CONTINUITY AND CHANGE IN SLOVAKIA 1992

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Continuity and Change in Slovakia 1992

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STUDY DESCRIPTION:

Title:
Continuity and Change in Slovakia 1992

ZA-Study-Number:
ZA4064

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Principal Investigators:
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Institution:
Institút stredoeurópskych Stúídí FM UK (ISI FM UK) = Institute for Central European Studies, Faculty of Management, Comenius University, Bratislava (ISI FM UK)

Funding Agencies:

ZA-Category:
Political attitudes

Content/Topics:
The study was conducted less than three years after the fall of the communist regime, at a time when nationalistic feelings were running high, three months after the parliamentary elections in which the split of the CSFR was practically decided, during ongoing talks between the Czech and Slovak politicians on how Czechoslovakia shall be split, in a period when economic reforms were in full swing and when people were discovering the possibilities and opportunities of free entrepreneurship and privatisation and when they would face the growing unemployment. The survey covers the following topics: Evaluation of changes after November 1989, opinion on whether this change was necessary or not, winner and losers of the change, break-in of the "great history" into the micro-environment, living standard 3 years after, property restitutions, entrepreneurship, taking part in the voucher privatisation, investing money, opinions on privatisation, experience with the first private businesses, conflicts between groups within society, changes in companies and ascribing responsibility for the prevalent problems, evaluation of historical periods and politically relevant personalities from the past, general economic and political opinions, problems related to the splitting of Czechoslovakia and Slovakia's existence as an independent country, causes of the split, referendum, expectations for the following year.

Bibliographic Reference:
ZA4064 Continuity and Change in Slovakia 1992. Vladimír Krivý. Institute of Central European Studies, Faculty of Management, Comenius University (ISŠ FM UK).

Participating Countries:
Česká a Slovenská federatívna republika (Slovensko) = Czech and Slovak Federative Republic (Slovakia)

Universe:
Population 18+ years of age

Date of Collection:
12 September 1992 to 21 September 1992

Data Collectors:
Metodicko-výskumný kabinet Slovenského rozhlasu (MVK SRo)

Sampling Procedure:
Quota sample.

Collection Method:
Face-to-face interviews.

Research Instrument:
Structured questionnaire.
Analytical Unit:
Individuals

Kind of Data:
Representative survey data.

Data Access:
Category A (data and documents are released for academic research and teaching)

Related Publications:
Publications:
Krivý, V: Socio - Cultural Continuity and Political Change. Slovakia in the 1990s. Faculty of Arts. Comenius
University, Bratislava 1993 (manuscript) Krivý, V: Socio - Cultural Continuity and Political Change. Slovakia in the
1990s.

FILE DESCRIPTION:

Overall Case Count: 1168
Overall Variable Count: 189
Type of File: NSDstat 200203
**VARIABLE DESCRIPTION:**

**V1**  ZA STUDY NUMBER

Decimals: 0  
Missing values:  

**Value Label**

**V2**  ID NUMBER

Decimals: 0  
Missing values:  

**Value Label**

**V3**  ELECTION RESULTS FAVOURABLE FOR: ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT

Decimals: 0  
Missing values: 8 ;

**Question:** Parliamentary elections took place three months ago. From your point of view, how will the results manifest themselves in the Slovak republic? How favourable or unfavourable are they for: economic development in the Slovak Republic.

**Value Label**
1. Very favourable
2. Rather favourable
3. In some sense favourable, in other not
4. Rather unfavourable
5. Very unfavourable
8. DK

**V4**  ELECTION RESULTS FAVOURABLE FOR: POLITICAL FREEDOMS

Decimals: 0  
Missing values: 8 ;

**Question:** Parliamentary elections took place three months ago. From your point of view, how will the results manifest themselves in the Slovak republic? How favourable or unfavourable are they for: political freedoms of the citizens.

**Value Label**
1. Very favourable
2. Rather favourable
3. In some sense favourable, in other not
4. Rather unfavourable
5. Very unfavourable
8. DK
**V5  ELECTION RESULTS FAVOURABLE FOR: LAW AND ORDER**

Decimals: 0  
Missing values: 8 ;

**Question:** Parliamentary elections took place three months ago. From your point of view, how will the results manifest themselves in the Slovak republic? How favourable or unfavourable are they for: law and order in society.

**Value Label**
1. Very favourable
2. Rather favourable
3. In some sense favourable, in other not
4. Rather unfavourable
5. Very unfavourable
8. DK

---

**V6  ELECTION RESULTS FAVOURABLE FOR: RELATIONS BETWEEN SK AND CZ**

Decimals: 0  
Missing values: 8 ;

**Question:** Parliamentary elections took place three months ago. From your point of view, how will the results manifest themselves in the Slovak republic? How favourable or unfavourable are they for: relationships of the Slovak Republic with the Czech Republic.

**Value Label**
1. Very favourable
2. Rather favourable
3. In some sense favourable, in other not
4. Rather unfavourable
5. Very unfavourable
8. DK

---

**V7  ELECTION RESULTS FAVOURABLE FOR: CONFIDENCE IN SK**

Decimals: 0  
Missing values: 8 ;

**Question:** Parliamentary elections took place three months ago. From your point of view, how will the results manifest themselves in the Slovak republic? How favourable or unfavourable are they for: confidence of foreign countries to the Slovak Republic.

**Value Label**
1. Very favourable
2. Rather favourable
3. In some sense favourable, in other not
4. Rather unfavourable
5. Very unfavourable
8. DK

---

**V8  CHANGE: CITIZENS' INFLUENCE**
Decimals: 0
Missing values: 8

**Question:** Some things have changed for the better in society during the last three years, some things have changed for the worse or others remained unchanged. Please compare, how things looked like in society before November '89 and how they have changed until national elections June '92. Try to evaluate it! Possibilities of the citizens to influence what is going on in society.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Value Label</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1. For better</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2. Neither for better, nor for worse</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3. For worse</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8. DK (Never thought about it)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**V9 CHANGE: ECONOMIC POLICY**

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 8

**Question:** Some things have changed for the better in society during the last three years, some things have changed for the worse or others remained unchanged. Please compare, how things looked like in society before November '89 and how they have changed until national elections June '92. Try to evaluate it! The economic policy.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Value Label</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1. For better</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2. Neither for better, nor for worse</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3. For worse</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8. DK (Never thought about it)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**V10 CHANGE: CITIZENS’ POLITICAL FREEDOMS**

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 8

**Question:** Some things have changed for the better in society during the last three years, some things have changed for the worse or others remained unchanged. Please compare, how things looked like in society before November '89 and how they have changed until national elections June '92. Try to evaluate it! Political freedoms of the citizens (freedom of speech, the right of assembly, etc.).

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Value Label</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1. For better</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2. Neither for better, nor for worse</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3. For worse</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8. DK (Never thought about it)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**V11 CHANGE: CITIZENS’ PERSONAL SECURITY**

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 8

**Question:** Some things have changed for the better in society during the last three years, some things have changed for the worse or others remained unchanged. Please compare, how things looked like in society before November '89 and how they have changed until national elections June '92. Try to evaluate it! Personal security of the citizens.
Value Label
1. For better
2. Neither for better, nor for worse
3. For worse
8. DK (Never thought about it)

V12 CHANGE: PEOPLE MANAGING ENTERPRISES

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 8;

Question: Some things have changed for the better in society during the last three years, some things have changed for the worse or others remained unchanged. Please compare, how things looked like in society before November '89 and how they have changed until national elections June '92. Try to evaluate it! The people managing the enterprises.

Value Label
1. For better
2. Neither for better, nor for worse
3. For worse
8. DK (Never thought about it)

V13 CHANGE: MORALITY IN EVERYDAY LIFE

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 8;

Question: Some things have changed for the better in society during the last three years, some things have changed for the worse or others remained unchanged. Please compare, how things looked like in society before November '89 and how they have changed until national elections June '92. Try to evaluate it! Morality in everyday life.

Value Label
1. For better
2. Neither for better, nor for worse
3. For worse
8. DK (Never thought about it)

V14 CHANGE: CHANCES FOR CAPABLE PEOPLE

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 8;

Question: Some things have changed for the better in society during the last three years, some things have changed for the worse or others remained unchanged. Please compare, how things looked like in society before November '89 and how they have changed until national elections June '92. Try to evaluate it! Chances for the capable and efficient ones.

Value Label
1. For better
2. Neither for better, nor for worse
3. For worse
8. DK (Never thought about it)
V15  CHANGE: FOREIGN POLICY OF THE CSFR

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 8 ;

**Question:** Some things have changed for the better in society during the last three years, some things have changed for the worse or others remained unchanged. Please compare, how things looked like in society before November '89 and how they have changed until national elections June '92. Try to evaluate it! Foreign policy of CSFR.

**Value Label**
1. For better
2. Neither for better, nor for worse
3. For worse
8. DK (Never thought about it)

V16  CHANGE: POSSIBILITY TO ARRANGE ONE'S LIFE ACCORDING TO OWN IDEAS

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 8 ;

**Question:** Some things have changed for the better in society during the last three years, some things have changed for the worse or others remained unchanged. Please compare, how things looked like in society before November '89 and how they have changed until national elections June '92. Try to evaluate it! The possibility to arrange one's life according to one's own ideas.

**Value Label**
1. For better
2. Neither for better, nor for worse
3. For worse
8. DK (Never thought about it)

V17  CHANGE: AGRICULTURAL POLICY

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 8 ;

**Question:** Some things have changed for the better in society during the last three years, some things have changed for the worse or others remained unchanged. Please compare, how things looked like in society before November '89 and how they have changed until national elections June '92. Try to evaluate it! The agricultural policy of the state.

**Value Label**
1. For better
2. Neither for better, nor for worse
3. For worse
8. DK (Never thought about it)

V18  CHANGE: EMPLOYMENT POLICY

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 8 ;
Question: Some things have changed for the better in society during the last three years, some things have changed for the worse or others remained unchanged. Please compare, how things looked like in society before November '89 and how they have changed until national elections June '92. Try to evaluate it! The employment policy.

Value Label
1. For better
2. Neither for better, nor for worse
3. For worse
8. DK (Never thought about it)

V19 CHANGE: POSITION OF CZECHO-SLOVAK CURRENCY

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 8 ;

Question: Some things have changed for the better in society during the last three years, some things have changed for the worse or others remained unchanged. Please compare, how things looked like in society before November '89 and how they have changed until national elections June '92. Try to evaluate it! The position of the Czecho-Slovak currency.

Value Label
1. For better
2. Neither for better, nor for worse
3. For worse
8. DK (Never thought about it)

V20 CHANGE: POPULATIONS'S LIVING STANDARD

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 8 ;

Question: Some things have changed for the better in society during the last three years, some things have changed for the worse or others remained unchanged. Please compare, how things looked like in society before November '89 and how they have changed until national elections June '92. Try to evaluate it! The living standard of the population.

Value Label
1. For better
2. Neither for better, nor for worse
3. For worse
8. DK (Never thought about it)

V21 ECONOMIC PERSPECTIVES IN SLOVAKIA IN THE YEARS 1988 - 1989

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 8 ;

Question: Try to remember the situation and the economic perspectives in Slovakia in the years from 1988 to 1989. Do you think that the economy at that time required deep changes, required only small modifications or didn't require any changes?

Value Label
1. Required deep changes
2. Required only small modification
3. Did not require changes
8. DK (Can't judge it)
### V22  GAIN OR LOSS FROM CHANGE UNTIL '92: BELIEVERS

| Decimals:  | 0       |
| Missing values: | 8 ;    |

**Question:** Who has gained and who has lost from the change since November '89 in Czechoslovakia? Until the elections 1992 - believers.

**Value Label**
1. Mostly gained
2. Neither gained, nor lost
3. Mostly lost
8. DK

### V23  GAIN OR LOSS FROM CHANGE UNTIL '92: RANK AND FILE COMMUNISTS

| Decimals:  | 0       |
| Missing values: | 8 ;    |

**Question:** Who has gained and who has lost from the change since November '89 in Czechoslovakia? Until the elections 1992 - rank and file communists.

**Value Label**
1. Mostly gained
2. Neither gained, nor lost
3. Mostly lost
8. DK

### V24  GAIN OR LOSS FROM CHANGE UNTIL '92: PEOPLE IN POWER UNTIL NOV. '89

| Decimals:  | 0       |
| Missing values: | 8 ;    |

**Question:** Who has gained and who has lost from the change since November '89 in Czechoslovakia? Until the elections 1992 - people in power until the November '89.

**Value Label**
1. Mostly gained
2. Neither gained, nor lost
3. Mostly lost
8. DK

### V25  GAIN OR LOSS FROM CHANGE UNTIL '92: PEOPLE IN POWER AFTER NOV. '89

| Decimals:  | 0       |
| Missing values: | 8 ;    |

**Question:** Who has gained and who has lost from the change since November '89 in Czechoslovakia? Until the elections 1992 - people in power after the November '89.
**Value Label**

1. Mostly gained
2. Neither gained, nor lost
3. Mostly lost
8. DK

---

**V26 GAIN OR LOSS FROM CHANGE UNTIL '92: YOUNG PEOPLE**

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 8;

**Question:** Who has gained and who has lost from the change since November '89 in Czechoslovakia? Until the elections 1992 - young people.

**Value Label**

1. Mostly gained
2. Neither gained, nor lost
3. Mostly lost
8. DK

---

**V27 GAIN OR LOSS FROM CHANGE UNTIL '92: MIDDLE-AGED PEOPLE**

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 8;

**Question:** Who has gained and who has lost from the change since November '89 in Czechoslovakia? Until the elections 1992 - middle-aged people.

**Value Label**

1. Mostly gained
2. Neither gained, nor lost
3. Mostly lost
8. DK

---

**V28 GAIN OR LOSS FROM CHANGE UNTIL '92: OLD PEOPLE**

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 8;

**Question:** Who has gained and who has lost from the change since November '89 in Czechoslovakia? Until the elections 1992 - old people.

**Value Label**

1. Mostly gained
2. Neither gained, nor lost
3. Mostly lost
8. DK

---

**V29 GAIN OR LOSS FROM CHANGE UNTIL '92: DISSIDENTS**
Question: Who has gained and who has lost from the change since November ’89 in Czechoslovakia? Until the elections 1992 -

Value Label
1. Mostly gained
2. Neither gained, nor lost
3. Mostly lost
8. DK

V30   GAIN OR LOSS FROM CHANGE UNTIL ’92: FARMERS (PEASANTS)

Question: Who has gained and who has lost from the change since November ’89 in Czechoslovakia? Until the elections 1992 -

Value Label
1. Mostly gained
2. Neither gained, nor lost
3. Mostly lost
8. DK

V31   GAIN OR LOSS FROM CHANGE UNTIL ’92: ROMANIES (GYPSIES)

Question: Who has gained and who has lost from the change since November ’89 in Czechoslovakia? Until the elections 1992 -

Value Label
1. Mostly gained
2. Neither gained, nor lost
3. Mostly lost
8. DK

V32   GAIN OR LOSS FROM CHANGE UNTIL ’92: PROFESSIONALS (EDUCATED PEOPLE)

Question: Who has gained and who has lost from the change since November ’89 in Czechoslovakia? Until the elections 1992 -

Value Label
1. Mostly gained
2. Neither gained, nor lost
3. Mostly lost
### V33 GAIN OR LOSS FROM CHANGE UNTIL '92: LOW-SKILLED PEOPLE

**Decimals:** 0  
**Missing values:** 8 ;

**Question:** Who has gained and who has lost from the change since November '89 in Czechoslovakia? Until the elections 1992 - low-skilled people.

**Value Label**
1. Mostly gained  
2. Neither gained, nor lost  
3. Mostly lost  
8. DK

### V34 GAIN OR LOSS FROM CHANGE UNTIL '92: STUDENTS

**Decimals:** 0  
**Missing values:** 8 ;

**Question:** Who has gained and who has lost from the change since November '89 in Czechoslovakia? Until the elections 1992 - students.

**Value Label**
1. Mostly gained  
2. Neither gained, nor lost  
3. Mostly lost  
8. DK

### V35 GAIN OR LOSS FROM CHANGE UNTIL '92: LAZY PEOPLE

**Decimals:** 0  
**Missing values:** 8 ;

**Question:** Who has gained and who has lost from the change since November '89 in Czechoslovakia? Until the elections 1992 - lazy people.

**Value Label**
1. Mostly gained  
2. Neither gained, nor lost  
3. Mostly lost  
8. DK

### V36 GAIN OR LOSS FROM CHANGE UNTIL '92: HARD-WORKING PEOPLE

**Decimals:** 0  
**Missing values:** 8 ;

**Question:** Who has gained and who has lost from the change since November '89 in Czechoslovakia? Until the elections 1992 -
hard-working people.

**Value Label**

1. Mostly gained
2. Neither gained, nor lost
3. Mostly lost
8. DK

**V37  GAIN OR LOSS FROM CHANGE UNTIL '92: PEOPLE WITH SPIRIT OF ENTREPRENEURSHIP**

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 8;

**Question:** Who has gained and who has lost from the change since November '89 in Czechoslovakia? Until the elections 1992 - people with a spirit of entrepreneurship.

**Value Label**

1. Mostly gained
2. Neither gained, nor lost
3. Mostly lost
8. DK

**V38  GAIN OR LOSS FROM CHANGE UNTIL '92: THOSE WHO LOST PROPERTY DURING COMMUNISM**

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 8;

**Question:** Who has gained and who has lost from the change since November '89 in Czechoslovakia? Until the elections 1992 - those who have lost their property during the communist regime.

**Value Label**

1. Mostly gained
2. Neither gained, nor lost
3. Mostly lost
8. DK

**V39  GAIN OR LOSS FROM CHANGE UNTIL '92: CZECHS**

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 8;

**Question:** Who has gained and who has lost from the change since November '89 in Czechoslovakia? Until the elections 1992 - Czechs.

**Value Label**

1. Mostly gained
2. Neither gained, nor lost
3. Mostly lost
8. DK
**V40**  GAIN OR LOSS FROM CHANGE UNTIL '92: SLOVAKS

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 8;

**Question:** Who has gained and who has lost from the change since November ’89 in Czechoslovakia? Until the elections 1992 - Slovaks.

**Value Label**
1. Mostly gained
2. Neither gained, nor lost
3. Mostly lost
8. DK

**V41**  GAIN OR LOSS FROM CHANGE UNTIL '92: HUNGARIANS LIVING IN SK

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 8;

**Question:** Who has gained and who has lost from the change since November ’89 in Czechoslovakia? Until the elections 1992 - Hungarians living in Slovakia.

**Value Label**
1. Mostly gained
2. Neither gained, nor lost
3. Mostly lost
8. DK

**V42**  GAIN OR LOSS FROM CHANGE UNTIL '92: ORDINARY MAN

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 8;

**Question:** Who has gained and who has lost from the change since November ’89 in Czechoslovakia? Until the elections 1992 - ordinary man.

**Value Label**
1. Mostly gained
2. Neither gained, nor lost
3. Mostly lost
8. DK

**V43**  GAIN OR LOSS FROM CHANGE AFTER '92: BELIEVERS

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 8;

**Question:** Who has gained and who has lost from the change since November ’89 in Czechoslovakia? After the elections 1992 - believers.

**Value Label**
### V44 GAIN OR LOSS FROM CHANGE AFTER '92: RANK AND FILE COMMUNISTS

**Decimals:** 0  
**Missing values:** 8

**Question:** Who has gained and who has lost from the change since November '89 in Czechoslovakia? After the elections 1992 - rank and file communists.

**Value Label**
- 1. Mostly gained
- 2. Neither gained, nor lost
- 3. Mostly lost
- 8. DK

### V45 GAIN OR LOSS FROM CHANGE AFTER '92: PEOPLE IN POWER UNTIL NOV. '89

**Decimals:** 0  
**Missing values:** 8

**Question:** Who has gained and who has lost from the change since November '89 in Czechoslovakia? After the elections 1992 - people in power until the November '89.

**Value Label**
- 1. Mostly gained
- 2. Neither gained, nor lost
- 3. Mostly lost
- 8. DK

### V46 GAIN OR LOSS FROM CHANGE AFTER '92: PEOPLE IN POWER AFTER NOV. '89

**Decimals:** 0  
**Missing values:** 8

**Question:** Who has gained and who has lost from the change since November '89 in Czechoslovakia? After the elections 1992 - people in power after the November '89.

**Value Label**
- 1. Mostly gained
- 2. Neither gained, nor lost
- 3. Mostly lost
- 8. DK

### V47 GAIN OR LOSS FROM CHANGE AFTER '92: YOUNG PEOPLE

**Decimals:** 0
Question: Who has gained and who has lost from the change since November '89 in Czechoslovakia? After the elections 1992 - young people.

Value Label
1. Mostly gained
2. Neither gained, nor lost
3. Mostly lost
8. DK

V48 GAIN OR LOSS FROM CHANGE AFTER '92: MIDDLE-AGED PEOPLE

Question: Who has gained and who has lost from the change since November '89 in Czechoslovakia? After the elections 1992 - middle-aged people.

Value Label
1. Mostly gained
2. Neither gained, nor lost
3. Mostly lost
8. DK

V49 GAIN OR LOSS FROM CHANGE AFTER '92: OLD PEOPLE

Question: Who has gained and who has lost from the change since November '89 in Czechoslovakia? After the elections 1992 - old people.

Value Label
1. Mostly gained
2. Neither gained, nor lost
3. Mostly lost
8. DK

V50 GAIN OR LOSS FROM CHANGE AFTER '92: DISSIDENTS

Question: Who has gained and who has lost from the change since November '89 in Czechoslovakia? After the elections 1992 - dissidents.

Value Label
1. Mostly gained
2. Neither gained, nor lost
3. Mostly lost
8. DK
**V51 GAIN OR LOSS FROM CHANGE AFTER '92: FARMERS (PEASANTS)**

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 8

**Question:** Who has gained and who has lost from the change since November '89 in Czechoslovakia? After the elections 1992 - farmers (peasants).

**Value Label**
1. Mostly gained
2. Neither gained, nor lost
3. Mostly lost
8. DK

**V52 GAIN OR LOSS FROM CHANGE AFTER '92: ROMANIES (GYPSIES)**

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 8

**Question:** Who has gained and who has lost from the change since November '89 in Czechoslovakia? After the elections 1992 - Romanies (Gypsies).

**Value Label**
1. Mostly gained
2. Neither gained, nor lost
3. Mostly lost
8. DK

**V53 GAIN OR LOSS FROM CHANGE AFTER '92: PROFESSIONALS**

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 8

**Question:** Who has gained and who has lost from the change since November '89 in Czechoslovakia? After the elections 1992 - professionals (educated people).

**Value Label**
1. Mostly gained
2. Neither gained, nor lost
3. Mostly lost
8. DK

**V54 GAIN OR LOSS FROM CHANGE AFTER '92: LOW-SKILLED PEOPLE**

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 8

**Question:** Who has gained and who has lost from the change since November '89 in Czechoslovakia? After the elections 1992 - low-skilled people.
Value Label
1. Mostly gained
2. Neither gained, nor lost
3. Mostly lost
8. DK

### V55 GAIN OR LOSS FROM CHANGE AFTER '92: STUDENTS

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 8;

**Question:** Who has gained and who has lost from the change since November '89 in Czechoslovakia? After the elections 1992 - students.

Value Label
1. Mostly gained
2. Neither gained, nor lost
3. Mostly lost
8. DK

### V56 GAIN OR LOSS FROM CHANGE AFTER '92: LAZY PEOPLE

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 8;

**Question:** Who has gained and who has lost from the change since November '89 in Czechoslovakia? After the elections 1992 - lazy people.

Value Label
1. Mostly gained
2. Neither gained, nor lost
3. Mostly lost
8. DK

### V57 GAIN OR LOSS FROM CHANGE AFTER '92: HARD-WORKING PEOPLE

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 8;

**Question:** Who has gained and who has lost from the change since November '89 in Czechoslovakia? After the elections 1992 - hard-working people.

Value Label
1. Mostly gained
2. Neither gained, nor lost
3. Mostly lost
8. DK

### V58 GAIN OR LOSS FROM CHANGE AFTER '92: PEOPLE WITH SPIRIT OF
### ENTREPRENEURSHIP

Decimals: 0  
Missing values: 8 ;

**Question:** Who has gained and who has lost from the change since November '89 in Czechoslovakia? After the elections 1992 - people with a spirit of entrepreneurship.

**Value Label**
- 1. Mostly gained
- 2. Neither gained, nor lost
- 3. Mostly lost
- 8. DK

### V59 GAIN OR LOSS FROM CHANGE AFTER '92: THOSE WHO LOST PROPERTY DURING COMMUNISM

Decimals: 0  
Missing values: 8 ;

**Question:** Who has gained and who has lost from the change since November '89 in Czechoslovakia? After the elections 1992 - those who have lost their property during the communist regime.

**Value Label**
- 1. Mostly gained
- 2. Neither gained, nor lost
- 3. Mostly lost
- 8. DK

### V60 GAIN OR LOSS FROM CHANGE AFTER '92: CZECHS

Decimals: 0  
Missing values: 8 ;

**Question:** Who has gained and who has lost from the change since November '89 in Czechoslovakia? After the elections 1992 - Czechs.

**Value Label**
- 1. Mostly gained
- 2. Neither gained, nor lost
- 3. Mostly lost
- 8. DK

### V61 GAIN OR LOSS FROM CHANGE AFTER '92: SLOVAKS

Decimals: 0  
Missing values: 8 ;

**Question:** Who has gained and who has lost from the change since November '89 in Czechoslovakia? After the elections 1992 - Slovaks.

**Value Label**
V62  GAIN OR LOSS FROM CHANGE AFTER '92: HUNGARIANS LIVING IN SK

Decimals:  0
Missing values:  8 ;

**Question:** Who has gained and who has lost from the change since November '89 in Czechoslovakia? After the elections 1992 - Hungarians living in Slovakia.

**Value Label**
1. Mostly gained  
2. Neither gained, nor lost  
3. Mostly lost  
8. DK

V63  GAIN OR LOSS FROM CHANGE AFTER '92: ORDINARY MAN

Decimals:  0
Missing values:  8 ;

**Question:** Who has gained and who has lost from the change since November '89 in Czechoslovakia? After the elections 1992 - ordinary man.

**Value Label**
1. Mostly gained  
2. Neither gained, nor lost  
3. Mostly lost  
8. DK

V64  CHANGES SPOILING RELATIONSHIPS: BROADER FAMILY CIRCLE

Decimals:  0
Missing values:  8 ;

**Question:** Have the events and changes since November '89 spoiled, with regard to different opinions, some of your relationships? In the broader family circle.

**Value Label**
1. Yes  
2. No  
3. This doesn't concern me  
8. DK

V65  CHANGES SPOILING RELATIONSHIPS: CLOSEST FAMILY CIRCLE

Decimals:  0
Missing values: 8;

**Question:** Have the events and changes since November '89 spoiled, with regard to different opinions, some of your relationships? In the closest family circle.

**Value Label**
1. Yes
2. No
3. This doesn't concern me
8. DK

**V66 CHANGES SPOILING RELATIONSHIPS: FRIENDS**

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 8;

**Question:** Have the events and changes since November '89 spoiled, with regard to different opinions, some of your relationships? With your friends.

**Value Label**
1. Yes
2. No
3. This doesn't concern me
8. DK

**V67 CHANGES SPOILING RELATIONSHIPS: COLLEAGUES**

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 8;

**Question:** Have the events and changes since November '89 spoiled, with regard to different opinions, some of your relationships? With your colleagues.

**Value Label**
1. Yes
2. No
3. This doesn't concern me
8. DK

**V68 CHANGES SPOILING RELATIONSHIPS: ACQUAINTANCES**

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 8;

**Question:** Have the events and changes since November ‘89 spoiled, with regard to different opinions, some of your relationships? With acquaintances.

**Value Label**
1. Yes
2. No
3. This doesn't concern me
8. DK
**V69  COMPARISON OF LIVING STANDARD: BEFORE '89 AND CURRENT**

Decimals: 0  
Missing values: 8 ;  

**Question:** Compare, please, your current personal and family living standard with that one before November 1989! Can you afford much more, little more, approximately the same, little less, much less.

**Value Label**
1. Can afford much more  
2. Can afford little more  
3. Can afford approximately the same  
4. Can afford little less  
5. Can afford much less  
8. DK (Can't judge it)

**V70  CONFLICTS: GREEK CATHOLICS AND ORTHODOX**

Decimals: 0  
Missing values:  

**Question:** Among the groups in Slovakia there exist better or worse relationships, sometimes with tensions and conflicts. Select from the list above those couples of groups, where, according to your opinion, you consider the relationships to be too tense.

**Value Label**
1. Chosen  
2. Not chosen

**Interviewer-Instruction:** Show the card!

**V71  CONFLICTS: RICH AND POOR**

Decimals: 0  
Missing values:  

**Question:** Among the groups in Slovakia there exist better or worse relationships, sometimes with tensions and conflicts. Select from the list above those couples of groups, where, according to your opinion, you consider the relationships to be too tense.

**Value Label**
1. Chosen  
2. Not chosen

**Interviewer-Instruction:** Show the card!

**V72  CONFLICTS: ROMANIES (GYPSIES) AND THE REST OF THE POPULATION**

Decimals: 0  
Missing values:  

**Question:** Among the groups in Slovakia there exist better or worse relationships, sometimes with tensions and conflicts. Select
from the list above those couples of groups, where, according to your opinion, you consider the relationships to be too tense. Romanies (Gypsies) and the rest of the population.

**Value Label**
1. Chosen
2. Not chosen

**Interviewer-Instruction:** Show the card!

**V73 CONFLICTS: 30 AND 50 YEARS OLD**

Decimals: 0
Missing values:

**Question:** Among the groups in Slovakia there exist better or worse relationships, sometimes with tensions and conflicts. Select from the list above those couples of groups, where, according to your opinion, you consider the relationships to be too tense. Generations at the age around 30 and 50 years old.

**Value Label**
1. Chosen
2. Not chosen

**Interviewer-Instruction:** Show the card!

**V74 CONFLICTS: SLOVAKS AND HUNGARIANS IN SLOVAKIA**

Decimals: 0
Missing values:

**Question:** Among the groups in Slovakia there exist better or worse relationships, sometimes with tensions and conflicts. Select from the list above those couples of groups, where, according to your opinion, you consider the relationships to be too tense. Slovaks and Hungarians in Slovakia.

**Value Label**
1. Chosen
2. Not chosen

**Interviewer-Instruction:** Show the card!

**V75 CONFLICTS: PEOPLE FROM BRATISLAVA AND OTHER PEOPLE IN SK**

Decimals: 0
Missing values:

**Question:** Among the groups in Slovakia there exist better or worse relationships, sometimes with tensions and conflicts. Select from the list above those couples of groups, where, according to your opinion, you consider the relationships to be too tense. Inhabitants of Bratislava and other inhabitants in Slovakia.

**Value Label**
1. Chosen
2. Not chosen

**Interviewer-Instruction:** Show the card!

**V76 CONFLICTS: CATHOLICS AND PROTESTANTS**
Question: Among the groups in Slovakia there exist better or worse relationships, sometimes with tensions and conflicts. Select from the list above those couples of groups, where, according to your opinion, you consider the relationships to be too tense. Catholics and Protestants.

Value Label
1. Chosen
2. Not chosen

Interviewer-Instruction: Show the card!

V77 CONFLICTS: BELIEVERS AND NON-BELIEVERS

Question: Among the groups in Slovakia there exist better or worse relationships, sometimes with tensions and conflicts. Select from the list above those couples of groups, where, according to your opinion, you consider the relationships to be too tense. Believers and non-believers.

Value Label
1. Chosen
2. Not chosen

Interviewer-Instruction: Show the card!

V78 CONFLICTS: SUPPORTERS OF A COMMON STATE AND SUPPORTERS OF INDEPENDENT SK

Question: Among the groups in Slovakia there exist better or worse relationships, sometimes with tensions and conflicts. Select from the list above those couples of groups, where, according to your opinion, you consider the relationships to be too tense. Supporters of a common state and supporters of an independent Slovakia.

Value Label
1. Chosen
2. Not chosen

Interviewer-Instruction: Show the card!

V79 FAMILY SUFFERED A WRONG IN CONNECTION WITH PROPERTY

Question: Here is much of talks about restitutions. Have you, or has someone from your family suffered a wrong in connection with some property during the years 1948 - 1989?

Value Label
1. Yes, we suffered such a wrong
2. No, we did not suffer such a wrong
8. DK
**V80 HOW HAS THIS WRONG BEEN RESOLVED**

Decimals: 0  
Missing values: 0 ; 8 ; 9 ;

**Question:** How has this wrong been resolved? 1 - We have got property back (some part at least, or some compensation at least). 2 - We try to get back our property (some compensation), but we have not got anything so far. 3 - We have not applied for the restitution of our property which we lost years ago.

**Value Label**
1. Got some property back  
2. Still try to get our property back  
3. Have not applied for restitution  
4. Other  
0. NAP (Not 1 in v79)  
8. DK  
9. NA

**Interviewer-Instruction:** Only ask if answer in v79 is "yes"!

**V81 EMPLOYMENT STATUS I**

Decimals: 0  
Missing values: 0 ;

**Question:** Are you employed at the moment?

**Value Label**
1. I am entrepreneur  
2. Yes, I am fully employed  
3. Yes, I am employed, but only partially  
4. I am unemployed  
5. I am housewife  
6. I am old-aged pensioner  
7. I am student  
0. NAV

**Further Information:** NOTE: It could not be traced back, why there are 2 variables for one item. Probably it is due to multiple answers, but obviously there were some mistakes made in the coding process. This is why the variables were not amalgamated.

**V82 EMPLOYMENT STATUS II**

Decimals: 0  
Missing values: 0 ;

**Question:** Are you employed at the moment?

**Value Label**
1. I am entrepreneur  
2. Yes, I am fully employed  
3. Yes, I am employed, but only partially
4. I am unemployed
5. I am housewife
6. I am old-aged pensioner
7. I am student
0. NAV

Further Information: NOTE: It could not be traced back, why there are 2 variables for one item. Probably it is due to multiple answers, but obviously there were some mistakes made in the coding process. This is why the variables were not amalgamated.

**V83 EMPLOYER: STATE ORGANISATION**

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ;

*Question:* Do you work in following organization(s)? State organization.

*Value Label*
1. Yes
2. No
0. NAV

**V84 EMPLOYER: SHARE COMPANY**

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ;

*Question:* Do you work in following organization(s)? Share company.

*Value Label*
1. Yes
2. No
0. NAV

**V85 EMPLOYER: PRIVATE ENTERPRISE**

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ;

*Question:* Do you work in following organization(s)? Private enterprise.

*Value Label*
1. Yes
2. No
0. NAV

**V86 EMPLOYER: COOPERATIVE**

Decimals: 0
Question: Do you work in following organization(s)? Cooperative.

Value Label
1. Yes
2. No
0. NAV

V87 PROPERTY SITUATION: EMPLOYEE

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0

Question: What is your situation as far as property is concerned? Employee.

Value Label
1. I am
2. I am not
0. NAV

V88 PROPERTY SITUATION: SHARE-HOLDER

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0

Question: What is your situation as far as property is concerned? A share-holder (except for vouchers, apart from coupon privatization).

Value Label
1. I am
2. I am not
0. NAV

V89 PROPERTY SITUATION: JOINT OWNER IN COOPERATIVE

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0

Question: What is your situation as far as property is concerned? A joint owner in a cooperative.

Value Label
1. I am
2. I am not
0. NAV

V90 PROPERTY SITUATION: PROPRIETOR OF ENTERPRISE OR CO-OWNER

Decimals: 0
**Question:** What is your situation as far as property is concerned? Proprietor of enterprise, or co-owner.

**Value Label**
1. I am
2. I am not
0. NAV

---

**V91 PROPERTY SITUATION: ASSISTANCE MEMBER IN A FAMILY BUSINESS**

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ;

**Question:** What is your situation as far as property is concerned? Assistance member in the family business.

**Value Label**
1. I am
2. I am not
0. NAV

---

**V92 WORKING AS A MANAGER BEFORE 1989**

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ;

**Question:** Did you work, or have you been working as a manager before 1989?

**Value Label**
1. No, I did not
2. Yes, I had 10 or less subordinates
3. Yes, I had more than 10 workers
0. NAV

---

**V93 WORKING AS A MANAGER AFTER 1989**

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ;

**Question:** Did you work, or have you been working as a manager after 1989?

**Value Label**
1. No, I have not
2. Yes, I have 10 or less subordinates
3. Yes, I have more than 10 workers
0. NAV

---

**V94 REPLACEMENT OF MANAGERIAL STAFF AFTER 1989 I**
Question: Was the managerial staff in your present job changed after 1989?

Value Label
1. Yes, my direct superior was replaced
2. Yes, the top management or part of it was replaced
3. No exchange has taken place
4. I entered a job in a new organisation/firm
0. NAV
8. DK

Question: Was the managerial staff in your present job changed after 1989?

Value Label
1. Yes, my direct superior was replaced
2. Yes, the top management or part of it was replaced
3. No exchange has taken place
4. I entered a job in a new organisation/firm
0. NAV
8. DK

Question: Do you think that the carried out management exchange (exchanges) has made the organisation (company) more capable, less capable or is its capability at the same level?

Value Label
1. More capable
2. Its capability is at the same level
3. Less capable
0. NAV
8. DK (Cannot judge it)

Question: There are different opinions concerning historical events and periods of our history. We shall now mention some periods of our history. How do you evaluate the periods? As very positive, rather positive than negative, equally positive and negative, rather negative than positive, or very negative? The first Czechoslovak Republic (1918 - 1939).
**Value Label**

1. Very positive
2. Rather positive than negative
3. Equally positive and negative
4. Rather negative than positive
5. Very negative
8. DK (Can't judge it)

---

**V98 OPINION ON HISTORICAL PERIODS: SLOVAK STATE (1939-45)**

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 8 ;

**Question:** There are different opinions concerning historical events and periods of our history. We shall now mention some periods of our history. How do you evaluate the periods? As very positive, rather positive than negative, equally positive and negative, rather negative than positive, or very negative? The Slovak State (1939 - 45).

**Value Label**

1. Very positive
2. Rather positive than negative
3. Equally positive and negative
4. Rather negative than positive
5. Very negative
8. DK (Can't judge it)

---

**V99 OPINION ON HISTORICAL PERIODS: PERIOD AFTER THE WW II (1945-48)**

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 8 ;

**Question:** There are different opinions concerning historical events and periods of our history. We shall now mention some periods of our history. How do you evaluate the periods? As very positive, rather positive than negative, equally positive and negative, rather negative than positive, or very negative? The period after the WW II. (1945 - 1948).

**Value Label**

1. Very positive
2. Rather positive than negative
3. Equally positive and negative
4. Rather negative than positive
5. Very negative
8. DK (Can't judge it)

---

**V100 OPINION ON HISTORICAL PERIODS: FHE FIFTIES**

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 8 ;

**Question:** There are different opinions concerning historical events and periods of our history. We shall now mention some periods of our history. How do you evaluate the periods? As very positive, rather positive than negative, equally positive and negative, rather negative than positive, or very negative? The Fifties.

**Value Label**

1. Very positive
<table>
<thead>
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<th>Question: There are different opinions concerning historical events and periods of our history. We shall now mention some periods of our history. How do you evaluate the periods? As very positive, rather positive than negative, equally positive and negative, rather negative than positive, or very negative? The year 1968.</th>
</tr>
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<td>2. Rather positive than negative</td>
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<td>3. Equally positive and negative</td>
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<tr>
<td>4. Rather negative than positive</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5. Very negative</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8. DK (Can't judge it)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
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<th>Question: There are different opinions concerning historical events and periods of our history. We shall now mention some periods of our history. How do you evaluate the periods? As very positive, rather positive than negative, equally positive and negative, rather negative than positive, or very negative? The Seventies.</th>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Value Label</strong></td>
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<td>1. Very positive</td>
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<tr>
<td>2. Rather positive than negative</td>
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<td>3. Equally positive and negative</td>
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<tr>
<td>4. Rather negative than positive</td>
</tr>
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<td>5. Very negative</td>
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<tr>
<td>8. DK (Can't judge it)</td>
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<table>
<thead>
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<th>Question: There are different opinions concerning historical events and periods of our history. We shall now mention some periods of our history. How do you evaluate the periods? As very positive, rather positive than negative, equally positive and negative, rather negative than positive, or very negative? The Eighties.</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Value Label</strong></td>
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<td>1. Very positive</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2. Rather positive than negative</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3. Equally positive and negative</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
4. Rather negative than positive
5. Very negative
8. DK (Can't judge it)

**V104  OPINION ON HISTORICAL PERIODS: THE PERIOD SINCE NOV. '89**

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 8;

**Question:** There are different opinions concerning historical events and periods of our history. We shall now mention some periods of our history. How do you evaluate the periods? As very positive, rather positive than negative, equally positive and negative, rather negative than positive, or very negative? The period since Nov. '89 (till June 1992).

**Value Label**
1. Very positive
2. Rather positive than negative
3. Equally positive and negative
4. Rather negative than positive
5. Very negative
8. DK (Can't judge it)

**V105  OPINION ON HISTORICAL PERIODS: THE PERIOD AFTER JUNE '92**

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 8;

**Question:** There are different opinions concerning historical events and periods of our history. We shall now mention some periods of our history. How do you evaluate the periods? As very positive, rather positive than negative, equally positive and negative, rather negative than positive, or very negative? The period after June '92.

**Value Label**
1. Very positive
2. Rather positive than negative
3. Equally positive and negative
4. Rather negative than positive
5. Very negative
8. DK (Can't judge it)

**V106  OPINION ON PERSONALITIES: J. TISO**

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 8;

**Question:** Try to evaluate impact of the following personalities in our history: Do you think he is a highly positive personality, a rather positive than negative personality, a equally positive and negative personality, a rather negative than positive personality,or a highly negative personality? Jozef Tiso.

**Value Label**
1. Highly positive personality
2. Rather positive than negative personality
3. Equally positive and negative personality
4. Rather negative than positive personality
5. Highly negative personality
8. DK (Can't judge it)

V107  OPINION ON PERSONALITIES: G. HUŠÁK

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 8 ;

Question: Try to evaluate impact of the following personalities in our history: Do you think he is a highly positive personality, a rather positive than negative personality, a equally positive and negative personality, a rather negative than positive personality,or a highly negative personality? Gustáv Husák.

Value Label
1. Highly positive personality
2. Rather positive than negative personality
3. Equally positive and negative personality
4. Rather negative than positive personality
5. Highly negative personality
8. DK (Can't judge it)

V108  OPINION ON PERSONALITIES: A. DUBCEK

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 8 ;

Question: Try to evaluate impact of the following personalities in our history: Do you think he is a highly positive personality, a rather positive than negative personality, a equally positive and negative personality, a rather negative than positive personality,or a highly negative personality? Alexander Dubcek.

Value Label
1. Highly positive personality
2. Rather positive than negative personality
3. Equally positive and negative personality
4. Rather negative than positive personality
5. Highly negative personality
8. DK (Can't judge it)

V109  OPINION ON PERSONALITIES: V. HAVEL

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 8 ;

Question: Try to evaluate impact of the following personalities in our history: Do you think he is a highly positive personality, a rather positive than negative personality, a equally positive and negative personality, a rather negative than positive personality,or a highly negative personality? Václav Havel.

Value Label
1. Highly positive personality
2. Rather positive than negative personality
3. Equally positive and negative personality
4. Rather negative than positive personality
5. Highly negative personality
8. DK (Can't judge it)
**V110 OPINION ON PERSONALITIES: V. MEICIAR**

Decimals: 0  
Missing values: 8 ;

**Question:** Try to evaluate impact of the following personalities in our history: Do you think he is a highly positive personality, a rather positive than negative personality, a equally positive and negative personality, a rather negative than positive personality,or a highly negative personality? Vladimír Meciar.

**Value Label**
1. Highly positive personality  
2. Rather positive than negative personality  
3. Equally positive and negative personality  
4. Rather negative than positive personality  
5. Highly negative personality  
8. DK (Can't judge it)

**V111 POSSIBLE ACHIEVEMENTS IN RELATIONS BETWEEN CZ AND SK**

Decimals: 0  
Missing values: 8 ;

**Question:** In connection with the present development in Czechoslovakia several things are unclear. What can be preserved or achieved today in the relations between the Czech Republic and the Slovak Republic? 1 - A common federative state, in a form which would suit the Slovak as well as the Czech partner, 2 - intensive relations in the form of a union between these two states - a confederation, after having acknowledged the independence of each of them, 3 - a decent economic cooperation between an independent Czech state and independent Slovak state or 4 - none of the former variants (not even as much as that)?

**Value Label**
1. Common federative state  
2. Intensive relations in a union or confederation  
3. Decent economic cooperation between two independent states  
4. None of these variants  
8. DK

**V112 SUPPORT FOR STEPS TOWARDS AN INDEPENDENT SLOVAK STATE**

Decimals: 0  
Missing values: 8 ;

**Question:** How do you accept the steps which are carried out towards Slovakia as an independent state? 1 - I have supported these steps from the very beginning because I consider them to be right. 2 - I am supporting them now because there is no other possibility already, except Slovakia as an independent state. 3 - I have not supported them before and I am not supporting them now. 4 - I supported them but I don't support them any more.

**Value Label**
1. Supported them from the beginning  
2. Support them now  
3. Don't support them and didn't before  
4. Don't support them anymore  
8. DK
V113 FEELINGS TOWARDS DIVISION OF CSFR: WORRY

Decimals: 0
Missing values:

Question: What are your feelings in connection with the present partition of Czechoslovakia? Do you feel at least one of the following? Worry.

Value Label
1. Chosen
2. Not chosen

V114 FEELINGS TOWARDS DIVISION OF CSFR: SATISFACTION

Decimals: 0
Missing values:

Question: What are your feelings in connection with the present partition of Czechoslovakia? Do you feel at least one of the following? Satisfaction.

Value Label
1. Chosen
2. Not chosen

V115 FEELINGS TOWARDS DIVISION OF CSFR: FEELING OF ACQUIRING FREEDOM

Decimals: 0
Missing values:

Question: What are your feelings in connection with the present partition of Czechoslovakia? Do you feel at least one of the following? Feeling of acquiring freedom.

Value Label
1. Chosen
2. Not chosen

V116 FEELINGS TOWARDS DIVISION OF CSFR: FEELING OF LOSING FREEDOM

Decimals: 0
Missing values:

Question: What are your feelings in connection with the present partition of Czechoslovakia? Do you feel at least one of the following? Feeling of losing freedom.

Value Label
1. Chosen
2. Not chosen

V117 FEELINGS TOWARDS DIVISION OF CSFR: SADNESS
**Question**: What are your feelings in connection with the present partition of Czechoslovakia? Do you feel at least one of the following? Sadness.

**Value Label**
1. Chosen
2. Not chosen

**V118 FEELINGS TOWARDS DIVISION OF CSFR: JOY**

**Question**: What are your feelings in connection with the present partition of Czechoslovakia? Do you feel at least one of the following? Joy.

**Value Label**
1. Chosen
2. Not chosen

**V119 FEELINGS TOWARDS DIVISION OF CSFR: FEAR**

**Question**: What are your feelings in connection with the present partition of Czechoslovakia? Do you feel at least one of the following? Fear.

**Value Label**
1. Chosen
2. Not chosen

**V120 FEELINGS TOWARDS DIVISION OF CSFR: FEELING OF GREATER POSSIBILITIES**

**Question**: What are your feelings in connection with the present partition of Czechoslovakia? Do you feel at least one of the following? Feeling of greater possibilities.

**Value Label**
1. Chosen
2. Not chosen

**V121 FEELINGS TOWARDS DIVISION OF CSFR: PRIDE**

Decimals: 0
Missing values:
**Question:** What are your feelings in connection with the present partition of Czechoslovakia? Do you feel at least one of the following? Pride.

**Value Label**
- 1. Chosen
- 2. Not chosen

**V122 FEELINGS TOWARDS DIVISION OF CSFR: SHAME**
Decimals: 0
Missing values:

**Question:** What are your feelings in connection with the present partition of Czechoslovakia? Do you feel at least one of the following? Shame.

**Value Label**
- 1. Chosen
- 2. Not chosen

**V123 FEELINGS TOWARDS DIVISION OF CSFR: DON'T KNOW**
Decimals: 0
Missing values:

**Question:** What are your feelings in connection with the present partition of Czechoslovakia? Do you feel at least one of the following? I don't know what to think about it.

**Value Label**
- 1. Chosen
- 2. Not chosen

**V124 FEELINGS TOWARDS DIVISION OF CSFR: ALL THE SAME TO ME**
Decimals: 0
Missing values:

**Question:** What are your feelings in connection with the present partition of Czechoslovakia? Do you feel at least one of the following? It's all the same to me.

**Value Label**
- 1. Chosen
- 2. Not chosen

**V125 DECISION ON CONSTITUTIONAL STRUCTURE OF CSFR**
Decimals: 0
Missing values: 8

**Question:** According to your opinion, the constitutional structure of Czechoslovakia should be decided, first of all, by: 1 - The
political forces which won the elections (Meciar's movement HZDS, Klaus's party ODS), 2 - the Federal Assembly, 3 - an agreement between the Slovak National Council and the Czech National Council, 4 - the Slovak National Council independently and the Czech National Council independently or 5 - the citizens in a referendum? 9 I don't know

<table>
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<tr>
<th>Value Label</th>
<th>Description</th>
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<td>1</td>
<td>The political forces which won the elections</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>The Federal Assembly</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>An agreement between the Sk. and the Cz. National Council</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td>The Slovak and the Czech National Council independently</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5</td>
<td>The citizens in a referendum</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8</td>
<td>DK (Cannot make up my mind)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

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### V126 REFERENDUM: DIVISION OF CSFR

**Question:** Imagine a referendum being held in which the citizens should decide the structure of the state which will exist here. The question in the referendum could be formulated in different ways. How would you answer the question of the referendum in the following two cases? "Are you for the split of the CSFR into two independent states - the Czech Republic and the Slovak Republic?"

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Value Label</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>I am</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>I am not</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>I would not take part in such a referendum</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8</td>
<td>DK (Cannot make up my mind)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

---

### V127 REFERENDUM: SLOVAK REPUBLIC AS SUBJECT OF INTERNATIONAL LAW

**Question:** Imagine a referendum being held in which the citizens should decide the structure of the state which will exist here. The question in the referendum could be formulated in different ways. How would you answer the question of the referendum in the following two cases? "Do you agree with a sovereign Slovak Republic becoming a subject of international law?"

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Value Label</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>I do</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>I don't</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>I would not take part in such a referendum</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8</td>
<td>DK (Cannot make up my mind)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

---

### V128 FUTURE RELATIONS BETWEEN CZ AND SK

**Question:** Do you expect the development of the relations between the Czech Republic and the Slovak Republic in the next months to be relatively peaceful, with many tensions or full of conflicts?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Value Label</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>Relatively peaceful</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
2. With many tensions
3. Full of conflicts
8. DK

V129  OPINION: PRIVATE PROPERTY IN INDUSTRY VS. STATE PROPERTY

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 9;

Question: Further we have formulated several couples of contrary statements. Where would you place your opinion upon the range between two given opinions? (Variant 3 represents a middle of the range) 1 - "It is necessary to extend private property in industry as much as possible." vs. 5 - "State property in industry must be preserved as much as possible."

Value Label
1. Extend private property
2. ... 
3. Neither nor
4. ... 
5. Preserve state property
9. NA

Interviewer-Instruction: Show the card with 7 couples of statements!

V130  OPINION: INDIVIDUAL VS. STATE RESPONSIBILITY

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 9;

Question: Further we have formulated several couples of contrary statements. Where would you place your opinion upon the range between two given opinions? (Variant 3 represents a middle of the range) 1 - "Individuals should undertake more responsibility in order that they might be able to take care of themselves." vs. 5 - "The state should undertake more responsibility and secure that everybody should be cared for."

Value Label
1. Individuals should undertake more responsibility
2. ... 
3. Neither nor
4. ... 
5. State should undertake more responsibility
9. NA

Interviewer-Instruction: Show the card with 7 couples of statements!

V131  OPINION: UNEMPLOYED OBLIGED TO ACCEPT VS. RIGHT TO REFUSE ANY JOB

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 9;

Question: Further we have formulated several couples of contrary statements. Where would you place your opinion upon the range between two given opinions? (Variant 3 represents a middle of the range) 1 - "The unemployed should be obliged to accept any kind of work, or to lose their unemployment benefits." vs. 5 - "The unemployed should have the right to refuse any job which they do not want to do."

Value Label
1. Obligations for unemployed to accept any job
2. ...
3. Neither nor
4. ...
5. The unemployeds' right to refuse any job
9. NA

Interviewer-Instruction: Show the card with 7 couples of statements!

**V132**  
**OPINION: COMPETITION IS USEFUL VS. COMPETITION IS HARMFUL**

Decimals: 0  
Missing values: 9

**Question:** Further we have formulated several couples of contrary statements. Where would you place your opinion upon the range between two given opinions? (Variant 3 represents a middle of the range) 1 - "Competition is useful, it motivates people to work harder and create new ideas." vs. 5 - "Competition is harmful, it awakes the worst inclinations in human being."

**Value Label**

1. Competition is useful
2. ...
3. Neither nor
4. ...
5. Competition is harmful
9. NA

Interviewer-Instruction: Show the card with 7 couples of statements!

**V133**  
**OPINION: SUCCESS AS A RESULT OF HARD WORK VS. LUCK**

Decimals: 0  
Missing values: 9

**Question:** Further we have formulated several couples of contrary statements. Where would you place your opinion upon the range between two given opinions? (Variant 3 represents a middle of the range) 1 - "Hard work usually brings about a better life." vs. 5 - "Hard work itself does not result in success - it is rather result of good luck and acquaintances."

**Value Label**

1. Hard work brings about a better life
2. ...
3. Neither nor
4. ...
5. Success is the result of good luck and acquaintances
9. NA

Interviewer-Instruction: Show the card with 7 couples of statements!

**V134**  
**OPINION: RICH ONLY AT OTHERS' EXPENSES VS. PROSPERITY POSSIBLE FOR EVERYBODY**

Decimals: 0  
Missing values: 9

**Question:** Further we have formulated several couples of contrary statements. Where would you place your opinion upon the range between two given opinions? (Variant 3 represents a middle of the range) 1 - "People can get rich only at the expense of others." vs. 5 - "Richness can grow in such way that there might be enough for all."
**Interviewer-Instruction:** Show the card with 7 couples of statements!

**V135      OPINION: STATE AS MUCH RESOURCES AS POSSIBLE VS. LIMITED STATE INTERVENTION**

- **Decimals:** 0
- **Missing values:** 9

**Question:** Further we have formulated several couples of contrary statements. Where would you place your opinion upon the range between two given opinions? (Variant 3 represents a middle of the range) 1 - "The state should have under its control resources in order to be able to redistribute as much as possible." vs. 5 - "The state should have limited resources and it should reduce its interventions to a minimum."

**Value Label**
- 1. State redistribution as much as possible
- 2. ...
- 3. Neither nor
- 4. ...
- 5. State interventions reduced to a minimum
- 9. NA

**Interviewer-Instruction:** Show the card with 7 couples of statements!

**V136      AGREE: GOOD INTENTIONS RELEASE FROM LAW-ABIDANCE**

- **Decimals:** 0
- **Missing values:** 8

**Question:** There are different opinions about what is right and what is wrong. Do you agree, or disagree with following statements? "The politician who has good intentions for the citizens is not always obliged to observe the law."

**Value Label**
- 1. Fully agree
- 2. Rather agree
- 3. Equally agree and disagree
- 4. Rather agree
- 5. Fully disagree
- 7. It's all the same to me, I am not concerned with it
- 8. DK

**V137      AGREE: PARLIAMENT IS MORE THAN PUBLIC OPINION**

- **Decimals:** 0
- **Missing values:** 8

**Question:** There are different opinions about what is right and what is wrong. Do you agree, or disagree with following statements? "In the period between the elections the Parliament is, after all, something more than the public opinion of the
citizens."

**Value Label**
1. Fully agree
2. Rather agree
3. Equally agree and disagree
4. Rather agree
5. Fully disagree
6. It's all the same to me, I am not concerned with it
7. DK

### V138 AGREE: CENTRALLY PLANNED ECONOMY IS MORE JUST THAN MARKET ECONOMY

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 8 ;

**Question:** There are different opinions about what is right and what is wrong. Do you agree, or disagree with following statements? “The centrally planned economy is more just to people than the market economy.”

**Value Label**
1. Fully agree
2. Rather agree
3. Equally agree and disagree
4. Rather agree
5. Fully disagree
6. It's all the same to me, I am not concerned with it
7. DK

### V139 AGREE: NO UNEMPLOYMENT IN FUNCTIONING ECONOMY

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 8 ;

**Question:** There are different opinions about what is right and what is wrong. Do you agree, or disagree with following statements? “In a properly functioning economy there should not be any unemployment.”

**Value Label**
1. Fully agree
2. Rather agree
3. Equally agree and disagree
4. Rather agree
5. Fully disagree
6. It's all the same to me, I am not concerned with it
7. DK

### V140 AGREE: INCREASED WAGES FOR EVERYONE WOULD NOT HARM ECONOMY

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 8 ;

**Question:** There are different opinions about what is right and what is wrong. Do you agree, or disagree with following statements? “If the wages and salaries of everybody would be significantly increased, it would help people and it would do no harm to the economy.”

**Value Label**
1. Fully agree
2. Rather agree
3. Equally agree and disagree
4. Rather agree
5. Fully disagree
6. It's all the same to me, I am not concerned with it
7. DK
Value Label
1. Fully agree
2. Rather agree
3. Equally agree and disagree
4. Rather agree
5. Fully disagree
6. It's all the same to me, I am not concerned with it
7. DK

V141 AGREE: UNEMPLOYMENT IS CAUSED BY WRONG COURSE OF ECONOMIC REFORM
Decimals: 0
Missing values: 8 ;

Question: There are different opinions about what is right and what is wrong. Do you agree, or disagree with following statements? "The current unemployment in our country has been caused by a wrong course of the economic reform."

Value Label
1. Fully agree
2. Rather agree
3. Equally agree and disagree
4. Rather agree
5. Fully disagree
6. It's all the same to me, I am not concerned with it
7. DK

V142 AGREE: GOVERNMENT'S DUTY TO PROVIDE HELP FOR THREATENED ENTERPRISES
Decimals: 0
Missing values: 8 ;

Question: There are different opinions about what is right and what is wrong. Do you agree, or disagree with following statements? "It is the duty of the government to provide an emergency program of production for those enterprises which are threatened by unemployment."

Value Label
1. Fully agree
2. Rather agree
3. Equally agree and disagree
4. Rather agree
5. Fully disagree
6. It's all the same to me, I am not concerned with it
7. DK

V143 AGREE: UNEMPLOYMENT IS A RESULT OF WRONG ECONOMIC POLICY UNDER SOCIALISM
Decimals: 0
Missing values: 8 ;

Question: There are different opinions about what is right and what is wrong. Do you agree, or disagree with following
statements? “The current unemployment is the result of a false economic policy under socialism.”

Value Label
1. Fully agree
2. Rather agree
3. Equally agree and disagree
4. Rather agree
5. Fully disagree
6. It's all the same to me, I am not concerned with it
7. DK

V144 RESPONSIBILITY FOR SITUATION OF ENTERPRISES: FORMER CFSR GOVERNMENT

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 8

Question: Among the enterprises in the Slovak Republic there are many which are in a very unfavorable situation. Who, and to what extent is, according to your opinion, responsible for this situation in the enterprises? The former communist government in Czechoslovakia.

Value Label
1. Great responsibility
2. Partial responsibility
3. Without responsibility
4. DK

V145 RESPONSIBILITY FOR SITUATION OF ENTERPRISES: COMMUNIST SYSTEM

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 8

Question: Among the enterprises in the Slovak Republic there are many which are in a very unfavorable situation. Who, and to what extent is, according to your opinion, responsible for this situation in the enterprises? The communist system in the Eastern Bloc.

Value Label
1. Great responsibility
2. Partial responsibility
3. Without responsibility
4. DK

V146 RESPONSIBILITY FOR SITUATION OF ENTERPRISES: MANAGEMENTS UP TO 1989

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 8

Question: Among the enterprises in the Slovak Republic there are many which are in a very unfavorable situation. Who, and to what extent is, according to your opinion, responsible for this situation in the enterprises? The enterprise managements up to 1989.

Value Label
1. Great responsibility
2. Partial responsibility
### V147  RESPONSIBILITY FOR SITUATION OF ENTERPRISES: VPN MOVMT. AFTER 1989

| Decimals: | 0 |
| Missing values: | 8 |

**Question:** Among the enterprises in the Slovak Republic there are many which are in a very unfavorable situation. Who, and to what extent is, according to your opinion, responsible for this situation in the enterprises? The revolutionary movement Public against Violence (VPN) in enterprises after November ’89.

**Value Label**
1. Great responsibility
2. Partial responsibility
3. Without responsibility
8. DK

### V148  RESPONSIBILITY FOR SITUATION OF ENTERPRISES: GOVERNMENT AFTER 1989

| Decimals: | 0 |
| Missing values: | 8 |

**Question:** Among the enterprises in the Slovak Republic there are many which are in a very unfavorable situation. Who, and to what extent is, according to your opinion, responsible for this situation in the enterprises? The government after 1990.

**Value Label**
1. Great responsibility
2. Partial responsibility
3. Without responsibility
8. DK

### V149  RESPONSIBILITY FOR SITUATION OF ENTERPRISES: MANAGEMENTS AFTER 1990

| Decimals: | 0 |
| Missing values: | 8 |

**Question:** Among the enterprises in the Slovak Republic there are many which are in a very unfavorable situation. Who, and to what extent is, according to your opinion, responsible for this situation in the enterprises? The enterprise managements after 1990.

**Value Label**
1. Great responsibility
2. Partial responsibility
3. Without responsibility
8. DK

### V150  RESPONSIBILITY FOR SITUATION OF ENTERPRISES: WRONG ECONOMIC RULES UP TO 1989

| Decimals: | 0 |

**Question:** Among the enterprises in the Slovak Republic there are many which are in a very unfavorable situation. Who, and to what extent is, according to your opinion, responsible for this situation in the enterprises? The enterprise managements after 1990.
Question: Among the enterprises in the Slovak Republic there are many which are in a very unfavorable situation. Who, and to what extent is, according to your opinion, responsible for this situation in the enterprises? Wrong economic rules up to year 1989.

Value Label
1. Great responsibility
2. Partial responsibility
3. Without responsibility
8. DK

V151 RESPONSIBILITY FOR SITUATION OF ENTERPRISES: WRONG ECONOMIC RULES AT PRESENT

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 8 ;

Question: Among the enterprises in the Slovak Republic there are many which are in a very unfavorable situation. Who, and to what extent is, according to your opinion, responsible for this situation in the enterprises? Wrong economic rules at present.

Value Label
1. Great responsibility
2. Partial responsibility
3. Without responsibility
8. DK

V152 RESPONSIBILITY FOR SITUATION OF ENTERPRISES: LOW DISCIPLINE AT WORK

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 8 ;

Question: Among the enterprises in the Slovak Republic there are many which are in a very unfavorable situation. Who, and to what extent is, according to your opinion, responsible for this situation in the enterprises? The low discipline at work which has still prevailed.

Value Label
1. Great responsibility
2. Partial responsibility
3. Without responsibility
8. DK

V153 RESPONSIBILITY FOR SITUATION OF ENTERPRISES: DISINTEGRATION OF EAST-BLOC MARKET

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 8 ;

Question: Among the enterprises in the Slovak Republic there are many which are in a very unfavorable situation. Who, and to what extent is, according to your opinion, responsible for this situation in the enterprises? The disintegration of the East-Bloc market.
1. Great responsibility
2. Partial responsibility
3. Without responsibility
8. DK

V154  RESPONSIBILITY FOR SITUATION OF ENTERPRISES: ME AS WELL

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 8;

**Question:** Among the enterprises in the Slovak Republic there are many which are in a very unfavorable situation. Who, and to what extent is, according to your opinion, responsible for this situation in the enterprises? Me as well.

**Value Label**
1. Great responsibility
2. Partial responsibility
3. Without responsibility
8. DK

V155  WHAT TO DO WITH ECONOMIC REFORM IN SK

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 8;

**Question:** According to your opinion, what should be done with the economic reform in Slovakia after elections '92? Do you think, the present conception should be continued, important changes should be implemented or the economic reform should be stopped?

**Value Label**
1. Continue present conception
2. Implement important changes
3. Stop the economic reform
8. DK

V156  FORMS OF PRIVATISATION: RESTITUTION

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 8;

**Question:** And what is your opinion on the following forms or possibilities of the privatization? Restitution.

**Value Label**
1. Useful, have no objections
2. Rather useful, but I have some objections
3. Harmful
8. DK (I am not informed)

V157  FORMS OF PRIVATISATION: SMALL PRIVATISATION

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 8 ;

**Question:** And what is your opinion on the following forms or possibilities of the privatization? Small privatisation.

**Value Label**
1. Useful, have no objections
2. Rather useful, but I have some objections
3. Harmful
8. DK (I am not informed)

**V158  FORMS OF PRIVATISATION: TRANSFORMATION OF FARMING COOPERATIVES**

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 8 ;

**Question:** And what is your opinion on the following forms or possibilities of the privatization? Transformation of the farming cooperatives.

**Value Label**
1. Useful, have no objections
2. Rather useful, but I have some objections
3. Harmful
8. DK (I am not informed)

**V159  FORMS OF PRIVATISATION: VOUCHER PRIVATISATION**

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 8 ;

**Question:** And what is your opinion on the following forms or possibilities of the privatization? Voucher privatisation.

**Value Label**
1. Useful, have no objections
2. Rather useful, but I have some objections
3. Harmful
8. DK (I am not informed)

**V160  FORMS OF PRIVATISATION: ENTRY OF FOREIGN CAPITAL**

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 8 ;

**Question:** And what is your opinion on the following forms or possibilities of the privatization? Entry of foreign capital into big enterprises.

**Value Label**
1. Useful, have no objections
2. Rather useful, but I have some objections
3. Harmful
8. DK (I am not informed)
**V161 STARTED ONE’S ENTERPRISE**

Decimals: 0

Missing values: 9 ;

**Question:** There is much talk nowadays about private enterprising. Have you also started to enterprise? Which one of the following applies to you: 1 "I am an entrepreneur and that is my main job", 2 "I am an entrepreneur and that is my second job", 3 "Although I do not enterprise, there is someone in my household who does", 4 "No one of my household is an entrepreneur, but we are considering this possibility", 5 "Neither me, nor anybody else from my household is an entrepreneur, nor do we consider this possibility" 7* some other possibility

**Value Label**

1 . I am an e. and that is my main job
2 . I am an e. and that is my second job
3 . I do not enterprise, but someone in my household
4 . No one in my household, but we are considering
5 . Neither me, nor anybody from my household, nor considering
6 . Other
9 . NA

**V162 EVALUATION OF PRIVATE FIRMS**

Decimals: 0

Missing values: 8 ; 9 ;

**Question:** How do you evaluate the firms (shops, services) which are in the hands of private owners? Which one of the following would you say: 1 - "Generally I have had better experience with them than with the state-owned shops and services." 2 - "They are neither worse, nor better than the state-owned ones." 3 - "In general I have had worse experience with them than with the state-owned ones."

**Value Label**

1 . Better experience than with state-owned
2 . Neither worse nor better
3 . Worse experience than with state-owned
8 . DK (Cannot judge it)
9 . NA

**V163 WHAT DID YOU DO IN THE VOUCHER PRIVATIZATION**

Decimals: 0

Missing values: 8 ; 9 ;

**Question:** And now let us pay our attention for a while to the voucher privatization. What did you do? 1 - "I have given all my vouchers to funds." 2 - "A part of vouchers I have given to funds and the rest I will invest myself." 3 - "I will invest all vouchers myself." 4 - "I don't know, I have asked somebody else to decide it." 5 - "I have not taken a part in the voucher privatization."

**Value Label**

1 . Given them all to funds
2 . Partly given to funds, partly investing myself
3 . Investing them all myself
4 . Asked somebody else to decide it
5 . Not taken part in voucher privatization
8 . DK (Cannot judge it)
9 . NA
### V164 INVESTMENT IN ENTERPRISES

**Decimals:** 0  
**Missing values:** 0 ; 8 ;

**Question:** Did you invest in the enterprises in the Slovak Republic or in the Czech Republic?

**Value Label**
1. Only in Slovakia  
0. NAP (Not 2 or 3 in v163)  
8. DK (Do not remember)

**Interviewer-Instruction:** Only ask, if answer in v163 is 2 or 3!

### V165 SK’S FUTURE DEVELOPMENT: ECONOMY

**Decimals:** 0  
**Missing values:** 9 ;

**Question:** According to your opinion, how the situation in Slovakia will develop during the next 12 months? (Variant 3 represents the middle of the range) Economy in Slovakia will be: 1 "better" to 5 "worse"

**Value Label**
1. Better  
2.  
3.  
4.  
5. Worse  
9. NA

### V166 SK’S FUTURE DEVELOPMENT: RATE OF CURRENCY

**Decimals:** 0  
**Missing values:** 9 ;

**Question:** According to your opinion, how the situation in Slovakia will develop during the next 12 months? (Variant 3 represents the middle of the range) The rate of currency will be 1 - much more increasing vs. 5 - much more decreasing.

**Value Label**
1. Much more increasing  
2.  
3.  
4.  
5. Much more decreasing  
9. NA

### V167 SK’S FUTURE DEVELOPMENT: UNEMPLOYMENT
**Question:** According to your opinion, how the situation in Slovakia will develop during the next 12 months? (Variant 3 represents the middle of the range) Unemployment will be: 1 - much more decreasing vs. 2 - much more increasing.

**Value Label**
- 1. Much more decreasing
- 2. 
- 3. 
- 4. 
- 5. Much more increasing
- 9. NA

---

**V168 SK’S FUTURE DEVELOPMENT: OVERALL SITUATION**

**Question:** According to your opinion, how the situation in Slovakia will develop during the next 12 months? (Variant 3 represents the middle of the range) The overall situation will be: 1 - much more quiet vs. 5 - much more unquiet.

**Value Label**
- 1. Much more quiet
- 2. 
- 3. 
- 4. 
- 5. Much more unquiet
- 9. NA

---

**V169 SK’S FUTURE DEVELOPMENT: MEDIA COVERAGE**

**Question:** According to your opinion, how the situation in Slovakia will develop during the next 12 months? (Variant 3 represents the middle of the range) TV and radio will inform: 1 - more objectively or 5 - less objectively.

**Value Label**
- 1. More objectively
- 2. 
- 3. 
- 4. 
- 5. Less objectively
- 9. NA

---

**V170 SK’S FUTURE DEVELOPMENT: RELATION TO NEIGHBOURING COUNTRIES**

**Question:** According to your opinion, how the situation in Slovakia will develop during the next 12 months? (Variant 3 represents the middle of the range) TV and radio will inform: 1 - more objectively or 5 - less objectively.

**Value Label**
- 1. More objectively
- 2. 
- 3. 
- 4. 
- 5. Less objectively
- 9. NA
**Question:** According to your opinion, how the situation in Slovakia will develop during the next 12 months? (Variant 3 represents the middle of the range) The relationships to neighboring countries will be: 1 - more quiet or 5 - more conflicting.

**Value Label**
1. More quiet
2.
3.
4.
5. More conflicting
9. NA

**V171  SK’S FUTURE DEVELOPMENT: CITIZENS**

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 9 ;

**Question:** According to your opinion, how the situation in Slovakia will develop during the next 12 months? (Variant 3 represents the middle of the range) As citizens we will be: 1 - more free vs. 5 - less free.

**Value Label**
1. More free
2.
3.
4.
5. Less free
9. NA

**V172  SK’S FUTURE DEVELOPMENT: LIVING STANDARD**

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 9 ;

**Question:** According to your opinion, how the situation in Slovakia will develop during the next 12 months? (Variant 3 represents the middle of the range) The living standard of the population will be: 1 - significantly improved vs. 5 - significantly impaired.

**Value Label**
1. Significantly improved
2.
3.
4.
5. Significantly impaired
9. NA

**V173  NEWSPAPER PREFERENCE: 1ST PLACE**

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 99 ;

**Question:** Which daily newspaper do you prefer? In the 1st place.

**Value Label**
1. Práca
V174  NEU SPAPER PREFERENCE: 2ND PLACE

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 99 ;

Question: Which daily newspaper do you prefer? In the 2nd place.

Value Label
1. Práca
2. Národná obroda
3. Pravda
4. Smena
5. Nový ďas
6. Koridor
7. Slovenský denník
8. Telegraf
9. Hlas ľudu
10. Smer
11. Slovenský východ
12. Other dailies
13. I don't read any daily paper
99. NA

V175  PARTY VOTE IN RECENT ELECTIONS ('92)

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 96 ; 98 ; 99 ;

Question: Which party did you vote for the Slovak National Council in the recent elections?

Value Label
1. HZDS Movmt. for a Democratic Slovakia
2. SDL Party of the Democratic Left
4. SNS Slovak National Party
6. ODÚ - Civic Democratic Union
7. SD Slovak Social Democratic Party
8. DS-ODS - Democratic Party - Civic Democratic Party
**V176  VOTE INTENTION**

Decimals: 0  
Missing values: 96 ; 98 ; 99 ;

**Question:** Imagine that the elections will be held just now once more, whom would vote for?

**Value Label**
1. HZDS Movmt. for a Democratic Slovakia
2. SDL Party of the Democratic Left
4. SNS Slovak National Party
6. ODU - Civic Democratic Union
7. SD Slovak Social Democratic Party
8. DS-ODS - Democratic Party - Civic Democratic Party
10. SZS - Party of Greens in Slovakia
11. SZ - Party of Greens
90. Other
96. I wouldn't vote
98. DK
99. NA

**V177  SEX**

Decimals: 0  
Missing values: 9 ;

**Question:** Sex.

**Value Label**
1. Male
2. Female
9. NA

**V178  AGE**

Decimals: 0  
Missing values: 99 ;

**Question:** How old are you?

**Value Label**
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Variable</th>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Value Label</th>
</tr>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>V179</td>
<td>SIZE OF SETTLEMENT</td>
<td>1. Less than 1000, 2. 1,000 - 2,000, 3. 2,000 - 10,000, 4. 10,000 - 50,000, 5. 50,000 - 100,000, 6. Bratislava, Košice (over 100,000), 9. NA</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>V180</td>
<td>DISTRICT (NOT DOCUMENTED)</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>V182</td>
<td>KNOWLEDGE OF WESTERN LANGUAGES</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Question:** What is your nationality?

- Slovak
- Hungarian
- Czech
- Other
- NA

**Question:** Are you able to speak any western language (English, German or other one)?
### V183 ATTITUDE TOWARDS RELIGION

Decimals: 0  
Missing values: 9

**Question:** What is your attitude towards religion?

**Value Label**
1. I am a believer  
2. I am not a believer  
3. I didn't make up my mind  
9. NA

### V184 OBTAINED LEVEL OF EDUCATION

Decimals: 0  
Missing values: 9

**Question:** What is the level of education you have obtained?

**Value Label**
1. Primary education without vocational education  
2. Vocational, secondary education without high school degree  
3. High school degree  
4. University education  
9. NA

### V185 OBTAINED LEVEL OF RESPONDENT´S FATHER

Decimals: 0  
Missing values: 9

**Question:** What is the level of education of your father?

**Value Label**
1. Primary education without vocational education  
2. Vocational, secondary education without high school degree  
3. High school degree  
4. University education  
9. NA

### V186 OCCUPATION
**Question:** How would you classify your occupation?

**Value Label**
1. Industrial worker
2. Agricultural worker
3. Manual employee in service
4. Non-manual employee in service
5. Technician
6. Administrative employee
7. Intelligentsia
8. Cooperative farmer
9. Private farmer
10. Private business
11. Other
12. Without occupation
99. NA

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**V187 MARITAL STATUS**

**Question:** Marital status.

**Value Label**
1. Single, unmarried
2. Married
3. Divorced
4. Widowed
5. Other
9. NA

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**V188 NUMBER OF DEPENDANT CHILDREN**

**Question:** How many children are dependant in your household?

**Value Label**
1. None
2. One child
3. Two children
4. Three children
5. Four or more children
9. NA
### V189 REGION

| Decimals: | 0 |
| Missing values: | 9 |

**Question:** Region.

**Value Label**

1. Bratislava
2. Western Slovakia
3. Central Slovakia
4. Eastern Slovakia
5. NA