International Relations (October 1954)

- Questionnaire Great Britain -
**STRICTLY CONFIDENTIAL**

**THE GALUP POLL - INTERNATIONAL SURVEY No. 8 (153) OCTOBER, 1954**

Electorate No. 1: **XY-2**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Name</th>
<th>Address</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ur.</td>
<td>Miss</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No.</td>
<td>Street</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Town</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

1. Interview person asked call - no one else will do.
2. Secure full details of each call. If no interviews made give full explanation.
3. If not at home find out (from neighbour if necessary) when likely to be available - make appointment if possible - get informant's name and, if neighbour, address.
4. If moved, find out new address and, if reasonably interview there.
5. The relevant "Hend's Code" (see box on left) should be entered in the space provided for each call made.

**RESULT CODE**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>CODE</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>V</td>
<td>Successful interview</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>Died before 20th Nov 1953</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>Died after 20th Nov 1953</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>Moved before 20th Nov 1953</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td>Moved after 20th Nov 1953</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5</td>
<td>Not in - away</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6</td>
<td>Refused</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7</td>
<td>Other reasons</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**FIRST CALL**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Day</th>
<th>Name</th>
<th>Address</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**SECOND CALL**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Day</th>
<th>Name</th>
<th>Address</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**THIRD CALL**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Day</th>
<th>Name</th>
<th>Address</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**COMMENTS**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Code No.</th>
<th>Comments</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

**INTRODUCTION:** We are trying to find out what people think about a number of issues of the day. Of course, nobody knows all the answers, but I would like to have your opinion.

**LET US SEE:**

1. a) Have you heard about the Prime Power Conference held recently in London? (If so - skip to 4.)
   - Yes __ 1
   - No __ 2
   - Don't know __ 3

2. b) What was the result of the Conference? (Mark all mentions)
   - German rearment __
   - German admission to NATO or Brussels Treaty __
   - Other (Write in) __
   - Don't know __ 4

3. c) How do you personally feel about the general results of this Conference? (Show CARD A)
   - No opinion __
   - Don't know __ 5

4. d) Why do you feel this way? (Write in reason)
   - Don't know __

5. a) Do you think the London Conference was a step toward a European Union? (in your opinion, mean only a military alliance or is it a step toward a West European Union?)
   - Yes __ 1
   - No __ 2
   - Don't know __ 3

6. b) If you think the London Conference was a step toward a wider European Union, which of the following do you think will happen first?
   - Greater step __ 1
   - Lesser step __ 2
   - About the same __ 3
   - Don't know __ 4

7. c) How do you think the London Conference represents a greater step or getting a West European Union than the old EDC plan? (in your opinion)
   - London decisions __
   - Old EDC plan __
   - Don't know __ 1

8. d) Why do you think that? (Write in reason)
   - Don't know __

**PLEASE:**

4. a) Are you, in general, for or against West Germany's military participation in the defence of West Europe?
   - For __ 1
   - Against __ 2
   - Don't know __ 3

5. a) Are you unconditionally opposed (to West Germany's military participation in European defence) or would you be for it under some conditions?
   - Opposed unconditionally __
   - For - with conditions __
   - Don't know __ 1

b) If CONDITIONS: Under what conditions would you be for West Germany's military participation in West European defence? (Write in)
   - Don't know __

13. a) Suppose the Russians proposed that Germany be reunified through free elections, but could not enter alliances with either the West or the East - which would you prefer? (Rank suggestions)
   - Russian suggestions __
   - Western plans __
   - Don't know __

15. a) Suppose the Russians proposed that Germany be reunified through free elections, but could not enter alliances with either the West or the East - which would you prefer? (Rank suggestions)
   - Russian suggestions __
   - Western plans __
   - Don't know __

---

*Note: The document contains multiple questions related to political opinions, including questions about the London Conference, European Union, and Germany's role in Western defence.*
14. Do you believe that there will or all not be a war in the next three or four years? World will be avoided, if: (Write in)

15a) At the present time, do you personally think that Britain should be on the side of the West, or on the side of the East, or on neither side?

15b) If WEST: Is it your feeling that at a later time we should side to a greater extent with the West than before, to a lesser extent, or to about the same extent?

16. And if it should come to a war between Russia and the US, do you think this country should take a side or not take a side? Which side?

17a) Which do you think ultimately has the better chance to win in the East/West struggle, the Communist Powers or the Western Powers?

17b) If COMMUNIST WESTERN POWERS: Why do you think so? (Write in)

18a) Is America doing all it could do and should do to prevent a new world war?

18b) If YES or NO: Why do you say so? (Write in)

19a) Is Russia doing all it could do and should do to prevent a new world war?

19b) If YES or NO: Why do you say so? (Write in)

20. In the present quarrel (tension) between Russia and the US which country do you think is more to blame - Russia or the United States? Don't know

21. Here are some questions about political leaders in various countries. Please use this card to tell me what your feelings are about them? (Show Card A)

22a) Has your opinion of American Secretary John Foster Dulles gone up or gone down lately?

22b) If GONE UP OR DOWN: Why has your opinion changed lately? (Write in)

23. Now about various countries. Please use this card to tell me what your feelings are about them? (Show Card B)

24a) All things considered, has your opinion of America gone up or gone down lately?

24b) If OVER OR DOWN: Why has your opinion of America gone up/down lately? (Write in)

25. Should Communist China be admitted to membership in the UN at this time?

26a) Do you know whether any plan has been made to develop the International use of atomic energy for peaceful purposes?

26b) If YES: What country has made this suggestion? (Write in)

27. How do you feel about the efforts America is making toward getting an agreement on the international use of atomic energy for peaceful purposes? Is America making strong efforts, some efforts, relatively little efforts, or no real effort at all?

28a) Have you heard or read of any recent Russian suggestion for disarmament?

28b) If YES: Could you tell me some details? (Write in)

29a) Do you believe Russia is sincerely trying to make an agreement with the West on disarmament, or is this suggestion just a propaganda maneuver?

29b) If APPROVE or DISAPPROVE: Why do you say so? (Write in)

30a) In dealing with the problems of Europe and European defence, do you approve or disapprove of America's attitude toward France?
31a) And what do you think of America's treatment of Germany in dealing with the problem of Europe and European defence? Do you have the impression that America has been treating Germany too favourably, too unfavourably, or about right?

[Write in]

31b) If you had to put it in words, why do you say so?

[Write in]

34a) Do you think that America's efforts to counter Communism in the far East should be increased, decreased or remain the same?

[Write in]

34b) If America is increasing her efforts to counter Communism in the Far East, would you be in favour of that, or not in favour of that?

[Write in]

35a) If Communist China should attack Formosa, do you think America should oppose the attack by force of arms or don't you think so?

[Write in]

35b) If America should not oppose the attack on Formosa by force of arms, why do you think America should not oppose the attack on Formosa by force of arms?

[Write in]

Occupation (If not employed, occupation of chief wage earner)*

[Write in]

*Chief Wage Earner = member of family making main contribution family upkeep.

**Town Size**

1. Less than 2,000
2. 2,000 - 5,000
3. 5,001 - 10,000
4. 10,001 - 50,000
5. 50,001 - 100,000
6. More than 100,000

School:

Elementary school (left school under 15) 1
Secondary school, comm/tech, school (left at 15) 2
Other (left at 15) 2
University 4

I hereby attest that this is an interview strictly in accordance with your instructions:

Signature:

Date: October, 1964

This form is the property of:

THE GALLUP POLL,
59, Brook Street,