Industriearbeit und Kulturwandel in Nigeria

1963
1. How old are you? _______ years
   V  under 18
   X  18 - 25
   0  up to 35
   1  up to 45
   2  up to 60
   3  over 60

2. Do you know the day, month and year you were born?
   V  birthday exactly known
   X  birthyear known only
   0  birthyear unknown
   1  no answer

3. Were you born in a town or in a village?
   V  town (unspecified)
   X  village
   0  no answer
   1  Lagos, Calabar
   2  Abeokuta, Benin, Ibadan
   3  Enugu, Ile-Ife, Ilesha, Eswatini, Iwo,
      Ogboma, Omosho, Oshogbo, Oyo
   4  Port Harcourt
   5  Adekitty, Abra, Bida, Ibebu Ode, Benin
      Ikere, Ikere, Ile-Ile, Ikere, Okene
      Ona, Osogbo, (Sapele)
   6  small town

4. What is your tribe?
   V  Yoruba
   X  Ibo
   0  Hausa
   1  Urhobo
   2  Isoko
   3  Soso
   4  Ijaw
   5  Ibibo
   6  Benin, Calabar
   7  other tribes
   8  foreign countries (Togo, Ghana)
   9  no answer, don't know

5. What is your religion?
   V  Muslim
   X  Roman Catholic
   0  CMS, Anglican
   1  Baptist
   2  Methodist
   3  Jehovah's Witness
   4  African Church
   5  Christ Apostolic
   6  other protestant church
   7  pagan
   8  no answer

6. Are all members of your family ________?
   V  ... since birth
   X  become ... later on
   0  all family members ...
   1  no family member ...
   2  family members partly ...
   3  no answer

7. Are you married? How many wives do you have?
   V  not married
   X  divorced
   0  one wife
   1  two wives
   2  three wives
   3  four wives
   4  more than four wives
   5  no answer

8. How many wives do you hope to marry?
   V  one wife
   X  more wives
   0  don't know
   1  no answer
   2  one wife + girl friend

9. Why do you prefer only one?
   V  too expensive
   X  too much trouble
   0  religious reasons
   1  other reasons
   2  no answer
   3  European pattern
   4  because of education of children
   5  because of responsibility
   6  to control her
   7  to live happily, to be very happy
   8  I can love only one
   9  it's a tradition in my family to marry only one wife

10. In which way did you marry?
    V  muslim way
    X  in church
    0  acc. to native law and custom
    1  in court
    2  no ceremony, we just live together
    3  no answer

11. How many children do you have?
    V  none
    X  one
    0  two
    1  three
    2  four
    3  five
    4  six to seven
    5  eight to ten
    6  more than ten

12. What type of school do you want your children to attend?
    V  religious school
    X  primary school
    0  secondary school
    1  technical, commercial school
    2  Nigerian university
    3  Overseas university
    4  other school
    5  no school
    6  don't know yet
    7  no answer
    8  depends on their brains
    9  depends on my financial situation

13. What do you want your sons to become?
    V  engineer
    X  doctor
    0  lawyer
    1  other academic job
    2  teacher
    3  technical job (fitter, etc.)
20. Number of previous jobs:
- None: 3
- Five: 6
- One: 4
- Two: 5
- Three: 6
- Seven to eight: 2
- More than eight: 7
- No answer: 1

21. How did you get your first job?
- By employment service, labour office: 2
- By person knowing of vacancy: 1
- By recommendation of relatives: 1
- By recommendation of other persons: 1
- By application in response to advertisement: 1
- By application on own initiative: 1
- No answer: 1

22. What was your last, ..., 6th, present job?

23. For how long have you done these jobs?

24. Why did you change?
- Poor wage: 2
- No improvement, advancement: 1
- To get a technical job: 1
- Not interesting, boring: 1
- To learn new things, have a better change: 1
- Bad working conditions: 1
- Expiry of contract, work transferred: 1
- Other reasons: 1

15. What do you want your daughters to become?
- Nursing sister, doctor: 4
- Teacher: 1
- Clerk: 0
- Worker: 1
- Trader: 5
- Seamstress: 4
- Other job: 4
- Lawyer, etc. (academic career): 5
- Children's, husband's choice: 7
- No job, should marry: 4
- Don't know: 8
- No answer: 1

16. Are your wife and children here in town?
- Yes: 1
- No: 0

17. Why are they not all here?
- Too expensive: 1
- No suitable accommodation: 5
- Newcomer, not yet prepared to have: 3
- Wife pregnant: 6
- Schooling of children: 2
- Only newly married in town: 1
- Not enough money to maintain them elsewhere: 5

18. How often has your wife visited you in the last 6 months?
- Never: 2
- Twice: 4
- Once: 3
- More than 10 times: 5

19. Is your wife trading or sewing something like that?
- Teaching: 4
- Schooling: 5
- Other handicraft: 0
- Farming: 1
- Wage labour: 2
- Clerk: 3
- No answer: 5

29. What is your last, ..., 6th, present job?

30. For how long have you done these jobs?

31. Why did you change?
- Poor wage: 3
- No improvement, advancement: 0
- To get a technical job: 1
- Not interesting, boring: 2
- To learn new things, have a better change: 3
- Bad working conditions: 4
- Expiry of contract, work transferred: 7
- Other reasons: 8
- No answer: 5
42. What did you do in the meantime when you were without a job?
   X** 42 13 44 45 46 14.7
   V VV VV VV got immediately a new job
   X X X X X X did nothing
   0 0 0 0 0 0 crowd
   1 1 1 1 1 1 enacting
   2 2 2 2 2 2 playing
   3 3 3 3 3 3 independent (not 0-2)
   4 4 4 4 4 4 casual job
   5 5 5 5 5 5 other occupation
   6 6 6 6 6 6 no answer
   7 7 7 7 7 7 schooling, studying
   8 8 8 8 8 8 working with or for friends, relatives

48. At what age did you start your 1st job?
   V under 18 2 up to 60
   X X X X X X X older than 60
   0 up to 25 4 no answer
   1 up to 45

49. How many years ago did you start your first job?

50. How many of these years did you spend on wage labour?

58. What do you like more: working alone or working together with people of your own tribe or with people of different tribes?
   V alone 0 different tribes
   X own tribe 1 no answer

X 59. Which tribe do you like most in Nigeria?
   V own tribe 4 Westerner
   X Yoruba 5 Midwesterner
   0 Ibo 6
   1 Hausa 7 other tribes
   2 Northerner 8 no preference
   3 Easterner 9 no answer

60. Are you daily or monthly paid?
   V V daily
   X X weekly
   0 0 monthly
   1 1 no answer
   2 2 no preference

X 62. Why do you prefer monthly pay? /nomical
   X I can better manage this way, more eco-
   0 for having sufficient money, only way
   0 for making projects /of getting money
   1 to be safe
   2 to save
   3 used to this way
   4 rent is monthly
   5 money too small if weekly
   6 spent too quickly if weekly
   8 other reasons
   9 no answer

X** 63. Which job would you like to have?
   V technical job, engineering
   X job with higher wage, more money
   0 job with more prospects
   1 job with more knowledge
   2 clerical work
   3 soldier, police man, Public Servant
   4 trader
   5 farmer
   6 craftsman
   7 independent with a technical job
   8 independent (not 4-7)
   9 miscellaneous

X** 64. How do you like your job?
   V very much** 1 not so much**
   X much* 2 not at all**
   0 medium 3 no answer

X 55. Why do you like your job?
   V wage, money
   X labour conditions
   0 it's a technical, mechanical job
   1 opportunity for advancement, prospects
   2 gaining experience, learning new things
   3 I am interested in it, interesting
   4 security
   5 I like the firm
   6 I like to be busy
   7 I like every job
   8 prestige, I am recognized
   9 treatment of their workers

(56) V that is the job I learned
   X that is just the job I like
   0 way for improving myself
   1 I like to work with my hands, I like
   2-7 factory work
   8 other reasons
   9 no answer
63. On how much are you per month? £/£
V under £10 2 up to £30 6 up to £50
X £10 - £25 3 up to £35 7 up to £70
0 up to £20 4 up to £40 8 over £70
1 up to £25 5 up to £45 9 no answer

64. How much do you earn monthly by overtime?
V nothing 2 up to £4 6 up to £10
X up to £1 3 up to £5 7 up to £15
0 up to £2 4 up to £8 8 over £15
1 up to £3 5 up to £8 9 no answer

65. How much savings do you have?
66. How much debts do you have?
savings debts
65 66
V 0
X X nothing 2 up to £5
1 1 up to £10
2 2 up to £15
3 3 up to £20
4 4 up to £30
5 5 up to £50
6 6 up to £80
7 7 up to £200
8 8 over £200
9 9 no answer

67. Where do you keep your savings?
V savings bank
X contribution club
0 in a box
1 with relatives or friends
2 other place
3 no answer
4 invested in wife's trade

68. Why do you save?
V future, for the rainy day
X family
0 own education
1 children's education
2 building house
3 case of emergency
4 progress, achieving bigger projects
5 capital (for trading, etc.)
6 for jobless time
7 old age
8 other reasons
9 no answer

69. From whom did you borrow the money?
V firm
X friends, town mate
0 relatives
1 contribution club
2 bank
3 store keepers
4 co-workers
5 money-lenders
6 landlord, landlady
7

70. How do you repay your debts?
V weekly
X monthly
0 every 2 or 3 months
1 once or twice yearly
2 I cannot repay
3 no answer
4 when the money is together

71. Why did you borrow the money?
V salary not sufficient
X delivery or sickness of wife
0 marriage expenses
1 for relatives
2 schooling of children, own course
3 own sickness
4 to buy something bigger
5 for bicycle, motor cycle
6 for penalty
7 house, rent
8 other reasons
9 no answer

72. What are the reasons why people work?
XX
V money, wage, cash income, to earn
X daily bread, to earn a living, for
0 own maintenance food, eating
1 maintenance of wife and children
2 maintenance of sisters and brothers
3 maintenance of parents
4 maintenance of other relatives
5 bride-price, marriage expenses
6 marrying, having wife and children
7 own education
8 education of children
9 education of brothers and sisters
(73)
V not borrowing
X no stealing, not becoming a thief
0 savings
1 debts
2 tax
3 rent
4 good living
5 being happy, enjoying life, having a
6 being civilized
7 buying things (clothes, cars, etc.)
8 for interest in the job
9 security of employment and income

74. V to gain experience, learn new things
X future, progress, promotion, self-ad-
0 to be a big man, to become
1 being social (parties, having guests)
2 responsibility, doing something useful
3 progress and advancement of Nigeria,
4 for the firm, to promote employer's
5 health, cleanliness, etc.,
6 helping the poor, not being poor,
7 old age
8 other reasons
9 no answer

75. How many days were you sick in the last
2 months?
V none
X 1-3 days
0 4-8 days
1 9-14 days
2 15-21 days
3 22-31 days
4 more than 1 month
5 no answer
76. How often were you at home in the last 12 months?
V never 3 9-12 times 5 I am at home here
I once 4 more than 12 times 6 no answer
0 twice 5 1 3-4 times 6 no answer here
2 5-8 times

77. How many months were you at home?
X weekend 3 6-9 months
0 less than 1 month 4 over 9 months
1 1-2 months 5 I am at home here
2 3-5 months 6 no answer here

101. Why were you at home?
V to visit family, to spend leave
X marriage, funeral, etc.
0 sickness (own or of family)
1 other reasons
2 no answer
3 no work
4 for farming
5 for trading

102. Why did you come to Lagos, Ibadan?
V born here
X came with family, relatives
0 to earn money
1 to learn new things
2 job, work
3 schooling
4 transferred /home
5 to escape family, avoid trouble at
6 population pressure in my area
7 I like the township
8 other reasons
9 no answer

103. What do you prefer: living in town or in village?
V town 1 no answer
X village 2 both: changing
0 no preference

104. Why in town?
V more knowledge, experience, educational facilities
X more interesting (things)
0 to know what is going on, happening
1 entertainment /in the world
2 modern way of life, village life is
3 more civilized, more in/primitive
4 social life (more friends, clubs)
5 work and wage
6 I am born in town
7 my people is there
8 other reasons
9 no answer

(103)4-8
9 better, more things to buy

105. Why in village?
V cheaper
X more quiet, town too crowded, etc.
0 simple life, not so many problems
1 I am born in village, it's my home
2 seeing always our people
3 improving village /land
4 for farming, there is my father's

5 more fruits, more fresh air, etc.
6/7
8 other reasons
9 no answer

106. Would you like to go to village for farming or trading or something like that?
V yes
X after retirement

107. Do you give money to anybody of your family? To whom?
V maintenance of parents
X maintenance of brothers and sisters
0 education of brothers and sisters
1 other relatives
2 no answer

158. How often do you give them money?
X monthly
0 yearly
1 1 every 2 or 3
2 never
3 no answer

108. How many wives has your father?
V one
X two
0 three
1 four
2 five
3 6-7

109. Which job has your father?
V farmer
X trader
0 village craftsman
1 fisherman
2 worker
3 chief, king, oba

4 native doctor
5 customs officer
6 soldier, policeman
7 official, clerk
8 other job
9 no answer

110. How many brothers and sisters do you have from the same mother?
brothers sisters

112. How many of your brothers and sisters live in town?
brothers sisters
114 - 122. Which educational standard have your brothers and sisters passed at school?
What is your educational standard?
(EACH COLUMN FOR ONE OR TWO BROTHERS, RESP. SISTERS)

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123. Which jobs have your brothers? (EACH COLUMN FOR ONE OR TWO BROTHERS)

| V         | v       | labourer       | 6   |
| X         | X       | worker         | 7   |
| 0         | 0       | foreman, supervisor | 8   |
| 1         | 1       | clerk          | 9   |
| 2         | 2       | steward boy, gardener | 131. Do your parents live in town?
| 3         | 3       | trader, farmer, village | V yes | X no | 0 no answer |
| 4         | 4       | craftsman, fisherman | 4/5  |
| 5         | 5       | apprentice      | 7 revolution |
| 6         | 6       | police man, soldier, officer of own business, independent | 8 other |
| 7         | 7       | teacher         | 9 don't know, no answer |
| 8         | 8       | academic career | 132. If you had plenty of money, would you like to have them here? |
| 9         | 9       | other occupation | V yes | X no | 0 no answer |

127. Which jobs have your sisters? (EACH COLUMN FOR ONE OR TWO SISTERS)

| V         | V       | trader         | 134. What do you do after work? |
| X         | X       | farmer         | V stroll, walking in streets & markets |
| 0         | 0       | sewing, other handicraft | X staying with somebody, talking |
| 1         | 1       | worker         | 0 playing cards, other games, dancing |
| 2         | 2       | bus conductor, police con- | 1 going in for sports |
| 3         | 3       | apprentice      | 2 cinema |
| 4         | 4       | teacher         | 3 sleeping, relaxing |
| 5         | 5       | nurse           | 4 studying, reading |
| 6         | 6       | clerk, saleslady, telephone | 5 praying, reading bible |
| 7         | 7       | housemaid       | 6 helping somebody |
| 8         | 8       | other occupation | 7 other things |
| 9         | 9       | no answer       | 8 no leisure, doing nothing |
| 10        | 10      |                | 9 no answer |

//172. Whose fault is it that so many people in Nigeria have no job?
V government, politicians, leaders |
X (poor) parents who don't train children |
0 job seekers themselves: don't want to work |
1 illiteracy |
2 polygamy |
3 natural causes: climate, etc. |
4 due to present stage of development |
5 other |
6 misfortune |
7 nobody's fault |
8 God |
9 don't know, no answer |

//173. What could be done against it?
V more factories, firms & jobs |
X more farm settlements, should make more |
0 contact foreign countries, seek for help |
1 more technical schools, trade centres, educational institutions |

//171. With whom do you spend your leisure?
V alone |
X wife & children |
0 brothers & sisters |
1 other relatives |
4 fellow-workers of same tribe |
5 fellow-workers of diff.tribes |
6 girl friend |
7 other people |
8 church people |
9 no answer |
137. Which newspapers do you read? Daily or sometimes only?
- [ ] V read daily
- [ ] X read sometimes
- [ ] 0 don't read
- [ ] 1 no answer
- [ ] 2 Daily Times
- [ ] 3 Daily Express
- [ ] 4 Morning Post
- [ ] 5 West African Pilot
- [ ] 6 other daily papers
- [ ] 7 newspapers in vernacular
- [ ] 8 all of them, it's different
- [ ] 9 magazines: Drum, Spear, Challenge, Insight

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138. Are you taking any course?
- [ ] V yes
- [ ] X no
- [ ] 0 no answer
- [ ] 1 professional further training
- [ ] 2 English
- [ ] 3 GC: History, British Constitution, Arts, Economics, Logic, Bible, Yoruba
- [ ] 4 RSA, City & Guilds
- [ ] 5 accountancy, book-keeping
- [ ] 6 Radio & TV Engineering
- [ ] 7 typing and/or shorthand
- [ ] 8 Technology, Engineering, Mechanics (Welding, etc.)
- [ ] 9 other
- [ ] 10 Building & Construction
- [ ] 11 religious course

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139. How much do you pay? (monthly)
- [ ] V nothing
- [ ] X up to 10s
- [ ] 0 up to £1
- [ ] 1 up to £1/10
- [ ] 2 up to £2
- [ ] 3 more than £2

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139. How many miles is it from the factory to the place where you stay?
- [ ] V less than one mile
- [ ] X 1-2 miles
- [ ] 0 up to 4 miles
- [ ] 1 up to 6 miles
- [ ] 2 up to 8 miles
- [ ] 3 more than 8 miles

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140. How long does it take you?
- [ ] V less than 1/2 h
- [ ] X 1-2 h
- [ ] 0 up to 1 h
- [ ] 1 up to 11/2 h

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141. How do you come to the factory?
- [ ] V on foot
- [ ] X by bicycle
- [ ] 0 by bus
- [ ] 1 by factory transport
- [ ] 2 by train

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142. What kind of house is it you are living in?
- [ ] V block house (cement)
- [ ] X house made of mud or clay
- [ ] 0 shacks, barracks, corrugated iron
- [ ] 1 thatch
- [ ] 2 other
- [ ] 3 no answer

---

143. Is it rented?
- [ ] V rented
- [ ] X own house, house of relatives
- [ ] 0 provided by factory
- [ ] 1 provided by government
- [ ] 2 no answer
- [ ] 3 friends' house
- [ ] 4 room rented by a relative

---

136. Do you listen to radio? And what do you like most in the radio?
- [ ] V don't listen
- [ ] X music
- [ ] 0 news, politics
- [ ] 1 sports
- [ ] 2 short stories
- [ ] 3 educational courses
- [ ] 4 no preference

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136. Who is your best friend? Why is he your best friend?
- [ ] V he helps me, I help him (unspecified)
- [ ] X he helps me financially
- [ ] 0 advising me on everything, the right way, good manner, teaches me factors
- [ ] 1 trustworthy, honest, sincere, good character
- [ ] 2 same attitude, character, very near eachother, we are on the same line
- [ ] 3 straightforward, very frank, he always tells me the truth, faithful to me
- [ ] 4 I love him, he loves me, we like eachother
- [ ] 5 I know him, he knows me, he understands me better, we discuss more deeply
- [ ] 6 he tells me & I tell him every secret, we know our opinion, he trusts me, I trust him
- [ ] 7 grown up together, schoolgoing together, always moving together
- [ ] 8 other reasons
- [ ] 9 don't know, no answer

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175. Where do you know him from?
- [ ] V school mate
- [ ] X home town, home village
- [ ] 0 same room, house; neighbourhood
- [ ] 1 working place
- [ ] 2 relative
- [ ] 3 church
- [ ] 4 through a friend
- [ ] 5 in a club
- [ ] 6 by chance, I just met him

---

176. V same age group
- [ ] X same religion
- [ ] 0 same tribe
- [ ] 1 same village, town of origin
- [ ] 2 relative
- [ ] 3 same room, house; neighbourhood
- [ ] 4 same working place
- [ ] 5 same job
- [ ] 6 same marital status
- [ ] 7 same educational standard

---

181. What is his job?
- [ ] V no job
- [ ] X schooling
- [ ] 0 apprentice
- [ ] 1 worker (incl. driver)
- [ ] 2 craftsmen
- [ ] 3 clerk, salesmen
- [ ] 4 teacher
- [ ] 5 soldier, policeman, etc.
- [ ] 6 steward, boy, servant, gardener
- [ ] 7 trader
- [ ] 8 independent
- [ ] 9 other job

---

W 136. Do you listen to radio? And what do you like most in the radio?
144. Do you have one single room?  
V single room 0 house  
X flat 1 no answer

145. With how many people are you living there?  
V alone 1 4-6 4 21-50  
X one 2 7-10 5 over 50  
0 2-3 3 11-20 6 no answer

146. With whom are you living there?  
V wives, children,  
x brothers, sisters  
0 other relatives  
1 friends  
2 fellow-workers  
3 other people  
4 no answer  
5 servant (house boy, maid)

147. How do you like your place?  
V very much 1 not so much  
X much 2 no et all  
0 medium 3 no answer

148. How much do you pay for rent monthly?  
V nothing 4 up to £6  
X up to £1 5 up to £8  
0 up to £2 6 up to £10  
1 up to £3 7 up to £15  
2 up to £4 8 rent £15 to £20  
3 up to £5 9 no answer

149. Do you have own furniture?  
V own furniture 1 no answer  
X rented furniture 2 furniture provided by company  
0 no furniture

150. Which furniture have you got?  
V bed 4 radio  
X table, chairs 5 electric light  
0 couch, settee 6 toilet inside h.  
1 pictures 7 toilet outside h.  
2 cupboard 8 other things  
3 wardrobe 9 no answer

151. Do you have any difficulties or problems here in the factory?  
V nothing  
X poor salary  
0 bad working conditions, no service,  
1 working time shift  
2 transport  
3 job not adequate to my knowledge,  
4 no better job  
5 quarrelling with workers  
6 treatment of workers  
7 lack of confidence in future, no  
8 other difficulties  
9 no answer

152. Any other difficulties in your life?  
V nothing 4 maintenance of  
X money 5 siblings, parents  
0 own education 6 accommodation  
1 ed. of children 7 no helper  
2 ed. of brothers 8 other difficulties  
& sisters 9 no answer

153. Are you happy?  
V yes 1 don't know  
X no 2 no answer, q.n.a.  
0 a bit

154. Is your living better since you work?  
V better 1 don't know  
X equal 2 no answer, q.n.a.  
0 worse

155. Whose fault is it that you have no better living?  
V nobody 4 fortune, destiny, luck  
X own fault 5 God's wish, devil's fault  
0 my poor ed. 6 due to present stage of  
1 parents 7 development  
2 government 8 don't know  
3 firm, mana 9 other reasons  
gement 9 no answer, q.n.a.

156. How much would you need per month for having a good living?  
V less th £20 2 up to £60 6 up to £200  
X £20 - £30 3 up to £75 7 over £200  
0 up to £40 4 up to £100 8 don't know  
1 up to £25 5 up to £150 9 no answer

159. Interview in:  
V English 0 Ibo 2 other vernacular  
X Yoruba 1 Hausa 3 other language

160. Firm & town:  
V Carton, Ibadan 3 Pepsi Cola, Ibo  
X Guinnes, Ikeja 4 Claverianum, Ibo  
0 Aper, Ibadan 5 Coca Cola, Ibo  
1 Lafia Canning, Ibo 6 UNIC (Nau)  
2 Nig. Plastics, Ibo 7 Nigerian Textile Mills,  
8/9 / 161 v-9

162. Is your job acc. to your knowledge or not?  
V yes 0 don't know  
X no 1 no answer

163. Do you feel recognized here in the factory?  
V yes* 0 no answer, q.n.a. 2 partly*  
X now* 1 don't know  
*164. Who mostly recognizes you?  
*165. Who does not recognize you?

166-169. SEE PREVIOUS QUESTIONNAIRE & SURV

171. Do you belong to a party?  
V no  
X 1 AG 0 UP  
X 2 NCNC 1 NPP  
X 3 PDP 4 NIGP  
X 5 DP 6 NIGSP  
X 7 UNIG 8 other party  
X 9 no answer

=171. Do you belong to a party?
201. How much salary did you get last month after all deductions, excl. overtime?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Amount</th>
<th>V up to £2</th>
<th>2 up to £8</th>
<th>6 up to 20</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>V up to £2</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>X</td>
<td>X</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>X up to £3</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>X</td>
<td>X</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>0 up to £5</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>X</td>
<td>X</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1 up to £6</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>X</td>
<td>X</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

202. How much did you get for overtime (incl. any extra allowances)?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Amount</th>
<th>up to £10</th>
<th>up to £7</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>V up to £7</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>X</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>X up to £10</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>X</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>0 up to £15</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>X</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

203. How much did you get by supplementary work?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Amount</th>
<th>up to £10</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>V up to £10</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

204. How much did you get from your wife, brothers, sisters, parents, etc.?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Amount</th>
<th>up to £10</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>V up to £10</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

205. How much did you borrow last month?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Amount</th>
<th>over £30</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>V up to £30</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

206. How much did you buy on credit?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Amount</th>
<th>over £30</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>V up to £30</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

207. How much did you withdraw from your savings account? Did somebody repay to your debts?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Amount</th>
<th>over £30</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>V up to £30</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

208. How much was left in your pocket from foremonth?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Amount</th>
<th>over £30</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>V up to £30</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

209. TOTAL INCOME LAST MONTH: £

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Amount</th>
<th>202 203 204 205 206 207 208</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>V up to £5</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>X up to £10</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

210. HOW DID YOU SPEND THIS MONEY LAST MONTH?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Activity</th>
<th>up to 5s</th>
<th>10s</th>
<th>£1</th>
<th>£2</th>
<th>£3</th>
<th>£4</th>
<th>£5</th>
<th>£6</th>
<th>£8</th>
<th>£10/£15/£20</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Food, incl. afternoon shop</td>
<td>V</td>
<td>X</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rent</td>
<td>V</td>
<td>X</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Light, fuel</td>
<td>V</td>
<td>X</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Clothes, shoes</td>
<td>V</td>
<td>X</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Household durables, furniture, etc.</td>
<td>V</td>
<td>X</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Health, medicine</td>
<td>V</td>
<td>X</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Repair of bicycle, motorcycle</td>
<td>V</td>
<td>X</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Taxi, transport</td>
<td>V</td>
<td>X</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Travel costs</td>
<td>V</td>
<td>X</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Newspapers, books, etc.</td>
<td>V</td>
<td>X</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Own schooling</td>
<td>V</td>
<td>X</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Children's schooling</td>
<td>V</td>
<td>X</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Extra expenses for children, unspec.</td>
<td>V</td>
<td>X</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sickness, delivery of wife</td>
<td>V</td>
<td>X</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Extra expenses for wife, unspec.</td>
<td>V</td>
<td>X</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Gym entertainment (dancing, cinema)</td>
<td>V</td>
<td>X</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Entertainment of strangers, friends</td>
<td>V</td>
<td>X</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Parents, grandparents</td>
<td>V</td>
<td>X</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Brothers, sisters maintenance</td>
<td>V</td>
<td>X</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Others' maintenance</td>
<td>V</td>
<td>X</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other relatives schooling or maintenance</td>
<td>V</td>
<td>X</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Presents &amp; other expenses at home</td>
<td>V</td>
<td>X</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Family ceremonies (wedding, marriage)</td>
<td>V</td>
<td>X</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Presents to girl friend</td>
<td>V</td>
<td>X</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Marriage expenses, dowry</td>
<td>V</td>
<td>X</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Presents to friends, beggars, etc.</td>
<td>V</td>
<td>X</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Contribution to church, charities</td>
<td>V</td>
<td>X</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Supply for supplementary job</td>
<td>V</td>
<td>X</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Repaying debts</td>
<td>V</td>
<td>X</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Savings</td>
<td>V</td>
<td>X</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Left in pocket for next month</td>
<td>V</td>
<td>X</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sisters' schooling</td>
<td>V</td>
<td>X</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Services (washerwoman, hairdresser)</td>
<td>V</td>
<td>X</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Watch, clock</td>
<td>V</td>
<td>X</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Leather</td>
<td>V</td>
<td>X</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Soap, tooth paste, grease, spray</td>
<td>V</td>
<td>X</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>House; building, repairs</td>
<td>V</td>
<td>X</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Insurance</td>
<td>V</td>
<td>X</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
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<td>5</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Miscellaneous</td>
<td>V</td>
<td>X</td>
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<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

211. TOTAL EXPENDITURE LAST MONTH: £

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Amount</th>
<th>202 203 204 205 206 207 208</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>V up to £5</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>X up to £10</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

212. DIFFERENCE BETWEEN INCOME AND EXPENDITURE

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Percentage</th>
<th>0 up to 3%</th>
<th>2 up to 7%</th>
<th>4 up to 15%</th>
<th>6 up to 25%</th>
<th>8 not indicable because</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>V up to 1%</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>X</td>
<td>3 up to 10%</td>
<td>5 up to 20%</td>
<td>7 more th.25%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>X up to 1%</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>X</td>
<td>3 up to 10%</td>
<td>5 up to 20%</td>
<td>7 more th.25%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
253. Did you buy any bigger things last year, or was there anything you spend much money on?
  V yes*  X no  0 no answer

*If YES: How much on what?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Item</th>
<th>Up to £5</th>
<th>£10</th>
<th>£15</th>
<th>£20</th>
<th>£25</th>
<th>£30</th>
<th>£40</th>
<th>£50</th>
<th>£60</th>
<th>£80</th>
<th>£100</th>
<th>£150+</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>254. radio, records player</td>
<td>V</td>
<td>X</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>255. Bicycle, motorcycle</td>
<td>V</td>
<td>X</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>256. capital (own or of wife)</td>
<td>V</td>
<td>X</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>257. capital (of other relatives)</td>
<td>V</td>
<td>X</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>6</td>
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<td>258. fan</td>
<td>V</td>
<td>X</td>
<td>0</td>
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<tr>
<td>259. furniture, stove, al.iron, etc.</td>
<td>V</td>
<td>X</td>
<td>0</td>
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<tr>
<td>260. house</td>
<td>V</td>
<td>X</td>
<td>0</td>
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<td>261. clothes, shoes</td>
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<td>X</td>
<td>0</td>
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<tr>
<td>262. schooling (own, of children, or wife)</td>
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<td>X</td>
<td>0</td>
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<tr>
<td>263. schooling (of other relatives)</td>
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<td>X</td>
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<td>264. health (own, of children or wife)</td>
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<td>265. health (of other relatives)</td>
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<td>266. family ceremony (funeral, marriage)</td>
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<td>267. own marriage</td>
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<td>269. girl friend</td>
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<td>270. land, farm</td>
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<td>273. miscellaneous</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

On what would you like to spend more money, or what would you like to buy if you had plenty of money?

274. V own education
   X education of children and wife
   0 education of brothers and sisters
   1 own maintenance
   2 maintenance of wife and children
   3 maintenance of parents
   4 maintenance of brothers and sisters
   5 having wife & children, to get married
   6 own trade
   7 own farm, buying land
   8 own business (printing press, workshop, etc.)
   9 capital for wife

275. V capital for parents
   X capital for brothers
   0 capital for sisters
   1 food
   2 health
   3 house, better accommodation
   4 property
   5 savings
   6 clothes, shoes
   7 furniture, carpet, etc.
   8 radio
   9 change (records player)

276. V TV
   X bicycle
   0 motorcycle
   1 car
   2 enjoyment, live happily
   3 sports
   4 education of wife
   5 helping the poor, the jobless
   6 fridge
   V fan
   8 care forefriends in need
   9 church, mosque

277. V X 0

278. V 279. V 280. registration