ZA2228

The Pulse of Europe (Czechoslovakia)
Q.101 What do you think is the most important problem facing this country today?

(SEE CODES AT END OF QUESTIONNAIRE)

Q.102 If you were able to do so, would you like to go and settle in another country? If yes - Which one?

1 Yes (PLEASE SPECIFY) - (INTERVIEWER REFER TO COUNTRY LIST WRITE IN 2 DIGIT CODE #) - PRAGUE - YOU MAY ALPHABETIZE LIST BUT NOT CHANGE CODE #’S.

Country # (127-128)

2 No

9 Don’t know

Q.103 If you had a child starting out in life today, what occupation would you most like to see him or her pursue?

11 Skilled worker or craftsman

12 Semi-skilled worker

13 Salesman/Woman

14 Service Worker

15 Musician

16 Artist

17 Actor/Actress

18 Writer/Journalist

19 Politician

20 Cook/Chef

21 Housewife

22 Other (Specify)
COUNTRY LIST FOR INTERVIEWER USE
NOT FOR RESPONDENTS

01 ALBANIA
02 ARGENTINA
03 ASIAN COUNTRIES
04 AUSTRALIA
05 AUSTRIA
06 BELGIUM
07 BRAZIL
08 BULGARIA
09 CANADA
10 CHINA
11 CZECHOSLOVAKIA
12 DENMARK
13 FINLAND
14 FRANCE
15 GERMANY
16 GREAT BRITAIN
17 GREECE
18 HUNGARY
19 ICELAND
20 IRELAND
21 ISRAEL
22 ITALY
23 JAPAN
24 MEXICO
25 NETHERLANDS
26 NEW ZEALAND
27 NORWAY
28 POLAND
29 PORTUGAL
30 ROMANIA
31 SOVIET UNION
32 SPAIN
33 SWEDEN
34 SWITZERLAND
35 TURKEY
36 UNITED STATES
37 YUGOSLOVIA
38 OTHER FAR EAST COUNTRIES
39 OTHER LATIN AMERICAN COUNTRIES
40 OTHER MIDEASTERN COUNTRIES
41 OTHER - LIST IF MENTIONS BY MORE THAN 2%
Q. 104  Do you strongly approve, approve, disapprove or strongly disapprove of the way Vaclav Havel is handling his job as President?

1  Strongly approve
2  Approve
3  Disapprove
4  Strongly disapprove
9  Don’t know

Q. 105  All of us want certain things out of life. When you think about what really matters in your own life, what are your wishes and hopes for the future, if you are to be happy?

(SEE CODES AT END OF QUESTIONNAIRE)

Q. 106  Taking the other side of the picture, what are your fears and worries for the future?

(SEE CODES AT END OF QUESTIONNAIRE)

Q. 107  (HAND RESPONDENT CARD A) Here is a ladder representing the "ladder of life." Let's suppose the top of the ladder represents the best possible life for you; and the bottom, the worst possible life for you. On which step of the ladder do you feel you personally stand at the present time? (INTERVIEWER: CIRCLE ONE NUMBER. RESPONDENT RETAINS CARD A THROUGH Q. 112)

00 01 02 03 04 05 06 07 08 09 10 99
Q. 108 On which step would you say you stood five years ago? (INTERVIEWER: CIRCLE ONE NUMBER)

Q. 109 Just as your best guess, on which step do you think you will stand in the future, say about five years from now? (INTERVIEWER: CIRCLE ONE NUMBER)

Q. 110 Looking at the ladder again, suppose the top represents the best possible situation for our country; and the bottom, the worst possible situation. Please tell me on which step of the ladder you think our country is at the present time. (INTERVIEWER: CIRCLE ONE NUMBER)

Q. 111 On which step would you say our country was about five years ago? (INTERVIEWER: CIRCLE ONE NUMBER)

Q. 112 Just as your best guess, if things go pretty much as you now expect, where do you think our country will be on the ladder, let us say, about five years from now? (INTERVIEWER: CIRCLE ONE NUMBER)

Q. 200 Overall, do you strongly approve, approve, disapprove or strongly disapprove of the political and economic changes that have taken place in Czechoslovakia over the past year or so?

1 Strongly approve
2 Approve
3 Disapprove
4 Strongly disapprove
9 Don't know
Q.201 What changes do you like best of all?
(See Codes at End of Questionnaire)

Q.202 What do you like least about the way things have changed?
(See Codes at End of Questionnaire)

Q.203 Overall, do you strongly approve, approve, disapprove or strongly disapprove of the change in Czechoslovakia to a multiparty system?

1 Strongly approve
2 Approve
3 Disapprove
4 Strongly disapprove
9 Don't know
Q.204 Overall, do you strongly approve, approve, disapprove or strongly disapprove of efforts to establish a free market economy in Czechoslovakia?

1.20 Strongly approve
2.20 Approve
3.20 Disapprove
4.20 Strongly disapprove
9.20 Don’t know

Q.205 Do you think Czechoslovakia is moving too quickly, too slowly or at about the right pace to a free market economy?

1.71 Too quickly
2.71 Too slowly
3.71 About right
4.71 Disapprove of move to free market economy (VOL)
9.71 No opinion

172:180 BLANK
Q.206  **(HAND RESPONDENT CARD B)** I'd like your opinion of some groups, organizations and institutions in Czechoslovakia. For each that I read tell me which category on this card best reflects your opinion about the kind of influence the group is having on the way things are going in this country?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Group</th>
<th>Very Good Influence</th>
<th>Mostly Good Influence</th>
<th>Mostly Bad Influence</th>
<th>Very Bad Influence</th>
<th>(VOL.) Neither Good or Bad</th>
<th>(VOL.) Both Good and Bad</th>
<th>No Opinion</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>a. Newspapers</td>
<td>211 1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>b. People who run their own business</td>
<td>212 1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TV</td>
<td>213 1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>c. Managers of state enterprises</td>
<td>214 1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>d. The Parliament</td>
<td>215 1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>e. Local authorities</td>
<td>216 1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>f. The churches</td>
<td>217 1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>g. The trade unions</td>
<td>218 1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>h. The police</td>
<td>219 1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>j. The army</td>
<td>220 1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>l. Environmentalists</td>
<td>221 1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>m. The courts</td>
<td>222 1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>n. Investors from other countries</td>
<td>223 1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Large private companies</td>
<td>224 1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Q.207 (RESPONDENT RETAINS CARD B) And what about the following countries, how would you rate the kind of influence they are having on the way things are going in Czechoslovakia?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Country</th>
<th>Very Good Influence</th>
<th>Mostly Good Influence</th>
<th>Mostly Bad Influence</th>
<th>Very Bad Influence</th>
<th>(VOL.) Neither Good or Bad</th>
<th>(VOL.) Both Good and Bad</th>
<th>No Opinion</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>a. The Soviet Union</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>b. Germany</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>c. The United States</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>d. Japan</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>e. Austria</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Q.208 I'd like you to rate some different groups of people in Czechoslovakia according to how you feel about them. For each group, please tell me whether your opinion is very favorable, mostly favorable, mostly unfavorable or very unfavorable?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Group</th>
<th>Very Favorable</th>
<th>Mostly Favorable</th>
<th>Mostly Unfavorable</th>
<th>Very Unfavorable</th>
<th>DK</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>a. Czechs</td>
<td>230 1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>b. Slovaks</td>
<td>231 1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>c. Germans</td>
<td>232 1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>d. Jews</td>
<td>233 1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>e. Gypsies</td>
<td>234 1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>f. Hungarians</td>
<td>235 1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Q.209 Overall, do you strongly approve, approve, disapprove or strongly disapprove of the way the Czech republic and Slovak republic are sharing power?

236 1  Strongly approve
2     Approve
3     Disapprove
4     Strongly disapprove
9     Don’t know
Q.210 Do you think that the new Federation is fair or do you think that it too much favors the Czech republic or that it too much favors the Slovak republic? (PRAGUE - REACTION PLEASE)

1  Fair
2  Favors Czech republic
3  Favors Slovak republic
9  Can't say

Q.211 What's the greater threat to the future of Czechoslovakia - is it from other countries or is it from groups within the country?

1  Other countries
2  Groups inside
9  Can't say
Q.212  (HAND RESPONDENT CARD C) Have the changes that have taken place in Czechoslovakia over the past year or so had a very good influence, a good influence, bad influence or a very bad influence on the following?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Very Good</th>
<th>Good</th>
<th>Bad</th>
<th>Very Bad</th>
<th>(VOL) No</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>a. How hard people work</td>
<td>239</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>b. Law and order</td>
<td>240</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>c. Caring about other people in the society</td>
<td>241</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>d. Family values</td>
<td>242</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>e. Spiritual values</td>
<td>243</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>f. The standard of living</td>
<td>244</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>g. Public morality</td>
<td>245</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>h. Civic pride</td>
<td>246</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>i. How well people get along with one another</td>
<td>247</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>j. Relations between Czechs and Slovaks</td>
<td>248</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>k. How you think about things</td>
<td>249</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Q.213 What's your impression, do the Churches play too great a role in the political life of this country today, too small a role in its political life or about the right role?

<p>| | | | | | | | |</p>
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>Too great</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>Too small</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>About right</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9</td>
<td>Don't know</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Q.214 (HAND RESPONDENT CARD D) Of the items listed on this card, which one of these do you most worry about?

251
1. A military attack by a neighboring country
2. Economic domination by the West
3. A flood of refugees coming to our country
4. The economic collapse of the Soviet Union
5. None (VOLUNTEERED)
6. Don’t know (VOLUNTEERED)

Q.215 Some people feel that more should be done to identify and hold accountable people who were responsible for the injustices of the old regime. Others feel that in order to make progress, we should look to the future and forget the past. Which position generally comes closer to your view?

252
1. Identify and hold accountable
2. Look to future and forget
9. No opinion

Q.216 In general, at state enterprises and agencies do you think that top level people from the old regime should be replaced, even if they are doing a good job?

253
1. Yes, replace
2. No - keep if doing a good job
9. No opinion
Q.217  As I read from a list tell me if you think this activity should be mainly run by the state or a cooperative, or mainly run privately?

Mainly Run By:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Activity</th>
<th>State/Co-op</th>
<th>Privately</th>
<th>Both</th>
<th>(VOL)</th>
<th>No Opinion</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>a. Farming</td>
<td>254</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>b. Health care</td>
<td>255</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>c. Banks</td>
<td>256</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>d. Food stores</td>
<td>257</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>e. Manufacture of consumer goods</td>
<td>258</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>f. Shops</td>
<td>259</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>g. Mining</td>
<td>260</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>h. Restaurants</td>
<td>261</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>i. Heavy industry</td>
<td>262</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>j. The phone system</td>
<td>263</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>k. Radio &amp; television</td>
<td>264</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>l. Trains &amp; buses</td>
<td>265</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>m. Newspapers</td>
<td>266</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Q.218  Some people feel that prices should be allowed to rise so that products will be available, even if everyone can’t afford them. Others feel that prices should be kept low, even if it means that products are sometimes not available? Which opinion generally comes closer to your point of view?

267  1  Let prices increase
     2  Keep prices low
     9  Can’t say
Some people feel that there should be no unemployment in Czechoslovakia, even if it means that the Czechoslovak economy will not be improved and modernized in the near future. Others feel some unemployment in Czechoslovakia is acceptable, if that’s what it takes to improve and modernize the economy. Generally, which position comes closer to your point of view?

1. No unemployment
2. Accept some unemployment
9. Can’t say

Do you think that people who start privately owned businesses should be allowed to make as much profit as they can or should the government limit how much profit they can make?

1. As much as they can
2. Limit it
9. Can’t say

What’s the best model economy for Czechoslovakia to try to follow a free market capitalist one such as in the United States or Japan or a more social democratic form of capitalism such as practiced in Sweden?

1. Strictly capitalist
2. More social democratic form of capitalism
9. No opinion

Do you approve or disapprove of consumers borrowing money from banks and other financial institutions to buy houses and other consumer products, such as: cars, washing machines, and televisions?

1. Approve
2. Disapprove
9. No opinion
Q.223 (HAND RESPONDENT CARD E) Which, if any, of these statements do you agree with about advertising? You may name as many or as few as you wish — just call off the number of those you agree with.

ADVERTISING IS:

311 1 A good way for people to learn about products
312 2 Encourages people to buy products they don't really need
313 3 A good way to help pay for newspapers, radio, and television
314 4 Annoying and unpleasant
315 5 None
319 9 No opinion

Q.224 (HAND RESPONDENT CARD F) On this card are various places where advertisements might be placed. Please call off the numbers of the places you find acceptable for advertising?

316 1 Magazines
317 2 Newspapers
318 3 Radio
319 4 Television
320 5 In shop windows
321 6 On special signs along the road
322 7 Shown in cinemas
323 8 On video cassettes of movies
324 0 None
329 9 No opinion
Q.225  (RESPONDENT RETAINS CARD F) Which of these, if any would be especially unacceptable to you as places for advertising?

1 Magazines
2 Newspapers
3 Radio
4 Television
5 In shop windows
6 On special signs along the road
7 Shown in cinemas
8 On video cassettes of movies
0 None
9 No opinion

Q.226  (HAND RESPONDENT CARD G) In your opinion, which one of these listed on this card is the best way to determine how much products should cost?

PRICES SHOULD BE BASED ON:

1 How much producers can get consumers to pay
2 How much it costs to make the product available
3 How much the government feels is a fair price
9 No opinion

Q.227  Do you approve or disapprove of businesses headquartered in other countries selling their products here?

1 Approve
2 Disapprove
9 No opinion
Q.300 What's more important in Czechoslovak society that everyone be free to pursue their life's goals without interference from the state or that the state play an active role in society so as to guarantee that nobody is in need?

336  1  Freedom
      2  Nobody in need
      9  Can't say

Q.301 Some people feel that in a democracy all political parties should be allowed even those that don't believe in the democratic system. Others feel that even in a democracy certain political parties should be outlawed. Which comes closer to your view?

337  1  Allow all
      2  Outlaw some
      9  Can't say

Q.302 Would you approve or disapprove of placing greater constraints and controls, on what newspapers print?

338  1  Approve
      2  Disapprove
      9  Don't know

Q.303 Are you currently employed in a job outside of your home?

339  1  Yes
      2  No  ——— GO TO Q.306
      9  Don't know
Q.304 Overall, how satisfied are you with the kind of work you do? Are you completely satisfied, mostly satisfied, mostly dissatisfied or completely dissatisfied?

1  Completely satisfied
2  Mostly satisfied
3  Mostly dissatisfied
4  Completely dissatisfied
9  Don't know

Q.305 How satisfied are you with the organization that employs you?

1  Completely satisfied
2  Mostly satisfied
3  Mostly dissatisfied
4  Completely dissatisfied
9  Don't know

ASK ALL:
Q.306 In general, how would you most prefer to be paid -- on a fixed salary basis, so that you always know how much you will earn -- or mostly on an incentive basis which will allow you to earn more if you accomplish a lot, but may result in less earnings if you don't accomplish enough?

1  Fixed
2  Incentive
9  Can't say

Q.307a If there were a parliamentary election next Sunday, would you go out to vote?

1  Yes — ASK Q.307b
2  No — GO TO Q.308
9  Not sure — GO TO Q.308

Q.307b For which party would you most likely vote?

(PRAGUE - PLEASE PRECODE)

(SEE ATTACHED)

344:345
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Q.307b</th>
<th>Czech version</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>Civic Democratic Party</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>Civic Movement</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>Civic Democratic Alliance</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td>Communist Party</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5</td>
<td>People's Party</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6</td>
<td>Czechoslovakia Social Democracy</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7</td>
<td>Movement for Independent Moravia</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8</td>
<td>Green Party</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9</td>
<td>Czechoslovakia Socialist Party</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>10</td>
<td>Union for Republic</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>99</td>
<td>Other</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Q.307b</th>
<th>Slovak version</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>Christian Democratic Movement</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>Public Against Violence</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>VPN for Democratic Slovakia</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td>Party of Democratic Left</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5</td>
<td>Democratic Party</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6</td>
<td>Slovak National Party</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7</td>
<td>Hungarian Movement</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8</td>
<td>Hungarian Christian Democrats</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9</td>
<td>Agriculture Party</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>10</td>
<td>Green Party</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>99</td>
<td>Other</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
ON ANOTHER SUBJECT:
ASK ALL:
Q.308 All things considered who has a better life in this country men or women?
   1 Men
   2 Women
   3 Same (VOLUNTEERED)
   9 No opinion

Q.309 Do women now have more social and legal rights or fewer social and legal rights than they had under the old regime?
   1 More rights
   2 Fewer
   3 Same (VOLUNTEERED)
   9 Don’t know

Q.310 Now I’d like to ask you about your preference—what kind of marriage do you think is more the satisfying way of life?
   1 One where the husband provides for the family and the wife takes care of the house and children?
   2 One where the husband and wife both have jobs and together take care of the house and children?
   3 Other (VOLUNTEERED)
   9 No opinion
NOW ON ANOTHER SUBJECT...

Q.311 What countries can Czechoslovakia most rely on as dependable allies in the future? You may name as many or as few as you wish. (INTERVIEWER REFER TO COUNTRY LIST WRITE IN 2 DIGIT CODE #) - (PRAGUE - YOU MAY ALPHABETIZE LIST BUT NOT CHANGE CODE #’S.)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>FIRST MENTION</th>
<th>SECOND MENTION</th>
<th>THIRD MENTION</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>349:350</td>
<td>351:352</td>
<td>353:354</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

None/Can’t name any 98 98 98
Don’t know 99 99 99

Q.312 What countries pose the greatest threat to Czechoslovakia in the future? You may name as many or as few as you wish.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>FIRST MENTION</th>
<th>SECOND MENTION</th>
<th>THIRD MENTION</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>355:356</td>
<td>357:358</td>
<td>359:360</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

None/Can’t name any 98 98 98
Don’t know 99 99 99

Q.313 Thinking about national security, which one of the arrangements listed on this card (HAND RESPONDENT CARD H) would be the best policy for our country?

1. Signing individual defense treaties with neighboring countries
2. Joining a regional defense alliance
3. Membership in, or association with, NATO
9. Don’t know (VOLUNTEERED)
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Country</th>
<th>Code</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ALBANIA</td>
<td>01</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ARGENTINA</td>
<td>02</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ASIAN COUNTRIES</td>
<td>03</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AUSTRALIA</td>
<td>04</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AUSTRIA</td>
<td>05</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BELGIUM</td>
<td>06</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BRAZIL</td>
<td>07</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BULGARIA</td>
<td>08</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CANADA</td>
<td>09</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CHINA</td>
<td>10</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CZECHOSLOVAKIA</td>
<td>11</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>DENMARK</td>
<td>12</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FINLAND</td>
<td>13</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FRANCE</td>
<td>14</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GERMANY</td>
<td>15</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GREAT BRITAIN</td>
<td>16</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GREECE</td>
<td>17</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HUNGARY</td>
<td>18</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ICELAND</td>
<td>19</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>IRELAND</td>
<td>20</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ISRAEL</td>
<td>21</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ITALY</td>
<td>22</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>JAPAN</td>
<td>23</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MEXICO</td>
<td>24</td>
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<tr>
<td>NETHERLANDS</td>
<td>25</td>
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<tr>
<td>NEW ZEALAND</td>
<td>26</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NORWAY</td>
<td>27</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>POLAND</td>
<td>28</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PORTUGAL</td>
<td>29</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ROMANIA</td>
<td>30</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SOVIET UNION</td>
<td>31</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SPAIN</td>
<td>32</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SWEDEN</td>
<td>33</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SWITZERLAND</td>
<td>34</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TURKEY</td>
<td>35</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>UNITED STATES</td>
<td>36</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>YUGOSLOVIA</td>
<td>37</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>OTHER FAR EAST COUNTRIES</td>
<td>38</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>OTHER LATIN AMERICAN COUNTRIES</td>
<td>39</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>OTHER MIDEASTERN COUNTRIES</td>
<td>40</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>OTHER - LIST IF MENTIONS BY MORE THAN 2%</td>
<td>41</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Q.314  Do you think that our country spends too much, too little or the right amount for our national defense?

362  1  Too much
     2  Too little
     3  Right amount
     9  Don’t know

Q.315  For economic reasons, do you think that Czechoslovak enterprises should be allowed to sell weapons and other military equipment to third world countries?

363  1  Yes
     2  No
     9  Don’t know

Q.316  Have you heard or read about the fact that many Soviet troops will be travelling across our country on their way home as they depart Germany?

364  1  Yes - ASK Q.317
     2  No
     9  Don’t know

IF ANSWERED '1' YES IN Q.316 ASK:
Q.317  Do you think that the migration of Soviet troops across our country will present any serious problems or not?

365  1  Yes
     2  No
     9  Don’t know

ASK ALL:
Q.318  How often does the thought occur to you that you are not only a Czech or a Slovak but also a European?

366  1  Often?
     2  Sometimes?
     3  Never?
     367:380 BLANK
Q.400 (HAND RESPONDENT CARD I) Now I am going to read you a series of statements that will help us understand how you feel about a number of things. For each statement, please tell me whether you completely agree with it, mostly agree with it, mostly disagree with it or completely disagree with it. The first one is... (INTERVIEWER: CIRCLE ONE NUMBER FOR EACH ITEM)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Completely Agree</th>
<th>Mostly Agree</th>
<th>Mostly Disagree</th>
<th>Completely Disagree</th>
<th>Don’t Know</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>a.</td>
<td>People like me don’t have any say about what the government does</td>
<td>411</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>b.</td>
<td>Generally speaking, elected officials lose touch with the people pretty quickly</td>
<td>412</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>c.</td>
<td>Most elected officials care what people like me think</td>
<td>413</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>d.</td>
<td>Voting gives people like me some say about how the government runs things</td>
<td>414</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>e.</td>
<td>Success in life is pretty much determined by forces outside our control</td>
<td>415</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>f.</td>
<td>Hard work offers little guarantee of success</td>
<td>416</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>fl.</td>
<td>I admire people who get rich by working hard</td>
<td>417</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>g.</td>
<td>When something is run by the state, it is usually inefficient and wasteful</td>
<td>418</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>h.</td>
<td>The state controls too much of our daily lives</td>
<td>419</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>i.</td>
<td>Generally, the state is run for the benefit of all the people</td>
<td>420</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

CONTINUED...
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Completely Agree</th>
<th>Mostly Agree</th>
<th>Mostly Disagree</th>
<th>Completely Disagree</th>
<th>Don’t Know</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>j.</td>
<td>There should be stricter laws and regulations to protect the environment</td>
<td>421 1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>k.</td>
<td>People should be willing to pay higher prices in order to protect the environment</td>
<td>422 1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>l.</td>
<td>Without assistance from other countries our country will never solve its problems</td>
<td>423 1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>m.</td>
<td>Our society should do what is necessary to make sure that everyone has an equal opportunity to succeed</td>
<td>424 1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>n.</td>
<td>It is the responsibility of the state to take care of very poor people who can’t take care of themselves</td>
<td>425 1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>o.</td>
<td>The state should guarantee every citizen food and basic shelter</td>
<td>426 1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>p.</td>
<td>Good political leaders are willing to make compromises in order to get the job done</td>
<td>427 1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>q.</td>
<td>I’m interested in keeping up with the country’s affairs</td>
<td>428 1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>r.</td>
<td>I’m pretty interested in following politics in my local community</td>
<td>429 1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>s.</td>
<td>I am losing interest in politics</td>
<td>430 1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

CONTINUED...
t. I am very patriotic
u. The best way to ensure peace is through military strength
v. We all should be willing to fight for our country, whether it is right or wrong
w. It's necessary for the future of our country to be active in world affairs
x. There are parts of neighboring countries that really belong to us
y. We should restrict and control entry into our country more than we do now
z. It is sometimes necessary to use military force to maintain order in the world
CZECH FORM:
(HAND RESPONDENT CARD J) Now I'd like your opinion about some people and other things using this card. As I read from a list tell me which category best describes your overall opinion of the person, place or thing that I mention. First, how would you describe your opinion of...

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<th>Mostly Favorable</th>
<th>Mostly Unfavorable</th>
<th>Very Unfavorable</th>
<th>Never Heard</th>
<th>Of</th>
<th>DK</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>a</td>
<td>Mikhail Gorbachev</td>
<td>438 1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>b</td>
<td>George Bush</td>
<td>439 1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>c</td>
<td>Helmut Kohl</td>
<td>440 1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>d</td>
<td>Pope John Paul</td>
<td>441 1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>e</td>
<td>Civic Democratic Party</td>
<td>442 1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>f</td>
<td>Civic Movement</td>
<td>443 1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>g</td>
<td>Communist Party</td>
<td>444 1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>h</td>
<td>People's Party or Civic Democratic Alliance</td>
<td>445 1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>i</td>
<td>The United Nations</td>
<td>446 1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>j</td>
<td>The EEC</td>
<td>447 1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>k</td>
<td>Mc Donalds</td>
<td>448 1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>l</td>
<td>Video</td>
<td>449 1</td>
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<td>5</td>
<td>9</td>
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<tr>
<td>m</td>
<td>Mercedes Benz</td>
<td>450 1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>9</td>
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<td>n</td>
<td>Coca Cola</td>
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<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>o</td>
<td>Adidas</td>
<td>452 1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>p</td>
<td>Sony</td>
<td>453 1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
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<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>q</td>
<td>Kodak</td>
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<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

FORM I

455:457 BLANK
SLOVAK FORM:

(HAND RESPONDENT CARD J) Now I'd like your opinion about some people and other things using this card. As I read from a list tell me which category best describes your overall opinion of the person, place or thing that I mention. First, how would you describe your opinion of....

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Name</th>
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<th>Mostly Favorable</th>
<th>Mostly Unfavorable</th>
<th>Very Unfavorable</th>
<th>Never Heard</th>
<th>Of</th>
<th>DK</th>
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<td>438</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>9</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>George Bush</td>
<td>439</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>9</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Helmut Kohl</td>
<td>440</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>9</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pope John Paul</td>
<td>441</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>9</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

PRAGUE - PLEASE INSERT THE 4 LEADING SLOVAK PARTIES

- Christian Democratic
- VPN - for Democratic Slovakia
- Slovak National Party
- Communist Party
- The United Nations
- Mc. Donalds
- Video
- Mercedes Benz
- The EEC
- Coca Cola
- Adidas
- Sony
- Kodak

455:457 BLANK
Here are some statements on different topics. Please tell me how much you agree or disagree with each of these statements.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Statement</th>
<th>Completely Agree</th>
<th>Mostly Agree</th>
<th>Mostly Disagree</th>
<th>Completely Disagree</th>
<th>Don’t Know</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>a. Prayer is an important part of my daily life</td>
<td>458 1</td>
<td>2 3</td>
<td>4 9</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>b. God plays an important role in my life</td>
<td>459 1</td>
<td>2 3</td>
<td>4 9</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>c. I never doubt the existence of God</td>
<td>460 1</td>
<td>2 3</td>
<td>4 9</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>d. Homosexuals should not be permitted to teach school</td>
<td>461 1</td>
<td>2 3</td>
<td>4 9</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>e. Books that contain ideas dangerous to society should be banned from public school libraries</td>
<td>462 1</td>
<td>2 3</td>
<td>4 9</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>f. Nude magazines and sexually explicit movies provide harmless adult entertainment for those who enjoy it</td>
<td>463 1</td>
<td>2 3</td>
<td>4 9</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>g. Freedom of speech should not be granted to fascists</td>
<td>464 1</td>
<td>2 3</td>
<td>4 9</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>h. Most people in this society are trustworthy</td>
<td>465 1</td>
<td>2 3</td>
<td>4 9</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>i. AIDS might be God’s punishment for immoral sexual behavior</td>
<td>466 1</td>
<td>2 3</td>
<td>4 9</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>j. I have traditional values about family and marriage</td>
<td>467 1</td>
<td>2 3</td>
<td>4 9</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>k. There are clear guidelines about what’s good or evil</td>
<td>468 1</td>
<td>2 3</td>
<td>4 9</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>l. A woman should be allowed to have an abortion in the early months of pregnancy, if she wants one</td>
<td>469 1</td>
<td>2 3</td>
<td>4 9</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

CONTINUED...
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Completely Agree</th>
<th>Mostly Agree</th>
<th>Mostly Disagree</th>
<th>Completely Disagree</th>
<th>Don’t Know</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>m. Today it’s really true that the rich just get richer while the poor get poorer</td>
<td>470 1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>n. I don’t have much in common with people who have less education than I have</td>
<td>471 1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
o. I don’t have much in common with people of other ethnic groups and races | 472 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 9 |
|o. I often don’t have enough money to pay my usual expenses | 473 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 9 |
|q. I’m pretty well satisfied with the way things are going for me financially | 474 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 9 |

475:480 Blank
FINALLY, I'D LIKE TO ASK YOU A FEW QUESTIONS FOR STATISTICAL PURPOSES ONLY.

Q.500 How do you most often think of yourself.... as a Czech, as a Slovak, as a Czechoslovakian or as what?

1. Czech
2. Slovak
3. Czechoslovakian
4. German
5. Jew
6. Gypsy
7. Hungarian
8. Other (PLEASE SPECIFY)

Q.501 What language do you speak at home?

1. Czech
2. Slovak
3. German
4. Gypsy
5. Hungarian
6. Other (PLEASE SPECIFY)

Q.502 (HAND RESPONDENT CARD K) Are you:

1. Single
2. Married
3. Living as married
4. Divorced
5. Divorced but not separated
6. Separated
7. Widowed
Q.503  How old were you when you finished your full-time education?

1  up to 14 years
2  15 years
3  16 years
4  17 years
5  18 years
6  19 years
7  20 years
8  21 years
9  22 years old and older
X0  Still studying

Q.504  PRAGUE - ASK YOUR USUAL EDUCATION QUESTION HERE

Q.505  Respondents sex:

1  Male
2  Female

Q.506  Can you tell me the year you were born?  (WRITE IN LAST TWO DIGITS OF YEAR OF BIRTH)

Write in  19518:519
Born before 1900  (CIRCLE)> 99
Q.507 How many persons live in your household, including yourself, all adults and children?

   |   |
---|---|
1 | One person |
2 | 2 |
3 | 3 |
4 | 4 |
5 | 5 |
6 | 6 |
7 | 7 |
8 | 8 |
9 | Nine and more |

Q.508 Are there any children under 12 living in this household?

   |   |
---|---|
1 | Yes |
2 | No |

Q.509 Are you a parent of any of them?

   |   |
---|---|
1 | Yes |
2 | No |

Q.510 PRAGUE - ASK YOUR USUAL INCOME QUESTION HERE. PROVIDE DATA THAT CLASSIFIES RESPONDENT HOUSEHOLD INCOME BY QUARTILES.

   |   |
---|---|
523,524 |

Q.511 (HAND RESPONDENT CARD L) What is your occupation? (WRITE IN AND CODE) WE WILL PROVIDE CODE SHEET (SEE ATTACHED)

Q.512 Are you yourself a member or a political party?

   |   |
---|---|
1 | Yes |
2 | No |
9 | Don't know |

Income Codes:

10,800 or less (crows) 5 = 31,201 - 36,000 10 = 50,401 - 55,200
11,801 - 21,600 6 = 36,001 - 40,800 11 = 55,201 - 60,000
21,601 - 26,400 7 = 40,801 - 45,600 12 = 60,001 - 64,800
26,401 - 31,200 8 = 45,601 - 50,400 12 = 64,801 + 29
Occupation Codes

1. PROFESSIONAL WORKER: for example, lawyer, doctor, scientist, teacher, engineer, graduate nurse, accountant, programmer, systems analyst, musician, etc.

2. WORKS AT A SKILLED TRADE OR CRAFT: for example, printer, baker, tailor, electrician, machinist, lineman, railroad engineer, plumber, or does mechanical work such as a garage mechanic, carpenter, etc.

3. SEMI-SKILLED WORKER: for example, operates a machine in a factory, is an assembly line worker in a factory, drives a truck, taxi cab or bus, etc.

4. MANAGER, EXECUTIVE OR OFFICIAL: in an enterprise, business, government agency or other organization

5. RUNS OWN BUSINESS WITH TWO OR MORE EMPLOYEES: such as a store, factory, plumbing contractor, etc.

6. A CLERICAL OR OFFICE WORKER: in an enterprise, business, government agency or other type of organization - such as typist, secretary, postal clerk, telephone operator, computer operator, keypunch operator, or bank clerk, etc.

7. SALES WORKER: for example, a clerk in a store, or a door-to-door salesman

8. MANUFACTURER'S REPRESENTATIVE: outside salesman/saleswoman, sales representative

9. A SERVICE WORKER: who performs services - for example, policeman/woman, fireman, waiter or waitress, maid, nurse’s aid, attendant, barber or beautician

10. LABORING WORK: (other than farm) for example, plumber’s helper, construction laborer, longshoreman, garbageman, or other physical work

11. Is a Farm Owner or Farm Manager

12. FARM LABORER OR HELPER

13. RETIRED

14. FULL-TIME STUDENT

15. HOUSEWIFE

16. Unemployed
Q.513 Are you yourself a member or a trade union?

1 Yes
2 No
9 Don't know

Q.514 Do you live in a house or an apartment? And for you and your family are you owners of where you live or do you rent it?

1 Owners of the house
2 Renters of the house
3 Owners of an apartment
4 Renters of an apartment
5 Renters in council or municipal housing
6 Other (RENT A ROOM, LIVE AS LODGER, SQUATTERS, ETC.)
9 Don't know

Q.515 Would you say you live in a:

1 Rural area or village
2 Small or middle size town
3 Big town

Q.516 Do you consider yourself as belonging to a particular religion. IF YES, which one?

(PRAGUE - PROVIDE CATEGORIES FOR YOUR COUNTRY)

1 Catholic
2 Protestant (Lutheran), Bohemian Brethren
3 Orthodox
4 Czechoslovak (sic)
5 Jewish
0 Other
6 No
9 DK
Apart from weddings and funerals, do you attend religious services several times a week, once a week, a few times during the year or never? (ACCEPT ONE ANSWER)

1. Several times a week
2. Once a week
3. A few times during the year
4. Once a year or less often
5. Never
6. Don't know

Date and time of interview.

Date: ____________________________

Time of the beginning of the interview: ________________

Number of minutes the interview lasted: ________________

Size of locality

SEE LOCAL CODES

Region

SEE LOCAL CODES

Postal codes

1 = Less than 1000 inhabitants
2 = 1000 - 4999 inhabitants
3 = 5000 - 19,999 inhabitants
4 = 20,000 - 99,999 inhabitants
5 = 100,000 inhabitants or over

1 = Prague
2 = Central Bohemia
3 = Southern Bohemia
4 = Western Bohemia
5 = Northern Bohemia
6 = Eastern Bohemia
7 = Southern Moravia
8 = Northern Moravia
9 = Bratislava
10 = Western Slovakia
11 = Central Slovakia

Weight 671.674

Terms 541-546 contain data for created variables that were not asked - ignore these data.
101 - What do you think is most important problem facing this country today?

economic problems, economic reform, economic situation in Czechoslovakia
unemployment, shortage of jobs
to pass the new constitution, to solve the problems of federation, the form of the state, relations of Czechs and Slovaks
increase in prices of consumer goods and of food
to introduce laws that would guarantee civil rights and democracy
moral attitudes and interpersonal relations
ecology... water and air pollution
to speed up the process of social and economic changes in Czechoslovakia

... unt conditions for old and disabled people
privatization of agriculture
privatization of industry, the "large" privatization
to back up democracy, to pass laws that guarantee civil rights and freedom
education, the quality of schools
the quality of health-care, financing hospitals and clinics
disharmony and quarrels among politicians and national leaders
political intolerance
the willingness of politicians to sell out our country to the West
to prevent the flaw of emigrees from the Soviet Union and other east European countries
the supply of quality goods
criminality

Miscellaneous

None

don't know
STARTING POINT FOR CODING OF:

Wishes and hopes for the future.
Q.104 Western Europe
Q.105 Czechoslovakia, Germany, Hungary and Poland
Q.106 Russia, Lithuania and the Ukraine

1 Own Personal Happiness (Own Wishes & Hopes): To be happy; More personally secure; Safety from everything bad; I'm mostly satisfied; Other mentions of psychological well being.

2 Job/Work Situation: Have a good job; Steady job; Bigger position on my job; Job security.

3 Better Housing Opportunities: Nice home; A large house with more space; If only I had my own home; Good affordable housing.

4 General Economic Conditions: Better economy; Stable economy; See economy prices like it use to; Strong economy; Financial prosperity; The minimum wage raised.

5 Family Financially Stable: Have my family remain prosperous; Security of family; Have children well established in the own life; Employment for my sons; My husband would have a good job.

6 Personal Economic Situation: I would have more money to invest; Fairly content, but would like more money to be able to pay medical bills; Have enough money in checking account; Money; More money for food and shelter; debt free.

7 Good Health: To be healthy; Good doctors the rest of my life.

8 Drug Free Society: To have the drug situation solved or improved; No drugs.

9 Lower Taxes: I would have to pay less taxes.

10 Family Well Being/Family Life: My family to be happy; Food, Clothing, And shelter for family; My family being taken care for; a good family life.

11 Equality and Respect for all People: People could get along better; All ethnic groups joined together as one; A place where people have access to opportunity without racism or prejudices.

12 Less Crime: Safer city and country for everyone to live in; Less violence need better laws concerning being able to protect life and property.

13 Religion: Trust God for direction; Good churches; Closer walk with God; Prayer in school.
War/Peace: To live peaceful; World peace; Should have more justice; Less threat of war; No war.

Quality Education for Self or Family: Have a higher education; To finish high school; Higher education opportunities for my children.

Security in Old Age: Security for old age; To be secure later in life when we retire.

Help for the Needy: Feeding the poor; Less hunger.

Safe Environment/Clean Water/Clean Air

Freedom

Miscellaneous

None/No hopes

Don’t Know
Q.105 ADDITIONAL CODES

20 = enough of free time, leisure, time for hobbies
21 = an opportunity to travel
22 = to settle tensions in society and/or relations of nationalities living in Czechoslovakia
23 = enough of consumer goods at reasonable price
24 = to solve problems of agriculture
25 = to set up conditions for enterprising and private property development
STARTING POINT FOR CODING OF:

Fears and worries for the future.
Q.105 Western Europe
Q.106 Czechoslovakia, Germany, Hungary and Poland
Q.107 Russia, Lithuania and the Ukraine

1. Fear of War (general): There may be a war; Fighting; Involvement in Central America.
2. Fear of Nuclear War: Fear of nuclear warfare among nations.
3. Unemployment: No job; Loss of job; Not enough jobs for my children when they grow up; Unable to work and earn a living; being out of work - unable to support my family.
4. Lack of Financial Security: No money; Being in debt all my life; End up on welfare: If I would have enough finances to live on.
5. Economic Conditions: Collapsed economy; The high interest rate; Economic depression; Prices too high especially for basic needs.
6. Drugs: Dope among my grandchildren; Strife related to the drug problem; To be on drugs as I am.
7. Poor Health: Getting cancer or some other disease; Danger of AIDS; Deteriorating health; Illness; I keep thinking I'm going to get sick and there is no one to care for me.
8. Being Homeless: Becoming one of the homeless.
9. Crime/Personal Safety: The unsafeness of the streets; Unsafe in the homes.
10. Children's Education/Future: Our children won't be able to go to school; Lack of quality education for kids; No higher education.
11. Breakdown of Religion/Morals: Trouble in churches; People not having any morals or religion.
12. Loss of Family: Loss of wife and children; Death of children; Not to be able to see my family every again; Separation from my family.
13. Taxes: I worry that state taxes are going to cause a problem; Tax system should be revamped.
14. Old Age Insecurity: Being old and alone; Burden to children; To be alone in a nursing home; Becoming senile; I'm afraid my pension is going to be cut off.
16 Cost of Medical Care: Not being able to afford hospitals, doctors.
17 Pollution/Concern for Environment
18 Communism
19 Increased Government Restrictions/Government Control
20 Losing our Freedom
90 Miscellaneous
96 None: No Fears/Worries
99 Don't Know
Q.106 ADDITIONAL CODES

21 = fear of nationalities disturbances, poor relations between Czechs and Slovaks
22 = distrust in executive officials and/or members of government and of parliament
23 = worries about the future of our country and of selling out the republic to the West
201 What changes do you like best of all?

freedom of travelling
political freedom i.e. freedom of expression, moral, religion, the origins of pluralistic system, democracy, development, free elections

doing away with the one party system, with the leading role of the Communist Party

arts taking over the government, changes in the government and parliament

economic changes, economic reform, return to free market economy, competitiveness, introduction of foreign capital and/or industry into our country

restitution of property and of land

foreign politics, friendly relations with other countries in the world, detente, improved international relations

injustice in political life, redress a wrong in politics

other

none

don't know
What do you like least about the way things have changed?

- high prices, rise in the prices of consumer goods
- high crime rate, criminality
- low efficiency of government and of parliament
- decline of the standard of living, low salaries, impoverishment of the majority of population, insufficient social policy
- unemployment, shortage of jobs
- bad relations between Czechs and Slovaks, national quarrels
- struggle for power, political scrambles, personal ambitions of some politicians
- no penalty for people responsible for the decline of our country, former bosses still having their positions in the industry or politics, secret policemen stripped of their jobs are having high pensions
- political intolerance, the way of treating people, feeling of injustice
- struggle for comeback of totalitarian politicians, still existing power of Communists
- economic reform: system of restitution, nationalized property being given to people who can't handle it properly
- the process of economic and social changes is too slow, compromising, indecision, things have changed only in insubstantial details, the whole slips away, the revolution has been betrayed
- insufficient supply of goods
- general fall in morals, ethics, loose morals
- other
- none
- Don't know

= I don't like anything
VARIABLE LABELS
/ q101a 'Important problem 1'
/ q101b 'Important problem 2'
/ q101c 'Important problem 3'
/ q102 'Settlement'
/ q103 'Child occupation'
/ q104 'Approval'
/ q105a 'Future:wishes, hopes 1'
/ q105b 'Future:wishes, hopes 2'
/ q105c 'Future:wishes, hopes 3'
/ q106a 'Future:worries, fears 1'
/ q106b 'Future:worries, fears 2'
/ q106c 'Future:worries, fears 3'
/ q107 'Ladder of life'
/ q108 'Step 5 years ago'
/ q109 'Step 5 years from now'
/ q110 'Country present situation'
/ q111 'Country past situation'
/ q112 'Country future situation'
/ q120 'Approval of changes in Czech.'
/ q121a 'Changes positive 1'
/ q121b 'Changes positive 2'
/ q121c 'Changes positive 3'
/ q122a 'Changes negative 1'
/ q122b 'Changes negative 2'
/ q122c 'Changes negative 3'
/ q123 'Approval multiparty system'
/ q124 'Approval free market economy'
/ q125 'Czech: Pace of moving'
/ q126a 'Influence: newspapers'
/ q126b 'Influence: priv. business'
/ q126c 'Influence: TV'
/ q126d 'Influence: managers state enterp.'
/ q126e 'Influence: parliament'
/ q126f 'Influence: local authorities'
/ q126g 'Influence: churches'
/ q126h 'Influence: trade unions'
/ q126i 'Influence: police'
/ q127 'Influence: army'
/ q128 'Influence: environmentalists'
/ q129 'Influence: courts'
/ q129a 'Influence: foreign investors'
/ q130a 'Influence: large private companies'
/ q130b 'Influence: Soviet Union'
/ q130c 'Influence: Germany'
/ q130d 'Influence: United States'
/ q130e 'Influence: Japan'
/ q130f 'Influence: Austria'
/ q131a 'Feeling about: Czechs'
/ q131b 'Feeling about: Slovaks'
/ q131c 'Feeling about: Germans'
/ q131d 'Feeling about: Jews'
/ q131e 'Feeling about: Gypsies'
/ q131f 'Feeling about: Hungarians'
/ q132 'Approval power sharing Czech/Slovak rep.'
/ q132a 'Fairness of the new Federation'
/ q132b 'Threat to Czechoslovak future'
/ q132c 'Changes infl. on: how hard people work'
Changes infl. on: law and order
Changes infl. on: caring about others
Changes infl. on: family values
Changes infl. on: spiritual values
Changes infl. on: standard of living
Changes infl. on: public morality
Changes infl. on: civic pride
Changes infl. on: going along with one another
Changes infl. on: realt. czechs-slovaksl
Changes infl. on: thinking ab. things
Rule of churches
Worry about:
How to handle the past
Replace old top level people?
'State or priv: farming'
'State or priv: health care'
'State or priv: banks'
'State or priv: food stores'
'State or priv: manufactures cons. goods'
'State or priv: shops'
'State or priv: mining'
'State or priv: restaurants'
'State or priv: heavy industry'
'State or priv: phone system'
'State or priv: radio, TV'
'State or priv: trains, buses'
'State or priv: newspapers'
How to handle prices
Is unemployment acceptable?
'Limit profits?'
'Economic model for Czech.'
'Approval of taxing credits'
'Advertising: to learn about products'
'Advertising: encourages to by things not needed'
'Advertising: to help pay for newspapers etc.'
'Advertising: annoying, unpleasant'
'Advertising: no opinion'
'Advertising acceptable: magazines'
'Advertising acceptable: newspapers'
'Advertising acceptable: radio'
'Advertising acceptable: TV'
Advertising acceptable: shop windows'
Advertising acceptable: along the road'
Advertising acceptable: cinemas'
Advertising acceptable: video, movies'
Advertising acceptable: no op.'
Advertising unacceptable: magazines'
Advertising unacceptable: newspapers'
Advertising unacceptable: radio'
Advertising unacceptable: TV'
Advertising unacceptable: shop windows'
Advertising unacceptable: along the road'
Advertising unacceptable: cinemas'
Advertising unacceptable: video, movies'
Advertising unacceptable: no op.'
Criteria for prices'
Approval selling of foreign products'
Role of the state'
'Democracy: Allowance of parties'
'Approval: controls on what newspapers print'
The SPSS/PC+ system file is written to
file czechos1.sys
230 variables (including system variables) will be saved.
0 variables have been dropped.

The system file consists of:

432 Characters for the header record.
7380 Characters for variable definition.
27440 Characters for labels.
238496 Characters for data.
273925 Total file size.

926 out of 926 cases have been saved.