

**ZA5048**

**2009 European Election Candidate Study**

**Country Questionnaire  
Malta**

# European Parliament Election Candidate Study 2009



Funded by the European Union's  
7th Framework Programme

1. What do you think is the most important problem facing Malta today?

\_\_\_\_\_

2. And what do you think is the second most important problem facing Malta today?

\_\_\_\_\_

3. And what do you think is the third most important problem facing Malta today?

\_\_\_\_\_

4. As of today, is the most important, the second most important, and the third most important problem dealt with at the regional, the national, or the European level?

	Regional Level	National Level	European Level
Most important problem	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Second most important problem	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Third most important problem	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

5. And what do you think would be the most appropriate level to deal with the most important, the second most important, and the third most important problem: at the regional, the national, or the European level?

	Regional Level	National Level	European Level
Most important problem	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Second most important problem	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Third most important problem	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

6. Are you a member of the party that nominated you for the European Parliament election?

☐

No

☐

Yes. In what year did you join the party? \_\_\_\_\_

What is your party group in the European Parliament? \_\_\_\_\_

7. How long before the European Parliament election ...

	...have you been nominated by your party?	...did you begin organizing your campaign?	...did you start campaigning full- time?
more than 12 months before	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
12 to 9 months before	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
9 to 6 months before	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
6 to 3 months before	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
One or two months before	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Less than 1 month before	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

8. Do you use any of the following in the 2009 EP election campaign? Please tick “yes” or “no”.

	Yes	No
A personal webpage which is largely designed and maintained by the party	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
A personal webpage which is largely designed and maintained by me/my local campaign team	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Personal flyers	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Party brochures	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Personal campaign posters	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Party posters	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Personal newspaper ads	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Personal spots on TV	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Personal radio commercials	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Podcasts (audio or video files on the internet)	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Weblog/blog (public diary or journal on the Internet)	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Networking on the internet (Myspace, Facebook, Linkedin etc.)	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Online chat with voters	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

9. About how much time do you devote to campaigning per week during the last month before the election?

\_\_\_\_\_ hours per week

10. During the final month of the campaign, how many hours per week do you personally and your campaign team devote to the following campaign activities?

	<u>Average hours per week:</u>	
	You personally	Your campaign team
Contacting voters by e-mail	_____	_____
Updating your personal web page	_____	_____
Calling up voters on the phone	_____	_____
Writing letters to voters	_____	_____
Door-knocking, canvassing	_____	_____
Brief talks with people on streets, markets, etc.	_____	_____
Attending fund raising events	_____	_____
Addresses or public debates at convened meetings	_____	_____
Visits of firms, associations and clubs, or other meetings	_____	_____
Radio and TV interviews	_____	_____
Press activities (interviews, press releases)	_____	_____
Meeting party members	_____	_____
Meeting party officials	_____	_____

**11. How important would you rate the following media for the 2009 EP election campaign in Malta?**

	very important	fairly important	not very important	not at all important
L-Aħbarijiet TVM 20.00 (TVM)	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
One News 19.30 (One TV)	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Net News 19.45 (NET TV)	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
The Times	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Orizzont	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Nazzjon	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Radio	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Internet	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Vote advice website, for example, EU profiler	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

**12. Which are the policy issues you emphasize in your campaign? Please name only the most important ones, three at maximum**

\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

**13. To what extent do you focus on the following aspects in your election campaign?**

	Very much	Fairly much	Rather little	Very little
Your personal qualifications	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Local/regional points of view	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Your party's election program	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Personal emphasis on specific issues	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

**14. Thinking about your campaign budget, what would be your best estimate of the financial resources you use for your campaign (including party funds, donations, and private funds)?**

\_\_\_\_\_ €

**15. What portion of that sum comes from the party, from donations, and from your private funds?**

Party funds: approx. \_\_\_\_ percent

Donations: approx. \_\_\_\_ percent

Private funds: approx. \_\_\_\_ percent

**16. Besides yourself, how many people help in your personal election campaign?**

Nobody besides myself ☐

Number of Persons \_\_\_\_\_

17. What is the primary aim of your campaign? Where would you place yourself on a scale from 0 to 10, where 0 means "to attract as much attention as possible for me as a candidate" and 10 means "to attract as much as possible attention for my party"? (Tick just one box.)

	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
Attract as much attention as possible for me	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	Attract as much attention as possible for my party

18. In political matters people talk of "the left" and "the right". What is your position? Please indicate your views using any number on a scale from 0 to 10, where 0 means "left" and 10 means "right". Which number best describes your position?

	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
Left	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	Right

Using the same scale, where would you place your party? (Tick just one box.)

	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
Left	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	Right

Using the same scale, where would you place your party's voters? (Tick just one box.)

	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
Left	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	Right

19. Please indicate whether you agree or disagree with the following statements. Do you 'strongly agree', or 'strongly disagree', or somewhere in between?

	Strongly agree	Agree	Neither nor	Disagree	Strongly disagree
The European Parliament takes into consideration the concerns of European citizens	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
You trust the institutions of the European Union	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
It is very important which particular candidates win seats and become MEPs in the European Parliament elections	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
It is very important for you which particular political party gains the most seats in the European Parliament elections	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
The Maltese Parliament takes into consideration the concerns of Malta's citizens	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
It is very important for you which particular political party gains the most seats in the Maltese Parliament elections	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

**20. People hold different views on political issues. What do you think of the following?**

	Strongly agree	Agree	Neither nor	Disagree	Strongly disagree
Immigrants should be required to adapt to the customs of Malta	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Private enterprise is the best way to solve Malta's economic problems	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Same-sex marriages should be prohibited by law	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Major public services and industries ought to be in state ownership	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Women should be free to decide on matters of abortion	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Politics should abstain from intervening in the economy	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
People who break the law should be given much harsher sentences than they are these days	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Income and wealth should be redistributed towards ordinary people	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Schools must teach children to obey authority	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
EU treaty changes should be decided by referendum	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
A woman should be prepared to cut down on her paid work for the sake of her family	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Immigration to Malta should be decreased significantly	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

**21. To what extent do you agree with the following statements about the powers of the European Union? Please use the scale to indicate your position.**

	Strongly agree							Strongly disagree	
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7		
The European Parliament should have the right to initiate legislation	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>		
The European Parliament should have equal power with the Council in <b>all</b> areas of EU legislation	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>		
The European Parliament should have equal power with the Council to amend <b>all</b> areas of expenditure in the budget	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>		
The Commission President should be nominated by the European Parliament, rather than by the European Council	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>		
The European Parliament should be able to remove individual Commissioners from office	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>		
The European Parliament should be allowed to hold all its plenary sessions in Brussels	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>		

**22. To what extent should each of the following policy areas be decided at the national level and to what extent at the European level? Please rate each area on the scale.**

	Exclusively at the national level										Exclusively at the European level	
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
Agriculture and fisheries	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
Unemployment policies	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
Economic policy	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
Fighting crime	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
Regional development	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
Security and defense	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
Protection of the environment	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
Monetary policy	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
Health	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
Social policy	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
Education	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
Basic rules for broadcasting and press	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
Scientific and technological research	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
Foreign policy	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
Taxation policy	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
Development aid policy	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
Immigration policy	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	

**23. Do you see yourself as...?**

- ☐ Maltese only
- ☐ Maltese and European
- ☐ European and Maltese
- ☐ European only

**24. Generally speaking, do you think that Malta's membership of the European Union is a good thing, a bad thing, or neither good nor bad?**

- ☐ Good thing
- ☐ Bad thing
- ☐ Neither good nor bad

**25. What do you think: are enlargement and deepening of the European Union conflicting goals?**

- ☐ Yes
- ☐ No

**26. Which would you say should have priority, enlargement or deepening the European Union?**

- ☐ Enlargement
- ☐ Deepening

**27. In general, do you think that enlargement of the European Union would be a good thing, a bad thing, or neither good nor bad?**

- ☐ A good thing
- ☐ A bad thing
- ☐ Neither good nor bad

**28. In general, do you think that deepening of the European Union would be a good thing, a bad thing, or neither good nor bad?**

- ☐ A good thing
- ☐ A bad thing
- ☐ Neither good nor bad

**29. Some say European unification should be pushed further. Others say it already has gone too far. What is your opinion? Please indicate your views using a scale from 0 to 10, where 0 means unification 'has already gone too far' and 10 means it 'should be pushed further'.**

**What number on this scale best describes your position?**

	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
Has already gone too far	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	Should be pushed further

**Where would you place your party on this question?**

	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
Has already gone too far	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	Should be pushed further

**And where do your party's voters stand on this question?**

	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
Has already gone too far	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	Should be pushed further

**30. How much confidence do you have that decisions made by the European Union will be in the interest of Malta?**

- ☐ A great deal of confidence
- ☐ A fair amount
- ☐ Not very much
- ☐ No confidence at all



**31. To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements on Europe and the issue of European identity? Please use the scale to indicate your position.**

	Agree strongly						Disagree strongly
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
The differences between European countries are far less than the similarities	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
I feel proud to be a European	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
European unity threatens my country's cultural identity	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
The European Union has strengthened democracy	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
The European Union subjects member states to too much regulation	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
The European Union has greatly harmed the Maltese economy	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Citizens of other EU countries should have the same rights to live in Malta as we do	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Stronger measures should be taken to restrict immigration from countries outside the European Union	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
The financial contribution of Malta to the EU is too high compared to what other member states contribute	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

**32. What about the working of democracy in your country and in the European Union?**

	Very satisfied	Fairly satisfied	Not very satisfied	Not at all satisfied
On the whole, how satisfied are you with the way democracy works in Malta?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
All in all again, are you very satisfied, fairly satisfied, not very satisfied or not at all satisfied with the way democracy works in the European Union?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

**33. How important is it to you to represent the following groups of people in the European Parliament?**

	Of little importance						Of great importance
All people in Europe	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
All people in Malta	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
All the people who voted for your party	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
All the people in your region	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Your national party	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Your EP group	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
<i>A specific group in society:</i>							
- Women	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
- Elderly	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
- Workers	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
- Younger generation	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
- Socially disadvantaged	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
- Minorities	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
- Other, which:							
_____	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

**34. How should, in your opinion, a member of European Parliament vote if her/his voters have one opinion and his/her party takes a different position?**

- ☐ Should vote according to her/his party's opinion
- ☐ Should vote according to her/his voters' opinion

**35. How should, in your opinion, a member of European Parliament vote if his/her own opinion does not correspond with the opinion of her/his voters?**

- ☐ Should vote according to her/his own opinion
- ☐ Should vote according to her/his voters' opinion

**36. How should, in your opinion, a member of European Parliament vote if her/his own opinion does not correspond with his/her party's position?**

- ☐ Should vote according to her/his own opinion
- ☐ Should vote according to her/his party's position

**37. How should, in your opinion, a member of European Parliament vote if the country's interest does not correspond with the position of her/his European party group?**

- ☐ Should vote according to the interests of her/his country
- ☐ Should vote according to his/her European Party group's position

**38. When you first became a candidate for the European Parliament, did any of the following encourage you to stand? *Tick all boxes that apply.***

- ☐ A national party official
- ☐ A regional/local party official
- ☐ A sitting MEP
- ☐ A retired MEP
- ☐ Other community leaders
- ☐ A representative of an interest group
- ☐ My spouse/partner
- ☐ Other members of my family
- ☐ No one encouraged me to stand
- ☐ Other

**39. Have you been nominated as an official candidate for the European Parliament election...**

- ☐ ...on the national level
- ☐ ...the regional level or
- ☐ ...the local level?

**40. On this level, who officially nominated you to run in the European Parliament elections?**

- ☐ The executive board of your party
- ☐ Appointed party members
- ☐ Elected party members (delegates)
- ☐ All party members
- ☐ Voters

**41. Have there been alternatives for nomination (in your constituency or on your place on the party list)?**

- ☐ I was the only candidate proposed
- ☐ I was one of two possible candidates
- ☐ There were three or more possible candidates

**42. To become the official nominee, was it necessary ...**

- ☐ ...to get at least 50% of votes by the nominating body
- ☐ ...to get more votes than any other candidate
- ☐ ...to get a certain share of votes, or
- ☐ ...was there no vote?

**43. In your party, how important are the following groups in the selection of candidates for the European Parliament? Tick one box per line.**

	Not at all important			Very important	
European Parliamentarians of your party	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
National party officials	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Regional/local party officials	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Individual party members	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Non-party members	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Minority organizations	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Interest groups	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

**44. In your view, who should make the final decision on the nomination of candidates to the European Parliament?**

- ☐ National party leaders  
☐ Local/regional party leaders  
☐ Elected delegates  
☐ Party members  
☐ Voters

**45. Can you tell us about your political experience? Are you now or have you ever been a member of any of the following bodies?**

	Yes, at the moment	Yes, in the past	No, never
Local representative body	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
National representative body	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Member of the European Parliament	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Member of local government	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Member of national government	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

**46. Are you a member or do you hold or did you ever hold office in any of the following organizations?**

	I am a member	I am a member and hold an office	I am/I have been a member and have held an office	I am not a member
Local / regional party organization	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
National party organization	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
As a 'lobbyist' in Brussels	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
A professional association	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
A trade union	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
A business organization	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
A women's organization	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
An environmental group	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
A religious organization	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

**47. What would you like to be ten years from now on? Please tick as many boxes as appropriate.**

- ☐ A member of the European Parliament  
☐ Chair of your party group in the EP  
☐ Chair of an EP committee  
☐ Leader of a European organization  
☐ A member of the European Commission  
☐ A member of your national parliament  
☐ Chair of a parliamentary group in your national parliament  
☐ Chair of a committee in your national parliament  
☐ Leader of a national organization  
☐ A member of your national government  
☐ Want to withdraw from politics

**48. Are you ...**

- ☐ male or  
☐ female?

**49. In what year were you born?**

19\_\_\_\_\_

**50. In which country were you born?**

- ☐ in Malta  
☐ other, please specify: \_\_\_\_\_

**51. What is your citizenship?**

- ☐ Maltese  
☐ other, please specify: \_\_\_\_\_

**52. What was your citizenship at birth?**

- ☐ Maltese  
☐ other, please specify: \_\_\_\_\_

**53. In which country were you parents born?**

- ☐ mother in Malta  
☐ father in Malta  
☐ mother in \_\_\_\_\_  
☐ father in \_\_\_\_\_

**54. Many people in this country consider themselves to be Maltese while others don't. How about you? Do you consider yourself Maltese, or do you feel you belong to another group? Or do you perhaps see yourself as Maltese as well as belonging to this other group?**

- ☐ I see myself just as Maltese  
☐ I belong to another group, namely \_\_\_\_\_  
☐ I am Maltese, but I also belong to another group, namely \_\_\_\_\_

**55. What is your current marital status?**

- ☐ Married  
☐ Unmarried, living with partner  
☐ Widowed  
☐ Divorced  
☐ Separated  
☐ Single

**56. What is the highest level of education you have completed in your education?**

- ☐ Left school without qualification  
☐ Primary school  
☐ Secondary schools (Junior Lyceum and other secondary)  
☐ Sixth Form, Upper Lyceum, Junior College  
☐ MCAST  
☐ University (Bachelor)  
☐ University (Masters)  
☐ Doctorate, PhD

**57. What is your current work situation? If you hold a full-time political mandate, please note your occupation immediately before being elected.**

**Are you:**

- ☐ self-employed
- ☐ employed
- ☐ in school/still in education
- ☐ working in the household
- ☐ military service
- ☐ retired
- ☐ unemployed
- ☐ other

**58. Are/were you working in ...**

- ☐ agriculture
- ☐ state industry
- ☐ private industry
- ☐ public services
- ☐ private services
- ☐ other
- ☐ inappropriate

**59. Please pick one box for your current job (if retired/unemployed/work in household/full-time political mandate: Please pick one box for your last job)**

- ☐ Still in education
- ☐ I have never had a job
- ☐ Professional and technical (for example: doctor, teacher, engineer, artist, accountant)
- ☐ Higher administrative (for example: banker, executive in big business, high government official, union official)
- ☐ Clerical (for example: secretary, clerk, office manager, civil servant, bookkeeper)
- ☐ Sales (for example: sales manager, shop owner, shop assistant, insurance agent, buyer)
- ☐ Service (for example: restaurant owner, police officer, waitress, barber, caretaker, nurse)
- ☐ Skilled worker (for example: foreman, motor mechanic, printer, seamstress, tool and diemaker, electrician)
- ☐ Semi-skilled worker (for example: bricklayer, bus driver, cannery worker, carpenter, sheet metal worker, baker)
- ☐ Unskilled worker (for example: labourer, porter, unskilled factory worker, cleaner)
- ☐ Farm worker (for example: farm labourer, tractor driver)
- ☐ Farm proprietor, farm manager

**60. If you were asked to choose one of these five names for your social class, which would you say you belong to?**

- ☐ working class
- ☐ lower middle class
- ☐ middle class
- ☐ upper middle class
- ☐ upper class

**61. Would you say you live in a ... ?**

- ☐ rural area or village
- ☐ small or middle-sized town
- ☐ suburbs of large town or city
- ☐ large town or city

**62. How long have you been living in your current residential community?**

\_\_\_\_\_ years

**63. Do you belong to a religion or religious denomination? If yes, which one?**

- ☐ No, do not belong to a denomination

**Yes:**

- ☐ Roman Catholic
- ☐ Protestant
- ☐ Orthodox (Russian/Greek/etc.)
- ☐ Jewish
- ☐ Muslim
- ☐ Hindu
- ☐ Buddhist
- ☐ Other (write in): \_\_\_\_\_

**64. Apart from special occasions such as weddings and funerals, about how often do you attend religious services nowadays?**

- ☐ several times a week
- ☐ once a week
- ☐ at least once a month
- ☐ a few times a year
- ☐ once a year or less
- ☐ never

**65. Regardless of whether you belong to a particular religion, how religious would you say you are?**

0    1    2    3    4    5    6    7    8    9    10

Not at all religious ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐ Very religious

**66. Taking everything into account, at about what level is your family's standard of living? If you think of a scale from 1 to 7, where 1 means a poor family, 7 a rich family, and the other numbers are for the positions in between, about where would you place your family?**

1    2    3    4    5    6    7

poor family ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐ rich family

Thank you very much!