ZA-Archiv Nummer 2224

The Pulse of Europe (Italy)
Q.101  What do you think is the most important problem facing this country today?

(See Codes at End of Questionnaire)

(SPLIT SAMPLE A)

Q.102  If you were able to do so, would you like to go and settle in another
country? If yes - Which one?

1  Yes (PLEASE SPECIFY) - (INTERVIEWER REFER TO COUNTRY
LIST WRITE IN 2 DIGIT CODE #) YOU MAY ALPHABETIZE LIST
BUT NOT CHANGE CODE #’S.

Country # __ (See Attached)

2  No

9  Don’t know

Q.103  Do you strongly approve, approve, disapprove or strongly disapprove of
the way (FILL IN FOR EACH COUNTRY) is handling his job as
(President/Prime Minister)?

1  Strongly approve

2  Approve

3  Disapprove

4  Strongly disapprove

9  Don’t know

Q.104  All of us want certain things out of life. When you think about what
really matters in your own life, what are your wishes and hopes for the
future, if you are to be happy?

(See Codes at End of Questionnaire)
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Country</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>01</td>
<td>ALBANIA</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>02</td>
<td>ARGENTINA</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>03</td>
<td>ASIAN COUNTRIES</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>04</td>
<td>AUSTRALIA</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>05</td>
<td>AUSTRIA</td>
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<tr>
<td>06</td>
<td>BELGIUM</td>
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<td>08</td>
<td>BULGARIA</td>
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<tr>
<td>09</td>
<td>CANADA</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>10</td>
<td>CHINA</td>
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<td>CZECHOSLOVAKIA</td>
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<td>12</td>
<td>DENMARK</td>
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<td>13</td>
<td>FINLAND</td>
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<td>14</td>
<td>FRANCE</td>
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<td>15</td>
<td>GERMANY</td>
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<td>16</td>
<td>GREAT BRITAIN</td>
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<tr>
<td>17</td>
<td>GREECE</td>
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<td>HUNGARY</td>
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<td>IRELAND</td>
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<td>21</td>
<td>ISRAEL</td>
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<td>ITALY</td>
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<td>23</td>
<td>JAPAN</td>
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<td>24</td>
<td>MEXICO</td>
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<tr>
<td>25</td>
<td>NETHERLANDS</td>
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<tr>
<td>26</td>
<td>NEW ZEALAND</td>
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<tr>
<td>27</td>
<td>NORWAY</td>
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<td>28</td>
<td>POLAND</td>
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<td>29</td>
<td>PORTUGAL</td>
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<td>30</td>
<td>ROMANIA</td>
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<tr>
<td>31</td>
<td>SOVIET UNION</td>
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<td>32</td>
<td>SPAIN</td>
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<td>33</td>
<td>SWEDEN</td>
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<td>34</td>
<td>SWITZERLAND</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>35</td>
<td>TURKEY</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>36</td>
<td>UNITED STATES</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>37</td>
<td>YUGOSLOVIA</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>38</td>
<td>OTHER FAR EAST COUNTRIES</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>39</td>
<td>OTHER LATIN AMERICAN COUNTRIES</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>40</td>
<td>OTHER MIDEASTERN COUNTRIES</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>41</td>
<td>OTHER - LIST IF MENTIONS BY MORE THAN 2%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Q.105 Taking the other side of the picture, what are your fears and worries for the future?

(See Code at End of Questionnaire)

Q.106 (HAND RESPONDENT CARD A) Here is a ladder representing the "ladder of life." Let's suppose the top of the ladder represents the best possible life for you; and the bottom, the worst possible life for you. On which step of the ladder do you feel you personally stand at the present time? (INTERVIEWER: CIRCLE ONE NUMBER. RESPONDENT RETAINS CARD A THROUGH Q.111)

00 01 02 03 04 05 06 07 08 09 10 99 DK

Q.107 On which step would you say you stood five years ago? (INTERVIEWER: CIRCLE ONE NUMBER)

00 01 02 03 04 05 06 07 08 09 10 99 DK

Q.108 Just as your best guess, on which step do you think you will stand in the future, say about five years from now? (INTERVIEWER: CIRCLE ONE NUMBER)

00 01 02 03 04 05 06 07 08 09 10 99 DK

Q.109 Looking at the ladder again, suppose the top represents the best possible situation for our country; and the bottom, the worst possible situation. Please tell me on which step of the ladder you think our country is at the present time. (INTERVIEWER: CIRCLE ONE NUMBER)

00 01 02 03 04 05 06 07 08 09 10 99 DK

Q.110 On which step would you say our country was about five years ago? (INTERVIEWER: CIRCLE ONE NUMBER)

00 01 02 03 04 05 06 07 08 09 10 99 DK

2
Q.111  Just as your best guess, if things go pretty much as you now expect, where do you think our country will be on the ladder, let us say, about five years from now? (INTERVIEWER: CIRCLE ONE NUMBER)

00 01 02 03 04 05 06 07 08 09 10 99  DK

(SPLIT SAMPLE A)
Q.112  In the long run, do you think that (FILL IN COUNTRY NAME)’s overall economy will be strengthened or weakened by the economic integration of Western Europe?

1  Strengthened
2  Weakened
3  Neither (VOLUNTEERED)
9  No opinion

(SPLIT SAMPLE A)
Q.113  What about (FILL IN COUNTRY NAME) agriculture when Europe is economically integrated? How well do you think our agriculture will do in this new competitive situation - very well, fairly well, not too well, or not at all well? (INTERVIEWER: READ EACH ITEM AND CIRCLE ONE NUMBER FOR EACH ITEM)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>A. Agriculture</th>
<th>VERY WELL</th>
<th>FAIRLY WELL</th>
<th>NOT TOO WELL</th>
<th>NOT DON'T WELL KNOW</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1.</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4 9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>B. Manufacturing</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4 9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>C. High technology industry</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4 9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>D. Tourism</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4 9</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

(SPLIT SAMPLE A)
Q.114  Do you think the countries of Eastern Europe should be considered for membership in The Great European Market of 1993 at some time in the future, or not?

1  Yes
2  No
9  Don’t know
Q.115 If Eastern European countries were allowed to join The Great European Market of 1993, which country do you think should be the first to join?

(INTERVIEWER REFER TO COUNTRY LIST AND WRITE IN 2 DIGIT CODE #)
Country #  
9  Don’t know  
(See Attached for Country Codes)
Same as used in Q.102

(SPLIT SAMPLE A)
Q.116 Which Eastern European country do you think should be the second to join?

(INTERVIEWER REFER TO COUNTRY LIST AND WRITE IN 2 DIGIT CODE #)
Country #  
9  Don’t know  
(See Attached for Country Codes)
Same as used in Q.102

(SPLIT SAMPLE A)
Q.117 Which Eastern European country do you think comes closest to our country’s spirit and outlook on life?

(INTERVIEWER REFER TO COUNTRY LIST AND WRITE IN 2 DIGIT CODE #)
Country #  
9  Don’t know  
(See Attached for Country Code)
Same as used in Q.102

(SPLIT SAMPLE A)
Q.300 What’s more important in (FILL IN NAME OF COUNTRY) society, that everyone be free to pursue their life’s goals without interference from the state or that the state play an active role in society so as to guarantee that nobody is in need?

1  Freedom
2  Nobody in need
9  Can’t say

(SPLIT SAMPLE A)
Q.301 All things considered who has a better life in this country men or women?

1  Men
2  Women
3  Same
9  No opinion
### (SPLIT SAMPLE A) IN FRANCE ASK:

**Q.302** I'd like you to rate some different groups of people in France according to how you feel about them. For each group, please tell me whether your opinion is very favorable, mostly favorable, mostly unfavorable or very unfavorable?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Very Favorable</th>
<th>Mostly Favorable</th>
<th>Mostly Unfavorable</th>
<th>Very Unfavorable</th>
<th>DK</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>a. North Africans</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>b. Jews</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>c. Basques</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### (SPLIT SAMPLE A) IN SPAIN ASK:

**Q.303** I'd like you to rate some different groups of people in Spain according to how you feel about them. For each group, please tell me whether your opinion is very favorable, mostly favorable, mostly unfavorable or very unfavorable?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Very Favorable</th>
<th>Mostly Favorable</th>
<th>Mostly Unfavorable</th>
<th>Very Unfavorable</th>
<th>DK</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>a. Catalans</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>b. Gypsies</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>c. Basques</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### (SPLIT SAMPLE A) IN THE UK ASK:

**Q.304** I'd like you to rate some different groups of people in the United Kingdom according to how you feel about them. For each group, please tell me whether your opinion is very favorable, mostly favorable, mostly unfavorable or very unfavorable?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Very Favorable</th>
<th>Mostly Favorable</th>
<th>Mostly Unfavorable</th>
<th>Very Unfavorable</th>
<th>DK</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>a. Irish</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>b. Scots</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>c. Welsh</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
ASK ALL
(SPLIT SAMPLE A)
Q.305 Would you approve or disapprove of placing greater constraints and controls, on what newspapers print?
1 Approve
2 Disapprove
9 Don’t know

(SPLIT SAMPLE A)
Q.306 (HAND RESPONDENT CARD B) On this card are various places where advertisements might be placed. Please call off the numbers of the places you find acceptable for advertising?
1 Magazines
2 Newspapers
3 Radio
4 Television
5 In shop windows
6 On special signs along the road
7 Shown in cinemas
8 On video cassettes of movies
0 None
9 No opinion
Q.307 (RESPONDENT RETAINS CARD B) Which of these, if any, would be especially unacceptable to you as places for advertising?

1. Magazines
2. Newspapers
3. Radio
4. Television
5. In shop windows
6. On special signs along the road
7. Shown in cinemas
8. On video cassettes of movies
9. None

9. No opinion
Q.400  (HAND RESPONDENT CARD C) Now I am going to read you a series of statements that will help us understand how you feel about a number of things. For each statement, please tell me whether you completely agree with it, mostly agree with it, mostly disagree with it or completely disagree with it. The first one is... (INTERVIEWER: CIRCLE ONE NUMBER FOR EACH ITEM)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Completely Agree</th>
<th>Mostly Agree</th>
<th>Mostly Disagree</th>
<th>Completely Disagree</th>
<th>Don't Know</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>a. People like me don't have any say about what the government does</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>c. Most elected officials care what people like me think</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>e. Success in life is pretty much determined by forces outside our control</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>fl. I admire people who get rich by working hard</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>h. The state controls too much of our daily lives</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>j. There should be stricter laws and regulations to protect the environment</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>l. Without assistance from other countries our country will never solve its problems</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>n. It is the responsibility of the state to take care of very poor people who can't take care of themselves</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>p. Good political leaders are willing to make compromises in order to get the job done</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>r. I'm pretty interested in following politics in my local community</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

CONTINUED...
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Statement</th>
<th>1</th>
<th>2</th>
<th>3</th>
<th>4</th>
<th>9</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>t. I am very patriotic</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>v. We all should be willing to fight for our country, whether it is right or wrong</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>x. There are parts of neighboring countries that really belong to us</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>z. It is sometimes necessary to use military force to maintain order in the world</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
(SPLIT SAMPLE)

Q.401 (HAND RESPONDENT CARD C) Here are some statements on different topics. Please tell me how much you agree or disagree with each of these statements.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Completely Agree</th>
<th>Mostly Agree</th>
<th>Mostly Disagree</th>
<th>Completely Disagree</th>
<th>Don't Know</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>a. Prayer is an important part of my daily life</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>c. I never doubt the existence of God</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

ON ANOTHER SUBJECT...

e. Books that contain ideas dangerous to society should be banned from public school libraries | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 9 |
g. Freedom of speech should not be granted to fascists | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 9 |
i. AIDS might be God's punishment for immoral sexual behavior | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 9 |
k. There are clear guidelines about what's good or evil | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 9 |
m. Today it's really true that the rich just get richer while the poor get poorer | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 9 |
o. I don't have much in common with people of other ethnic groups and races | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 9 |
q. I'm pretty well satisfied with the way things are going for me financially | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 9 |
FINALLY I'D LIKE TO ASK YOU A FEW QUESTIONS FOR STATISTICAL PURPOSES ONLY.

Q.500 What language do you speak at home?
1  Italian
2  English
3  French
4  Other

Q.501 (HAND RESPONDENT CARD D) Are you:
1  Single
2  Married
3  Living as married
4  Divorced
5  Divorced but not separated
6  Separated
7  Widowed
Q.502 How old were you when you finished your full-time education?
1. up to 14 years
2. 15 years
3. 16 years
4. 17 years
5. 18 years
6. 19 years
7. 20 years
8. 21 years
9. 22 years old and older
10. Still studying

Q.503 ASK YOUR USUAL EDUCATION QUESTION HERE

Q.504 Respondents sex:
1. Male
2. Female

Q.505 Can you tell me the year you were born? (WRITE IN LAST TWO DIGITS OF YEAR OF BIRTH)
Write in 19--
Born before 1900 (CIRCLE)> 99

Education
1= Higher Education
2= High School Diploma
3= High School License
4= Elementary School License
5= No Education
Q.506 How many persons live in your household, including yourself, all adults and children?
1 One person
2 2
3 3
4 4
5 5
6 6
7 7
8 8
9 Nine and more

Q.507 Are there any children under 12 living in this household?
1 Yes
2 No

Q.508 Are you a parent of any of them?
1 Yes
2 No

Q.509 ASK YOUR USUAL INCOME QUESTION HERE. PROVIDE DATA THAT CLASSIFIES RESPONDENT HOUSEHOLD INCOME BY QUARTILES.
(See Attached)

Q.510 (HAND RESPONDENT CARD E) What is your occupation? (WRITE IN AND CODE)
WE WILL PROVIDE CODE SHEET
(See Attached)

Q.511 Are you yourself a member or a political party?
1 Yes
2 No
9 Don't know
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>255</th>
<th>1= 650,000 to 848,999</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>650,000 to 848,999</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>850,000 to 1,049,999</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td>1,050,000 to 1,249,999</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5</td>
<td>1,250,000 to 1,449,999</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6</td>
<td>1,450,000 to 1,649,999</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7</td>
<td>1,650,000 to 1,849,999</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8</td>
<td>1,850,000 to 2,049,999</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9</td>
<td>2,050,000 to 2,249,999</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>0</td>
<td>2,250,000 to 2,449,999</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>355</td>
<td>1= 2,450,000 to 3,649,999</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>2,650,000 to 2,949,999</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>3,050,000 to</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
**Q510 Occupation**

1. Owns own business with many employees
2. Manager, executive, or official
3. Teacher, instructor, or professor
4. Clerical or office worker
5. Merchant or craftsman (skilled trade or craft)
6. Laboring work (other than farm)
7. Farm owner or manager
8. Farm laborer or helper
9. Housewife
10. Retired

a. 1. Unemployed or looking for employment
   2. Full-time student
Q.512 Are you yourself a member or a trade union?
1  Yes
2  No
9  Don't know

Q.513 Do you live in a house or an apartment? And for you and your family are you owners of where you live or do you rent it?
1  Owners of the house
2  Renters of the house
3  Owners of an apartment
4  Renters of an apartment
5  Renters in council or municipal housing
6  Other (RENT A ROOM, LIVE AS LODGER, SQUATTERS, ETC.)
9  Don't know

Q.514 Would you say you live in a:
1  Rural area or village
2  Small or middle size town
3  Big town

Q.515 Do you consider yourself as belonging to a particular religion. IF YES, which one?

(PROVIDE CATEGORIES FOR EACH COUNTRY)

1 = Catholic
2 = Protestant
3 = Orthodox
4 = Jewish
5 = Muslim
6 = Buddhist
7 = Hindu
8 = Other
9 = None
Q.516 Apart from weddings and funerals, do you attend religious services several times a week, once a week, a few times during the year or never? (ACCEPT ONE ANSWER)

1  Several times a week
2  Once a week
3  A few times during the year
4  Once a year or less often
5  Never
9  Don't know

Q.517 Date and time of interview.

Date: ______________________

Time of the beginning of the interview: ______________________

Number of minutes the interview lasted: ______________________

Q.518 Size of locality

SEE LOCAL CODES

(See attached)

Q.519 Region

SEE LOCAL CODES

(See attached)

Q.520 Postal codes


Principal city code (London) *

(Col. 370 = 0  Appendix Col. 372 = 1)

* Note: In other 3 Western European Countries principal city code is in Col. 343.
ITALY:
Size of locality:
1. less than 2,000 inhabitants
2. 2,000-3,000
3. 3,001-5,000
4. 5,001-10,000
5. 10,001-20,000
6. 20,001-30,000
7. 30,001-50,000
8. 50,001-100,000
9. 100,001-250,000
10. more than 250,000

Regions:
1. Piemonte
2. Liguria
3. Lombardia
4. Trentino Alto Adige
5. Veneto
6. Friuli Venezia Giulia
7. Emilia
8. Toscana
9. Marche
10. Umbria
11. Lazio
12. Abruzzo
13. Campania
14. Puglia
15. Basilicata
16. Calabria
17. Sicilia
18. Sardegna
QUESTION 101: MOST IMPORTANT PROBLEM

1. Unemployment
2. General economic and industrial problems
3. Immigration
4. Criminality
5. Drugs
6. Bad politicians, governments
7. Young people's problems (education, in suburbs...)
8. International problems (war...)
9. European Market building
10. Poorness, social inequalities
11. Illness, diseases, viruses
12. Environment
13. General social troubles

90. Miscellaneous losses
96. None
93. Do not know

14. Mafia
15. Retirement System
STARTING POINT FOR CODING OF:

Wishes and hopes for the future.
Q.104 Western Europe
Q.105 Czechoslovakia, Germany, Hungary and Poland
Q.106 Russia, Lithuania and the Ukraine

1. **Own Personal Happiness (Own Wishes & Hopes):** To be happy; More personally secure; Safety from everything bad; I'm mostly satisfied; Other mentions of psychological well being.

2. **Job/Work Situation:** Have a good job; Steady job; Bigger position on my job; Job security.

3. **Better Housing Opportunities:** Nice home; A large house with more space; If only I had my own home; Good affordable housing.

4. **General Economic Conditions:** Better economy; Stable economy; See economy prices like it use to; Strong economy; Financial prosperity; The minimum wage raised.

5. **Family Financially Stable:** Have my family remain prosperous; Security of family; Have children well established in the own life; Employment for my sons; My husband would have a good job.

6. **Personal Economic Situation:** I would have more money to invest; Fairly content, but would like more money to be able to pay medical bills; Have enough money in checking account; Money; More money for food and shelter; debt free.

7. **Good Health:** To be healthy; Good doctors the rest of my life.

8. **Drug Free Society:** To have the drug situation solved or improved; No drugs.

9. **Lower Taxes:** I would have to pay less taxes.

10. **Family Well Being/Family Life:** My family to be happy; Food, Clothing, And shelter for family; My family being taken care for; a good family life.

11. **Equality and Respect for all People:** People could get along better; All ethnic groups joined together as one; A place where people have access to opportunity without racism or prejudices.

12. **Less Crime:** Safer city and country for everyone to live in; Less violence need better laws concerning being able to protect life and property.

13. **Religion:** Trust God for direction; Good churches; Closer walk with God; Prayer in school.
14 **War/Peace**: To live peaceful; World peace; Should have more justice; Less threat of war; No war.

15 **Quality Education for Self or Family**: Have a higher eduction; To finish high school; Higher education opportunities for my children.

16 **Security in Old Age**: Security for old age; To be secure later in life when we retire.

17 **Help for the Needy**: Feeding the poor; Less hunger.

18 **Safe Environment/Clean Water/Clean Air**

19 **Freedom**

90 **Miscellaneous/other**

96 None/No hopes

99 Don’t Know

10 **Less General Unemployment**

21 **Human Rights / Respect & ethics of people/freedom**
STARTING POINT FOR CODING OF:

Fears and worries for the future.
Q.105 Western Europe
Q.106 Czechoslovakia, Germany, Hungary and Poland
Q.107 Russia, Lithuania and the Ukraine

1 **Fear of War (general)**: There may be a war; Fighting; Involvement in Central America.

2 **Fear of Nuclear War**: Fear of nuclear warfare among nations.

3 **Unemployment**: No job; Loss of job; Not enough jobs for my children when they grow up; Unable to work and earn a living; being out of work - unable to support my family.

4 **Lack of Financial Security**: No money; Being in debt all my life; End up on welfare: If I would have enough finances to live on.

5 **Economic Conditions**: Collapsed economy; The high interest rate; Economic depression; Prices too high especially for basic needs.

6 **Drugs**: Dope among my grandchildren; Strife related to the drug problem; To be on drugs as I am.

7 **Poor Health**: Getting cancer or some other disease; Danger of AIDS; Deteriorating health; Illness; I keep thinking I'm going to get sick and there is no one to care for me.

8 **Being Homeless**: Becoming one of the homeless.

9 **Crime/Personal Safety**: The unsafeness of the streets; Unsafe in the homes.

10 **Children's Education/Future**: Our children won't be able to go to school; Lack of quality education for kids; No higher education.

11 **Breakdown of Religion/Morals**: Trouble in churches; People not having any morals or religion.

12 **Loss of Family**: Loss of wife and children; Death of children; Not to be able to see my family every again; Separation from my family.

13 **Taxes**: I worry that state taxes are going to cause a problem; Tax system should be revamped.

14 **Old Age Insecurity**: Being old and alone; Burden to children; To be alone in a nursing home; Becoming senile; I'm afraid my pension is going to be cut off.

15 **Prejudice/Discrimination**: Racism and ethnic strife.
16. **Cost of Medical Care**: Not being able to afford hospitals, doctors.

17. **Pollution/Concern for Environment**

18. **Communism**

19. **Increased Government Restrictions/Government Control**

20. **Losing our Freedom**

90. **Miscellaneous**

96. **None: No Fears/Worries**

99. **Don't Know**

21. **Immigration/fear of strangers/muslim religion**

22. **Disasters from natural causes/earthquake**

23. **Famine/starvation**

24. **European Market building**

25. **Impossibility for me having children**

26. **Misgovernment/Bad government**
Q.101 What do you think is the most important problem facing this country today?

(See Codes 69-72 for Form A Q101)

(SPLIT SAMPLE B)

Q.102 If you had a child starting out in life today, what occupation would you most like to see him or her pursue?

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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>Lawyer</td>
<td>11</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>Doctor</td>
<td>12</td>
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<td>3</td>
<td>Teacher</td>
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<td>Nurse</td>
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<td>5</td>
<td>Clergyman/Nun</td>
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<td>6</td>
<td>Engineer/Scientist</td>
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<td>7</td>
<td>Clerical/Office worker</td>
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<td>8</td>
<td>Owner of a store</td>
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<td>9</td>
<td>Manager/Executive/Official in a business</td>
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<td>10</td>
<td>Farmer</td>
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<td>22</td>
<td>Other (Specify)</td>
<td>21</td>
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<tr>
<td>99</td>
<td>Don’t know</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Q.103 Do you strongly approve, approve, disapprove or strongly disapprove of the way (FILL IN NAME FOR EACH COUNTRY) is handling his job as (President/Prime Minister)?
1 Strongly approve
2 Approve
3 Disapprove
4 Strongly disapprove
9 Don’t know

Q.104 All of us want certain things out of life. When you think about what really matters in your own life, what are your wishes and hopes for the future, if you are to be happy?

(See Coding Column for Form A)

Q.105 Taking the other side of the picture, what are your fears and worries for the future?

(See Coding Column for Form A)

Q.106 (HAND RESPONDENT CARD A) Here is a ladder representing the “ladder of life.” Let’s suppose the top of the ladder represents the best possible life for you; and the bottom, the worst possible life for you. On which step of the ladder do you feel you personally stand at the present time? (INTERVIEWER: CIRCLE ONE NUMBER. RESPONDENT RETAINS CARD A THROUGH Q.111)

00 01 02 03 04 05 06 07 08 09 10 99

DK
Q.107  On which step would you say you stood five years ago?  (INTERVIEWER: CIRCLE ONE NUMBER)

00  01  02  03  04  05  06  07  08  09  10  99

Q.108  Just as your best guess, on which step do you think you will stand in the future, say about five years from now?  (INTERVIEWER: CIRCLE ONE NUMBER)

00  01  02  03  04  05  06  07  08  09  10  99

Q.109  Looking at the ladder again, suppose the top represents the best possible situation for our country; and the bottom, the worst possible situation. Please tell me on which step of the ladder you think our country is at the present time.  (INTERVIEWER: CIRCLE ONE NUMBER)

00  01  02  03  04  05  06  07  08  09  10  99

Q.110  On which step would you say our country was about five years ago?  (INTERVIEWER: CIRCLE ONE NUMBER)

00  01  02  03  04  05  06  07  08  09  10  99

Q.111  Just as your best guess, if things go pretty much as you now expect, where do you think our country will be on the ladder, let us say, about five years from now?  (INTERVIEWER: CIRCLE ONE NUMBER)

00  01  02  03  04  05  06  07  08  09  10  99
Q.112 Do you think the basic idea of The Great European Market of 1993 is a good idea or a bad idea?

1 Good idea
2 Bad idea
9 No opinion

Q.113 Do you think that one country will dominate The Great European Market of 1993 or do you think that all member countries will have about equal influence?

1 One country will dominate
2 All countries about equal influence
9 Don't know

Q.114 IF "1" IN Q.113 ASK: Which country do you think will dominate The Great European Market of 1993?

(Interviewer refer to country list and write in 2 digit code #)

Country #
9 Don't know

(See attached country code list)
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Country Code</th>
<th>Country Name</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>01</td>
<td>ALBANIA</td>
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<td>02</td>
<td>ARGENTINA</td>
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<td>03</td>
<td>ASIAN COUNTRIES</td>
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<td>BELGIUM</td>
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<td>BRAZIL</td>
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<td>SWITZERLAND</td>
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<td>35</td>
<td>TURKEY</td>
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<td>36</td>
<td>UNITED STATES</td>
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<td>37</td>
<td>YUGOSLOVIA</td>
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<td>38</td>
<td>OTHER FAR EAST COUNTRIES</td>
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<td>39</td>
<td>OTHER LATIN AMERICAN COUNTRIES</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>40</td>
<td>OTHER MIDEASTERN COUNTRIES</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>41</td>
<td>OTHER - LIST IF MENTIONS BY MORE THAN 2%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
For economic reasons, do you think that (FILL IN COUNTRY NAME) companies should be allowed to sell weapons and other military equipment to third world countries?

1. Yes
2. No
9. Don’t know

Some people feel that in a democracy all political parties should be allowed even those that don’t believe in the democratic system. Others feel that even in a democracy certain political parties should be outlawed. Which comes closer to your view?

1. Allow all
2. Outlaw some
9. Can’t say

Now I’d like to ask you about your preference – what kind of marriage do you think is more the satisfying way of life?

1. One where the husband provides for the family and the wife takes care of the house and children?
2. One where the husband and wife both have jobs and together take care of the house and children?
3. Other (VOLUNTEERED)
9. No opinion

In general, how would you most prefer to be paid -- on a fixed salary basis, so that you always know how much you will earn -- or mostly on an incentive basis which will allow you to earn more if you accomplish a lot, but may result in less earnings if you don’t accomplish enough?

1. Fixed
2. Incentive
9. Can’t say
Q.304  (HAND RESPONDENT CARD B) Which, if any, of these statements do you agree with about advertising? You may name as many or as few as you wish — just call off the number of those you agree with.

**ADVERTISING IS:**
1. A good way for people to learn about products
2. Encourages people to buy products they don’t really need
3. A good way to help pay for newspapers, radio, and television
4. Annoying and unpleasant
5. None
9. No opinion

Q.305  (HAND RESPONDENT CARD C) In your opinion, which one of these listed on this card is the best way to determine how much products should cost?

**PRICES SHOULD BE BASED ON:**
1. How much producers can get consumers to pay
2. How much it costs to make the product available
3. How much the government feels is a fair price
9. No opinion
Q.400 (HAND RESPONDENT CARD D) Now I am going to read you a series of statements that will help us understand how you feel about a number of things. For each statement, please tell me whether you completely agree with it, mostly agree with it, mostly disagree with it or completely disagree with it. The first one is... (INTERVIEWER: CIRCLE ONE NUMBER FOR EACH ITEM)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Completely Agree</th>
<th>Mostly Agree</th>
<th>Mostly Disagree</th>
<th>Completely Disagree</th>
<th>Don’t Know</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>b.</td>
<td>1</td>
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<td>4</td>
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<td>d.</td>
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<td>g.</td>
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<td>s.</td>
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<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Completely Agree</th>
<th>Mostly Agree</th>
<th>Mostly Disagree</th>
<th>Completely Disagree</th>
<th>Don't Know</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>u. The best way to ensure peace is through military strength</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>9</td>
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<tr>
<td>w. It's necessary for the future of our country to be active in world affairs</td>
<td>1</td>
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<tr>
<td>y. We should restrict and control entry into our country more than we do now</td>
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</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Q.401 (HAND RESPONDENT CARD D) Here are some statements on different topics. Please tell me how much you agree or disagree with each of these statements.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Statement</th>
<th>Completely Agree</th>
<th>Mostly Agree</th>
<th>Mostly Disagree</th>
<th>Completely Disagree</th>
<th>Don't Know</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>b. God plays an important role in my life</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
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<td>9</td>
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<td>d. Homosexuals should not be permitted to teach school</td>
<td>1</td>
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<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>f. Nude magazines and sexually explicit movies provide harmless adult entertainment for those who enjoy it</td>
<td>1</td>
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<td>9</td>
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<tr>
<td>h. Most people in this society are trustworthy</td>
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<td>2</td>
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<td>4</td>
<td>9</td>
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<tr>
<td>j. I have traditional values about family and marriage</td>
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<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>9</td>
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<tr>
<td>l. A woman should be allowed to have an abortion in the early months of pregnancy, if she wants one</td>
<td>1</td>
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<td>4</td>
<td>9</td>
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<tr>
<td>n. I don’t have much in common with people who have less education than I have</td>
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<tr>
<td>p. I often don’t have enough money to pay my usual expenses</td>
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<td>9</td>
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</tbody>
</table>
FINALLY, I'D LIKE TO ASK YOU A FEW QUESTIONS FOR STATISTICAL PURPOSES ONLY.

Q.500 What language do you speak at home?

1
2
3
4
5
6 Other (PLEASE SPECIFY)

Q.501 (HAND RESPONDENT CARD E) Are you:

1 Single
2 Married
3 Living as married
4 Divorced
5 Divorced but not separated
6 Separated
7 Widowed
Q.502  How old were you when you finished your full-time education?
1  up to 14 years
2  15 years
3  16 years
4  17 years
5  18 years
6  19 years
7  20 years
8  21 years
9  22 years old and older
10  Still studying

Q.503  ASK YOUR USUAL EDUCATION QUESTION HERE

Q.504  Respondents sex:
1  Male
2  Female

Q.505  Can you tell me the year you were born? (WRITE IN LAST TWO DIGITS OF YEAR OF BIRTH)

Write in  19 --

Born before 1900  (CIRCLE)> 99
Q.506 How many persons live in your household, including yourself, all adults and children?

1. One person
2. 2
3. 3
4. 4
5. 5
6. 6
7. 7
8. 8
9. Nine and more

Q.507 Are there any children under 12 living in this household?

1. Yes
2. No

Q.508 Are you a parent of any of them?

1. Yes
2. No

Q.509 Ask your usual income question here. Provide data that classifies respondent household income by quartiles.

Q.510 (Hand respondent card F) What is your occupation? (Write in and code)

We will provide code sheet

Q.511 Are you yourself a member of a political party?

1. Yes
2. No
9. Don't know
Q.512 Are you yourself a member or a trade union?
1 Yes
2 No
9 Don't know

Q.513 Do you live in a house or an apartment? And for you and your family are you owners of where you live or do you rent it?
1 Owners of the house
2 Renters of the house
3 Owners of an apartment
4 Renters of an apartment
5 Renters in council or municipal housing
6 Other (RENT A ROOM, LIVE AS LODGER, SQUATTERS, ETC.)
9 Don't know

Q.514 Would you say you live in a:
1 Rural area or village
2 Small or middle size town
3 Big town

Q.515 Do you consider yourself as belonging to a particular religion. IF YES, which one?

(PROVIDE CATEGORIES FOR EACH COUNTRY)
Q.516 Apart from weddings and funerals, do you attend religious services several times a week, once a week, a few times during the year or never? (ACCEPT ONE ANSWER)

1  Several times a week
2  Once a week
3  A few times during the year
4  Once a year or less often
5  Never
9  Don't know

Q.517 Date and time of interview.

Date:______________________

Time of the beginning of the interview:______________________

Number of minutes the interview lasted:______________________

Q.518 Size of locality

SEE LOCAL CODES

Q.519 Region

SEE LOCAL CODES

Q.520 Postal codes

[Blank space for postal codes]