Q1. Sex
1. Male
2. Female

Q2. Age

Q3. Education
1. I received primary school education (less than 7 or 8 years) or not even primary school education.
2. I went to secondary school but did not stay the full time (7 – 8 years).
3. I completed secondary school education (without a school leaving certificate).
4. I went to a company school, trade school without having completed secondary school education.
5. I completed secondary school education (with school leaving certificate).
6. I went to a company school with secondary school education.
7. I went to a higher technical college.
8. I completed 3 – 4 years of higher education (without diploma).
9. I completed higher education (institute, university, academy) with diploma.

Q3b. How many years have you spent altogether in education (including school, college higher education, institute and other educational institutions)?
98. Hard to say.
99. I have never attended any educational institutions.

Q4. Family status
1. Single
2. Married
3. Living together with someone, but not married
4. Separated but not divorced
5. Divorced
6. Widowed

Q5. How many people are there living in your household?

Q5a. How many members of your family are currently in work?

Q6. How many children do you have aged 15 years and less?

Q7. Which news programme did you see more or less regularly in the last month?
- Utro (ORT)
- Ita-novosti (ORT)
- Vremya (ORT)
- 19.59 (ORT)
- Dni (ORT)
- Vesti (RTR)
- Zerkalo (RTR)
- Novosti 2x2 (2x2)
- Segodnya (NTV)
- Vremechko (NTV)
- Itogi (NTV)
- Shest novostei (TV-6, Moscow)
- Inform TV (Sankt-Peterburg)
- News programmes of the television channels in my region or town
- Foreign news programmes (CNN and others)
- I did not see any news programmes on television.

Q8. Which newspapers do you read more or less regularly?
- Argumenti i fakti
- Izvestiya
- Kommersant-Daily
- Komsomolskaya pravda
- Krasnaya zvezda
- Nezavisimaya gazeta
- Pravda
- Oossiiskaya gazeta
- Segodnya
- Sovetskaya rossiya
- Trud
- Selskaya zhizn
- Another central newspaper
- A newspaper for the oblast/town/raion
- I do not read a newspaper regularly.

Q9. How would you describe your mood in the last few days?
1. Excellent
2. Normal, calm
3. Tense, irritated
4. Frightened, apprehensive
5. Hard to say.

Q10. How would you describe your family's current material situation?
1. Very good
2. Good
3. Average
4. Poor
5. Very bad
6. Hard to say.

Q11. How would you describe the economic situation of your town, your area?
1. Very good
2. Good
3. Average
4. Poor
5. Very bad
6. Hard to say.

Q12. How would you describe the economic situation of Russia?
1. Very good
2. Good
3. Average
4. Poor
5. Very bad
6. Hard to say.

Q13. Which of the following statements corresponds most accurately to your current situation?
1. It's not that bad, we can get on all right.
2. Life is hard. It is unbearable.
3. Our poverty is unbearable.
4. Hard to say.

Q14. Should the market reforms be continued or stopped now?
1. They must be continued.
2. They should be stopped.
3. I don't know. Hard to say.

Q15. What is your personal opinion of the Russian President, Boris Yeltsin?
1. I support him completely in all he does.
2. I do not agree with what he does.
3. I think that he should resign.
4. Hard to say.

Q16. What is your personal opinion of the Russian Parliament (the Duma)?
1. I support it completely in all it does.
2. I do not agree with what it does.
3. I think it should be dissolved and new elections held.
4. Hard to say.

Q17. What is your personal opinion of the Russian government?
1. I support it completely in all it does.
2. I do not agree with what it does.
3. I think it should resign.
4. Hard to say.

Q18. What is your personal opinion of the Russian Prime Minister (head of government), Victor Chernomirdin?
1. I support him completely in all he does.
2. I do not agree with what he does.
3. I think that he should resign.
4. Hard to say.

Q19. How would you evaluate the current political situation in Russia overall?
1. Prosperous
2. Peaceful
3. Tense
4. Critical, explosive
5. Hard to say.

Q20. All in all, to what extent are you satisfied with the life you lead today?
1. Perfectly satisfied
2. Satisfied to a great extent
3. Sometimes satisfied, sometimes not
4. Not satisfied to a great extent
5. Not at all satisfied
6. Hard to say.

Q21. In your opinion, are we living in the worst times, or are these over, or are they still to come?
1. We are living in the worst times today.
2. They are already over.
3. They are still to come.
4. I don't know. Hard to say.

Q22. In your opinion, will our life more or less get moving, or not improve at all during the next twelve months?
1. Our life will more or less get moving.
2. Our life will not improve at all.
3. Hard to say.

Q23. In your opinion, has the Russian leadership got control of the situation in the country? Or is the situation out of control?
1. The leadership has the situation in the country under control.
2. The situation has got out of control.
3. Hard to say.

Q24. In your opinion, what does Russia need most of all today: order or democracy?
1. Order
2. Democracy
3. Hard to say.

Q25. Name 5 or 6 Russian politicians whom you trust the most.

Q26. Which rating between 1 and 10 would you give Yeltsin's work as President of Russia?

Q27. Which rating between 1 and 10 would you give Chernomirdin's work as Prime Minister?
Q28. In your opinion, what can Russia expect in its political life in the next few months?
1. A clear improvement of the situation
2. A slight improvement of the situation
3. A slight deterioration of the situation
4. A clear deterioration of the situation
5. Hard to say.

Q29. In your opinion, what can Russia expect from an economical point of view in the next few months?
1. A clear improvement of the situation
2. A slight improvement of the situation
3. A slight deterioration of the situation
4. A clear deterioration of the situation
5. Hard to say.

Q31a. Which domestic problems of our society worry you most?
- The food supply, vital commodities
- Increasing prices
- Growing unemployment
- The economic crisis, the decline in industrial and agricultural production
- The growth in crime
- The cultural and moral crisis
- The deterioration of the environment
- The aggravation of national conflicts
- The gap between rich and poor, unfair distribution of income
- The threat of fascism and extremism
- Bribery and corruption
- The weakness and impotence of the state
- Conflicts in the country's leadership
- The threat of a military dictatorship
- Armed conflicts on the Russian borders
- Others
- Hard to say.

Q32. In your opinion, to what extent are mass demonstrations against increasing prices and the decline in the standard of living possible in your town/area today?
1. Absolutely possible
2. Scarcely probable
3. I don't know. Hard to say.

Q33. If such protests were to take place, would you take part in them?
1. I probably would.
2. I probably wouldn't.
3. Hard to say.

Q33a. Do you intend to vote for Yeltsin at the forthcoming presidential elections? If so, why?
- I won't vote for Yeltsin under any circumstances.
- I'll only vote for Yeltsin if the other candidates are even worse.
- I'll vote for Yeltsin because he upholds the democratic reorganisation of the state.
- I'll vote for Yeltsin because he can keep law and order going in the country.
- I'll vote for Yeltsin because he is a sensible and moderate politician who is capable of compromise.
- I'll vote for Yeltsin because he is active and resolute enough.
- I'll vote for Yeltsin because he is popular enough and has the support of the people.
- I'll vote for Yeltsin because I like his personal qualities.
- I'll vote for Yeltsin because my friends will be voting for him.
- I shall vote for Yeltsin for other reasons.
- I shall vote for Yeltsin from habit. There is no-one better.
- Hard to say.

Q33b. Is it possible that you might vote against Yeltsin? Why?
- I certainly won't vote against Yeltsin.
- I'll only vote against Yeltsin, if another candidate proves to be better.
- I'll vote against Yeltsin because he has dissociated himself from the process of democratic reorganisation/alliance with the democratic forces.
- I'll vote against Yeltsin because he cannot keep law and order going in the country.
- I'll vote against Yeltsin because he dismissed Russia's Supreme Soviet and suppresses dissidents.
- I'll vote against Yeltsin because he isn't active and resolute enough.
- I'll vote against Yeltsin because he doesn't have the support of the people.
- I'll vote against Yeltsin because I don't like his personal qualities.
- I'll vote against Yeltsin because my friends will be voting for someone else.
- I shall vote against Yeltsin for other reasons.
- I'll vote against Yeltsin because it doesn't matter who is elected, as long as it is not him.
- Hard to say.

Q34. In your opinion, how has your family's income changed when compared to prices in the last month?
1. Income grew far more than the increase in prices.
2. Income grew slightly more than the increase in prices.
3. Income grew less than the increase in prices.
4. Income grew far less than the increase in prices.
5. Hard to say.

Q35. How much money does your family need per person to lead what in your view is a normal life?

Q36. Which of the following opinions about the subsistence level would you agree with?
1. It is the income which allows someone just to survive.
2. It is the income which allows someone a modest but more or less decent existence.
3. Hard to say.

Q37. In your opinion, which monthly income per person safeguards the subsistence level today?
Q38. In your opinion, how will prices of basic commodities change in the next 1 – 2 months?
1. They will rise faster than now.
2. They will rise just as fast as now.
3. They will rise more slowly than now.
4. They will remain on the current level.
5. They will fall.
6. Hard to say.

Q42. In your opinion, is this a better or poorer time to purchase major items for your house?
1. A better time
2. Not better and not poorer
3. A poorer time
4. Hard to say.

Q43. In your opinion, is this a better or poorer time to save money?
1. A better time
2. Not better and not poorer
3. A poorer time
4. Hard to say.

L15. How has your family's material situation changed in the last six months?
1. It has improved.
2. It has not changed.
3. It has deteriorated.
4. Hard to say.

L16. In your opinion, how will the material situation of your family change in the next six months?
1. It will improve.
2. It won't change.
3. It will deteriorate.
4. Hard to say.

L88. As far as the economic situation in the country as a whole is concerned, in your opinion will the next twelve months be a good or bad time for the economy of the country?
1. A good time
2. A good time, but not in all things
3. Not good, not bad
4. A bad time, but not in all things
5. A bad time
6. Hard to say.

L88a. Will the next five years be a good or a bad time for the economy of the country?
1. A good time
2. Not good, not bad
3. A bad time
4. Hard to say.

LL7a. In the last twelve months, did you (your family) have to do with less meat and fish products because there was not enough money?
1. Constantly
2. From time to time
3. Rarely
4. Never

LL7b. In the last twelve months, did you (your family) have to do with less milk because there was not enough money?
1. Constantly
2. From time to time
3. Rarely
4. Never

LL7c. In the last twelve months, did you (your family) have to do with less dairy products, cheese, butter because there was not enough money?
1. Constantly
2. From time to time
3. Rarely
4. Never

LL7d. In the last twelve months, did you (your family) have to do with less eggs because there was not enough money?
1. Constantly
2. From time to time
3. Rarely
4. Never

LL7e. In the last twelve months, did you (your family) have to do with less cooking oil because there was not enough money?
1. Constantly
2. From time to time
3. Rarely
4. Never

LL7f. In the last twelve months, did you (your family) have to do with less sugar because there was not enough money?
1. Constantly
2. From time to time
3. Rarely
4. Never

LL7g. In the last twelve months, did you (your family) have to do with less sweets because there was not enough money?
1. Constantly
2. From time to time
3. Rarely
4. Never

LL7h. In the last twelve months, did you (your family) have to do with less bread because there was not enough money?
1. Constantly
2. From time to time
3. Rarely
4. Never

LL7i. In the last twelve months, did you (your family) have to do with less flour, pearl barley, pasta because there was not enough money?
1. Constantly
2. From time to time
3. Rarely
4. Never

LL7j. In the last twelve months, did you (your family) have to do with less potatoes and vegetables because there was not enough money?
1. Constantly
2. From time to time
3. Rarely
4. Never

LL7k. In the last twelve months, did you (your family) have to do with less fruit because there was not enough money?
1. Constantly
2. From time to time
3. Rarely
4. Never

LL17a. In the last twelve months, did you have to manage without food that you needed because there was not enough money?
1. Constantly
2. From time to time
3. Rarely
4. Never

LL17b. In the last twelve months, did you have to manage without clothing or shoes needed by you (your family) because there was not enough money?
1. Constantly
2. From time to time
3. Rarely
4. Never
LL17c. In the last twelve months, did you have to manage without domestic items needed by your family because there was not enough money?
1. Constantly
2. From time to time
3. Rarely
4. Never

LL17d. In the last twelve months, did you have to manage without services (e.g. laundrette, dry cleaning etc.) because there was not enough money?
1. Constantly
2. From time to time
3. Rarely
4. Never

LL17e. In the last twelve months, did you have to do without going to the cinema, theatre and other forms of entertainment because there was not enough money?
1. Constantly
2. From time to time
3. Rarely
4. Never

LL17f. In the last twelve months, did you have to do without entertaining guests/relatives or without visiting other people yourself because there was not enough money?
1. Constantly
2. From time to time
3. Rarely
4. Never

LL17g. In the last twelve months, did you have to manage without going away on holiday because there was not enough money?
1. Constantly
2. From time to time
3. Rarely
4. Never

LL17h. In the last twelve months, did you have to manage without medical treatment for your health (the health of your family) because there was not enough money?
1. Constantly
2. From time to time
3. Rarely
4. Never

LL17i. In the last twelve months, did you have to manage without visiting friends and relatives because there was not enough money?
1. Constantly
2. From time to time
3. Rarely
4. Never

LL.11. At which average monthly income per person would a family be called poor in your opinion?

LL.34. Do you have the feeling that food products today consist more of domestic or imported products?
   1. More domestic products
   2. About the same quantity of domestic and imported products
   3. More imported products
   4. Hard to say.

LL.35. When it comes to clothing and shoes, are there more domestic products or more imported ones?
   1. More domestic products
   2. About the same quantity of domestic and imported products
   3. More imported products
   4. Hard to say.

LL.36. When it comes to consumer durables and household goods, are there more domestic products or more imported ones?
   1. More domestic products
   2. About the same quantity of domestic and imported products
   3. More imported products
   4. Hard to say.

LL.37. As far as the prices and quality of goods are concerned, which products are better to buy today when it comes to basic food products: domestic or imported products?
   1. It is better to buy domestic products.
   2. It is better to buy imported products.
   3. Hard to say.

LL.38. As far as the prices and quality of goods are concerned, which products are better to buy today when it comes to clothing and shoes: domestic or imported products?
   1. It is better to buy domestic products.
   2. It is better to buy imported products.
   3. Hard to say.

LL.39. As far as the prices and quality of goods are concerned, which products are better to buy today when it comes to consumer durables and household goods: domestic or imported products?
   1. It is better to buy domestic products.
   2. It is better to buy imported products.
   3. Hard to say.

L99. Where do you buy food for your family most frequently?
- In normal shops
- At work, from friends/relatives at work
- In trading shops, kiosks
- At the market
- From private persons, in direct sales
- In foreign currency shops
- Others
- Hard to say.

L100. Where have you/members of your family bought clothing and shoes most frequently in the last few months?
- Such items have not been bought in the last few months.
- In normal shops
- In trading shops
- During sales at work (at your work, at relatives’ work, at friends' work)
- At second-hand markets, in direct sales (new things)
- In foreign currency shops, abroad
- In agency businesses, on second-hand markets, in direct sales (second-hand things)
- Others
- Hard to say.

L8. If you were to receive a sum of money which you consider to be large, what would you do with it?
- I would not spend it but save it for the future.
- I would spend it on current needs.
- I would buy expensive things.
- I would buy a flat, a home of my own.
- I would spend it on education.
- I would spend it on medical treatment.
- I would spend it on holiday, entertainment, travel.
- I would buy my own business, shares.
- I would buy a plot of land, a dacha (cottage), a garden house.
- I would buy a car.
- I would spend it on something else.
- Hard to say.

L40. Are there any savings in your family?
1. Yes, there are.
2. No, there aren't.
3. Hard to say.

L40a. Do you have shares or other securities from any companies, organisations, stock companies (including shares in investment funds)?
1. Yes, I do.
2. No, I don’t.
3. Hard to say.

L11. If you had savings, how would you preferably invest them in the current situation?
- With a savings bank
- With a trading bank
- In government bonds / other state securities
- In shares and other securities from stock companies, investment funds, banks etc.
- In cash
- In hard foreign currency
- In products made of precious metals, antiques, paintings
- Others
- Hard to say.

L12. Do you (members of your family) intend to save money in the foreseeable future?
1. Yes, I do.
2. No, I don't.
3. Hard to say.

L13. Do you intend to purchase shares or other securities from personal funds in the foreseeable future?
1. Yes, I do.
2. No, I don't.
3. Hard to say.

LL10. From what average monthly income per person can you call a family rich in your opinion?

A45. In your opinion, how many children should there be in an ideal family?
1. none
2. one
3. two
4. three
5. four
6. five or more
7. Hard to say.

A46. In your opinion, how can the number of children in a family be best increased today?
- A considerable improvement in living conditions
- Introduction of a considerable child's allowance on the birth of a child
- Extension of paid maternity leave
- Introduction of a monthly child's allowance until the child is 16 years of age
- Greater moral support for families with children under age
- Improvement of the economic situation in the country
- Possibility of earning as much money as needed to support a family
- Social security
- Others
- None of the things named above has any influence.
- Hard to say.
A47. How many children do you have (or did you have during your life) in the family in which you are now living (or were living until recently)?
1. none
2. one
3. two
4. three
5. four
6. five or more
7. Hard to say.

A48. How many children do you plan for your family (including those already living)?
1. none
2. one
3. two
4. three
5. four
6. five or more
7. I am too old for children.
8. Hard to say.

A49. Do you (and your wife) intend to have another child in the next 2 – 3 years (excluding children which are already living)?
1. Yes, we do.
2. Rather yes than no
3. Rather no than yes
4. No, we don't.
5. Hard to say.

A50. What can best support your decision to have a child in the next 2 – 3 years?
- Our decision does not depend on any conditions.
- An improvement in our living conditions
- If the prices of food do not rise as quickly as they do at the moment
- If it is possible to spend more time with the family/children
- If the prices of vital things (clothes, furniture, household goods etc.) do not rise as quickly as they do at the moment
- If the state provides more support for families with children under age
- Social security
- If we have work
- If we earn well
- Others
- Hard to say.

A51. If an unplanned pregnancy happened in your family, what would you do: keep the child or arrange for an abortion?
- Keep the child
- Arrange for an abortion
- Hard to say.
A52. How many children would you like altogether (including those already living) if all the conditions were fulfilled?
1. none
2. one
3. two
4. three
5. four
6. five or more
7. Hard to say.

A53. In your opinion, should urgent measures be taken in Russia to control the birth rate?
1. Urgent measures should be introduced to increase the birth rate.
2. Urgent measures should be introduced to reduce the birth rate.
3. Everything should stay as it is.
4. Hard to say.

W14. Do you intend to vote in the forthcoming presidential elections in Russia?
1. I am sure that I will not vote.
2. I doubt that I will vote.
3. I don't know if I will vote.
4. It's very probable that I will vote.
5. I am absolutely sure that I will vote.
6. Hard to say.

W15. If you were to decide to vote in the forthcoming presidential elections in Russia, who would you vote for?

W16. If all 17 candidates who receive the necessary number of signatures were to be on the list for the first ballot at the forthcoming presidential elections in Russia, who would you vote for?

W17. If you had to choose between Yeltsin and Zyuganov on the second ballot of the presidential elections, who would you vote for?
1. For Yeltsin
2. For Zyuganov
3. I would vote against both.
4. I would not vote at all.

W18. In your opinion, if this situation came to pass, who would the majority of voters vote for?
1. For Yeltsin
2. For Zyuganov
3. Vote against both or would not vote at all

W19. If you had to choose between Zyuganov and Yavlinski on the second ballot of the presidential elections, who would you vote for?
1. For Zyuganov
2. For Yavlinski
3. I would vote against both.
4. I would not vote at all.

W20. In your opinion, if this situation came to pass, who would the majority of voters vote for?
1. For Zyuganov
2. For Yavlinski
3. Vote against both or would not vote at all

W22. In your opinion, who will nevertheless be next Russian President?

Qo1. What is your main occupation?
1. I have a regular paid job
2. I work regularly on the basis of contracts/work agreements.
3. I have my own company.
4. I am self-employed, am a service provider, have my own farm.
5. I serve in the armed forces.
6. I go to an all-day technical college, higher college, vocational college, secondary school.
7. I receive a retirement/disability pension.
8. I do the housework (am on maternity leave).
9. I'm not working at the moment. I'm unemployed.
10. Other

Qo1a. Which social class would you put yourself in?
1. The lowest class
2. The working class
3. The middle class
4. The upper class
5. Hard to say.

Qo2. What are you with regard to your main job?
1. Owner (co-owner) of a private company or organisation.
2. I am self-employed, work on the basis of individual contracts, have a farm.
3. I work in a state or private company.

Qr1. In which profession and function do you work? What does your job consist of?

Qo3. As far as your main job is concerned, which group do you belong to?
1. Manager, leading specialist of a company, an organisation or authority
2. Manager of a structural unit in a company, an organisation (department, division, laboratory)
3. Expert (function requiring university or college education. This also includes officers)
4. Employee (technical and service staff)
5. Skilled worker (apart from in agriculture)
6. Skilled agricultural worker (including kolkhoz members)
7. Unskilled worker (apart from in agriculture)
8. Unskilled agricultural worker (including kolkhoz members)
9. Short-term member of the armed forces, soldier, sergeant in the militia, in the Ministry of the Interior, in the security forces
10. Another group

Qo4. What type of company/organisation is it where you have your main job?
1. I am self-employed.
2. State company/state organisation (including the armed forces, authorities)
3. State company limited by shares
5. Consumers’ cooperative
6. A company which has been bought up by the workforce
7. A leased company
8. A non-state-owned company limited by shares
9. Private company (belonging to an individual or several persons, including cooperative, farm)
10. Company in which foreign capital has a holding
11. Mass organisation (full-time staff) – foundation, party, movement, trade union, etc.
12. Other

Qo5. Which branch of the economy does the company/organisation belong to where you have your main job?
1. Industry, construction industry, transport, post and telecommunications, power industry
2. Agriculture, forestry, hunting
3. Trade, supply, hotel and catering, housing and municipal trade, services sector
4. Education, pre-school education, health sector, culture, arts, science, sports
5. Authorities, social organisations (parties, trade unions, foundations, etc.), credit and financial sector, insurance
6. Armed forces, militia, Ministry of the Interior, security forces
7. Other sectors

Qr2. How many members of staff are there in your company, institution or organisation?
1. Up to 20
2. 21 - 50
3. 51 - 200
4. 201 - 500
5. 501 - 1000
6. More than 1000
7. I don't know.

O6. What was the income from your main job last month (after deduction of taxes)?

O7. Were your wages/was your salary paid on time and in full last month?
1. Yes, on time and in full
2. Was paid, but not on time
3. Was paid, but not in full
4. Was paid, but not on time and not in full
5. Was not paid at all
R31a. What (or whom) does your income from your main job primarily depend on?
1. On resolutions by the government, President, Parliament
2. On my immediate superior
3. On the overall economic situation/work in the company
4. On the performance of your team
5. On the results of your personal work
6. On the possibility of having a second job in the company
7. On other circumstances
8. Hard to say.

R5. How serious is the problem of lacking orders/contracts in your company/your organisation?
1. The problem does not exist.
2. This is a minor problem
3. This is a major problem.
4. This is a great problem.
5. Hard to say.

R6. How serious is the problem of poor supplies of equipment, raw supplies and spare parts in your company/your organisation?
1. The problem does not exist.
2. This is a minor problem
3. This is a major problem.
4. This is a great problem.
5. Hard to say.

R7. How serious is the problem of irregular fuel/power supplies in your company/your organisation?
1. The problem does not exist.
2. This is a minor problem
3. This is a major problem.
4. This is a great problem.
5. Hard to say.

R8. How serious is the problem of irregular work in your company/your organisation?
1. The problem does not exist.
2. This is a minor problem
3. This is a major problem.
4. This is a great problem.
5. Hard to say.

R9. How serious is the problem of the leaders' inability of organising work in your company/your organisation?
1. The problem does not exist.
2. This is a minor problem
3. This is a major problem.
4. This is a great problem.
5. Hard to say.

R10. How serious is the problem of selling products in your company/your organisation?
1. The problem does not exist.
2. This is a minor problem
3. This is a major problem.
4. This is a great problem.
5. Hard to say.

R11. How serious is the problem that machinery, products and material are stolen from the company, in your company/your organisation?
1. The problem does not exist.
2. This is a minor problem
3. This is a major problem.
4. This is a great problem.
5. Hard to say.

R24. What would you prefer, if you had the choice?
1. Just an average, small but permanent income and social security
2. Lots of work and earning plenty of money, even without special guarantees for the future
3. Having my own company and managing it at my own risk
4. Hard to say.

R25. Which of the following opinions do you agree with most?
1. Work on its own is important and interesting for me, regardless of the income.
2. Work is important, but there are things which occupy me far more.
3. For me, work is essentially the source of funds for my existence. The better it is paid, the more I am prepared to do.
4. For me, work is an unpleasant obligation. If I could, I wouldn't work at all.
5. Hard to say.

R28. Could you work more and better than today?
1. No, I couldn't.
2. Yes, I could.
3. Hard to say.

R28a. If you endeavour to be successful at work, what is lacking for you to achieve this aim today?
- I do not endeavour to be successful at work.
- The initiative and activity
- Independence from other employees
- Dodging, impudence
- Knowledge, qualification
- Youth, health, energy
- Inability to cope with the superiors/with people in general
- Others
- I have all I need.
- Hard to say.

R78. If your company were to get into difficulties, what would you prefer?
1. To keep your job, even if your wages/salary could not be paid on time or in full, etc.
2. Redundancy with all statutory payments followed by unemployment benefits
3. Hard to say.

R78a. Please describe the relationship between people at your place of work.
1. We have a formal relationship based purely on our work.
2. Personal contacts and friendly relationships
3. The relationship is very tense and full of conflicts.
4. Hard to say.

R34. Were you personally involved in any conflicts at work last year, and if so, with whom?
- I was not personally involved in any conflicts.
- I was involved in conflicts with the company's management.
- I was involved in conflicts with my immediate superior.
- I was involved in conflicts with my subordinates.
- I was involved in conflicts with other employees who I have to deal with during my work.
- I was involved in conflicts with other employees of our company/organisation.
- Hard to say.

R36. Were there any conflicts between the company's management and the work team in your company last year?
1. Very often
2. Occasionally
3. Practically no or not at all
4. Hard to say.

R37. Were there any conflicts between individual members of staff or work groups in your company last year?
1. Very often
2. Occasionally
3. Practically no or not at all
4. Hard to say.

R38. What was the most frequent reason for conflicts in your company last year?
- We had no conflicts last year.
- Conflicts arose from unjust payment of work.
- Conflicts arose from delays in payment.
- Conflicts arose from standstill periods in the company and a lack of work.
- Conflicts arose from the poor working conditions.
- Conflicts arose from the risk of dismissal.
- Conflicts arose from the unjust distribution of social benefits (flats, holiday cheques, land, etc.)
- Conflicts arose from illegal activities by the administration.
- Conflicts arose from lack of respect in dealing with staff.
- Conflicts arose from poor job quality, lack of discipline.
- Conflicts arose from the privatisation of the company and the distribution of shares.
- Conflicts arose from setting up small companies, cooperatives and commercial units within the company.
- Other
- Hard to say.

R39. What was the most frequent way of solving conflicts between workforce and management in your company last year?
1. We had no conflicts last year.
2. The workforce achieved its objective.
3. The management achieved its objective.
5. Hard to say.

R42. What is your personal opinion on (possible) strikes in your company?
1. Strikes are not allowed in our company.
2. I am not in favour of strikes in our company.
3. I am in favour of strikes in our company, but would not take part in them myself.
4. I am in favour of strikes in our company and would take part in them myself.
5. Hard to say.

Qo8a. In the last month, in addition to your main job did you do any other job or task for which you got paid additionally?
1. Yes, I had regular extra work.
2. Yes, I had an irregular second job.
3. No, I did not have any additional work.

Qo9. How many hours a week did you work at this additional job?

Qo10. Please add up your income from the additional job and all kinds of additional work last month.

R26. What do you think, in the last few months, did the people around you work more or less than they used to?
1. Most of them worked more than they used to.
2. Most of them worked as they used to.
3. Most of them worked less than they used to.
4. Hard to say.

R27. Do you agree that people today have more possibilities of showing initiative at work?
1. I agree with that.
2. I do not agree with that.
3. Hard to say.

Q5. In your opinion, what sort of people in Russia find it easiest to be successful in life?
- The industrious, dynamic, talented
- Those with good friends and contacts
- Speculators and schemers
- Grovellers and opportunists
- People with successful relatives or relatives in high positions
- The industrious who love their work
- The educated
- Those who can speak foreign languages
- People with good professional qualifications
- Other
- Hard to say.

Qo11. Who has the greatest income in your family: you or another member of the family?
1. You personally
2. Another member of the family

Qo12. What is the job of the main bread-winner in your family?
1. He/she has a regular paid job.
2. He/she has a company of his/her own, is self-employed, has a farm of his/her own.
3. He/she goes to an all-day technical college, higher college, vocational college.
4. He/she receives a retirement/disability pension.
5. He/she is not working at the moment. He/she is unemployed.
10. Other

Qo13. What is he/she with regard to his/her main job?
1. Owner (co-owner) of a private company or organisation.
2. He/she is self-employed, works on the basis of individual contracts, has a farm.
3. He/she works in a state or private company.

Qo14. As far as his/her main job is concerned, which group does he/she belong to?
1. Manager, leading specialist of a company, an organisation or authority
2. Manager of a structural unit in a company, an organisation (department, division, laboratory)
3. Expert (function requiring university or college education. This also includes officers)
4. Employee (technical and service staff)
5. Skilled worker (including kolkhoz members)
6. Unskilled worker (including kolkhoz members)
7. Another group

Qo15. Income from the main job (including allowances, bonuses and other payments)
999. I don't know.

Qo16. Income from the second job (secondary jobs with contract, after verbal agreement, chance income, etc.)
999. I don't know.

Qo17. Income from private business activities (including self-employed activities)
999. I don't know.

Qo18. Pensions
999. I don't know.

Qo19. Grants
999. I don't know.

Qo20. Subsidies, compensation
999. I don't know.

Qo21. Alimony
999. I don't know.

Qo22. Income from securities (obligations, shares, vouchers)
999. I don't know.

Qo22a. Interest on investment
999. I don't know.

Qo23. Income from the sale of products from your own secondary job
999. I don't know.

Qo24. Other income (support from relatives, sale of possessions, rent of flats, dachas, garages)
999. I don't know.

Qo25. Total
999. I don't know.

Qo25d. What sort of home do you live in?
1. Own house
2. Part of a detached house
3. Own flat in a multi-dwelling house
4. Room in a shared flat
5. Hostel
6. Rented flat
7. Other

Qo26. Do you have a phone at home?
1. Yes, I do.
2. No, I don't.

Qo26a. Please mark the items in the list below that you have in your family.
Qo28. In your opinion, what was your position on this scale five years ago?
1. High social position
2. 2.
3. 3.
4. 4.
5. 5.
6. 6.
7. 7.
8. 8.
9. 9.
10. Low social position

Qo29. Which is your position on this scale today?
1. High social position
2. 2.
3. 3.
4. 4.
5. 5.
6. 6.
7. 7.
8. 8.
9. 9.
10. Low social position

Qo30. In your opinion, which will be your position on this scale in five years time?
1. High social position
2. 2.
3. 3.
4. 4.
5. 5.
6. 6.
7. 7.
8. 8.
9. 9.
10. Low social position

O30a. If you are a religious person, which is your confession?
1. I am not a religious person.
2. Orthodoxy
3. Roman Catholicism
4. Islam
5. Judaism
6. Other faith
7. Hard to say.

O30b. What do you think, will you be at home mid June, or will you go away?
1. I think I will be at home.
2. I will be in my dacha, in my garden.
3. I will go away on holiday (in a sanatorium, in a convalescent home, abroad, etc.)
4. I will be away on a business trip.
5. Other
6. Hard to say.

O30c. What do you think, will your plans prevent you from voting at the forthcoming presidential elections, or will you try to vote on June 16?
1. I will scarcely be able to vote in the presidential elections.
2. I will try to go to the elections.
3. Hard to say.

O31. Did you vote in the elections on December 17, 1995?
1. Yes, I did.
2. No, I didn't.
3. I couldn't vote because I wasn't 18 years old then.

W4. Which party or which electoral block on the electoral list did you vote for, or did you vote against them all?
1. Russian Women
2. Derzhava
3. Duma 96
4. Reorganisation of the Fatherland
5. Tikhonov-Tupolev-Tikhonov
6. Russian People's Movement
7. All-Russian Islamic Movement "Nur"
8. Federal Democratic Movement
9. Party for the Protection of Children
10. National Alliance
11. Stable Russia
12. Border Generation
13. My Fatherland
14. For the Home Country!
15. Joint Cause
16. Block of Independents
17. Our House - Russia
18. Block Pamfilova-Gurov-Lisenko
19. YABLOKO
20. Russia to the Fore!
21. 89 Russian Regions
22. Kedr
23. DVR – United Democrats
24. PRES
25. Communist Party of the Russian Federation
26. Block Stanislav Govorukhin
27. Association of Russia's Lawyers
28. National Republican Party
29. Social Democratic Alliance
30. Power to the People
31. Congress of the Russian Municipalities
32. Russian Trades Unions and Industrial Bosses – Alliance for Employment
33. Russian Liberal Democratic Party
34. Protection of Pensioners
35. Party of Worker Autonomy
36. Communists – Working Russia
37. Beer Drinkers' Party
38. Block Ivan Ribkin
39. Party of Economic Freedom
40. Party "People's Alliance" (of disappointed savers)
41. Russian Agrarian Party
42. Christian Democratic Alliance
43. Alliance of the Employees of the Housing and Municipal Trade in Russia
96. Another party
97. I voted against them all.
98. I'd rather not answer.
99. Hard to say. I can't remember.