ISJP

International Social Justice Project • Arbeitsgruppe für die Bundesrepublik Deutschland

Codebook of Trend Dataset

(Merged Data of 1991 and 1996 Survey)

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I. Core Section

CASEID Case ID

Completed CASE ID of respondent by COUNTRY and YEAR

8-DIGIT code COUNTRY and YEAR of survey and country specific CASE ID of respondent

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CODE Year and Country

YEAR of survey and COUNTRY

9101.	1991:Bulgaria	[1991:B]
9102.	1991:Eastern Germany	[1991:EG]
9103.	1991:Western Germany	[1991:WG]
9104.	1991:Hungary	[1991:H]
9106.	1991:Japan	[1991:J]
9107.	1991:The Netherlands	[1991:NL]
9108.	1991:Poland	[1991:P]
9109.	1991:Great Britain	[1991:GB]
9110.	1991:United States	[1991:US]
9111.	1991:Russia	[1991:R]
9112.	1991:Slovenia	[1991:S]
9113.	1991:Czech Republic	[1991:CZ]
9125.	1991:Estonia	[1991:E]
9126.	1991:Slovakia	[1991:SK]
9601.	1996:Bulgaria	[1996:B]
9602.	1996:Eastern Germany	[1996:EG]
9603.	1996:Western Germany	[1996:WG]
9604.	1996:Hungary	[1996:H]
9607.	1996:The Netherlands	[1996:NL]
9611.	1996:Russia	[1996:R]
9613.	1996:Czech Republic	[1996:CZ]
9625.	1996:Estonia	[1996:E]

Note: While in 1991 the then existent Czechoslovakian Republic was surveyed the 1996 survey was carried out in the Czech Republic only. For that reason a new country code (code '9126' in this variable or code '26' in v1) was been created to identify the Slovakian 1991 survey.
The former Czechoslovakian code (code '13' in v1) is now used for the Czech 1991 and the 1996 Czech Republic survey .
This is based on v13001 ('Nation within Czechoslovakia') in 1991 data set.

YEAR Year of survey

YEAR of survey

91.	1991
96.	1996

Note: In 1996 Russia did not separate between INAP codes ‘no answer’ and ‘don’t know’ for all variables (except income variables). Therefore all missing cases were recoded into 9 or 99.

V1 AV1. Country

COUNTRY

01.	Bulgaria	[B]
02.	Eastern Germany	[EG]
03.	Western Germany	[WG]
04.	Hungary	[H]
06.	Japan	[J]
07.	The Netherlands	[NL]
08.	Poland	[P]
09.	Great Britain	[GB]
10.	United States	[US]
11.	Russia	[R]
12.	Slovenia	[S]
13.	Czech Republic	[CZ]
25.	Estonia	[E]
26.	Slovakia	[SK]

Note: See not at variable code.

V2 AV2. case ID

Consecutive CASE ID of respondent by COUNTRY

4-DIGIT code country specific case ID of respondent

9999. NA

V3 MQ1. housing

Q1. Do you own or rent this house/flat?

1. owned outright/buying on mortgage
2. rented
3. house or flat owned by firm/tied to job
4. subtenant or lodger

Country specific codes:

5. hostel/(hotel) [B,GB,R]
6. community dwelling [E,P; 1996:H]
7. co-operative dwelling [E,CZ,P]
8. council flat [1996:R]

97. other

98. DK
99. NA
00. INAP, not asked on COUNTRY [1991:H]

V4 MQ1a. size household

Q2. In total, that is including yourself and any children, how many people live in your household?

2-DIGIT code number of people in household

80. [Japan: 2 people lived in “a collective accommodation for aged persons“]

99. NA

V5 MQ2a. respondent: sex

3. Household information of first person (R) in listing box

Note: Household information of 1st to 6th person in listing box (a: sex, b: month born, c: year born, d: relationship to respondent of each person in the household) are placed in questions Q3-Q8. In core section number of persons included is limited to 6. Information on persons more than 6 is optional section.

Q3a. Sex of respondent

1. male
2. female

9. NA

V6 MQ2b. respondent: birth month

Q3b. Birth month of respondent

01-12. for months, January-December

98. DK
99. NA
00. INAP, not asked in COUNTRY [H,R; 1996:CZ]

V7 MQ2c. respondent: birth year

Q3c. Birth year of respondent

4-DIGIT code year

9998. DK
9999. NA

V8 AV8. respondent: age in years

Q3d. Respondent's age in years

Note: Age is derived from birth month, birth year and date of interview.

2-DIGIT code age of respondent

96. older than 95

98. DK
99. NA

V9 MQ2a. 2nd person: sex

4. Household information of second person in listing box

Q4a. Sex of second person in listing box

1. male
2. female

9. NA
0. INAP, no further persons

V10 MQ2b. 2nd person: birth month

Q4b. Birth month of second person in listing box

01-12. for months, January-December

98. DK
99. NA
00. INAP, no further persons, not asked in COUNTRY [H,R; 1996:CZ]

V11 MQ2c. 2nd person: birth year

Q4c. Birth year of second person in listing box

4-DIGIT code year

9998. DK
9999. NA
0000. INAP, no further persons

V12 MQ2d. relation 2nd person-respondent

Q4d. Relationship to R of second person in listing box

1. spouse/partner
2. son/daughter
3. parent
4. other relative
5. other non-relative
6. brother/sister [1996:EG,NL,WG]

8. DK
9. NA
0. INAP, no further persons

V13 MQ2a. 3rd person: sex

5. Household information of third person in listing box

Q5a. Sex of third person in listing box

1. male
2. female

9. NA
0. INAP, no further persons

V14 MQ2b. 3rd person: birth month

Q5b. Birth month of third person in listing box

01-12. for months, January-December

98. DK
99. NA
00. INAP, no further persons, not asked in COUNTRY [H,R; 1996:CZ]

V15 MQ2c. 3rd person: birth year

Q5c. Birth year of third person in listing box

4-DIGIT code year

9998. DK
9999. NA
0000. INAP, no further persons

V16 MQ2d. relation 3rd person-respondent

Q5d. Relationship to R of third person in listing box

1. spouse/partner
2. son/daughter
3. parent
4. other relative
5. other non-relative
6. brother/sister [1996:EG,NL,WG]

8. DK
9. NA
0. INAP, no further persons

V17 MQ2a. 4th person: sex

6. Household information of fourth person in listing box

Q6a. Sex of fourth person in listing box

1. male
2. female

9. NA
0. INAP, no further persons

V18 MQ2b. 4th person: birth month

Q6b. Birth month of fourth person in listing box

01-12. for months, January-December

98. DK
99. NA
00. INAP, no further persons, not asked in COUNTRY [H,R; 1996:CZ]

V19 MQ2c. 4th person: birth year

Q6c. Birth year of fourth person in listing box

4-DIGIT code year

9998. DK
9999. NA
0000. INAP, no further persons

V20 MQ2d. relation 4th person-respondent

Q6d. Relationship to R of fourth person in listing box

1. spouse/partner
2. son/daughter
3. parent
4. other relative
5. other non-relative
6. brother/sister [1996:EG,NL,WG]

8. DK
9. NA
0. INAP, no further persons

V21 MQ2a. 5th person: sex

7. Household information of fifth person in listing box

Q7a. Sex of fifth person in listing box

1. male
2. female

9. NA
0. INAP, no further persons

V22 MQ2b. 5th person: birth month

Q7b. Birth month of fifth person in listing box

01-12. for months, January-December

98. DK
99. NA
00. INAP, no further persons, not asked in COUNTRY [H,R; 1996:CZ]

V23 MQ2c. 5th person: birth year

Q7c. Birth year of fifth person in listing box

4-DIGIT code year

9998. DK
9999. NA
0000. INAP, no further persons

V24 MQ2d. relation 5th person-respondent

Q7d. Relationship to R of fifth person in listing box

1. spouse/partner
2. son/daughter
3. parent
4. other relative
5. other non-relative
6. brother/sister [1996:EG,NL,WG]

8. DK
9. NA
0. INAP, no further persons

V25 MQ2a. 6th person:sex

8. Household information of sixth person in listing box

Q8a. Sex of sixth person in listing box

1. male
2. female

9. NA
0. INAP, no further persons

V26 MQ2b. 6th person:birth month

Q8b. Birth month of sixth person in listing box

01-12. for months, January-December

98. DK
99. NA
00. INAP, no further persons, not asked in COUNTRY [H,R; 1996:CZ]

V27 MQ2c. 6th person:birth year

Q8c. Birth year of sixth person in listing box

4-DIGIT code year

9998. DK
9999. NA
0000. INAP, no further persons

V28 MQ2d. relation 6th person-respondent

Q8d. Relationship to R of sixth person in listing box

1. spouse/partner
2. son/daughter
3. parent
4. other relative
5. other non-relative
6. brother/sister [1996:EG,NL,WG]

8. DK
9. NA
0. INAP, no further persons

Note: See note at V5.

V29 MQ3. respondent: kind of employment

Q9. We are also interested in the kind of work people do. Which of the statements on this card applies to you at the moment? (Note: One code only)

1. working full-time (as country-defined or over 30 hours a week)
2. working part-time (as country-defined or 8-30 hours a week)
3. casual/temporary work
4. housewife/keeping house
5. unemployed
6. retired/disabled (B: working pensioners full-time and part-time)
7. full-time student at school/college

Country specific codes:

8. reduced working hours [EG,WG]
9. temporary leave [EG,WG]
10. military service/substitute service [EG,WG]
11. maternity leave [R; 1996:CZ]

97. other

98. DK
99. NA

V30 MQ4a. curr.job: type of organization

10. Questions on respondent's current job

Q10a. Which of these types of organizations do you work in?

1. profit-making private firm or company
2. non-profit making private organization (charity, pressure group)
3. central government, local government, or other state organization (incl. health service, education, police, fire brigade, etc.)
4. own business

Country specific codes:

5. nationalized industry [B,H,R; 1991:CZ,GB,E,P,S,SK]
6. worker's co-operative [B,H,R; 1991:CZ,GB,P,SK]
7. agricultural association/co-op [R; 1991:E,EG; 1996:CZ,H]
8. joint venture [R; 1991:E,H]
9. private farm [R; 1991:H]
10. leased or collective ownership [R]
11. joint stock company [R]
12. state shop, service sector [R; 1996:H]
13. sovkhoz [R]
14. mixed ownership: private/state [1991:S]

97. other

98. DK
99. NA
00. INAP, R currently not working

Note: "R currently not working" refers to specific groups in different COUNTRIES:
- R with all codes except 1 and 2 in V29 [CZ,E,GB,H,J,NL,P,S; 1991:SK; 1996:B]
- R with all codes except 1,2 and 3 in V29 [R; 1991:B,US]
- R with all codes except 1,2 and 8 in V29 [EG,WG]

V31 MQ4b. curr.job: employment status

Q10b. Which of the descriptions on this card best describes your current employment status?

1. self-employed farmer [EG,WG(1996): incl. former co-op]
2. self-employed professional
3. self-employed in business/trade [EG,WG(1996): incl. former co-op]
4. employee in non-manual occupation [EG,WG: incl. civil servants]
5. employee in manual occupation
6. on training scheme, or volunteer worker

Country specific codes:

9. helps out, assists in family business [1996:EG,WG]
10. agricultural co-op [CZ; 1991:SK]

97. other

98. DK
99. NA
00. INAP, R currently not working (see note at V30)

V32 MQ4c. curr. job: Berufsstellung

Q10c. Please look at category ... (letter of category just mentioned in Q10b) on this card and tell me which description applies to your current job? Just say the appropriate number.

2-DIGIT "Berufsstellungen" codes (see APPENDIX B)

98. DK
99. NA
00. INAP, R currently not working (see note at V30), not asked in COUNTRY [1996:NL]

V33 MQ4d. curr.job: type of ISCO

Q10d. Please tell me in your own words what you do in your present job. (Probe fully for job description. If necessary, prompt: "and does your job have any (other) special name or title?")

3-DIGIT flag code: International Standard Classification of Occupations (ISCO) 1968 or 1988, see ISCO Codes in Appendix C

Note: Actual ISCO codes for all occupation questions (and derived scores) are placed in V401-V440 (See Core Occupation Coding Supplement).

068. occupation coded with 1968 ISCO only (V401-V402)
088. occupation coded with 1988 ISCO only (V403-V404)
688. occupation coded with both 1968 and 1988 ISCO (V401-V404)

998. DK
999. NA
000. INAP, R currently not working (see note at V30)

V34 MQ4e. curr.job: industry branch

Q10e. And what sort of organization do you work in? (Probe "to what branch of industry does the firm or organization where you work belong?"; if self-employed, ask: "what sort of organization do you own or run?")

1-17. industry branch codes (see APPENDIX D)

97. industry branch not defineable, insufficently described [1991; 1996:E]

98. DK
99. NA
00. INAP, R currently not working (see note at V30), not asked in COUNTRY [1996:NL]

V35 MQ4f. curr.job: number of employees

Q10f. How many other people usually work for the organization, not counting yourself? I mean in the local branch, unit or site at which you work.

0000. none

4-DIGIT code number of employees

9995. 9995 or more

9996. INAP, R currently not working (see note at V30), not asked in COUNTRY [1996:CZ,NL]
9998. DK
9999. NA

V36 MQ4g. curr.job: supervision

Q10g. In your present job, do you supervise anyone who is directly responsible to you?

1. Yes
2. No

8. DK
9. NA
0. INAP, R currently not working (see note at V30)

V37 MQ4h. curr.job: numb. superv. people

Q10h. How many people do you supervise?

0000. R does not supervise (code 2 in V36)

4-DIGIT code number of subordinates

9995. 9995 or more

9996. INAP, R currently not working (see note at V30)

9998. DK
9999. NA

V38 AQ4i. curr.job: month start

Q10i. In what month and year did you join the firm or organization you work in now? Do you remember the month or at least the season when it began? (MONTH or SEASON)

01-12. for months, January-December

91. Spring
92. Summer
93. Fall
94. Winter

95. worked on farm from beginning [1991:S]

98. DK
99. NA
00. INAP, R currently not working (see note at V30), not asked in COUNTRY [1996:B,E,H,NL,R]

V39 AQ4i. curr.job: year start

Q10j. In what month and year did you join the firm or organization you work in now? (YEAR)

2-DIGIT code Year (last two digits)

95. worked on farm from beginning [1991:S]

98. DK
99. NA
00. INAP, R currently not working (see note at V30), not asked in COUNTRY [1996:B,E,NL,R]

V40 AQ5. last job: month end

Q11a. (If R currently not working) Until what month and year did you last have a regular full-time or half-time job, that is one you held for at least 6 months? Do you remember the month or at least the season when it began? (MONTH or SEASON)

01-12. for months, January-December

91. Spring
92. Summer
93. Fall
94. Winter

98. DK
99. NA
00. INAP, R never had a regular job, R currently working (codes 1,2,3/8 in V29, see note at V30), not asked in COUNTRY [H; 1996:B,E,NL,R]

Note: 1996: In Hungary INAP codes of V41-V49 and V51 refer only to R currently working. Questions AQ4i, AQ5, AQ6 and AQ58 are derived from Economic Activity Table (see Optional Section) if not asked directly. Note that countries that have used the complete Economic Activity Table will have a partial duplication of the core job variables in the optional section.

V41 AQ5. last job: year end

Q11b. Until what month and year did you last have a regular full-time or half-time job? (YEAR)

2-DIGIT code Year (last two digits)

98. DK
99. NA
00. INAP, R never had a regular job, R currently working (codes 1,2,3/8 in V29, see note at V30), not asked in COUNTRY [1996:B,E,NL,R]

V42 AQ6a. last job: type of organization

12. (If R currently not working) Questions on respondent's last job [EG,WG: only regular full-time or half-time job lasting for at least 6 months]

Q12a. Which of these types of organizations did you work in?

1. profit-making private firm or company
2. non-profit making private organization (charity, pressure group)
3. central government, local government, or other state organization (incl. health service, education, police, fire brigade, etc.)
4. own business [EG,WG(1996): incl. former co-op]

Country specific codes:

5. nationalized industry [B,EG,H; 1991:CZ,E,GB,P,R,S,SK, 1996:WG]
6. worker's co-operative [B,H; 1991:CZ,GB,P,R,SK]
7. agricultural association/co-op [EG,H; 1991:E,R; 1996:CZ,WG]
8. joint venture [1991:E,R]
9. private farm [1991:R]
10. leased or collective ownership [1991:R]
11. joint stock company [1991:R]
12. state shop, service sector [1991:R; 1996:H]
13. sovkhoz [1991:R]
14. mixed ownership: private/state [1991:S]
15. state health-education [1991:H]

97. other

98. DK
99. NA
00. INAP, R never had a regular job, R currently working (codes 1,2,3/8 in V29, see note at V30), not asked in COUNTRY [1996:E,R]

V43 AQ6b. last job: employment status

Q12b. Which of the descriptions on this card best describes your employment status in that job?

1. self-employed farmer [EG,WG(1996): incl. former co-op]
2. self-employed professional
3. self-employed in business/trade [EG,WG(1996): incl. former co-op]
4. employee in non-manual occupation [EG,WG: incl. civil servants]
5. employee in manual occupation
6. on training scheme, or volunteer worker

Country specific codes:

9. helps out, assists in family business [1996:EG,WG]
10. agricultural co-op [CZ; 1991:SK]

97. other

98. DK
99. NA
00. INAP, R never had a regular job, R currently working (codes 1,2,3/8 in V29, see note at V30), not asked in COUNTRY [1996:E,R]

V44 AQ6c. last job: Berufsstellung

Q12c Now please look at category...(letter of category just mentioned in Q12b) on this card and tell me which description applies to that job? Just say the appropriate number.

2-DIGIT "Berufsstellungen" codes (see APPENDIX B)

98. DK
99. NA
00. INAP, R never had a regular job, R currently working (codes 1,2,3/8 in V29, see note at V30), not asked in COUNTRY [1996:E,NL,R]

V45 AQ6d. last job: kind of ISCO

Q12d. Please tell me in your own words what you did in that job, what was your occupation. (Probe fully for job description. If necessary, prompt: "and did your job have any (other) special name or title?")

3-DIGIT flag code: International Standard Classification of Occupations (ISCO) 1968 or 1988, see ISCO Codes in Appendix C

Note: Actual ISCO codes for all occupation questions (and derived scores) are placed in V401-V440 (See Core Occupation Coding Supplement).

068. occupation coded with 1968 ISCO only (V411-V412)
088. occupation coded with 1988 ISCO only (V413-V414)
688. occupation coded with both 1968 and 1988 ISCO (V411-V414)

998. DK
999. NA
000. INAP, R never had a regular job, R currently working (codes 1,2,3/8 in V29, see note at V30), not asked in COUNTRY [1996:E,R]

V46 AQ6e. last job: industry branch

Q12e. And what sort of organization did you work in? (Probe "to what branch of industry did the firm or organization where you worked belong?"; if self-employed, ask "what sort of organization did you own or run?")

1-17. industry branch codes (see APPENDIX D)

97. industry branch not defineable, insufficently described [1991]

98. DK
99. NA
00. INAP, R never had a regular job, R currently working (codes 1,2,3/8 in V29, see note at V30), not asked in COUNTRY [1996:E,NL,R]

V47 AQ6f. last job: number of employees

Q12f. How many other people usually worked for the organization, not counting yourself? I mean in the local branch, unit or site at which you worked.

0000. none

4-DIGIT code number of employees

9995. 9995 or more

9996. INAP, R never had a regular job, R currently working (codes 1,2,3/8 in V29, see note at V30), not asked in COUNTRY [1996:CZ,E,NL,R]
9998. DK
9999. NA

V48 AQ6g. last job: supervision

Q12g. In your last job, did you supervise anyone who was directly responsible to you?

1. Yes
2. No

8. DK
9. NA
0. INAP, R never had a regular job, R currently working (codes 1,2,3/8 in V29, see note at V30), not asked in COUNTRY [1991:H; 1996:E,R]

V49 AQ6h. last job: numb. superv. people

Q12h. How many people did you supervise?

0000. R did not supervise (code 2 in V48)
Note: In 1991 code also refers to: R never had a regular job, R currently working (codes 1,2,3/8 in V29, see note at V30), not asked in COUNTRY [1991:H]

4-DIGIT code number of subordinates

9995. 9995 or more

9996. INAP, R never had a regular job, R currently working (codes 1,2,3/8 in V29, see note at V30) or not asked in COUNTRY [1996:E,R]
9998. DK

9999. NA

V50 AQ6i. last job: month start

Q12i. In what month and year did you join the firm or organization you worked at last? Do you remember the month or at least the season when it began? (MONTH or SEASON)

01-12. for months, January-December

91. Spring
92. Summer
93. Fall
94. Winter

95. worked on farm from beginning [1991:S]

98. DK
99. NA
00. INAP, R never had a regular job or R currently working (codes 1,2,3/8 in V29, see note at V30), not asked in COUNTRY [1996:B,E,NL,H,R]

V51 AQ6i. last job: year start

Q12j. In what month and year did you join the firm or organization you worked at last? (YEAR)

2-DIGIT code Year (last two digits)

95. worked on farm from beginning [1991:S]

98. DK
99. NA
00. INAP, R never had a regular job or R currently working (codes 1,2,3/8 in V29, see note at V30), not asked in COUNTRY [1996:B,E,NL,R]

V52 MQ7+. unemployment

13. Questions on unemployment experience

Note: Must be asked if questions on all other jobs since January 1989 have not been asked.

Q13a. Thinking back over the last 10 years [1996:B,CZ,H,R: since January 1989], were you ever unemployed and looking for a job for over a month since then?

1. Yes
2. No

8. DK
9. NA
0. INAP, R never had a job or worked for more than 10 years [1996:B,CZ,H,R: since January 1989] for same employer, not asked in COUNTRY [1996:NL]

V53 MQ7A+. unemploym: number of times

Q13b. How many times have you been unemployed during the last 10 years [1996:B,CZ,H,R: since January 1989]?

2-DIGIT code number of periods of unemployment

98. DK
99. NA
00. INAP, R has not been unemployed, not asked in COUNTRY [NL]

V54 MQ7B+. unemployment: duration

Q13c. And how many months or years altogether were you unemployed and looking for work during the last 10 years [1996:B,CZ,H,R: since January 1989]?

3-DIGIT code month of unemployment

998. DK
999. NA
000. INAP, R has not been unemployed, not asked in COUNTRY [1996:H,NL]

V55 AQ58a. any previous employment

14. Questions on previous job [1991:EG,WG: only job lasting at least 6 months; 1996:EG,WG: only full-time or half-time job lasting at least 6 months]

Q14a. Could you tell us something about your work history? We already talked about your present/last job. Did you have a job before that with another employer, or is this/was that your first ever regular job?

1. R had another job
2. R had no previous job

8. DK
9. NA
0. INAP, R never has worked for pay, not asked in COUNTRY [H; 1991:CZ,SK; 1996:B,E,R]

V56 AQ58b. prev.job: type of organization

Q14b. Which of these types of organizations did you work in?

1. profit-making private firm or company
2. non-profit making private organization (charity, pressure group)
3. central government, local government, or other state organization (incl. health service, education, police, fire brigade, etc.)
4. own business [EG,WG(1996): incl. former co-op]

Country specific codes:

5. nationalized industry [EG; 1991:B,E,GB,P,R,S; 1996:WG]
6. worker's co-operative [1991:B,GB,P,R]
7. agricultural association/co-op [EG; 1991:E,R; 1996:CZ,WG]
8. joint venture [1991:E,R]
9. private farm [1991:R]
10. leased or collective ownership [1991:R]
11. joint stock company [1991:R]
12. state shop, service sector [1991:R]
13. sovkhoz [1991:R]
14. mixed ownership: private/state [1991:S]

97. other

98. DK
99. NA
00. INAP, R never had a job (before), not asked in COUNTRY [H; 1991:CZ,SK; 1996:B,E,R]

V57 AQ58c. prev.job: employment status

Q14c. Which of the descriptions on this card best describes your employment status in your previous job?

1. self-employed farmer [EG,WG(1996): incl. former co-op]
2. self-employed professional
3. self-employed in business/trade [EG,WG(1996): incl. former co-op]
4. employee in non-manual occupation [EG,WG: incl. civil servants]
5. employee in manual occupation
6. on training scheme, or volunteer worker

Country specific codes:

9. helps out, assists in family business [1996: EG,WG]
10. agricultural co-op [1996:CZ]

97. other

98. DK
99. NA
00. INAP, R never had a job (before), not asked in COUNTRY [H; 1991:CZ,SK; 1996:B,E,R]

V58 AQ58d. prev.job: Berufsstellung

Q14d. Now please look at category ... (letter of category just mentioned in Q14c) on this card and tell me which description applies to your previous job? Just say the appropriate number.

2-DIGIT "Berufsstellungen" codes (see APPENDIX B)

98. DK
99. NA
00. INAP, R never had a job (before), not asked in COUNTRY [H; 1991:CZ,SK; 1996:B,E,R,NL]

V59 AQ58e. prev.job: type of ISCO

Q14e. Please tell me in your own words what you did in your previous job, what was your occupation. (Probe fully for job description. If necessary, prompt: "and did your job have any (other) special name or title?")

3-DIGIT flag code: International Standard Classification of Occupations (ISCO) 1968 or 1988, see ISCO Codes in Appendix C

Note: Actual ISCO codes for all occupation questions (and derived scores) are placed in V401-V440 (See Core Occupation Coding Supplement).

068. occupation coded with 1968 ISCO only (V421-V422)
088. occupation coded with 1988 ISCO only (V423-V424)
688. occupation coded with both 1968 and 1988 ISCO (V421-V424)

998. DK
999. NA
000. INAP, R never had a job (before), not asked in COUNTRY [H; 1991:CZ,SK; 1996:B,E,R]

V60 MQ*7g. prev.job: industry branch

Q14f. And what sort of organization did you work in? (Probe "to what branch of industry did the firm or organization where you worked belong?"; if self-employed, ask "what sort of organization did you own or run?")

Note: Not asked in 1991.

1-17. industry branch codes (see APPENDIX D)

97. industry branch not defineable, insufficently described [1991]

98. DK
99. NA
00. INAP, R never had a job (before), not asked in COUNTRY [B,E,EG,H,NL,R,WG]

V61 MQ*7h. prev.job: supervision

Q14g. In your previous job, did you supervise anyone who was directly responsible to you?

Note: Not asked in 1991.

1. Yes
2. No

8. DK
9. NA
0. INAP, R never had a job (before), not asked in COUNTRY [B,E,EG,H,R,WG]

V62 MQ*7i. prev.job: number superv. people

Q14h. How many people did you supervise?

Note: Not asked in 1991.

0000. R did not supervise (code 2 in V61)

4-DIGIT code number of subordinates

9995. 9995 or more

9996. INAP, R never had a job (before), not asked in COUNTRY [B,E,EG,H,R,WG]
9998. DK
9999. NA

V63 AQ58f. prev.job: month start

Q14i. In what month and year did you start the previous job? Do you remember the month or at least the season when it began? (MONTH or SEASON)

01-12. for months, January-December

91. Spring
92. Summer
93. Fall
94. Winter

98. DK
99. NA

00. INAP, R never had a job (before), not asked in COUNTRY [1996:B,E,H,NL,R]

V64 AQ58f. prev.job: year start

Q14j. In what month and year did you start the previous job ? (YEAR)

2-DIGIT code Year (last two digits)

98. DK
99. NA
00. INAP, R never had a job (before), not asked in COUNTRY [1996:B,E,H,NL,R]

V65 AQ58g. prev.job: month end

Q14k. In what month and year did you quit the previous job ? Do you remember the month or at least the season when it ended? (MONTH or SEASON)

01-12. for months, January-December

91. Spring
92. Summer
93. Fall
94. Winter

98. DK
99. NA
00. INAP, R never had a job (before), not asked in COUNTRY [1996:B,E,H,NL,R]

V66 AQ58g. prev.job: year end

Q14l. In what month and year did you quit the previous job? Do you remember the month or at least the season when it ended? (YEAR)

2-DIGIT code Year (last two digits)

98. DK
99. NA
00. INAP, R never had a job (before), not asked in COUNTRY [1996:B,E,H,NL,R]

V67 MQ8&9. respondent's educ: CASMIN

Q15. Respondents Education - recoded to CASMIN levels (See: König, W., Lüttinger, P., Müller, W. (1988) A comparative analysis of the development and structure of educational systems; Casmin-Projekt, Institut für Sozialwissenschaften, Universität Mannheim)

See Appendix H for country specific recodes to CASMIN levels

1. Level 1a: less than general (primary) formal education
2. Level 1b: general (primary) formal education
3. Level 1c: general (primary) formal education and basic vocational training
4. Level 2a and 2b: medium formal education and medium vocational training
5. Level 3a: secondary formal education (Abitur, maturitas)
6. Level 3b: lower tertiary (vocational) training
7. Level 3c: higher tertiary (vocational) training

8. DK
9. NA
0. INAP, R is still in education/on training [1996]

V68 MQ10. marital status

Q16. What is your marital status. Are you ...

01. married, living together with your partner
02. married, living together with a partner you are not married to
03. married, not living together with a partner

04. divorced, living together with a partner
05. divorced, not living together with a partner

06. widowed, living together with a partner
07. widowed, not living together with a partner

08. Single, living together with a partner
09. Single, not living together with a partner

97. Refused
98. DK
99. NA

V69 MQ13. partner: employment

Q17. Which of the statements on this card applies to your partner at the moment? (Note: One code only)

1. working full-time (as country-defined or over 30 hours a week)
2. working part-time (as country-defined or 8-30 hours a week)
3. casual/temporary work
4. housewife/keeping house
5. unemployed
6. retired/disabled [1996:B: incl. pensioners working full-time and part-time]
7. full-time student at school/college

Country specific codes:

8. reduced working hours [EG,WG]
9. temporary leave [EG,WG]
10. military service/substitute service [EG,WG]
11. maternity leave [R; 1996:CZ]

97. other

98. DK
99. NA
00. INAP, no partner

V70 MQ14a. partner curr.job: type of org.

18. Spouse/partner employment

Q18a. Which of these types of organizations does your partner work in?

1. profit-making private firm or company
2. non-profit making private organization (charity, pressure group)
3. central government, local government, or other state organization (incl. health service, education, police, fire brigade, etc.)
4. own business [1991:EG: incl. workers co-op]

Country specific codes:

5. nationalized industry [B,H,R; 1991:CZ,E,GB,P,S,SK]
6. worker's co-operative [B,H,R; 1991:CZ,GB,P,SK]
7. agricultural association/co-op [H,R; 1991:E,EG; 1996:CZ]
8. joint venture [R; 1991:E]
9. private farm [R]
10. leased or collective ownership [R]
11. joint stock company [R]
12. state shop, service sector [R; 1991:H]
13. sovkhoz [R]
14. mixed ownership: private/state [1991:S]

97. other

98. DK
99. NA
00. INAP, no partner, partner not working

V71 MQ14b. partner curr.job: empl. status

Q18b Which of the descriptions on this card best describes your partner's current employment status?

1. self-employed farmer [EG,WG(1996): incl. former co-op]
2. self-employed professional
3. self-employed in business/trade [EG,WG(1996): incl. former co-op]
4. employee in non-manual occupation [EG,WG: incl. civil servants]
5. employee in manual occupation
6. on training scheme, or volunteer worker

Country specific codes:

9. helps out, assists in family business [1996:EG,WG]
10. agricultural co-op [CZ; 1991:SK]

97. other

98. DK
99. NA
00. INAP, no partner, partner not working, not asked in COUNTRY [1996:R]

V72 MQ14c. partn.curr.job: Berufsstellung

Q18c. Now please look at category ... [letter of category just mentioned in Q18b) on this card and tell me which description applies to your partner's current job? Just say the appropriate number.

2-DIGIT "Berufsstellungen" codes (see APPENDIX B)

98. DK
99. NA
00. INAP, no partner, partner not working, not asked in COUNTRY [1996:R,NL]

V73 MQ14d. partner curr.job: type of ISCO

Q18d. Please tell me in your own words what your partner does in (his/her) present job. (Probe fully for job description. If necessary, prompt: "and does that job have any (other) special name or title?")

3-DIGIT flag code: International Standard Classification of Occupations (ISCO) 1968 or 1988
see ISCO Codes in Appendix C

Note: Actual ISCO codes for all occupation questions (and derived scores) are placed in V401-V440 (See Core Occupation Coding Supplement).

068. occupation coded with 1968 ISCO only (V431-V432)
088. occupation coded with 1988 ISCO only (V433-V434)
688. occupation coded with both 1968 and 1988 ISCO (V431-V434)

998. DK
999. NA
000. INAP, no partner, partner not working

V74 MQ15. partner last job: month end

Q19a. Until what month and year did your partner last have a regular full-time or half-time job, that is one he/she held for at least 6 months? Do you remember the month or at least the season when it began? (MONTH or SEASON)

01-12. for months, January-December

91. Spring
92. Summer
93. Fall
94. Winter

98. DK
99. NA
00. INAP, no partner, partner never had a regular job, not asked in COUNTRY [1996:CZ,NL,R]

V75 MQ15. partner last job: year end

Q19b. Until what month and year did your partner last have a regular full-time or half-time job, that is one he/she held for at least 6 months? (YEAR)

2-DIGIT code Year (last two digits)

98. DK
99. NA
00. INAP, no partner, partner never had a regular job, not asked in COUNTRY [1996:CZ,NL,R]

V76 MQ23b. class

Q20. Suppose you were asked whether you belonged to the lower class/strata, the working class/strata, the middle class/strata, the upper middle class/strata or the upper class/strata. What would you say?

Note: Each country has chosen terminology in question.
In Russia an additional category 'lower middle class' was used, which was recoded into 'middle class'. For the original variable see v11001.

1. lower class
2. working class [CZ: lower middle class]
3. middle class
4. upper middle class
5. upper class
6. none

7. refused concept of class
8. DK
9. NA

V77 MQ24. poor: percentage

Q21. These days people often talk about the poor in COUNTRY [EG: in your part of COUNTRY]. First of all, roughly what percentage of people in this country would you say are poor? That is, people who have barely enough for food and shelter but are not able to buy much else for themselves, and those who do not have even that.
[EG,WG: See note in Country Specific Codebook at V2055]

0. none

1-100. percentage of poor in COUNTRY

996. INAP, not asked in COUNTRY [1996:CZ,NL]
998. DK
999. NA

V78 MQ25. poor: development

Q22. Over the next five years, do you think that the percentage of poor people in COUNTRY [EG: in your part of COUNTRY] will increase, decrease, or stay about the same?
[EG,WG: See note in Country Specific Codebook at V2055]

1. increase
2. decrease
3. stay about the same

8. DK
9. NA
0. INAP, 0 in V77 (no poor in COUNTRY), not asked in COUNTRY [1996:CZ,NL]

V79 MQ26a. poverty: no ability/talent

23. In your view, how often is each of the following factors a reason why there are poor people in COUNTRY today? Please use one of the phrases on this card.
How often is ... a reason why there are poor in COUNTRY people today?

Q23a. Lack of ability or talent

1. very often
2. often
3. sometimes
4. rarely
5. never

8. DK
9. NA
0. INAP, 0 in V77 (no poor in COUNTRY), not asked in COUNTRY [1996:NL]

V80 MQ26b. poverty: bad luck

Q23b. Just bad luck

Note: See Q23 for complete wording of question.

1. very often
2. often
3. sometimes
4. rarely
5. never

8. DK
9. NA
0. INAP, 0 in V77 (no poor in COUNTRY), not asked in COUNTRY [1996:NL]

V81 MQ26c. poverty: loose morals

Q23c. Loose morals and drunkenness

Note: See Q23 for complete wording of question.

1. very often
2. often
3. sometimes
4. rarely
5. never

8. DK
9. NA
0. INAP, 0 in V77 (no poor in COUNTRY), not asked in COUNTRY [1996:NL]

V82 MQ26d. poverty: no effort

Q23d. Lack of effort by the poor themselves

Note: See Q23 for complete wording of question.

1. very often
2. often
3. sometimes
4. rarely
5. never

8. DK
9. NA
0. INAP, 0 in V77 (no poor in COUNTRY), not asked in COUNTRY [1996:NL]

V83 MQ26e. poverty: discrimination

Q23e. Prejudice and discrimination against certain groups in COUNTRY

Note: See Q23 for complete wording of question.

1. very often
2. often
3. sometimes
4. rarely
5. never

8. DK
9. NA
0. INAP, 0 in V77 (no poor in COUNTRY), not asked in COUNTRY [1996:NL]

V84 MQ26f. poverty: no equal opportunit.

Q23f. Lack of equal opportunity

Note: See Q23 for complete wording of question.

1. very often
2. often
3. sometimes
4. rarely
5. never

8. DK
9. NA
0. INAP, 0 in V77 (no poor in COUNTRY), not asked in COUNTRY [1996:NL]

V85 MQ26g. poverty: economic system

Q23g. Failure of the economic system

Note: See Q23 for complete wording of question.

1. very often
2. often
3. sometimes
4. rarely
5. never

8. DK
9. NA
0. INAP, 0 in V77 (no poor in COUNTRY), not asked in COUNTRY [1996:NL]

V86 MQ26h. poverty: other reason

Q23h. Other reason, (SPECIFY), and how often is that?

Note: Not asked in 1991.
See Q23 for complete wording of question.

1. very often
2. often
3. sometimes
4. rarely
5. never

8. DK
9. NA
0. INAP, 0 in V77 (no poor in COUNTRY), not asked in COUNTRY [NL,R]

V87 MQ27. rich: percentage

Q24. Now about rich people. What percentage of people in COUNTRY [EG: in your part of COUNTRY] would you say are rich? That is, those people who have enough to buy themselves almost anything.
[EG,WG: See note in Country Specific Codebook at V2055]

0. none

1-100. percentage of rich in COUNTRY

996. INAP, not asked in COUNTRY [1996:CZ,NL]
998. DK
999. NA

V88 MQ28. rich: development

Q25. Over the next five years, do you think that the percentage of rich people in COUNTRY [EG: in your part of COUNTRY] will increase, decrease, or stay about the same?
[EG,WG: See note in Country Specific Codebook at V2055]

1. increase
2. decrease
3. stay about the same

8. DK
9. NA
0. INAP, 0 in V87 (no rich in COUNTRY), not asked in COUNTRY [1996:CZ,NL]

V89 MQ29a. wealth: ability or talent

26. In your view, how often is each of the following factors a reason why there are rich people in COUNTRY today? Please use one of the phrases on this card.
How often is ... a reason why there are rich people in COUNTRY today?

Q26a. Ability or talent

1. very often
2. often
3. sometimes
4. rarely
5. never

8. DK
9. NA
0. INAP, 0 in V87 (no rich in COUNTRY), not asked in COUNTRY [1996:NL]

V90 MQ29b. wealth: luck

Q26b. Luck

Note: See Q26 for complete wording of question.

1. very often
2. often
3. sometimes
4. rarely
5. never

8. DK
9. NA
0. INAP, 0 in V87 (no rich in COUNTRY), not asked in COUNTRY [1996:NL]

V91 MQ29c. wealth: dishonesty

Q26c. Dishonesty

Note: See Q26 for complete wording of question.

1. very often
2. often
3. sometimes
4. rarely
5. never

8. DK
9. NA
0. INAP, 0 in V87 (no rich in COUNTRY), not asked in COUNTRY [1996:NL]

V92 MQ29d. wealth: hard work

Q26d. Hard work

Note: See Q26 for complete wording of question.

1. very often
2. often
3. sometimes
4. rarely
5. never

8. DK
9. NA
0. INAP, 0 in V87 (no rich in COUNTRY), not asked in COUNTRY [1996:NL]

V93 MQ29e. wealth: connections

Q26e. Having the right connections

Note: See Q26 for complete wording of question.

1. very often
2. often
3. sometimes
4. rarely
5. never

8. DK
9. NA
0. INAP, 0 in V87 (no rich in COUNTRY), not asked in COUNTRY [1996:NL]

V94 MQ29f. wealth: more opportunities

Q26f. More opportunities to begin with

Note: See Q26 for complete wording of question.

1. very often
2. often
3. sometimes
4. rarely
5. never

8. DK
9. NA
0. INAP, 0 in V87 (no rich in COUNTRY), not asked in COUNTRY [1996:NL]

V95 MQ29g. wealth: economic injustice

Q26g. The economic system which allows to take unfair advantage

Note: See Q26 for complete wording of question.

1. very often
2. often
3. sometimes
4. rarely
5. never

8. DK
9. NA
0. INAP, 0 in V87 (no rich in COUNTRY), not asked in COUNTRY [1996:NL]

V96 MQ29h. wealth: other reason

Q26h. Other reason, (SPECIFY), and how often is that?

Note: Not asked in 1991.
See Q26 for complete wording of question.

1. very often
2. often
3. sometimes
4. rarely
5. never

8. DK
9. NA
0. INAP, 0 in V87 (no rich in COUNTRY) or not asked in COUNTRY [NL,R]

V97 MQ31a. discrim.<89: religion

27. Sometimes people experience injustice in their lives. How often, before 1989 [EG: before system change; H: before 1990; R: before perestroika) did you personally experience injustice because of the following factors. Was it very often, often, sometimes, rarely, or never?

Q27a. Your religious beliefs

Note: Not asked in 1991.

1. very often
2. often
3. sometimes
4. rarely
5. never

8. DK
9. NA
0. INAP, not asked in COUNTRY [CZ,NL,WG]

V98 MQ31b. discrim.<89: sex

Q27b. Your sex

Note: Not asked in 1991.
See Q27 for complete wording of question.

1. very often
2. often
3. sometimes
4. rarely
5. never

8. DK
9. NA
0. INAP, not asked in COUNTRY [CZ,NL,WG]

V99 MQ31c. discrim.<89: soc. background

Q27c. Your social background

Note: Not asked in 1991.
See Q27 for complete wording of question.

1. very often
2. often
3. sometimes
4. rarely
5. never

8. DK
9. NA
0. INAP, not asked in COUNTRY [CZ,NL,WG]

V100 MQ31d. discrim.<89: age

Q27d. Your age

Note: Not asked in 1991.
See Q27 for complete wording of question.

1. very often
2. often
3. sometimes
4. rarely
5. never

8. DK
9. NA
0. INAP, not asked in COUNTRY [CZ,NL,WG]

V101 MQ31f. discrim.<89: region

Q27e. The part of the country that you are from

Note: Not asked in 1991.
See Q27 for complete wording of question.

1. very often
2. often
3. sometimes
4. rarely
5. never

8. DK
9. NA
0. INAP, not asked in COUNTRY [CZ,NL,WG]

V102 MQ31g. discrim.<89: polit. beliefs

Q27f. Your political beliefs

Note: Not asked in 1991.
See Q27 for complete wording of question.

1. very often
2. often
3. sometimes
4. rarely
5. never

8. DK
9. NA
0. INAP, not asked in COUNTRY [CZ,NL,WG]

V103 MQ31h. discrim.<89: race/ethnic group

Q27g. Your race or ethnic group [R: nationality]

Note: Not asked in 1991.
See Q27 for complete wording of question.

1. very often
2. often
3. sometimes
4. rarely
5. never

8. DK
9. NA
0. INAP, not asked in COUNTRY [CZ,EG,NL,WG]

V104 MQ31+a. discrim: religion

28. Looking at this card, please say how often [1996:B,H: since 1989; 1996:EG: since system change; 1996:R: since perestroika], have you personally experienced injustice because of the following factors? Was it very often, often, sometimes, rarely, or never?

Q28a. Your religious beliefs

1. very often
2. often
3. sometimes
4. rarely
5. never

8. DK
9. NA
0. INAP, not asked in COUNTRY [1996:NL], transformation into international codes not possible [1996:E]

V105 MQ31+b. discrim: sex

Q28b. Your sex

Note: See Q28 for complete wording of question.

1. very often
2. often
3. sometimes
4. rarely
5. never

8. DK
9. NA
0. INAP, not asked in COUNTRY [1996:NL], transformation into international codes not possible [1996:E]

V106 MQ31+c. discrim: social background

Q28c. Your social background

Note: See Q28 for complete wording of question.

1. very often
2. often
3. sometimes
4. rarely
5. never

8. DK
9. NA
0. INAP, not asked in COUNTRY [1996:NL], transformation into international codes not possible [1996:E]

V107 MQ31+d. discrim: age

Q28d. Your age

Note: See Q28 for complete wording of question.

1. very often
2. often
3. sometimes
4. rarely
5. never

8. DK
9. NA
0. INAP, not asked in COUNTRY [1996:NL], transformation into international codes not possible [1996:E]

V108 MQ31+f. discrim: region

Q28e. The part of the country that you are from

Note: See Q28 for complete wording of question.

1. very often
2. often
3. sometimes
4. rarely
5. never

8. DK
9. NA
0. INAP, not asked in COUNTRY [1996:NL], transformation into international codes not possible [1996:E]

V109 MQ31+g. discrim: political beliefs

Q28f. Your political beliefs

Note: See Q28 for complete wording of question.

1. very often
2. often
3. sometimes
4. rarely
5. never

8. DK
9. NA
0. INAP, not asked in COUNTRY [1996:NL], transformation into international codes not possible [1996:E]

V110 MQ31+h. discrim: race or ethnic group

Q28g. Your race or ethnic group [R: nationality]

Note: See Q28 for complete wording of question.

1. very often
2. often
3. sometimes
4. rarely
5. never

8. DK
9. NA
0. INAP, not asked in COUNTRY [EG,WG; 1991:J; 1996:NL], transformation into international codes not possible [1996:E]

V111 MQ32a. income diff: people accept it

29. Now some questions about incomes in COUNTRY. For each statement I read, tell me to what extent you agree or disagree with each, using the phrases on this card.

Q29a. Differences in incomes exist because ordinary people simply accept it.

1. strongly agree
2. somewhat agree
3. neither agree nor disagree
4. somewhat disagree
5. strongly disagree

8. DK
9. NA

V112 MQ32b. income diff: incentives

Q29b. There is an incentive for individual effort only if differences in income are large enough.

1. strongly agree
2. somewhat agree
3. neither agree nor disagree
4. somewhat disagree
5. strongly disagree

8. DK
9. NA

V113 MQ32c. income diff: benefits all

Q29c. It is all right if businessmen make good profits because everyone benefits in the end.

1. strongly agree
2. somewhat agree
3. neither agree nor disagree
4. somewhat disagree
5. strongly disagree

8. DK
9. NA

V114 MQ32d. income diff: responsibility

Q29d. People would not want to take extra responsibility at work unless they were paid extra for it.

1. strongly agree
2. somewhat agree
3. neither agree nor disagree
4. somewhat disagree
5. strongly disagree

8. DK
9. NA

V115 MQ33a. pay should: education

30. (Using one of the phrases on this card,) please tell me how much influence each of these factors <u>should</u> have in determining the level of pay for an employee.

<u>Note:</u> EG,NL(1996),WG: used a 5-point scale for Q30a-Q30g with 1= a very great influence; 2=a great influence; 3= some influence; 4= almost no influence; 5= no influence

Q30a. The employee's level of education

1. a great deal
2. some
3. not much
4. none

8. DK
9. NA

V116 MQ33b. pay should: working condition

Q30b. Unpleasant working conditions such as dirty, noisy, or strenuous work.

Note: See Q30 for complete wording of question.
EG,NL(1996),WG: used a 5-point scale for Q30a-Q30g with 1= a very great influence; 2=a great influence; 3= some influence; 4= almost no influence; 5= no influence

1. a great deal
2. some
3. not much
4. none

8. DK
9. NA

V117 MQ33c. pay should: effort

Q30c. The employee's individual effort.

Note: See Q30. for complete wording of question.
EG,NL(1996),WG: used a 5-point scale for Q30a-Q30g with 1= a very great influence; 2=a great influence; 3= some influence; 4= almost no influence; 5= no influence

1. a great deal
2. some
3. not much
4. none

8. DK
9. NA

V118 MQ33d. pay should: family size

Q30d. The size of the family the employee supports.

Note: See Q30 for complete wording of question.
EG,NL(1996),WG: used a 5-point scale for Q30a-Q30g with 1= a very great influence; 2=a great influence; 3= some influence; 4= almost no influence; 5= no influence

1. a great deal
2. some
3. not much
4. none

8. DK
9. NA

V119 MQ33e. pay should: responsibility

Q30e. The responsibility held by the employee on the job.

Note: See Q30 for complete wording of question.
EG,NL(1996),WG: used a 5-point scale for Q30a-Q30g with 1= a very great influence; 2=a great influence; 3= some influence; 4= almost no influence; 5= no influence

1. a great deal
2. some
3. not much
4. none

8. DK
9. NA

V120 MQ33f. pay should: seniority

Q30f. The length of service with employer.

Note: See Q30 for complete wording of question.
EG,NL(1996),WG: used a 5-point scale for Q30a-Q30g with 1= a very great influence; 2=a great influence; 3= some influence; 4= almost no influence; 5= no influence

1. a great deal
2. some
3. not much
4. none

8. DK
9. NA

V121 MQ33g. pay should: sex

Q30g. Being a man and not a woman.

Note: See Q30 for complete wording of question.
EG,WG: used a 5-point scale for Q30a-Q30g with 1= a very great influence; 2=a great influence; 3= some influence; 4= almost no influence; 5= no influence

1. a great deal
2. some
3. not much
4. none

8. DK
9. NA
0. INAP, not asked in COUNTRY [1996:NL]

V122 MQ34a. pay is: education

31. In COUNTRY [EG,WG: in your part of COUNTRY] today, how much influence do you think these factors actually have in determining level of pay?
[EG,WG: See note in Country Specific Codebook at V2063]

Note: EG,NL(1996),WG: used a 5-point scale for Q31a-Q31g with 1= a very great influence; 2=a great influence; 3= some influence; 4= almost no influence; 5= no influence

Q31a. The employee's level of education

1. a great deal
2. some
3. not much
4. none

8. DK
9. NA

V123 MQ34b. pay is: working condition

Q31b. Unpleasant working conditions such as dirty, noisy or strenuous work.

Note: See Q31 for complete wording of question.
EG,NL(1996),WG: used a 5-point scale for Q31a-Q31g with 1= a very great influence; 2=a great influence; 3= some influence; 4= almost no influence; 5= no influence

1. a great deal
2. some
3. not much
4. none

8. DK
9. NA

V124 MQ34c. pay is: effort

Q31c. The employee's individual effort

Note: See Q31 for complete wording of question.
EG,NL(1996),WG: used a 5-point scale for Q31a-Q31g with 1= a very great influence; 2=a great influence; 3= some influence; 4= almost no influence; 5= no influence

1. a great deal
2. some
3. not much
4. none

8. DK
9. NA

V125 MQ34d. pay is: family size

Q31d. The size of the family the employee supports

Note: See Q31 for complete wording of question.
EG,NL(1996),WG: used a 5-point scale for Q31a-Q31g with 1= a very great influence; 2=a great influence; 3= some influence; 4= almost no influence; 5= no influence

1. a great deal
2. some
3. not much
4. none

8. DK
9. NA

V126 MQ34e. pay is: responsibility

Q31e. The responsibility held by the employee on the job

Note: See Q31 for complete wording of question.
EG,NL(1996),WG: used a 5-point scale for Q31a-Q31g with 1= a very great influence; 2=a great influence; 3= some influence; 4= almost no influence; 5= no influence

1. a great deal
2. some
3. not much
4. none

8. DK
9. NA

V127 MQ34f. pay is: seniority

Q31f. The length of service with employer

Note: See Q31 for complete wording of question.
EG,NL(1996),WG: used a 5-point scale for Q31a-Q31g with 1= a very great influence; 2=a great influence; 3= some influence; 4= almost no influence; 5= no influence

1. a great deal
2. some
3. not much
4. none

8. DK
9. NA

V128 MQ34g. pay is: sex

Q31g. Being a man and not a woman.

Note: See Q31 for complete wording of question.
EG,WG: used a 5-point scale for Q31a-Q31g with 1= a very great influence; 2=a great influence; 3= some influence; 4= almost no influence; 5= no influence

1. a great deal
2. some
3. not much
4. none

8. DK
9. NA
0. INAP, not asked in COUNTRY [1996:NL]

V129 MQ35a. state: minimum standards

32. I will now read out some statements that have been made about the role of government in COUNTRY. Using one of the phrases on this card, please tell me how much you agree or disagree with each statement.

Q32a. The government should guarantee everyone a minimum standard of living.

1. strongly agree
2. somewhat agree
3. neither agree nor disagree
4. somewhat disagree
5. strongly disagree

8. DK
9. NA

V130 MQ35b. state: earnings limit

Q32b. The government should place an upper limit on the amount of money any one person can make.

1. strongly agree
2. somewhat agree
3. neither agree nor disagree
4. somewhat disagree
5. strongly disagree

8. DK
9. NA

V131 MQ35c. state: job

Q32c. The government should provide a job for everyone who wants one.

1. strongly agree
2. somewhat agree
3. neither agree nor disagree
4. somewhat disagree
5. strongly disagree

8. DK
9. NA

V132 MQ36c. satisfaction: polit. system

33. Now please indicate how satisfied or dissatisfied you are with some different things in your life today using the scale on this card. If you are completely dissatisfied with the item I mention, you would say "1". If you are completely satisfied, you would say "7". If you are neither satisfied not dissatisfied, you would say "4". (You may use any number from 1 through 7.)

Q33a. How satisfied are you with the political system in COUNTRY?

1. completely dissatisfied
2.
3.
4. neutral
5.
6.
7. completely satisfied
8. DK
9. NA

V133 MQ36d. satisfaction: income

Q33b. How satisfied are you with your income?

1. completely dissatisfied
2.
3.
4. neutral
5.
6.
7. completely satisfied
8. DK
9. NA
0. INAP, not asked in COUNTRY [1996:R]

V134 MQ36e. satisfaction: job

Q33c. (If working for pay:) How satisfied are you with your job?

1. completely dissatisfied
2.
3.
4. neutral
5.
6.
7. completely satisfied
8. DK
9. NA
0. INAP, R currently not working (see note at V30)

V135 MQ36f. satisfaction: living standard

Q33d. How satisfied are you with your standard of living?

1. completely dissatisfied
2.
3.
4. neutral
5.
6.
7. completely satisfied
8. DK
9. NA

V136 MQ*36g. satisfaction: market economy

Q33e. How satisfied are you with our current market economy? [R: with the current economic system in Russia (the system of market economy).]

Note: Not asked in 1991.

1. completely dissatisfied
2.
3.
4. neutral
5.
6.
7. completely satisfied
8. DK
9. NA
0. INAP, not asked in COUNTRY [CZ,EG,WG]

V137 MQ36h. satisfaction: whole

Q33f. All things considered, how satisfied are you with your life as a whole?

1. completely dissatisfied
2.
3.
4. neutral
5.
6.
7. completely satisfied
8. DK
9. NA

V138 MQ*36+c. satisf.<89: polit. system

34. Now thinking back to early 1989 [B,EG,WG: the time before system change, i.e. fall 1989; H,R: back to 1989]. Using the same scale, how satisfied or dissatisfied were you with these things in your life then?

Q34a. How satisfied were you with the political system in COUNTRY [EG: the GDR; WG: the FRG]?

Note: Not asked in 1991.

1. completely dissatisfied
2.
3.
4. neutral
5.
6.
7. completely satisfied
8. DK
9. NA
0. INAP, not asked in COUNTRY [CZ,NL]

V139 MQ*36+d. satisf.<89: income

Q34b. How satisfied were you with your income?

Note: Not asked in 1991.

1. completely dissatisfied
2.
3.
4. neutral
5.
6.
7. completely satisfied
8. DK
9. NA
0. INAP, not asked in COUNTRY [CZ,NL]

V140 MQ*36+e. satisf.<89: job

Q34c. (If then working for pay:) How satisfied were you with your job?

Note: Not asked in 1991.

1. completely dissatisfied
2.
3.
4. neutral
5.
6.
7. completely satisfied
8. DK
9. NA
0. INAP, R did not work [EG,H,R], not asked in COUNTRY [CZ,NL]

V141 MQ*36+f. satisf.<89: living stand.

Q34d. How satisfied were you with your standard of living?

Note: Not asked in 1991.

1. completely dissatisfied
2.
3.
4. neutral
5.
6.
7. completely satisfied

8. DK
9. NA
0. INAP, not asked in COUNTRY [CZ,NL]

V142 MQ*36+g. satsif.<89: planned economy

Q34e. How satisfied were you with the planned economy?

Note: Not asked in 1991.

1. completely dissatisfied
2.
3.
4. neutral
5.
6.
7. completely satisfied

8. DK
9. NA
0. INAP, not asked in COUNTRY [CZ,EG,NL,WG]

V143 MQ*36+h. satisf.<89: whole

Q34f. All things considered, how satisfied were you with your life as a whole?

Note: Not asked in 1991.

1. completely dissatisfied
2.
3.
4. neutral
5.
6.
7. completely satisfied

8. DK
9. NA
0. INAP, not asked in COUNTRY [CZ,NL]

V144 MQ*37a. inc.source: main job

35. Now, may I ask you about the income you and those living in your household receive? Please tell me all that apply from this card. First, in 1990/1995/last 12 months, did you (and your family) receive any income from:

Q35a. Income from your own main job [1991: own job]

1. Yes
2. No

7. Refused
8. DK
9. NA
0. INAP, not asked in COUNTRY [1996:CZ]

V145 MQ*37b. inc.source: second job

Q35b. Income from your own secondary job(s)

Note: Not asked in 1991.
See Q35 for complete wording of question.

1. Yes
2. No

7. Refused
8. DK
9. NA
0. INAP, not asked in COUNTRY [CZ,EG,NL,WG]

V146 MQ*37c. inc.source: partner's job

Q35c. Income from your partner's job or jobs

Note: See Q35 for complete wording of question.

1. Yes
2. No

7. Refused
8. DK
9. NA
0. INAP, not asked in COUNTRY [1991:NL; 1996:CZ]

V147 MQ*37d. inc.source: pension

Q35d. Pension income [1991: pension from your own job or someone else's pension (incl. partner's)]

Note: See Q35 for complete wording of question.

1. Yes
2. No

7. Refused
8. DK
9. NA
0. INAP, not asked in COUNTRY [1991:NL; 1996:CZ]

V148 MQ37*e. inc.source: investments

Q35e. Investments (shares, rent from property, etc.)

Note: See Q35 for complete wording of question.

1. Yes
2. No

7. Refused
8. DK
9. NA
0. INAP, not asked in COUNTRY [1991:NL; 1996:CZ]

V149 MQ*37f. inc.source: unempl. benefits

Q35f. Unemployment benefits

Note: See Q35 for complete wording of question.

1. Yes
2. No

7. Refused
8. DK
9. NA
0. INAP, not asked in COUNTRY [1991:NL; 1996:CZ]

V150 MQ*37g. inc.source: other benefits

Q35g. Other (charity, social security, welfare payments)

Note: Not asked in 1991, the 1991 data included here are derived from V150a to V150d
See Q35 for complete wording of question.

1. Yes (Note: All cases with code 1 in at least one of variables V150a-V150d are included here)
2. No

7. Refused
8. DK
9. NA
0. INAP, not asked in COUNTRY [1991:NL; 1996:CZ]

V150a MQ37g. INCCHARY

Q35h. Charity

Note: Not asked in 1996.
See Q35 for complete wording of question.

1. Yes
2. No

7. Refused
8. DK
9. NA
0. INAP, not asked in COUNTRY [H,J,NL,S]

V150b MQ37h. INCSS

Q35i. Social Security

Note: Not asked in 1996.
See Q35 for complete wording of question.

1. Yes
2. No

7. Refused
8. DK
9. NA
0. INAP, not asked in COUNTRY [GB,EG,NL,WG]

V150c MQ37i. INCWELF

Q35j. Welfare payments

Note: Not asked in 1996.
See Q35 for complete wording of question.

1. Yes
2. No

7. Refused
8. DK
9. NA
0. INAP, not asked in COUNTRY [GB,EG,NL,WG]

V150d MQ37j. INCOTH

Q35k. Other

Note: Not asked in 1996.
See Q35 for complete wording of question.

1. Yes
2. No

7. Refused
8. DK
9. NA
0. INAP, not asked in COUNTRY [CZ,J,NL,SK]

V151 MQ38a. household income: continuous

Q36a. Please tell me the total income you (and your family) had in 1990/1995/last 12 months/ last month, before/after taxes. (continuous household income variable)

Note: Exact wording of question depends on country (see APPENDIX G).

code 6-DIGIT	household income
999 995.	999.995 or more
999 997.	Refused
999 998.	DK
999 999.	NA

V152 MQ38b. household income: categories

Q36b. Could you tell me which of these categories on this card is closest to your total family/household income?

Note: The card shown contains household income categories created by each COUNTRY.
See Q36a for complete wording of question.

1-27. country specific household income categories (see APPENDIX G)

97. Refused
98. DK
99. NA
00. INAP, income already given in V151 or not asked in COUNTRY [1996:CZ,H,NL], meaning of income categories unknown [1996:E]

V153 AQ38a. completed household income

Q36c. Completed continuous household income variable

Note: Variable is derived from V151 and V152. Respondents with missing continuous income data on V151 and non-missing category income on V152 were given an imputed income value on V153, namely the midpoint of the income range for the particular income category they were coded as being in on V152. See Q36a for complete wording of question.

code 6-DIGIT	completed household income
999 995.	999.995 or more
999 996.	INAP, variable has not been derived [1996:E]
999 997.	Refused
999 998.	DK
999 999.	NA

V154 MQ*38+a. household financ.situat.<89

Q37a. Thinking about your overall household financial situation today and comparing it to that of January 1989 [B: in 1989; EG,WG: time before system change, i.e. fall 1989; H: 1990 (time of transition); R: in 1991], would you say it is now much better, a little better, much the same, a little worse, or a lot worse?

Note: Not asked in 1991.

1. much better
2. a little better
3. much the same
4. a little worse
5. much worse

8. DK
9. NA

V155 MQ*38+b. househ.financ.sit. 1 yr ago

Q37b. Now comparing your overall household financial situation today to last year, would you say it is now much better, a little better, much the same, a little worse, or a lot worse?

Note: Not asked in 1991.

1. much better
2. a little better
3. much the same
4. a little worse
5. much worse

8. DK
9. NA
0. INAP, not asked in COUNTRY [CZ]

V156 MQ*38+c. househ.financ.sit. in 5 yrs

Q37c. Thinking ahead about five years [EG,WG: three years], how do you expect your overall household financial situation then to compare to your situation today: to be much better, a little better, much the same, a little worse, or a lot worse?

Note: Not asked in 1991.

1. much better
2. a little better
3. much the same
4. a little worse
5. much worse

8. DK
9. NA
0. INAP, not asked in COUNTRY [CZ]

V157 MQ39. household income: judgement

Q38a. Would you say your total (household) income is much less than you need, somewhat less than you need, about what you need, somewhat more than you need, or much more than you need?

1. much less than needed
2. somewhat less than needed
3. about what needed
4. somewhat more than needed
5. much more than needed

8. DK
9. NA

V158 MQ39a. needed household income

Q38b. What income do you feel (you/your household) need(s) monthly/yearly?

Note: Exact wording of question depends on country (see APPENDIX G).

code 6-DIGIT	needed household income
999 995.	999.995 or more
999 996.	INAP, code 3 in V157 [1996]
999 997.	Refused
999 998.	DK
999 999.	NA
000 000.	INAP, code 3 in V157 [1991]

V159 MQ40a. job income: continuous

Q39a. What is the income you yourself received from your main job or business before/after taxes, during 1995/in last 12 months/per month? (continuous individual income variable)

Note: Exact wording of question depends on country (see APPENDIX G).

code 6-DIGIT	job income
999 995.	999.995 or more
999 997.	Refused
999 998.	DK
999 999.	NA
000 000.	INAP, R currently not working (see note at V30)

V160 MQ40b. job income: categories

Q39b. Could you tell me which of these categories on this card is closest to your individual income?

Note: The card shown contains household income categories created by each COUNTRY. A list of income categories of all countries can be found in APPENDIX G.
See Q39a for complete wording of question.

1-27.	country specific individual income categories (see APPENDIX G)	
97.	Refused	
98.	DK	
99.	NA	
00.	INAP,	income already given in V159 or R currently not working (all codes except 1,2,8 in V29) or not asked in COUNTRY [1996:CZ,H,NL], meaning of income categories unknown [1996:E]

V161 AQ40a. completed job income

Q39c. Completed continuous individual income variable

Note: Variable is derived from V159 and V160. Respondents with missing continuous income data on V159 and non-missing category income on V160 were given an imputed income value on V161, namely the midpoint of the income range for the particular income category they were coded as being in on V160. See Q39a for complete wording of question.

code 6-DIGIT	completed job income
999 995.	999.995 or more
999 996.	INAP, variable has not been derived [1996:E]
999 997.	Refused
999 998.	DK
999 999.	NA
000 000.	INAP, R currently not working (see note at V30)

V162 MQ41. job income: evaluation

Q40a. Do you think you were paid much less than you deserved, somewhat less than you deserved, about what you deserved, somewhat more than you deserved, or much more than you deserved?

1. much less than deserved
2. somewhat less than deserved
3. about what deserved
4. somewhat more than deserved
5. much more than deserved

8. DK
9. NA
0. INAP, R currently not working (see note at V30)

V163 MQ41a: just job income

Q40b. What income do you feel you deserved from your (job/business) monthly/yearly?

Note: Exact wording of question depends on country (see APPENDIX G).

code 6-DIGIT	just job income
999 995.	999.995 or more
999 996.	INAP, code 3 in V162 [1996]
999 997.	Refused
999 998.	DK
999 999.	NA
000 000.	INAP, R currently not working (see note at V30), code 3 in V162 [1991]

V164 MQ42. compare income: all people

Q41a. Compared to other people in COUNTRY, would you say your (present) income from your job or business is far above average, somewhat above average, about average, somewhat below average, or far below average?

1. far above average
2. somewhat above average
3. about average
4. somewhat below average
5. far below average

8. DK
9. NA
0. INAP, R currently not working (see note at V30)

V165 MQ42a. comp.income: same education

Q41b. Compared to people with the same level of education or training as yourself [EG,WG: and who are living in same part of Germany as respondent], do you think your (present) salary or wage was far above average, somewhat above average, about average, somewhat below average or far below average?

1. far above average
2. somewhat above average
3. about average
4. somewhat below average
5. far below average

8. DK
9. NA
0. INAP, R currently not working (see note at V30)

V166 MQ42b. compare income: same job

Q41c. Compared to people in similar jobs [EG,WG: who are living in same part of Germany as respondent], would you say that your (present) pay is far above average, somewhat above average, about average, somewhat below average, or far below average?

1. far above average
2. somewhat above average
3. about average
4. somewhat below average
5. far below average

8. DK
9. NA
0. INAP, R currently not working (see note at V30)

V167 MQ43a. chairman: actual income

42. We would like your estimate of the income which people in some occupations actually earn before/after taxes per year/month on average. Think about a chairman or managing director of a large corporation and an unskilled manual worker, such as a factory line worker. (If R is hesitant, should be told to disregard all particularities of the two occupations but try to give the overall average.)

Note: Form of questions Q42a-Q42c depends on country (see APPENDIX G).

Q42a. What do you think a chairman or managing director of a large corporation earns per year/month on average? Your best guess will be fine.

code 6-DIGIT	actual chairman's income
999 995.	999.995 or more
999 997.	Refused
999 998.	DK
999 999.	NA

V168 MQ*43b. chairman income: evaluation

Q42b. Do you think this is much less than a chairman or managing director of a large corporation deserves to earn, somewhat less than deserved, about what is deserved, somewhat more than deserved, or much more than deserved?

Note: Not asked in 1991.

1. much less than deserved
2. somewhat less than deserved
3. about what deserved
4. somewhat more than deserved
5. much more than deserved

8. DK
9. NA
0. INAP, not asked in COUNTRY [CZ,H,NL,R]

V169 MQ43c. chairman: just income

Q42c. Now tell me what you think a just and fair average yearly/monthly income for a chairman or managing director of a large corporation would be.

code 6-DIGIT	just chairman's income
999 995.	999.995 or more
999 997.	Refused
999 998.	DK
999 999.	NA

V170 MQ44a. worker: actual income

Q42d. And how about an unskilled manual worker, such as a factory line worker? What do you think an unskilled manual worker earns per year/month on average?

Note: Form of questions Q42d-Q42f depends on country. (see APPENDIX G)

code 6-DIGIT actual worker's income

999 995. 999.995 or more

999 997. Refused
999 998. DK
999 999. NA

V171 MQ*44b. worker income: evaluation

Q42e. Do you think this is much less than an unskilled worker, such as a factory line worker, deserves to earn, somewhat less than deserved, about what is deserved, somewhat more than deserved, or much more than deserved?

Note: Not asked in 1991.

1. much less than deserved
2. somewhat less than deserved
3. about what deserved
4. somewhat more than deserved
5. much more than deserved

8. DK
9. NA
0. INAP, not asked in COUNTRY [CZ,H,NL,R]

V172 MQ44c. worker: just income

Q42f. Now tell me what you think a just and fair average yearly/monthly income for an unskilled worker, such as a factory line worker would be.

code 6-DIGIT just worker's income

999 995. 999.995 or more

999 997. Refused
999 998. DK
999 999. NA

V173 MQ45. income differences in country

Q43. What do you think about the difference in incomes people have in COUNTRY [EG,WG: in your part of COUNTRY]? Are the differences much too large, somewhat too large, about right, somewhat too mall, or much too small?
[EG,WG: see note in Country Specific Codebook at V2086]

1. much too large
2. somewhat too large
3. about right
4. somewhat too small
5. much too small

8. DK
9. NA

V174 MQ*45+1. particip: watch TV news

44. How often [Russia: since 1991] do you take part in the following aspects of political life: often, sometimes, rarely, or never?

Q44a. Watch news on TV

Note: Not asked in 1991.

1. often
2. sometimes
3. rarely
4. never

8. DK
9. NA
0. INAP, not asked in COUNTRY [CZ,NL]

V175 MQ*45+2. particip: read newspaper

Q44b. Read about politics in newspapers

Note: Not asked in 1991.
See Q44 for complete wording of question.

1. often
2. sometimes
3. rarely
4. never

8. DK
9. NA
0. INAP, not asked in COUNTRY [CZ,NL]

V176 MQ*45+3. particip: discuss politics

Q44c. Discuss politics with friends

Note: Not asked in 1991.
See Q44 for complete wording of question.

1. often
2. sometimes
3. rarely
4. never

8. DK
9. NA
0. INAP, not asked in COUNTRY [CZ,NL]

V177 MQ*45+4. particip: polit.meetings

Q44d. Attend meetings to discuss political problems

Note: Not asked in 1991.
See Q44 for complete wording of question.

1. often
2. sometimes
3. rarely
4. never

8. DK
9. NA
0. INAP, not asked in COUNTRY [CZ,NL]

V178 MQ*45+5. particip: election campaign

Q44e. Work for a party or a candidate in an election campaign

Note: Not asked in 1991.
See Q44 for complete wording of question.

1. often
2. sometimes
3. rarely
4. never

8. DK
9. NA
0. INAP, not asked in COUNTRY [CZ,NL]

V179 MQ*46a. polit.action: sign petition

45. On this card are kinds of actions that people sometimes take to make their own views publicly known and to influence others when they see injustice. Please tell me if you have ever [1996:B,H: since 1988; 1996:R: since 1991] done any of these things over an issue that was important to you.

Q45a. Signed a petition

1. Yes
2. No

8. DK
9. NA
0. INAP, not asked in COUNTRY [1996:CZ,NL]

V180 MQ*46b. polit.action: boycott

Q45b. Joined in a boycott

Note: See Q45 for complete wording of question.

1. Yes
2. No

8. DK
9. NA
0. INAP, not asked in COUNTRY [1996:CZ,NL]

V181 MQ*46c. polit.action: demonstration

Q45c. Attended a protest demonstration or rally

Note: See Q45 for complete wording of question.

1. Yes
2. No

8. DK
9. NA
0. INAP, not asked in COUNTRY [1996:CZ,NL]

V182 MQ*46d. polit.action: public meeting

Q45d. Attended a public meeting

Note: See Q45 for complete wording of question.

1. Yes
2. No

8. DK
9. NA
0. INAP, not asked in COUNTRY [1996:CZ,NL]

V183 MQ*46e. polit.action: wildcat strike

Q45e. Joined in an unofficial (wildcat) strike

Note: See Q45 for complete wording of question.

1. Yes
2. No

8. DK
9. NA
0. INAP, not asked in COUNTRY [1996:CZ,NL]

V184 MQ*46f. polit.action: block traffic

Q45f. Blocked traffic

Note: See Q45 for complete wording of question.

1. Yes
2. No

8. DK
9. NA
0. INAP, not asked in COUNTRY [1996:CZ,NL]

V185 MQ*46g. pol.action: letter to editor

Q45g. Written to a newspaper

Note: See Q45 for complete wording of question.

1. Yes
2. No

8. DK
9. NA
0. INAP, not asked in COUNTRY [1996:CZ,NL]

V186 MQ*46h. action:letter to politician

Q45h. Written to your member of the national/federal legislature?

Note: See Q45 for complete wording of question.

1. Yes
2. No

8. DK
9. NA
0. INAP, not asked in COUNTRY [1996:CZ,NL]

V187 MQ*46j. pol.action: occupy property

Q45i. Occupied a building or property in protest

Note: See Q45 for complete wording of question.

1. Yes
2. No

8. DK
9. NA
0. INAP, not asked in COUNTRY [1996:CZ,NL]

V188 MQ*47+. election next sunday

Q46a. If elections were held next Sunday, would you vote?
[1996:R: Are you going to take part in the presidential elections on June 16, 1996?]

Note: Not asked in 1991.

1. Yes
2. No

7. Refused
8. DK
9. NA
0. INAP, no party sympathizing with (code 2 in V694) [1996:E]

V189 MQ*47+a: which party next Sunday

Q46b. Which political party would you vote for?

Note: Not asked in 1991.
For recoding of country specific parties into the liberal to conservative scale see Appendix I.

1. liberal party
2.- 4.
5. conservative party
6. other

7. refused
8. DK
9. NA
0. INAP, R would not vote, codes 7,8,9 in V188, not recoded by COUNTRY [1996:E]

V190 MQ48a. politicians do not care

47. For each of the following statements, please tell me how much you agree or disagree.

Q47a. Public officials don't care much what people like me think.

1. strongly agree
2. somewhat agree
3. neither agree nor disagree
4. somewhat disagree
5. strongly disagree

8. DK
9. NA

0. INAP, not asked in COUNTRY [1996:NL]

V191 MQ48b. voters have a real choice

Q47b. In elections in this country, voters have a real choice [1996:R: among the various candidates]

Note: See Q47 for complete wording of question.

1. strongly agree
2. somewhat agree
3. neither agree nor disagree
4. somewhat disagree
5. strongly disagree

8. DK
0. INAP, not asked in COUNTRY [1996:E,NL]

V192 MQ48c. same chance of a fair trial

Q47c. In COUNTRY a poor person has the same chance of a fair trial as a wealthy person does.

Note: See Q47 for complete wording of question.

1. strongly agree
2. somewhat agree
3. neither agree nor disagree
4. somewhat disagree
5. strongly disagree

8. DK
0. INAP, not asked in COUNTRY [1996:NL]

V193 MQ48d. governm: does the right thing

Q48a. How much of the time do you think you can trust the (federal) government in CAPITAL CITY/COUNTRY to do what is right?

1. very often
2. often
3. sometimes
4. rarely
5. never

8. DK
9. NA
0. INAP, not asked in COUNTRY [1991:H; 1996:NL]

V194 MQ48e. government: for benefit of all

Q48b How much of the time do you think the (federal) government in CAPITAL CITY/COUNTRY is run for the benefit of all the people?

1. very often
2. often
3. sometimes
4. rarely
5. never

8. DK
9. NA
0. INAP, not asked in COUNTRY [1991:H; 1996:NL]

V195 MQ49. political views (left/right)

Q49. Some people use the terms "left" and "right" when talking about politics. Here is a scale running from left to right. Thinking about your own political views, please indicate where you would place yourself on this scale by putting a cross in the appropriate box.

1. Left
2-9.
10. Right

98. DK
99. NA
00. INAP, not asked in COUNTRY [1996:R]

V196 MQ50a. equality of opportunitites

50. Please tell me how much you agree or disagree with these statements, using a phrase from this card. [EG,WG: See note in Country Specific Codebook at V2088]

Q50a. In COUNTRY, people have equal opportunities to get ahead.

1. strongly agree
2. somewhat agree
3. neither agree nor disagree
4. somewhat disagree
5. strongly disagree

8. DK
9. NA

V197 MQ50b. reward for effort

Q50b. In COUNTRY, people get rewarded for their effort.

1. strongly agree
2. somewhat agree
3. neither agree nor disagree
4. somewhat disagree
5. strongly disagree

8. DK
9. NA

V198 MQ50c. people get what they need

Q50c. In COUNTRY, people get what they need.

1. strongly agree
2. somewhat agree
3. neither agree nor disagree
4. somewhat disagree
5. strongly disagree

8. DK
9. NA

V199 MQ50d. reward for intelligence

Q50d. In COUNTRY, people get rewarded for their intelligence and skill.

1. strongly agree
2. somewhat agree
3. neither agree nor disagree
4. somewhat disagree
5. strongly disagree

8. DK
9. NA

V200 MQ51a. fair: equal share to everyone

51. I will read out some statements about wealth and income. For each statement please tell me how much you agree with each, using a phrase from this card.

Q51a. The fairest way of distributing wealth and income would be to give everyone equal shares.

1. strongly agree
2. somewhat agree
3. neither agree nor disagree
4. somewhat disagree
5. strongly disagree

8. DK
9. NA

V201 MQ51b. fair: equal opportunities

Q51b It's fair if people have more money or wealth, but only if there are equal opportunities.

Note: See Q51 for complete wording of question.

1. strongly agree
2. somewhat agree
3. neither agree nor disagree
4. somewhat disagree
5. strongly disagree

8. DK
9. NA

V202 MQ51c. fair: keep what you earn

Q51c. People are entitled to keep what they have earned, even if this means some people will be wealthier than others.

Note: See Q51 for complete wording of question.

1. strongly agree
2. somewhat agree
3. neither agree nor disagree
4. somewhat disagree
5. strongly disagree

8. DK
9. NA

V203 MQ51d. fair: earn more if work hard

Q51d. People who work hard deserve to earn more than those who do not.

Note: See Q51 for complete wording of question.

1. strongly agree
2. somewhat agree
3. neither agree nor disagree
4. somewhat disagree
5. strongly disagree

8. DK
9. NA

V204 MQ51e. fair: pass on wealth

Q51e. People are entitled to pass on their wealth to their children

Note: See Q51 for complete wording of question.

1. strongly agree
2. somewhat agree
3. neither agree nor disagree
4. somewhat disagree
5. strongly disagree

8. DK
9. NA

V205 MQ51f. fair: get what you need

Q51f. The most important thing is that people get what they need, even if this means allocating money from those who have earned more than they need.

Note: See Q51 for complete wording of question.

1. strongly agree
2. somewhat agree
3. neither agree nor disagree
4. somewhat disagree
5. strongly disagree

8. DK
9. NA

V206 MQ51g. fair: skills are just luck

Q51g. It is just luck if some people are more intelligent or skillful than others, so they don't deserve to earn more money.

Note: See Q51 for complete wording of question.

1. strongly agree
2. somewhat agree
3. neither agree nor disagree
4. somewhat disagree
5. strongly disagree

8. DK
9. NA

V207 MQ52a. different status of people

52. Here are some more statements that are sometimes made about what is just and unjust in COUNTRY. Using the same card tell me how much you agree or disagree with each.

Q52a. It is just that people in some occupations are regarded more highly than people in other ones.

1. strongly agree
2. somewhat agree
3. neither agree nor disagree
4. somewhat disagree
5. strongly disagree

8. DK
9. NA
0. INAP, not asked in COUNTRY [1996:NL]

V208 MQ52b. extra help for disadvantaged

Q52b. It is just that disadvantaged groups are given extra help so that they can have equal opportunities in life.

Note: See Q52 for complete wording of question.

1. strongly agree
2. somewhat agree
3. neither agree nor disagree
4. somewhat disagree
5. strongly disagree

8. DK
9. NA
0. INAP, not asked in COUNTRY [EG,WG; 1996:NL]

V209 MQ52c. money: better education

Q52c. It is just that those who can afford it obtain better education for their children.

Note: See Q52 for complete wording of question.

1. strongly agree
2. somewhat agree
3. neither agree nor disagree
4. somewhat disagree
5. strongly disagree

8. DK
9. NA
0. INAP, not asked in COUNTRY [1996:NL]

V210 MQ*52c1. money: better housing

Q52d. It is just that people of means are able to buy themselves better housing than others.

Note: Not asked in 1991.
See Q52 for complete wording of question.

1. strongly agree
2. somewhat agree
3. neither agree nor disagree
4. somewhat disagree
5. strongly disagree

8. DK
9. NA
0. INAP, not asked in COUNTRY [CZ,NL]

V211 MQ*52c2. money: better medical care

Q52e. It is just that people of means are able to make use of higher quality medical care than others.

Note: Not asked in 1991.
See Q52 for complete wording of question.

1. strongly agree
2. somewhat agree
3. neither agree nor disagree
4. somewhat disagree
5. strongly disagree

8. DK
9. NA
0. INAP, not asked in COUNTRY [CZ,NL]

V212 MQ*52c3. money: higher pension

Q52f. It is just that people of means are able to get better pensions than others.

Note: Not asked in 1991.
See Q52 for complete wording of question.

1. strongly agree
2. somewhat agree
3. neither agree nor disagree
4. somewhat disagree
5. strongly disagree

8. DK
9. NA
0. INAP, not asked in COUNTRY[CZ,NL]

V213 MQ52d. things can not be changed

Q52g. There is no point arguing about social justice since it is impossible to change things.

Note: See Q52 for complete wording of question.

1. strongly agree
2. somewhat agree
3. neither agree nor disagree
4. somewhat disagree
5. strongly disagree

8. DK
9. NA
0. INAP, not asked in COUNTRY [1996:NL]

V214 MQ52e. hard to know what is just

Q52h. The way things are these days, it is hard to know what is just anymore.

Note: See Q52 for complete wording of question.

1. strongly agree
2. somewhat agree
3. neither agree nor disagree
4. somewhat disagree
5. strongly disagree

8. DK
9. NA
0. INAP, not asked in COUNTRY [1996:NL]

V215 MQ55. own social standing

Q53a. In COUNTRY today, some people are considered to have a high social standing and some are considered to have a low social standing. Thinking about yourself, where would you place yourself on this scale if the top box indicated high social standing in this country and the bottom box indicated low social standing.

1. low social standing
2-9.
10. high social standing

98. DK
99. NA

V216 MQ*55a. own social standing < 89

Q53b. Now thinking about yourself [B: in 1989; EG: before system change, i.e. fall 1989; H: in 1990 (time of transition); R: in 1991], where would you place yourself on this scale (of social standing) at that time?

Note: Not asked in 1991.

1. low social standing
2-9.
10. high social standing

98. DK
99. NA
0. INAP, not asked in COUNTRY [CZ,NL,WG]

V217 MQ56a. get ahead: social background

54. Here are some factors which are sometimes considered important for having a high social standing. Please tell me how important you think each is for success in our society today, using a phrase from this card.

Q54a. Social background

Note: Hungary and the Netherlands: used a 5-point Likert scale with 3 = neutral.

1. very important
2. somewhat important
3. not very important
4. not at all important

8. DK
9. NA

V218 MQ56b. get ahead: skills and talent

Q54b. Ability and talent

Note: See Q54 for complete wording of question.
Hungary and the Netherlands: used a 5-point Likert scale with 3 = neutral.

1. very important
2. somewhat important
3. not very important
4. not at all important

8. DK
9. NA

V219 MQ56c. get ahead: hard work

Q54c. Hard work and effort

Note: See Q54 for complete wording of question.
Hungary and the Netherlands: used a 5-point Likert scale with 3 = neutral.

1. very important
2. somewhat important
3. not very important
4. not at all important

8. DK
9. NA

V220 MQ56d. get ahead: connections

Q54d. Having the right connections

Note: See Q54 for complete wording of question.
Hungary and the Netherlands: used a 5-point Likert scale with 3 = neutral.

1. very important
2. somewhat important
3. not very important
4. not at all important

8. DK
9. NA

V221 MQ56e. get ahead: gender

Q54e. One's sex

Note: See Q54 for complete wording of question.
Hungary and the Netherlands: used a 5-point Likert scale with 3 = neutral.

1. very important
2. somewhat important
3. not very important
4. not at all important

8. DK
9. NA

V222 MQ56f. get ahead: race/ethnic group

Q54f. Belonging to a particular racial or ethnic group

Note: See Q54 for complete wording of question.
Hungary and the Netherlands: used a 5-point Likert scale with 3 = neutral.

1. very important
2. somewhat important
3. not very important
4. not at all important

8. DK
9. NA
0. INAP, not asked in COUNTRY [1991:J]

V223 MQ56g. get ahead: luck

Q54g. Good luck

Note: See Q54 for complete wording of question.
Hungary and the Netherlands: used a 5-point Likert scale with 3 = neutral.

1. very important
2. somewhat important
3. not very important
4. not at all important

8. DK
9. NA
0. INAP, not asked in COUNTRY [1996:NL]

V224 MQE1. opinion on free market econ.

Q55. Please tell me how much you agree or disagree with the following statement, using a phrase from this card. A free market economy is essential to our economic development.

1. strongly agree
2. somewhat agree
3. neither agree nor disagree
4. somewhat disagree
5. strongly disagree

8. DK
9. NA
0. INAP, not asked in COUNTRY [EG,NL,WG; 1991:GB,H,J,US]

V225 MQE2. opinion on socialism

Q56. People have different views about socialism. Based on your experience in COUNTRY of socialism, would you say that you are very much in favor, somewhat in favor, neither for nor against, somewhat against, or totally against socialism?

1. very much in favor
2. somewhat in favor
3. neither for nor against
4. somewhat against
5. totally against

8. DK
9. NA
0. INAP, not asked in COUNTRY [NL,WG; 1991:GB,H,J,US]

V226 MQ56x. Inglehart: first polit.goal

57. l will read a list of four possible political goals. Suppose you had to choose among these. Which would be most important to you?

Q57a. Most important political goal

1. maintain order in the country
2. give people more say in the decisions of government
3. fight rising prices
4. protect freedom of speech

8. DK
9. NA
0. INAP, not asked in COUNTRY [1996: CZ,EG,NL,WG]

V227 MQ56y. Inglehart: second polit.goal

Q57b. And what would be the second most important political goal?

Note: See Q57 for complete wording of question.

1. maintain order in the country
2. give people more say in the decisions of government
3. fight rising prices
4. protect freedom of speech

8. DK
9. NA
0. INAP, not asked in COUNTRY [1996: CZ,EG,NL,WG]

V228 MQ56z. Inglehart: third polit.goal

Q57c. And what would be your third choice of political goals?

Note: See Q57 for complete wording of question.

1. maintain order in the country
2. give people more say in the decisions of government
3. fight rising prices
4. protect freedom of speech

8. DK
9. NA
0. INAP, not asked in COUNTRY [1996: CZ,EG,NL,WG]

V229 MQ*56+. gains through changes 89

Q58. Do you think that you personally have won or lost from the ongoing changes in COUNTRY? [EG: from unification; H: since 1990 (time of transition)]

Note: Not asked in 1991.

1. definitely won
2. rather won than lost
3. neither won nor lost
4. rather lost than won
5. definitely lost

8. DK
9. NA
0. INAP, not asked in COUNTRY [CZ,NL,WG]

V230 MQ63a. voted in last election

Q59a. Did you vote in the last general/national/parliamentary election (in year ...)? [1996:R: Did you vote in the elections to the Russian parliament on 17th December 1995?]

1. Yes
2. No

3. too young [1991]
8. DK [1996:R: Don't remember]
9. NA
0. INAP, R was too young [1996:B,H], not entitled to vote [1996:EG,WG], not asked in Country [1991:B,E,NL,S]

V231 MQ63b. party voted for

Q59b. Which party/who did you vote for?

Note: For recoding of country specific parties into the liberal to conservative scale see Appendix I

1. liberal party
2- 4.
5. conservative party
6. other
7. refused
8. DK
9. NA
0. INAP, R did not vote, R was not entitled to vote (code 0 in V230), R only voted for a candidate, not for a party [1996:EG,WG], not recoded by COUNTRY [R; 1996:E], not asked in COUNTRY [1991:E,NL,P,S]

V232 MQ63a. date of interview (month)

Q60a. date of interview (MONTH)

2-DIGIT code Month

98. DK
99. NA
00. INAP, not coded, not asked in COUNTRY [1996:NL]

V233 MQ63b. date of interview (day)

Q60b. date of interview (DAY)

2-DIGIT code Day

98. DK
99. NA
00. INAP, not coded, not asked in COUNTRY [1996:CZ,H,NL]

V234 MQ63c. date of interview (year)

Q60c. date of interview (YEAR)

2-DIGIT code Year

98. DK
99. NA

WEIGHT91 WEIGHT 1991 (v337)

1991 final weights for COUNTRY

This variable contains the original weights for 1991 data (variable v337 in 1991 data/codebook).
1991 case weights are available for: E,EG,GB,P,WG,US
This variable is coded '1' for all other countries: B,CZ,H,J,NL,R,S,SK
For more information see 'ISJP - Documentation and Codebook (of 1991 survey)'
1996 data are 'system missing' here.

WEIGHT Principle common weight

COUNTRY weights for international 1991/ 1996 comparisons

This variable contains country specific weights of 1996 survey and some newly calculated weights of 1991 survey which can be used for comparisons of 1991 and 1996 data. Those country weights are available for:
- Bulgaria 1991 (data from w1); Bulgaria 1996 (newly created in 1997),
- Germany 1991 and 1996 (data from v2139, for more information see Appendix D of German Country Specific Codebook);
- Hungary 1996 (data from v4100);
- Russia 1996 (data from v11009).

This variable is coded '1' for all other COUNTRIES/YEARS: CZ,NL; 1991:E,GB,H,J,P,R,S,SK,US

USCASEID (original CASE ID)

This variable originates from variable CASEID sent by the American project group. Since the Russian 1996 have multiple case ID's new Russian case ID's were created , recoded into variable CASEID.

II. Core Occupation Coding Supplement

Respondent's present job (Q10d)

V401 AV401. R curr.job: ISCO68 unit group

1968 ISCO unit group code of R's present job

3-DIGIT 1968 ISCO unit group codes (see APPENDIX C)

8. DK
9. NA
0. INAP, R currently not working (see note at V30), not available in COUNTRY [E; 1996:CZ,H,NL,R]

V402 AV402. R curr.job: ISCO68 minor group

1968 ISCO minor group code of R's present job

2-DIGIT 1968 ISCO minor group codes (see APPENDIX C)

998. DK
999. NA
000. INAP, R currently not working (see note at V30), not available in YEAR/COUNTRY [1991:all countries except Russia; 1996:CZ,H,NL,R]

V403 AV403. R curr.job: ISCO88 unit group

1988 ISCO unit group code of R's present job

4-DIGIT 1988 ISCO unit group codes (see APPENDIX C)

8. DK
9. NA
0. INAP, R currently not working (see note at V30), not available in COUNTRY [B,E; 1991:H,J,NL,P,CZ,R,S,SK]

V404 AV404. R curr.job: ISCO88 unit group

1988 ISCO minor group code of R's present job

3-DIGIT 1988 ISCO minor group codes (see APPENDIX C)

8. DK
9. NA
0. INAP, R currently not working (see note at V30), not available in COUNTRY [B,E; 1991:GB,EG,H,J,NL,P,CZ,R,S,SK,US,WG]

V405 AV405. R curr.job: Treiman prestige

Treiman prestige scores based on ISCO 1968

14.4 - 78.9 Treiman prestige scores (see APPENDIX E)

99.8 DK
99.9 NA
00.0 INAP, R currently not working (see note at V30), not available in COUNTRY [E; 1996:CZ,H,NL,R]

Note: For more information on the Treiman prestige scores, see:

Treiman, D.J. (1977): *Occupational Prestige in comparative Perspective*. New York: Academic Press.

V406 AV406. R curr.job: MPS

Magnitude prestige scores based on ISCO 1968

20.0 - 186.8 MPS prestige scores (see APPENDIX E)

999.8 DK
999.9 NA
00.0 INAP, R currently not working (see note at V30), not available in COUNTRY [E; 1996:CZ,H,NL,R]

Note: For more information on the MPS prestige scores, see:

Wegener, B. (1988): *Kritik des Prestiges*. Opladen: Westdeutscher Verlag.

V407 AV407. R curr.job: Goldthorpe

Goldthorpe's class categories (8-point) based on Berufsstellungen and ISCO 68

1. Salariat
2. Routine Clerical
3. Petite bourgeois
4. Farmer
5. Supervisor
6. Skilled worker
7. Semi- and unskilled worker
8. Agricultural worker

9. DK, NA
0. INAP, R currently not working (see note at V30), not available in COUNTRY [1991:E; 1996:CZ,H,NL,R]

Note: In Estonia only 2-digit 1968 ISCO minor group codes were coded in 1996. Since, in contrast to all other countries, the Estonian 1996 Goldthorpe classification is based on these 2-digit codes, it is not absolutely identical to the Goldthorpe classification used in other countries. That mainly confers to codes 6 and 7 where 15 percent of cases coded 7 should be coded 6 and the other way around. (The two different syntax of Goldthorpe classifaction are documented in APPENDIX F).

Note: For more information on the Goldthorpe class categories, see:

Goldthorpe, J.H. (1987): *Social Mobility and Class Structure in Modern Britain*. Oxford: Clarendon Press

V408 [new] R curr.job: EGP

EGP: Erikson & Goldthorpe's class categories (10-point) based on ISCO 88 (see APPENDIX E)

Note: Not asked in 1991.

1. Higher service
2. Lower service
3. Routine clerical/sales
4. Small employer
5. Independent (own account workers)
6. Manual foreman
7. Skilled manual
8. Semi-Unskilled manual
9. Farm worker
10. Farmer /Farm manager

98. NA
99. DK
00. INAP, R currently not working (see note at V30), not available in COUNTRY [B,E; 1991:H,J,NL,P,CZ,R,S,SK]

Note: For more information on the EGP categories, see:

Erikson, R., and J.H. Goldthorpe (1992): *The Constant Flux: A Study of Class Mobility in Industrial Societies*, Oxford: Clarendon.
Ganzeboom, H.B.G., and D.J. Treiman (1996): *Internationally comparable measures of occupational status for the 1988 International Standard Classification of Occupations*,
Social Science Research 25: 201-39.

V409 [new] R curr.job: SIOPS

Treiman´s Standard International Occupational Prestige Scale (SIOPS) based on ISCO 1988

Note: Not asked in 1991.

06.-78. SIOPS prestige scores (see Appendix E)

98. NA
99. DK
00. INAP, R currently not working (see note at V30), not available in COUNTRY [B,E; 1991:H,J,NL,P,CZ,R,S,SK]

Note: For more information on the SIOPS, see:

Ganzeboom, H.B.G., and D.J. Treiman (1996): *Internationally comparable measures of occupational status for the 1988 International Standard Classification of Occupations*,
Social Science Research 25: 201-39.

V410 [new] R curr.job: ISEI

Ganzeboom's et al. international socio-economic index of occupational status (based on ISCO 1988)

Note: Not asked in 1991.

16.-90. ISEI occupational status scores (see APPENDIX E)

98. NA
99. DK
00. INAP, R currently not working (see note at V30), not available in COUNTRY [B,E; 1991:H,J,NL,P,CZ,R,S,SK]

Note: For more information on the ISEI, see:

Ganzeboom, H.B.G., De Graaf, P.M., and D.J. Treiman (1992): *A standard international socio-economic index of occupational status*, Social Science Research 21: 1-56.

Note: Subsequent job descriptions (V411-V440) are coded as variables V401-V410 above.

Respondent's last job (Q12d)

V411 [V411] 1968 ISCO unit group code of R's last job
V412 [V412] 1968 ISCO minor group code of R's last job
V413 [V413] 1988 ISCO unit group code of R's last job
V414 [V414] 1988 ISCO minor group code of R's last job

V415 [V415] Treiman prestige scores (based on ISCO 1968)
V416 [V416] MPS: Magnitude prestige scores (based on ISCO 1968)
V417 [V417] Goldthorpe's class categories (8-point)
V418 [new] EGP: Erikson & Goldthorpe's class categories (10-point)
V419 [new] SIOPS: Treiman's standard intern. occupat. prestige scale (based on ISCO 1988)
V420 [new] ISEI: Ganzeboom's socio-econ. index of occup. status (based on ISCO 1988)

- specific meaning of INAP: R never had a job or R currently working (codes 1,2,3/8 in V29, see note at V30), not available in COUNTRY

Respondent's previous job (Q14e)

V421 [V451] 1968 ISCO unit group code of R's previous job
V422 [V452] 1968 ISCO minor group code of R's previous job
V423 [V453] 1988 ISCO unit group code of R's previous job
V424 [V454] 1988 ISCO minor group code of R's previous job

V425 [V455] Treiman prestige scores (based on ISCO 1968)
V426 [V456] MPS: Magnitude prestige scores (based on ISCO 1968)
V427 [V457] Goldthorpe's class categories (8-point)
V428 [new] EGP: Erikson & Goldthorpe's class categories (10-point)
V429 [new] SIOPS: Treiman's standard intern. occupat. prestige scale (based on ISCO 1988)
V430 [new] ISEI: Ganzeboom's socio-econ. index of occup. status (based on ISCO 1988)

- specific meaning of INAP: R never had a job (before), not available in COUNTRY

Spouse/partner's present job (Q18d.)

V431 [V421] 1968 ISCO unit group code of spouse/partner's present job
V432 [V422] 1968 ISCO minor group code of spouse/partner's present job
V433 [V423] 1988 ISCO unit group code of spouse/partner's present job
V434 [V424] 1988 ISCO minor group code of spouse/partner's present job

V435 [V425] Treiman prestige scores (based on ISCO 1968)
V436 [V426] MPS: Magnitude prestige scores (based on ISCO 1968)
V437 [V427] Goldthorpe's class categories (8-point)
V438 [new] EGP: Erikson & Goldthorpe's class categories (10-point)
V439 [new] SIOPS: Treiman's standard intern. occupat. prestige scale (based on ISCO 1988)
V440 [new] ISEI: Ganzeboom's socio-econ. index of occup. status (based on ISCO 1988)

- specific meaning of INAP: no partner, partner not working, not available in COUNTRY

III. Optional Section

V501 MQ2a. 7th person: sex

61. Household Information of seventh person in listing box

Note: 1991 data not included here
Household Information of 7th to 18th person in listing box (a: sex, b: month born, c: year born, d: relationship to respondent of each person in the household) are placed in questions Q61 - Q72.

Q61a. Sex of seventh person in listing box

1. male
2. female

9. NA
0. INAP, no further persons, not asked in COUNTRY [EG,WG]

V502 MQ2b. 7th person: birth month

Q61b. Birth month of seventh person in listing box

Note: 1991 data not included here

01-12. for months, January-December

98. DK
99. NA
00. INAP, no further persons, not asked in COUNTRY [EG,WG; 1996:CZ,H,R]

V503 MQ2c. 7th person: birth year

Q61c. Birth year of seventh person in listing box

Note: 1991 data not included here

4-DIGIT code Year

9998. DK
9999. NA
0000. INAP, no further persons, not asked in COUNTRY [EG,WG]

V504 MQ2d. relation 7th person-respondent

Q61d. Relationship to R of seventh person in listing box

Note: 1991 data not included here

1. spouse/partner
2. son/daughter
3. parent
4. other relative
5. other non-relative

8. DK
9. NA
0. INAP, no further persons, not asked in COUNTRY [EG,WG]

Note: Subsequent variables V505 -V520 on Household Information of 8th to 11th person in listing box are as in V501 - V504. Only question and variable numbers are listed in the following.

Q62. Household Information of eighth person in listing box

V505 Q62a. Sex of eighth person in listing box
V506 Q62b. Birth month of eighth person in listing box
V507 Q62c. Birth year of eighth person in listing box
V508 Q62d. Relationship to R of eighth person in listing box

Q63. Household Information of ninth person in listing box

V509 Q63a. Sex of ninth person in listing box
V510 Q63b. Birth month of ninth person in listing box
V511 Q63c. Birth year of ninth person in listing box
V512 Q63d. Relationship to R of ninth person in listing box

Q64. Household Information of tenth person in listing box

V513 Q64a. Sex of tenth person in listing box
V514 Q64b. Birth month of tenth person in listing box
V515 Q64c. Birth year of tenth person in listing box
V516 Q64d. Relationship to R of tenth person in listing box

Q65. Household Information of eleventh person in listing box

V517 Q65a. Sex of eleventh person in listing box
V518 Q65b. Birth month of eleventh person in listing box
V519 Q65c. Birth year of eleventh person in listing box
V520 Q65d. Relationship to R of eleventh person in listing box

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V550 MQ*5. second job

74. Questions on second job of respondent

Note: Not asked in 1991.

Q74a. Do you have an additional [or second] job besides your main job?

1. Yes
2. No

9. NA
0. INAP, not asked in COUNTRY [CZ,EG,H,NL,WG]

V551 MQ*6a. second job: type of organization

Q74b. Which of these types of organizations do you work in, in your second job?

Note: Not asked in 1991.

1. profit-making private firm or company
2. non-profit making private organization (charity, pressure group)
3. central government, local government, or other state organization (incl. health service, education, police, fire brigade, etc.)
4. own business

Country specific codes:

5. nationalized industry [B, R]
6. worker's co-operative [B, R]
7. agricultural association/co-op [R]
8. joint venture [R]
9. private farm [R]
10. leased or collective ownership [R]
11. joint stock company [R]
12. state shop, service sector [R]
13. sovkhoz [R]

97. other
98. DK
99. NA
00. INAP, R does not have a second job (all codes except 1 in V550), not asked in COUNTRY [CZ,EG,H,NL,WG]

V552 MQ*6b. second job: employment status

Q74c. Which of the descriptions on this card best describes your current employment status in your second job?

Note: Not asked in 1991.

1. self-employed farmer
2. self-employed professional
3. self-employed in business/trade
4. employee in non-manual occupation
5. employee in manual occupation
6. on training scheme, or volunteer worker

97. other
98. DK
99. NA
00. INAP, R does not have a second job (all codes except 1 in V550), not asked in COUNTRY [CZ,EG,H,NL,WG]

V553 MQ*6c. second job: Berufsstellung

Q74d. Now please look at category ... (letter of category just mentioned in Q74c.) on this card and tell me which
description applies to your second job? Just say the appropriate number.

Note: Not asked in 1991.

2-DIGIT "Berufsstellungen" codes (see Appendix B)

98. DK
99. NA
00. INAP, R does not have a second job (all codes except 1 in V550), coded 97,98,99 in V552, not asked in COUNTRY [B,CZ,EG,H,NL,R,WG]

V554 MQ*6d. second job: type of ISCO

Q74e. Please tell me in your own words what you do in your second job.

3-DIGIT flag code: International Standard Classification of Occupations (ISCO) 1968 or 1988
see ISCO Codes in Appendix C.

Note: Not asked in 1991.
The actual ISCO codes for all occupation questions (and derived scores) are placed in V801-V880.
(See Optional Occupation Coding Supplement.)

068. occupation coded with 1968 ISCO only (V801-V802)
088. occupation coded with 1988 ISCO only (V803-V804)
688. occupation coded with both 1968 and 1988 ISCO (V801-V804)

998. DK
999. NA
00. INAP, R does not have a second job (all codes except 1 in V550), not asked in COUNTRY [B,CZ,EG,H,NL,R,WG]

V555 MQ*6e. second job: industry branch

Q74f. And what sort of organization do you work in this second job?

Note: Not asked in 1991.

1-17. industry branch codes (see Appendix D)

97. industry branch not defineable, insufficently described [1991; 1996:E]

98. DK
99. NA
00. INAP, R does not have a second job (all codes except 1 in V550), not asked in COUNTRY [B,CZ,EG,H,NL,R,WG]

V556 MQ*6f. second job: number of employees

Q74g. How many other people usually work for the organization, not counting yourself? I mean in the local branch, unit or site at which you work in your second job?

Note: Not asked in 1991.

0000. none

4-DIGIT code number of employees

9995. 9995 or more

9996. INAP, R does not have a second job (all codes except 1 in V550), not asked in COUNTRY [B,CZ,EG,H,NL,R,WG]
9998. DK
9999. NA

V557 MQ*6g. second job: supervision

Q74h. In your second job, do you supervise anyone who is directly responsible to you?

Note: Not asked in 1991.

1. Yes
2. No

8. DK
9. NA
0. INAP, R does not have a second job (all codes except 1 in V550), not asked in COUNTRY [B,CZ,EG,H,NL,R,WG]

V558 MQ*6h. second job: numb. superv. people

Q74i. How many people do you supervise?

Note: Not asked in 1991.

4-DIGIT code number of subordinates

9995. 9995 or more

9998. DK
9999. NA
0000. INAP, R does not have a second job (all codes except 1 in V550), not asked in COUNTRY [B,CZ,EG,H,NL,R,WG], R does not supervise (all codes except 1 in V557)

V559 MQ*7a. kind of activity in Jan.1989

75. Questions on respondent's (main) activity in January 1989.

Note: Not asked in 1991.
Data placed here were written in the first row of Economic Activity Table.

Q75a. We are interested in your main jobs in the last couple of years, beginning in January 1989. We are interested in the types of activity you were engaged in (employment, maternity leave, military service, retirement) and the year you began these activities. Please mention all changes lasting for more than four months.
Let's start in January 1989. What did you do at that time? Were you working, going to school, in the military, keeping house, etc.?

1. working full-time (as country-defined or over 30 hours a week)
2. working part-time (as country-defined or 8-30 hours a week)
3. casual/temporary work
4. housewife/keeping house
5. unemployed
6. retired/disabled
7. full-time student at school/college

97. other
98. DK
99. NA
00. INAP, not asked in COUNTRY [B,E,EG,H,NL,R,WG]

V560 MQ*7b. activity Jan.1989: month start

Q75b. In what month and year did that activity begin? Do you remember the month or at least the season when it began? (MONTH or SEASON)

Note: Not asked in 1991.

01-12. for months, January-December

91. Spring
92. Summer
93. Fall
94. Winter

98. DK
99. NA
00. INAP, not asked in COUNTRY [B,E,EG,H,NL,R,WG]

V561 MQ*7b. activity Jan.1989: year start

Q75c. In what month and year did that activity begin? (YEAR)

Note: Not asked in 1991.

2-DIGIT code Year (last two digits)

98. DK
99. NA
00. INAP, not asked in COUNTRY [B,E,EG,H,NL,R,WG]

V562 MQ*7c. activit. Jan.1989: organization

Q75d. Which of these types of organizations did you work in?

Note: Not asked in 1991.

1. profit-making private firm or company
2. non-profit making private organization (charity, pressure group)
3. central government, local government, or other state organization (incl. health service, education, police, fire brigade, etc.)
4. own business

Country specific codes:

5. nationalized industry [CZ]
6. worker's co-operative [CZ]

97. other
98. DK
99. NA
00. INAP, R did not work (all codes except 1,2 in V559), not asked in COUNTRY [B,E,EG,H,NL,R,WG]

V563 MQ*7d. activit. Jan.1989: empl. status

Q75e. Which of the descriptions on this card best describes your employment status in that job?

Note: Not asked in 1991.

1. self-employed farmer
2. self-employed professional
3. self-employed in business/trade
4. employee in non-manual occupation
5. employee in manual occupation
6. on training scheme, or volunteer worker

Country specific codes:

10. agricultural co-op [CZ]

97. other
98. DK
99. NA
00. INAP, R did not work (all codes except 1,2 in V559), not asked in COUNTRY [B,E,EG,H,NL,R,WG]

V564 MQ*7e. activ.Jan.1989: Berufsstellung

Q75f. Now please look at category... (letter of category just mentioned in Q75e.) on this card and tell me which description applies to that job? Just say the appropriate number.

Note: Not asked in 1991.

2-DIGIT "Berufsstellungen" codes (see Appendix B)

98. DK
99. NA
00. INAP, R did not work (all codes except 1,2 in V559), code 97,98,99 in V563, not asked in COUNTRY [B,E,EG,H,NL,R,WG]

V565 MQ*7f. activit. Jan.1989: type of ISCO

Q75g. Please tell me in your own words what you did in that job, what was your occupation.

3-DIGIT flag code: International Standard Classification of Occupations (ISCO) 1968 or 1988 see ISCO Codes in Appendix C.

Note: Not asked in 1991.
The actual ISCO codes for all occupation questions (and derived scores) are placed in V801-V880. (See Optional Occupation Coding Supplement.)

068. occupation coded with 1968 ISCO only (V811-V812)
088. occupation coded with 1988 ISCO only (V813-V814)
688. occupation coded with both 1968 and 1988 ISCO (V811-V814)

998. DK
999. N
00. INAP, R did not work (all codes except 1,2 in V559), not asked in COUNTRY [B,E,EG,H,NL,R,WG]

V566 MQ*7g. activit. Jan.1989: indust.branch

Q75h. And what sort of organization did you work in?

Note: Not asked in 1991.

1-17. industry branch codes (see Appendix D)

98. DK
99. NA
00. INAP, R did not work (all codes except 1,2 in V559), not asked in COUNTRY [B,E,EG,H,NL,R,WG]

V567 MQ*7h. activit. Jan.1989: supervision

Q75i. In that job, did you supervise anyone who was directly responsible to you?

Note: Not asked in 1991.

1. Yes
2. No

8. DK
9. NA
00. INAP, R did not work (all codes except 1,2 in V559), not asked in COUNTRY [B,E,EG,H,NL,R,WG]

V568 MQ*7i. activ. Jan.1989: numb. superv. people

Q75j. How many people did you supervise?

Note: Not asked in 1991.

4-DIGIT code number of subordinates

9995. 9995 or more

9998. DK
9999. NA
0000. INAP, R did not work (all codes except 1 and 2 in V559), R did not supervise (all codes except 1 in V643), not asked in COUNTRY [B,E,EG,H,NL,R,WG]

V569 MQ*7j. activ. Jan.1989: curr.activity

Q75k. Is this what you do now?

Note: Not asked in 1991.

1. Yes
2. No

0. INAP, R did not work (all codes except 1,2 in V559), not asked in COUNTRY [B,E,EG,H,NL,R,WG]

Note: For activities listed in V559 to V569 referring to R's present job, last job or previous job, information is mirrored in V29-39, V42-51 and V56-64.

V570 MQ*7a. kind of 1st activ. after 1/1989

76. Questions on respondent's first (main) activity that started after January 1989.

Note: Not asked in 1991.
Data placed here was copied into the second row of Economic Activity Table.

Q76a. What was your first main activity starting after January 1989? Were you working, going to school, in the military, keeping house, etc.?

1. working full-time (as country-defined or over 30 hours a week)
2. working part-time (as country-defined or 8-30 hours a week)
3. casual/temporary work
4. housewife/keeping house
5. unemployed
6. retired/disabled
7. full-time student at school/college

97. other
98. DK
99. NA
00. INAP, not asked in COUNTRY [B,E,EG,H,NL,R,WG], no (other) activity (code 1 in V569)

V571 MQ*7b. 1.act.after 1/1989: month start

Q76b. In what month and year did that activity begin? Do you remember the month or at least the season when it began? (MONTH or SEASON)

Note: Not asked in 1991.

01-12. for months, January-December

91. Spring
92. Summer
93. Fall
94. Winter

98. DK
99. NA
00. INAP, not asked in COUNTRY [B,E,EG,H,NL,R,WG], no (other) activity (code 1 in V569)

V572 MQ*7b. 1.act.after 1/1989: year start

Q76c. In what month and year did that activity begin? (YEAR)

Note: Not asked in 1991.

2-DIGIT code Year (last two digits)

98. DK
99. NA
00. INAP, not asked in COUNTRY [B,E,EG,H,NL,R,WG], no (other) activity (code 1 in V569)

V573 MQ*7c. 1.act.after 1/1989:organization

Q76d. Which of these types of organizations did you work in?

Note: Not asked in 1991.

1. profit-making private firm or company
2. non-profit making private organization (charity, pressure group)
3. central government, local government, or other state organization (incl. health service, education, police, fire brigade, etc.)
4. own business

Country specific codes:

5. nationalized industry [CZ]
6. worker's co-operative [CZ]

97. other
98. DK
99. NA
00. INAP, not asked in COUNTRY [B,E,EG,H,NL,R,WG], R did not work (all codes except 1,2 in V570)

V574 MQ*7d.1.activ.after 1/1989:empl status

Q76e. Which of the descriptions on this card best describes your employment status in that job?

Note: Not asked in 1991.

1. self-employed farmer
2. self-employed professional
3. self-employed in business/trade
4. employee in non-manual occupation
5. employee in manual occupation
6. on training scheme, or volunteer worker

Country specific codes:

10. agricultural co-op [CZ]

97. other
98. DK
99. NA
00. INAP, not asked in COUNTRY [B,E,EG,H,NL,R,WG], R did not work (all codes except 1,2 in V570)

V575 MQ*7e.1.act.after 1/1989:Berufsstellung

Q76f. Now please look at category... (letter of category just mentioned in Q76e.) on this card and tell me which description applies to that job? Just say the appropriate number.

Note: Not asked in 1991.

2-DIGIT "Berufsstellungen" codes (see Appendix B)

98. DK
99. NA
00. INAP, not asked in COUNTRY [B,E,EG,H,NL,R,WG], R did not work (all codes except 1,2 in V570), coded 97, 98 or 99 in V574

V576 MQ*7f. 1.act.after 1/1989:type of ISCO

Q76g. Please tell me in your own words what you did in that job, what was your occupation.

3-DIGIT flag code: International Standard Classification of Occupations (ISCO) 1968 or 1988

Note: Not asked in 1991.
The actual ISCO codes for all occupation questions (and derived scores) are placed in V801-V880. (See Optional Occupation Coding Supplement.)

068. occupation coded with 1968 ISCO only (V821-V822)
088. occupation coded with 1988 ISCO only (V823-V824)
688. occupation coded with both 1968 and 1988 ISCO (V821-V824)

998. DK
999. NA
00. INAP, not asked in COUNTRY [B,E,EG,H,NL,R,WG], R did not work (all codes except 1,2 in V570)

V577 MQ*7g. 1.act.after 1/1989: indust.branch

Q76h. And what sort of organization did you work in?

Note: Not asked in 1991.

1.-17. industry branch codes (see Appendix D)

98. DK
99. NA
00. INAP, not asked in COUNTRY [B,E,EG,H,NL,R,WG], R did not work (all codes except 1,2 in V570)

V578 MQ*7h. 1.act.after 1/1989: supervision

Q76i. In that job, did you supervise anyone who was directly responsible to you?

Note: Not asked in 1991.

1. Yes
2. No

8. DK
9. NA
0. INAP, not asked in COUNTRY [B,E,EG,H,NL,R,WG], R did not work (all codes except 1,2 in V570)

V579 MQ*7i. 1.act.after 1/1989: numb. superv. people

Q76j. How many people did you supervise?

Note: Not asked in 1991.

4-DIGIT code number of subordinates

9995. 9995 or more

9998. DK
9999. NA
0000. INAP, not asked in COUNTRY [B,E,EG,H,NL,R,WG], R did not work (all codes except 1,2 in V570), R did not supervise (all codes except 1 in V578)

V580 MQ*7j. 1.act.after 1/1989: curr.activity

Q76k. Is that what you do now?

Note: Not asked in 1991.

1. Yes
2. No

0. INAP, not asked in COUNTRY [B,E,EG,H,NL,R,WG], R did not work (all codes except 1,2 in V570)

Note: For activities listed in V559 to V569 referring to R's present job, last job or previous job, information is mirrored in V29-39, V42-51 and V56-64.

Note: Subsequent variables V581 - V635 on 2nd to 6th main activity starting after January 1989 are coded as in V570 - V580 above. Only question and variable numbers are listed in the following.

	Second to sixth activity that started after January 1989				
	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.
What was your activity. were you working, going to school, in the military, keeping house, etc.?	**V581**	**V592**	**V603**	**V614**	**V625**
In what month and year did that activity begin? (MONTH or SEASON)	**V582**	**V593**	**V604**	**V615**	**V626**
In what month and year did that activity begin?(YEAR)	**V583**	**V594**	**V605**	**V616**	**V627**
Which of these types of organizations did you work in?	**V584**	**V595**	**V606**	**V617**	**V628**
Which of the descriptions on this card best describes your employment status in that job?	**V585**	**V596**	**V607**	**V618**	**V629**
Now please look at category on this card and tell me which description applies to that job?	**V586**	**V597**	**V608**	**V619**	**V630**
Please tell me in your own words what you did in that job, what was your occupation (type of ISCO)	**V587**	**V598**	**V609**	**V620**	**V631**
And what sort of organization did you work in?	**V588**	**V599**	**V610**	**V621**	**V632**
In that job, did you supervise anyone who was directly responsible to you?	**V589**	**V600**	**V611**	**V622**	**V633**
How many people did you supervise?	**V590**	**V601**	**V612**	**V623**	**V634**
Is this what you do now?	**V591**	**V602**	**V613**	**V624**	**V635**

V691 [new] how many more than 7 activities

Q87. Number of people exceeding the limit of 7 activities of Economic Activity Table

Note: not asked or not derived in 1991
Data on these activities has been placed in the country specific sections.

00. none

2-DIGIT code number of activities exceeding the limit of 7

96. INAP, not derived or not asked in COUNTRY [B,E,CZ,EG,H,NL,R,WG]
99. NA

V692 MQ11&12/F27&28. partner educ: CASMIN

Q88. Education of spouse/partner - recoded to CASMIN LEVELS

Note: Original variables on partner's education are in country specific section. The optional section contains a common recoded variable using CASMIN levels.

See Appendix H for country specific recodes to CASMIN levels:

1. Level 1a: less than general (primary) formal education
2. Level 1b: general (primary) formal education
3. Level 1c: general (primary) formal education and basic vocational training
4. Level 2a and 2b: medium formal education and medium vocational training
5. Level 3a: secondary formal education (Abitur, maturitas)
6. Level 3b: lower tertiary (vocational) training
7. Level 3c: higher tertiary (vocational) training

8. DK
9. NA
0. INAP, no partner (all codes except 1,2,4,6,8 in V68), partner still in education/ training, not asked in COUNTRY [1996:R]

V693 MQ*35d. state: should own heavy indus.

Q89. I will now read out some statements that have been made about the role of government in COUNTRY. Using one of the phrases on this card, please tell me how much you agree or disagree with each statement.

Only the state should own heavy industry and large enterprises.

Note: Not asked in 1991.

1. strongly agree
2. somewhat agree
3. neither agree nor disagree
4. somewhat disagree
5. strongly disagree

8. DK
9. NA
0. INAP, not asked in COUNTRY [B,E,CZ,EG,H,NL,R,WG]

V694 MQ47. party ID

Q90a. Party ID: People sometimes sympathize with one particular political party. Do you sympathize with a particular party? (Note: Left to countries to word.)

1. Yes
2. No

7. Refused
8. DK
9. NA
0. INAP, not asked in COUNTRY [1991:B; 1996:NL,R]

V695 MQ47a. party ID: lib./cons. scale

Q90b. What kind of political party is this ?

Note: Variables with actual political party code are placed in country specific section. For recodes of country specific parties into the liberal–conservative scale see Appendix I.

1. liberal party
2.- 4.
5. conservative party

6. other
7. refused
8. DK
9. NA
0. INAP, no party sympathize with (all codes except 1 in V694), not recoded by COUNTRY [1991:CZ,R,SK; 1996:E], not asked in COUNTRY [1996:NL,R]

V696 MQ57. father working

Q91a. Now a bit more about your background. Thinking back to when you were about 15, was your father working for pay at that time?

1. Yes
2. No

8. DK, father unknown
9. NA
0. INAP, not asked in COUNTRY [1991:CZ,SK; 1996:R]

V697 MQ57a. reason father not working

Q91b. Why was he not working?

1. father unemployed/sick/disabled [EG,WG: only unemployed]
2. father retired [EG,WG: incl. sick/disabled]
3. father dead
4. father was at war/prisoner of war
5. father was keeping house [1991; 1996:B,E]
6. father unknown
7. other reasons [1996:EG,NL,WG]

8. DK
9. NA
0. INAP, father working (coded 1 in V696), not asked in COUNTRY [CZ; 1991:SK; 1996:R]

V698 MQ57b. job father: employment status

92. Questions on father's job

Q92a. Which of the descriptions on this card best describes your father's employment status at that time or (if he was not working) before he stopped working/before the war?

1. self-employed farmer [EG,WG(1996): incl. former co-op]
2. self-employed professional
3. self-employed in business/trade [EG,WG(1996): incl. former co-op]
4. employee in non-manual occupation [EG,WG: incl. civil servants]
5. employee in manual occupation
6. on training scheme, or volunteer worker

Country specific codes:

9. helps out, assists in family business [1996:EG,WG]

97. other
98. DK
99. NA
00. INAP, not asked in COUNTRY [CZ; 1991:SK,US; 1996:R], father had not worked up till then, codes 3,5,6 in V697 - handled differently across COUNTRIES/YEARS:
   - father was keeping house [1991:E,GB,P,R,S; 1996:B],
   - father unknown [EG,WG; 1991:E,GB,S; 1996:B,H],
   - father was dead [1991:R; 1996:EG,WG]

V699 MQ57c. job father: Berufsstellung

Q92b. Now please look at category ... (letter of category coded in Q92a.) on this card and tell me which description applies to the job your father had. Just say the appropriate number.

2-DIGIT "Berufsstellungen" codes (see Appendix B)

98. DK
99. NA
00. INAP, not asked in COUNTRY [NL; 1991:CZ,SK; 1996:R], father had not worked up till then, codes 3,5,6 in V697 - handled differently across COUNTRIES/YEARS (see note at V698)

V700 MQ57d. job father: type of ISCO

Q92c. Please tell me in your own words what he did in that job.

3-DIGIT flag code: International Standard Classification of Occupations (ISCO) 1968 or 1988
see ISCO Codes in Appendix C

Note: Actual ISCO codes are retained in V931-V940. (See Optional Occupation Coding Supplement.)

068. occupation coded with 1968 ISCO only (V931-V932)
088. occupation coded with 1988 ISCO only (V933-V934)
688. occupation coded with both 1968 and 1988 ISCO (V931-V934)

998. DK
999. NA
000. INAP, not asked in COUNTRY [CZ; 1991:SK; 1996:R], all codes except 1 to 10 in V698, codes 3,5,6 in V697 - handled differently across COUNTRIES/YEARS (see V698)

V701 MQ60. any religious denomination

93. Questions on religion - somewhat country specific

Q93a. Do you belong to a church or religious denomination?

1. Yes
2. No

7. Refused
8. DK
9. NA
0. INAP, not asked in COUNTRY [CZ; 1991:SK,US], refused [1991:NL]

V702. MQ60a. religious denomination

Q93b. Which religion would that be?

Note: For country specific religious denominations see Appendix J
In 1996 Bulgaria did not differentiate between codes 00 and 99

2-DIGIT code of religious denomination

98. DK
99. NA
00. INAP, all codes except 1 in V701, not asked in COUNTRY [CZ; 1991:SK]

V703 MQ60b. attend religious services

Q93c. How often do you attend church or go to religious services?

1. more than once a week
2. once a week
3. one to three times a month
4. several times a year
5. less often
6. never

7. Refused
8. DK
9. NA
0. INAP, all codes except 0,1 in V701, not asked in COUNTRY [1991:CZ,SK]

V704 MQ*61. ethnic group

Q93d. What is your ethnic group (nationality)?

Note: For country specific ethnic groups see Appendix K

2-DIGIT code of ethnic group

98. DK
99. NA
00. INAP, not asked in COUNTRY [CZ,EG,H,NL,WG; 1991:J,P,SK]

V705 MQ64. size of community

Q94a. Size of community where R is living in

Note: Not asked in 1991.

1. less than 2.000 inhabitants
2. 2.000 to 4.999 inhabitants
3. 5.000 to 19.999 inhabitants
4. 20.000 to 49.999 inhabitants
5. 50.000 to 99.999 inhabitants
6. 100.000 to 499.999 inhabitants
7. 500.000 and more inhabitants

8. DK
9. NA
0. INAP, not asked in COUNTRY [CZ,H,NL,R]

V706 MQ64. urban/rural distinction

Q94b. Urban/rural distinction

Note: Not asked in 1991.

1. urban community (more than 4999 inhabitants)
2. rural community (up to 4999 inhabitants)

8. DK
9. NA
0. INAP, not asked in COUNTRY [1996:R(see country specific section V11008)]

IV. Optional Occupation Coding Supplement

Respondent's second job (Q74e.) - Note: not asked in 1991

V801 [new] R other job: ISCO68 unit group

1968 ISCO unit group code of R's second job

3-DIGIT ISCO 1968 unit group codes (see Appendix C)

8. DK
9. NA
0. INAP, R does not have a second job (coded all except 1 in V550), not available in COUNTRY [B,CZ,E,EG,H,NL,R,WG]

V802 [new] R other job: ISCO68 minor group

1968 ISCO minor group code of R's second job

2-DIGIT ISCO 1968 minor group codes (see Appendix C)

998. DK
999. NA
000. INAP, R does not have a second job (coded all except 1 in V550), not available in COUNTRY [B,CZ,EG,H,NL,R,WG]

V803 [new] R other job: ISCO88 unit group

1988 ISCO unit group code of R's second job

4-DIGIT ISCO 1988 unit group codes (see Appendix C)

8. DK
9. NA
0. INAP, R does not have a second job (coded all except 1 in V550), not available in COUNTRY [B,CZ,E,EG,H,NL,R,WG]

V804 [new] R other job: ISCO88 minor group

1988 ISCO minor group code of R's second job

3-DIGIT ISCO 1988 minor group codes (see Appendix C)

8. DK
9. NA
0. INAP, R does not have a second job (coded all except 1 in V550), not available in COUNTRY [B,CZ,E,EG,H,NL,R,WG]

V805 [new] R other job: Treiman prestige

Treiman prestige scores based on ISCO 1968

14.4 - 78.9 Treiman prestige scores (see APPENDIX E)

99.8 DK
99.9 NA
00.0 INAP, R does not have a second job (coded all except 1 in V550), not available in COUNTRY [B,CZ,E,EG,H,NL,R,WG]

Note: For more information on the Treiman prestige scores, see:

Treiman, D.J. (1977): *Occupational Prestige in comparative Perspective*. New York: Academic Press.

V806 [new] R other job: MPS

Magnitude prestige scores based on ISCO 1968

20.0 - 186.8 MPS prestige scores (see APPENDIX E)

999.8 DK
999.9 NA
000.0 INAP, R does not have a second job (coded all except 1 in V550), not available in COUNTRY [B,CZ,E,EG,H,NL,R,WG]

Note: For more information on the MPS prestige scores, see:

Wegener, B. (1988): *Kritik des Prestiges*. Opladen: Westdeutscher Verlag.

V807 [new] R other job: Goldthorpe

Goldthorpe's class categories (8-point) based on Berufsstellungen and ISCO 68 (see Appendix E)

1. Salariat
2. Routine Clerical
3. Petite bourgeois
4. Farmer
5. Supervisor
6. Skilled worker
7. Semi- and unskilled worker
8. Agricultural worker

9. DK, NA
0. INAP, R does not have a second job (coded all except 1 in V550); not available in COUNTRY [B,CZ,EG,H,NL,R,WG]

Note: In Estonia only 2-digit 1968 ISCO minor group codes were coded in 1996. Since, in contrast to all other countries, the Estonian 1996 Goldthorpe classification is based on these 2-digit codes, it is not absolutely identical to the Goldthorpe classification used in other countries. This mainly confers to codes 6 and 7 where 15 percent of cases coded 7 should be coded 6 and the other way around. (The two different syntax of Goldthorpe classifaction are documented in APPENDIX F).

For more information on the Goldthorpe class categories, see:

Goldthorpe, J.H. (1987): *Social Mobility and Class Structure in Modern Britain*. Oxford: Clarendon Press

V808 [new] R other job: EGP

EGP: Erikson & Goldthorpe's class categories (10-point) based on ISCO 88 (see Appendix E)

1. Higher service
2. Lower service
3. Routine clerical/sales
4. Small employer
5. Independent (own account workers)
6. Manual foreman
7. Skilled manual
8. Semi-Unskilled manual
9. Farm worker
10. Farmer /Farm manager

98. NA
99. DK
00. INAP, R does not have a second job (coded all except 1 in V550), not available in COUNTRY [B,CZ,E,EG,H,NL,R,WG]

Note: For more information on the EGP categories, see:

Erikson, R., and J.H. Goldthorpe (1992): *The Constant Flux: A Study of Class Mobility in Industrial Societies*, Oxford: Clarendon.
Ganzeboom, H.B.G., and D.J. Treiman (1996): *Internationally comparable measures of occupational status for the 1988 International Standard Classification of Occupations*, Social Science Research 25: 201-39.

V809 [new] R other job: SIOPS

Treiman´s Standard International Occupational Prestige Scale (SIOPS) based on ISCO 1988

06-78. SIOPS prestige scores (see Appendix E)

98. NA
99. DK
00. INAP, R does not have a second job (coded all except 1 in V550), not available in COUNTRY [B,CZ,E,EG,H,NL,R,WG]

Note: For more information on the SIOPS, see:

Ganzeboom, H.B.G., and D.J. Treiman (1996): *Internationally comparable measures of occupational status for the 1988 International Standard Classification of Occupations*, Social Science Research 25: 201-39.

V810 [new] R other job: ISEI

Ganzeboom et al's international socio-economic index of occupational status (based on ISCO 1988)

16.-90. ISEI occupational status scores (see APPENDIX E)

98. NA
99. DK
00. INAP, R does not have a second job (coded all except 1 in V550), not available in COUNTRY [B,CZ,E,EG,H,NL,R,WG]

Note: For more information on the ISEI, see:

Ganzeboom, H.B.G., De Graaf, P.M., and D.J. Treiman (1992): *A standard international socio-economic index of occupational status*, Social Science Research 21: 1-56.

Note: Subsequent variables V811-V880 on other jobs and V931 - V940 of father's job are coded as in V801-V810 above.

Respondent's job in January 1989 (Q75g) - Note: not asked in 1991

V811 [new] 1968 ISCO unit group code of R's job in January 1989
V812 [new] 1968 ISCO minor group code of R's last job in January 1989
V813 [new] 1988 ISCO unit group code of R's last job in January 1989
V814 [new] 1988 ISCO minor group code of R's last job in January 1989

V815 [new] Treiman prestige scores (based on ISCO 1968)
V816 [new] MPS: Magnitude prestige scores (based on ISCO 1968)
V817 [new] Goldthorpe's class categories (8-point)
V818 [new] EGP: Erikson & Goldthorpe's class categories (10-point)
V819 [new] SIOPS: Treiman's standard intern. occupat. prestige scale (based on ISCO 1988)
V820 [new] ISEI: Ganzeboom's socio-econ. index of occup. status (based on ISCO 1988)

- specific meaning of INAP: R did not work or not available in COUNTRY

Respondent's first job started after January 1989 (Q76g) - Note: not asked in 1991

V821 [new] 1968 ISCO unit group code of R's first job started after January 1989
V822 [new] 1968 ISCO minor group code of R's first job started after January 1989
V823 [new] 1988 ISCO unit group code of R's first job started after January 1989
V824 [new] 1988 ISCO minor group code of R's first job started after January 1989

V825 [new] Treiman prestige scores (based on ISCO 1968)
V826 [new] MPS: Magnitude prestige scores (based on ISCO 1968)
V827 [new] Goldthorpe's class categories (8-point)
V828 [new] EGP: Erikson & Goldthorpe's class categories (10-point)
V829 [new] SIOPS: Treiman's standard intern. occupat. prestige scale (based on ISCO 1988)
V830 [new] ISEI: Ganzeboom's socio-econ. index of occup. status (based on ISCO 1988)

- specific meaning of INAP: R did not work, not available in COUNTRY, no (other) main activity since January 1989

Respondent's second job started after January 1989 (Q77g) - Note: not asked in 1991

V831 [new] 1968 ISCO unit group code of R's second job started after January 1989
V832 [new] 1968 ISCO minor group code of R's second job started after January 1989
V833 [new] 1988 ISCO unit group code of R's second job started after January 1989
V834 [new] 1988 ISCO minor group code of R's second job started after January 1989

V835 [new] Treiman prestige scores (based on ISCO 1968)
V836 [new] MPS: Magnitude prestige scores (based on ISCO 1968)
V837 [new] Goldthorpe's class categories (8-point)
V838 [new] EGP: Erikson & Goldthorpe's class categories (10-point)
V839 [new] SIOPS: Treiman's standard intern. occupat. prestige scale (based on ISCO 1988)
V840 [new] ISEI: Ganzeboom's socio-econ. index of occup. status (based on ISCO 1988)

- specific meaning of INAP: R did not work, not available in COUNTRY, no (other) main activity since January 1989

Respondent's third job started after January 1989 (Q78g) - Note: not asked in 1991

V841 [new] 1968 ISCO unit group code of R's third job started after January 1989
V842 [new] 1968 ISCO minor group code of R's third job started after January 1989
V843 [new] 1988 ISCO unit group code of R's third job started after January 1989
V844 [new] 1988 ISCO minor group code of R's third job started after January 1989

V845 [new] Treiman prestige scores (based on ISCO 1968)
V846 [new] MPS: Magnitude prestige scores (based on ISCO 1968)
V847 [new] Goldthorpe's class categories (8-point)
V848 [new] EGP: Erikson & Goldthorpe's class categories (10-point)
V849 [new] SIOPS: Treiman's standard intern. occupat. prestige scale (based on ISCO 1988)
V850 [new] ISEI: Ganzeboom's socio-econ. index of occup. status (based on ISCO 1988)

- specific meaning of INAP: R did not work, not available in COUNTRY, no (other) main activity since January 1989

Respondent's fourth job started after January 1989 (Q79g) - Note: not asked in 1991

V851 [new] 1968 ISCO unit group code of R's fourth job started after January 1989
V852 [new] 1968 ISCO minor group code of R's fourth job started after January 1989
V853 [new] 1988 ISCO unit group code of R's fourth job started after January 1989
V854 [new] 1988 ISCO minor group code of R's fourth job started after January 1989

V855 [new] Treiman prestige scores (based on ISCO 1968)
V856 [new] MPS: Magnitude prestige scores (based on ISCO 1968)
V857 [new] Goldthorpe's class categories (8-point)
V858 [new] EGP: Erikson & Goldthorpe's class categories (10-point)
V859 [new] SIOPS: Treiman's standard intern. occupat. prestige scale (based on ISCO 1988)
V860 [new] ISEI: Ganzeboom's socio-econ. index of occup. status (based on ISCO 1988)

- specific meaning of INAP: R did not work, not available in COUNTRY, no (other) main activity since January 1989

Respondent's fifth job started after January 1989 (Q80g) - Note: not asked in 1991

V861 [new] 1968 ISCO unit group code of R's fifth job started after January 1989
V862 [new] 1968 ISCO minor group code of R's fifth job started after January 1989
V863 [new] 1988 ISCO unit group code of R's fifth job started after January 1989
V864 [new] 1988 ISCO minor group code of R's fifth job started after January 1989

V865 [new] Treiman prestige scores (based on ISCO 1968)
V866 [new] MPS: Magnitude prestige scores (based on ISCO 1968)
V867 [new] Goldthorpe's class categories (8-point)
V868 [new] EGP: Erikson & Goldthorpe's class categories (10-point)
V869 [new] SIOPS: Treiman's standard intern. occupat. prestige scale (based on ISCO 1988)
V870 [new] ISEI: Ganzeboom's socio-econ. index of occup. status (based on ISCO 1988)

- specific meaning of INAP: R did not work, not available in COUNTRY, no (other) main activity since January 1989

Respondent's sixth job started after January 1989 (Q81g) - Note: not asked in 1991

V871 [new] 1968 ISCO unit group code of R's sixth job started after January 1989
V872 [new] 1968 ISCO minor group code of R's sixth job started after January 1989
V873 [new] 1988 ISCO unit group code of R's sixth job started after January 1989
V874 [new] 1988 ISCO minor group code of R's sixth job started after January 1989

V875 [new] Treiman prestige scores (based on ISCO 1968)
V876 [new] MPS: Magnitude prestige scores (based on ISCO 1968)
V877 [new] Goldthorpe's class categories (8-point)
V878 [new] EGP: Erikson & Goldthorpe's class categories (10-point)
V879 [new] SIOPS: Treiman's standard intern. occupat. prestige scale (based on ISCO 1988)
V880 [new] ISEI: Ganzeboom's socio-econ. index of occup. status (based on ISCO 1988)

- specific meaning of INAP: R did not work, not available in COUNTRY, no (other) main activity since January 1989

Father's job (Q92c)

V931 [V441] 1968 ISCO unit group code of father's job
V932 [V442] 1968 ISCO minor group code of father's job
V933 [V443] 1988 ISCO unit group code of father's job
V934 [V444] 1988 ISCO minor group code of father's job

V935 [V445] Treiman prestige scores (based on ISCO 1968)
V936 [V446] MPS: Magnitude prestige scores (based on ISCO 1968)
V937 [V447] Goldthorpe's class categories (8-point)
V938 [V448] EGP: Erikson & Goldthorpe's class categories (10-point)
V939 [V449] SIOPS: Treiman's standard intern. occupat. prestige scale (based on ISCO 1988)
V940 [V450] ISEI: Ganzeboom's socio-econ. index of occup. status (based on ISCO 1988)

- specific meaning of INAP: not available in COUNTRY [CZ; 1991:SK; 1996:R], father had not worked up till then, codes 3,5,6 in V697 - handled differently across COUNTRIES/YEARS (see note at V698)

V. List of Appendices

A. List of SPSS Variables

B. "Berufsstellungen" Codes and Content

C. Summary of 1968 and 1988 ISCO Codes

D. Industry Codes and Content

E. Status and Prestige Scales

F. Goldthorpe’s Class Categories (SPSS syntax)

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H. Education (CASMIN Coding)

I. Political Parties

J. Religious Groups

K. Ethnic Groups

Appendix A. List of SPSS Variables

Note: '0' means missing in COUNTRY

Variable	91	B	EG	WG	H	NL	R	CZ	E	Label
core section										
CASEID										CASE-ID
CODE										YEAR AND COUNTRY
YEAR										YEAR OF RESEARCH
V1										AV1. COUNTRY
V2										AV2. CASE ID
V3										MQ1/F1. HOUSING
V4										MQ1A/F2. SIZE HOUSEHOLD
V5										MQ2A/F3. RESPONDENT: SEX
V6					0	0	0	0		MQ2B/F3. RESPONDENT: BIRTH MONTH
V7										MQ2C/F3. RESPONDENT: BIRTH YEAR
V8										AV8/F3. RESPONDENT: AGE IN YEARS
V9										MQ2A/F3. 2ND PERSON: SEX
V10					0	0	0	0		MQ2B/F3. 2ND PERSON: BIRTH MONTH
V11										MQ2C/F3. 2ND PERSON: BIRTH YEAR
V12										MQ2D/F3. RELATION 2ND PERSON-RESPONDENT
V13										MQ2A/F3. 3RD PERSON: SEX
V14					0	0	0	0		MQ2B/F3. 3RD PERSON: BIRTH MONTH
V15										MQ2C/F3. 3RD PERSON: BIRTH YEAR
V16										MQ2D/F3. RELATION 3RD PERSON-RESPONDENT
V17										MQ2A/F3. 4TH PERSON: SEX
V18					0	0	0	0		MQ2B/F3. 4TH PERSON: BIRTH MONTH
V19										MQ2C/F3. 4TH PERSON: BIRTH YEAR
V20										MQ2D/F3. RELATION 4TH PERSON-RESPONDENT
V21										MQ2A/F3. 5TH PERSON: SEX
V22					0	0	0	0		MQ2B/F3. 5TH PERSON: BIRTH MONTH
V23										MQ2C/F3. 5TH PERSON: BIRTH YEAR
V24										MQ2D/F3. RELATION 5TH PERSON-RESPONDENT
V25										MQ2A/F3. 6TH PERSON: SEX
V26					0	0	0	0		MQ2B/F3. 6TH PERSON: BIRTH MONTH
V27										MQ2C/F3. 6TH PERSON: BIRTH YEAR
V28										MQ2D/F3. RELATION 6TH PERSON-RESPONDENT
V29										MQ3/F4. RESPONDENT: KIND OF EMPLOYMENT
V30										MQ4A/F5. CURR.JOB: TYPE OF ORGANIZATION
V31										MQ4B/F6. CURR.JOB: EMPLOYMENT STATUS
V32						0				MQ4C/F6A. CURR. JOB: BERUFSSTELLUNG
V33										MQ4D/F7. CURR.JOB: TYPE OF ISCO
V34						0				MQ4E/F8. CURR.JOB: INDUSTRY BRANCH
V35						0		0		MQ4F/F9. CURR.JOB: NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES
V36										MQ4G/F10. CURR.JOB: SUPERVISION
V37										MQ4H/F11. CURR.JOB: NUMB. SUPERV. PEOPLE
V38		0			0	0	0		0	AQ4I/F12. CURR.JOB: MONTH START
V39		0				0	0		0	AQ4I/F12. CURR.JOB: YEAR START
V40		0			0	0	0		0	AQ5/F13. LAST JOB: MONTH END
V41		0				0	0		0	AQ5/F13. LAST JOB: YEAR END
V42							0		0	AQ6A/F14. LAST JOB: TYPE OF ORGANIZATION
V43							0		0	AQ6B/F15. LAST JOB: EMPLOYMENT STATUS
V44						0	0		0	AQ6C/F15A. LAST JOB: BERUFSSTELLUNG
V45							0		0	AQ6D/F16. LAST JOB: TYPE OF ISCO
V46						0	0		0	AQ6E/F17. LAST JOB: INDUSTRY BRANCH

Variable	91	B	EG	WG	H	NL	R	CZ	E	Label
V47						0	0	0	0	AQ6F/F18. LAST JOB: NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES
V48							0		0	AQ6G/F19. LAST JOB: SUPERVISION
V49							0		0	AQ6H/F20. LAST JOB: NUMB. SUPERV. PEOPLE
V50		0			0	0	0		0	AQ6I/F21. LAST JOB: MONTH START
V51		0				0	0		0	AQ6I/F21. LAST JOB: YEAR START
V52						0				MQ7+/F23. UNEMPLOYMENT
V53						0				MQ7A+/F23A. UNEMPLOYM: NUMBER OF TIMES
V54					0	0				MQ7B+/F23B. UNEMPLOYMENT: DURATION
V55		0			0		0		0	AQ58A/F96&F97. ANY PREVIOUS EMPLOYMENT
V56		0			0		0		0	AQ58B/F98A. PREV.JOB: TYPE OF ORGANIZ.
V57		0			0		0		0	AQ58C/F99. PREV.JOB: EMPLOYMENT STATUS
V58		0			0	0	0		0	AQ58D/F99A. PREV.JOB: BERUFSSTELLUNG
V59		0			0		0		0	AQ58E/F100. PREV.JOB: TYPE OF ISCO
V60	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		0	MQ*7G/-. PREV.JOB: INDUSTRY BRANCH
V61	0	0	0	0	0		0		0	MQ*7H/-. PREV.JOB: SUPERVISION
V62	0	0	0	0	0		0		0	MQ*7I/-. PREV.JOB: NUMB. SUPERV. PEOPLE
V63		0			0	0	0		0	AQ58F/F98. PREV.JOB: MONTH START
V64		0			0	0	0		0	AQ58F/F98. PREV.JOB: YEAR START
V65		0			0	0	0		0	AQ58G/F98. PREV.JOB: MONTH END
V66		0			0	0	0		0	AQ58G/F98. PREV.JOB: YEAR END
V67										MQ8&9/F24&F25. RESPONDENT'S EDUC: CASMIN
V68										MQ10/F26&F26A. MARITAL STATUS
V69										MQ13/F29. PARTNER: EMPLOYMENT
V70										MQ14A/F30. PARTNER CURR.JOB:TYPE OF ORG.
V71							0			MQ14B/F31. PARTNER CURR.JOB: EMPL.STATUS
V72						0	0			MQ14C/F31A.PARTN.CURR.JOB:BERUFSSTELLUN.
V73										MQ14D/F32. PARTNER CURR.JOB:TYPE OF ISCO
V74						0	0	0		MQ15/F33. PARTNER LAST JOB: MONTH END
V75						0	0	0		MQ15/F33. PARTNER LAST JOB: YEAR END
V76										MQ23B/F34. CLASS
V77						0		0		MQ24/F35ORF37. POOR: PERCENTAGE
V78						0		0		MQ25/F36ORF38. POOR: DEVELOPMENT
V79						0				MQ26A/F43A. POVERTY: NO ABILITY/TALENT
V80						0				MQ26B/F43B. POVERTY: BAD LUCK
V81						0				MQ26C/F43C. POVERTY: LOOSE MORALS
V82						0				MQ26D/F43D. POVERTY: NO EFFORT
V83						0				MQ26E/F43E. POVERTY: DISCRIMINATION
V84						0				MQ26F/F43F. POVERTY:NO EQUAL OPPORTUNIT.
V85						0				MQ26G/F43G. POVERTY: ECONOMIC SYSTEM
V86	0					0	0			MQ26H/F43H. POVERTY: OTHER REASON
V87						0		0		MQ27/F39ORF41. RICH: PERCENTAGE
V88						0		0		MQ28/F40ORF42. RICH: DEVELOPMENT
V89						0				MQ29A/F44J. WEALTH: ABILITY OR TALENT
V90						0				MQ29B/F44K. WEALTH: LUCK
V91						0				MQ29C/F44L. WEALTH: DISHONESTY
V92						0				MQ29D/F44M. WEALTH: HARD WORK
V93						0				MQ29E/F44P. WEALTH: CONNECTIONS
V94						0				MQ29F/F44Q. WEALTH: MORE OPPORTUNITIES
V95						0				MQ29G/F44R. WEALTH: ECONOMIC INJUSTICE
V96	0					0	0			MQ29H/F44S. WEALTH: OTHER REASON
V97	0			0		0		0		MQ31A/F45A. DISCRIM.<89: RELIGION
V98	0			0		0		0		MQ31B/F45B. DISCRIM.<89: SEX
V99	0			0		0		0		MQ31C/F45C. DISCRIM.<89: SOC. BACKGROUND
V100	0			0		0		0		MQ31D/F45D. DISCRIM.<89: AGE
V101	0			0		0		0		MQ31F/F45F. DISCRIM.<89: REGION
V102	0			0		0		0		MQ31G/F45G. DISCRIM.<89: POLIT. BELIEFS

Variable	91	B	EG	WG	H	NL	R	CZ	E	Label
V103	0		0	0		0		0		MQ31H/-. DISCRIM.<89: RACE/ETHNIC GROUP
V104						0			0	MQ31+A/F46A. DISCRIM: RELIGION
V105						0			0	MQ31+B/F46B. DISCRIM: SEX
V106						0			0	MQ31+C/F46C. DISCRIM: SOCIAL BACKGROUND
V107						0			0	MQ31+D/F46D. DISCRIM: AGE
V108						0			0	MQ31+F/F46F. DISCRIM: REGION
V109						0			0	MQ31+G/F46G. DISCRIM: POLITICAL BELIEFS
V110			0	0		0			0	MQ31+H/-. DISCRIM: RACE OR ETHNIC GROUP
V111										MQ32A/F47A.INCOME DIFF:PEOPLE ACCEPT IT
V112										MQ32B/F47B. INCOME DIFF: INCENTIVES
V113										MQ32C/F47C. INCOME DIFF: BENEFITS ALL
V114										MQ32D/F47D. INCOME DIFF: RESPONSIBILITY
V115										MQ33A/F48A. PAY SHOULD: EDUCATION
V116										MQ33B/F48B. PAY SHOULD: WORKING CONDIT.
V117										MQ33C/F48C. PAY SHOULD: EFFORT
V118										MQ33D/F48D. PAY SHOULD: FAMILY SIZE
V119										MQ33E/F48E. PAY SHOULD: RESPONSIBILITY
V120										MQ33F/F48F. PAY SHOULD: SENIORITY
V121						0				MQ33G/F48G. PAY SHOULD: SEX
V122										MQ34A/F49A. PAY IS: EDUCATION
V123										MQ34B/F49B. PAY IS: WORKING CONDITION
V124										MQ34C/F49C. PAY IS: EFFORT
V125										MQ34D/F49D. PAY IS: FAMILY SIZE
V126										MQ34E/F49E. PAY IS: RESPONSIBILITY
V127										MQ34F/F49F. PAY IS: SENIORITY
V128						0				MQ34G/F49G. PAY IS: SEX
V129										MQ35A/F51A. STATE: MINIMUM STANDARDS
V130										MQ35B/F51B. STATE: EARNINGS LIMIT
V131										MQ35C/F51C. STATE: JOB
V132										MQ36C/F52D. SATISFACTION: POLIT. SYSTEM
V133							0			MQ36D/F52A. SATISFACTION: INCOME
V134										MQ36E/F52B. SATISFACTION: JOB
V135										MQ36F/F52C. SATISFACT.:LIVING STANDARD
V136	0		0	0				0		MQ*36G/-. SATISFACTION: MARKET ECONOMY
V137										MQ36H/F52E. SATISFACTION: WHOLE
V138	0					0		0		MQ*36+C/F53D. SATISF.<89: POLIT. SYSTEM
V139	0					0		0		MQ*36+D/F53A. SATISF.<89: INCOME
V140	0					0		0		MQ*36+E/F53B. SATISF.<89: JOB
V141	0					0		0		MQ*36+F/F53C. SATISF.<89: LIVING STAND.
V142	0		0	0		0		0		MQ*36+G/-. SATSIF.<89: PLANNED ECONOMY
V143	0					0		0		MQ*36+H/F53E. SATISF.<89: WHOLE
V144								0		MQ*37A/F55. INC.SOURCE: MAIN JOB
V145	0		0	0		0		0		MQ*37B/-. INC.SOURCE: SECOND JOB
V146								0		MQ*37C/F55. INC.SOURCE: PARTNER|S JOB
V147								0		MQ*37D/F55. INC.SOURCE: PENSION
V148						0		0		MQ*37E/F55. INC.SOURCE: INVESTMENTS
V149								0		MQ*37F/F55. INC.SOURCE: UNEMPL. BENEFITS
V150						0		0		MQ*37G/F55. INC.SOURCE: OTHER BENEFITS
V151										MQ38A/F56. HOUSEHOLD INCOME: CONTINUOUS
V152					0	0		0		MQ38B/F56. HOUSEHOLD INCOME: CATEGORIES
V153									0	AQ38A/F56. COMPLETED HOUSEHOLD INCOME
V154	0									MQ*38+A/F58. HOUSEHOLD FINANC.SITUAT.<89
V155	0							0		MQ*38+B/F57. HOUSEH.FINANC.SIT. 1 YR AGO
V156	0							0		MQ*38+C/F59. HOUSEH.FINANC.SIT. IN 5 YRS
V157										MQ39/F60. HOUSEHOLD INCOME: JUDGEMENT
V158										MQ39A/F60A. NEEDED HOUSEHOLD INCOME

Variable	91	B	EG	WG	H	NL	R	CZ	E	Label
V159										MQ40A/F61A. JOB INCOME: CONTINUOUS
V160					0	0		0		MQ40B/F61A. JOB INCOME: CATEGORIES
V161									0	AQ40A/F61A. COMPLETED JOB INCOME
V162										MQ41/F62. JOB INCOME: EVALUATION
V163										MQ41A/F63. JUST JOB INCOME
V164										MQ42/F64. COMPARE INCOME: ALL PEOPLE
V165										MQ42A/F65. COMP.INCOME: SAME EDUCATION
V166										MQ42B/F66. COMPARE INCOME: SAME JOB
V167										MQ43A/F67. CHAIRMAN: ACTUAL INCOME
V168	0				0	0	0	0		MQ*43B/F68. CHAIRMAN INCOME: EVALUATION
V169										MQ43C/F68A. CHAIRMAN: JUST INCOME
V170										MQ44A/F69. WORKER: ACTUAL INCOME
V171	0				0	0	0	0		MQ*44B/F70. WORKER INCOME: EVALUATION
V172										MQ44C/F70A. WORKER: JUST INCOME
V173										MQ45/F71. INCOME DIFFERENCES IN COUNTRY
V174	0					0		0		MQ*45+1/F73A. PARTICIP: WATCH TV NEWS
V175	0					0		0		MQ*45+2/F73B. PARTICIP: READ NEWSPAPER
V176	0					0		0		MQ*45+3/F73C. PARTICIP: DISCUSS POLITICS
V177	0					0		0		MQ*45+4/F73D. PARTICIP: POLIT.MEETINGS
V178	0					0		0		MQ*45+5/F73E. PARTICIP:ELECTION CAMPAIGN
V179						0		0		MQ*46A/F74A. POLIT.ACTION: SIGN PETITION
V180						0		0		MQ*46B/F74B. POLIT.ACTION: BOYCOTT
V181						0		0		MQ*46C/F74C. POLIT.ACTION: DEMONSTRATION
V182						0		0		MQ*46D/F74D. POLIT.ACTION:PUBLIC MEETING
V183						0		0		MQ*46E/F74E. POLIT.ACTION:WILDCAT STRIKE
V184						0		0		MQ*46F/F74F. POLIT.ACTION: BLOCK TRAFFIC
V185						0		0		MQ*46G/F74G. POL.ACTION:LETTER TO EDITOR
V186						0		0		MQ*46H/F74H. ACTION:LETTER TO POLITICIAN
V187						0		0		MQ*46J/F74J. POL.ACTION: OCCUPY PROPERTY
V188	0									MQ*47+/F105A. ELECTION NEXT SUNDAY
V189	0								0	MQ*47+A/F105A: WHICH PARTY NEXT SUNDAY
V190						0				MQ48A/F76C. POLITICIANS DO NOT CARE
V191						0			0	MQ48B/F76A. VOTERS HAVE A REAL CHOICE
V192						0				MQ48C/F76B. SAME CHANCE OF A FAIR TRIAL
V193						0				MQ48D/F77. GOVERNM: DOES THE RIGHT THING
V194						0				MQ48E/F78. GOVERNMENT:FOR BENEFIT OF ALL
V195							0			MQ49/F79. POLITICAL VIEWS (LEFT/RIGHT)
V196										MQ50A/F80A. EQUALITY OF OPPORTUNITITES
V197										MQ50B/F80B. REWARD FOR EFFORT
V198										MQ50C/F80C. PEOPLE GET WHAT THEY NEED
V199										MQ50D/F80D. REWARD FOR INTELLIGENCE
V200										MQ51A/F82A. FAIR:EQUAL SHARE TO EVERYONE
V201										MQ51B/F82B. FAIR: EQUAL OPPORTUNITIES
V202										MQ51C/F82C. FAIR: KEEP WHAT YOU EARN
V203										MQ51D/F82D. FAIR: EARN MORE IF WORK HARD
V204										MQ51E/F82E. FAIR:PASS ON WEALTH->CHILDR.
V205										MQ51F/F82F. FAIR: GET WHAT YOU NEED
V206										MQ51G/F82G. FAIR: SKILLS ARE JUST LUCK
V207						0				MQ52A/F83H. DIFFERENT STATUS OF PEOPLE
V208			0	0		0				MQ52B/-. EXTRA HELP FOR DISADVANTAGED
V209						0				MQ52C/F83K. MONEY: BETTER EDUCATION
V210	0					0		0		MQ*52C1/F83L. MONEY: BETTER HOUSING
V211	0					0		0		MQ*52C2/F83M. MONEY:BETTER MEDICAL CARE
V212	0					0		0		MQ*52C3/F83P. MONEY: HIGHER PENSION
V213						0				MQ52D/F83J. THINGS CAN NOT BE CHANGED
V214						0				MQ52E/F83Q. HARD TO KNOW WHAT IS JUST

Variable	91	B	EG	WG	H	NL	R	CZ	E	Label
V215										MQ55/F87. OWN SOCIAL STANDING
V216	0			0		0		0		MQ*55A/F88. OWN SOCIAL STANDING < 89
V217										MQ56A/F89A. GET AHEAD: SOCIAL BACKGROUN
V218										MQ56B/F89B. GET AHEAD: SKILLS AND TALENT
V219										MQ56C/F89C. GET AHEAD: HARD WORK
V220										MQ56D/F89D. GET AHEAD: CONNECTIONS
V221										MQ56E/F89E. GET AHEAD: GENDER
V222										MQ56F/F89F. GET AHEAD: RACE/ETHNIC GROUP
V223						0				MQ56G/F89G. GET AHEAD: LUCK
V224			0	0		0				MQE1/-. OPINION ON FREE MARKET ECON.
V225				0		0				MQE2/F91. OPINION ON SOCIALISM
V226			0	0		0		0		MQ56X/-. INGLEHART: FIRST POLIT.GOAL
V227			0	0		0		0		MQ56Y/-. INGLEHART: SECOND POLIT.GOAL
V228			0	0		0		0		MQ56Z/-. INGLEHART: THIRD POLIT.GOAL
V229	0			0		0		0		MQ*56+/F92. GAINS THROUGH CHANGES 89
V230										MQ63A/F104. VOTED IN LAST ELECTION
V231							0		0	MQ63B/F105. PARTY VOTED FOR
V232						0				MQ63A/-. DATE OF INTERVIEW (MONTH)
V233					0	0		0		MQ63B/-. DATE OF INTERVIEW (DAY)
V234										MQ63C/-. DATE OF INTERVIEW (YEAR)
weight91		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	WEIGHT 1991 (v337)
weight						0		0		PRINCIPLE COMMON WEIGHT
uscaseid										(ORIGINAL CASE ID)
Core Occupation Coding Supplement										
V401					0	0	0	0	0	AV401/F7.R CURR.JOB:ISCO68 UNIT GROUP
V402					0	0	0	0		AV402/F7.R CURR.JOB:ISCO68 MINOR GROUP
V403		0							0	AV403/F7.R CURR.JOB:ISCO88 UNIT GROUP
V404		0							0	AV404/F7.R CURR.JOB:ISCO88 MINOR GROUP
V405					0	0	0	0	0	AV405/F7.R CURR.JOB:TREIMAN PRESTIGE
V406					0	0	0	0	0	AV406/F7.R CURR.JOB:MPS
V407	0				0	0	0	0		AV407/F7.R CURR.JOB:GOLDTHORPE
V408	0	0							0	--/F7.R CURR.JOB:EGP
V409	0	0							0	--/F7.R CURR.JOB:SIOPS
V410	0	0							0	--/F7.R CURR.JOB:ISEI
V411					0	0	0	0	0	AV411/F16.R LAST.JOB:ISCO68 UNIT GROUP
V412					0	0	0	0	0	AV412/F16.R LAST.JOB:ISCO68 MINOR GROUP
V413		0					0		0	AV413/F16.R LAST.JOB:ISCO88 UNIT GROUP
V414		0					0		0	AV414/F16.R LAST.JOB:ISCO88 MINOR GROUP
V415					0	0	0	0	0	AV415/F16.R LAST.JOB:TREIMAN PRESTIGE
V416					0	0	0	0	0	AV416/F16.R LAST.JOB:MPS
V417	0				0	0	0	0	0	AV417/F16.R LAST.JOB:GOLDTHORPE
V418	0	0					0		0	--/F16.R LAST.JOB:EGP
V419	0	0					0		0	--/F16.R LAST.JOB:SIOPS
V420	0	0					0		0	--/F16.R LAST.JOB:ISEI
V421		0			0	0	0	0	0	AV451/F100.R PREV.JOB:ISCO68 UNIT GROUP
V422		0			0	0	0	0	0	AV452/F100.R PREV.JOB:ISCO68 MINOR GROUP
V423		0			0		0		0	AV453/F100.R PREV.JOB:ISCO88 UNIT GROUP
V424		0			0		0		0	AV454/F100.R PREV.JOB:ISCO88 MINOR GROUP
V425		0			0	0	0	0	0	AV455/F100.R PREV.JOB:TREIMAN PRESTIGE
V426		0			0	0	0	0	0	AV456/F100.R PREV.JOB:MPS
V427	0	0			0	0	0	0	0	AV457/F100.R PREV.JOB:GOLDTHORPE
V428	0	0			0		0		0	--/F100.R PREV.JOB:EGP
V429	0	0			0		0		0	--/F100.R PREV.JOB:SIOPS
V430	0	0			0		0		0	--/F100.R PREV.JOB:ISEI
V431					0	0	0	0	0	AV421/F32.PARTNER JOB:ISCO68 UNIT GROUP
V432					0	0	0	0		AV422/F32.PARTNER JOB:ISCO68 MINOR GROUP

Variable	91	B	EG	WG	H	NL	R	CZ	E	Label
V433		0							0	AV423/F32.PARTNER JOB:ISCO88 UNIT GROUP
V434		0							0	AV424/F32.PARTNER JOB:ISCO88 MINOR GROUP
V435					0	0	0	0	0	AV425/F32.PARTNER JOB:TREIMAN PRESTIGE
V436					0	0	0	0	0	AV426/F32.PARTNER JOB:MPS
V437	0				0	0	0	0		AV427/F32.PARTNER JOB:GOLDTHORPE
V438	0	0							0	--/F32.PARTNER JOB:EGP
V439	0	0							0	--/F32.PARTNER JOB:SIOPS
V440	0	0							0	--/F32.PARTNER JOB:ISEI
optional section: extended household list										
V501	0		0	0						SEX-7
V502	0		0	0	0	0	0	0		MQ2b 7th person: birth month
V503	0		0	0						AGE-7
V504	0		0	0						RELATE-7
V505	0		0	0						SEX-8
V506	0		0	0	0	0	0	0		Q62bBirth month of 8-th person in list
V507	0		0	0						AGE-8
V508	0		0	0						RELATE-8
V509	0		0	0		0		0		SEX-9
V510	0		0	0	0	0	0	0		Q63b Birth month of ninth person in list
V511	0		0	0		0		0		AGE-9
V512	0		0	0		0		0		RELATE-9
V513	0		0	0	0	0		0	0	SEX-10
V514	0		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	Q64b Birth month of tenth person in list
V515	0		0	0	0	0		0	0	AGE-10
V516	0		0	0	0	0		0	0	RELATE-10
V517	0	0	0	0	0	0		0	0	SEX-11
V518	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	Q65b Birth month of eleventh person in l
V519	0	0	0	0	0	0		0	0	AGE-11
V520	0	0	0	0	0	0		0	0	RELATE-11
optional section: econnomic activity table										
V550	0		0	0	0	0		0		ADDJOB
V551	0		0	0	0	0		0		ADDJTYPE
V552	0		0	0	0	0		0		ADDJSTAT
V553	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		MQ*6c 2-nd job: Berufsstellung
V554	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		MQ*6d 2-nd job: type of ISCO
V555	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		MQ*6e 2-nd job: industry branch
V556	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		MQ*6f 2-nd job: number of employees
V557	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		MQ*6g 2-nd job: supervision
V558	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		MQ*6h 2-nd job: number subordinates
V559	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		0	MQ*7a kind of activity in Jan1989
V560	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		0	MQ*7b activity Jan1989: month start
V561	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		0	MQ*7b activity Jan1989: year start
V562	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		0	MQ*7c activit Jan1989: organization
V563	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		0	MQ*7d activit Jan1989: empl status
V564	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		0	MQ*7e activJan1989: Berufsstellung
V565	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		0	MQ*7f activit Jan1989: type of ISCO
V566	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		0	MQ*7g activit Jan1989: industbranch
V567	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		0	MQ*7h activit Jan1989: supervision
V568	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		0	MQ*7i activ Jan1989: # subordinates
V569	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		0	MQ*7j activ Jan1989: curractivity
V570	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		0	MQ*7a kind of 1st activ after 1/1989
V571	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		0	MQ*7b 1actafter 1/1989: month start
V572	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		0	MQ*7b 1actafter 1/1989: year start
V573	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		0	MQ*7c 1actafter 1/1989:organization
V574	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		0	MQ*7d 1actafter 1/1989:empl status
V575	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		0	MQ*7e 1actafter 1/1989:Berufsstellung

Variable	91	B	EG	WG	H	NL	R	CZ	E	Label
V576	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		0	MQ*7f 1actafter 1/1989:type of ISCO
V577	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		0	MQ*7g 1actafter 1/1989: industbranch
V578	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		0	MQ*7h 1actafter 1/1989: supervision
V579	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		0	MQ*7i 1actafter 1/1989: # subordinates
V580	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		0	MQ*7j curr act
V581	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		0	MQ*7a kind of 2st activ after 1/1989
V582	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		0	MQ*7b 2actafter 1/1989: month start
V583	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		0	MQ*7b 2actafter 1/1989: year start
V584	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		0	MQ*7c 2actafter 1/1989:organization
V585	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		0	MQ*7d 2actafter 1/1989:empl status
V586	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		0	MQ*7e 2actafter 1/1989:Berufsstellung
V587	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		0	MQ*7f 2actafter 1/1989:type of ISCO
V588	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		0	MQ*7g 2actafter 1/1989: industbranch
V589	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		0	MQ*7h 2actafter 1/1989: supervision
V590	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		0	MQ*7i 2actafter 1/1989: # subordinates
V591	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		0	MQ*7j curr act
V592	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		0	MQ*7a kind of 3st activ after 1/1989
V593	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		0	MQ*7b 3actafter 1/1989: month start
V594	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		0	MQ*7b 3actafter 1/1989: year start
V595	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		0	MQ*7c 3actafter 1/1989:organization
V596	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		0	MQ*7d 3actafter 1/1989:empl status
V597	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		0	MQ*7e 3actafter 1/1989:Berufsstellung
V598	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		0	MQ*7f 3actafter 1/1989:type of ISCO
V599	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		0	MQ*7g 3actafter 1/1989: industbranch
V600	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		0	MQ*7h 3actafter 1/1989: supervision
V601	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		0	MQ*7i 3actafter 1/1989: # subordinates
V602	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		0	MQ*7j curr act
V603	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		0	MQ*7a kind of 4st activ after 1/1989
V604	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		0	MQ*7b 4actafter 1/1989: month start
V605	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		0	MQ*7b 4actafter 1/1989: year start
V606	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		0	MQ*7c 4actafter 1/1989:organization
V607	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		0	MQ*7d 4actafter 1/1989:empl status
V608	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		0	MQ*7e 4actafter 1/1989:Berufsstellung
V609	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		0	MQ*7f 4actafter 1/1989:type of ISCO
V610	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		0	MQ*7g 4actafter 1/1989: industbranch
V611	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		0	MQ*7h 4actafter 1/1989: supervision
V612	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		0	MQ*7i 4actafter 1/1989: # subordinates
V613	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		0	MQ*7j curr act
V614	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		0	MQ*7a kind of 5st activ after 1/1989
V615	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		0	MQ*7b 5actafter 1/1989: month start
V616	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		0	MQ*7b 5actafter 1/1989: year start
V617	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		0	MQ*7c 5actafter 1/1989:organization
V618	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		0	MQ*7d 5actafter 1/1989:empl status
V619	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		0	MQ*7e 5actafter 1/1989:Berufsstellung
V620	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		0	MQ*7f 5actafter 1/1989:type of ISCO
V621	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		0	MQ*7g 5actafter 1/1989: industbranch
V622	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		0	MQ*7h 5actafter 1/1989: supervision
V623	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		0	MQ*7i 5actafter 1/1989: # subordinates
V624	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		0	MQ*7j curr act
V625	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		0	MQ*7a kind of 6st activ after 1/1989
V626	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		0	MQ*7b 6actafter 1/1989: month start
V627	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		0	MQ*7b 6actafter 1/1989: year start
V628	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		0	MQ*7c 6actafter 1/1989:organization
V629	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		0	MQ*7d 6actafter 1/1989:empl status
V630	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		0	MQ*7e 6actafter 1/1989:Berufsstellung
V631	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		0	MQ*7f 6actafter 1/1989:type of ISCO

Variable	91	B	EG	WG	H	NL	R	CZ	E	Label
V632	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		0	MQ*7g 6actafter 1/1989: industbranch
V633	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		0	MQ*7h 6actafter 1/1989: supervision
V634	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		0	MQ*7i 6actafter 1/1989: # subordinates
V635	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		0	MQ*7j curr act
optional section: further variables										
V691	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	how many more than 12 activities
V692							0			MQ11&12/F27&28. PARTNER EDUC: CASMIN
V693	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	MQ*35d state: should own heavy indus
V694						0	0			MQ47/F75. PARTY ID
V695						0	0		0	MQ47A/F75A. PARTY ID: LIB./CONS. SCALE
V696							0			MQ57/F93. FATHER WORKING
V697							0	0		MQ57A/F93A. REASON FATHER NOT WORKING
V698							0	0		MQ57B/F94. JOB FATHER: EMPLOYMENT STATUS
V699						0	0			MQ57C/F94A. JOB FATHER: BERUFSSTELLUNG
V700							0	0		MQ57D/F95. JOB FATHER: TYPE OF ISCO
V701					0			0		MQ60/F101. ANY RELIGIOUS DENOMINATION
V702								0		MQ60A/F101A. RELIGIOUS DENOMINATION
V703										MQ60B/F101B. ATTEND RELIGIOUS SERVICES
V704	0		0	0	0	0		0		MQ*61/-. ETHNIC GROUP
V705	0				0	0	0	0	0	MQ64/-. SIZE OF COMMUNITY
V706	0			0			0			MQ64 urban/rural distinction
Optional Occupation Codiung Supplement										
V801	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	R other job: ISCO68 unit group
V802	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		R other job: ISCO68 minor group
V803	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	R other job: ISCO88 unit group
V804	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	R other job: ISCO88 minor group
V805	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	R other job: Treiman prestige
V806	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	R other job: MPS
V807	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		R other job: Goldthorpe
V808	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	R other job: EGP
V809	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	R other job: SIOPS
V810	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	R other job: ISEI
V811	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	R job 89: ISCO68 unit group
V812	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	R job 89: ISCO68 minor group
V813	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		0	R job 89: ISCO88 unit group
V814	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		0	R job 89: ISCO88 minor group
V815	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	R job 89: Treiman prestige
V816	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	R job 89: MPS
V817	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	R job 89: Goldthorpe
V818	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		0	R job 89: EGP
V819	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		0	R job 89: SIOPS
V820	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		0	R job 89: ISEI
V821	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	R 1.job after 89: ISCO68 unit group
V822	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	R 1.job after 89: ISCO68 minor group
V823	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		0	R 1.job after 89: ISCO88 unit group
V824	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		0	R 1.job after 89: ISCO88 minor group
V825	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	R 1.job after 89: Treiman prestige
V826	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	R 1.job after 89: MPS
V827	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	R 1.job after 89: Goldthorpe
V828	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		0	R 1.job after 89: EGP
V829	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		0	R 1.job after 89: SIOPS
V830	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		0	R 1.job after 89: ISEI
V831	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	R 2.job after 89: ISCO68 unit group
V832	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	R 2.job after 89: ISCO68 minor group
V833	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		0	R 2.job after 89: ISCO88 unit group
V834	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		0	R 2.job after 89: ISCO88 minor group

Variable	91	B	EG	WG	H	NL	R	CZ	E	Label
V835	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	R 2.job after 89: Treiman prestige
V836	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	R 2.job after 89: MPS
V837	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	R 2.job after 89: Goldthorpe
V838	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		0	R 2.job after 89: EGP
V839	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		0	R 2.job after 89: SIOPS
V840	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		0	R 2.job after 89: ISEI
V841	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	R 3.job after 89: ISCO68 unit group
V842	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	R 3.job after 89: ISCO68 minor group
V843	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		0	R 3.job after 89: ISCO88 unit group
V844	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		0	R 3.job after 89: ISCO88 minor group
V845	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	R 3.job after 89: Treiman prestige
V846	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	R 3.job after 89: MPS
V847	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	R 3.job after 89: Goldthorpe
V848	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		0	R 3.job after 89: EGP
V849	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		0	R 3.job after 89: SIOPS
V850	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		0	R 3.job after 89: ISEI
V851	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	R 4.job after 89: ISCO68 unit group
V852	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	R 4.job after 89: ISCO68 minor group
V853	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		0	R 4.job after 89: ISCO88 unit group
V854	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		0	R 4.job after 89: ISCO88 minor group
V855	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	R 4.job after 89: Treiman prestige
V856	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	R 4.job after 89: MPS
V857	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	R 4.job after 89: Goldthorpe
V858	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		0	R 4.job after 89: EGP
V859	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		0	R 4.job after 89: SIOPS
V860	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		0	R 4.job after 89: ISEI
V861	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	R 5.job after 89: ISCO68 unit group
V862	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	R 5.job after 89: ISCO68 minor group
V863	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		0	R 5.job after 89: ISCO88 unit group
V864	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		0	R 5.job after 89: ISCO88 minor group
V865	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	R 5.job after 89: Treiman prestige
V866	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	R 5.job after 89: MPS
V867	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	R 5.job after 89: Goldthorpe
V868	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		0	R 5.job after 89: EGP
V869	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		0	R 5.job after 89: SIOPS
V870	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		0	R 5.job after 89: ISEI
V871	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	R 6.job after 89: ISCO68 unit group
V872	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	R 6.job after 89: ISCO68 minor group
V873	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		0	R 6.job after 89: ISCO88 unit group
V874	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		0	R 6.job after 89: ISCO88 minor group
V875	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	R 6.job after 89: Treiman prestige
V876	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	R 6.job after 89: MPS
V877	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	R 6.job after 89: Goldthorpe
V878	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		0	R 6.job after 89: EGP
V879	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		0	R 6.job after 89: SIOPS
V880	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		0	R 6.job after 89: ISEI
V931					0	0	0	0	0	AV441/F32.FATHER JOB:ISCO68 UNIT GROUP
V932					0	0	0	0		AV442/F32.FATHER JOB:ISCO68 MINOR GROUP
V933		0					0	0	0	AV443/F32.FATHER JOB:ISCO88 UNIT GROUP
V934		0					0	0	0	AV444/F32.FATHER JOB:ISCO88 MINOR GROUP
V935					0	0	0	0	0	AV445/F32.FATHER JOB:TREIMAN PRESTIGE
V936					0	0	0	0	0	AV446/F32.FATHER JOB:MPS
V937	0				0	0	0	0		AV447/F32.FATHER JOB:GOLDTHORPE
V938	0	0					0	0	0	--/F32.FATHER JOB:EGP
V939	0	0					0	0	0	--/F32.FATHER JOB:SIOPS
V940	0	0					0	0	0	--/F32.FATHER JOB:ISEI

Appendix B. "Berufsstellungen" Codes and Content

English-language version of German "Berufsstellungen"

Group A (1): self-employed farmer
- 10. a small farm (up to 50 acres)
- 11. a medium farm (50-249 acres)
- 12. a large farm (250-749 acres)
- 13. a very large farm (750 acres and more)
- 14. farmer in agricultural association
- 15. farmer, working alone or with family members [H; 1996:R]
- 16. farmer, having employees who are not family members [H; 1996:R]
- 17. supervisor, agrarian [H]

Group B (2): self-employed professional (for example a doctor or lawyer in own practice)
- 20. works alone
- 21. one other employee
- 22. 2-9 employees
- 23. 10 employees or more
- 24. other self-employed professional [1996:H]

Group C (3): self employed in business or trade
- 30. work alone
- 31. one other employee
- 32. 2-9 employees
- 33. 10-49 employees
- 34. 50 employees or more
- 36. other self-employed in business or trade
- 37 member of a production association
- 40. helps out, assists in family business

Group D1 (4): employee in non-manual occupation (government) [EG,R,WG; 1996:B,CZ,H,]
- 50. civil servant (German: Beamter) doing routine clerical tasks (for example, shorthand typist, counter clerk, cashier, receptionist, shop assistant)
- 51. civil servant (German: Beamter) having some self-directed responsibilities (for example, laboratory technician, draftsman)
- 52. civil servant (German: Beamter) self-directed, but working under the supervision of others (for example, research officer, secondary school teacher) or having limited supervisory responsibility for other white-collar employees (for example head clerk, secondary school head of department)
- 53. civil servant (German: Beamter) mainly self-directed; or mainly involved in management and policy-making (for example head of department or division, university lecturer, school principal, diplomat, military officer, judge)

APPENDIX B. "Berufsstellungen" Codes and Content (continued)

Group D2 (4): employee in non-manual occupation (non-government) [R, CZ(1996): not asked, see note]

60. doing routine clerical tasks (for example, shorthand typist, counter clerk, cashier, receptionist, shop assistant)
61. having some self-directed responsibilities (for example, laboratory technician, draftsman)
62. self-directed, but working under the supervision of others (for example, research officer, secondary school teacher) or having limited supervisory responsibility for other white-collar employees (for example head clerk, secondary school head of department)
63. mainly self-directed; or mainly involved in management and policy-making (for example head of department or division, university lecturer, school principal, diplomat, military officer, judge)
64. armed forces, non-officer only
65. non-manual other

Group E (5): employee in manual occupation

70. labourer (for example furniture remover)
71. semi-skilled worker (for example assembly-line worker)
72. qualified craftsmen (for example motor mechanic, carpenter)
73. supervisor or foreman of manual workers

80. on training scheme, or volunteer worker [EG,WG]

97. other
98. DK
99. NA
00. INAP

Note: The Czech Republic (in 1996) and Russia did not distinguish employees in non-manual occupations in government and non-government sector. Codes 50 to 53 therefore refer to both occupational sectors in Russia and (in 1996) Czech Republic.
In 1991 that distinction was done only by Germany. In that year codes 60 to 63 therefore refer to both occupational sectors in all countries except Germany (and Russia - see above).

Appendix C. Summary of 1968 and 1988 ISCO Codes

For 1968 ISCO unit group and minor group codes, see:

International Labour Office (1969): *International Standard Classification of Occupations - revised edition 1968,* Geneva.
International Social Justice Project (1993): *Documentation and Codebook,*

For 1988 ISCO unit group and minor group codes, see:

International Labour Office (1990): *International Standard Classification of Occupations: ISCO-88,* Geneva.

Additions to 1968 and 1988 ISCO Summary as in 1991 Documentation and Codebook

1. soldier (military)
2. officer (military)
3. unemployed/looking for work (without previous job)
4. MD (not classifiable)
5. in school/formal training (not vocational training; apprenticeship jobs are coded as "normal" jobs)
6. non-working housewife
7. retired without previous job
8. DK
9. NA
0. INAP, not asked or R / partner / father not employed at question

Note: Special ISCO-Codes for the Czech 1996 survey are listed in Country Specific Codebook.

Appendix D. Industry Codes and Content

Codes used in **1991** by all countries and in **1996 by Estonia** only

01. Agriculture, forestry and nursery
02. Fishing, pisciculture and commercial animal husbandry
03. Energy and water
04. Mining
05. Chemical industry, petroleum, mineral oil and coal production
06. Plastics, rubber and asbestos manufacturing; ceramic and glass industry
08. Iron and metal production, foundry and casting, steel production
09. Mechanical engineering, machinery, vehicles construction
10. Electrical engineering and fine craftsmanship, like optical and musical instruments, sports equipment, toys and jewelry
11. Wood, paper and printing production
12. Textile mill production, apparel and other fabricated textile and leather production
13. Food, luxury and kindred products
14. Building trade, general construction
15. Industries related to construction industry
16. Wholesale trade
17. Commercial and trade agency
18. Retail business
19. Railways
20. Post Office
21. Other transportation and communication services
22. Banking, finance and credit services (except for postal savings bank)
23. Insurance (except social insurance)
24. Personal services (hotels, restaurants, laundries, press, publishing houses)
25. Organizations without commercial (business) character (church, associations)
26. Private households
27. Public services, central, regional and local authorities, government units, corporation (legislative, executive, judicature, defense)
28. Social insurance
30. Education, science [E]
31. Medicine [E]
32. Culture, Art [E]

97. Branch of business not definable, insufficiently described

98. DK
99. NA
00. INAP

APPENDIX D. Industry Codes and Content (continued)

Codes used in **1996** (field codes), not used in **Estonia in 1996**

01. Agriculture, forestry, fishing
02. Mining and quarrying
03. Metallurgy and heavy industry
04. Other industrial production
05. Construction
06. Electricity, gas and water supply
07. Transport, storage and communications (telephone, mail, etc.)
08. Wholesale and retail trade
09. Hotels and restaurants
10. Education, science, culture, mass communication [all countries except EG,WG: incl. churches]
11. Health care and social services
12. Financial Services, banking, insurance
13. Other services
14. Private households
15. Public administration, justice associations (trade unions, parties, etc.) [EG,WG: incl. churches]
16. Armed forces, police
17. other

98. DK
99. NA
00. INAP

Appendix E. Status and Prestige Scales

ISCO 68

ISCO 68	ISCO 68 minor	Treiman	MPS	ISCO 68	ISCO 68 minor	Treiman	MPS
0	0	.0	.0	65	6	61.4	110.6
1	991	38.7	62.3	66	6	48.8	74.0
2	992	45.8	96.1	67	6	64.1	111.4
3	993	99.8	999.8	68	6	44.4	65.3
4	994	39.9	68.3	69	6	52.1	81.0
5	995	.0	.0	70	7	51.2	74.2
6	996	.0	.0	71	7	54.6	69.3
7	997	99.7	999.7	72	7	44.2	56.6
8	998	99.8	999.8	73	7	46.5	69.6
9	999	99.9	999.9	74	7	42.6	61.3
10	1	66.1	122.5	75	7	60.7	105.4
11	1	69.1	97.9	76	7	51.6	78.6
12	1	76.5	163.3	77	7	58.0	78.7
13	1	72.3	140.7	79	7	50.2	78.6
14	1	46.4	88.1	80	8	56.1	102.6
20	2	56.3	107.0	81	8	55.2	91.2
21	2	72.8	134.1	82	8	69.9	135.4
22	2	70.3	100.9	83	8	51.2	98.9
23	2	65.3	109.9	84	8	51.2	85.0
24	2	66.4	100.7	90	9	60.5	117.4
25	2	66.4	111.4	110	11	62.5	106.6
26	2	60.1	105.4	120	12	73.0	159.5
27	2	63.8	114.7	121	12	73.0	150.8
28	2	54.4	88.6	122	12	76.5	173.1
29	2	55.2	97.6	129	12	71.6	154.6
30	3	56.3	74.8	130	13	61.6	111.8
31	3	58.9	99.5	131	13	78.6	167.0
32	3	55.6	61.3	132	13	60.7	114.6
33	3	39.4	85.8	133	13	57.0	93.4
34	3	46.4	55.6	134	13	49.3	69.8
35	3	46.4	73.7	135	13	62.4	96.6
36	3	46.4	69.6	139	13	62.4	129.1
37	3	46.4	69.6	140	14	46.5	73.6
38	3	54.3	88.6	141	14	54.7	88.6
39	3	46.5	69.9	149	14	39.3	58.6
40	4	59.2	95.0	150	15	58.9	108.0
41	4	66.5	122.2	151	15	62.7	111.6
42	4	50.1	78.6	159	15	56.1	104.4
43	4	60.0	84.6	160	16	51.9	72.5
50	5	61.2	112.8	161	16	57.2	77.7
51	5	69.7	135.4	162	16	49.4	69.1
52	5	68.3	131.7	163	16	46.0	70.7
53	5	56.3	93.9	170	17	48.1	79.7
54	5	52.4	90.1	171	17	45.7	85.4
60	6	60.1	101.3	172	17	40.5	63.0
61	6	78.9	186.8	173	17	57.1	96.7
62	6	50.0	78.6	174	17	68.7	126.3
63	6	70.5	139.1	175	17	33.7	45.4
64	6	44.0	65.3	179	17	42.6	61.3

ISCO 68	ISCO 68 minor	Treiman	MPS	ISCO 68	ISCO 68 minor	Treiman	MPS
180	18	49.5	78.8	530	53	26.0	40.6
190	19	57.5	97.9	531	53	31.8	43.1
191	19	54.5	78.7	532	53	21.2	38.1
192	19	68.8	125.8	540	54	22.6	31.9
193	19	52.6	91.2	550	55	22.5	30.7
194	19	56.7	93.9	551	55	25.0	38.6
195	19	62.6	111.6	552	55	20.9	22.7
199	19	51.4	85.9	560	56	22.1	31.1
200	20	64.5	118.8	570	57	32.4	46.0
201	20	62.8	111.6	580	58	35.7	56.5
202	20	64.3	126.0	581	58	35.3	57.4
210	21	63.0	119.4	582	58	40.2	67.0
211	21	65.3	103.0	589	58	30.6	45.0
212	21	64.2	109.0	590	59	31.0	46.9
219	21	60.4	146.3	591	59	29.1	39.4
300	30	55.6	93.5	592	59	34.6	47.0
310	31	55.3	73.9	599	59	29.3	54.4
320	32	46.3	56.9	600	60	48.6	74.0
321	32	48.3	57.8	610	61	40.3	53.9
322	32	45.2	55.9	611	61	40.6	53.6
330	33	38.6	63.5	612	61	55.0	54.1
331	33	41.5	61.4	620	62	22.2	25.8
339	33	34.6	65.5	621	62	20.5	29.2
340	34	49.0	65.6	622	62	21.3	29.0
341	34	45.2	69.8	623	62	21.8	29.0
342	34	53.7	61.3	624	62	26.6	35.2
350	35	50.4	78.4	625	62	23.4	31.4
351	35	56.1	88.5	626	62	21.1	29.0
352	35	58.3	94.7	627	62	21.4	46.0
359	35	37.9	52.0	628	62	31.9	42.3
360	36	32.7	46.8	629	62	14.4	21.5
370	37	30.3	48.4	630	63	24.3	41.0
380	38	44.3	50.8	631	63	18.5	25.6
390	39	38.0	54.8	632	63	42.0	56.4
391	39	30.8	43.0	640	64	28.9	37.6
392	39	44.8	61.6	641	64	32.5	43.8
393	39	44.8	65.0	649	64	23.2	31.4
394	39	34.7	60.7	700	70	46.7	59.6
395	39	36.1	50.3	710	71	32.8	41.4
399	39	37.8	48.4	711	71	34.0	38.0
400	40	45.6	97.5	712	71	32.1	43.8
410	41	48.0	71.2	713	71	31.3	42.3
420	42	49.0	84.7	720	72	38.1	49.2
421	42	52.2	83.4	721	72	45.3	67.4
422	42	46.4	85.9	722	72	36.0	50.3
430	43	46.6	83.0	723	72	38.1	38.1
431	43	46.2	79.2	724	72	33.9	37.0
432	43	47.9	86.8	725	72	38.1	50.9
440	44	46.7	78.8	726	72	38.1	53.8
441	44	50.7	93.7	727	72	38.1	53.8
442	44	42.2	75.4	728	72	28.1	38.0
443	44	45.3	67.4	729	72	38.1	53.8
450	45	28.2	37.4	730	73	29.1	40.9
451	45	32.9	42.1	731	73	29.5	39.4
452	45	24.4	32.7	732	73	30.9	40.9
490	49	15.3	22.4	733	73	28.0	38.0
500	50	40.5	72.4	734	73	28.0	45.1
510	51	37.8	57.7	740	74	40.2	57.7
520	52	37.2	59.6	741	74	43.9	63.3

ISCO 68	ISCO 68 minor	Treiman	MPS	ISCO 68	ISCO 68 minor	Treiman	MPS
742	74	43.9	63.3	844	84	50.6	78.6
743	74	43.9	63.3	849	84	30.8	45.6
744	74	43.9	63.3	850	85	41.7	54.4
745	74	37.6	52.0	851	85	38.1	48.7
749	74	30.7	40.9	852	85	48.7	74.0
750	75	29.4	39.1	853	85	48.7	49.9
751	75	29.4	39.4	854	85	42.0	61.3
752	75	34.6	47.0	855	85	44.3	50.0
753	75	30.4	40.9	856	85	35.7	52.6
754	75	32.7	37.6	857	85	36.3	41.3
755	75	29.4	39.4	859	85	40.9	57.5
756	75	25.1	33.9	860	86	44.4	66.5
759	75	26.1	35.2	861	86	53.8	86.0
760	76	22.6	30.2	862	86	34.9	47.0
761	76	22.6	30.2	870	87	38.6	40.5
762	76	22.6	30.2	871	87	34.6	43.4
770	77	34.7	49.9	872	87	39.2	37.8
771	77	33.9	45.4	873	87	34.8	40.9
772	77	45.4	67.4	874	87	44.6	39.9
773	77	24.5	50.9	880	88	43.7	63.6
774	77	35.2	48.7	885	88	99.9	999.9
775	77	34.7	47.0	890	89	32.1	42.5
776	77	33.7	48.6	891	89	37.0	52.0
777	77	34.7	47.0	892	89	25.2	33.9
778	77	34.7	47.0	893	89	31.1	42.3
779	77	34.3	47.0	894	89	31.1	42.3
780	78	34.8	46.9	895	89	31.1	42.3
781	78	34.8	47.0	899	89	31.1	42.3
782	78	28.4	38.0	900	90	30.7	40.9
783	78	34.8	47.0	901	90	30.7	40.9
789	78	39.2	55.6	902	90	30.7	40.9
790	79	34.0	54.2	910	91	28.0	38.0
791	79	40.5	43.2	920	92	41.2	53.5
792	79	35.7	48.7	921	92	42.5	51.6
793	79	32.3	43.8	922	92	41.6	52.1
794	79	41.4	45.6	923	92	41.2	59.4
795	79	26.3	36.1	924	92	41.2	59.4
796	79	31.8	51.9	925	92	46.2	69.6
799	79	34.2	47.0	926	92	32.5	43.8
800	80	26.9	37.5	927	92	36.9	52.3
801	80	28.1	39.5	929	92	52.2	39.5
802	80	28.1	38.0	930	93	30.4	40.8
803	80	22.6	34.9	931	93	31.7	48.7
810	81	36.4	47.1	939	93	29.0	32.9
811	81	40.4	50.5	940	94	31.0	999.9
812	81	36.4	50.3	941	94	33.4	45.4
819	81	31.3	40.5	942	94	21.0	29.0
820	82	38.5	39.1	943	94	30.7	40.9
830	83	36.4	43.0	949	94	41.6	39.9
831	83	35.0	48.7	950	95	31.8	41.8
832	83	40.7	38.1	951	95	34.1	44.7
833	83	38.4	41.4	952	95	34.4	39.3
834	83	38.2	41.4	953	95	31.2	42.3
835	83	27.2	36.6	954	95	37.5	40.4
839	83	40.1	51.8	955	95	31.9	42.3
840	84	43.2	54.4	956	95	28.4	38.0
841	84	42.8	41.4	957	95	26.5	46.9
842	84	47.9	55.7	959	95	28.0	40.4
843	84	44.4	50.7	960	96	38.3	40.1

ISCO 68	ISCO 68 minor	Treiman	MPS	ISCO 68	ISCO 68 minor	Treiman	MPS
961	96	42.5	39.8	982	98	25.4	33.9
969	96	34.0	40.3	983	98	34.2	47.0
970	97	22.7	34.7	984	98	29.8	39.4
971	97	20.8	22.0	985	98	31.5	43.9
972	97	32.1	43.8	986	98	22.3	30.2
973	97	32.1	39.2	989	98	23.5	31.4
974	97	32.8	31.8	990	99	32.9	20.0
979	97	28.6	36.8	998	999	99.9	999.9
980	98	28.8	37.9	999	99	18.1	20.0
981	98	29.0	39.4				

ISCO 88

ISCO88	ISCO88 Minor	EGP	SIOPS	ISEI	ISCO88	ISCO88 Minor	EGP	SIOPS	ISEI
0	0	0	0	0	1234	123	1	60	69
1	1	99	99	99	1235	123	1	60	69
2	2	1	73	70	1236	123	1	60	69
4	4	99	99	99	1237	123	1	60	69
8	8	98	98	98	1239	123	1	60	69
9	9	99	99	99	1240	124	2	55	58
101	10	3	52	99	1250	125	1	65	64
103	10	4	52	99	1251	125	1	73	70
110	11	7	24	40	1252	125	2	63	60
1000	100	1	51	55	1300	130	2	50	51
1100	110	1	67	70	1310	131	2	50	51
1110	111	1	64	77	1311	131	11	47	43
1111	111	1	64	99	1312	131	2	52	56
1120	112	1	71	77	1313	131	2	52	51
1130	113	2	63	66	1314	131	2	46	49
1140	114	2	63	58	1315	131	2	38	44
1141	114	2	63	58	1316	131	2	52	51
1142	114	2	63	58	1317	131	2	52	51
1143	114	2	63	58	1318	131	2	52	51
1200	120	1	60	68	1319	131	2	52	51
1210	121	1	70	70	2000	200	1	62	70
1211	121	99	99	99	2100	210	1	63	69
1212	121	1	70	70	2110	211	1	69	74
1220	122	1	63	67	2111	211	1	75	74
1221	122	11	60	67	2112	211	1	72	74
1222	122	1	60	67	2113	211	1	69	74
1223	122	1	60	67	2114	211	1	67	74
1224	122	1	60	59	2120	212	1	56	71
1225	122	1	60	59	2121	212	1	69	71
1226	122	1	60	59	2122	212	1	55	71
1227	122	1	60	87	2130	213	1	51	71
1228	122	1	60	59	2131	213	1	51	71
1229	122	1	60	67	2132	213	2	51	71
1230	123	1	60	61	2139	213	2	51	71
1231	123	1	60	69	2140	214	1	63	73
1232	123	1	60	69	2141	214	1	72	69
1233	123	1	60	56	2142	214	1	70	69

ISCO88	ISCO88 Minor	EGP	SIOPS	ISEI	ISCO88	ISCO88 Minor	EGP	SIOPS	ISEI
2143	214	1	65	68	2460	246	2	60	53
2144	214	1	65	68	2500	250	2	50	38
2145	214	1	66	67	2534	253	99	99	99
2146	214	1	66	71	3000	300	2	48	54
2147	214	1	61	67	3100	310	2	48	50
2148	214	2	58	56	3110	311	2	47	49
2149	214	1	56	69	3111	311	2	46	45
2200	220	1	70	80	3112	311	2	39	45
2210	221	1	62	78	3113	311	2	46	46
2211	221	1	69	77	3114	311	2	46	46
2212	221	1	68	77	3115	311	2	46	54
2213	221	1	56	79	3116	311	2	46	54
2220	222	1	73	85	3117	311	2	53	54
2221	222	1	78	88	3118	311	2	55	51
2222	222	1	70	85	3119	311	2	46	53
2223	222	1	61	83	3120	312	2	53	52
2224	222	1	64	74	3121	312	2	53	52
2229	222	1	73	85	3122	312	2	53	52
2230	223	2	54	43	3123	312	2	53	52
2300	230	2	61	69	3130	313	2	46	52
2310	231	1	78	77	3131	313	2	46	48
2319	231	1	78	99	3132	313	2	49	57
2320	232	2	60	69	3133	313	2	58	57
2321	232	2	60	70	3139	313	2	44	52
2322	232	2	57	66	3140	314	2	57	57
2330	233	2	57	66	3141	314	2	60	52
2331	233	2	57	66	3142	314	2	55	52
2332	233	2	49	43	3143	314	1	60	69
2340	234	2	62	66	3144	314	1	50	69
2350	235	1	62	66	3145	314	2	46	50
2351	235	1	68	70	3150	315	2	54	50
2352	235	1	68	70	3151	315	2	54	50
2359	235	2	62	65	3152	315	2	54	50
2400	240	1	60	68	3153	315	99	99	99
2410	241	2	57	69	3200	320	2	51	48
2411	241	1	62	69	3210	321	2	52	50
2412	241	2	56	69	3211	321	2	52	50
2419	241	2	57	69	3212	321	2	47	50
2420	242	1	73	85	3213	321	2	55	50
2421	242	1	73	85	3220	322	2	51	55
2422	242	1	76	90	3221	322	2	53	51
2427	242	1	73	99	3222	322	2	48	51
2429	242	1	71	82	3223	322	2	52	51
2430	243	2	54	65	3224	322	2	60	60
2431	243	2	54	65	3225	322	2	44	51
2432	243	2	54	65	3226	322	2	51	60
2440	244	1	58	65	3227	322	2	48	51
2441	244	1	60	78	3228	322	2	44	51
2442	244	1	67	71	3229	322	2	45	51
2443	244	1	67	71	3230	323	3	44	38
2444	244	2	62	65	3231	323	3	44	38
2445	244	1	67	71	3232	323	3	44	38
2446	244	2	52	51	3233	323	3	44	99
2450	245	2	57	61	3240	324	2	29	49
2451	245	2	58	65	3241	324	2	29	51
2452	245	2	57	54	3242	324	2	22	38
2453	245	2	45	64	3300	330	3	50	38
2454	245	2	40	64	3310	331	3	50	38
2455	245	2	57	64	3311	331	3	50	99

ISCO88	ISCO88 Minor	EGP	SIOPS	ISEI	ISCO88	ISCO88 Minor	EGP	SIOPS	ISEI
3320	332	3	50	38	4123	412	3	36	99
3330	333	3	50	38	4130	413	3	32	36
3340	334	3	50	38	4131	413	3	30	32
3341	334	3	50	99	4132	413	3	44	43
3349	334	3	50	99	4133	413	3	37	45
3400	340	2	48	55	4139	413	99	99	99
3410	341	2	47	55	4140	414	3	37	39
3411	341	2	50	61	4141	414	3	36	39
3412	341	2	44	54	4142	414	9	33	39
3413	341	2	49	59	4143	414	3	41	39
3414	341	2	43	56	4144	414	3	37	39
3415	341	2	46	56	4190	419	3	37	39
3416	341	2	49	50	4200	420	3	39	49
3417	341	2	46	56	4210	421	3	37	48
3419	341	2	46	55	4211	421	3	34	53
3420	342	2	42	55	4212	421	3	42	46
3421	342	2	55	55	4213	421	3	34	40
3422	342	2	50	55	4214	421	3	15	40
3423	342	2	49	55	4215	421	3	27	40
3429	342	2	42	55	4219	421	3	27	99
3430	343	3	49	54	4220	422	3	38	52
3431	343	2	53	54	4221	422	3	38	52
3432	343	2	49	59	4222	422	3	38	52
3433	343	3	49	51	4223	422	3	38	52
3434	343	2	51	61	4300	430	3	38	44
3435	343	3	53	99	4400	440	2	52	57
3436	343	3	53	99	4500	450	2	52	57
3439	343	3	53	54	5000	500	3	32	40
3440	344	2	52	56	5100	510	3	32	38
3441	344	2	44	56	5110	511	3	32	34
3442	344	2	52	57	5111	511	3	50	34
3443	344	2	55	56	5112	511	3	32	34
3444	344	2	54	46	5113	511	3	29	34
3449	344	2	55	56	5120	512	3	26	32
3450	345	2	45	56	5121	512	2	37	30
3451	345	2	60	55	5122	512	8	31	30
3452	345	7	44	56	5123	512	9	21	34
3455	345	1	73	99	5124	512	9	21	99
3456	345	7	24	99	5130	513	9	27	25
3460	346	3	49	43	5131	513	3	23	25
3470	347	2	45	52	5132	513	9	42	25
3471	347	2	49	53	5133	513	3	17	25
3472	347	2	50	64	5139	513	9	29	25
3473	347	2	32	50	5140	514	8	29	30
3474	347	2	33	50	5141	514	8	32	29
3475	347	2	49	54	5142	514	9	17	19
3480	348	3	50	38	5143	514	8	34	54
3491	349	99	99	99	5145	514	4	34	99
4000	400	3	37	45	5149	514	9	29	19
4100	410	3	37	45	5150	515	2	37	43
4110	411	3	45	51	5151	515	2	37	43
4111	411	3	42	51	5152	515	2	37	43
4112	411	3	42	50	5160	516	9	37	47
4113	411	3	45	50	5161	516	8	35	42
4114	411	3	45	51	5162	516	8	40	50
4115	411	3	53	53	5163	516	9	39	40
4120	412	3	44	51	5164	516	8	39	40
4121	412	3	45	51	5169	516	9	30	40
4122	412	3	36	51	5200	520	3	31	43

ISCO88	ISCO88 Minor	EGP	SIOPS	ISEI	ISCO88	ISCO88 Minor	EGP	SIOPS	ISEI
5210	521	3	28	43	7200	720	8	40	34
5211	521	3	32	99	7210	721	8	38	31
5220	522	3	32	43	7211	721	8	38	29
5230	523	3	24	37	7212	721	8	39	30
5324	532	99	99	99	7213	721	8	34	33
6000	600	10	37	23	7214	721	8	44	30
6100	610	10	38	23	7215	721	8	32	30
6110	611	10	40	23	7216	721	8	26	30
6111	611	10	40	23	7220	722	8	37	35
6112	611	10	40	23	7221	722	8	35	33
6113	611	10	40	23	7222	722	8	40	40
6114	611	10	40	23	7223	722	8	38	34
6120	612	10	40	23	7224	722	8	27	24
6121	612	10	40	23	7226	722	8	38	99
6122	612	10	40	23	7227	722	8	27	99
6123	612	10	40	23	7230	723	8	43	34
6124	612	10	40	23	7231	723	8	43	34
6129	612	10	40	23	7232	723	8	50	42
6130	613	10	38	23	7233	723	8	42	33
6131	613	11	40	23	7234	723	9	20	23
6132	613	11	41	27	7235	723	7	42	99
6133	613	11	40	28	7239	723	4	43	99
6134	613	10	30	23	7240	724	8	38	40
6140	614	10	24	22	7241	724	8	38	40
6141	614	10	24	22	7242	724	8	48	39
6142	614	10	16	22	7243	724	8	42	41
6150	615	10	28	28	7244	724	8	35	40
6151	615	10	23	28	7245	724	8	36	38
6152	615	10	23	28	7246	724	8	38	99
6153	615	10	28	28	7300	730	8	39	34
6154	615	10	**16**	28	7310	731	8	45	38
6200	620	11	38	16	7311	731	8	47	38
6210	621	11	38	16	7312	731	8	33	38
7000	700	8	38	34	7313	731	8	43	38
7100	710	9	34	31	7320	732	9	28	28
7110	711	9	34	30	7321	732	9	25	27
7111	711	9	34	30	7322	732	9	37	29
7112	711	9	36	30	7323	732	8	31	29
7113	711	9	34	27	7324	732	8	31	29
7114	711	9	36	99	7330	733	9	31	29
7120	712	8	34	30	7331	733	9	31	29
7121	712	9	36	29	7332	733	9	21	29
7122	712	9	34	29	7340	734	8	42	40
7123	712	9	34	26	7341	734	8	42	40
7124	712	8	37	29	7342	734	8	41	40
7129	712	8	28	30	7343	734	8	41	42
7130	713	8	37	34	7344	734	8	42	40
7131	713	9	31	19	7345	734	8	32	37
7132	713	8	31	30	7400	740	8	33	33
7133	713	8	31	31	7410	741	8	28	30
7134	713	8	28	34	7411	741	8	24	30
7135	713	9	26	26	7412	741	8	33	31
7136	713	8	34	33	7413	741	8	34	30
7137	713	8	44	37	7414	741	8	35	30
7139	713	8	34	99	7415	741	8	34	30
7140	714	8	31	29	7416	741	8	34	30
7141	714	8	31	29	7419	741	8	34	99
7142	714	9	29	32	7420	742	8	29	33
7143	714	9	20	29	7421	742	9	29	33

ISCO88	ISCO88 Minor	EGP	SIOPS	ISEI	ISCO88	ISCO88 Minor	EGP	SIOPS	ISEI
7422	742	8	40	33	8172	817	8	30	26
7423	742	8	36	33	8200	820	9	34	32
7424	742	9	21	33	8210	821	9	37	36
7430	743	8	34	36	8211	821	9	38	36
7431	743	9	29	29	8212	821	9	30	30
7432	743	9	32	29	8220	822	9	43	30
7433	743	8	40	45	8221	822	9	43	30
7434	743	8	35	36	8222	822	9	43	30
7435	743	8	40	36	8223	822	9	28	30
7436	743	8	26	33	8224	822	9	43	30
7437	743	8	31	28	8229	822	9	43	30
7439	743	8	26	99	8230	823	9	30	30
7440	744	8	27	31	8231	823	9	30	30
7441	744	8	22	31	8232	823	9	30	30
7442	744	8	27	31	8240	824	9	31	29
7500	750	8	48	42	8250	825	9	41	38
7510	751	7	46	42	8251	825	9	41	38
7512	751	7	46	99	8252	825	9	32	38
7513	751	7	46	99	8253	825	9	28	38
7514	751	7	46	99	8260	826	9	28	30
7517	751	7	46	99	8261	826	9	29	29
7519	751	10	38	23	8262	826	9	29	29
7520	752	8	46	38	8263	826	9	25	32
7530	753	9	37	26	8264	826	9	25	24
7600	760	8	46	38	8265	826	9	26	32
7610	761	8	46	99	8266	826	9	28	32
7900	790	3	38	52	8269	826	9	26	32
8000	800	9	34	31	8270	827	9	33	29
8100	810	9	36	30	8271	827	9	31	29
8110	811	9	31	35	8272	827	9	34	29
8111	811	9	34	35	8273	827	9	33	29
8112	811	9	32	35	8274	827	9	33	29
8113	811	9	31	35	8275	827	9	35	29
8120	812	9	40	30	8276	827	9	45	29
8121	812	9	45	31	8277	827	9	34	29
8122	812	9	36	30	8278	827	9	34	29
8123	812	9	38	28	8279	827	9	39	29
8124	812	9	28	30	8280	828	9	33	31
8125	812	9	28	99	8281	828	9	30	30
8130	813	9	31	22	8282	828	9	48	34
8131	813	9	31	22	8283	828	9	48	34
8139	813	9	31	22	8284	828	9	30	30
8140	814	9	28	27	8285	828	9	31	30
8141	814	9	29	27	8286	828	9	28	30
8142	814	9	28	27	8290	829	9	33	26
8143	814	9	28	27	8300	830	9	33	32
8150	815	8	42	35	8310	831	9	36	36
8151	815	8	43	35	8311	831	8	43	41
8152	815	8	43	35	8312	831	9	29	32
8153	815	8	43	35	8313	831	9	29	99
8154	815	8	43	35	8320	832	9	32	34
8155	815	8	37	35	8321	832	9	31	30
8159	815	8	43	35	8322	832	9	31	30
8160	816	8	38	32	8323	832	9	32	30
8161	816	8	42	33	8324	832	9	33	34
8162	816	8	35	27	8326	832	9	33	99
8163	816	8	34	33	8330	833	9	32	26
8170	817	8	30	26	8331	833	10	31	26
8171	817	8	30	26	8332	833	8	32	26

ISCO88	ISCO88 Minor	EGP	SIOPS	ISEI
8333	833	8	33	28
8334	833	9	28	28
8340	834	9	29	32
8400	840	9	33	24
9000	900	9	21	20
9100	910	3	23	25
9110	911	3	25	29
9111	911	3	24	29
9112	911	3	24	28
9113	911	3	26	29
9120	912	9	12	28
9130	913	9	21	16
9131	913	9	22	16
9132	913	9	21	16
9133	913	9	22	16
9140	914	9	23	23
9141	914	9	25	23
9142	914	9	19	23
9150	915	9	20	27
9151	915	9	22	25
9152	915	9	20	27
9153	915	9	21	27
9159	915	99	99	99
9160	916	9	13	23
9161	916	9	13	23
9162	916	9	13	23
9200	920	9	23	16
9210	921	10	23	16
9211	921	10	23	16
9212	921	10	18	16
9213	921	10	23	16
9300	930	9	18	23
9310	931	9	16	21
9311	931	9	18	21
9312	931	9	15	21
9313	931	9	15	21
9320	932	9	19	20
9321	932	9	18	20
9322	932	9	22	24
9330	933	9	20	29
9331	933	9	17	22
9332	933	9	22	22
9333	933	9	20	30
9339	933	9	20	99
9340	934	99	99	99
9997	997	97	97	97
9998	998	98	98	98
9999	999	99	99	99

Appendix F. Goldthorpe's Class Categories (SPSS Syntax)

1996 version, used for entire data set (except Estonia 1996), with modifications by German project group.

1. create basic goldthorpe categories

```
COMPUTE v407=0.
IF ANY (v32,10,11,12,13,14) v407=4.
IF ANY (v32,20,21,22,23,33,34,51,52,53,61,62,63) v407=1.
IF ANY (v32,50,60,55,65) v407=2.
IF ANY (v32,54,64,72,70,71) v407=7.
EXECUTE.
COMPUTE v417=0.
IF ANY (v44,10,11,12,13,14) v417=4.
IF ANY (v44,20,21,22,23,33,34,51,52,53,61,62,63) v417=1.
IF ANY (v44,50,60,55,65) v417=2.
IF ANY (v44,54,64,72,70,71) v417=7.
EXECUTE.
COMPUTE v427=0.
IF ANY (v58,10,11,12,13,14) v427=4.
IF ANY (v58,20,21,22,23,33,34,51,52,53,61,62,63) v427=1.
IF ANY (v58,50,60,55,65) v427=2.
IF ANY (v58,54,64,72,70,71) v427=7.
EXECUTE.
COMPUTE v437=0.
IF ANY (v72,10,11,12,13,14) v437=4.
IF ANY (v72,20,21,22,23,33,34,51,52,53,61,62,63) v437=1.
IF ANY (v72,50,60,55,65) v437=2.
IF ANY (v72,54,64,72,70,71) v437=7.
EXECUTE.
COMPUTE v937=0.
IF ANY (v699,10,11,12,13,14) v937=4.
IF ANY (v699,20,21,22,23,33,34,51,52,53,61,62,63) v937=1.
IF ANY (v699,50,60,55,65) v937=2.
IF ANY (v699,54,64,72,70,71) v937=7.
EXECUTE.
```

2. move routine clerical from salariat

```
DO IF ANY (v32,51,52,61,62).
IF ANY (v401,321,322,331,339,341,342,360,370,380,390,391,392,393,394,395,399) v407=2.
END IF.
EXECUTE.
DO IF ANY (v44,51,52,61,62).
IF ANY (v411,321,322,331,339,341,342,360,370,380,390,391,392,393,394,395,399) v417=2.
END IF.
EXECUTE.
DO IF ANY (v58,51,52,61,62).
```

```
IF ANY (v421,321,322,331,339,341,342,360,370,380,390,391,392,393,394,395,399) v427=2.
END IF.
EXECUTE.
DO IF ANY (v72,51,52,61,62).
IF ANY (v431,321,322,331,339,341,342,360,370,380,390,391,392,393,394,395,399) v437=2.
END IF.
EXECUTE.
DO IF ANY (v699,51,52,61,62).
IF ANY (v931,321,322,331,339,341,342,360,370,380,390,391,392,393,394,395,399) v937=2.
END IF.
EXECUTE.

## 3. move 'cash and wrap' occupations from routine clerical ##

DO IF ANY (v32,50,51,52,53,60,61,62,63).
IF ANY (v401,451,452,490,532,540,551,552,560,591,592,599) v407=7.
END IF.
EXECUTE.
DO IF ANY (v44,50,51,52,53,60,61,62,63).
IF ANY (v411,451,452,490,532,540,551,552,560,591,592,599) v417=7.
END IF.
EXECUTE.
DO IF ANY (v58,50,51,52,53,60,61,62,63).
IF ANY (v421,451,452,490,532,540,551,552,560,591,592,599) v427=7.
END IF.
EXECUTE.
DO IF ANY (v72,50,51,52,53,60,61,62,63).
IF ANY (v431,451,452,490,532,540,551,552,560,591,592,599) v437=7.
END IF.
EXECUTE.
DO IF ANY (v699,50,51,52,53,60,61,62,63).
IF ANY (v931,451,452,490,532,540,551,552,560,591,592,599) v937=7.
END IF.
EXECUTE.

## 4. separate agricultural workers from working class ##

DO IF ANY (v32,70,71,72).
IF ANY (v401,621,622,623,624,625,626,627,628,629,631,632) v407=8.
END IF.
EXECUTE.
DO IF ANY (v44,70,71,72).
IF ANY (v411,621,622,623,624,625,626,627,628,629,631,632) v417=8.
END IF.
EXECUTE.
DO IF ANY (v58,70,71,72).
IF ANY (v421,621,622,623,624,625,626,627,628,629,631,632) v427=8.
END IF.
EXECUTE.
DO IF ANY (v72,70,71,72).
```

```
IF ANY (v431,621,622,623,624,625,626,627,628,629,631,632) v437=8.
END IF.
EXECUTE.
DO IF ANY (v699,70,71,72).
IF ANY (v931,621,622,623,624,625,626,627,628,629,631,632) v937=8.
END IF.
EXECUTE.

## 5. seperate skilled manual workers from rest of working class ##

COMPUTE ISCO1=v401.
COMPUTE ISCO2=v411.
COMPUTE ISCO3=v421.
COMPUTE ISCO4=v431.
COMPUTE ISCO5=v931.
RECODE ISCO1 ISCO2 ISCO3 ISCO4 ISCO5
(531 570 711=6)
(713 thru 728=6)
(731 thru 732=6)
(753 thru 756=6)
(761 762 772 773=6)
(776 thru 778=6)
(791 thru 794=6)
(801 811=6)
(819 thru 839=6)
(841 thru 849=6)
(851 852=6)
(854 thru 861=6)
(871 thru 892=6)
(910 921 thru 929=6)
(931 941 949 951 952 954 955 972 973 974 983=6)
(else=sysmis).
EXECUTE.

IF (ISCO1=6) v407=6.
EXECUTE.
IF (ISCO2=6) v417=6.
EXECUTE.
IF (ISCO3=6) v427=6.
EXECUTE.
IF (ISCO4=6) v437=6.
EXECUTE.
IF (ISCO5=6) v937=6.
EXECUTE.
## !!! delete ISCO1 ISCO2 ISCO3 ISCO4 ISCO5 !!! ##

##. 6. separate the supervisors of manual workers ##

IF (v32=73) v407=5.
EXECUTE.
```

```
IF (v44=73) v417=5.
EXECUTE.
IF (v58=73) v427=5.
EXECUTE.
IF (v72=73) v437=5.
EXECUTE.
IF (v699=73) v937=5.
EXECUTE.
```

7. seperate the petite bourgeoisie

```
IF ANY (v32,30,31,32,36,37,40) v407=3.
EXECUTE.
IF ANY (v44,30,31,32,36,37,40) v417=3.
EXECUTE.
IF ANY (v58,30,31,32,36,37,40) v427=3.
EXECUTE.
IF ANY (v72,30,31,32,36,37,40) v437=3.
EXECUTE.
IF ANY (v699,30,31,32,36,37,40) v937=3.
EXECUTE.
```

8. add value labels

```
Value labels v407 v417 v427 v437 v937
1 'salariat'
2 'routine clerical'
3 'petite bourgeoise'
4 'farmers'
5 'supervisors'
6 'skilled workers'
7 'semi & unskilled workers'
8 'agricultural workers'.
```

9. recode people in education as missings [specific: EG!] ##.

```
IF ANY (v32,80,99) v407=9.
EXECUTE.
IF ANY (v44,80,99) v417=9.
EXECUTE.
IF ANY (v58,80,99) v427=9.
EXECUTE.
IF ANY (v72,80,99) v437=9.
EXECUTE.
IF ANY (v699,80,99) v937=9.
EXECUTE.
```

APPENDIX F. Goldthorpe's Class Categories (SPSS Syntax) (continued)

Revised 1996 version, used for Estonian data set only, with modifications by German project group.

For Estonia has coded ISCO 68 minor group only, this syntax is based on job description ('Berufsstellung') variables and, in contrast to all other countries, on 2-digit ISCO 68 minor group variables. There are two main changes in this syntax:.
At first, all 3-digit ISCO 68 unit group codes were cut short to 2-digit ISCO 68 minor group codes.
Secondly, some recodings were added to correct misscodings caused by the using of 2-digit ISCO 68 minor group codes.

```
## 1. create basic goldthorpe categories ##.

COMPUTE v407=0.
IF ANY (v32,10,11,12,13,14) v407=4.
IF ANY (v32,20,21,22,23,33,34,51,52,53,61,62,63) v407=1.
IF ANY (v32,50,60,55,65) v407=2.
IF ANY (v32,54,64,72,70,71) v407=7.
EXECUTE.
COMPUTE v437=0.
IF ANY (v72,10,11,12,13,14) v437=4.
IF ANY (v72,20,21,22,23,33,34,51,52,53,61,62,63) v437=1.
IF ANY (v72,50,60,55,65) v437=2.
IF ANY (v72,54,64,72,70,71) v437=7.
EXECUTE.
COMPUTE v807=0.
IF ANY (v553,10,11,12,13,14) v807=4.
IF ANY (v553,20,21,22,23,33,34,51,52,53,61,62,63) v807=1.
IF ANY (v553,50,60,55,65) v807=2.
IF ANY (v553,54,64,72,70,71) v807=7.
EXECUTE.
COMPUTE v937=0.
IF ANY (v699,10,11,12,13,14) v937=4.
IF ANY (v699,20,21,22,23,33,34,51,52,53,61,62,63) v937=1.
IF ANY (v699,50,60,55,65) v937=2.
IF ANY (v699,54,64,72,70,71) v937=7.
EXECUTE.

## 2. move routine clerical from salariat ##.

DO IF ANY (v32,51,52,61,62).
IF ANY (v402,32,32,33,34,36,37,38,39) v407=2.
END IF.
EXECUTE.
DO IF ANY (v553,51,52,61,62).
IF ANY (v802,32,32,33,34,36,37,38,39) v807=2.
END IF.
EXECUTE.
DO IF ANY (v72,51,52,61,62).
```

```
IF ANY (v432,32,32,33,34,36,37,38,39) v437=2.
END IF.
EXECUTE.
DO IF ANY (v699,51,52,61,62).
IF ANY (v932,32,32,33,34,36,37,38,39) v937=2.
END IF.
EXECUTE.

## 3. move 'cash and wrap' occupations from routine clerical ##.

DO IF ANY (v32,50,51,52,53,60,61,62,63).
IF ANY (v402,45,49,53,54,55,56,59) v407=7.
END IF.
EXECUTE.
DO IF ANY (v553,50,51,52,53,60,61,62,63).
IF ANY (v802,45,49,53,54,55,56,59) v807=7.
END IF.
EXECUTE.
DO IF ANY (v72,50,51,52,53,60,61,62,63).
IF ANY (v432,45,49,53,54,55,56,59) v437=7.
END IF.
EXECUTE.
DO IF ANY (v699,50,51,52,53,60,61,62,63).
IF ANY (v932,45,49,53,54,55,56,59) v937=7.
END IF.
EXECUTE.

## 4. separate agricultural workers from working class ##.

DO IF ANY (v32,70,71,72).
IF ANY (v402,62,63) v407=8.
END IF.
EXECUTE.
DO IF ANY (v553,70,71,72).
IF ANY (v802,62,63)  v807=8.
END IF.
EXECUTE.
DO IF ANY (v72,70,71,72).
IF ANY (v432,62,63)  v437=8.
END IF.
EXECUTE.
DO IF ANY (v699,70,71,72).
IF ANY (v932,62,63)  v937=8.
END IF.
EXECUTE.

## 5. seperate skilled manual workers from rest of working class ##.

COMPUTE ISCO1=v402.
COMPUTE ISCO2=v802.
COMPUTE ISCO3=v432.
```

```
COMPUTE ISCO4=v932.
RECODE ISCO1 ISCO2 ISCO3 ISCO4
(53 57 71=6)
(72=6)
(73=6)
(75=6)
(76 77=6)
(79=6)
(80 81=6)
(82 83=6)
(84=6)
(85=6)
(86=6)
(87 thru 89=6)
(91 92=6)
(93 94 95 97 98=6)
(else=sysmis).
EXECUTE.
IF (ISCO1=6) v407=6.
EXECUTE.
IF (ISCO2=6) v807=6.
EXECUTE.
IF (ISCO3=6) v437=6.
EXECUTE.
IF (ISCO4=6) v937=6.
EXECUTE.

## !!! delete ISCO1 ISCO2 ISCO3 ISCO4 ISCO5 !!! ##.

##. 6. separate the supervisors of manual workers ##.

IF (v32=73) v407=5.
EXECUTE.
IF (v553=73) v807=5.
EXECUTE.
IF (v72=73) v437=5.
EXECUTE.
IF (v699=73) v937=5.
EXECUTE.

## 7. seperate the petite bourgeoisie ##.

IF ANY (v32,30,31,32,36,37,40) v407=3.
EXECUTE.
IF ANY (v553,30,31,32,36,37,40) v807=3.
EXECUTE.
IF ANY (v72,30,31,32,36,37,40) v437=3.
EXECUTE.
IF ANY (v699,30,31,32,36,37,40) v937=3.
EXECUTE.
```

```
## 8. add value labels ##.

Value labels v407 v807 v437 v937
1 'salariat'
2 'routine clerical'
3 'petite bourgeoise'
4 'farmers'
5 'supervisors'
6 'skilled workers'
7 'semi & unskilled workers'
8 'agricultural workers'.

## 9. recode people in education as missings [specific: EG!] ##.

IF ANY (v32,80,99) v407=9.
EXECUTE.
IF ANY (v553,80,99) v807=9.
EXECUTE.
IF ANY (v72,80,99) v437=9.
EXECUTE.
IF ANY (v699,80,99) v937=9.
EXECUTE.

## 10. Correction of misscodings caused by the using of  2-digit ISCO 68 minor group codes ##.

IF ANY (v32,70,71) v407=7.
EXECUTE.
IF ANY (v553,70,71) v807=7.
EXECUTE.
IF ANY (v72,70,71) v437=7.
EXECUTE.
IF ANY (v699,70,71) v937=7.
EXECUTE.

DO IF ANY (v32,72).
IF ANY (v402,95,97,98) v407=7.
END IF.
EXECUTE.
DO IF ANY (v553,72).
IF ANY (v802,95,97,98) v807=7.
END IF.
EXECUTE.
DO IF ANY (v72,72).
IF ANY (v432,95,97,98) v437=7.
END IF.
EXECUTE.
DO IF ANY (v699,72).
IF ANY (v932,95,97,98) v937=7.
END IF.
EXECUTE.
```

```
DO IF ANY (v32,50,60).
IF ANY (v402,95,98) v407=2.
END IF.
EXECUTE.
DO IF ANY (v553,50,60).
IF ANY (v802,95,98) v807=2.
END IF.
EXECUTE.
DO IF ANY (v72,50,60).
IF ANY (v432,95,98)  v437=2.
END IF.
EXECUTE.
DO IF ANY (v699,50,60).
IF ANY (v932,95,98)  v937=2.
END IF.
EXECUTE.

DO IF ANY (v32,71).
IF ANY (v402,78,79,80,81,82,83,84,85,86,87,88,89,90,91,92,93,94) v407=6.
END IF.
EXECUTE.
DO IF ANY (v553,71).
IF ANY (v802,78,79,80,81,82,83,84,85,86,87,88,89,90,91,92,93,94) v807=6.
END IF.
EXECUTE.
DO IF ANY (v72,71).
IF ANY (v432,78,79,80,81,82,83,84,85,86,87,88,89,90,91,92,93,94) v437=6.
END IF.
EXECUTE.
DO IF ANY (v699,71).
IF ANY (v932,78,79,80,81,82,83,84,85,86,87,88,89,90,91,92,93,94) v937=6.
END IF.
EXECUTE.

DO IF ANY (v32,70,71,72).
IF ANY (v402,62,63) v407=8.
END IF.
EXECUTE.
DO IF ANY (v553,70,71,72).
IF ANY (v802,62,63) v807=8.
END IF.
EXECUTE.
DO IF ANY (v72,70,71,72).
IF ANY (v432,62,63) v437=8.
END IF.
EXECUTE.
DO IF ANY (v699,70,71,72).
IF ANY (v932,62,63) v937=8.
END IF.
```

EXECUTE.

Appendix G. Income and Monetary Unit Information

The specific contents of different kinds of income are documented in table below.

Country / Year: monetary unit Variable	Income Period	Type of Income
Bulgaria 1991: 1 Lev		
V151-V153, V159-V161, V158, V163,V167, V169, V170, V172	monthly	income, not specified whether before / after tax
Bulgaria 1996: 1 Lev		
V151-V153,V159-V161	last monthly income (Nov. 1996)	total income before tax
V158, V163, V167, V169, V170, V172	average monthly income	total income
Germany [EG,WG] 1991: 1 German Mark (DM)		
V151-V153, V159-V161, V158, V163,V167, V169, V170, V172	Monthly	income after tax, including social security contributions and benefits
Germany [EG,WG] 1996: 1 German Mark (DM)		
V151-V153, V158, V159-V161, V163	current monthly income	income after tax, including social security contributions and benefits
V167, V169, V170, V172	monthly income	income after tax, including social security contributions (net income)
Hungary 1991: 1 Forint		
V151, V153, V158, V159, V161 V163, V167, V169, V170, V172	average monthly income	income, not specified whether before / after tax
Hungary 1996: 1 Forint		
V151, V153, V158, V159, V161, V163	current monthly income	income after tax
V167, V169, V170, V172	monthly income	income after tax
Japan 1991: income continuous: 10.000 Yen / income categories: 1.000.000 Yen		
V151-V153	during the last one year	income before tax
V159-V161	during year 1990	income before tax
V158, V163, V167, V169, V170, V172	No information in 1991 codebook	
Dutch 1991 and 1996: 1 Guilder		
V151, V153, V158, V159, V161 V163, V167, V169, V170, V172	monthly	net income
Poland 1991: income continuous: 1.000 Zloty / income categories: 1 Zloty		
V151-V153, V159-V161, V158, V163,V167, V169, V170, V172	monthly	income, not specified whether before / after tax

Country / Year: monetary unit Variable	Income Period	Type of Income
Great Britain 1991: 1 British Pound		
V151-V153	annual income, received in the last 12 months	income from all sources before tax, if self-employed: inc. after deducting running costs
V159-V161	annual income, received in the last 12 months	income from job/business before tax, if self-employed: inc. after deducting running costs
V158, V163, V167, V169, V170, V172	no information in 1991 codebook	
United States 1991: 1 $ (in 1990 Dollars)		
V151-V153, V159-V161	annual income	income before tax
V158, V163, V167, V169, V170, V172	no information in 1991 codebook	
Russia 1991: 1 Ruble		
V151-V153, V159-V161	last month	total income before taxes with compensations for the price increase
V158, V163, V167, V169, V170, V172	no information in 1991 codebook	
Russia 1996: 1.000 Rubles		
V151-V153, V158, V163 V159-V161	income last month	income before tax
V167, V169, V170, V172	actual monthly income	income, not specified whether before / after tax
Slovenia 1991: 1 YUD		
V151-V153, V159-V161, V158, V163,V167, V169, V170, V172	no information in 1991 codebook	
Czechoslovakia [CZ,SK] 1991: 1 Crown		
V151-V153, V157	monthly	total family income
V159-V161, V163	average monthly income	personal net income
V167, V169, V170, V172	no information in 1991 codebook	
Czech Republic 1996: 1 Czech crown (CZK)		
V151, V153,V157	monthly	total net income of all members of house-hold -after deduction of taxes, including all social benefits and additional incomes
V159, V153, V163	monthly	net income of respondent - after deduction of taxes, all social benefits and allowances
V167, V169, V170, V172	monthly	total growth income (before taxation)
Estonia 1991: 1 Ruble		
V151-V153, V159-V161, V158, V163,V167, V169, V170, V172	no information in 1991 codebook	

APPENDIX G. Income and Monetary Unit Information (continued)

Income categories used in variable V152 and V160

Bulgaria 1991:

Household Income (V152): 20 income categories, from "less than 1000 Lev" to "more than 2800 Lev, in intervals of 100 Lev.

Individual Income (V160): 20 income categories, from "less than 500 Lev" to "more than 1400 Lev", in intervals of 50 Lev.

Bulgaria 1996:

Household Income (V152)		Individual Income (V160)	
1	up to 4.000	1	up to 2.000
2	4.001 - 8.000	2	2.001 - 4.000
3	8.001 - 12.000	3	4.001 - 6.000
4	12.001 - 16.000	4	6.001 - 8.000
5	16.001 - 20.000	5	8.001 - 10.000
6	20.001 - 24.000	6	10.001 - 12.000
7	24.001 - 28.000	7	12.001 - 14.000
8	28.001 - 32.000	8	14.001 - 16.000
9	32.001 - 36.000	9	16.001 - 18.000
10	36.001 - 40.000	10	18.001 - 20.000
11	40.001 - 44.000	11	20.001 - 22.000
12	44.001 - 48.000	12	22.001 - 24.000
13	48.001 - 52.000	13	24.001 - 26.000
14	52.001 - 56.000	14	26.001 - 28.000
15	56.001 - 60.000	15	28.001 - 30.000
16	60.001 - 64.000	16	30.001 - 32.000
17	64.001 - 70.000	17	32.001 - 34.000
18	70.001 - 74.000	18	34.001 - 36.000
19	74.001 - 78.000	19	36.001 - 38.000
20	over 78.001	20	over 38.001

Germany [EG,WG] 1991: Midpoints of income categories differ for household income and individual income; in addition, East Germany has separate household income categories but same individual income categories

Household Income (V152) (East Germany [EG] 1991)		Household Income (V152) (West Germany [WG] 1991)		Individual Income (V160) (Germany [EG,WG] 1991)	
1	more than 6.000	1	more than 8.000	1	more than 6500
2	less than 900	2	less than 900	2	less than 550
3	2.301 - 2.500	3	3.201 - 3.500	3	2.101 - 2300
4	1.401 - 1.500	4	1.561 - 1.750	4	1.001 - 1.100
5	1.301 - 1.400	5	1.401 - 1.560	5	901 - 1.000
6	2.501 - 2.600	6	3.501 - 3.850	6	2.301 - 2.600
7	1.501 - 1.600	7	1.751 - 1.900	7	1.101 - 1.300
8	2.801 - 3.100	8	4.351 - 5.000	8	3.001 - 3.600
9	2.101 - 2.200	9	2.801 - 3.000	9	1.901 - 2.000
10	1.601 - 1.700	10	1.901 - 2.000	10	1.301 - 1.450
11	1.901 - 2.000	11	2.401 - 2.500	11	1.651 - 1.800
12	1.701 - 1.800	12	2.001 - 2.200	12	1.451 - 1.500
13	2.201 - 2.300	13	3.001 - 3.200	13	2.001 - 2.100
14	1.101 - 1.300	14	1.101 - 1.400	14	701 - 900
15	4.501 - 6.000	15	6.501 - 8.000	15	5.001 - 6.500
16	1.801 - 1.900	16	2.201 - 2.400	16	1.501 - 1.650
17	2.001 - 2.100	17	2.501 - 2.800	17	1.801 - 1.900
18	900 - 1.100	18	900 - 1.100	18	550 - 700
19	2.601 - 2.800	19	3.851 - 4.350	19	2.601 - 3.000
20	3.101 - 4.500	20	5.001 - 6.500	20	3.601 - 5.000

Germany [EG,WG] 1996: Household Income (V152) and Individual Income (V160)

1	less than 400	15	3.500 - 3.749
2	400 - 599	16	3.750 - 3.999
3	600 - 799	17	4.000 - 4.249
4	800 - 999	18	4.250 - 4.499
5	1.000 - 1.249	19	4.500 - 4.999
6	1.250 - 1.499	20	5.000 - 5.499
7	1.500 - 1.749	21	5.500 - 5.999
8	1.750 - 1.999	22	6.000 - 6.999
9	2.000 - 2.249	23	7.000 - 7.999
10	2.250 - 2.499	24	8.000 - 8.999
11	2.500 - 2.749	25	9.000 - 9.999
12	2.750 - 2.999	26	10.000 - 14.999
13	3.000 - 3.249	27	more than 14.999
14	3.250 - 3.499		

APPENDIX G. Income and Monetary Unit Information (continued)

Hungary 1991 and 1996: Income categories not asked

Japan 1991: Household Income (V152) and Individual Income (V160)
(in Million Japanese Yen)

01	no income	10	<8.5
02	<0.5	11	<9.5
03	<1.5	12	<10.5
04	<2.5	13	<11.5
05	<3.5	14	<12.5
06	<4.5	15	<13.5
07	<5.5	16	<14.5
08	<6.5	17	<15.5
09	<7.5	18	more than 15.5 (specify)

The Netherlands 1991 and 1996: Income categories not asked

Poland 1991:

Household Income (V152)		Individual Income (V160)	
1	less than 500.000 Zloty	1	less than 300.000 Zloty
2	500.000 - 799.000	2	300.000 - 499.000
3	800.000 - 999.000	3	500.000 - 699.000
4	1.000.000 - 1.199.000	4	700.000 - 799.000
5	1.200.000 - 1.399.000	5	800.000 - 899.000
6.	1.400.000 - 1.599.000	6	900.000 - 999.000
7	1.600.000 - 1.799.000	7	1.000.000 - 1.099.000
8	1.800.000 - 1.999.000	8	1.100.000 - 1.199.000
9	2.000.000 - 2.199.000	9	1.200.000 - 1.399.000
10	2.200.000 - 2.399.000	10	1.400.000 - 1.599.000
11	2.400.000 - 2.699.000	11	1.600.000 - 1.799.000
12	2.700.000 - 2.999.000	12	1.800.000 - 1.999.000
13	3.000.000 - 3.299.000	13	2.000.000 - 2.199.000
14	3.300.000 - 3.599.000	14	2.200.000 - 2.399.000
15	3.600.000 - 3.999.000	15	2.400.000 - 2.699.000
16	4.000.000 - 4.499.000	16	2.700.000 - 2.999.000
17	4.500.000 - 4.999.000	17	3.000.000 - 3.299.000
18	5.000.000 - 5.499.000	18	3.300.000 - 3.599.000
19	5.500.000 - 5.999.000	19	3.600.000 - 3.999.000
20	6.000.000 or more Zloty	20	4.000.000 or more Zloty

APPENDIX G. Income and Monetary Unit Information (continued)

Great Britain 1991:

Household Income (V152)

1	less than 3.200
2	3.200 - 3.799
3	3.800 - 4.499
4	4.500 - 5.299
5	5.300 - 5.999
6	6.000 - 7.199
7	7.200 - 8.499
8	8.500 - 9.899
9	9.900 - 11.299
10	11.300 - 12.699
11	12.700 - 14.099
12	14.100 - 15.699
13	15.700 - 17.199
14	17.200 - 18.999
15	19.000 - 20.899
16	20.900 - 24.599
17	24.600 - 26.099
18	26.100 - 34.999
19	35.000 - 43.899
20	43.300 or more

Individual Income (V160)

1	less than 5.500
2	5.500 - 6.599
3	6.600 - 7.299
4	7.300 - 7.999
5	8.000 - 8 599
6	8.600 - 9 299
7	9.300 - 9.899
8	9.900 - 10.599
9	10.600 - 11.199
10	11.200 - 11.899
11	11.900 - 12.799
12	12.800 - 13.799
13	13.800 - 14.699
14	14.700 - 15.599
15	15.600 - 16.299
16	16.300 - 18.199
17	18.200 - 19.999
18	20.000 - 21.899
19	21.900 - 25.999
20	26.000 or more

United States 1991: Household Income (V152)

01	< 7.000
02	7.000 - 10.999
03	11.000 - 14.999
04	15.000 - 17.999
05	18.000 - 19.999
06	20.000 - 22.999
07	23.000 - 24.999
08	25.000 - 27.999
09	28.000 - 29.999
10	30.000 - 31.999
11	32.000 - 34.999
12	35.000 - 39.999
13	40.000 - 42.999
14	43.000 - 48.999
15	49.000 - 50.999
16	51.000 - 59.999
17	60.000 - 64.999
18	65.000 - 76.999
19	77.000 -104.999
20	10.5000 or more

APPENDIX G. Income and Monetary Unit Information (continued)

United States 1991 (continued): Individual Income (V160)

01	< 3.000	11	22.000 - 24.999
02	3.000 - 5.999	12	25.000 - 25.999
03	6.000 - 8.999	13	26.000 - 29.999
04	9.000 - 11.999	14	30.000 - 30.999
05	12.000 - 13.999	15	31.000 - 33.999
06	14.000 - 14.999	16	34.000 - 37.999
07	15.000 - 16.999	17	38.000 - 42.999
08	17.000 - 18.999	18	43.000 - 50.999
09	19.000 - 19.999	19	51.000 - 69.999
10	20.000 - 21.999	20	70.000 or more

Russia 1991:

Household Income (V152)		Individual Income (V160)	
1	less than 200	1	less than 200
2	201 - 300	2	201 - 250
3	301 - 400	3	251 - 300
4	401 - 500	4	301 - 350
5	501 - 600	5	351 - 400
6	601 - 700	6	401 - 450
7	701 - 800	7	451 - 500
8	801 - 900	8	501 - 550
9	901 - 1.000	9	551 - 600
10	1.001 - 1.100	10	601 - 650
11	1.101 - 1.200	11	651 - 700
12	1.201 - 1.300	12	701 - 750
13	1.301 - 1.400	13	751 - 800
14	1.401 - 1.500	14	801 - 850
15	1.501 - 1.600	15	851 - 900
16	1.601 - 1.700	16	901 - 950
17	1.701 - 1.800	17	951 - 1.000
18	1.801 - 1.900	18	1.001 - 1.500
19	1.901 - 2.000	19	1.501 - 2.000
20	more than 2.000	20	more than 2.000

APPENDIX G. Income and Monetary Unit Information (continued)

Russia 1996 (continued): Household Income (V152) and Individual Income (V160)
(in thousand Rubles)

1	up to 200	11	2.001 - 2.200
2	201 - 400	12	2.201 - 2.400
3	401 - 600	13	2.401 - 2.600
4	601 - 800	14	2.601 - 2.800
5	801 - 1.000	15	2.801 - 3.000
6	1.001 - 1.200	16	3.001 - 5.000
7	1.201 - 1.400	17	5.001 - 7.000
8	1.401 - 1.600	18	7.001 - 10.000
9	1.601 - 1.800	19	10.000 - 15.000
10	1.801 - 2.000	20	more than 15.000

Slovenia 1991:

Household Income (V152)		Individual income (V160)	
1	less than 7.000	1	less than 7.000
2	7.000 - 13.999	2	7.000 - 13.999
3	14.000 - 20.999	3	14.000 - 20.999
4	21.000 - 27.999	4	21.000 - 27.999
5	28.000 - 34.999	5	28.000 - 35.000
6	35.000 - 41.999	6	more than 35.000
7	42.000 - 49.000		
8	more than 49.000		

Czechoslovakia [CZ,SK]1991: Household Income (V152)

1	1.600 - 2.000	11	5.601 - 6.000
2	2.001 - 2.400	12	6.001 - 6.400
3	2.401 - 2.800	13	6.401 - 6.800
4	2.801 - 3.200	14	6.801 - 7.200
5	3.201 - 3.600	15	7.201 - 7.600
6	3.601 - 4.000	16	7.601 - 8.000
7	4.001 - 4.400	17	8.001 - 10.000
8	4.401 - 4.800	18	10.001 - 15.000
9	4.801 - 5.200	19	15.001 - 20.000
10	5.201 - 5.600	20	more than 20.000

APPENDIX G. Income and Monetary Unit Information (continued)

Czechoslovakia [CZ,SK] 1991 (continued): Individual Income (V160)

1	1.600 - 1.800	11	3.601 - 3.800
2	1.801 - 2.000	12	3.801 - 4.000
3	2.001 - 2.200	13	4.001 - 4.200
4	2.201 - 2.400	14	4.201 - 4.400
5	2.401 - 2.600	15	4.401 - 4.600
6	2.601 - 2.800	16	4.601 - 4.800
7	2.801 - 3.000	17	4.801 - 5.000
8	3.001 - 3.200	18	5.001 - 7.500
9	3.201 - 3.400	19	7.501 - 10.000
10	3.401 - 3.600	20	more than 10.000

Czech Republic [CZ] 1996: Income categories not asked

Estonia 1991:

Household Income (V152)

1	0 - 1.200
2	1.201 - 3.000
3	3.001 - 6.000
4	6.001 - 9.000
5	9.001 - 12.000
6	12.001 - 15.000
7	15.001 - 18.000
8	18.001 - 24.000
9	24.001 - 30.000
10.	more than 30.000

Individual Income (V160)

1	0 - 1.200
2	1.201 - 3.000
3	3.001 - 6.000
4	6.001 - 9.000
5	9.001 - 12.000
6	12.001 - 15.000
7	more than 15.000

Estonia 1996: Meaning of income categories unknown

Appendix H. CASMIN Classification (V67, V692)

Bulgaria 1991:

CASMIN Level	Description
1a Less than general (primary) formal education	No completed primary education
1b General (primary) formal education	- Primary education - Training courses after primary education - Basic education - Training courses after basic education
1c General (primary) formal education and basic vocational training	
2a and 2b Medium vocational training and medium formal education	Secondary vocational school and PTU
3a Secondary formal education	Secondary general (Gymnasium)
3b Lower tertiary (vocational training)	- Specialized gymnasium (Language, Mathematical, for Natural sciences and Mathematics, etc.) - Technical school (electronics and machinery) - Technical school (economics, agriculture, etc.) - Training courses after secondary education - Technical school (electronics and machinery) after secondary education - Technical school (economics, agriculture, etc.) after secondary education - Semi-higher
3c Higher tertiary (vocational) training	- Higher (engineering and technical) - Higher (other)

APPENDIX H. CASMIN Classification (continued)

Bulgaria 1996:

CASMIN Level	Description
1a Less than general (primary) formal education	No completed primary education
1b General (primary) formal education	- Primary education - Basic education (incl. training courses after primary/basic education)
1c General (primary) formal education and basic vocational training	
2a and 2b Medium vocational training and medium formal education	- Secondary vocational school and PTU (incl. training courses after secondary education)
3a Secondary formal education	Secondary general (Gymnasium)
3b Lower tertiary (vocational training)	- Specialized gymnasium (Language, Mathematical, for Natural sciences and Mathematics, etc.) - Technical school - Semi-higher
3c Higher tertiary (vocational) training	- Higher

APPENDIX H. CASMIN Classification (continued)

Germany [EG,WG] 1991 and 1996:

CASMIN Level	Description	
	Education	***Vocational training***
1a Less than general (primary) formal education	Left school without a certificate of general elementary education or of intermediate general qualification. (before having reached the 8th, 9th, 10th, or 11th grade)	- No vocational training - On-the-job training without certificate
1b General (primary) formal education	- Certificate of General Elementary Education (Volks-, Hauptschulabschluss) - Certificate of “Polytechnische Oberschule” after eight years of education	- No vocational training - On-the-job training without certificate - Presently on vocational training
1c General (primary) formal education and basic vocational training		- Industrial training with certificate (apprenticeship) - Commercial/administrative training with certificate (apprenticeship) - Training in home economics or agricultural training with certificate (apprenticeship) - Internship, trainee program
2a and 2b Medium vocational training and medium formal education	- Certificate of intermediate formal education (Mittlere Reife, Realschulabschluss, Fachschulreife) - Certificate of “Polytechnische Oberschule” after ten years of education	- Master craftsman's certificate or technician certificate - Intermediate vocational qualification (“Berufsfachschulabschluss, Fachschulabschluss”)
3a Secondary formal education	- Certificate of Secondary Formal Education (Abitur, allgemeine Hochschulreife, Erweiterte Oberschule (EOS)) - Certificate of secondary vocational qualification (Fachhochschulreife, Fachgebundene Hochschulreife, Fachoberschule)	
3b Lower tertiary (vocational training)		Technical college completion (Fachhochschulabschluss)
3c Higher tertiary (vocational) training		University degree (diploma, doctorate)

APPENDIX H. CASMIN Classification (continued)

Hungary 1991 and 1996:

In Hungary, the respondent was asked directly for the CASMIN variable, so no recodes were necessary. The specificly Hungarian description of CASMIN levels is documented in table below.

CASMIN Level	Description
1a Less than general (primary) formal education	- Someone who did not attend school at all or 4-6 years at school
1b General (primary) formal education	- Eight years in elementary school
1c General (primary) formal education and basic vocational training	- Elementary school with technical school training
2a and 2b Medium vocational training and medium formal education	- Vocational training with maturitas
3a Secondary formal education	- High school - gymnasium, with maturitas
3b Lower tertiary (vocational training)	- Academies, four years long
3c Higher tertiary (vocational) training	- Universities, five years long

Japan 1991: Information not available

The Netherlands 1991 and 1996: Information not available

Poland 1991: Information not available

Great Britain 1991: Information not available

United States 1991: Information not available

APPENDIX H. CASMIN Classification (continued)

Russia 1991:

CASMIN Level	Description
1a and 1b Less than general (primary) formal education or General (primary) formal education	- Less than 8-9 years at school
1c General (primary) formal education and basic vocational training	- Incomplete secondary education (8-9 years at school)
2a and 2b Medium vocational training and medium formal education	- Incomplete secondary education (8-9 years at school) and professional courses - Lower vocational training and medium formal education (PTU, SPTU)
3a Secondary formal education	- Secondary formal education (10-11 years at school) - Secondary formal education and professional courses
3b Lower tertiary (vocational training)	- University incomplete (3-4 years at university) - Medium vocational training and medium secondary education (technical college)
3c Higher tertiary (vocational) training	- University completed

APPENDIX H. CASMIN Classification (continued)

Russia 1996:

CASMIN Level	Description
1a Less than general (primary) formal education	- None - Incomplete primary education/professional courses
1b General (primary) formal education	- Primary education/professional courses completed
1c General (primary) formal education and basic vocational training	- Incomplete secondary education (8-9 years at school)
2a and 2b Medium vocational training and medium formal education	- Incomplete secondary education (8-9 years at school) and professional courses - Lower vocational training and medium formal education (PTU, SPTU)
3a Secondary formal education	- Secondary formal education (10-11 years at school) - Secondary formal education and professional courses
3b Lower tertiary (vocational training)	- University incomplete (3-4 years at university) - Medium vocational training and medium secondary education (technical college)
3c Higher tertiary (vocational) training	- University completed

Slovenia 1991: Information not available

APPENDIX H. CASMIN Classification (continued)

Czechoslovakia [CZ,SK] 1991; Czech Republic [CZ] 1996:

CASMIN Level	Description
1a Less than general (primary) formal education	
1b General (primary) formal education	- Primary education
1c General (primary) formal education and basic vocational training	- vocational training - no secondary school diploma
2a and 2b Medium vocational training and medium formal education	- Lower secondary education - no secondary school diploma
3a Secondary formal education	- Secondary education with secondary school diploma
3b Lower tertiary (vocational training)	- Lower post-secondary education
3c Higher tertiary (vocational) training	- college and/or university education

Estonia 1991: Information not available

Appendix I. Political Parties (V189, V231, V695)

Note: **If available party codes were transformed into a 5-point liberal-conservative scale. In all other cases original codes of political parties were retained. Country specific party's codes in brackets.**

Bulgaria 1991: (V231, V695)

(V231 refers to party vote in the election for a Grand National Assembly carried out in the summer of 1990.)

1. BSP (2)
2. BANU (1)
3. MRF (3)
4. UDF (4)
5. not coded

Bulgaria 1996: (V189, V231, V695)

Value 1 refers to parties which are aiming at fast and far reaching market reforms.
Value 5 refers to parties which are more or less trying to preserve the socialist past (e.g. former communist parties).

2. BBB, PU, UDF,
3. FKB, MRF
4. DAR
5. BSP

Germany [EG,WG] 1991: (V231, V695)

The political parties that constitute category 1 represent the "left" wing of the political spectrum, whereas those in category 5 stand for a "right" wing political orientation

1.	left wing parties:	Die Grünen/GAL, Bündnis 90, PDS
2.		SPD
3.		FDP
4.		CDU/CSU
5.	right wing parties:	DSU, NPD, Republikaner

APPENDIX I. Political Parties (V189, V231, V695) (continued)

Germany [EG,WG] 1996: (V189, V231, V695)

Level 1 refers to (extreme) left-wing parties, level 5 refers to (extreme) right-wing parties.

1.	(extreme) left-wing parties:	DKP, Bündnis 90/Die Grünen, PDS
2.		SPD
3.		FDP, Graue Panther
4.		CDU, ÖDP
5.	(extreme) right-wing parties:	Republikaner, NPD

Hungary 1991: (V231, V695)

1.	socialist party:	MSZP (6)
2.		SZDSZ (4)
3.	liberal parties:	MDF (1), FIDESZ (5)
4.		KDNP (3)
5.	conservative party:	FKGP (2),

The members of the governing conservative coalition are MDF (1), FKGP (2), KDNP (3). The liberal opposition is the SZDSZ (4) and FIDESZ (5), while the socialist party is MSZP (6).

Hungary 1996: (V189, V231, V695)

Value 1 refers to liberal parties.
Value 5 refers to conservative parties.

1. SZDSZ (Alliance of Free Democrats)
2. MSZP (Hungarian Socialist Party - social democrats)
3. FIDESZ (Young Democrats - centrist liberal party with conservative political orientations
4. MDF (Hungarian Democratic Forum, conservative party)
   KDNP (Christian Democratic Party, also conservative)
5. FKGP (Smallholders Party which is a populist right-wing conservative one)

APPENDIX I. Political Parties (V189, V231, V695) (continued)

Japan 1991: (V231, V695)

1. Japan Communist Party (4)
2. Japan Socialist Party (2), Social Democratic Federation (6)
3. Clean Government Party (3)
4. Democratic Socialist Party (5)
5. Liberal Democratic Party (1)

The Netherlands 1991: (V695)

1. Groen Links (5)
2. PvdA (2)
3. CDA (1), D66 (4)
4. VVD (3)
5. SGP (6), GPV (7), RPF (8)

Poland 1991: (V695)

1. SD - former PUWP ally (2), ZSL - peasant, former PUWP ally (3), SdRP - reorganized PUWP (4), Wici - farmers youth organization (former) (15), ZBOWiD - combatant organization (26)
2. PSL - peasant (11), Lewica Demokratyczna - not a party - general description for democratic left (13), Partia X, Tyminski (16)
3. Democratic Union - ROAD- post-Solidarity (Mazowiecki, Kuron, Michnik) (7), Porozumienie - CENTRUM - post-Solidarity (Olszewski, Kaczynski) (10), Harcerstwo - scouting (18)
4. NSZZ Solidarnosc (5), Farmers Solidarnosc (6), Polish party of friends of beer - no comments (9), Chrzescijanska Partia Pracy'- Christian Labour Party (21), Kongres Liberalno-Demokratycznay - liberal democrats (Bielecki) (23), Ugrupowanie Prezydenta, L.Walesa - supporting L.Walesa (24)
5. Konfederacja Polski Niepodleglej - independence-national party (8), Radical national - descriptive answer (19), Stronnictwo Narodowo-Chrescijanskie- national Christian (25)

APPENDIX I. Political Parties (V189, V231, V695) (continued)

Great Britain 1991: (V231)

(Party vote in the last General Election in 1987)

1. Labour (2)
2. not coded
3. SDP/Liberal-Alliance (3), Green (4), Welsh/Scottish Nationalist (5)
4. not coded
5. Conservative (1)

(V695)

1. Labour (2)
2. not coded
3. Liberal-Democrat (3), Green (4), Nationalist (5)
4. not coded
5. Conservative (1)

United States 1991: (V231)

(Vote in the presidential election in USA in 1988)

1. Dukakis (2)
5. Bush (1)

(V695)

1. strong democrat (1)
2. not very strong democrat (2)
3. closer to democrat (3), neither (4), closer to republican (5)
4. not very strong republican (6)
5. strong republican (7)

The Basis of these codes was a set of four questions:
Generally speaking, do you usually think of yourself as a Republican, a Democrat, an independent, or what?
Would you call yourself a strong Republican or a not very strong Republican?
Would you call yourself a strong Democrat or a not very strong Democrat?
Do you think of yourself as closer to the Republican party or to the Democratic party?

APPENDIX I. Political Parties (V189, V231, V695) (continued)

Russia 1991:

Although it was asked for the party ID and for the vote in the presidential election in Russia, there was no recoding into comparable 5-point scale done in the 1991 survey. For more information see 1991 codebook.

Russia 1996: (V189)

Value 1 refers to far left parties, value 5 refers to far right parties.

Variable was recoded from v11002 („If the following candidates take part in the elections, who would you vote for, or you will vote against everybody?“). - Code-value of v1002 in brackets -

1.	far left (communist):	Gennadiy Zyuganovskiy (6)
2.	left (center left):	Aman Tuleev (7), Svyatoslav Fyodorov (9)
3.	center:	Yuri Vlasov (2), Michail Gorbachev (3), Martin Shakkum (10), Grigoriy Yavlinskiy (11)
4.	right:	Boris Yeltsin (4), Aleksander Lebed (8)
5.	far right:	Vladimir Bryntsalov (1), Vladimir Zhirinovskiy (5)
6	other:	no preference, against everybody(12)

(V231)

Not available, party vote at election (17th December 1995) see v11003 in the country-specific section.

Slovenia 1991: (V695)

1. SDP - The Party of Democratic Reform (8)
2. Social-Democratic Party of Slovenia (6), Socialist Party(10), Social-Democratic Union (11), Christian-Socialist Party (12), Labor Party (13)
3. Demos (1), SDZ - Slovenian Democratic Party (3), The Green Party (4), Liberal-Democratic Party (9)
4. Christian-Democratic Party(2), Slovenian Farmer 's Association - People's Party (5)
5. Liberal Party (7)

APPENDIX I. Political Parties (V189, V231, V695) (continued)

Czechoslovakia [CZ,SK] 1991:

Although it was asked for the party ID and for the vote in the parliamentary election in Czechoslovakia in 1990, there was no recoding into comparable 5-point scale done in the 1991 survey. For more information see 1991 codebook.

Czech Republic [CZ] 1996: (V189, V695)

Level 1 refers to (extreme) left parties.
Level 5 refers to (extreme) right parties.

Variables were recoded from V13023 (party vote next Sunday) and V13025 (Party ID). Code-values of V13023 or V13025 are written in brackets.

1.	Extreme left:	LB - Left Block - party (33), KSCM - Communist Party of Bohemia and Moravia (52)
2.	Left:	CSSD - Czech Social Democratic Party (3), DZJ - Age Pensioners for Life Certainties (5), LDS - Liberal Democratic Party (10)
3.	Center:	HSDMS+CMSS - Movement for Self-Administration of Moravia and Silesia (4) KDU - CSL - Christian and Democratic Union - Czech Peoples Party (17) LSU - Liberal Social Union (22), SD (OH) - Free Democrats - Civic Movement (24), LSNS - Liberal National Social Party (50)
4.	Right:	ODA - Civil Democratic Alliance (1), KAN - Club of Engaged Non-Party Men (31), ODS - Civil Democratic Party (43), KDS - Christian Democratic Party (44), DEU - Democratic Union (54)
5.	Extreme right:	SPR - RSC - Republican Party (28)
6.	Other:	SPZR-Party of Entrepreneurs, Traders and Farmers (19), SZ - Green Party (23), SPP-Party of Friends of Bier (38), ZS-Traders Party (58), non party individuals (63), other party (70)

APPENDIX I. Political Parties (V189, V231, V695) (continued)

Czech Republic [CZ] 1996 (continued): (V231)

Variables were recoded from V13024 (party vote in 1992). Code-values of V13024 are written in brackets.

1.	Extreme left:	LB - Left Block - coalition (19)
2.	Left:	CSSD - Czech Social Democratic Party (2), HDZJ - Mov Pensioners for Life Certainties (4)
3.	Center:	HSDMS+CMSS - Mov forSelf-Adm ofMorSil+CMSS (3), LSU - Liberal Social Union (13)
4.	Right:	ODA-Civil Democr Aliance (1), KDU - CSL - Christian and Democratic Union - Czech Peoples Party (10), KAN - Club of Engaged Non-Party Men (17), ODS - KDS Civil Democratic Party - Christian Democratic Party (22)
5.	Extreme right:	SPR - RSC - Republican Party (16),
6.	Other:	SPI (5), NSSN - CSNS (6), D 92 - Democrats for 92 (7), SCSPZR (11), SZ - Green Party (14), OH - Civic Movement (15), SPP - Party of Friends of Bier (20), NEI - Independent Erotic Initiative (21), other party (70)

Estonia 1991: (V695)

1. Russian Democratic Movement (19)
2. Democratic Party (3), Communist Party (9), Social Democratic Party (11
3. Rural Union (4), Free Estonia Democratic Party (6), Liberal Democratic Party (8),
   Popular Center Party (17), Green Movement (18)
4. Christian Democratic Party(1), Christian Democratic Union (5), Party of Entrepreneurs (7),
   Center Rural Party(10), Coalition party (14)
5. National Independence Party (2), Royalist Party (15)

Estonia 1991: (V189, V231, V695)

Although it was asked for all party questions in Estonia, there are no information about the meaning of party lists. For that reason a recoding into comparable 5-point scales could not be done. Original Estonian party lists are placed in v25015 to v25017 in the country-specific section.

Appendix J. Religious Groups (V702)

Bulgaria 1991 and 1996:

1. Christian Orthodox
2. Roman Catholic
3. Protestant
4. Muslim
5. Jewish
6. Buddhist
7. Hindu
8. Baptist
9. Methodist
10. Presbyterian
11. Adventist
12. other

Germany [EG, WG] 1996:

1. Roman Catholic
2. Protestant (without Protestant free church)
3. Protestant free church
4. other Christian denomination
5. other non-Christian denomination

Hungary 1991 and 1996:

1. Roman Catholic
2. Protestant
3. Unitarian Church
4. Greek Catholic
5. Orthodox [1991: Greek Orthodox]
6. Jewish
7. other

Japan 1991:

1. Buddhism (B)
2. Shintoism (S)
3. Christianity (C)
4. Others
5. B and S
6. B and S and C
7. B and C
8. S and C
9. none
97. some answers

APPENDIX J. Religious Groups (V702)

The Netherlands 1991:

1. Rooms-Katholiek
2. Christelijk Gereformeerd
3. Nederlands Hervormd
4. Baptist
5. Methodist
6. Hindoeist
7. Boedist
8. Joods
9. Moslim
10. other

The Netherlands 1996: Information not available

Poland 1991:

1. Roman Catholic
2. other

Britain 1991:

1. Roman Catholic
2. Church of England
3. Church of Scotland
4. Methodist
5. Baptist
6. Presbyterian
7. United Reform
8. Jewish
9. Islam (Muslim)
10. Hinduism
11. Buddhism
12. Sikh
13. other

United States 1991:

1. Protestant
2. Catholic
3. Jewish
4. no preference
5. some other religion

APPENDIX J. Religious Groups (V702) (continued)

Russia 1991:

1. Orthodox church
2. Catholic church
3. Islam
4. Judaism
5. other (please specify)

Russia 1996:

1. Orthodox
2. Catholic
3. Muslim
4. Jewish
5. Christian ‘in general’
6. other
7. refused

Slovenia 1991:

1. Catholic
2. Orthodox
3. Muslim
4. other

Czechoslovakia [CZ,SK] 1991; Czech Republic [CZ] 1996:

Religious membership was not asked in the 1991 and 1996 survey.

Estonia 1991 and 1996 (Attention: 1996 classification assumed):

1. Orthodox
2. Catholic
3. Lutheran
4. Baptist
5. Methodist
6. Adventist
7. Moslem
8. Judaism
9. Buddhist
10. other
11. simply Christian without concrete confession

Appendix K. Ethnic Groups (V704)

Bulgaria 1991 and 1996:

1. Bulgarian
2. Turk
3. Gypsy
4. Jew
5. Armenian
6. other

8. DK
9. NA

Germany [EG, WG] 1991 and 1996: Race / ethnic group not asked

Hungary 1991 and 1996: Race / ethnic group not asked

Japan 1991: Race / ethnic group not asked

The Netherlands 1991 and 1996: Race / ethnic group not asked

Poland 1991: Race / ethnic group not asked

Great Britain 1991:
(Record from observation: race/ethnicity of respondent)

1. Indian, Pakistani, Bangladeshi
2. Black-Caribbean, Black-African
3. White
4. Chinese
5. other ethnic group (code and write in)

9. NA

United States 1991:

1. White except Hispanic
2. Black except Hispanic
3. Hispanic
4. American Indian or Alaskan native
5. Asian or Pacific Islander

9. NA

APPENDIX K. Ethnic Groups (V704) (continued)

Russia 1991: (Nationality - Country specific code-values are written in brackets)

1. Russians (1)
2. Ukrainians (2)
3. Belorussians (3)
4. Tartars (9)
5. Jews (10)
6. Moldavians-(8)
7. nationalities of the Baltic region (4), nationalities of the Russian autonomies (5), nationalities of the Central Asia (6), nationalities of Transcaucasia (7), small ethnic groups of Russia (11), others (12)

9. NA (99)

Russia 1996:

1. Russian
2. Ukrainian
3. Belorussian
4. Baltic Nations
5. Central Asian Nations
6. Transcaucasian Nations
7. Moldavians
8. Tartars
9. Jewish
10. other

97. refused
98. DK

Slovenia 1991: (Nationality)

1. Slovene
2. other

8. DK
9. NA

Czechoslovakia [CZ,SK] 1991; Czech Republic [CZ] 1996: Race / ethnic group not asked

Estonia 1991 and 1996 (Attention: 1996 classification assumed): (Nationality)

1. Estonian
2. Russian
3. Other

8. DK
9. NA