Ausgewählte politische Fragen (Deutschlandbild) in acht Ländern

- Questionnaire Great Britain -
11. I am going to read out the names of eight countries. Please tell me for each country, how you would assess your general knowledge of it. (Show CARD A and write an answer code for each country)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Country</th>
<th>Code</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Japan</td>
<td>11</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Russia (USSR)</td>
<td>12</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>West Germany (FRG)</td>
<td>14</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>France</td>
<td>15</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>East Germany (GDR)</td>
<td>16</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>USA</td>
<td>17</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Italy</td>
<td>18</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sweden</td>
<td>19</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Write in code

20. Leaving aside for the moment the other foreign countries, how and where did you mainly obtain your knowledge about West Germany (FRG)? Tell me please which one(s) apply to yourself. (Show CARD B and mark all mentioned)

1. As a tourist in West Germany
2. In class at school
3. Through studying German for my own interest or for the profession
4. By staying for some time in West Germany (e.g. as a student, on business, through military service)
5. From acquaintances, friends or relatives in Germany
6. From regional or local daily papers
7. From the national newspapers
8. Via British radio
9. By radio broadcasts from West Germany (Deutsche Welle - Voice of Germany, Deutschlandfunk, etc.)
X. From British TV
2. By talking with people who have been to West Germany
3. In general conversation
0. No reply

22. Thinking of what you perhaps do not know about West Germany, there might be many reasons for this. Which of these apply to you in particular? (Show CARD C and mark all mentioned)

1. I need to feel more sympathy towards West Germany in order to want to know more about it
2. Other countries appear more important to me than West Germany
3. There are not enough news reports about West Germany
4. Detailed information on what is happening in West Germany is hard to get
5. I don't know any German
6. I tend to forget what I hear about Germany
7. If I were going to visit West Germany some time I would take some trouble beforehand to get more information about it
8. I hardly have the time for the things I am interested in without concerning myself about information on West Germany
0. No reply

23. Here are the names of the same countries as before. Regardless of what you already know about these countries, you may or may not wish to learn more about these countries. Are you satisfied with what you know about this country or would you rather learn more about it? (Show CARD D and mark an answer for each country)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Country</th>
<th>Satisfied</th>
<th>Learn more</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Japan</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Russia (USSR)</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>West Germany (FRG)</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>France</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>East Germany (GDR)</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>USA</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Italy</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sweden</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

25. Supposing more new and interesting information about West Germany was available and you could choose what topics you wished to know more about, which would you choose? (Show CARD E and mark all mentioned)

1. Relations between East and West Germany
2. The role West Germany plays in the European Community
3. West Germany's foreign policy aims
4. The lovely scenery and other sights in West Germany
5. More about technological progress and industrial development in West Germany
6. How West German democracy has developed since 1945
7. How West Germans live and what they think
8. The attitude of employees towards their work and their employers
9. How West Germans are insured against sickness and accidents and how pensions are provided for
X. What there is to offer in the way of West German culture, education and language
1. What is happening in sport in West Germany
2. How the West German view their recent history including national socialism
0. No reply

27. Now just think of Britain. How would you personally rate the relations between Britain and ... ? (Show CARD F. Read out names of countries and write in an answer code for each country)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Country</th>
<th>Write in code</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Japan</td>
<td>27</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Russia (USSR)</td>
<td>28</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>West Germany (FRG)</td>
<td>30</td>
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<tr>
<td>France</td>
<td>31</td>
</tr>
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<td>East Germany (GDR)</td>
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<td>USA</td>
<td>33</td>
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<td>Italy</td>
<td>34</td>
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<tr>
<td>Sweden</td>
<td>35</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

36. Has your opinion of ... in the course of the last few years changed for the better or for the worse, or does it remain as good or as bad as it used to be? (Show CARD G. Read out countries and mark an answer for each one)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Country</th>
<th>Changed Better</th>
<th>Changed Worse</th>
<th>Same As good</th>
<th>Same As bad</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Japan</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Russia (USSR)</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
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<tr>
<td>West Germany (FRG)</td>
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<tr>
<td>France</td>
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<td>2</td>
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<td>4</td>
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<tr>
<td>East Germany (GDR)</td>
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<tr>
<td>USA</td>
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<tr>
<td>Italy</td>
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<tr>
<td>Sweden</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
As you probably know, Germany is partitioned—that is into West Germany (FRG) and East Germany (GDR). I will now read to you a number of questions. Will you please tell me which country the statement applies to best—West Germany or East Germany?

(Read out questions and mark an answer for each)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>West Germany</th>
<th>East Germany</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>(FRG)</td>
<td>(GDR)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Which one is the more important trade partner for us?
1 1

Where does one find more concern for the welfare of the working man?
2 2

Where are individual rights and civil liberties better safeguarded?
3 3

Where is free travel abroad less restricted?
4 4

Where are less restrictions on access to information and where can people express their opinions more freely?
5 5

Where are they working more to reduce tension and preserve peace?
6 6

Which of the two rather more represents German culture?
7 7

Don't know anything about the two German States
0 0

Whether or not you think it is a practical possibility in the foreseeable future, are you personally for or against a reunification of Germany by peaceful means?

1 I am for reunification
2 I am against reunification
0 No reply

(If code 2 in 0.47: (Others skip to 0.49)

For which of these reasons are you against a peaceful reunification of West and East Germany?

(Show CARD H and mark all mentioned)

1 It would shift the balance of power towards the East
2 Neighbouring West European countries would be dominated by a united Germany
3 It would shift the balance of power towards the West
4 It would cause unrest
5 Other reasons—please state:
0 No reply

In the cinema and on television, one frequently sees films on Hitler's Germany and the Second World War. I would like you to compare the people you see in these films with the people of present-day West Germany (FRG). Please tell me which statement on the list compares most closely with your point of view.

(Show CARD L)

1 They are still generally just as they are shown in the films on Hitler's Germany
2 They have changed only a little for the better
3 They have changed for the better to a noticeable extent
4 They have completely changed for the better
5 I don't know because I haven't seen any films on Nazi Germany
6 I don't know because I have hardly any idea of present-day West Germans

Protected: 

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Japan</th>
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<th>West Germany (FRG)</th>
<th>France</th>
<th>East Germany (GDR)</th>
<th>USA</th>
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<th>Sweden</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Very well</td>
<td>Rather well</td>
<td>Less well</td>
<td>Badly</td>
<td></td>
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</table>

As you may know, West Germany is one of the signatories of the North Atlantic Pact (NATO). Seen from your country's point of view, what is your opinion of West Germany as a military power?

(Show CARD J)

1 It is too powerful and might become a danger
2 It is needed with its present strength although I find it hard to accept
3 I welcome the West Germans' contribution to the defence of Western Europe
4 The West Germans should make an even bigger contribution to the defence of Western Europe
5 I am not interested one way or the other
0 No reply

In which three of the following countries would you find economic and social security (e.g., health insurance, disability, unemployment and old-age insurance) for the general population best developed?

(Show CARD D and mark up to 3 answers)

1 Japan
2 USSR
3 West Germany (FRG)
4 France
5 East Germany (GDR)
6 USA
7 Italy
8 Sweden
9

Recently there has been much talk about the safeguarding of human rights. In your opinion are individual rights and civil liberty, that is human rights, very well protected, rather well, less well or badly protected in ......? (Show CARD K. Read out countries and mark an answer for each)

52 Japan
53 USSR
54 West Germany (FRG)
55 France
56 East Germany (GDR)
57 USA
58 Italy
59 Sweden
60

People's attitudes to other countries always come from somewhere. Your attitudes to West Germany and its people may also come from feelings or reservations you may have. Can you tell me, from this list, which statements express your feelings about West Germany and the West Germans?

(Show CARD J and mark all mentioned)

1 West Germany is economically too powerful
2 It exercises too much political influence upon other countries
3 It makes too many concessions to the communist countries
4 It is too strongly U.S. oriented
5 It does too little for the developing countries
6 It does not sufficiently safeguard human rights against violations by the Government
7 It restricts employment for people of dissenting political opinions
8 Germany is still faced with mistrust due to the Nazi period
9 I don't feel sympathetic towards the Germans
X I find Germany and its people sympathetic
64. If you were thinking of travelling to West Germany in the future, what reasons might lead you to do so? (Show CARD N and mark all mentioned)
1. Its romantic castles and places
2. Its variety of scenery
3. Its good and comfortable travelling facilities
4. Its good cuisine
5. Its sympathetic people
6. Because all is so clean and orderly
7. Simply for getting to know present-day Germany
0. No reply

65. And what reasons might lead you not to travel to West Germany? (Show CARD N and mark all mentioned)
1. Language difficulties
2. Because it is too expensive there
3. Its Nazi past
4. Its bad and unsatisfactory cuisine
5. Unreliable weather conditions
6. Because I feel the people there are unsympathetic
0. No reply

66. Sex:
1. Man
2. Woman

67. Can you tell me your date of birth please? (Write in birth date and age)
Birth: ____________________
Age: ________________

68. How old were you when you finished your full-time education?
1. Up to 14 years
2. 15 years
3. 16
4. 17
5. 18
6. 19
7. 20
8. 21
9. 22 years or older
X. Still studying

70. How many persons live at home, incl. yourself, all adults and children? (Write in)

72. We would like to analyse the survey results according to the income of persons interviewed. Show INCOME CARD: Here is a scale of incomes and we would like to know in what group your family is, counting all wages, salaries, pensions and any other income that comes in. Just give me the number of the group your household falls into before tax and other deductions.
1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 X V

73. Occupation of self: (Write in AND code)

Self employed:
1. Farmers, fishermen (skippers)
2. Professional - lawyers, accountants, etc.
3. Business-owners of shops, craftsmen, proprietors

Employed:
4. Manual worker
5. White collar - office worker
6. Executive, top management, director

Not employed:
7. Retired
8. Housewife, not otherwise employed
9. Student, military service
0. Unemployed

74. Are you the head of the household?
1. Yes - go to 0.78 Class
2. No - ask 0.75

75. Occupation of head of household: (Write in AND code)

Self employed:
1. Farmers, fishermen (skippers)
2. Professional - lawyers, accountants, etc.
3. Business-owners of shops, craftsmen, proprietors

Employed:
4. Manual worker
5. White collar - office worker
6. Executive, top management, director

Not employed:
7. Retired
8. Housewife, not otherwise employed
9. Student, military service
0. Unemployed

76. FOR OFFICE USE ONLY

77. FOR OFFICE USE ONLY

78. Class: Non-manual:
A
B
C
Manual:
X
Y
Z

Name and address of contact - please PRINT
Mr./Mrs./Miss
Address:

Signed: ____________________
Date: ____________________

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