ZA5229

Transatlantic Trends 2009

- Codebook -
The aim of the Transatlantic Trends Survey (TTS) 2009 is to identify the attitudes of the public in the United States, and in 12 European countries towards foreign policy issues and transatlantic issues. Data for the survey was collected in June 2009. The Transatlantic Trends Survey 2009 is a project of the German Marshall Fund of the United States and the Compagnia di San Paolo, with additional support from Fundação Luso-Americana, Fundación BBVA, and the Tipping Point Foundation.

This study is a follow-on study to the one undertaken by the German Marshall Fund and the Chicago Council on Foreign Relations in 2002 – Worldviews 2002. This study is also a follow-up to the one undertaken by the German Marshall Fund and the Compagnia di San Paolo in 2003 – Transatlantic Trends 2003, 2004, 2005, 2006, 2007 and 2008.

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See also: [http://www.gmfus.org/trends/](http://www.gmfus.org/trends/) (last checked April 2010)
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1. IDENTIFIERS, INTERVIEW TYPE/LENGTH, ETC.

**IDNUM**  Identification number

**COUNTRY**  Country code
1  Germany
2  France
3  Spain
4  Italy
5  United Kingdom
6  Netherlands
7  Portugal
8  Poland
9  Slovakia
10  Bulgaria
11  Romania
12  Turkey
13  United States

**P3**  P3. Number of minutes

**P1a**  P1a. Date of interview (year)

**P1b**  P1b. Date of interview (month)

**P1c**  P1c. Date of interview (day)

**P2a_1**  P2a_1. Time of beginning of interview (hour)

**P2a_2**  P2a_2. Time of beginning of interview (minutes)

**P2b_1**  P2b_1. Time of end of interview (hour)

**P2b_2**  P2b_2. Time of end of interview (minutes)

**P10**  P10. Interviewer number
## SPLIT

**Split question identifier (PAPI countries (SLO, ROM, BUL, TUR) only - splits in other countries are fully randomized)**

1. SPLIT A
2. SPLIT B
3. SPLIT C
4. SPLIT D

## 2. GENERAL QUESTIONS

### GENDER

**D1. Gender**

1. Male
2. Female

### AGE

**D2. Approximate age**

1. 18-24
2. 25-34
3. 35-44
4. 45-54
5. 55-64
6. 65+
99. RA

### EDUC

**D3. Stage full-time studies completed**

1. Elementary (primary) school or less
2. Some high (secondary) school
3. Graduation from high (secondary) school
4. Graduation from college, university or other third-level institute
5. Post-graduate degree (Masters, PHD) beyond your initial college degree
6. Other qualification
99. RA

### D4

**D4. When you get together with friends, would you say that you discuss political matters frequently, occasionally, or never?**

1. Frequently
2. Occasionally
3. Never
98. DK
99. RA
D5. When you hold a strong political opinion, do you ever find yourself persuading your friends, relatives or fellow workers to share your views? Does this happen...?
1. Frequently
2. From time to time
3. Rarely
4. Never
98. DK
99. RA

3. US/EU LEADERSHIP AND RELATIONS

Q1a_1 How desirable is it that the USA exert strong leadership in world affairs?
1. Very desirable
2. Somewhat desirable
3. Somewhat undesirable
4. Very undesirable
5. Neither or both equally
98. DK
99. RA

Q1a_2 How desirable is it that the USA exert strong leadership in world economic affairs
1. Very desirable
2. Somewhat desirable
3. Somewhat undesirable
4. Very undesirable
5. Neither or both equally
98. DK
99. RA

Q1b_1 How desirable is it that the EU exert strong leadership in world affairs?
1. Very desirable
2. Somewhat desirable
3. Somewhat undesirable
4. Very undesirable
5. Neither or both equally
98. DK
99. RA
Q1b_2. How desirable is it that the EU exert strong leadership in world economic affairs?
1 Very desirable
2 Somewhat desirable
3 Somewhat undesirable
4 Very undesirable
5 Neither or both equally
98 DK
99 RA

Q1_seq1. Sequence order for questions 'a' and 'b'
1 Q1a first
2 Q1b first

Q1_seq2. Sequence order for questions 'a' and 'b'
1 Q1a second
2 Q1b second

Q1_seq3. Question wording used
1 World affairs
2 World economic affairs

Q2. Over the last year, do you think relations between the United States and Europe have..?
1 Improved
2 Gotten worse
3 Stayed the same
98 DK
99 RA

Q3_1. Do you approve or disapprove of the way the President of the United States Barack Obama is handling international policies?
1 Approve very much
2 Approve somewhat
3 Disapprove somewhat
4 Disapprove very much
98 DK
99 RA
Q3_2  Q3_2. Do you approve or disapprove of the way the President of the United States Barack Obama is handling international economic policies?

1  Approve very much
2  Approve somewhat
3  Disapprove somewhat
4  Disapprove very much
98  DK
99  RA

Q3_seq1  Q3_seq1. Question wording used

1  International policies
2  International economic policies

Q4a  Q4a. Thermometer feeling towards: The United States

0  Very cold
50  Neither cold nor warm
100  Warm
996  Never heard of
998  DK
999  RA

Q4b  Q4b. Thermometer feeling towards: European Union

0  Very cold
50  Neither cold nor warm
100  Very warm
996  Never heard of
998  DK
999  RA

Q4_seq1  Q4_seq1. Sequence order for questions 'a' and 'b'

1  Q4a first
2  Q4b first

Q4_seq2  Q4_seq2. Sequence order for questions 'a' and 'b'

1  Q4a second
2  Q4b second

Q5a  Q5a. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of the United States?

1  Very favorable
2  Somewhat favorable
3  Somewhat unfavorable
4  Very unfavorable
98  DK
99  RA
Q5b  Q5b. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of the European Union?
1  Very favorable
2  Somewhat favorable
3  Somewhat unfavorable
4  Very unfavorable
98  DK
99  RA

Q5_seq1  Q5_seq1. Sequence order for questions 'a' and 'b'
1  Q5a first
2  Q5b first

Q5_seq2  Q5_seq2. Sequence order for questions 'a' and 'b'
1  Q5a second
2  Q5b second

Q6  Q6. Some people say that the United States and the European Union have enough common values to be able to cooperate on international problems. Others say that the US and the EU have such different values that cooperating on international problems is impossible. Which view is closer to your own?
1  Enough common values to cooperate on international problems
2  Such different values that cooperating on international problems is impossible
98  DK
99  RA

Q7_1  Q7_1. Do you think that the partnership in security and diplomatic affairs between the United States and the European Union should...?
1  Become closer
2  Remain the same
3  Take a more independent approach
98  DK
99  RA

Q7_2  Q7_2. Do you think that the partnership in economic affairs between the United States and the European Union should...?
1  Become closer
2  Remain the same
3  Take a more independent approach
98  DK
99  RA
Q7_seq  
Q7_seq. Question wording used
1 Security and diplomatic affairs
2 Economic affairs

Q8  
Q8. Which among the following tasks should be the top priority for the American president and European leaders?
1 Fighting international terrorism
2 Managing international economic problems
3 Managing relations with Russia
4 Stabilizing Afghanistan
5 Fighting climate change
6 Managing relations with Iran
7 Working to ease tensions in the Middle East
8 Other
9 None of the above
98 DK
99 RA

Q9  
Q9. How confident are you in the ability of Barack Obama to handle [top priority Q8]?
1 Very confident
2 Somewhat confident
3 Not very confident
4 Not confident at all
98 DK
99 RA

Q10  
Q10. How confident are you in the ability of the European Union to handle [top priority Q8]?
1 Very confident
2 Somewhat confident
3 Not very confident
4 Not confident at all
98 DK
99 RA

q9q10_seq1  
q9q10_seq1. Sequence order for Q9 and Q10
1 Q9 first
2 Q10 first

q9q10_seq2  
q9q10_seq2. Sequence order for Q9 and Q10
1 Q9 second
2 Q10 second
4. SECURITY, COOPERATION AND THREAT PERCEPTIONS

Q11. Some people say that NATO is still essential to our country’s security. Others say it is no longer essential. Which of these views is closer to your own?

1. Still essential
2. No longer essential
98. DK
99. RA

4.1. CONCERNS OVER AFGHANISTAN

Q12. As you may know, (COUNTRY) currently has troops stationed in Afghanistan. In your view, should (COUNTRY) increase the number of troops in Afghanistan, keep its troops at its current level, reduce the number of its troops or should it withdraw all troops from Afghanistan?

1. Increase
2. Keep at current level
3. Reduce
4. Withdraw all troops
98. DK
99. RA

Q13_1. Approval/disapproval increasing (COUNTRY’S) civilian contribution to support Afghanistan’s economic reconstruction

1. Approve very much
2. Approve somewhat
3. Disapprove somewhat
4. Disapprove very much
98. DK
99. RA

Q13_2. Approval/disapproval increasing (COUNTRY’S) combat troops in Afghanistan

1. Approve very much
2. Approve somewhat
3. Disapprove somewhat
4. Disapprove very much
98. DK
99. RA

Q13_seq1. Sequence order for items Q13

1. item 1 first
2. item 2 first
Q13_seq2 Q13_seq2. Sequence order for items Q13
1 item 1 second
2 item 2 second

Q14_1 And thinking about the future, do you feel optimistic or pessimistic about the prospects of...
Q14_1. Stabilizing the situation in Afghanistan
1 Very optimistic
2 Somewhat optimistic
3 Somewhat pessimistic
4 Very pessimistic
98 DK
99 RA

Q14_2 Q14_2. Stabilizing the situation in Iraq
1 Very optimistic
2 Somewhat optimistic
3 Somewhat pessimistic
4 Very pessimistic
98 DK
99 RA

Q14_seq1 Q14_seq1. Sequence order for items Q14
1 item 1 first
2 item 2 first

Q14_seq2 Q14_seq2. Sequence order for items Q14
1 item 1 second
2 item 2 second

4.2 CONCERNS OVER IRAN

Q15 Q15. Diplomatic efforts are underway to prevent Iran from acquiring nuclear weapons. Should these efforts fail, which of the following strategies would you most favour?
1 Accept that Iran may develop nuclear weapons
2 Maintain the present level of diplomatic pressure on Iran
3 Increase diplomatic pressure on Iran but rule out the use of
4 Increase diplomatic pressure on Iran and maintain the option
98 DK
99 RA
4.3 CONCERNS OVER RUSSIA

Q16_1
As you may know, some people are concerned about recent developments in Russia. Those who are concerned give a number of different reasons. To what extent are you concerned or not about each of the following items?

Q16_1. Russia’s role as an energy provider
1 Very concerned
2 Somewhat concerned
3 Not very concerned
4 Not at all concerned
98 DK
99 RA

Q16_2
Q16_2. The weakening of democracy in Russia
1 Very concerned
2 Somewhat concerned
3 Not very concerned
4 Not at all concerned
98 DK
99 RA

Q16_3
Q16_3. Russia’s behavior toward its neighbours
1 Very concerned
2 Somewhat concerned
3 Not very concerned
4 Not at all concerned
98 DK
99 RA

Q16_4
Q16_4. Russia’s role in providing weapons to countries in the Middle East
1 Very concerned
2 Somewhat concerned
3 Not very concerned
4 Not at all concerned
98 DK
99 RA

Q16_seq1
Q16_seq1. Sequence order for items Q16
1 item 1 first
2 item 2 first
3 item 3 first
4 item 4 first
Q16_seq2  Q16_seq2. Sequence order for items Q16
1  item 1 second
2  item 2 second
3  item 3 second
4  item 4 second

Q16_seq3  Q16_seq3. Sequence order for items Q16
1  item 1 third
2  item 2 third
3  item 3 third
4  item 4 third

Q16_seq4  Q16_seq4. Sequence order for items Q16
1  item 1 fourth
2  item 2 fourth
3  item 3 fourth
4  item 4 fourth

Q17_1  Q17_1. With regard to Russia’s behavior towards its neighbors please tell me to what extent you approve or disapprove that [the European Union / the US] provide security assistance for emerging democracies like Ukraine and Georgia.
1  Approve very much
2  Approve somewhat
3  Disapprove somewhat
4  Disapprove very much
98  DK
99  RA

Q17_2  Q17_2. With regard to Russia’s behavior towards its neighbors please tell me to what extent you approve or disapprove that NATO provide security assistance for emerging democracies like Ukraine and Georgia.
1  Approve very much
2  Approve somewhat
3  Disapprove somewhat
4  Disapprove very much
98  DK
99  RA

Q17_seq  Q17_seq. Question wording used
1  EU/USA
2  NATO
Q18_1 With regard to Russia's reliability as an energy provider, please tell me to what extent you approve or disapprove of each of the following actions toward Russia?

Q18_1. We should increase energy cooperation with Russia even if its government is undemocratic

1. Approve very much
2. Approve somewhat
3. Disapprove somewhat
4. Disapprove very much

98 DK
99 RA

Q18_2 Q18_2. We should reduce our energy dependence on Russia, even if this requires additional investments to acquire different energy sources

1. Approve very much
2. Approve somewhat
3. Disapprove somewhat
4. Disapprove very much

98 DK
99 RA

Q18_3 Q18_3. We should apply diplomatic pressure on Russia to meet its commitments to provide energy to other countries, even if this increases tensions

1. Approve very much
2. Approve somewhat
3. Disapprove somewhat
4. Disapprove very much

98 DK
99 RA

Q18_4 Q18_4. We should abandon policies that Russia opposes, like NATO enlargement, in order to secure energy supplies from Russia.

1. Approve very much
2. Approve somewhat
3. Disapprove somewhat
4. Disapprove very much

98 DK
99 RA

Q18_seq1 Q18_seq1. Sequence order for items Q18

1. Item 1 first
2. Item 2 first
3. Item 3 first
4. Item 4 first
Q18_seq2  Q18_seq2. Sequence order for items Q18
1  item 1 second
2  item 2 second
3  item 3 second
4  item 4 second

Q18_seq3  Q18_seq3. Sequence order for items Q18
1  item 1 third
2  item 2 third
3  item 3 third
4  item 4 third

Q18_seq4  Q18_seq4. Sequence order for items Q18
1  item 1 fourth
2  item 2 fourth
3  item 3 fourth
4  item 4 fourth

5. TURKEY AND TURKISH ACCESSION TO THE EU

Q19a  Q19a. Generally speaking, do you think that Turkey's membership of the European Union would be...?
1  A good thing
2  A bad thing
3  Neither good nor bad
98  DK
99  RA

Q19b  Q19b. How likely or not do you think it is that Turkey will join the European Union?
1  Very likely
2  Somewhat likely
3  Not too likely
4  Not likely at all
98  DK
99  RA

Q20  Q20. Some people say that Turkey has enough common values with the West to be part of the West. Other people say that Turkey has such different values that it is not really part of the West. Which view is closer to your own?
1  Turkey has enough common values with the West to be part of
2  Turkey has such different values that it is not really part
98  DK
99  RA
Q21. On international matters, with which one of the following do you think Turkey should act in closest cooperation?

1. The countries of the European Union
2. The United States
3. The countries of the Middle East
4. Russia
5. Turkey should act alone
6. All of the above

98 DK
99 RA

6. CLIMATE CHANGE AND INTERNATIONAL ECONOMIC CRISIS

Q22_1. To what extent are you concerned about: climate change

1. Very concerned
2. Somewhat concerned
3. Not very concerned
4. Not at all concerned

98 DK
99 RA

Q22_2. To what extent are you concerned about: the international economic crisis

1. Very concerned
2. Somewhat concerned
3. Not very concerned
4. Not at all concerned

98 DK
99 RA

Q22_seq1. Sequence order for items Q22

1. Item 1 first
2. Item 2 first

Q22_seq2. Sequence order for items Q22

1. Item 1 second
2. Item 2 second
Q23. And regarding the extent to which you or your family has been personally affected by the current economic crisis, would you say that your family’s financial situation has been...

1. Greatly affected
2. Somewhat affected
3. Not really affected
4. Not affected at all

98 DK
99 RA

Q24_1. To what extent do you agree with the following statements about the current economic crisis?

Q24_1. The current economic crisis can only be solved with fundamental reforms in the way we run our economy

1. Agree strongly
2. Agree somewhat
3. Disagree somewhat
4. Disagree strongly

98 DK
99 RA

Q24_2. In times like these, it is important that (COUNTRY) focus on solving its own economic problems

1. Agree strongly
2. Agree somewhat
3. Disagree somewhat
4. Disagree strongly

98 DK
99 RA

Q24_seq1. Sequence order for items Q24

1. item 1 first
2. item 2 first

Q24_seq2. Sequence order for items Q24

1. item 1 second
2. item 2 second
Q25. Do you think that the (NATIONALITY) government has been spending too much, too little or about the right amount...to deal with our economic problems?
1 Too much
2 Too little
3 About the right amount
98 DK
99 RA

Q26_1. To what extent do you agree with the following statements about climate change:
Q26_1. Climate change is an unstoppable process, we cannot do anything about it
1 Agree strongly
2 Agree somewhat
3 Disagree somewhat
4 Disagree strongly
98 DK
99 RA

Q26_2. The personal actions that we take to fight climate change can make a difference
1 Agree strongly
2 Agree somewhat
3 Disagree somewhat
4 Disagree strongly
98 DK
99 RA

Q26_3. It is companies and industries, not citizens, that have to change their behavior
1 Agree strongly
2 Agree somewhat
3 Disagree somewhat
4 Disagree strongly
98 DK
99 RA

Q26_4. It is governments, not citizens, that are primarily responsible for dealing with climate change
1 Agree strongly
2 Agree somewhat
3 Disagree somewhat
4 Disagree strongly
98 DK
99 RA
### Q26_5

**Q26_5. Climate change can only be addressed effectively at the international level**

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<tr>
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### Q26_seq1

**Q26_seq1. Sequence order for items Q26**

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**Q26_seq2. Sequence order for items Q26**

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### Q26_seq3

**Q26_seq3. Sequence order for items Q26**

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### Q26_seq4

**Q26_seq4. Sequence order for items Q26**

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### Q26_seq5

**Q26_seq5. Sequence order for items Q26**

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<td>item 5 fifth</td>
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Q27  Q27. Some people say that (in Europe: the European countries / in USA: the US) should do as much as it can to fight climate change, even if others do less. Others say that (in Europe: the European countries / in USA: the US) should do only as much as other
1  We should do as much as we can, even if others do less
2  We should only do as much as other countries do
98  DK
99  RA

Q28  Q28. Some people say that we should do everything possible to fight climate change, even if it slows economic growth. Others say that we should do everything possible to maximize economic growth, even if it hurts efforts to combat climate change. Which vie
1  We should fight climate change even if it slows economic gro
2  We should maximize economic growth even if it hurts efforts
98  DK
99  RA

7. ECONOMIC VERSUS MILITARY POWER

Q29_1  Please tell me to what extent you agree or disagree with each of the following.
Q29_1. Economic power is more important in world affairs than military power
1  Agree strongly
2  Agree somewhat
3  Disagree somewhat
4  Disagree strongly
98  DK
99  RA

Q29_2  Q29_2. Under some conditions, war is necessary to obtain justice
1  Agree strongly
2  Agree somewhat
3  Disagree somewhat
4  Disagree strongly
98  DK
99  RA
Q29_3  Q29_3. People are better off in a free market economy
1 Agree strongly
2 Agree somewhat
3 Disagree somewhat
4 Disagree strongly
98 DK
99 RA

Q29_4  Q29_4. The government has an essential role to play in regulating the market
1 Agree strongly
2 Agree somewhat
3 Disagree somewhat
4 Disagree strongly
98 DK
99 RA

Q29_5  Q29_5. In times like these, we should buy more (NATIONALITY) goods and not worry about our economic partners
1 Agree strongly
2 Agree somewhat
3 Disagree somewhat
4 Disagree strongly
98 DK
99 RA

Q29_6  Q29_6. In times like these, it is important for (COUNTRY) to remain open to international trade to keep prices low
1 Agree strongly
2 Agree somewhat
3 Disagree somewhat
4 Disagree strongly
98 DK
99 RA

Q29_7  Q29_7. The United States and the European Union have such different approaches to economic and social policy that it will be difficult to work together to solve economic problems
1 Agree strongly
2 Agree somewhat
3 Disagree somewhat
4 Disagree strongly
98 DK
99 RA
Q29_seq1  Q29_seq1. Sequence order for items Q29
1  item 1 first
2  item 2 first
3  item 3 first
4  item 4 first
5  item 5 first
6  item 6 first
7  item 7 first

Q29_seq2  Q29_seq2. Sequence order for items Q29
1  item 1 second
2  item 2 second
3  item 3 second
4  item 4 second
5  item 5 second
6  item 6 second
7  item 7 second

Q29_seq3  Q29_seq3. Sequence order for items Q29
1  item 1 third
2  item 2 third
3  item 3 third
4  item 4 third
5  item 5 third
6  item 6 third
7  item 7 third

Q29_seq4  Q29_seq4. Sequence order for items Q29
1  item 1 fourth
2  item 2 fourth
3  item 3 fourth
4  item 4 fourth
5  item 5 fourth
6  item 6 fourth
7  item 7 fourth

Q29_seq5  Q29_seq5. Sequence order for items Q29
1  item 1 fifth
2  item 2 fifth
3  item 3 fifth
4  item 4 fifth
5  item 5 fifth
6  item 6 fifth
7  item 7 fifth
Q29_seq6  Q29_seq6. Sequence order for items Q29
1 item 1 sixth
2 item 2 sixth
3 item 3 sixth
4 item 4 sixth
5 item 5 sixth
6 item 6 sixth
7 item 7 sixth

Q29_seq7  Q29_seq7. Sequence order for items Q29
1 item 1 seventh
2 item 2 seventh
3 item 3 seventh
4 item 4 seventh
5 item 5 seventh
6 item 6 seventh
7 item 7 seventh

8. PARTISANSHIP, VOTE INTENTION AND POLITICAL PREFERENCES

Q30  Q30. Generally speaking, do you think of yourself as…?
1 A Democrat
2 A Republican
3 An Independent
4 Something else
98 DK
99 RA

Q31_DE  Q31_DE. Vote intentions next national elections
1 CDU/CSU
2 SPD
3 FDP
4 Bündnis 90/Die Grünen
5 Die Linke
6 Republikaner, DVU oder NPD
7 Other party
8 None, will not vote
98 DK/ NA
**Q31_FR**

**Q31_FR. Vote intentions next national elections**

1. NPA (Nouveau Parti Anticapitaliste d’Olivier Besancenot)
2. Lutte ouvrière (d’Arlette Laguiller)
3. Parti communiste
4. Parti socialiste
5. Parti radical de Gauche
6.Verts
7. Un autre Mouvement écologiste (Génération-écologie, Mouvemen
8. Le MoDem (Mouvement Démocrate de François Bayrou)
9. Le Nouveau Centre (d’Hervé Morin)
10. U.M.P
11. Mouvement pour la France (de Philippe de Villiers)
12. Front National (de Jean-Marie Le Pen)
98. DK
99. RA

**Q31_ES**

**Q31_ES. Vote intentions next national elections**

1. PSOE
2. PP
3. IU
4. CIU
5. ERC
6. IC-V
7. PNV
8. EA (Eusko Alkartasuna)
9. Coalición Canaria
10. BNG (Bloque Nacionalista Galego)
11. Chunta Aragonesista
12. Verdes
13. Union Progreso Y Democracia (Rosa Diez)
14. Other party
15. Would not vote
16. Blank vote
17. Have not yet decided
97. NA
98. DK
Q31_IT  Q31_IT. Vote intentions next national elections
1  PDCI (Partito dei Comunisti Italiani)
2  PRC (Partito Rifondazione Comunista)
3  Sinistra e Libertà
4  Bonino-Pannella
5  Italia dei Valori
6  Partito Democratico (PD)
9  UDC (Unione di Centro)
10 Lega Nord
11 Movimento per le Autonomie (MPA)
12 Il Popolo della Libertà (PdL)
13 Destra Tricolore
14 Movimento Sociale - Fiamma Tricolore
15 (Centro-Sinistra)
16 (Centro-Destra)
17 Other party
18 Will not vote / blank vote
98 DK
99 RA

Q31_UK  Q31_UK. Vote intentions next national elections
1  Conservative Party
2  Labour Party
3  Liberal Democrat Party
4  Plaid Cymru
5  Scottish Nationalist Party
6  UK Independence Party
7  Green Party
8  British National Party (BNP)
9  Other (specify)
10 Would not vote
11 Undecided
98 DK
99 RA
### Q31_NL
**Q31_NL. Vote intentions next national elections**
1. PvdA
2. CDA
3. VVD
4. SP
5. Groen Links
6. D66
7. Christen Unie
8. SGP
9. Partij van de Vrijheid (PVV)
10. Partij voor de Dieren
11. Blank vote
12. Not eligible to vote
13. Will not vote
14. Other party
98. DK
99. RA

### Q31_PT
**Q31_PT. Vote intentions next national elections**
1. PPD/PSD
2. CDS-PP
3. PS
4. PCP/PEV
5. Bloco de Esquerda
6. PCTP/MRPP
7. Other party
8. Blank vote
9. Do not intend to vote
98. DK
99. RA

### Q31_PL
**Q31_PL. Vote intentions next national elections**
1. Krajowa Partia Emerytów i Rencistów
2. Liga Polskich Rodzin
3. Partia Demokratyczna - demokraci.pl
4. Platforma Obywatelska Rzeczypospolitej Polskiej
5. Polskie Stronnictwo Ludowe
6. Prawo i Sprawiedliwo
7. Samoobrona Rzeczpospolitej Polskiej
8. Socjaldemokracja Polska
9. Sojusz Lewicy Demokratycznej
10. Other party
11. Would not vote
98. DK
99. RA
Q31_SK  Vote intentions next national elections
1 Aliancia nového obana (ANO)
2 Agrárna strana vidieka
3 Hnutie za demokraciu (HZD)
4 Komunistická strana Slovenska (KSS)
5 Kresanskdemokratické hnutie (KDH)
6 Strana zelených (SZ)
7 udová strana - Hnutie za demokratické Slovensko (S-HZDS)
8 Misia 21 - Nová kresanská demokracia
9 Sloboda a solidarita (SaS)
10 Konzervatívni demokrati Slovenska - Obianska konzervativna s
11 Demokratická strana (DS)
12 Slobodné fórum (SF)
13 Slovenská demokratická a kresanská únia - Demokratická stran
14 LIGA, obiansko-liberálna strana
15 Slovenská národná strana (SNS)
16 Strana demokratickej avice (SD)
17 Smer – sociálna demokracia
18 Strana maarskej koalície (SMK)
19 Strana obianskej solidarity
20 Will not vote
98 DK

Q31_BG  Vote intentions next national elections
1 Bulgarian Socialist party (Sergey Stanishev)
2 Forward movement (Internal Macedonian Revolutionary Organiza
3 The New Time (Emil Koshlukov and Miroslav Sevlievski) and Le
4 Movement for Rights and Freedoms (Ahmed Dogan)
5 National Movement for Stability and Prosperity (Simeon Saks
6 Attack (Volen Siderov)
7 Citizens for European Development of Bulgaria (Boyko Borisov
8 Independent candidate
9 The blue coalition (Union of Democratic Forces (Martin Dimit
10 Order, Lawfulness, Justice (Yane Yanev)
11 Won’t vote
98 DK
**Q31_RO**

**Q31_RO. Vote intentions next national elections**

1. PC (Partidul Conservator)
2. PD-L (Partidul Democrat - Liberal)
3. PNG-CD (Partidul Noua Generala Cretin-Democrat)
4. PNL (Partidul Naional Liberal)
5. PN-CD (Partidul Naional a Maghiarilor din România)
6. PRM (Partidul România Mare)
7. PSD (Partidul Social Democrat)
8. UDMR (Uniunea Democrat a Maghiarilor din România)
9. Other party
10. Will not vote
11. DK
12. RA

**Q32**

**Q32. Party vote in November 2008 Presidential elections**

1. Senator Barack Obama
2. Senator John McCain
3. Somebody else
4. DK
5. RA
Q33. In politics, people sometimes talk of 'left' and 'right'. Where would you place yourself on a scale from 1 to 7, where '1' means the extreme left and '7' means the extreme right?

1  Extreme Left
2  Left
3  Center Left
4  Center
5  Centre Right
6  Right
7  Extreme Right

98  DK
99  RA

Q34. In politics, people sometimes talk of 'left' and 'right'. Where would you place yourself on a scale from 1 to 7, where '1' means the extreme left and '7' means the extreme right?

1  Extremely Liberal / Extreme Left
2  Liberal / Left
3  Slightly Liberal / Center Left
4  Moderate / Middle of the road / Center
5  Slightly Conservative / Center Right
6  Conservative / Right
7  Extremely Conservative / Extreme Right

98  DK
99  RA

9. SOCIO-DEMOGRAPHICS

Q35. What is your EXACT age?

98  DK
99  RA

Q36. Age when finished full-time education

0  Still in full time education
1  Never been in full time education

98  DK
99  RA
**Q37. As far as your current occupation is concerned, would you say you are self-employed, an employee, a manual worker or would you say that you are without a professional activity?**

<p>| | |</p>
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>Self-employed - Farmer, forester, fisherman</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>Self-employed - Owner of a shop, craftsman</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>Self-employed - Professional (lawyer, medical practitioner,</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td>Self-employed - Manager of a company</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5</td>
<td>Self-employed - Other</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6</td>
<td>Employee - Professional (employed doctor, lawyer, accountant</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7</td>
<td>Employee - General management, director or top management</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8</td>
<td>Employee - Middle management</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9</td>
<td>Employee - Civil servant</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>10</td>
<td>Employee - Office clerk</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>11</td>
<td>Employee - Other employee (salesman, nurse, etc...)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>12</td>
<td>Employee - Other</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>13</td>
<td>Manual worker - Supervisor \ foreman (team manager, etc ...)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>15</td>
<td>Manual worker - Unskilled manual worker</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>16</td>
<td>Manual worker - Other</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>17</td>
<td>Without a professional activity - Looking after the home</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>18</td>
<td>Without a professional activity - Student (full-time)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>19</td>
<td>Without a professional activity - Retired</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>20</td>
<td>Without a professional activity - Seeking a job</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>21</td>
<td>Without a professional activity - Other</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>99</td>
<td>RA</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Q38. Are you of Hispanic origin or background?**

<p>| | |</p>
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>Yes</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>No</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Q39. Are you White Hispanic or Black Hispanic?**

<p>| | |</p>
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>White Hispanic</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>Black Hispanic</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Q40. Are you white, black, or some other race?**

<p>| | |</p>
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>White</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>Black</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>Hispanic (no race given)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td>Other race</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>99</td>
<td>RA</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Q41a. Including yourself, how many people aged 18 years and above live in your household?**

<p>| | |</p>
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th></th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>98</td>
<td>DK</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>99</td>
<td>RA</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Q41b  Q41b. And how many children aged 17 years or less live in your household?
98  DK
99  RA

Q42_DE  Q42_DE. Region
1  Baden-Württemberg
2  Bayern
3  Berlin
4  Brandenburg
5  Bremen
6  Hamburg
7  Hessen
8  Mecklenburg-Vorpommern
9  Niedersachsen
10  Nordrhein-Westfalen
11  Rheinland-Pfalz
12  Saarland
13  Sachsen
14  Sachsen-Anhalt
15  Schleswig Holstein
16  Thüringen

Q42_FR  Q42_FR. Region
1  Paris aera
2  North
3  East
4  Eastern Paris basin
5  Western Paris basin
6  West
7  Southwest
8  Southeast
9  Mediterranean
Q42_ES

Q42_ES. Region
1 ANDALUCIA
2 ARAGON
3 ASTURIAS
4 BALEARES
5 CANARIAS
6 CANTABRIA
7 CASTILLA LA MANCHA
8 CASTILLA LEON
9 CATALUNYA
10 C. VALENCIANA
11 EXTREMADURA
12 GALICIA
13 MADRID
14 MURCIA
15 NAVARRA
16 PAIS VASCO
17 LA RIOJA

Q42_IT

Q42_IT. Region
7 North-West
8 North-East
12 Centre
17 South
19 Isles

Q42_UK

Q42_UK. Region
1 North East
2 North West
3 Yorkshire And The Humber
4 East Midlands
5 West Midlands
6 Eastern England
7 London
8 South East
9 South West
10 Wales
11 Scotland
12 Northern Ireland
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Q42_NL</th>
<th>Q42_IT. Region</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>Groningen</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>Friesland</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>Drenthe</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td>Overijssel</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5</td>
<td>Flevoland</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6</td>
<td>Gelderland</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7</td>
<td>Utrecht</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8</td>
<td>Noord-Holland</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9</td>
<td>Zuid-Holland</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>10</td>
<td>Zeeland</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>11</td>
<td>Noord-Brabant</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>12</td>
<td>Limburg</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Q42_PT</th>
<th>Q42_PT. Region</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>Norte</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>Centro</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>Lisboa e Vale do Tejo</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td>Alentejo</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5</td>
<td>Algarve</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Q42_PL</th>
<th>Q42_PL. Region</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>Dolnolskie</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>Kujawsko-pomorskie</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>Lubelskie</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td>Lubuskie</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5</td>
<td>ódzkie</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6</td>
<td>Maopolskie</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7</td>
<td>Mazowieckie</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8</td>
<td>Opolskie</td>
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<tr>
<td>9</td>
<td>Podkarpackie</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>10</td>
<td>Podlaskie</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>11</td>
<td>Pomorskie</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>12</td>
<td>Iskie</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>13</td>
<td>witokrzyskie</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>14</td>
<td>Warmisko-mazurskie</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>15</td>
<td>Wielkopolskie</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>16</td>
<td>Zachodniopomorskie</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Q42_SK</th>
<th>Q42_SK. Region</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>Bratislavský kraj</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>Západné Slovensko</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>Stredné Slovensko</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td>Východné Slovensko</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
### Q42_BG
**Q42_BG. Region**
1. Blagoevgrad
2. Bourgas
3. Varna
4. Veliko Tarnovo
5. Vidin
6. Vratza
7. Gabrovo
8. Dobrich
9. Kardjali
10. Kjustendil
11. Lovetch
12. Montana
13. Pazardjik
14. Pernik
15. Pleven
16. Plovdiv
17. Razgrad
18. Rousse
19. Silistra
20. Sliven
21. Smoljan
22. Sofia city
23. Sofia region
24. Stara Zagora
25. Targovishte
26. Haskovo
27. Shoumen
28. Jambol

### Q42_RO
**Q42_RO. Region**
1. North-East
2. South-East
3. South
4. South-West
5. West
6. North-West
7. Centre
8. Bucharest

### Q42_TR
**Q42_TR. Region**
1. Metropol (st, Ank, zm)
2. Marmara (Bursa)
3. Ege (Manisa)
4. Akdeniz (Adana, Antalya, çel)
5. ç Anadolu (Kayseri, Konya)
6. Karadeniz (Samsun, Zonguldak)
7. Dou Anadolu (Erzurum)
8. G.D. Anadolu (D.bakr, Gaziantep)
Q42_US         Q42_US. Region
1 Northeast Region
2 Midwest Region
3 South Region
4 West Region

Q43          Q43. Type of locality
1 Metropolitan zone
2 Other town / urban centre
3 Rural zone

10. WEIGHTS

WEIGHT_1     WEIGHT_1 (age x gender, region, best available education weight)
WEIGHT_2     WEIGHT_2 (age x gender, region, age left education)
WEIGHT_3     WEIGHT_3 (age x gender, region, best available education weight, race in the USA)
WEIGHT_4     WEIGHT_4 (age x gender, region, age left education, race in the USA)

EUR7         EUR7 Filter - UK, PT, NL, PL, FR, DE, IT
EUR9         EUR9 Filter - UK, PT, NL, PL, FR, DE, IT, SK, ES
EUR10        EUR10 Filter - UK, PT, NL, PL, FR, DE, IT, SK, ES, TR
EUR11        EUR11 Filter - UK, PT, NL, PL, FR, DE, IT, SK, ES, RO, BG
EUR12        EUR12 Filter - UK, PT, NL, PL, FR, DE, IT, SK, ES, RO, BG, TR
W_EUR7       Weight Europe 7 - country size
W_EUR9       Weight Europe 9 - country size
W_EUR10      Weight Europe 10 - country size
W_EUR11  Weight Europe 11 - country size

W_EUR12  Weight Europe 12 - country size

EUR11_1  Europe 11 vs Turkey

EUR11_2  Europe 11 vs Turkey vs USA

EUR12_1  Europe 12 vs USA

W_EUR11_1  Weight Europe 11 vs Turkey - country size

W_W3_EU11_2  Weight 3 * Weight Europe 11 vs Turkey vs USA - country size

W_EUR11_2  Weight Europe 11 vs Turkey vs USA - country size

W_EUR12_1  Weight Europe 12 vs USA - country size

EW1  East/West Europe

EW2  East/West Europe vs USA

EW3  East/West Europe vs Turkey vs USA

W_EW1  Weight East/West - country size

W_EW2  Weight East/West vs USA - country size

W_EW3  Weight East/West vs Turkey vs USA - country size