Public Opinion in Serbia 1993
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The Center for Political Studies and Public Opinion Research of the Institute of Social Sciences, University of Belgrade, is conducting a public opinion poll. We examine opinions and attitudes of citizens about most important problems our society is facing. The aim of the poll is to identify public orientations in regard to political and economic issues, troubles, crisis, sanctions, political parties, government, media etc. Exact determination of public attitudes enables problems in our country to be solved more successfully and helps citizens to be informed about orientations of the public in various regions and social groups.

You were chosen to be a part of the citizens’ sample, representing the population of Serbia. You were drawn by lot, but it is important for us that you personally answer the questions I’ll ask. The participation in this survey is voluntary and anonymous. We expect you to answer the questions freely and truthfully and thus contribute to the success of this survey.

Thank you for your cooperation.

Place and day _____________ Signature of the interviewer: __________________

14. Place of residence population:
   1. Belgrade 4. 5,000 - 19,999
   2. More than 100,000 5. 1,000 - 4,999
   3. 20,000 - 99,999 6. Less than 999

15. Sex:
   1. Male 2. Female

Before we start the conversation, please tell me some of your personal data that we need for statistical processing.

16. How old are you?
   1. Less than 29 4. 50 - 59
   2. 30 - 39 5. 60 and over
   3. 40 - 49

17. What is the highest level of education you have attained?
   1. No school or incomplete primary
   2. Completed primary school (8 grades)
   3. Completed vocational training school
   4. Completed high school
   5. Completed college, university or academy

18-19. What is your occupation?
   01. Farmer or housewife in a farmer’s family
   02. Unskilled or half-skilled worker
   03. Skilled or highly-skilled worker
   04. Clerk or technician with high school
   05. Private entrepreneur
   06. Clerk or expert with college or university degree
   07. Pupil or student
   08. Housewife
   09. Retired
   10. Other occupation
   11. Unemployed

20. What is your nationality?
   1. Serb
   2. Montenegrin
   3. Muslim
   4. Yugoslav
   5. Albanian
   6. Hungarian
   7. Other


21. Would you say for yourself that you are a religious person?
   1. I am religious
   2. I don’t know, yes and no
   3. I am not religious
   4. Against religion at all

22. Do you feel affiliated to any religion?
   1. Orthodox
   2. Catholic
   3. Islam
   4. Other
   5. None
   6. Atheist

Now we shall start the conversation. First I’ll ask you a few questions regarding the situation in our country.

23. In general, do you consider things in our country are going in the right or in the wrong direction?
   1. Right direction
   2. Wrong direction
   3. Cannot say

24. Generally speaking, are you interested in politics? If yes, would you say that you are:
   1. Very interested
   2. Somewhat interested
   3. Not very interested
   4. Not at all interested

Now I will ask you about some institutions and organizations in our country and abroad. For each institution you have a definite opinion on, please tell me whether you have much, some, little or no confidence.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Institution</th>
<th>Much</th>
<th>Some</th>
<th>Little</th>
<th>No</th>
<th>Cannot say</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>25. Federal Parliament</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>26. Federal Government</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>27. Parliament of Serbia</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>28. Government of Serbia</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>29. Yugoslav Army</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>30. European Community</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>31. United Nations</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>32. NATO</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

We are interested as well in your opinions on known politicians. If you have a definite opinion, please tell me for each of the following names whether it is very favorable, mostly favorable, mostly unfavorable, or very unfavorable.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Politician</th>
<th>Very favorable</th>
<th>Mostly favorable</th>
<th>Mostly unfavorable</th>
<th>Very unfavorable</th>
<th>No definite opinion</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>33. Slobodan Milosevic</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>34. Vuk Draskovic</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>35. Dragoljub Micunovic</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>36. Zoran Djindjic</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>37. Vojislav Kostunica</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>38. Vojislav Seselj</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>39. Zeljko Raznatovic-Arkan</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>40. Milan Panic</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>41. Radovan Karadzic</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>42. Alija Izetbegovic</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>43. Bill Clinton</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>44. Boris Yeltsyn</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>45. Francois Mitterand</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>46. Helmut Kohl</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
47-48. Who of politicians in Yugoslavia do you personally trust the most?

__________________________________________________________________________ 1. None 2. Cannot say

We are interested in your opinions on some countries. If you have a definite opinion, please tell me for each I read out whether it is very favorable, mostly favorable, mostly unfavorable or very unfavorable.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Country</th>
<th>Very favorable</th>
<th>Mostly favorable</th>
<th>Mostly unfavorable</th>
<th>Very unfavorable</th>
<th>No definite opinion</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Bulgaria</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Greece</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Germany</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Romania</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Russia</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>USA</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Turkey</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

56. Comparing Yugoslavia with other countries, would you say it is...

1. The best country in the world 4. Worse than many other countries
2. Better than many other countries 5. The worst country in the world
3. Neither better nor worse than other countries 6. Undecided

Now I will ask you about members of nations living on the territory of present and former Yugoslavia. Please tell me whether your opinion on each of them is very favorable, mostly favorable, mostly unfavorable or very unfavorable.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Group</th>
<th>Very favorable</th>
<th>Mostly favorable</th>
<th>Mostly unfavorable</th>
<th>Very unfavorable</th>
<th>No definite opinion</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Montenegrions</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Serbs</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Croats</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Macedonians</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Muslims</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Slovenes</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Albanians</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hungarians</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

65. Some people think that it is better for a country if it is composed of a single nationality group, others think that different nationalities can live together in harmony in the same country, while there are opinions in between these two. Where would you place your own opinion on this scale?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Single nationality group is the best</th>
<th>Different nationalities can live in harmony</th>
<th>Undecided</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>4</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

66. Do you consider realistic a danger that Yugoslavia be attacked in the course of the following year or two? In your estimation, how much is this likely to happen?

1. Very likely 4. Very unlikely
2. Somewhat likely 5. Cannot say
3. Somewhat unlikely

67-68. Where from does (might) this danger (might) come the most?

01. Albania                        06. Germany                     10. West European Union
02. Bosnia and Herzegovina         07. United States                11. NATO
03. Bulgaria                       08. Turkey                      12. UN
05. Hungary
Now I’ll ask you a few questions concerning the conflicts in Bosnia and Herzegovina.

69. Some people think that international mediation is necessary in order to stop armed conflicts in Bosnia and Herzegovina. Some others hold that this conflict is exclusively a Yugoslav matter and other countries should not be involved. Which one of these two opinions is closer to yours?
   1. International mediation is necessary
   2. International mediation should not be accepted
   3. No definite opinion

70. In your opinion, should Yugoslavia or not meet the requirements posed by the UN aiming at ending the armed conflicts in Bosnia and Herzegovina?
   1. Yes, it should
   2. No, it should not
   3. Yugoslavia is not responsible for conflicts
   4. No definite opinion
   5. Yugoslavia has already met them

71. Some people think that Serbs in Bosnia and Herzegovina should keep all the territories they control at the moment, some hold that they should leave a part, but not all those proposed by the Vance-Owen’s Plan, while there are opinions that they should keep only the territories envisaged by the Plan. What should the Serbs do in your opinion?
   1. Keep all the territories they control
   2. Leave a part, but not all those proposed by the Plan
   3. Keep only those territories envisaged by the Plan
   4. Don’t know

72. As you probably know, Serbs in Bosnia and Herzegovina occasionally stop the UN convoys bringing aid to Muslims. What do you think about this?
   1. Serbs are right, since the UN helps Muslims who are fighting against Serbs
   2. Serbs have a right to control the content of convoys, but not to prevent them from trespassing their territories
   3. This type of behavior of Serbs is unjustified
   4. Don’t know

73. If some of your close relatives were to go to join the fight for the rights of Serbs out of Yugoslavia (in Croatia, Bosnia and Herzegovina) how would you react to this - would you oppose it or understand it as a patriotic duty?
   1. I would oppose it
   2. I would understand it as a patriotic duty
   3. Undecided

74. Can you estimate how long will the armed conflicts in Bosnia and Herzegovina still last?
   1. Another 3 months
   2. Another 6 months
   3. Another year
   4. Two years
   5. Longer
   6. Cannot say

75. Some people think that foreign media are biased in presenting developments in Bosnia and Herzegovina. Others hold that they are objective, while there are opinions in between of these two. Where would you place your opinion on this scale?
   Objective 1 2 3 4 Biased 5. Undecided

76. Who, in your opinion, should bear the greatest responsibility for the conviction that Serbia is to be blamed the most for the war in Bosnia and Herzegovina?
   1. Serbia
   2. Others
   3. No definite opinion
   9. Don’t know

77. There are various proposals how to stop the war in Bosnia and Herzegovina. Which one of the following is the best in your opinion?
   1. UN should send their troops and intervene military
   2. Only diplomats should intervene - enable the negotiations, organize meeting of conflicting parties, etc.
   3. UN should continue its previous actions
   4. “Blue helmets” should withdraw, international interference is undesirable
   5. Don’t know
International organizations and foreign countries are trying to stop the conflicts in former Yugoslavia. For each of the following, please tell me, in your opinion, are they, doing too little for this aim, are they doing their best or you consider that they should not be involved at all?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Too little</th>
<th>Their best</th>
<th>Should not be involved</th>
<th>Don’t know</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>78. European Community</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>79. United Nations</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>80. United States</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>81. Russia</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

82. Some people think that our government should pay great attention to ensuring the protection of the rights of Serbs living in former Yugoslavia. Others hold that we have too many problems within present Yugoslavia to be able to take care of Serbs living out of it, while there are opinions in between of these two. Where would you place your opinion on this scale?

Pay great attention to ensuring the rights of Serbs living in territories of former Yugoslavia 1 2 3 4 We have too many problems to be able to take care of Serbs out of Yugoslavia 5. Undecided

Now I'll ask you a few questions regarding the UN sanctions against Yugoslavia.

83. Some people think that Yugoslavia should do everything in order that UN sanctions be canceled. Others think that we should not submit to the pressure, but should stick to a „survival strategy“, which includes sacrifices, as long as the UN themselves lift up the sanctions. Which one of these two opinions is closer to your own?

1. To do everything for sanctions to be canceled 3. No definite opinion
2. We should not submit to the pressure

84. How long in your opinion can Yugoslavia bear the sanctions....

1. Another few months 3. Longer
2. Until the end of 1993 4. Cannot say

85. How do you estimate the present economic situation in Serbia? Would you say it is...

1. Very good 4. Very bad
2. Fairly good 5. Cannot say
3. Fairly bad

86. Comparing the present economic situation in Serbia with the situation from a year ago, would you say that it is today...

1. Much better 4. A little worse
2. A little better 5. A lot worse
3. The same 6. Don’t know, cannot say

87. What do you expect the economic situation in Serbia to be in a year time? Comparing it with the present, will it be....

1. Much better 4. A little worse
2. A little better 5. A lot worse
3. The same 6. Don’t know, cannot say

88. Have the UN sanctions influenced the financial situation of your household? To what degree?

1. A great deal 4. Not at all
2. Somewhat 5. Cannot say
3. Little
89. What do you expect during next year? Will the sanctions influence your household’s financial situation...
   1. A great deal 4. Not at all
   2. Somewhat 5. Cannot say
   3. Little

Now we shall talk about elections.

90-91. Did you vote in the December elections 1992? What party did you vote for in the elections for the republic assembly?
   __________________________________________
   1. Did not vote
   2. Does not remember

92-93. Will you vote in the forthcoming elections? What party will you vote for?
   __________________________________________
   1. I’ll vote, but still do not know who for
   2. I am not certain whether I’ll vote
   3. Will not vote

94-95. Can you tell me why you have decided this way - why you have not yet decided?
   __________________________________________

96-97. Is there, however, another party that you feel close to and you perhaps might vote for? Which one?
   __________________________________________
   1. No

98-99. Is there any party that you would never vote for?
   __________________________________________
   1. No

100. Why?
   __________________________________________

101. In your opinion, will the December elections be free and fair or not?
1. They will be free and fair
2. They will not be free and fair
3. Cannot say

102. What of the following information sources do you rely on most for information on December elections? (Only one response)
   1. Daily press
   2. Weekly and other periodical press
   3. Domestic radio stations
   4. Foreign radio stations
   5. Television
   6. Relatives, friends, colleagues
   7. Other sources
   8. Not informed about elections

103. Do the media influence your decision who to vote for in the December elections? To what degree?
   1. A great deal
   2. Somewhat
   3. Little
   4. Not at all

104. In your opinion, are the media in the ongoing election campaign providing equal access to all the parties or not?
   1. Yes, they are
   2. No, they are not
   3. Don’t know
105-106. Which one from the sources of information about important events and problems in our country and abroad do you trust the most? Please single out one particular source - a daily newspaper, a radio or television station or some other source.

____________________________________________________________________________

107. If only large parties, like the following, would take part in the December elections, which one would you vote for? Please try to choose among them, even if you are still undecided (Only one response).

1. Socialist Party of Serbia
2. Serbian Radical Party
3. DEPOS, Serbian Renewal Movement
4. Democratic Party
5. Democratic Party of Serbia
6. Farmers’ Party of Serbia
7. Democratic Community of Vojvodina Hungarians
8. Party of Serbian Unity (Arkan)
9. League of Communists- Movement for Yugoslavia
0. None, undecided, will not vote

Now, let’s talk about radio.

Have you listened to the programs for Yugoslavia of the following foreign radio stations during last year? If yes, how often?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Radio Station</th>
<th>Almost every day</th>
<th>At least once a week</th>
<th>At least once a month</th>
<th>Several times a year</th>
<th>Does not listen</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Voice of America</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BBC, Radio London</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Deutsche Welle</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

111. Radio Free Europe is a radio station from Munich that broadcasts news and information for Eastern European countries. Its programs first of all bring domestic news, commentaries and analyses of developments in the country for which the program is intended and news and commentaries that cannot be found in that country’s media. This radio station is going soon to start broadcasting in Serbian language. Domestic journalists will inform on domestic, local and regional developments. Commentaries, analyses and other information on our culture and history will be broadcast. Would you personally be interested to listen to this kind of program?

1. Yes
2. No
3. Undecided (If 2 or 3, go to Q. 137)

What are the time periods during a day that you would prefer for listening to this program? Please choose desirable time of program’s beginning. (Show Card 1)

112-113. ____ 114-115. ____ 116-117. ____ 118-119. ____ 120-121. ____ 1. Undecided
0. QNA
Here are the topics that this radio would broadcast. Please tell me which ones you are interested to hear about on radio Free Europe.

(Show Card 2)

122. News about developments in our country
123. Commentaries and analyses of political developments in our country
124. Commentaries and analyses of economic situation
125. Information about our culture and history
126. News on developments in Bosnia and Herzegovina
127. Commentaries and analyses of developments in Bosnia and Herzegovina
128. News about developments in other parts of former Yugoslavia
129. Commentaries and analyses of situation in other parts of former Yugoslavia
130. News about developments in other parts of Europe
131. Commentaries and analyses of situation in other parts of Europe
132. World news
133. Commentaries and analyses of world situation
134. Music programs
135. News and information on sports
136. Other (Record):

What are the frequencies that you can use to listen to radio programs? (Read the answers)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Frequency</th>
<th>Yes</th>
<th>No</th>
<th>Don’t know</th>
<th>Does not listen, has no radio set</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Mediumwave (MW/ AM)</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ultrashort (USW/FM)</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Longwave</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Shortwave (SW)</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Which of the following media are important to you as .. (Multiple answers accepted)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Media</th>
<th>News source</th>
<th>Entertainment source</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>No</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Domestic television</td>
<td>141.</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Domestic radio</td>
<td>142.</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Domestic press</td>
<td>143.</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Foreign television</td>
<td>144.</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Foreign radio</td>
<td>145.</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Foreign press</td>
<td>146.</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Let’s now go back to political issues.

153. Do you personally support or oppose the politics advocated by President Slobodan Milosevic?
   1. I support
   2. I oppose
   3. Undecided
154. What do you think about a decision of President Milosevic to dismiss the Parliament? Would you say that you...

1. Agree strongly
2. Agree somewhat
3. Disagree somewhat
4. Disagree strongly
5. Undecided

155. Some people talk about organizing demonstrations against President Milosevic? How likely are you to take part in these demonstrations?

1. Very likely
2. Somewhat likely
3. Somewhat unlikely
4. Very unlikely
5. Don’t know

156. There are different opinions on possible solutions for the province of Kosovo and Metohia. Please, among the following, single out one which, in your opinion, is the best.

1. The Provinces should keep its present status
2. The Province should be given the status it had according to 1974 Constitution
3. Its position in Yugoslavia should be the same as the position of provinces in Croatia
4. The Province should be a republic within Yugoslavia
5. The Province should be divided between Yugoslavia and Albania
6. The Province should become an independent state
7. Other (Record):
   ____________________________________________________
8. Can’t say, don’t know

Now I am going to read you some statements. For each of them, please tell me whether you agree strongly, agree somewhat, disagree somewhat or disagree strongly.

157. Our country must have a complete control over its destiny and be independent from external influences

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Agree strongly</th>
<th>Agree somewhat</th>
<th>Disagree somewhat</th>
<th>Disagree strongly</th>
<th>Undecided</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

158. We should be ready to fight for our country without asking whether it has right or not

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Agree strongly</th>
<th>Agree somewhat</th>
<th>Disagree somewhat</th>
<th>Disagree strongly</th>
<th>Undecided</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

160. We should be thankful to our leaders for telling us what to do and how to go about it

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Agree strongly</th>
<th>Agree somewhat</th>
<th>Disagree somewhat</th>
<th>Disagree strongly</th>
<th>Undecided</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

161. Serbia is only for Serbs

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Agree strongly</th>
<th>Agree somewhat</th>
<th>Disagree somewhat</th>
<th>Disagree strongly</th>
<th>Undecided</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

162. Young people today can hope to get much from the future

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Agree strongly</th>
<th>Agree somewhat</th>
<th>Disagree somewhat</th>
<th>Disagree strongly</th>
<th>Undecided</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

163. USA has too much influence over the destiny of our country

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Agree strongly</th>
<th>Agree somewhat</th>
<th>Disagree somewhat</th>
<th>Disagree strongly</th>
<th>Undecided</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Now please tell me which one of the following types of belonging is the most important one for you personally. And which is the next one?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>164. I rank</th>
<th>165. II rank</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Political party of group I belong</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Place and region where I live</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Occupation that I practice</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>My nationality</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>My religion</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>My country</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Undecided</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
At the end, I would like to ask you a few questions about parties and elections.

166. Is there any party that you feel closer to than to others? Which one?
__________________________________________________________________________ 1. No

167. In your opinion, which party (movement, coalition) will get the largest number of votes in the forthcoming elections?
__________________________________________________________________________ 1. Cannot say

168. (If there is an opinion) Why do you think that this particular party (movement, coalition) has the greatest chance to win?
__________________________________________________________________________ 0. QNA

169. If the Socialist Party of Serbia remains in power after the next election, what do you personally expect?
__________________________________________________________________________

170. In regard to difficulties in the country and constant worsening of the situation from 1989 onward, how do you explain previous election victories of the Socialist Party of Serbia?
__________________________________________________________________________

__________________________________________________________________________

171. In your opinion, has the Socialist Party of Serbia fulfilled the promises it gave during the last December elections? To what extent?

1. A great deal
2. Partly
3. Not at all
4. Cannot say

172. What is the basis for this evaluation?
__________________________________________________________________________

173. Which one from the existing parties does represent your interests the best?
__________________________________________________________________________ 1. None
2. Cannot say

174. What do you think about the conflict between Socialists and Radicals? Which one from the following opinions is closest to yours?

1. The conflict could have been expected, the coalition was unnatural from the very start
2. Socialists are right
3. Radicals are right
4. Neither of them is right
5. Both are right, they should make an agreement and compromise
6. Other (Record): ______________________________________________
7. No definite opinion
175. Please tell me, could you ever (regardless of your previous and present vote) vote for the following parties (movements, coalitions).

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Party/Movement</th>
<th>Definitely no</th>
<th>Probably no</th>
<th>Undecided</th>
<th>Probably yes</th>
<th>Definitely yes</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Socialist Party of Serbia</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Serbian radical Party</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Serbian Renewal Movement</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Democratic Party of Serbia</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Democratic Party</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Farmers Party of Serbia</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Democratic Community of Vojvodina Hungarians</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Civil Alliance of Serbia</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>League of Communists - Movement for Yugoslavia</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Party of Serbian Unity (United opposition)</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Democratic Coalition (United opposition)</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Socialdemocratic Party</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Serbian Peoples Renewal</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Thank you for cooperation!