Choice '95 Parliamentary Election in Latvia 1995
## 1. ATTITUDES

Please say for each of the following, how important it is in your life.  

[SHOW CARD 1 "IMPORTANCE IN THE LIFE"]

How important is work in your life: is it very important, quite important, not very important or not at all important.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Question</th>
<th>Very important</th>
<th>Quite important</th>
<th>Not very important</th>
<th>Not at all important</th>
<th>Don't know</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Q1_1.Work</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>-2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Q1_2.Family</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>-2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Q1_3.Friends and acquaintances</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>-2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Q1_4.Leisure time</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>-2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Q1_5.Politics</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>-2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Q1_6.Faith</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>-2</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

-1 **NOT ANSWERED**  
-3 **REFUSED**

Q2. When you get together with your friends, would you say you discuss political matters frequently, occasionally or never?

1. Frequently  
2. Occasionally  
3. Never  
4. DON'T KNOW

Q3. Generally speaking, would you say that most people can be trusted or that you can't be too careful in dealing with people?

1. Most people can be trusted  
2. Can't be too careful  
3. DON'T KNOW

**NB! ALL OVER THE QUESTIONNAIRE:**

-1 NOT ANSWERED  
-2 DON'T KNOW  
-3 REFUSED
2. Participation at the organisations; political parties

Please look at the following list of organizations and activities and say,
a) which, if any do you currently belong to [SHOW CARD 2 "ORGANISATIONS" AND CODE ALL ANSWERS "YES" UNDER (a). IF RESPONDENT DON'T BELONG TO ANY ORGANISATION, CODE "NONE"]
b) have you belonged earlier to some organization or activity which are you not belong any more now? [IF "NO"- CODE "NONE" AND ASK QUESTION (5), IF "YES" -ASK]: Please tell, which one did you belong to? [CODE "YES" ANSWERS UNDER (b)].

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>(a)</th>
<th>(b)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Belong to</td>
<td>Belonged to</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Trade unions</td>
<td>Q4_11</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Political parties and movements</td>
<td>Q4_12</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Religious or church organizations</td>
<td>Q4_13</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Women's organizations</td>
<td>Q4_14</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Youth organizations, youth work</td>
<td>Q4_15</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Professional associations</td>
<td>Q4_16</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Environmental organizations</td>
<td>Q4_17</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other organizations, associations, movements (which?)</td>
<td>Q4_18</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Q4_19</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NONE</td>
<td>Q4_10</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Here is the list of main political parties of Latvia. [SHOW CARD 3 "PARTIES"]
a) activity of which one of them matches most of your political opinions? [CODE UNDER (a) ONLY ONE ANSWER].
b) activity of which one matches secondly of your political opinions? [CODE ONE ANSWER UNDER (b)].

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Q5_1.(a)</th>
<th>Q5_2.(b)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>First choice</td>
<td>Second choice</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Latvian Farmer's Union, Latvian Christian Democrat Union, Latgale Democratic Party</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Latvia Unity Party</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>National Harmony Party</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Democratic Party &quot;Saimnieks&quot;</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Latvian Socialist Party</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>People's Movement for Latvia (Siegerist Party)</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Union &quot;For Fatherland and Freedom&quot;</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Latvian Popular Front</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Political Union of Economists &quot;Tautsaimnieks&quot;</td>
<td>10</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Latvia's Way</td>
<td>11</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Latvian National Conservative Party &quot;LNNK&quot;, Latvian Green Party</td>
<td>12</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other</td>
<td>13</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NONE</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>DK</td>
<td>-2</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Please, tell me whether you agree with the following statements or not:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Question</th>
<th>Agree</th>
<th>Disagree</th>
<th>Neutral</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Q6_1 We need political parties if we want democratic development</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>-2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Q6_2 I can't see any differences between the existing parties</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>-2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Q6_3 Parties provide opportunity to participate in political actions</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>-2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Q6_4 Parties only serve their leader's interests</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>-2</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

3. SELF-IDENTIFICATION, RULES AND CONVICTIONS
Society, nation, people, every man have their own different interests. There are often situations arise when one has to make a choice. We present you some pairs and ask you to say whose interests do you prefer. Please find appropriate answer on the card.

Q7_1. a) at first: interests of the society development and interests of personality

1. Prefer interests of society development in any case
2. Tend to prefer interests of society development
3. Consider them equal
4. Tend to prefer interests of personality
5. Prefer interests of personality in any case
-2 DON'T KNOW

Q7_2. b) and now: interests of nation's development and interests of personality

1. Prefer interests of nation's development in any case
2. Tend to prefer interests of nation's development
3. Consider them equal
4. Tend to prefer interests of personality
5. Prefer interests of personality in any case
-2 DON'T KNOW

Q7_3. c) compare please now interests of personality and interests of collective

1. Prefer interests of personality in any case
2. Tend to prefer interests of personality
3. Consider them equal
4. Tend to prefer interests of collective
5. Prefer interests of collective in any case
-2 DON'T KNOW

Q7_4. d) and one more: interests of society development and interests of nation's development.

1. Prefer interests of society development in any case
2. Tend to prefer interests of society development
3. Consider them equal
4. Tend to prefer interests of nation's development
5. Prefer interests of nation's development in any case
-2 DON'T KNOW
Now I shall read you a list of various social groups. Please tell me about each of them, at what extent you follow the rules and convictions which are accepted by them. Choose an answer on the card. [SHOW CARD 8 "CONVICTIONS". CODE ONE ANSWER FOR EACH CASE]

Would you tell me, do you follow the rules and convictions accepted among the people of your age the full extent, great extent, somewhat, or don't follow?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Full extent</th>
<th>Great extent</th>
<th>Somewhat</th>
<th>Don't follow</th>
<th>DON'T KNOW</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Q8_1.People of your age</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>-2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Q8_2.Your friends</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>-2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Q8_3.Your co-workers</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>-2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Q8_4.Our society</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>-2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Q8_5.Your family</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>-2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Q8_6.Personally yourself</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>-2</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Q9. Which of these two statements comes closest to your own opinion? [SHOW CARD 9 "FREEDOM AND EQUALITY"]

A. I find that both freedom and equality are important. But if I were to choose one or the other, I would consider personal freedom more important, that is everyone can live in freedom and develop without hindrance.

B. Certainly both freedom and equality are important. But if I were to choose one or the other, I would consider equality more important, that is, that nobody is underprivileged and that social class differences are not so strong.

1 Agree with statement A  
2 NEITHER  
3 Agree with statement B  
-2 DON'T KNOW

Q10. In political matters, people talk of "the left" and "the right". How would you place your views on this scale, generally speaking? [SHOW CARD 10 "LEFT WINGERS-RIGHT WINGERS"]

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10
Left  
Right

-2 DON'T KNOW
Q11. What would you say
a) which of these geographical localities would you say you belong to the first of all? [SHOW CARD 11 "BELONG TO LOCALITY" AND CODE ONE ANSWER UNDER (a)]
b) and which of these would you say you belong the second? [CODE ONE ANSWER UNDER (b)]

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Locality or town where you live</th>
<th>Q11_1.(a)</th>
<th>Q11_2.(b)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Latvia</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Russia</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>The former USSR</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Europe</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Some other state (which?)</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>The world as a whole</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>DK</td>
<td>-2</td>
<td>-2</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Q12. Compared with the most people in your neighborhood, do you think that you are financially speaking doing better, the same or worse?

1 Better
2 Same
3 Worse
-2 DON'T KNOW

Q13. Do you belong to a religious denomination?

1 Yes (GO TO 14)
2 No (GO TO PART 4)
-2 DON'T KNOW (GO TO PART 4)

Q14. Which one?

1 Lutheran
2 Russian orthodox
3 Baptist/Methodist
4 Roman catholic
5 Jew
6 Other [PLEASE SPECIFY]..........................-2

4. ETHNIC ORIGIN OF RESPONDENT, LANGUAGE USE

Q15. What is your ethnic origin?

1 Latvian
2 Russian
3 Other [RECORD VERBATIM].........................
-2 DON'T KNOW
-3 REFUSED

Q16. What is the language you use at home?

1 Latvian
2 Both Latvian and Russian
3 Russian
4 Other [RECORD VERBATIM].........................
-2
-3
In what language do you communicate at your work place? [RECORD ALL LANGUAGES]

Q17_1. Latvian 1 Yes 0 No
Q17_2. Russian 1 Yes 0 No
Q17_3. Other [RECORD VERBATIM].........................
Q17_4. Other [RECORD VERBATIM].........................
Q17_5. Other [RECORD VERBATIM].........................
-7 DON'T WORK

Q18. What languages do you use in shops and being in everyday situations: only Latvian, both Latvian and Russian, or in Russian?
1 Latvian
2 Both Latvian and Russian
3 Russian
4 Other [RECORD VERBATIM].........................
-2
-7 DON'T GO SHOPPING

What language is used at your work place for official matters? [RECORD ALL LANGUAGES]
Q19_1. Latvian 1 Yes 0 No
Q19_2. Russian 1 Yes 0 No
Q19_3. Other [RECORD VERBATIM].........................
Q19_4. Other [RECORD VERBATIM].........................
Q19_5. Other [RECORD VERBATIM].........................
-7 DON'T WORK

What are other languages you can speak - aside from the Latvian, ... languages? [INTERVIEWER! FIRST, NAME ALL THE LANGUAGES EARLIER MENTIONED BY RESPONDENT AND RECORD THEM YOURSELF. THEN RECORD FIRST RESPONDENT'S ANSWER VERBATIM, AND THEN ASK:] Can you speak any other language? [RECORD ALL ANSWERS]

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>LANGUAGES, R MENTIONED EARLIER</th>
<th>R'S ANSWERS FOR THIS QUESTION</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Q20_11 Latvian</td>
<td>Q20_21 Estonian</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Q20_12 Russian</td>
<td>Q20_22 Russian</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Q20_13 English</td>
<td>Q20_23 English</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Q20_14 German</td>
<td>Q20_24 German</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Q20_15 Swedish</td>
<td>Q20_25 Swedish</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Q20_16 French</td>
<td>Q20_26 French</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Q20_17 Spanish</td>
<td>Q20_26 Spanish</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Q20_18 Other</td>
<td>Q20_28 Other</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Q20_19 Other</td>
<td>Q20_29 Other</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Q21. Now I would like to ask about your knowledge of Latvian/Russian. Please estimate your knowledge of Latvian/Russian on this card.

1 I cannot understand or speak Latvian/Russian
2 I can understand spoken Latvian/Russian
3 I can speak Latvian/Russian (I can communicate in Latvian/Russian)
4 I have a limited command of spoken and written Latvian/Russian
   (adequate for use in my occupation, to complete special documents when necessary)
5 I command of spoken and have a limited level of written expression of Latvian/Russian
6 I command of spoken and written Latvian/Russian
7 I am fluent in Latvian/Russian
What language do you study now? [CODE ALL ANSWERS]

Q22_1. Estonian
Q22_2. Russian
Q22_3. English
Q22_4. German
Q22_5. Swedish
Q22_6. French
Q22_7. Spanish
Q22_8. Other
Q22_9. Other
Q22_10. DON'T STUDY ANY

5. INTERESTS IN POLITICS

Q23. Would you say, how interested are you in politics? Are you very interested, somewhat interested, slightly interested or not at all interested?
   1 Very interested
   2 Somewhat interested
   3 Slightly interested
   4 Not at all interested [GO TO Q25]

Q24. To what degree do you participate in the social life currently?
   1 I am not interested and do not participate
   2 I am interested but do not participate
   3 I participate in larger actions
   4 I am an active participant in the social life
   5 I belong to leaders

Q25. How many days in the past week did you read a daily newspaper?
   0 Didn't read at all [GO TO Q27]
   1 One day
   2 Two days
   3 Three days
   4 Four days
   5 Five days
   6 Six days
   7 Everyday

Q26. How much attention did you pay to newspaper articles about politics: a great deal, quite a bit, some or very little?
   1 A great deal
   2 Quite a bit
   3 Some
   4 Very little

-2
-3
Q27. How many days in the past week did you watch the TV-news on television?
   0 Didn't at all
   1 One day
   2 Two days
   3 Three days
   4 Four days
   5 Five days
   6 Six days
   7 Everyday
   -2
   -3

6. ATTITUDES TOWARDS LATVIAN INTERNAL POLICY

To the next I shall read you a list of institutions. We'll ask about Latvia. Tell me please for each of them, how much confidence do you have in them, is it a great deal, quite a lot, not very much or none at all? Please find an answer on a card.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Institution</th>
<th>A great deal</th>
<th>Quite a lot</th>
<th>Not very much</th>
<th>Not at all</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Q28_1.Church</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Q28_2.Latvian defense forces</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Q28_3.Education system</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Q28_4.Legal system</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Q28_5.The Latvian press</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Q28_6.Trade Unions</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Q28_7.Police</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Q28_8.Parliament</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Q28_9.Governmental Institutions</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Q28_10.Social security system</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Q28_11.Local community institutions</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Q28_12.Latvian political system</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Q29. How much do you have in constitution: a great deal, quite a lot, not very much, not at all?

   1 A great deal
   2 Quite a lot
   3 Not very much
   4 Not at all
   -2
   -3

Q30. Generally speaking, would you say that since the restoration of independence in 1991 in Latvia is run by a few big interests looking out for themselves, or it is run for the benefit of all the people?

   1 Mainly run by a few big interest
   2 Mainly run for all the people
   -2
   -3
Q31. How much do you trust the present Latvian government to do what is right? Do you trust it almost always, most of time, only some of time, or almost never?

1 Almost always
2 Most of the time
3 Only some of the time
4 Almost never

a) if you had to choose, which one of the things on this card would you say is the most important [CODE UNDER (a) ONE ANSWER ONLY]

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>First choice</th>
<th>Second choice</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Maintaining order in the republic</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Giving people more say in important government decisions</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fighting rising prices</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Protecting freedom of speech</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>DON’T KNOW</td>
<td>-2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>REFUSED</td>
<td>-3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Q33. How would you estimate people's state of mind at the present time. Which opinion on this card characterizes it the best?

1 Certainty that the future will be better
2 Hope that the future will be somewhat better
3 No especial hope in the future
4 Apathy, resignation
5 Uncertainty, fear of the next day
6 Full disappointment, absence of any hope in improvement

Q34. There is a lot of discussion about how business and industry should be managed. Which of these four statements comes closest to your opinion?

1 The owners should run their business or appoint the managers
2 The owners and the employees should participate in the selection of managers
3 The State should be the owner and appoint the managers
4 The employees should own the business and should elect the managers

Q35. How much are you satisfied with government: totally dissatisfied, to a certain extent dissatisfied, to a certain extent satisfied, totally satisfied?

1 Totally dissatisfied
2 To a certain extent dissatisfied
3 To a certain extent satisfied
4 Totally satisfied

-2
-3
Q36. How much are you satisfied with opposition: totally dissatisfied, to a certain extent dissatisfied, to a certain extent satisfied, totally satisfied?
   1  Totally dissatisfied
   2  To a certain extent dissatisfied
   3  To a certain extent satisfied
   4  Totally satisfied
   -2
   -3

Q37. Generally speaking, would you say that changes in Latvia are moving too rapidly, with proper speed or too slowly?
   1  Too rapidly
   2  With proper speed
   3  Too slowly
   -2
   -3

Q38. Generally speaking, would you say that you are totally dissatisfied, somewhat dissatisfied, neither satisfied nor dissatisfied, somewhat satisfied or totally satisfied with the way in which democracy is working in Latvia today?
   1  Totally dissatisfied
   2  Somewhat dissatisfied
   3  Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied
   4  Somewhat satisfied
   5  Totally satisfied
   -2
   -3

Q39. To what extent do you agree with the following statement: "Sometimes political affairs are so confusing that I cannot figure out what is really going on". Do you strongly agree, agree somewhat, disagree somewhat, or disagree completely?
   1  Agree strongly
   2  Agree somewhat
   3  Disagree somewhat
   4  Disagree strongly
   -2
   -3

7. EMIGRATION INTENTIONS
Q40. What attitude do you take on the possibility of emigrating from Latvia?
   1  I am making preparations for it [GO TO Q41]
   2  I consider it seriously [GO TO Q41]
   3  I consider it possible [GO TO Q41]
   4  It is unacceptable for me [GO TO PART 8]
   -2 DON'T KNOW [GO TO Q41]
   -3
Q41. Which country you probably choose if your intention to emigrate from Latvia will come true? Tell me please only one answer.

1 Russia
2 Germany
3 Sweden
4 Other European state
5 USA
6 Canada
7 Israel
8 Some other former republic of the USSR (besides Russia)
9 Other (Where?).................................
-2 DON'T KNOW
-3

8. PARTICIPATION IN ELECTIONS

Q42. Now a few questions about elections that already have taken place in Latvia. People have various reasons for voting or non-voting in elections. Please tell me whether you voted or did not vote in elections of deputies for the Supreme Council of Latvia in March 1990?

1 Voted
2 Did not vote
-7 HAD NOT RIGHT TO VOTE
-2
-3

Q43. In the Elections of the Saeima (Parliament) of Latvia only citizens of the Republic of Latvia vote. Are you the citizen of the Republic of Latvia?

1 Yes [GO TO Q45]
2 No [GO TO Q44]
-2 DON'T KNOW [GO TO Q44]
-3

Q44. What is your relation to the citizenship of the Republic of Latvia?

1 I am the applicant of the citizenship of the Republic of Latvia [GO TO PART 10]
2 I intend to register officially my application for the citizenship in the near future [GO TO PART 10]
3 I should apply the citizenship but my Latvian language skills are too weak [GO TO PART 10]
4 I do not intend to apply the citizenship [GO TO PART 10]
5 Other [RECORD VERBATIM]...........[GO TO PART 10]
-3

Q45. Please tell me whether you voted or did not vote in elections of the 5th Saeima Parliament of Latvia in May 1993?

1 Voted
2 Did not vote [GO TO PART 10]
-7 HAD NOT RIGHT TO VOTE [GO TO PART 10]
-2 [GO TO PART 10]
-3
9. ELECTIONS OF THE PARLIAMENT OF LATVIA IN 1993

Q46. Would you remember, please, once more the Election of the Parliament of Latvia in May 1993. Did you talk about a possible choice in the election with your family members or friends?
   1 Yes
   2 No
   -2 DON'T KNOW
   -3 REFUSED

Q47. How did you make your preference, e.g. why did you point number of the certain party or coalition list in the Elections in 1993?
   1 I chose the list of the political party or coalitions according to my trust
   2 I chose a political party or coalition because I know personally one or several candidates from the list
   3 I chose a political party or coalition with a well-known and trustworthy candidate
   4 I took into consideration the opinion of my family members or friends
   5 Other [RECORD VERBATIM]............................
   -2 DON'T KNOW
   -3 REFUSED

Q48. Do you remember personally who did you vote for in the Elections of the Parliament of Latvia in May 1993?
   1 Don't remember [GO TO Q51]
   2 Yes, remember [GO TO Q49]
   -3

Q49. Would you name this party?
   ...........................................
   -3

Q50. Has this party get places in the Parliament?
   1 Yes
   3 No
   -2
   -3

Q51. Did the activity of the party you have elected meet your expectations?
   1 Generally, yes
   2 Generally, not
   3 SOMEWHAT
   -2
   -3

Q52. There are candidates nominated for President of the Republic of Latvia. Who would you vote for? [SHOW CARD 23 "CANDIDATES FOR THE PRESIDENT"]
   1 A. Jerumanis
   2 G. Meierovics
   3 G. Ulmanis
   4 Other.....................

Q52_A. How do you think had to be organized presidential elections in the Republic of Latvia?
   1 The Parliament has to elect the President
   2 The President has to be elected by all the nation
   3 Latvia does not need President
   -2 Don't know

13
10. ESTIMATION OF THE POTENTIAL OF ELECTION UNIONS

Which will be life in Latvian Republic depends on ability of political forces to solve various problems. Our next questions are about it.

Q53. In the Elections of the Parliament large lists of candidates are presented by election parties and coalitions "Latvia's Way" (LC), Coalition of "Latvian Farmer's Union, Latvian Christian Democrat Union, Latgale Democratic Party" (LZS), "Democratic Party "Saimnieks" (DPS), Latvian National Conservative Party, Latvian Green Party")and "Tevzemei un Brivibai"(National bloc), "National Harmony Party" (TSP).

Do you consider it likely that these political forces would successfully solve next problems. I am going to read out some problems and please response about every election union.

Do you consider it very likely, likely or unlikely, that [NAME OF ELECTION UNION OR PARTY] can solve [A PROBLEM FROM THE LIST]?
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Question</th>
<th>LC</th>
<th>LZS</th>
<th>DPS</th>
<th>National bloc</th>
<th>TSP</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1. Rise living standard</td>
<td>Very likely</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Likely</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Unlikely</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>DON'T KNOW</td>
<td>-2</td>
<td>-2</td>
<td>-2</td>
<td>-2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2. Handle the problem of unemployment</td>
<td>Very likely</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Likely</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Unlikely</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>DON'T KNOW</td>
<td>-2</td>
<td>-2</td>
<td>-2</td>
<td>-2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3. Fight rising cost of living</td>
<td>Very likely</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Likely</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Unlikely</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>DON'T KNOW</td>
<td>-2</td>
<td>-2</td>
<td>-2</td>
<td>-2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4. Represent the interests of the social strata I belong to</td>
<td>Very likely</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Likely</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Unlikely</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>DON'T KNOW</td>
<td>-2</td>
<td>-2</td>
<td>-2</td>
<td>-2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5. Fight against corruption</td>
<td>Very likely</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Likely</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Unlikely</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>DON'T KNOW</td>
<td>-2</td>
<td>-2</td>
<td>-2</td>
<td>-2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6. Fight against rise of the delinquency</td>
<td>Very likely</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Likely</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Unlikely</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>DON'T KNOW</td>
<td>-2</td>
<td>-2</td>
<td>-2</td>
<td>-2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7. Represent the interests of my home neighborhood</td>
<td>Very likely</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Likely</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Unlikely</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>DON'T KNOW</td>
<td>-2</td>
<td>-2</td>
<td>-2</td>
<td>-2</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

[INTERVIEWER CHECKPOINT! IF RESPONDENT IS CITIZEN - ASK QUESTION55]
[IF NOT - ASK QUESTION 54]

Q54. Our survey allows to know opinions that election can't do. Would you agree to tell us about your opinions and preferences related to the Elections of the Parliament of Latvia?

1 No [GO TO PART 12]
2 Yes [GO TO Q56]
11. ELECTION OF THE STATE ASSEMBLY IN 1995

Q55. Do you intend to vote in the forthcoming Elections of the Parliament?

1 YES, I VOTED ALREADY IN PRELIMINARY ELECTION
2 Yes
3 No
4 I AM NOT DECIDED YET

Q56. How much information did you get about the new electoral system used on the Elections of the Parliament? Did you get enough information, somewhat, almost nothing or nothing at all?

1 Enough
2 Somewhat
3 Almost nothing
4 Nothing at all

Q57. Would you be able to explain to ignorant person how Electoral system works in Latvia and how the votes are carried over?

1 I would be able to explain exactly
2 I would be able to explain in general way
3 I know something about it but would be at a loss
4 I wonder I would be able
5 It is unclear for me

Q58. How much information did you get about the lists of Election Unions and candidates running in your electoral district? Did you get enough information, somewhat, almost nothing or nothing at all?

1 Enough
2 Somewhat
3 Almost nothing
4 Nothing at all [GO TO Q61]
Q59. Where from have you got information about the new electoral system and about the lists of Election Unions and candidates? Would you say for each source of information, did you get an information from it mainly, partly or not at all?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Mainly</th>
<th>Partly</th>
<th>Not at all</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Q59_1. Public TV</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Q59_2. Commerce TV</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Q59_3. Public Radio</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Q59_4. Commerce Radio</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Q59_5. Newspapers</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Q59_6. Pre-election meetings</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Q59_7. Election posters and advertisements</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Q60. Please say about each of the following source of information, how much do you trust the information about candidates what you find there? Please say, if you don't use this source of information. Does [NAME OF THE SOURCE OF INFORMATION] is untrustworthy, somewhat trustworthy or always trustworthy?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Don't use</th>
<th>Untrustworthy</th>
<th>Somewhat trustworthy</th>
<th>Always trustworthy</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Q60_1. Latvian TV</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Q60_2. Latvian Radio</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Q60_3. Commercial Radio Stations</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Q60_4. &quot;Diena&quot;**</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Q60_5. &quot;Neatkariga cina&quot;**</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Q60_6. &quot;SM Segodnja&quot;***</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Q60_7. &quot;Panorama Latvii&quot;***</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Q60_8. &quot;Atmoda Atputai&quot;*</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Q60_9. &quot;Nacionala neatkariba&quot;**</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Q60_10. &quot;Pavalstnieks&quot;*</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

* Newspapers in Latvian  ** Newspapers in Russian

[INTERVIEWER CHECKPOINT! WORDING OF QUESTIONS 61,63,64 DEPENDS ON CITIZENSHIP OF RESPONDENT]
Q61. Here is a list of Election Unions and parties. Which do you give your preference, [CITIZENS] if the election would be today? [NON-CITIZENS] if you could vote in the election?

a) first choice [CODE ONE ANSWER UNDER (a)]

b) second choice [CODE ONE ANSWER UNDER (b)]

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Party</th>
<th>Q61_1</th>
<th>Q61_2</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Latvian Liberal Party (List No.1)</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Latvian Farmer's Union</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Latvian Christian Democrat Union</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Latgale Democratic Party(List No. 2)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Political Association of the Unprivileged</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Latvian Independence Party (List No.3)</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Latvian Unity Party(List No.4 )</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Latvian Democratic Labor Party</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Latvian Social-Democratic Workers Party</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Party for the Defense of Latvia's Defrauded</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>People &quot;Justice&quot;(List No.5)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>National Harmony Party(List No.6)</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Union of Latvian Farmers(List No.7)</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Party of Russian Citizens in Latvia (List No.8)</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Democratic Party &quot;Saimnieks&quot;(List No.9)</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Latvian Socialist Party (List No.10)</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>10</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Latvian National Democratic Party (List No.11)</td>
<td>11</td>
<td>11</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Party &quot;Our Land&quot;</td>
<td>12</td>
<td>12</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>anti-Communist Union (List No.12)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>People's Movement for Latvia &quot;Siegerist Party&quot;(List No.13)</td>
<td>13</td>
<td>13</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Union &quot;For Fatherland and Freedom&quot;(List No.14)</td>
<td>14</td>
<td>14</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Latvian Popular Front (List No.15)</td>
<td>15</td>
<td>15</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Political Union of Economists &quot;Tautsaimnieks&quot;(List No.16)</td>
<td>16</td>
<td>16</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Latvia's Way (List No.17)</td>
<td>17</td>
<td>17</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Latvian National Conservative Party &quot;LNNK&quot;</td>
<td>18</td>
<td>18</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Latvian Green Party (List No.18)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Democrats Party (List No.19)</td>
<td>19</td>
<td>19</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other</td>
<td>99</td>
<td>99</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>None</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Q62. [QUESTION TO THE INTERVIEWER: PLEASE RECORD THE NAME OF ELECTORAL DISTRICT BY THE RESPONDENT’S RESIDENCY]

................................. 1-5 See Appendix 1
Q63. How [FOR CITIZENS:] do you intend to [FOR NON-CITIZENS:] would you make a choice in the forthcoming election?

1 I chose the list of the political party or coalitions according to my trust
2 I chose a political party or coalition because I know personally one or several candidates from the list
3 I chose a political party or coalition with a well-known and trustworthy candidate
4 I took into consideration the opinion of my family members or friends
5 Other [RECORD VERBATIM] ............... DON'T KNOW
-2 REFUSED

Q64. Do the following factors influence your choice positively or negatively...

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Factor</th>
<th>Positive</th>
<th>Negative</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Q64_1 Previous Communist Party’s membership</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Q64_2 Leading post in organs of power before 1988</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Q64_3 Leading post in organs of power (party or state) from 1988 to 1991 (in last Supreme Council)</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Q64_4 Belonging to Latvian Popular Front (ruling coalition before 1993)</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Q64_5 Belonging to ruling coalition in Saeima elected in 1993</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Q64_6 Belonging to opposition in Saeima elected in 1993</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Q64_7 Collaboration with KGB</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

[INTERVIEWER CHECKPOINT! IF RESPONDENT IS CITIZEN - GO TO Q65 IF NOT - GO TO Q70]

Q65. Have you discussed with your family members, co-workers, friends or acquaintances, members of a club about the best choice in forthcoming election? Would you say, please, for all of them, have you discussed these problems thoroughly, somewhat or not at all?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Group</th>
<th>Thoroughly</th>
<th>Somewhat</th>
<th>Not at all</th>
<th>DON'T KNOW</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Q65_1 Family members</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>-2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Q65_2 Co-workers</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>-2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Q65_3 Friends and acquaintances</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>-2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Q65_4 Members of a club (society)</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>-2</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Q66. What do you think, is it likely that you would change your mind before the Election Day on the question of going to vote?

1 No
2 Yes
0 HAVEN'T DECIDED FINALLY
-2
-3
Q67. Is it likely that you would change your mind before the Election Day on the question of party/coalition for the Saeima of Latvia?

1 No
2 Yes
0 HAVEN’T DECIDED FINALLY
-2
-3

Q68. Do you participate in organization of election campaign?

1 Yes [GO TO Q69]
2 No [GO TO Q70]
-3

Q69. Which kind of activity are you engaged in? Are you a member of an election committee or are you engaged in supporting of Election Union or Party? [CODE ALL ANSWERS]

1 I am a member of an election committee
3 I am engaged in supporting an Election Union or Party
4 OTHER: ........................
-3

[INTERVIEWER CHECKPOINT! NEXT QUESTIONS ARE FOR ALL RESPONDENTS]

Q70. Do you agree with the statement that the Election for the Parliament will be democratic? Do you agree strongly, agree, disagree or strongly disagree?

1 Strongly agree
2 Agree
3 Disagree
4 Strongly disagree
-2
-3

Q71. Would you like to call attention to any issue related to election of the Saeima in 1995?

1 Any answer
2 No answer

12. DEMOGRAPHICS

Q72. SEX OF RESPONDENT [INTERVIEWER: CODE YOURSELF]

1 MALE
2 FEMALE

The next questions are about yourself and your biography.

In which year were you born? [RECORD VERBATIM]

Q73. 19 _ _ year
Q74. Where have you born, in which present-days-state?

1 Latvia [GO TO Q76]
2 Russia
3 Estonia, Lithuania
4 Some other former republic of the Soviet Union
5 Other [RECORD VERBATIM]..............................
-2
-3

Q75. How long have you lived in Latvia?

............... years
-2
-3

Q76. Have you born in a village, small town or settlement, city, capital of
the state or oblast?

1 Village
2 Small town or settlement
3 City
4 Capital of the state or oblast
-2

Q77. Are you married or in unregistered marriage, living separately from
spouse, divorced, widow or never been married?

1 Married, unregistered marriage
2 Living separately from spouse
3 Divorced
4 Widow
5 Never been married
-3

Q78. Have you any children? If YES, how many?

0 No
1 One
2 Two
3 Three
4 Four or more
-3

Q79. Whom do you live together?

1 Alone
2 With your family
3 With your or spouse's parents
4 Other [RECORD VERBATIM] .........................
-3
Q80. How many members are there in your family?

.................. members
-3

Q81. We are interested in what group your household is. Count all wages, salaries, pensions and other incomes of the last month per capita. Now look, please, on the scale and just give the letter of the group household falls into, before taxes and other deductions.

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10
A B C D E F G H I J
less than 11- 21- 31- 41- 51- 61- 81- 101- more than
10LS 20LS 30LS 40LS 50LS 60LS 80LS 100LS 200LS 200LS
-2
-3

Q82. What is your educational level?

1 Elementary education
2 Incomplete secondary education
3 General secondary education
4 Vocational education
5 Secondary special education
6 Higher education
-3

Q83. What is your main activity at present time?

1 working
2 self-employment, entrepreneurship
3 maternity leave, housekeeping
4 studies
5 unemployment
6 retirement
7 other (what?)
-3

[INTERVIEWER CHECKPOINT! NEXT QUESTION IS FOR WORKING RESPONDENTS]

Q84. What is your current occupation ?

Code |___|___| See Appendix 2

-3

Thank you for the interview!

[PLEASE RECORD WITHOUT PRESENCE OF RESPONDENT]

Q85. DOES RESPONDENT LIVE IN:

1 RIGA
2 LIEPAJA, DAUGAVPILS, REZEKNE, JELGAVA, VENTSPILS, JURMALA
3 A SMALL TOWN OR SETTLEMENT
4 VILLAGE
Q86. WAS THE RESPONDENT DURING INTERVIEWING:

1 VERY INTERESTED
2 SOMEWHAT INTERESTED
3 NOT VERY INTERESTED

THANK YOU FOR INTERVIEWING.

RID. RESPONDENT ID NUMBER __________

DATE OF INTERVIEW DATE. ___DAY MONTH. ___MONTH 1995

   BEGHHOUR. BEGINNING TIME ___HOURS
   BEGMIN. ___MINUTES

   ENDOHOUR. ENDING TIME ___HOURS
   ENDMIN ___MINUTES

INTERVIEWER NAME....................

INT. INTERVIEWER ID NUMBER....................

INTERVIEWER SIGNATURE....................

Q90. REGION OF INTERVIEWING....................See appendix 3

Q91. LANGUAGE OF THE QUESTIONNAIRE

1 LATVIAN
2 RUSSIAN
Appendix 1

Electoral districts

1. Riga
2. Vidzeme
3. Latgale
4. Kurzeme
5. Zemgale

Appendix 2

1. Deputies and government officials, parties' and organizations' officials
2. Directors of institutions, enterprises and companies
3. Directors of small firms, cooperatives etc., businessmen
4. Engineers and professionals on physics and mathematics
5. Medicine specialists and professionals on natural sciences
6. Teachers, lecturers and professors of universities and schools
7. Other professionals with higher education
8. Technicians with secondary special education
9. Medical workers with secondary special education
10. Pedagogical specialties with secondary special education
11. Other specialties with secondary special education
12. Clerks working at enterprises, institutions and organizations
13. Clerks of trade and service-system
14. Workers of trade and service-system
15. Models, demonstrators and decorators
16. Qualified workers of agriculture and fishery, private farmers
17. Workers of construction and mining
18. Mechanics
19. Carpentry, textile, leather specialties
20. Other handicraftsmen
21. Operators of industrial enterprises
22. Engineer and operators of conveyer
23. Vehicle drivers
24. Non-qualified workers of trade and service
25. Non-qualified workers of agriculture and fishery
26. Non-qualified workers of mining, construction, industry and transport
27. Armed forces, police
28. Don't work
29. Don't know
Appendix 3

Regions of interviewing

1 Centra
2 Kurzemes
3 Latgales
4 Vidzemes
5 Zemgales
6 Ziemelu
7 Daugavpils
8 Jelgava
9 Jurmala
10 Liepaja
11 Rezekne
12 Ventspils
13 Liepajas r.
14 Ventspils r.
15 Saldus r.
16 Talsu r.
17 Kuldigas r.
18 Jelgavas r.
19 Bauskas r.
20 Jekabpils r.
21 Aizkraukles r.
22 Dobeles r.
23 Tukuma r.
24 Aluksnes r.
25 Cesu r.
26 Gulbenes r.
27 Limbazu r.
28 Madonas r.
29 Ogres r.
30 Valmieras r.
31 Rigas r.
32 Valkas r.
33 Daugavpils r.
34 Rezeknes r.
35 Balvu r.
36 Kraslavas r.
37 Ludzas r.
38 Preilu r.