bad
                   8 DK
                   9 NA

                   Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 3

                   Range of Invalid Data Values: 89

                   Summary Statistics: Valid 2953 ;

                   Variable Format: numeric

---

v39: Opinion: Agriculture in future

Location: Question: V36-V75
                   WHAT IS YOUR OPINION ON THE ...
Width: 1
                   4. FUTURE DEVELOPMENT OF: Agriculture

                   1 Good
                   2 Medium
                   3 Bad
                   8 DK
                   9 NA

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 3

Range of Invalid Data Values: 89

Summary Statistics: Valid 2439 ;

Variable Format: numeric

---

v40: Opinion: Supply with goods

Location:

Width: 1

Question: V36-V75
WHAT IS YOUR OPINION ON THE ...

5. CURRENT STATE DEVELOPMENT OF: The supply of goods and services

1 Good
2 Medium
3 Bad
8 DK
9 NA

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 3

Range of Invalid Data Values: 89

Summary Statistics: Valid 3054 ;

Variable Format: numeric

---

v41: Opinion: Supply with goods in future

Location:

Width: 1

Question: V36-V75
WHAT IS YOUR OPINION ON THE ...

6. FUTURE DEVELOPMENT OF: The supply of goods and services

1 Good
2 Medium
3 Bad
8 DK
9 NA

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 3

Range of Invalid Data Values: 89

Summary Statistics: Valid 2466 ;

Variable Format: numeric

---

v42: Opinion: Inflation

Location: Question: V36-V75
WHAT IS YOUR OPINION ON THE ...

Width: 1

7. CURRENT STATE DEVELOPMENT OF: The stability of the currency inflation

1 Good
2 Medium
3 Bad
8 DK
9 NA

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 3

Range of Invalid Data Values: 89

Summary Statistics: Valid 2531 ;

Variable Format: numeric

---

v43: Opinion: Inflation in future

Location: Question: V36-V75
WHAT IS YOUR OPINION ON THE ...

Width: 1

8. FUTURE DEVELOPMENT OF: The stability of the currency inflation

1 Good
2 Medium
3 Bad
8 DK
9 NA

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 3

Range of Invalid Data Values: 89

Summary Statistics: Valid 2098 ;

Variable Format: numeric

---

v44: Opinion: Prices

Location: Question: V36-V75
WHAT IS YOUR OPINION ON THE ...

Width: 1

9. CURRENT STATE DEVELOPMENT OF: The prices of goods and services

1 Good
2 Medium
3 Bad
8 DK
9 NA

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 3

Range of Invalid Data Values: 89

Summary Statistics: Valid 2987 ;

Variable Format: numeric

---

v45: Opinion: Prices in future

Location:

Width: 1

Question: V36-V75
WHAT IS YOUR OPINION ON THE ...

10. FUTURE DEVELOPMENT OF: The prices of goods and services

1 Good
2 Medium
3 Bad
8 DK
9 NA

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 3

Range of Invalid Data Values: 89

Summary Statistics: Valid 2453 ;

Variable Format: numeric

---

v46: Opinion: Employment

Location:

Width: 1

Question: V36-V75
WHAT IS YOUR OPINION ON THE ...

11. CURRENT STATE DEVELOPMENT OF: Employment

1 Good
2 Medium
3 Bad
8 DK
9 NA

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 3

Range of Invalid Data Values: 89

Summary Statistics: Valid 2658 ;

Variable Format: numeric

---

v47: Opinion: Employment in future

Location:

Width: 1

Question: V36-V75
WHAT IS YOUR OPINION ON THE ...

12. FUTURE DEVELOPMENT OF: Employment

1 Good
2 Medium
3 Bad
8 DK
9 NA

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 3

Range of Invalid Data Values: 89

Summary Statistics: Valid 2268 ;

Variable Format: numeric

---

v48: Opinion: Health care

Location: Question: V36-V75
            WHAT IS YOUR OPINION ON THE ...
Width: 1

13. CURRENT STATE DEVELOPMENT OF: Health care

1 Good
2 Medium
3 Bad
8 DK
9 NA

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 3

Range of Invalid Data Values: 89

Summary Statistics: Valid 2992 ;

Variable Format: numeric

---

v49: Opinion: Health care in future

Location: Question: V36-V75
            WHAT IS YOUR OPINION ON THE ...
Width: 1

14. FUTURE DEVELOPMENT OF: Health care

1 Good
2 Medium
3 Bad
8 DK
9 NA

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 3

Range of Invalid Data Values: 89

Summary Statistics: Valid 2482 ;

Variable Format: numeric

---

v50: Opinion: Social justice

Location: Question: V36-V75
WHAT IS YOUR OPINION ON THE ...

Width: 1

15. CURRENT STATE DEVELOPMENT OF: Social justice

1 Good
2 Medium
3 Bad
8 DK
9 NA

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 3

Range of Invalid Data Values: 89

Summary Statistics: Valid 2694 ;

Variable Format: numeric

---

v51: Opinion: Social justice in future

Location: Question: V36-V75
WHAT IS YOUR OPINION ON THE ...

Width: 1

16. FUTURE DEVELOPMENT OF: Social justice

1 Good
2 Medium
3 Bad
8 DK
9 NA

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 3

Range of Invalid Data Values: 89

Summary Statistics: Valid 2225 ;

Variable Format: numeric

---

v52: Opinion: Old age pensions

Location: Question: V36-V75
WHAT IS YOUR OPINION ON THE ...

Width: 1

17. CURRENT STATE DEVELOPMENT OF: Old age pensions

1 Good

2 Medium
3 Bad
8 DK
9 NA

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 3

Range of Invalid Data Values: 89

Summary Statistics: Valid 2887 ;

Variable Format: numeric

---

v53: Opinion: Old age pensions in future

Location:

Width: 1

Question: V36-V75
WHAT IS YOUR OPINION ON THE ...

18. FUTURE DEVELOPMENT OF: Old age pensions

1 Good
2 Medium
3 Bad
8 DK
9 NA

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 3

Range of Invalid Data Values: 89

Summary Statistics: Valid 2339 ;

Variable Format: numeric

---

v54: Opinion: Dwellings

Location:

Width: 1

Question: V36-V75
WHAT IS YOUR OPINION ON THE ...

19. CURRENT STATE DEVELOPMENT OF: Dwellings and construction of dwellings

1 Good
2 Medium
3 Bad
8 DK
9 NA

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 3

Range of Invalid Data Values: 89

Summary Statistics: Valid 2808 ;

Variable Format: numeric

v55: Opinion: Dwellings in future

Location:

Width: 1

Question: V36-V75
WHAT IS YOUR OPINION ON THE ...

20. FUTURE DEVELOPMENT OF: Dwellings and construction of dwellings

1 Good
2 Medium
3 Bad
8 DK
9 NA

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 3

Range of Invalid Data Values: 89

Summary Statistics: Valid 2322 ;

Variable Format: numeric

v56: Opinion: Measures against black market

Location:

Width: 1

Question: V36-V75
WHAT IS YOUR OPINION ON THE ...

21. CURRENT STATE DEVELOPMENT OF: Measures against the black market

1 Good
2 Medium
3 Bad
8 DK
9 NA

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 3

Range of Invalid Data Values: 89

Summary Statistics: Valid 2843 ;

Variable Format: numeric

v57: Opinion: Measures against black market

Location:

Width: 1

Question: V36-V75
WHAT IS YOUR OPINION ON THE ...

22. FUTURE DEVELOPMENT OF: Measures against the black market

1 Good
2 Medium
3 Bad
8 DK
9 NA

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 3

Range of Invalid Data Values: 89

Summary Statistics: Valid 2350 ;

Variable Format: numeric

---

v58: Opinion: Care for children

Location: Question: V36-V75
              WHAT IS YOUR OPINION ON THE ...
Width: 1
              23. CURRENT STATE DEVELOPMENT OF: The care for children and the young

              1 Good
              2 Medium
              3 Bad
              8 DK
              9 NA

              Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 3

              Range of Invalid Data Values: 89

              Summary Statistics: Valid 2943 ;

              Variable Format: numeric

---

v59: Opinion: Care for children in future

Location: Question: V36-V75
              WHAT IS YOUR OPINION ON THE ...
Width: 1
              24. FUTURE DEVELOPMENT OF: The care for children and the young

              1 Good
              2 Medium
              3 Bad
              8 DK
              9 NA

              Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 3

              Range of Invalid Data Values: 89

              Summary Statistics: Valid 2434 ;

              Variable Format: numeric

---

v60: Opinion: Education

Location: Question: V36-V75
WHAT IS YOUR OPINION ON THE ...

Width: 1

25. CURRENT STATE DEVELOPMENT OF: Education

1 Good
2 Medium
3 Bad
8 DK
9 NA

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 3

Range of Invalid Data Values: 89

Summary Statistics: Valid 2774 ;

Variable Format: numeric

---

v61: Opinion: Education in future

Location: Question: V36-V75
WHAT IS YOUR OPINION ON THE ...

Width: 1

26. FUTURE DEVELOPMENT OF: Education

1 Good
2 Medium
3 Bad
8 DK
9 NA

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 3

Range of Invalid Data Values: 89

Summary Statistics: Valid 2296 ;

Variable Format: numeric

---

v62: Opinion: Civil peace

Location: Question: V36-V75
WHAT IS YOUR OPINION ON THE ...

Width: 1

27. CURRENT STATE DEVELOPMENT OF: The preservation of civil peace in the country

1 Good
2 Medium
3 Bad
8 DK
9 NA

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 3

Range of Invalid Data Values: 89

Summary Statistics: Valid 2797 ;

Variable Format: numeric

---

v63: Opinion: Civil peace in future

Location: Question: V36-V75
                WHAT IS YOUR OPINION ON THE ...
Width: 1
                28. FUTURE DEVELOPMENT OF: The preservation of civil peace in the country

                1 Good
                2 Medium
                3 Bad
                8 DK
                9 NA

                Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 3

                Range of Invalid Data Values: 89

                Summary Statistics: Valid 2281 ;

                Variable Format: numeric

---

v64: Opinion: Measures against crime

Location: Question: V36-V75
                WHAT IS YOUR OPINION ON THE ...
Width: 1
                29. CURRENT STATE DEVELOPMENT OF: The struggle against crime (violence, theft, murder)

                1 Good
                2 Medium
                3 Bad
                8 DK
                9 NA

                Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 3

                Range of Invalid Data Values: 89

                Summary Statistics: Valid 2937 ;

                Variable Format: numeric

---

v65: Opinion: Measures against crime in future

Location: Question: V36-V75
                WHAT IS YOUR OPINION ON THE ...
Width: 1

30. FUTURE DEVELOPMENT OF: The struggle against crime (violence, theft, murder)

1 Good
2 Medium
3 Bad
8 DK
9 NA

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 3

Range of Invalid Data Values: 89

Summary Statistics: Valid 2389 ;

Variable Format: numeric

---

v66: Opinion: Ethnic relations

Location: Question: V36-V75
               WHAT IS YOUR OPINION ON THE ...
Width: 1
               31. CURRENT STATE DEVELOPMENT OF: The relations among ethnic groups (Bulgarians, Turks, Gypsies)

1 Good
2 Medium
3 Bad
8 DK
9 NA

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 3

Range of Invalid Data Values: 89

Summary Statistics: Valid 2738 ;

Variable Format: numeric

---

v67: Opinion: Ethnic relations in future

Location: Question: V36-V75
               WHAT IS YOUR OPINION ON THE ...
Width: 1
               32. FUTURE DEVELOPMENT OF: The relations among ethnic
               groups (Bulgarians, Turks, Gypsies)

1 Good
2 Medium
3 Bad
8 DK
9 NA

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 3

Range of Invalid Data Values: 89

Summary Statistics: Valid 2305 ;

Variable Format: numeric

---

v68: Opinion: Culture

Location: Question: V36-V75
WHAT IS YOUR OPINION ON THE ...

Width: 1

33. CURRENT STATE DEVELOPMENT OF: Culture (cinemas, shows, concerts etc.)

1 Good
2 Medium
3 Bad
8 DK
9 NA

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 3

Range of Invalid Data Values: 89

Summary Statistics: Valid 2607 ;

Variable Format: numeric

---

v69: Opinion: Culture in future

Location: Question: V36-V75
WHAT IS YOUR OPINION ON THE ...

Width: 1

34. FUTURE DEVELOPMENT OF: Culture (cinemas, shows, concerts etc.)

1 Good
2 Medium
3 Bad
8 DK
9 NA

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 3

Range of Invalid Data Values: 89

Summary Statistics: Valid 2229 ;

Variable Format: numeric

---

v70: Opinion: Environment protection

Location: Question: V36-V75
WHAT IS YOUR OPINION ON THE ...

Width: 1

35. CURRENT STATE DEVELOPMENT OF: Pollution control

1 Good
2 Medium
3 Bad
8 DK
9 NA

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 3

Range of Invalid Data Values: 89

Summary Statistics: Valid 2913 ;

Variable Format: numeric

---

v71: Opinion: Environment protection in future

Location: Question: V36-V75
WHAT IS YOUR OPINION ON THE ...

Width: 1

36. FUTURE DEVELOPMENT OF: Pollution control

1 Good
2 Medium
3 Bad
8 DK
9 NA

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 3

Range of Invalid Data Values: 89

Summary Statistics: Valid 2451 ;

Variable Format: numeric

---

v72: Opinion: Human relationships

Location: Question: V36-V75
WHAT IS YOUR OPINION ON THE ...

Width: 1

37. CURRENT STATE DEVELOPMENT OF: Human relations, morals

1 Good
2 Medium
3 Bad
8 DK
9 NA

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 3

Range of Invalid Data Values: 89

Summary Statistics: Valid 2934 ;

Variable Format: numeric

---

v73: Opinion: Human relationships in future

Location: Question: V36-V75
                  WHAT IS YOUR OPINION ON THE ...
Width: 1
                  38. FUTURE DEVELOPMENT OF: Human relations, morals

                  1 Good
                  2 Medium
                  3 Bad
                  8 DK
                  9 NA

                  Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 3

                  Range of Invalid Data Values: 89

                  Summary Statistics: Valid 2430 ;

                  Variable Format: numeric

---

v74: Opinion: Bulgarian TV

Location: Question: V36-V75
                  WHAT IS YOUR OPINION ON THE ...
Width: 1
                  39. CURRENT STATE DEVELOPMENT OF: Bulgarian television

                  1 Good
                  2 Medium
                  3 Bad
                  8 DK
                  9 NA

                  Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 3

                  Range of Invalid Data Values: 89

                  Summary Statistics: Valid 2920 ;

                  Variable Format: numeric

---

v75: Opinion: Bulgarian TV in future

Location: Question: V36-V75
                  WHAT IS YOUR OPINION ON THE ...
Width: 1
                  40. FUTURE DEVELOPMENT OF: Bulgarian television

                  1 Good
                  2 Medium
                  3 Bad
                  8 DK

9 NA

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 3

Range of Invalid Data Values: 89

Summary Statistics: Valid 2414 ;

Variable Format: numeric

---

v76: Multi-party system

Location:

Width: 1

Question: V76
Do you think that the multi-party system is good for Bulgaria's future?

1 Yes
2 Not sure
3 No
8 I dont know
9 NA

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 3

Range of Invalid Data Values: 89

Summary Statistics: Valid 2755 ;

Variable Format: numeric

---

v77: Bulgarian people should strive for...

Location:

Width: 1

Question: V77
In your opinion, what should the Bulgarian people strive for :

1 Communist society
2 Democratic socialism
3 Modern democratic society
9 NA, DK

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 3

Range of Invalid Data Values: 9

Summary Statistics: Valid 3053 ;

Variable Format: numeric

---

v78: Guilty leaders

Location:

Width: 1

Question: V78
It is assumed that some of the central and local leaders (former and present) have broken the law and human morality. What do you think should be done about them?

1 I don't think there are such leaders
2 They should be prosecuted with the whole severity of law
3 They should only be prosecuted for large crimes committed
4 They should be fired from any leading positions
5 Experts should be preserved, if they sincerely repent for what they have done
8 DK
9 NA

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 5

Range of Invalid Data Values: 89

Summary Statistics: Valid 2866 ;

Variable Format: numeric

---

v79: Personal pensions and privileges of Worriors

Location: Question: V79

Do you think that the personal pensions and other privileges of the "Warriors" against fascism and
Width: 1   capitalism should be withdrawn?

1 Both pensions and other privileges should be withdrawn
2 The pensions should be withdrawn, but other privileges may be kept
3 No, they deserve their pensions and privileges
8 DK
9 NA

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 3

Range of Invalid Data Values: 89

Summary Statistics: Valid 2821 ;

Variable Format: numeric

---

v80: Todor Zhivkov guilty

Location: Question: V80

Do you believe that Todor Zhivkov has committed serious crimes against the state and the people?
Width: 1

1 Yes
2 No
8 DK
9 NA

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 2

Range of Invalid Data Values: 89

Summary Statistics: Valid 2563 ;

Variable Format: numeric

---

v81: Teaching in Turkish at schools

Location:

Width: 1

Question: V81
In your opinion, should there be any schools in Bulgaria teaching in Turkish?

1 Yes, there must be some
2 Teaching must be done in
Bulgarian, but the Turkish
language may be taught
3 No, there shouldn't be
8 DK
9 NA

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 3

Range of Invalid Data Values: 89

Summary Statistics: Valid 2877 ;

Variable Format: numeric

---

v82: Business based on private property

Location:

Width: 1

Question: V82
What is your attitude toward the development of business activity based on private property in our country?

1 Should be widely developed
2 Should have a limited development
3 Is not necessary
4 Should be banned
8 DK
9 NA

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 4

Range of Invalid Data Values: 89

Summary Statistics: Valid 2741 ;

Variable Format: numeric

---

v83: Becoming an entrepreneur

Location:

Width: 2

Question: V83
If you got the chance, would you become a private entrepreneur?

1 I don't want to be
2 Yes, of a cattle farm
3 Yes, of an agricultural farm
4 Yes, of a craftsman's shop
5 Yes, of a factory
6 Yes, in services (repairman, tailor, barber, shoemaker etc.)
7 Yes, of a hotel, dwellings etc.
8 Yes, in culture (cinema, bookshop)

9 Yes, in trade
10 Yes, of a restaurant, pub, cafe
11 Yes, of other (write down if you please)
12 I am one now
98 DK
99 NA

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 12

Range of Invalid Data Values: 9899

Summary Statistics: Valid 2325 ;

Variable Format: numeric

---

v84: Source of money to get started

Location:

Width: 1

Question: V84
To develop a private business, one needs money. From where would you get it, mainly? (Just one answer please)

1 I don't want to get into private business
2 I already have a private business
3 From savings
4 Loans from friends and relatives
5 Credits from a Bulgarian bank
6 Credits from a foreign bank
7 I will form a limited company
8 When I get back the land from the collective farm or the state
9 When I get a compensation for the land taken over by the collective farm or the state
99 NA, DK

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 9

Range of Invalid Data Values: 99

Summary Statistics: Valid 3006 ;

Variable Format: numeric

---

v85: Doing agricultural work

Location:

Width: 1

Question: V85-V93
Do you (and your family) do any agricultural work? (Check each correct answer please)

a) No

1 Yes
2 No
8 NA, DK

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 2

Range of Invalid Data Values: 8

Summary Statistics: Valid 3216 ;

Variable Format: numeric

---

v86: Having land, but not planting it

Location:

Width: 1

Question: V85-V93
Do you (and your family) do any agricultural work? (Check each correct answer please)

b) I have some land, but I don't use it for production

1 Yes
2 No
8 NA, DK

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 2

Range of Invalid Data Values: 8

Summary Statistics: Valid 3216 ;

Variable Format: numeric

---

v87: Having a small farm for personal use

Location:

Width: 1

Question: V85-V93
Do you (and your family) do any agricultural work? (Check each correct answer please)

c) I have a piece of land for personal use

1 Yes
2 No
8 NA, DK

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 2

Range of Invalid Data Values: 8

Summary Statistics: Valid 3216 ;

Variable Format: numeric

---

v88: Having a yard around the house

Location:

Width: 1

Question: V85-V93
Do you (and your family) do any agricultural work? (Check each correct answer please)

d) I have a yard around the house (summer house)

1 Yes
2 No
8 NA, DK

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 2

Range of Invalid Data Values: 8

Summary Statistics: Valid 3216 ;

Variable Format: numeric

---

v89: Working in a collective (co-operative) farm

Location:

Width: 1

Question: V85-V93
Do you (and your family) do any agricultural work? (Check each correct answer please)

e) I work as a cooperator

1 Yes
2 No
8 NA, DK

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 2

Range of Invalid Data Values: 8

Summary Statistics: Valid 3216 ;

Variable Format: numeric

---

v90: Working by contract (Akkord)

Location:

Width: 1

Question: V85-V93
Do you (and your family) do any agricultural work? (Check each correct answer please)

f) I work by contract (Akkord)

1 Yes
2 No
8 NA, DK

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 2

Range of Invalid Data Values: 8

Summary Statistics: Valid 3216 ;

Variable Format: numeric

---

v91: Working as a tenant (Pachte)

Location:

Width: 1

Question: V85-V93
Do you (and your family) do any agricultural work? (Check each correct answer please)

g) I work as a tenant (Pacht)

1 Yes
2 No
8 NA, DK

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 2

Range of Invalid Data Values: 8

Summary Statistics: Valid 3216 ;

Variable Format: numeric

---

v92: Working as a private producer

Location: Question: V85-V93
                   Do you (and your family) do any agricultural work? (Check each correct answer please)
Width: 1
                   h) I work as a private producer (farmer)

                   1 Yes
                   2 No
                   8 NA, DK

                   Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 2

                   Range of Invalid Data Values: 8

                   Summary Statistics: Valid 3216 ;

                   Variable Format: numeric

---

v93: Working as a hired hand in agriculture

Location: Question: V85-V93
                   Do you (and your family) do any agricultural work? (Check each correct answer please)
Width: 1
                   i) I help with agricultural labour for money

                   1 Yes
                   2 No
                   8 NA, DK

                   Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 2

                   Range of Invalid Data Values: 8

                   Summary Statistics: Valid 3216 ;

                   Variable Format: numeric

---

v94: Wish to do agricultural work

Location:	Question: V94
	Do you wish to do (personally or with your family) agricultural work? (Just one answer please)
Width: 1	

1 No, I don't wish to
2 Yes, as a cooperator
3 As a tenant (Pachte) (not clearly documented)
4 Yes, by contract (Akkord) (not clearly documented)
5 Yes, as a private producer (farmer)
6 Yes, on a piece of land for personal use
7 Yes, in a yard around the house (summerhouse)
8 I'd like to help others for money
98 NA, DK

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 8

Range of Invalid Data Values: 98

Summary Statistics: Valid 3115 ;

Variable Format: numeric

---

v95: Own land which was nationalized

Location:	Question: V95
	Have you got any personal or inherited land, which has
Width: 1	been submitted to a collective farm or taken over by the state?

1 Yes, I know the exact size and boundaries
2 Yes, but I don't know the exact size and boundaries
3 No, I haven' t
8 DK
9 NA

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 3

Range of Invalid Data Values: 89

Summary Statistics: Valid 2671 ;

Variable Format: numeric

---

v96: Possession of documents proving property

Location:	Question: V96
	Have you got a document proving your property an the land?
Width: 1	

1 Yes, I have
2 No, I haven`t
4 I have no such land
8 I dont know
9 NA

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 4

Range of Invalid Data Values: 89

Summary Statistics: Valid 2352 ;

Variable Format: numeric

---

v97: Land usable for agriculture now

Location: Question: V97
Is the land usable for agricultural production now?

Width: 1

1 Yes, and is being used for production
2 Yes, but it is not in use
3 No, but it can become usable
4 No, it is under a building, road etc.
5 I have no such land
8 DK
9 NA

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 5

Range of Invalid Data Values: 89

Summary Statistics: Valid 2584 ;

Variable Format: numeric

---

v98: Ownership vs. compensation

Location: Question: V98
If you have got such land, do you wish to become its owner or would you prefer a compensation for it?

Width: 1

1 I wish to own it
2 I wish to be paid for it
3 I wish to obtain comparable land
4 I have such land, but have no claims over it
5 I have no such land
8 DK
9 NA

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 5

Range of Invalid Data Values: 89

Summary Statistics: Valid 2586 ;

Variable Format: numeric

---

v99: Future use of the land

Location: Question: V99
If in some way you became a private owner of land, what would you do with it? (Just one answer please)

Width: 2

1 I dont wish to own any land

2 I will plant it alone and
with my family
3 I will hire workers to plant it
4 I will have my relatives plant it
5 I will let it an lease (Pachte)
6 I will have it planted by contract (Akkord)
7 I will submit it to a collective farm
8 I will sell it
9 I will build it over
98 DK
99 NA

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 9

Range of Invalid Data Values: 9899

Summary Statistics: Valid 2375 ;

Variable Format: numeric

---

v100: Satisfaction with dwelling

Location:

Width: 1

Question: V100
Does the dwelling (flat, house) where you live satisfy your needs?

1 Yes, it does
2 It satisfies them now, but in the future I shall need a larger dwelling
3 In the future I shall need a smaller dwellling
4 It does not satisfy me
9 NA, DK

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 4

Range of Invalid Data Values: 9

Summary Statistics: Valid 3133 ;

Variable Format: numeric

---

v101: Relations with family members

Location:

Width: 1

Question: V101
How would you assess the relations among the members of your family with whom you inhabit the dwelling?

1 There are no members of my
family in the dwelling
2 Excellent
3 Very good
4 Good
5 Bad
6 Very bad
9 NA, DK

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 6

Range of Invalid Data Values: 9

Summary Statistics: Valid 3121 ;

Variable Format: numeric

---

v102: Relations with other people

Location:

Width: 1

Question: V102

How would you assess the relations between you (your family) and the other people with whom you share the dwelling?

1 There are no other people in the dwelling except me (and my family)
2 Excellent
3 Very good
4 Good
5 Bad
6 Very bad
9 NA, DK

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 6

Range of Invalid Data Values: 9

Summary Statistics: Valid 3088 ;

Variable Format: numeric

---

v103: Good friends in the neighbourhood

Location:

Width: 1

Question: V103

Have you any good friends in the neighbourhood?

1 We hardly know each other
2 Yes, but not very good
3 I have some good friends
4 I have many good friends
9 NA, DK

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 4

Range of Invalid Data Values: 9

Summary Statistics: Valid 3117 ;

Variable Format: numeric

---

v104: People from neighbourhood on bad terms

Location:

Width: 1

Question: V104

And are there any people in the neighbourhood with whom you are on bad terms?

1 We hardly know each other

2 There are no such people
3 Yes, but not many
4 There are many such people
9 NA, DK

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 4

Range of Invalid Data Values: 9

Summary Statistics: Valid 3082 ;

Variable Format: numeric

---

v105: Satisfaction with education

Location:

Width: 1

Question: V105-V113
ARE YOU SATISFIED WITH :

a) the education you have

1 Yes
2 Partly
3 No
9 NA, DK

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 3

Range of Invalid Data Values: 9

Summary Statistics: Valid 3127 ;

Variable Format: numeric

---

v106: Satisfaction with professional skills

Location:

Width: 1

Question: V105-V113
ARE YOU SATISFIED WITH :

b) your professional skills

1 Yes
2 Partly
3 No
9 NA, DK

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 3

Range of Invalid Data Values: 9

Summary Statistics: Valid 3070 ;

Variable Format: numeric

v107: Satisfaction with work (study)

Location: Question: V105-V113
                   ARE YOU SATISFIED WITH :
Width: 1
                   c) your work (students: with your study)

                   1 Yes
                   2 Partly
                   3 No
                   9 NA, DK

                   Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 3

                   Range of Invalid Data Values: 09

                   Summary Statistics: Valid 2519 ;

                   Variable Format: numeric

v108: Satisfaction with marital status

Location: Question: V105-V113
                   ARE YOU SATISFIED WITH :
Width: 1
                   d) your marital status

                   1 Yes
                   2 Partly
                   3 No
                   9 NA, DK

                   Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 3

                   Range of Invalid Data Values: 9

                   Summary Statistics: Valid 3094 ;

                   Variable Format: numeric

v109: Satisfaction with participation in polit

Location: Question: V105-V113
                   ARE YOU SATISFIED WITH :
Width: 1
                   e) your participation in political life

                   1 Yes
                   2 Partly
                   3 No
                   9 NA, DK

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 3

Range of Invalid Data Values: 9

Summary Statistics: Valid 3022 ;

Variable Format: numeric

---

v110: Satisfaction with leisure

Location: Question: V105-V113
                   ARE YOU SATISFIED WITH :
Width: 1

                   f) your leisure time

                   1 Yes
                   2 Partly
                   3 No
                   9 NA, DK

                   Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 3

                   Range of Invalid Data Values: 9

                   Summary Statistics: Valid 3084 ;

                   Variable Format: numeric

---

v111: Satisfaction with life at home

Location: Question: V105-V113
                   ARE YOU SATISFIED WITH :
Width: 1

                   g) the way you live at your home

                   1 Yes
                   2 Partly
                   3 No
                   9 NA, DK

                   Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 3

                   Range of Invalid Data Values: 9

                   Summary Statistics: Valid 3106 ;

                   Variable Format: numeric

---

v112: Satisfaction with material welfare

Location: Question: V105-V113
                   ARE YOU SATISFIED WITH :
Width: 1

h) your material welfare

1 Yes
2 Partly
3 No
9 NA, DK

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 3

Range of Invalid Data Values: 9

Summary Statistics: Valid 3123 ;

Variable Format: numeric

---

v113: Satisfaction with health

Location: Question: V105-V113
ARE YOU SATISFIED WITH :

Width: 1

i) your health

1 Yes
2 Partly
3 No
9 NA, DK

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 3

Range of Invalid Data Values: 9

Summary Statistics: Valid 3114 ;

Variable Format: numeric

---

v114: Assessment of life up to now

Location: Question: V114
What is your estimate for your life up to now?

Width: 1

1 Quite positive
2 Positive
3 Medium
4 Sooner negative
5 Quite negative
9 NA, DK

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 5

Range of Invalid Data Values: 9

Summary Statistics: Valid 3118 ;

Variable Format: numeric

---

v115: Expected changes in life

Location:

Width: 1

Question: V115
What changes do you expect in your life in future?

1 Quite positive
2 Positive
3 I don't expect any significant changes
4 My life might get worse
5 There may be a considerable worsening
9 NA, DK

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 5

Range of Invalid Data Values: 9

Summary Statistics: Valid 3100 ;

Variable Format: numeric

---

v116: Wishes for the future of country

Location:

Width: 1

Question: V116
What do you wish for the future of our children?

1 Material welfare
2 That they become fulfilled communist personalities
3 To have a broad spiritual culture
4 To become highly moral persons
5 To be highly educated
6 To be creative persons
9 NA, DK

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 6

Range of Invalid Data Values: 9

Summary Statistics: Valid 3100 ;

Variable Format: numeric

---

v117: Leave the settlement

Location:

Width: 1

Question: V117
Do you wish to move out of the settlement where you live now?

1 Yes
2 In doubt
3 No
9 NA, DK

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 3

Range of Invalid Data Values: 9

Summary Statistics: Valid 3127 ;

Variable Format: numeric

---

v118: Where to move to (if yes)

Location:

Width: 1

Question: V118
If you wish to leave the settlement, where do you intend to go?

1 I dont't want to move out
2 To Sofia
3 To a large town
4 To a small town
5 To a village
6 Abroad
9 NA, DK

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 6

Range of Invalid Data Values: 9

Summary Statistics: Valid 3040 ;

Variable Format: numeric

---

v119: Move temporarily or for good

Location:

Width: 1

Question: V119
Do you intend to stay there temporarily or for good?

1 I dont want to move
2 Temporarily
3 Permanently
4 Depends on the conditions there
9 NA, DK

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 4

Range of Invalid Data Values: 9

Summary Statistics: Valid 3064 ;

Variable Format: numeric

---

v120: Lose job: Easily find a new one

Location:

Width: 1

Question: V120
If you were to lose your job, do you think you could easily get a new job?

1 I am unemployed now and looking for a job
2 I am unemployed but not looking for a job

3 I am confident that I shall not lose my job
4 I shall easily find a suitable job
5 It will be difficult for me to find a suitable job
6 I shall find a job, but it will hardly be suitable
7 I shall hardly be able to find any job at all
9 NA, DK

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 7

Range of Invalid Data Values: 9

Summary Statistics: Valid 2918 ;

Variable Format: numeric

---

v121: Surviving without your present payment

Location: Question: V121
               If you were to lose your job, how long will you be able to survive without your present pay?
Width: 1
               0 Not applicable
               2 Less than a month
               3 2 to 3 month
               4 About a year
               5 More than a year
               9 NA

Range of Valid Data Values: 2- 5

Range of Invalid Data Values: 09

Summary Statistics: Valid 2041 ;

Variable Format: numeric

---

v122: Intend to leave job

Location: Question: V122
               Dou you intend to leave your current job?
Width: 1
               0 Not applicable (not employed)
               2 No, I don`t
               3 In doubt
               4 Yes, I will
               9 NA

Range of Valid Data Values: 2- 4

Range of Invalid Data Values: 09

Summary Statistics: Valid 2155 ;

Variable Format: numeric

v123: Preferred new job

Location:

Width: 1

Question: V123
If you leave your job, where would you like your new job to be?

0 Not applicable
2 In the settlement where I live
3 In another settlement
4 I intend to look for a job abroad
9 NA

Range of Valid Data Values: 2- 4

Range of Invalid Data Values: 09

Summary Statistics: Valid 1436 ;

Variable Format: numeric

v124: Like to emigrate

Location:

Width: 1

Question: V124
Do you wish to emigrate?

1 Yes
2 In doubt
3 No
9 NA, DK

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 3

Range of Invalid Data Values: 9

Summary Statistics: Valid 3069 ;

Variable Format: numeric

v125: Do everything possible to emigrate

Location:

Width: 1

Question: V125
Will you do everything possible to emigrate?

1 Yes
2 No
3 I don't wish to emigrate at all
9 NA, DK

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 3

Range of Invalid Data Values: 9

Summary Statistics: Valid 3041 ;

Variable Format: numeric

---

v126: Attendence of religious services

Location:

Width: 1

Question: V126
Do you attend religious ceremonies?

1 Yes, regularly
2 Comparatively rarely
3 Only on special occasions
4 No, because I can't
5 No, because I don't wish to
9 NA, DK

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 5

Range of Invalid Data Values: 9

Summary Statistics: Valid 3125 ;

Variable Format: numeric

---

v127: Return of the king

Location:

Width: 1

Question: V127
What is your opinion on the return of Simeon II as the king of Bulgaria?

1 Approve
2 Don't care
3 Disapprove
8 DK
9 NA

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 3

Range of Invalid Data Values: 89

Summary Statistics: Valid 2161 ;

Variable Format: numeric

---

v128: Capital punishment in Bulgaria

Location:

Width: 1

Question: V128
Must there be capital punishment in Bulgaria?

1 Yes
2 No
8 DK
9 NA

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 2

Range of Invalid Data Values: 89

Summary Statistics: Valid 2655 ;

Variable Format: numeric

---

v129: Gender

Location: Question: V129
Your sex?

Width: 1

1 Male
2 Female
9 NA

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 2

Range of Invalid Data Values: 9

Summary Statistics: Valid 3144 ;

Variable Format: numeric

---

v130: Age

Location: Question: V130
Your age?

Width: 1

1 Less than 29 years
2 30 to 39 years
3 40 to 49 years
4 50 to 59 years
5 60 or more
9 NA

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 5

Range of Invalid Data Values: 9

Summary Statistics: Valid 3150 ;

Variable Format: numeric

---

v131: Education

Location: Question: V131
Your education?

Width: 1

1 4 classes

2 8 classes
3 Secondary general
4 Secondary special
5 College, university
9 NA

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 5

Range of Invalid Data Values: 9

Summary Statistics: Valid 3123 ;

Variable Format: numeric

---

v132: Social group

Location:

Width: 1

Question: V132
What social group do you belong to?

1 Worker (except agriculture)
2 Agricultural worker
3 Private producer, entrepreneur
4 Employee
5 Inteligentsia
6 Student
7 Retired, housewife
8 Unemployed
9 NA

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 8

Range of Invalid Data Values: 9

Summary Statistics: Valid 3125 ;

Variable Format: numeric

---

v133: born in the same settlement

Location:

Width: 1

Question: V133
Were you born in the same settlement where you live?

1 Yes
2 No, I moved in from: A composite village
3 No, I moved in from: A village - municipality centre
4 No, I moved in from: a town
9 NA, DK

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 4

Range of Invalid Data Values: 9

Summary Statistics: Valid 3090 ;

Variable Format: numeric

v134: Nature of labour

Location:

Width: 1

Question: V134
What is the nature of your work?

1 Not employed
2 Blue-collar unmechanized
3 Blue-collar mechanized
4 Blue-collar automated
5 White collar routine
6 White collar managerial
7 White-collar creative
9 NA

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 7

Range of Invalid Data Values: 9

Summary Statistics: Valid 3081 ;

Variable Format: numeric

v135: Ethnicity

Location:

Width: 1

Question: V135
Are you ...

1 Bulgarian
2 Bulgarian Muslim
3 Turk
4 Gypsy
5 Other
9 NA

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 5

Range of Invalid Data Values: 9

Summary Statistics: Valid 3134 ;

Variable Format: numeric

v136: (Anything written in response to open-en

Location:

Width: 1

Question: V136
Please write down your opinions, critical notes and suggestions for life in present Bulgaria.

1 Yes
2 No
9 NA, DK

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 2

Range of Invalid Data Values: 9

Summary Statistics: Valid 1286 ;

Variable Format: numeric