ACKNOWLEDGMENT OF ASSISTANCE

ALL MANUSCRIPTS UTILIZING DATA MADE AVAILABLE THROUGH THE CONSORTIUM SHOULD ACKNOWLEDGE THAT FACT AS WELL AS IDENTIFY THE ORIGINAL COLLECTOR OF THE DATA. THE ICPR COUNCIL URGES ALL USERS OF ICPR DATA FACILITIES TO FOLLOW SOME ADAPTATION OF THIS STATEMENT, WITH THE PARENTHESES INDICATING ITEMS TO BE FILLED IN APPROPRIATELY OR DELETED BY THE INDIVIDUAL USER.

THE DATA (AND TABULATIONS) UTILIZED IN THIS (PUBLICATION) WERE MADE AVAILABLE (IN PART) BY THE INTER-UNIVERSITY CONSORTIUM FOR POLITICAL RESEARCH. THE DATA FOR THE COMMUNISM, CONFORMITY, AND CIVIL LIBERTIES STUDY WERE ORIGINALLY COLLECTED BY SAMUEL A. STOUFFER. NEITHER THE ORIGINAL COLLECTOR OF THE DATA NOR THE CONSORTIUM BEAR ANY RESPONSIBILITY FOR THE ANALYSES OR INTERPRETATIONS PRESENTED HERE.

IN ORDER TO PROVIDE FUNDING AGENCIES WITH ESSENTIAL INFORMATION ABOUT THE USE OF ARCHIVAL RESOURCES, AND TO FACILITATE THE EXCHANGE OF INFORMATION ABOUT ICPR PARTICIPANTS’ RESEARCH ACTIVITIES, EACH USER OF THE ICPR DATA FACILITIES IS EXPECTED TO SEND TWO COPIES OF EACH COMPLETED MANUSCRIPT TO THE CONSORTIUM. PLEASE INDICATE IN THE COVER LETTER WHICH DATA WERE USED.
STUDY DESCRIPTION


THE QUESTIONNAIRE BEGINS WITH OPEN-ENDED QUESTIONS ABOUT THE WORRIES AND PROBLEMS OF THE RESPONDENT, FOLLOWED BY QUESTIONS ABOUT HIS/HER OPINIONS ON COMMUNISM. PERSONAL DATA OBTAINED INCLUDES THE RESPONDENT'S AGE, SEX, RACE, MARITAL STATUS, AND OCCUPATION.

SURVEY RESULTS HAVE BEEN PUBLISHED IN COMMUNISM, CONFORMITY, AND CIVIL LIBERTIES, SAMUEL A. STOUFFER, DOUBLEDAY AND COMPANY, INC., GARDEN CITY, NEW YORK, 1955.

SAMPLING INFORMATION


CODEBOOK AND PROCESSING INFORMATION

THIS STUDY WAS PROCESSED ACCORDING TO ICPR STANDARD PROCESSING PROCEDURES. THE DATA WERE CHECKED FOR INCONSISTENT AND ILLEGAL CODES.

THIS CODEBOOK DOCUMENTS THE DATA GATHERED IN THE CROSS SECTION SAMPLE. IN USING IT, SEVERAL FEATURES DESERVE ATTEN-
AN ‘X’ APPEARING BEFORE A VARIABLE NAME INDICATES THAT THE ANSWER TO THIS QUESTION IS CONTINGENT UPON THE ANSWER TO PREVIOUS QUESTIONS. EACH VARIABLE IS GIVEN A "VARIABLE NUMBER" AND A "REFERENCE NUMBER," WHICH IN THIS CODEBOOK ARE IDENTICAL. ALSO, NOTE THAT FREQUENCIES FOR MULTIPLE RESPONSE VARIABLES ARE CUMULATIVE.

THE EXAMPLE BELOW IS A REPRODUCTION (NOT ACTUAL SIZE) OF INFORMATION APPEARING IN THE MACHINE READABLE CODEBOOK FOR A TYPICAL VARIABLE. THE NUMBERS IN CIRCLES DO NOT APPEAR IN THE CODEBOOK, BUT ARE REFERENCES TO THE DESCRIPTIONS WHICH FOLLOW THIS EXAMPLE.

1 VAR 0008 1 REF 0008 2 DATA SET ID-’7202’ 3 NAME-WHAT R WORRY ABOUT C 4 MD=GE 9 5 MULT RESPS 3 6 LOC 14 WIDTH 1 7 DK 1 COL 16-18 8 ---

9 3. WHAT KINDS OF THINGS DO YOU WORRY MOST ABOUT?

10 - - - - - -
11 - - - - - -
12 13 14
2145 1. PERSONAL OR FAMILIAL, ECONOMIC
1210 2. PERSONAL OR FAMILIAL, HEALTH
1616 3. PERSONAL AND FAMILIAL, OTHER
27 4. COMMUNISM OR MCCARTHY
233 5. ALL OTHER NON-FAMILIAL (THOSE CONCERNING POLITICAL OR WORLD PROBLEMS SHOULD BE PICKED UP IN REF. NO. 10 BY THE APPROPRIATE CODES, NOT CODED AS 5 IN THIS QUESTION.)
9568 9. N.A., NO ADDITIONAL MENTION

1. INDICATES THE VARIABLE AND REFERENCE NUMBERS. A VARIABLE AND A REFERENCE NUMBER ARE ASSIGNED TO EACH ITEM IN THE STUDY. IN THE PRESENT CODEBOOK, WHICH DOCUMENTS THE ARCHIVED DATASET, THESE NUMBERS ARE IDENTICAL. SHOULD THE DATA BE SUBSET OR REARRANGED BY AN OSIRIS PROGRAM (E.G., MMP TO INTERSPERSE DATA FROM ANOTHER SOURCE, OR TCOT TO PRODUCE AN ANALYSIS DECK), THE VARIABLE NUMBERS WOULD CHANGE TO REFLECT THE ORDER OF THE NEW DATASET, WHILE THE REFERENCE NUMBERS WOULD REMAIN UNCHANGED TO REFLECT THE VARIABLE NUMBER IN THE CODEBOOK DESCRIBING THE ARCHIVED DATASET.

2. INDICATES THE FOUR COLUMN ICPR STUDY IDENTIFICATION NUMBER UNIQUE TO THIS DATASET.

3. INDICATES THE ABBREVIATED (24 CHARACTERS MAXIMUM) VARIABLE NAME USED WITHIN THE OSIRIS SYSTEM TO IDENTIFY THE VARIABLE FOR THE USER. AN EXPANDED VERSION OF THESE NAMES CAN BE FOUND IN THE TABLE OF CONTENTS, WHERE AN ‘X’ PRECEDES THE NAME OF ANY VARIABLE THAT IS CONTINGENT ON ANOTHER VARIABLE (DUE TO THE STRUCTURE OF THE INTERVIEW SCHEDULE). "C" REFERS TO CROSS-SECTION DATA.
4. Indicates the designation of missing data. In this example code values greater than or equal to nine are missing data (MD=GE 9). Alternative statements for other variables are of the form "MD=9," "MD=0 or GE 9," or "No missing data codes." Some analysis software packages (including the Osiris software package) require that certain types of data which the user desires to exclude from analysis be designated as "missing data," e.g., inappropriate, not ascertained, unascertainable, or ambiguous data categories. Although these categories are declared as missing data categories, this does not mean that a user should not or cannot use these codes in a substantive role if he so desires.

5. A multiple response variable is denoted by the message, "Mult Resps  X," where X is the number of responses.

6. Indicates the starting location and width of this variable when the data are stored on a magnetic tape in the Osiris format. If the variable is a multiple response type (as in the example above), the location and width allude to the first response coded.

7. Indicates the location by deck and column(s) of this variable when the data are on cards or in card image form (either 50 or 84 column format).

8. A variable containing data with implied decimals is denoted by the message "XX Dec Place(s)," where XX is the number of decimal places implied (not punched) in the variable.

9. Indicates the full text (question) supplied by the investigator to describe the variable.

10. Indicates the placement of an additional comment or explanation appended to the variable description, when appropriate.

11. A variable which has a footnote associated with it is denoted by the message, "See Note(s) X," where X is the number of the footnote referenced.

12. Indicates the frequency of occurrence of each code value. Frequencies for multiple response variables are cumulative.

13. Indicates the code values occurring in the data for this variable.

14. Indicates the textual definitions of the codes.

The 1968 revised edition of this study was processed by Eleanor Gerst and Steve Hawley. The 1974 edition was updated by C. Gaye Burpee.
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<td>ALLEDGED COMMUNIST - FIRE FROM DEFENSE PLANT(1)</td>
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<td>107</td>
<td>ALLEDGED COMMUNIST - FIRE CLERK(1)</td>
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<td>108</td>
<td>ALLEDGED COMMUNIST - FIRE TEACHER(1)</td>
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<td>ALLEDGED COMMUNIST - MAKE COMMUNITY SPEECH(1)</td>
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<td>ALLEDGED COMMUNIST - REMOVE HIS BOOK(1)</td>
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<td>ALLEDGED COMMUNIST - FIRE SINGER</td>
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<td>ALLEDGED COMMUNIST - BUY SOAP</td>
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<td>ALLEDGED COMMUNIST - FIRE HIGH SCHOOL TEACHER(1)</td>
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<td>114</td>
<td>BREAK FRIENDSHIP WITH FORMER COMMUNIST</td>
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<td>115</td>
<td>BREAK FRIENDSHIP WITH RECENT COMMUNIST</td>
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<td>116</td>
<td>LEADER WHO BEST HANDLES U.S. COMMUNISTS</td>
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<td>WHICH OF TWO CLOSER TO FACT</td>
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<td>118</td>
<td>XTRUST IKE’S POLICY ON U.S. COMMUNISTS</td>
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<td>119</td>
<td>AMERICAN COMMUNIST WITHOUT BEING PARTY MEMBER</td>
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<td>120</td>
<td>HOW OFTEN RESPONDENT READS NEWSPAPER</td>
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<td>121</td>
<td>WHEN RESPONDENT LISTENS TO TV NEWS</td>
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<td>WHEN RESPONDENT LISTENS TO RADIO NEWS</td>
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<td>123</td>
<td>FOLLOW NEWS ABOUT U.S. COMMUNIST</td>
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<td>OPINIONS ABOUT COMMUNISTS - HOW FORMED</td>
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<td>OPINIONS ABOUT NON-COMMUNIST PROBLEMS - HOW FORMED</td>
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<td><strong>PERSONALITY ITEMS</strong></td>
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<td>126</td>
<td>LEADER STRICT - GAIN RESPECT</td>
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<td>PEOPLE DIVIDED - THE WEAK AND STRONG</td>
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<td>128</td>
<td>CHILD REARING - CONFORMITY</td>
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<td>CHILD REARING - RESPECT</td>
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<td>130</td>
<td>NOBODY SHOULD HURT A FRIEND OR RELATIVE</td>
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<td><strong>RESPONDENT’S VOTING BEHAVIOR</strong></td>
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<td>131</td>
<td>RESPONDENT’S CHOICE OF PRESIDENT IN 1952</td>
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<td>DID RESPONDENT VOTE IN 1952</td>
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<td>XCHOICE OF CONGRESSIONAL CANDIDATE 1952</td>
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<td>RESPONDENT’S CHOICE OF PRESIDENT 1948</td>
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<td>RESPONDENT’S RELIGIOUS PREFERENCE</td>
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<td>RESPONDENT WENT TO CHURCH LAST MONTH</td>
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<td>138</td>
<td>LAST GRADE FINISHED IN SCHOOL</td>
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<td>WHERE RESPONDENT’S FATHER/MOTHER BORN</td>
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<td>140</td>
<td>RESPONDENT’S OCCUPATION</td>
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<td>OCCUPATION OF HEAD OF IMMEDIATE FAMILY</td>
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<td>142</td>
<td>XHEAD OF HOUSEHOLD’S OCCUPATION IF UNEMPLOYED OR RETIRED</td>
<td>63</td>
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<td>143</td>
<td>RESPONDENT’S MARITAL STATUS</td>
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<td>RESPONDENT/HUSBAND MEMBERS OF VETRANS ORGANIZATION</td>
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<td>RESPONDENT/HUSBAND LABOR UNION MEMBER</td>
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<td>RESPONDENT’S RELATION TO LEADERSHIP SAMPLE</td>
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<td>151</td>
<td>SIZE OF CITY WHERE RESPONDENT LIVES</td>
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<td>DATE OF INTERVIEW</td>
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(1) ONE OF FIFTEEN ITEMS USED BY STOUFFER TO FORM A SCALE CALLED "WILLINGNESS TO TOLERATE NONCONFORMISTS."

(2) ONE OF SEVEN ITEMS USED BY STOUFFER TO FORM A SCALE CALLED "PERCEPTION OF THE INTERNAL COMMUNIST DANGER."
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STUDY IDENTIFICATION (7202)
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'01'
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TYPE OF INTERVIEW
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33 2. CROSS-SECTION

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SAMPLE NUMBER
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83 1. AIPO
50 2. NORC

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REGION
......

71 0. NEW ENGLAND
MAINE
<table>
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<tr>
<th>Region</th>
<th>States</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1. MIDDLE ATLANTIC</td>
<td>NEW HAMPSHIRE, VERMONT, MASSACHUSETTS, RHODE ISLAND, CONNECTICUT</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2. EAST NORTH CENTRAL</td>
<td>OHIO, INDIANA, ILLINOIS, MICHIGAN, WISCONSIN</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3. WEST NORTH CENTRAL</td>
<td>MINNESOTA, IOWA, MISSOURI, NORTH DAKOTA, SOUTH DAKOTA, NEBRASKA, KANSAS</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4. SOUTH</td>
<td>DELAWARE, MARYLAND, DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA, VIRGINIA, WEST VIRGINIA, NORTH CAROLINA, SOUTH CAROLINA, GEORGIA, FLORIDA, KENTUCKY, TENNESSEE, ALABAMA, MISSISSIPPI, ARKANSAS, LOUISIANA, OKLAHOMA, TEXAS</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5. MOUNTAIN</td>
<td>MONTANA, IDAHO, WYOMING, COLORADO, NEW MEXICO, ARIZONA, UTAH, NEVADA</td>
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<tr>
<td>6. PACIFIC</td>
<td>WASHINGTON, OREGON, CALIFORNIA</td>
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</tbody>
</table>
1. On the whole, do you think life will be better for you or worse, in the next few years than it is now? (If no opinion, ask for best guess.)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>1. BETTER</th>
<th>2. ABOUT THE SAME</th>
<th>3. WORSE</th>
<th>4. DON’T KNOW</th>
<th>9. NA</th>
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2. Everybody of course has some things he worries about more or less. Would you say you worry more now than you used to, or not as much?

<table>
<thead>
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<th></th>
<th>1. MORE</th>
<th>2. ABOUT THE SAME</th>
<th>3. NOT AS MUCH</th>
<th>4. NEVER WORRY</th>
<th>8. DON’T KNOW</th>
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3. What kinds of things do you worry most about?

<table>
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<tr>
<th></th>
<th>1. PERSONAL OR FAMILIAL, ECONOMIC</th>
<th>2. PERSONAL OR FAMILIAL, HEALTH</th>
<th>3. PERSONAL AND FAMILIAL, OTHER</th>
<th>4. COMMUNISM OR MCCARTHY</th>
<th>5. ALL OTHER NON-FAMILIAL (THOSE CONCERNING POLITICAL OR WORLD PROBLEMS SHOULD BE PICKED UP IN REF.NO.10 BY THE APPROPRIATE CODES, NOT CODED AS 5 IN THIS QUESTION)</th>
<th>9. NA, NO ADDITIONAL MENTION</th>
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</tbody>
</table>
4. WOULD YOU GUESS THAT YOU WORRY OR ARE CONCERNED ABOUT SUCH THINGS MORE THAN MOST PEOPLE, OR LESS?

98 1. MORE
06 2. ABOUT THE SAME
17 3. LESS
11 8. DON’T KNOW
1 9. NA

5. ARE THERE OTHER PROBLEMS YOU WORRY OR ARE CONCERNED ABOUT, ESPECIALLY POLITICAL OR WORLD PROBLEMS?

46 1. WAR, RUSSIA, A-BOMB, FOREIGN AFFAIRS
37 2. COMMUNISTS IN U.S. OR COMMUNISM UNSPECIFIED
23 3. MCCARTHYISM, CIVIL LIBERTIES (NOT SEGREGATION)
18 4. SEGREGATION, NEGRO-WHITE RELATIONS
42 5. ECONOMIC PROBLEMS, IS NOT EXCLUSIVELY PERSONAL
48 6. PROBLEMS OF LOCAL CONCERN
47 7. PERSONAL OR FAMILIAL
05 8. OTHER NATIONAL OR WORLD PROBLEMS
13 9. NA, NO ADDITIONAL MENTION

6. WOULD YOU GUESS YOU WORRY ABOUT SUCH THINGS (POLITICAL OR WORLD PROBLEMS GENERALLY IF REF. NO. 10 IS NOT ANSWERED) MORE THAN MOST PEOPLE, OR LESS?

32 1. MORE
73 2. ABOUT THE SAME
24 3. LESS
04 8. DON’T KNOW
7.A. We are interested in what kind of things people talk about. Offhand, what problems do you remember discussing with your friends in the last week or so?

7.B. Were there other things? For example, did you talk about any dangers facing people in the United States?

8. Here is a list of topics which have been discussed in the papers recently.

8.A. Which ones do you remember talking about with your friends in the last week or so?

1. War, Russia, A-Bomb, Foreign Affairs
2. Communists in U.S. or Communism unspecified
3. McCarthyism (most references to Army-McCarthy Hearings), Civil Liberties (not Segregation)
4. Segregation, Negro-White Relations
5. Economic Problems--If not exclusively personal
6. Other national or world problems
7. Problems of local concern
8. Personal and familiar
0. No answer, no additional mention, none

10. Atom or hydrogen bombs
20. Communists in the United States
30. Crime and Juvenile Delinquency
40. Danger of World War III
50. Farm Prices
60. High Prices of things you buy
70. High Taxes
80. Negro-White problems (Supreme Court decision then current news)
90. Threats to freedom in the United States
95. Possibility of another depression
00. None of these, don’t know, NA, N.A.M.
8.B. WHICH ONE ON THAT WHOLE LIST SEEMS MOST IMPORTANT TO YOU, WHETHER YOU TALKED ABOUT IT OR NOT?
8.C. WHICH ONE SEEMS NEXT MOST IMPORTANT?

COMMUNISTS IN U.S.

<table>
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<th>2. MENTIONED AS NEXT MOST IMPORTANT</th>
<th>3. TALKED ABOUT, NOT MOST OR NEXT MOST IMPORTANT</th>
<th>4. NOT TALKED ABOUT, NOT MOST OR NEXT MOST IMPORTANT</th>
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THREAT TO FREEDOM IN U.S.

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WW III IN TWO YEARS

<table>
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<th>1. VERY LIKELY</th>
<th>2. RATHER LIKELY</th>
<th>3. RATHER UNLIKELY</th>
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8. DON'T KNOW
6. NA

10. IN THE LONG RUN, HOW LIKELY IS IT THAT COMMUNISTS CAN BE STOPPED FROM TAKING OVER THE REST OF EUROPE WITHOUT A WORLD WAR?

1. VERY LIKELY
2. RATHER LIKELY
3. RATHER UNLIKELY
4. NOT LIKELY AT ALL
0. DON'T KNOW
4. NA

11. SUPPOSE IT TURNED OUT THAT THE ONLY WAY TO STOP THE COMMUNISTS FROM TAKING OVER THE REST OF EUROPE WAS FOR THE UNITED STATES TO FIGHT RUSSIA. SHOULD WE LET THE COMMUNISTS TAKE OVER THE REST OF EUROPE OR FIGHT RUSSIA?

1. LET COMMUNISTS TAKE OVER
2. FIGHT RUSSIA
3. FIGHT ONLY IF ALLIES SUPPORT US
4. ANY OTHER QUALIFICATION
0. DON'T KNOW
1. NA

12. IN THE LONG RUN, HOW LIKELY IS IT THAT COMMUNISTS CAN BE STOPPED FROM TAKING OVER THE REST OF ASIA WITHOUT A WORLD WAR?
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<td>2. RATHER LIKELY</td>
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**FIGHT RUSSIA FOR ASIA**

13. SUPPOSE IT TURNED OUT THAT THE ONLY WAY TO STOP THE COMMUNISTS FROM TAKING OVER THE REST OF ASIA WAS FOR THE UNITED STATES TO FIGHT RUSSIA. SHOULD WE LET THE COMMUNISTS TAKE OVER THE REST OF ASIA, OR FIGHT RUSSIA?

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<td>1. LET COMMUNISTS TAKE OVER</td>
<td>2. FIGHT RUSSIA</td>
<td>3. FIGHT ONLY IF ALLIES SUPPORT US</td>
<td>4. ANY OTHER QUALIFICATION</td>
<td>8. DON’T KNOW</td>
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**HOW DEAL W RUSSIA NOW**

14. OF THESE THREE WAYS OF DEALING WITH RUSSIA, WHICH DO YOU THINK IS BEST FOR AMERICA NOW?

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<td>1. TALK OVER PROBLEMS WITH RUSSIA</td>
<td>2. HAVE NOTHING TO DO WITH RUSSIA</td>
<td>3. FIGHT RUSSIA</td>
<td>4. QUALIFIED</td>
<td>8. DON’T KNOW</td>
<td>9. NA</td>
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**CUT AID TO ALLIES NOW**

15.A. WOULD YOU FAVOR CUTTING DOWN OUR AID TO OUR ALLIES
NOW?

99 1. YES
99 2. QUALIFIED (SPECIFY)
47 5. NO
79 8. DON'T KNOW
  9 9. NA

15.B. (IF YES OR NO) WHY?

IF YES

06 1. MONEY NEEDED MORE AT HOME
56 2. WASTE, HOSTILITY TO ALLIES

IF NO

54 3. ALTRUISTIC MOTIVES--THEY NEED IT
90 4. ULTIMATELY HELPS US

IF YES OR NO

62 6. ALL OTHERS
22 9. NA, NO ADDITIONAL MENTION
76 0. INAP. (8 OR 9 TO REF.NO.22)

16.A. TO REDUCE TAXES, WOULD YOU FAVOR CUTTING DOWN THE SIZE OF OUR AIR FORCE NOW?

77 1. YES
13  5. NO
43  8. DON'T KNOW

16.B. TO REDUCE TAXES, WOULD YOU FAVOR CUTTING DOWN OUR
ATOM BOMB PRODUCTION NOW?

92  1. YES
88  5. NO
53  8. DON'T KNOW

17.A. WHICH OF THESE THREE VIEWS IS CLOSEST TO YOUR OWN?

43  1. ALL PEOPLE IN THIS COUNTRY FEEL AS FREE TO SAY WHAT
THEY THINK AS THEY USED TO
13  2. SOME PEOPLE DO NOT FEEL AS FREE TO SAY WHAT THEY
THINK AS THEY USED TO
88  3. HARDLY ANYBODY FEELS AS FREE TO SAY WHAT HE THINKS
AS HE USED TO
89  8. DON'T KNOW

41  1. EDUCATORS AND INTELLECTUALS
49  2. MEN IN GOVERNMENT, PUBLIC LIFE, PUBLIC EYE
88  3. LABORING CLASSES, OTHER ORDINARY PEOPLE
82  4. LIBERALS (NOT COMMUNISTS)
81  5. COMMUNISTS, TRAITORS, ETC.
20  6. SPECIAL MINORITIES, LIKE FOREIGN BORN, NEGROES, ETC.
25 8. ALL OTHERS, DON'T KNOW, VAGUE, IRRELEVANT
17 9. NA, NO ANSWER OR NOT ASKED, NO ADDITIONAL MENTION
96 0. INAP. (1 OR 8 TO REF.NO.26)

028 REF 0028 DATA SET ID-'0034'
R THINK ABT FDM SPCH C MD=GE 8
54 WIDTH 1 DK 1 COL 56

18. IS THIS SOMETHING YOU HAVE THOUGHT ABOUT LATELY A GREAT DEAL, SOME, A LITTLE, OR HARDLY AT ALL?

09 1. A GREAT DEAL
19 2. SOME
69 3. A LITTLE
05 4. HARDLY AT ALL
31 8. DON'T KNOW

029 REF 0029 DATA SET ID-'0034'
R FEEL FREE TO SPEAK C MD=GE 8
55 WIDTH 1 DK 1 COL 57

19.A. WHAT ABOUT YOU PERSONALLY? DO YOU OR DON'T YOU FEEL AS FREE TO SPEAK YOUR MIND AS YOU USED TO?

74 1. YES, AS FREE
60 5. NO, LESS FREE
95 8. DON'T KNOW
4 9. NA

030 REF 0030 DATA SET ID-'0034'
XY(NT) R FEEL CN SPK C MD=0 OR GE 9 MULT RESPS 2
56 WIDTH 1 DK 1 COL 58-59

19.B. (IF NO TO REF.NO.29) IN WHAT WAYS? WHY?

62 1. BECAUSE I MIGHT BE SUSPECTED AS TOO RADICAL, BE INVESTIGATED MYSELF, ETC.
34 2. BECAUSE I MIGHT BE TALKING TO A COMMUNIST OR TRAITOR
93 3. BECAUSE IT WOULD HURT MY JOB OR BUSINESS
36 4. BECAUSE I AM GETTING OLDER
89 5. GENERALLY TO KEEP OUT OF TROUBLE
06 9. NA, VAGUE, UNCODABLE, NO ADDITIONAL MENTION
46 0. INAP. (1, 8, 9 TO REF.NO.29)

031 REF 0031 DATA SET ID-‘0034’
XLTD SPEECH BOTHER R C MD=0 OR GE 8
58 WIDTH 1 DK 1 COL 60

19.C. (IF NO TO REF.NO.29) HOW DO YOU FEEL ABOUT THIS
(REF.NO.29)? DOES IT BOTHER YOU, OR NOT?
..............................................................
96 1. BOTHERS ME MUCH
43 2. BOTHERS ME SOME
08 3. DOES NOT BOTHER ME
13 8. DON’T KNOW
73 0. INAP. (1, 8, 9 TO REF.NO.29)

032 REF 0032 DATA SET ID-‘0034’
CENSOR A RLGN SPKR C MD=GE 8
59 WIDTH 1 DK 1 COL 61

20. THERE ARE ALWAYS SOME PEOPLE WHOSE IDEAS ARE
CONSIDERED BAD OR DANGEROUS BY OTHER PEOPLE. FOR INSTANCE,
SOMEBODY WHO IS AGAINST ALL CHURCHES AND RELIGION.
20.A. IF SUCH A PERSON WANTED TO MAKE A SPEECH IN YOUR CITY
(TOWN, COMMUNITY) AGAINST CHURCHES AND RELIGION, SHOULD
HE BE ALLOWED TO SPEAK, OR NOT?
..............................................................
33 1. YES
67 5. NO
33 8. DON’T KNOW

SEE NOTE(S) 1

033 REF 0033 DATA SET ID-‘0034’
CENSOR A RLGN TCHR C MD=GE 8
60 WIDTH 1 DK 1 COL 62

20.B. SHOULD SUCH A PERSON BE ALLOWED TO TEACH IN A COLLEGE
OR UNIVERSITY OR NOT?
..............................................................
20.C. IF SOME PEOPLE IN YOUR COMMUNITY SUGGESTED THAT A
BOOK HE WROTE AGAINST CHURCHES AND RELIGION SHOULD BE TAKEN
OUT OF YOUR PUBLIC LIBRARY, WOULD YOU FAVOR REMOVING
THIS BOOK OR NOT?

...............  

25 1. YES
39 5. NO
69 8. DON'T KNOW

SEE NOTE(S) 1

21. OR CONSIDER A PERSON WHO FAVORED GOVERNMENT
OWNERSHIP OF ALL THE RAILROADS AND ALL BIG INDUSTRIES.
21.A. IF THIS PERSON WANTED TO MAKE A SPEECH IN YOUR
COMMUNITY FAVORING GOVERNMENT OWNERSHIP OF ALL THE
RAILROADS AND BIG INDUSTRIES, SHOULD HE BE ALLOWED TO
SPEAK, OR NOT?

...............  

89 1. YES
12 5. NO
32 8. DON'T KNOW

SEE NOTE(S) 1
21.B. SHOULD SUCH A PERSON BE ALLOWED TO TEACH IN A COLLEGE OR UNIVERSITY OR NOT?

..........................................................................................................................

26  1. YES
46  5. NO
61  8. DON’T KNOW

21.C. IF SOME PEOPLE IN YOUR COMMUNITY SUGGESTED THAT A BOOK HE WROTE FAVORING GOVERNMENT OWNERSHIP SHOULD BE TAKEN OUT OF YOUR PUBLIC LIBRARY, WOULD YOU FAVOR REMOVING THE BOOK, OR NOT?

..........................................................................................................................

04  1. YES
97  5. NO
32  8. DON’T KNOW

SEE NOTE(S) 1

22.A. SOME PEOPLE SAY THAT AMERICANS ARE GETTING MORE DISTRUSTFUL OR SUSPICIOUS OF EACH OTHER THAN THEY USED TO BE. HAVE YOU THOUGHT ABOUT THIS RECENTLY, ONE WAY OR ANOTHER?

..........................................................................................................................

94  1. YES
37  5. NO
02  8. DON’T KNOW
22.B. (IF YES) HAVE YOU TALKED WITH ANYBODY ABOUT THIS SUBJECT, ONE WAY OR ANOTHER?

........................................................................

33  1. YES
38  5. NO
23  8. DON’T KNOW
39  0. INAP. (5 OR 8 TO REF.NO.38)

23.A. WHAT IS YOUR OWN OPINION? DO YOU THINK AMERICANS ARE GETTING MORE SUSPICIOUS OF OTHERS, OR LESS SUSPICIOUS?

........................................................................

07  1. MORE
61  2. SAME
26  3. LESS
42  4. NEVER SUSPICIOUS
97  8. DON’T KNOW

23.B. (IF MORE) WHY DO YOU SAY THIS? IN WHAT WAYS?

........................................................................

32  1. SUSPICION OF BEING THOUGHT COMMUNIST, RADICAL
11  2. FEAR OF REPRISAL BY COMMUNISTS, FEAR OF HELPING SPIES
03  3. SUSPICION OF POLITICIANS, GOVERNMENT
72  4. SUSPICION OF ECONOMIC MOTIVES, EMPLOYERS, LABOR UNIONS, ETC.
40  5. EXPLICIT MENTION OF MCCARTHY OR ANY INVESTIGATING COMMITTEE
29  6. BREAKDOWN OF RELIGION, CHRISTIANITY
04  7. ALL OTHER COMMENTS
30  9. NA, NO ADDITIONAL MENTION
78  0. INAP. (2, 3, 4, 8 TO REF.NO.40)
24.A. HOW GREAT A DANGER DO YOU FEEL THAT AMERICAN COMMUNISTS ARE TO THIS COUNTRY AT THE PRESENT TIME-- A GREAT DANGER, SOME DANGER, HARDLY ANY DANGER OR NO DANGER?

1. A VERY GREAT DANGER
2. A GREAT DANGER
3. SOME DANGER
4. HARDLY ANY DANGER
5. NO DANGER
8. DON'T KNOW

SEE NOTE(S) 2

24.B. (UNLESS DON'T KNOW) WHY DO YOU THINK THIS?

IF DANGERS

1. ESPIONAGE, SPIES PAST OR PRESENT
2. SABOTAGE, REAL OR POTENTIAL
3. SUBVERSION WOULD CONVERT OTHERS, DANGEROUS THOUGHTS, ANTI-RELIGIOUS, PROPAGANDA
4. DANGEROUS, ANY OTHER COMMENT

IF LITTLE OR NO DANGER

5. NOT VERY DANGEROUS THANKS TO F.B.I., POLICE ETC.
6. NOT VERY DANGEROUS THANKS TO MCCARTHY AND OR OTHER INVESTIGATING COMMITTEES
7. NOT VERY DANGEROUS, ANY OTHER COMMENT

REGARDLESS OF ANSWER TO REF.NO.42

8. SPECIFICATIONS ONLY AS A SOURCE OF INFORMATION, LIKE- 'I READ IT IN NEWSPAPER.'
9. NA, NO ADDITIONAL MENTION, NO COMMENTS OR REF.NO.43
25. DO YOU THINK A MAN CAN BELIEVE IN COMMUNISM AND STILL BE A LOYAL AMERICAN OR NOT?

- YES
- QUALIFIED (SPECIFY)
- NO
- DON'T KNOW
26A. WHAT KINDS OF PEOPLE IN AMERICA ARE MOST LIKELY TO BE COMMUNISTS?
26B. WHAT RACIAL OR RELIGIOUS GROUPS ARE THEY MOST LIKELY TO BE IN? (PROBE 1)
26C. WHAT KINDS OF JOBS ARE THEY MOST LIKELY TO BE IN? (PROBE 2)

BY STRATA

81       10. INTELLIGENT, EDUCATED PEOPLE. WRITERS, ACTORS, DIPLOMATS, RICH PRIVILEGED, WHITE COLLAR
15       11. NON-INTELLIGENT, UNEDUCATED, WORKING CLASS, POOR PEOPLE, UNDERPRIVILEGED
24       12. PEOPLE WHO HAVE PERSONALITY QUIRKS, QUEER PEOPLE, DEVIATES

BY ETHNIC OR RELIGIOUS GROUPS

35       20. JEWS
99       21. NEGROES
51       22. OTHER RELIGIOUS OR ETHNIC GROUPS, INCLUDING ‘FOREIGNERS’ (OFTEN MEANING ‘UN-AMERICAN’)
93       23. IRRELIGIOUS PEOPLE -- THOSE WITHOUT RELIGIOUS BACKGROUND
77       24. EXPPLICIT STATEMENT IF NO DIFFERENCE BY GROUPS UNDER PROBE 1

BY KINDS OF JOBS

43       30. GOVERNMENT
75       31. SCHOOLS, COLLEGES, NO ADDITIONAL MENTION
73       32. INDUSTRIAL OCCUPATIONS AND PERSONNEL INCLUDING LABOR UNION MEMBERS AND LEADERS AND MANAGEMENT
99       33. GENERAL STATEMENTS LIKE ‘ALL KINDS OF JOBS,’ OR ‘ANY KIND OF JOB,’ AND NO DIFFERENCE TO PROBE 2

27. WHAT KINDS OF THINGS DO COMMUNISTS BELIEVE IN? (PROBE) ANYTHING ELSE?

........................................................
16  1. WORLD DOMINATION BY COMMUNISM OR RUSSIA, ADVANCING RUSSIA AT EXPENSE OF U.S.
18  2. EXPLICIT MENTION OF LOSS OF INDIVIDUAL RIGHTS UNDER COMMUNISM-- SUCH AS FREEDOM OF SPEECH, FREEDOM TO CRITICIZE, FREEDOM FROM ARBITRARY ARREST, ETC. GENERAL AREA OF CIVIL LIBERTIES, EXCEPT RIGHT TO OWN PROPERTY.
70  3. GOVERNMENT OWNERSHIP OF PROPERTY, INDUSTRY, FARMS ETC.
65  4. DICTATORSHIP IN GENERAL, INDIVIDUAL SUBSERVIENCE TO STATE, EXCEPT FOR WHAT IS EXPLICIT UNDER 2 AND 3.
43  5. EGALITARIAN, MAKE EVERYBODY PROLETARIAN, KEEP EVERYBODY POOR
76  6. ANTI-RELIGIOUS
27  7. IMMORAL, AMORAL, ANTI-FAMILY, ETC.
12  8. SLOGAN TYPE ANSWERS LIKE--OVERTHROW THE GOVERNMENT, REVOLUTION, CLASS CONSCIOUS.
87  9. NA, DON’T KNOW OR NO ANSWER, NO ADDITIONAL MENTION
85  0. GENERAL STATEMENTS, NOT CLASSIFIABLE ABOVE, SUCH AS--THEY ARE CRUEL

047  REF 0047  DATA SET ID-‘0034’
R EVER KNOW A CMNST  C MD=GE 9
89 WIDTH  1  DK  2 COL 25

28.A. HAVE YOU EVER KNOWN A PERSON WHO YOU THOUGHT MIGHT BE A COMMUNIST?

............................................................
03  1. YES
22  5. NO
  8  9. NA

048  REF 0048  DATA SET ID-‘0034’
KNOW ID A CMNST  C MD=0 OR GE 8  MUL T RESPS  3
90 WIDTH  1  DK  2 COL 26-28

28.B. (IF YES) HOW COULD YOU TELL? WHAT MADE YOU THINK THIS?
............................................................
58  1. HE ADMITTED IT, OR HIS FAMILY ADMITTED IT, HE WAS CONVICTED
07  2. WHAT HE SAID OR READ, IF NOT CLASSIFIABLE UNDER 1
54  3. ORGANIZATIONS HE BELONGED TO OR PEOPLE HE ASSOCIATED WITH
19  4. DEVIANT, QUEER, OR DISSIDENT BEHAVIOR, NOT CLASSIFIABLE ABOVE
IN SOME COMMUNITIES, PEOPLE HAVE BEEN ASKED TO REPORT TO THE F.B.I. ANY NEIGHBORS OR ACQUAINTANCES WHO THEY SUSPECT MIGHT BE COMMUNISTS.

29.A. AS FAR AS YOU KNOW, HAS THIS IDEA BEEN SUGGESTED IN YOUR CITY (TOWN, COMMUNITY)?

29.B. (IF NO OR DON’T KNOW) HAVE YOU READ OR HEARD ABOUT THESE IDEAS?

29.C. (IF YES TO EITHER A OR B) HAVE YOU DISCUSSED THIS IDEA ONE WAY OR ANOTHER, IN CONVERSATIONS WITH ANYBODY?
8       8. DON'T KNOW
1       9. NA
18      0. INAP. (5, 8, 9 TO EITHER REF.NO.49 OR REF.NO.50)

052                        REF 0052                 DATA SET ID-'0034'
RPRTS CMNST GOOD       C    MD=GE 8
  96 WIDTH  1              DK  2 COL 32

30.A. ON THE WHOLE, DO YOU THINK IT IS A GOOD IDEA OR A BAD
IDEA FOR PEOPLE TO REPORT TO THE F.B.I. ANY NEIGHBORS OR
ACQUAINTANCES WHOM THEY SUSPECT OF BEING COMMUNISTS?

66       1. GOOD IDEA
52       5. BAD IDEA
10       8. DON'T KNOW
  5       9. NA

053                        REF 0053                 DATA SET ID-'0034'
XRPRTG CMNST DNGRS     C    MD=GE 91                 MULT RESPS  3
  97 WIDTH  2              DK  2 COL 33-38

30.B. ON THE WHOLE, YOU THINK IT IS A GOOD IDEA? DO YOU
THINK THERE ARE ANY DANGERS IN IT, OR NOT? 30.C. (IF YES)
WHAT DANGERS?

03       10. NO DANGERS (ANSWER TO Q.30.B)
37       98. DON'T KNOW (ANSWER TO Q.30.B. AND Q.30.C.)

DANGERS

88       20. FEAR OF REPRISAL
77       30. MIGHT HURT INNOCENT IF FALSE ACCUSATION OR MISTAKE
14       40. ENCOURAGES MALICIOUS REPORTING, GRUDGES IF
      EXPLICITLY MENTIONED
36       50. CREATES AN ATMOSPHERE OF SUSPICION, DISTRUST, FEAR
      IN THE COMMUNITY
27       60. INEFFICIENT, WASTEFUL, HAMPERS FBI, WARNS COMMUNIST
20       70. UN-AMERICAN, UNDEMOCRATIC, LIKE GESTAPO METHODS,
      NKVD
03       80. ANY COMMENT NOT CLASSIFIED ABOVE

01       91. INAP. (5, 8 OR 9 TO REF.NO.52)
37       98. DON'T KNOW (ANSWER TO Q.30.B. AND Q.30.C.)
93       99. NA, NO ADDITIONAL MENTION
### 30.D. Suppose President Eisenhower were to say publicly that it was a bad idea, on the whole, for people to be reporting any acquaintances they suspect to the F.B.I. Do you think you might come to agree with him or not?

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<th>1. YES</th>
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<th>8. DON’T KNOW</th>
<th>9. NA</th>
<th>0. INAP. (5, 8 OR 9 TO REF.NO.52)</th>
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### 30.E. What dangers do you see in it?

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<th>1. FEAR OF REPRISAL</th>
<th>2. MIGHT HURT INNOCENT, IF FALSE ACCUSATION OR MISTAKE</th>
<th>3. ENCOURAGES MALICIOUS REPORTING, GRUDGES--IF EXPLICITLY MENTIONED</th>
<th>4. CREATES ATMOSPHERE OF SUSPICION, DISTRUST, FEAR IN COMMUNITY</th>
<th>5. INEFFICIENT, WASTEFUL, HAMPERS F.B.I., WARNS COMMIES</th>
<th>6. UN-AMERICAN, UNDEMOCRATIC, LIKE GESTAPO, MVD, ETC.</th>
<th>8. ANY COMMENT NOT CLASSIFIABLE ABOVE</th>
<th>9. NA, NO ADDITIONAL MENTION</th>
<th>0. INAP. (1, 8, 9 TO REF.NO.52)</th>
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### 30.F. Suppose President Eisenhower were to say publicly that it was a good idea, on the whole, for people to be reporting any acquaintances they suspect to the F.B.I. Do you think you might come to agree with him or not?

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<th>1. YES</th>
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76 8. DON'T KNOW
12 9. NA
81 0. INAP. (1, 8, 9 TO REF.NO.52)

057 REF 0057 DATA SET ID-'0034'
SHLD GOVT TAP PHONES C MD=GE 8
108 WIDTH 1 DK 2 COL 44

31. DO YOU OR DON'T YOU THINK THE GOVERNMENT SHOULD HAVE
THE RIGHT TO LISTEN IN ON PEOPLE'S PRIVATE TELEPHONE
CONVERSATIONS, IN ORDER TO GET EVIDENCE AGAINST COMMUNISTS?

89 1. YES
20 5. NO
17 8. DON'T KNOW
7 9. NA

058 REF 0058 DATA SET ID-'0034'
AGNST CHURCH CMNST C MD=GE 8
109 WIDTH 1 DK 2 COL 45

32.A. IF AN AMERICAN OPPOSED CHURCHES AND RELIGION, WOULD
THIS ALONE MAKE YOU THINK HE WAS A COMMUNIST?

02 1. YES. PROBABLY
88 5. NO
37 8. DON'T KNOW
6 9. NA

059 REF 0059 DATA SET ID-'0034'
FVR GOVT OWN CMNST C MD=GE 8
110 WIDTH 1 DK 2 COL 46

32.B. IF AN AMERICAN FAVORED GOVERNMENT OWNERSHIP OF ALL
THE RAILROADS AND BIG INDUSTRIES, WOULD THIS ALONE MAKE YOU
THINK HE WAS A COMMUNIST?

32 1. YES. PROBABLY
11 5. NO
82 8. DON'T KNOW
8 9. NA
32.C. IF AN AMERICAN FAVORED PEACE AT ANY PRICE, WOULD THIS
ALONE MAKE YOU SUSPECT HE WAS A COMMUNIST?

83       1. YES. PROBABLY
99       5. NO
37       8. DON’T KNOW
14       9. NA

32.D. (IF NO OR DON’T KNOW TO EACH OF REF.NOS.58,59 AND 60)
IF AN AMERICAN TOOK ALL THREE STANDS-- OPPOSED CHURCHES AND
RELIGION, FAVORED GOVERNMENT OWNERSHIP, AND FAVORED PEACE
AT ANY PRICE--WOULD THAT MAKE YOU THINK HE WAS A COMMUNIST?

05       1. YES
68       5. NO
64       8. DON’T KNOW
98       9. NA
98       0. INAP. (1 TO REF.NOS.58,59,AND 60)

33. HOW MANY COMMUNISTS DO YOU THINK THERE ARE NOW IN THE
UNITED STATES? JUST GIVE ME YOUR BEST GUESS. (KEEP
PROBING. EXPLAIN, IF NECESSARY, INCLUDE ALL COMMUNISTS,
WHETHER THEY ACTUALLY BELONG TO THE COMMUNIST PARTY OR NOT.)

22       1. 1,000 OR LESS, INCL. ABOUT 1,000
70       2. OVER 1,000, UP TO 10,000 INCL. ABOUT 10,000
45       3. OVER 10,000 UP TO 50,000, INCL. ABOUT 50,000
82       4. OVER 50,000 UP TO 250,000 INCL. ABOUT A QUARTER
        MILLION
99       5. OVER 250,000 UP TO 1,000,000, INCL. ABOUT A MILLION
74       6. OVER A MILLION
31       8. ENIGMATIC, LIKE TOO MANY, MANY THOUSANDS
(CONTINUED)

10  9. DON'T KNOW, NA

063 REF 0063 DATA SET ID-'0034'
FBI KNOWS US COMMUNISTSC MD=GE 8
114 WIDTH 1 DK 2 COL 50

34. DO YOU THINK THE F.B.I. KNOWS WHO ALL THE AMERICAN
COMMUNISTS ARE, OR DO THEY KNOW MOST OF THEM, A GOOD MANY
OF THEM, OR ONLY A FEW OF THEM?

27  1. ALL
82  2. MOST
31  3. A GOOD MANY
75  4. ONLY A FEW
18  8. DON'T KNOW

064 REF 0064 DATA SET ID-'0034'
HOOVER KNOWS US CMNST C MD=GE 8
115 WIDTH 1 DK 2 COL 51

35. IF J. EDGAR HOOVER, WERE TO SAY THAT THE F.B.I. HAS
MOST OF THE AMERICAN COMMUNISTS UNDER ITS EYE, WOULD YOU
FEEL PRETTY SURE IT WAS TRUE, OR WOULDN'T YOU?

65  1. WOULD FEEL PRETTY SURE
12  2. WOULDN'T
30  3. QUALIFIED
26  8. DON'T NOW, NO ANSWER, INDETERMINATE

065 REF 0065 DATA SET ID-'0034'
AMERN GOVT HAS CMNSTS C MD=GE 8
116 WIDTH 1 DK 2 COL 52

36.A. DO YOU THINK THERE MIGHT BE ANY COMMUNISTS WITHIN THE
AMERICAN GOVERNMENT NOW, OR NOT?
B. IF YES--IF YOU HAD TO GUESS, HOW MANY WOULD YOU THINK
THERE ARE-- JUST A FEW, OR HUNDREDS, OR THOUSANDS?

63  1. YES, A FEW
53  2. YES, HUNDREDS
01  3. YES, THOUSANDS
70  4. YES, DON'T KNOW HOW MANY
(CONTINUED)

...........

57  5. NO, DON'T THINK THERE ARE ANY
89  8. DON'T KNOW IF THERE ARE ANY
  9. NA

066  REF 0066  DATA SET ID-'0034'
XCMNSTS IN US GOVT-DNGRC  MD=0 OR GE 8
117 WIDTH  1  DK  2 COL 53

36.C. (IF ANY YES ANSWER) HOW MUCH DANGER IS THERE THAT THESE COMMUNISTS WITHIN THE GOVERNMENT CAN HURT THE COUNTRY-A GREAT DANGER, SOME DANGER, NOT MUCH DANGER, OR NO DANGER?

.................................

36  1. GREAT
76  2. SOME
51  3. NOT MUCH
64  4. NONE

60  8. DON'T KNOW
  9. NA
46  0. INAP. (5, 8, OR 9 TO REF.NO.65)

SEE NOTE(S) 2

067  REF 0067  DATA SET ID-'0034'
CMNST IN GOVT-NO DANGERC  MD=GE 8
118 WIDTH  1  DK  2 COL 54

37.A. IF PRESIDENT EISENHOWER WERE TO SAY SOME DAY, THAT THERE NO LONGER IS ANY DANGER FROM COMMUNISTS WITHIN THE GOVERNMENT, WOULD YOU FEEL PRETTY SURE HE WAS RIGHT, OR NOT?
37.B. (IF YES TO 37.A) IF LATER, THE CHAIRMAN OF A CONGRESSIONAL COMMITTEE INVESTIGATING COMMUNISM SAID THERE WAS STILL A GREAT DANGER FROM COMMUNISTS WITHIN THE GOVERNMENT, WOULD YOU STILL BELIEVE PRES. EISENHOWER WAS RIGHT, OR NOT?

.................................

38  1. YES, STILL BELIEVE TO Q.37B.
48  2. YES, QUALIFIED (SPECIFY) TO Q.37B.
07  3. YES, WOULD NOT TO Q.37B.
10  4. YES, DON'T KNOW OR NO ANSWER TO Q.37B.
83  5. NO, WOULD NOT TO Q.37A.
47  8. DON'T KNOW TO Q.37A.
  0  9. NA
38. A. DO YOU THINK THERE ARE ANY COMMUNISTS WORKING IN KEY
DEFENSE PLANTS NOW, OR NOT?
38.B. (IF YES) IF YOU HAD TO GUESS, HOW MANY WOULD YOU
THINK? JUST A FEW, OR HUNDREDS, OR THOUSANDS?

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<tr>
<th></th>
<th>1. YES, A FEW</th>
<th>2. YES, HUNDREDS</th>
<th>3. YES, THOUSANDS</th>
<th>4. YES, DON’T KNOW HOW MANY</th>
<th>5. NO, DON’T THINK THERE ARE ANY</th>
<th>8. DON’T KNOW IF THERE ARE ANY</th>
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SEE NOTE(S) 2

38.C. (IF ANY YES ANSWER) HOW MUCH DANGER IS THERE THAT
THESE COMMUNISTS IN DEFENSE PLANTS CAN HURT THE COUNTRY--A
GREAT DANGER, SOME DANGER, NOT MUCH DANGER, OR NO DANGER?

<table>
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<tr>
<th></th>
<th>1. GREAT</th>
<th>2. SOME</th>
<th>3. NOT MUCH</th>
<th>4. NONE</th>
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SEE NOTE(S) 2

39. IF BOTH THE MANAGEMENT AND LABOR UNION OFFICIALS IN A
LARGE DEFENSE PLANT WERE TO SAY, SOME DAY, THAT COMMUNISTS
IN THAT PLANT WERE NO LONGER A DANGER, WOULD YOU FEEL
(CONTINUED)

PRETTY SURE THAT IT WAS TRUE, OR NOT?

<table>
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<tr>
<th></th>
<th>1. WOULD FEEL IT WAS TRUE</th>
<th>5. WOULD NOT</th>
<th>8. DON’T KNOW</th>
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</table>

40.A. DO YOU THINK THERE ARE ANY COMMUNISTS TEACHING IN AMERICAN COLLEGES AND UNIVERSITIES NOW, OR NOT?

40.B. (IF YES) IF YOU HAD TO GUESS, HOW MANY WOULD YOU THINK JUST A FEW, OR HUNDREDS OR THOUSANDS?

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<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>85</th>
<th>1. YES, A FEW</th>
<th>91</th>
<th>2. YES, HUNDREDS</th>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>33</td>
<td>3. YES, THOUSANDS</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>4. YES, DON’T KNOW HOW MANY</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>54</td>
<td>5. NO, DON’T THINK THERE ARE ANY</td>
<td>60</td>
<td>8. DON’T KNOW</td>
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SEE NOTE(S) 2

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<tr>
<td>123</td>
<td>WIDTH 1</td>
<td>DK 2 COL 59</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

40.C. (IF ANY YES ANSWER) HOW MUCH DANGER IS THERE THAT THE COMMUNISTS IN COLLEGES AND UNIVERSITIES CAN HURT THE COUNTRY--A GREAT DANGER, SOME DANGER, NOT MUCH DANGER, OR NO DANGER?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>99</th>
<th>1. GREAT</th>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>23</td>
<td>2. SOME</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>72</td>
<td>3. NOT MUCH</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>81</td>
<td>4. NONE</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>44</td>
<td>8. DON’T KNOW</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>0</td>
<td>9. NA</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>14</td>
<td>0. INAP. (5, 8 TO REF.NO.71)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
41. If the head of a college were to say, some day, that there were no communists teaching in that college, would you feel pretty sure it was true, or not?

..............

89 1. Would feel it was true
74 5. Would not
69 8. Don’t know
 1 9. NA

42.A. Do you think there are any communists teaching in American public schools, or not?
42.B. (If yes) if you had to guess, how many would you think--just a few, or hundreds, or thousands?

..............

02 1. Yes, a few
35 2. Yes, hundreds
00 3. Yes, thousands
97 4. Yes, don’t know how many
41 5. No, don’t think there are any
58 8. Don’t know if there are any

42.C. (If any yes answer) how much danger is there that these communists in public schools can hurt the country--a great danger, some danger, not much danger, or no danger?

..............

17 1. Great
76       2. SOME
31       3. NOT MUCH
78       4. NONE
32       8. DON'T KNOW
99       0. INAP. (5, 8 TO REF.NOS.74 AND 75)

SEE NOTE(S) 2

43. IF THE SCHOOL BOARD IN YOUR COMMUNITY WERE TO SAY, SOME
DAY, THAT THERE WERE NO COMMUNISTS TEACHING IN YOUR SCHOOLS,
WOULD YOU FEEL PRETTY SURE IT WAS TRUE, OR NOT?

15       1. WOULD FEEL IT WAS TRUE
87       5. WOULD NOT
31       8. DON'T KNOW

44. THERE IS A GOOD DEAL OF DISCUSSION THESE DAYS ABOUT
CONGRESSIONAL COMMITTEES INVESTIGATING COMMUNISM. DO YOU
HAPPEN TO KNOW THE NAMES OF ANY OF THE SENATORS AND
CONGRESSMEN WHO HAVE BEEN TAKING A LEADING PART IN THESE
INVESTIGATIONS OF COMMUNISM? WHO ARE THEY?

16       1. MCCARTHY
74       2. MUNDT, POTTER, DWORSHAK, DIRKSEN, JACKSON,
       SYMINGTON, MCCLELLAN
95       3. JENNER, VELE
57       4. DIES, THOMAS, NIXON
00       8. ANY OTHER NAME, DON'T KNOW, NO ANSWER, ALL NAMES
       WRONG
57       0. NO SECOND OR THIRD MENTION
45. IN GENERAL, WHAT IS YOUR OPINION OF THESE COMMITTEES INVESTIGATING COMMUNISM--VERY FAVORABLE, FAVORABLE, UNFAVORABLE OR VERY UNFAVORABLE?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Option</th>
<th>Count</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
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<td>88</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2. FAVORABLE</td>
<td>39</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3. UNFAVORABLE</td>
<td>56</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4. VERY UNFAVORABLE</td>
<td>42</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8. DON’T KNOW</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9. NA</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
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</table>

46. WHAT ARE SOME OF THE GOOD THINGS (IF ANY) THAT YOU FEEL THESE COMMITTEES HAVE DONE?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Option</th>
<th>Count</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>10. ALERTED US TO COMMUNISTS</td>
<td>73</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>20. SLOWED COMMUNISM OR COMMUNISTS DOWN, MADE THINGS HARDER FOR THEM</td>
<td>52</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>30. ACTUALLY CAUGHT OR EXPOSED COMMUNISTS</td>
<td>84</td>
</tr>
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</table>

ALSO, IF EXPLICITLY MENTIONED

<table>
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<tr>
<th>Option</th>
<th>Count</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>40. ALERTED US TO COMMUNISTS IN GOVERNMENT OR MILITARY</td>
<td>04</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>50. ACTUALLY CAUGHT OR EXPOSED COMMUNISTS IN GOVERNMENT OR MILITARY</td>
<td>11</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>60. ALERTED US TO COMMUNISTS IN SCHOOLS, COLLEGES</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>70. ACTUALLY CAUGHT OR EXPOSED COMMUNISTS IN SCHOOLS, COLLEGES. MOST OF ALL, THEY HAVE STARTED TO CLEAN UP IN THE SCHOOLS AND COLLEGES.</td>
<td>41</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>80. ALERTED US TO COMMUNISTS IN DEFENSE PLANTS</td>
<td>22</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>90. ACTUALLY CAUGHT OR EXPOSED COMMUNISTS IN DEFENSE PLANTS</td>
<td>81</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>91. DONE NOTHING OR WORSE THAN NOTHING, NO ADDITIONAL MENTION</td>
<td>46</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>98. NO ANSWER OR DON’T KNOW, VAGUE, IRRELEVANT</td>
<td>77</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>00. DOUBT THEY HAVE ACCOMPLISHED MUCH OF ANYTHING</td>
<td>99</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
47.A. DO YOU HAPPEN TO REMEMBER HOW ALGER HISS WAS CAUGHT?
(IF YES) HOW?
........................................................................

41  1. EXPLICITLY MENTIONS NIXON COMMITTEE OR CONGRESSIONAL COMMITTEE
14  2. F.B.I.
24  3. ANY OTHER COMMENT WHICH SHOWS SOME KNOWLEDGE OF CHAMBERS, PUMPKIN PAPERS, ETC.
93  6. ALL OTHER COMMENTS WHERE KNOWLEDGE IS PROFESSED
94  8. DON’T KNOW OR NO ANSWER, NA, NO ADDITIONAL MENTION

33  2. CROSS-SECTION
47.B. (UNLESS CONGRESSIONAL COMMITTEE MENTIONED) AS FAR AS YOU KNOW, DID A CONGRESSIONAL COMMITTEE INVESTIGATING COMMUNISM HELP CATCH HIM OR NOT?

...........................................................

91 1. YES  
58 5. NO  
83 8. DON’T KNOW  
60 9. NA  
41 0. INAP. (1 TO REF.NO.80)

48.A. DO YOU HAPPEN TO REMEMBER HOW THE ROSENBERGS WERE CAUGHT? (IF YES) HOW?

...........................................................

86 1. EXPLICIT MENTION OF A CONGRESSIONAL COMMITTEE  
76 2. F.B.I.  
39 3. ANY OTHER CONCRETE DETAILS WHICH SHOW SOME KNOWLEDGE (FUCHS CASE, CANADIAN SPY CASE, GREENGLASS, RELATIVES INFORMED, FRIENDS INFORMED)  
79 7. ALL OTHER, WHERE KNOWLEDGE IS PROFESSED  
86 8. DON’T KNOW, NA, NO ADDITIONAL MENTION

48.B. (UNLESS CONGRESSIONAL COMMITTEE MENTIONED) AS FAR AS YOU KNOW, DID A CONGRESSIONAL COMMITTEE INVESTIGATING COMMUNISM HELP CATCH THEM OR NOT?

...........................................................

45 1. YES  
25 5. NO  
26 8. DON’T KNOW  
51 9. NA  
86 0. INAP. (1 TO REF.NO.82)
49.A. CONSIDER THE CONGRESSIONAL COMMITTEES INVESTIGATING COMMUNISM TODAY. SOME PEOPLE THINK THAT THESE COMMITTEES ARE ACTUALLY MAKING IT HARDER FOR THE F.B.I. TO CATCH COMMUNISTS. OTHERS THINK THAT THESE COMMITTEES ARE A REAL HELP TO THE F.B.I. TODAY. WHAT DO YOU THINK? 

42 1. HELP THE F.B.I.  
94 2. MAKE IT HARDER FOR THE F.B.I.  
95 8. DON’T KNOW  
2 9. NA  

49.B. (UNLESS DON’T KNOW OR NA) IN WHAT WAY? 

89 1. BECAUSE IT WILL DRIVE THE COMMUNISTS UNDERGROUND, KEEP THEM TOO MUCH ALERT, ETC.  
12 3. ANY OTHER ANSWER  
35 9. NA, DON’T KNOW  
97 0. INAP. (8 OR 9 TO REF.NO.84)  

50.A. WHAT ARE SOME OF THE BAD THINGS (IF ANY) THAT YOU FEEL THESE COMMITTEES HAVE DONE? 

98 00. ACCUSING INNOCENT, DEPRIVING OF CIVIL RIGHTS, BROWBEATING  
14 10. DRIVING GOOD PEOPLE OUT OF GOVERNMENT OR KEEPING THEM FROM ENTERING  
52 20. USURPING FUNCTION OF EXECUTIVE, PRIVATE SPY SYSTEM, INFORMER, ETC.  
23 30. CREATING GENERAL ATMOSPHERE OF FEAR AND SUSPICION  
33 40. HURTING U.S. PRESTIGE ABROAD  
31 50. ALERTED COMMUNISTS PREMATURELY, EMBARRASSING F.B.I. ETC. TOO LOOSE HANDLING OF SECRET INFORMATION  
21 60. FURTHERING PARTISAN OR PERSONAL AGGRANDIZEMENT OF A
50. B. SOME PEOPLE SAY THESE CONGRESSIONAL COMMITTEES ARE AS MUCH INTERESTED IN GETTING PUBLICITY AND VOTES AS IN PROTECTING THE COUNTRY FROM THE COMMUNIST THREAT. OTHERS HAVE A DIFFERENT VIEW. WHAT IS YOUR OPINION?

| 70 | 1. SELFISH INTEREST |
| 00 | 5. DISAGREE |
| 62 | 8. DON’T KNOW |
| 1  | 9. NA |

50. C. IT HAS BEEN SAID THAT THESE CONGRESSIONAL COMMITTEES INVESTIGATING COMMUNISM ARE HURTING THE REPUTATIONS OF SOME PEOPLE WHO REALLY AREN’T COMMUNISTS AT ALL. DO YOU THINK THESE COMMITTEES ARE OR ARE NOT HURTING THE REPUTATIONS OF SOME PEOPLE WHO REALLY AREN’T COMMUNISTS?

| 11 | 1. ARE |
| 99 | 5. ARE NOT |
| 23 | 8. DON’T KNOW |

50. D. (IF ARE OR DON’T KNOW TO REF.NO.88), DO YOU THINK THE COMMITTEES COULD GO AFTER COMMUNISTS WITHOUT HURTING
INNOCENT PEOPLE, OR NOT?

65 1. COULD
08 5. COULD NOT
61 8. DON’T KNOW
99 0. INAP. (5 TO REF.NO.88)

51. IN YOUR OPINION, WHICH ONE OF THESE TWO IS MORE IMPORTANT?

53 1. TO FIND OUT ALL THE COMMUNISTS EVEN IF SOME INNOCENT PEOPLE SHOULD BE HURT
79 2. TO PROTECT THE RIGHTS OF INNOCENT PEOPLE EVEN IF SOME COMMUNISTS ARE FOUND
00 8. DON’T KNOW
1 9. NA

52.A. WHEN A MAN REFUSES TO TELL A CONGRESSIONAL COMMITTEE WHETHER HE EVER WAS A COMMUNIST, DO YOU THINK HE PROBABLY WAS A COMMUNIST, OR NOT? 52.B. (IF PROBABLY WAS) WOULD YOU BE ALMOST SURE HE WAS A COMMUNIST, OR WOULD YOU HAVE SOME DOUBT?

24 1. ALMOST SURE
23 2. HAVE SOME DOUBT
09 3. PROBABLY NOT
77 8. DON’T KNOW

53.A. CAN YOU THINK OF ANY REASON WHY A PERSON WOULD
(CONTINUED)

REFUSE TO TELL A COMMITTEE WHETHER HE’D EVER BEEN A COMMUNIST, IF HE REALLY NEVER HAD BEEN.

53.B. IF YES, WHAT SORT OF REASONS MIGHT HE HAVE FOR REFUSING TO ANSWER?

36 1. INVASION OF RIGHTS
50 2. TO PROTECT SOMEONE ELSE
45 3. TO HIDE OWN GUILT
65 4. STUBBORNNESS
42 5. ALL OTHER COMMENTS

90 8. NO TO A. OR NO ANSWER (IF NEITHER A. NOR B. ARE ANSWERED)
71 9. NA, NO ADDITIONAL MENTION

54. SOMETIMES A MAN SAYS HE REFUSES TO ANSWER CERTAIN QUESTIONS ABOUT COMMUNISM BECAUSE HE DOES NOT WANT TO BE FORCED TO TESTIFY AGAINST HIS FORMER FRIENDS. SHOULD HE BE PUNISHED VERY SEVERELY, SEVERELY, NOT TOO SEVERELY, OR NOT AT ALL?

16 1. VERY SEVERELY
64 2. SEVERELY
28 3. NOT TOO SEVERELY
55 4. NOT AT ALL

70 8. DON’T KNOW

55. IT HAS BEEN SAID THAT SOME LOYAL AMERICANS WON’T TAKE GOVERNMENT JOBS TODAY FOR FEAR OF UNJUST ATTACKS ON THEIR REPUTATIONS. HAVE YOU EVER HEARD THIS, OR READ OF IT?

04 1. YES
67 5. NO

62 8. DON’T KNOW
56.A. DO YOU THINK IT IS TRUE, OR NOT, THAT SOME LOYAL AMERICANS WON'T TAKE GOVERNMENT JOBS TODAY FOR FEAR OF UNJUST ATTACKS ON THEIR REPUTATIONS?


96     1. YES, TRUE
91     3. QUALIFIED (SPECIFY)
25     5. NO, UNTRUE
21     8. DON'T KNOW, NO ANSWER

56.B. (IF YES OR QUALIFIED), DO YOU THINK THIS WILL HURT THE COUNTRY A GREAT DEAL, SOME, ONLY A LITTLE, OR NOT AT ALL?


74     1. GREAT DEAL
65     2. SOME
53     3. A LITTLE
36     4. NOT AT ALL
59     8. DON'T KNOW
46     0. INAP. (5, 8 TO REF.NO.95)

57. NOW I WOULD LIKE TO ASK YOU SOME QUESTIONS ABOUT A MAN WHO ADMITS HE IS A COMMUNIST.
57.A. SUPPOSE HE IS WORKING IN A DEFENSE PLANT. SHOULD HE BE FIRED, OR NOT?


20     1. YES
98     5. NO
15     8. DON'T KNOW
57.B. SUPPOSE HE IS A CLERK IN A STORE. SHOULD HE BE FIRED OR NOT?

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<td>83</td>
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<td>46</td>
<td>5. NO</td>
<td>04</td>
<td>8. DON’T KNOW</td>
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57.C. SUPPOSE HE IS TEACHING IN A COLLEGE. SHOULD HE BE FIRED, OR NOT?

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<tr>
<td>02</td>
<td>1. YES</td>
<td>99</td>
<td>5. NO</td>
<td>32</td>
<td>8. DON’T KNOW</td>
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57.D. SUPPOSE THIS ADMITTED COMMUNIST WANTS TO MAKE A SPEECH IN YOUR COMMUNITY, SHOULD HE BE ALLOWED TO SPEAK, OR NOT?

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<td>28</td>
<td>1. YES</td>
<td>73</td>
<td>5. NO</td>
<td>32</td>
<td>8. DON’T KNOW</td>
</tr>
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SEE NOTE(S) 1
57.E. Suppose he wrote a book which is in your public library. Somebody in your community suggests the book be removed from the library. Would you favor removing it or not?

48  1. FAVOR
18  5. NOT FAVOR
67  8. DON'T KNOW

SEE NOTE(S) 1

57.F. Suppose this admitted communist is a radio singer. Should he be fired or not?

33  1. SHOULD BE FIRED
32  5. NOT BE FIRED
68  8. DON'T KNOW

SEE NOTE(S) 1

57.G. Now, suppose the radio program he is on advertises a brand of soap. Somebody in your community suggests that you stop buying that soap. Would you stop, or not?

53  1. WOULD STOP
70  5. WOULD NOT STOP
10  8. DON'T KNOW
SEE NOTE(S) 1

104 REF 0104 DATA SET ID-'0034'
ADMTD CMNST-PUT IN JAILC MD=GE 8
171 WIDTH 1 DK 3 COL 43

57.I. SHOULD AN ADMITTED COMMUNIST BE PUT IN JAIL, OR NOT?

05 1. YES
63 5. NO
65 8. DON'T KNOW

SEE NOTE(S) 1

105 REF 0105 DATA SET ID-'0034'
ADMTD CMNST-LOSE CTZNP C MD=GE 8
172 WIDTH 1 DK 3 COL 44

57.J. SHOULD HE HAVE HIS AMERICAN CITIZENSHIP TAKEN AWAY FROM HIM OR NOT?

91 1. YES
55 5. NO
87 8. DON'T KNOW

106 REF 0106 DATA SET ID-'0034'
ALLEGED CMNST-FIRE DFNSC MD=GE 8
173 WIDTH 1 DK 3 COL 45

58. NOW I WOULD LIKE YOU TO THINK OF ANOTHER PERSON. A MAN WHOSE LOYALTY HAS BEEN QUESTIONED BEFORE A CONGRESSIONAL COMMITTEE, BUT SWEARS UNDER OATH HE HAS NEVER BEEN A COMMUNIST.
58.A. suppose he has been working in a defense plant. SHOULD HE BE FIRED, OR NOT?

78 1. YES
56 5. NO
(CONTINUED)

..........

99  8. DON'T KNOW

SEE NOTE(S) 1

107  REF 0107  DATA SET ID-'0034'
ALGD CMNST-FIRE CLERK  C  MD=GE 8
174 WIDTH 1  DK 3 COL 46

58.B. SUPPOSE HE IS A CLERK IN A STORE. SHOULD HE BE FIRED OR NOT?

..............................................................

41  1. YES
98  5. NO
94  8. DON'T KNOW

SEE NOTE(S) 1

108  REF 0108  DATA SET ID-'0034'
ALGD CMNST-FIRE TCHR  C  MD=GE 8
175 WIDTH 1  DK 3 COL 47

58.C. SUPPOSE HE IS TEACHING IN A COLLEGE OR UNIVERSITY. SHOULD HE BE FIRED, OR NOT?

..........................................................

58  1. YES
15  5. NO
60  8. DON'T KNOW

SEE NOTE(S) 1

109  REF 0109  DATA SET ID-'0034'
ALGD CMNST-CMNTY SPEECHC  MD=GE 8
176 WIDTH 1  DK 3 COL 48

58.D. SHOULD HE BE ALLOWED TO MAKE A SPEECH IN YOUR COMMUNITY, OR NOT?

..........................................................
71 1. YES
42 5. NO
20 8. DON’T KNOW

SEE NOTE(S) 1

58.E. SUPPOSE HE WROTE A BOOK WHICH IS IN YOUR PUBLIC LIBRARY. SOMEBODY IN YOUR COMMUNITY SUGGESTS THE BOOK SHOULD BE REMOVED FROM THE LIBRARY. WOULD YOU FAVOR REMOVING IT, OR NOT?

39 1. FAVOR
13 5. NOT FAVOR
81 8. DON’T KNOW

SEE NOTE(S) 1

58.F. SUPPOSE THIS MAN WHO SWEARS HE HAS NEVER BEEN A COMMUNIST, BUT WHO HAS BEEN CRITICIZED BY A CONGRESSIONAL COMMITTEE IS A RADIO SINGER. SHOULD HE BE FIRED, OR NOT?

60 1. YES
43 5. NO
30 8. DON’T KNOW
58.G. NOW SUPPOSE THE RADIO PROGRAM HE IS ON ADVERTISES A BRAND OF SOAP. SOMEBODY IN YOUR COMMUNITY SUGGESTS YOU STOP BUYING THAT SOAP. WOULD YOU STOP, OR NOT?


33 1. WOULD
21 5. WOULD NOT
79 8. DON'T KNOW

58.H. SUPPOSE THIS MAN IS A HIGH SCHOOL TEACHER. SHOULD HE BE FIRED, OR NOT?


88 1. YES
03 5. NO
41 8. DON'T KNOW
1 9. NA

SEE NOTE(S) 1

59.A. SUPPOSE YOU DISCOVERED THAT ONE OF YOUR FRIENDS TODAY HAD BEEN A COMMUNIST TEN YEARS AGO, ALTHOUGH YOU ARE SURE HE IS NOT NOW. WOULD YOU BREAK YOUR FRIENDSHIP WITH HIM, OR NOT?


68 1. YES (I.E., 'WOULDN'T BE AS CLOSE TO HIM')
87 5. NO
78 8. DON'T KNOW
59.B. Suppose you discovered that one of your good friends today had been a communist until recently, although he says he is not now. Would you break your friendship with him, or not?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Response</th>
<th>Count</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>55</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No</td>
<td>84</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Don’t Know</td>
<td>94</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

60.A. Now, please think of some of the important people or leaders in our country today. Among them would you pick out for me one, in particular, whose opinions on how to handle United States communists you would especially respect?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Response</th>
<th>Count</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>President Eisenhower, Ike, Eisenhower, the President</td>
<td>78</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>J. Edgar Hoover</td>
<td>31</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>McCarthy</td>
<td>03</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Any Other Name, Incl. President Hoover, Herbert Hoover</td>
<td>94</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No Answer, Don’t Know, No One in Particular</td>
<td>27</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

60.B. (Unless no one mentioned) Which of these two statements is closer to the fact?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Response</th>
<th>Count</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>I know pretty well what his opinions about how to handle communists are</td>
<td>55</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>I would respect his opinion about how to handle communists because of the kind of person he is</td>
<td>71</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Don’t Know</td>
<td>80</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NA</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Inap. (8 to Ref. No. 116)</td>
<td>27</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
61.A. (IF EISENHOWER NOT MENTIONED IN REF.NO.116)
IF PRESIDENT EISENHOWER WERE TO SAY SOMETHING ABOUT
HOW UNITED STATES COMMUNISTS SHOULD BE HANDLED, WOULD YOU
HAVE A GOOD DEAL OF CONFIDENCE IN WHAT HE SAID, OR NOT?
61.B. (IF YES TO A) WHICH OF THE TWO STATEMENTS ON THE
CARD IS CLOSER TO THE FACT?
61.C. (IF NO TO A) WHICH OF THE TWO STATEMENTS ON THE
REVERSE SIDE OF THAT CARD IS CLOSER TO THE FACT?

81 1. I KNOW PRETTY WELL WHAT HIS OPINIONS ABOUT HOW TO
HANDLE COMMUNISTS ARE (TO Q.61B.)
08 2. I WOULD RESPECT HIS OPINION ABOUT HOW TO HANDLE
COMMUNISTS BECAUSE OF THE KIND OF PERSON HE IS (TO
Q.61B.)
92 4. DON’T KNOW TO Q.61B
55 5. I KNOW PRETTY WELL WHAT HIS OPINIONS ABOUT HOW TO
HANDLE COMMUNISTS ARE (TO Q.61C.)
55 6. I DOUBT WHETHER I WOULD ACCEPT HIS OPINIONS ABOUT
HOW TO HANDLE COMMUNISTS--BUT I DON’T KNOW TOO WELL
JUST WHAT HIS OPINIONS ARE (TO Q.61C.)
65 7. DON’T KNOW TO Q.61C
97 8. DON’T KNOW TO Q.61A
2 9. NA
78 0. INAP. (1 TO REF.NO.116)

62.A. DO YOU SUPPOSE THAT AN AMERICAN CAN BE A COMMUNIST
WITHOUT BELONGING TO THE COMMUNIST PARTY, OR NOT?
62.B. (IF YES), DO YOU SUPPOSE THAT MOST AMERICAN
COMMUNISTS BELONG TO THE COMMUNIST PARTY, OR NOT?

71 1. YES TO Q.62B.
65 2. NO TO Q.62B.
45 4. DON’T KNOW TO Q.62B.
80 5. NO TO Q.62A.
71 8. DON’T KNOW TO Q.62A.
1 9. NA
63. DO YOU READ A DAILY NEWSPAPER EVERY DAY, ALMOST EVERY DAY, OR ONLY OCCASIONALLY?

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<tr>
<td>20</td>
<td>EVERY DAY</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>10</td>
<td>ALMOST EVERY DAY</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>19</td>
<td>OCCASIONALLY</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>75</td>
<td>ALMOST NEVER</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>NA</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

64. A. DO YOU HAVE A TELEVISION SET IN THE HOUSE?
64. B. (IF YES), DO YOU LISTEN TO NEWS PROGRAMS ON TELEVISION EVERY DAY, ALMOST EVERY DAY, OR ONLY OCCASIONALLY?

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<tr>
<td>47</td>
<td>EVERY DAY</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>42</td>
<td>ALMOST EVERY DAY</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>49</td>
<td>OCCASIONALLY</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>73</td>
<td>ALMOST NEVER</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>56</td>
<td>NO TV</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>66</td>
<td>NA</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

65. DO YOU LISTEN TO NEWS PROGRAMS ON THE RADIO EVERY DAY, ALMOST EVERY DAY, OR ONLY OCCASIONALLY?

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<th></th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>54</td>
<td>EVERY DAY</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>32</td>
<td>ALMOST EVERY DAY</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>24</td>
<td>OCCASIONALLY</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>08</td>
<td>ALMOST NEVER</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>99</td>
<td>NO RADIO</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>16</td>
<td>NA</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
66. Frequently there is something in the news about communists in the United States and what is being done about them. On the whole, would you say you follow this news very closely, fairly closely, or hardly at all?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Response</th>
<th>Count</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Very closely</td>
<td>68</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fairly closely</td>
<td>10</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hardly at all</td>
<td>76</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Don’t know</td>
<td>79</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Don’t know</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NA</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

67. Even if people follow the news closely they are likely to form many of their opinions as a result of listening and talking with relatives, friends, and acquaintances. For example, take your own ideas about communists in the United States and what is being done about them. On the whole, would you say you get your information mostly from what you read or hear on the air, or mostly from what you hear in conversations with other people?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Response</th>
<th>Count</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Read or hear on the air</td>
<td>62</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Conversations with people</td>
<td>39</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Don’t know</td>
<td>31</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Don’t know</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NA</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

68. Now, take a different topic which is on some people’s minds. The question of whether we’re heading toward more unemployment and harder times. On this subject, would you say you get your information mostly from what you read or hear on the air, or mostly from what you hear in conversations with other people?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Response</th>
<th>Count</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Read or hear on the air</td>
<td>28</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Conversations with people</td>
<td>45</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
AND NOW PLEASE TELL ME WHETHER YOU AGREE STRONGLY, AGREE, DISAGREE, OR DISAGREE STRONGLY WITH THESE STATEMENTS.

69.A. ANY LEADER SHOULD BE STRICT WITH PEOPLE UNDER HIM IN ORDER TO GAIN THEIR RESPECT.

69.B. PEOPLE CAN BE DIVIDED INTO TWO CLASSES--THE WEAK AND THE STRONG.

69.C. IF A CHILD IS UNUSUAL IN ANY WAY, HIS PARENTS SHOULD GET HIM TO BE MORE LIKE OTHER CHILDREN.
42 8. DON'T KNOW

129 REF 0129 DATA SET ID-'0034'
CHILD REARG-RESPECT C MD=GE 8
196 WIDTH 1 DK 3 COL 68

69.D. A CHILD SHOULD NEVER BE ALLOWED TO TALK BACK TO HIS PARENTS, OR ELSE HE WILL LOSE RESPECT FOR THEM.

24 1. AGREE STRONGLY
40 2. AGREE
81 3. DISAGREE
41 4. DISAGREE STRONGLY
47 8. DON'T KNOW

130 REF 0130 DATA SET ID-'0034'
NOBODY HURT FRND/REL C MD=GE 8
197 WIDTH 1 DK 3 COL 69

69.E. NO SANE, NORMAL, OR DECENT PERSON WOULD EVER THINK OF HURTING A CLOSE FRIEND OR RELATIVE.

21 1. AGREE STRONGLY
25 2. AGREE
13 3. DISAGREE
71 4. DISAGREE STRONGLY
03 8. DON'T KNOW

131 REF 0131 DATA SET ID-'0034'
R CHOICE OF PRES 1952 C MD=GE 7
198 WIDTH 1 DK 3 COL 70

70. WHOM DID YOU FAVOR FOR PRESIDENT IN 1952--EISENHOWER OR STEVENSON?

71 1. EISENHOWER
55 2. STEVENSON
65 7. OTHER
39 8. DON'T REMEMBER
3 9. NA
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>REF</th>
<th>DATA SET ID-'0034'</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>132</td>
<td>DID R VOTE IN 1952 C MD=GE 8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>199</td>
<td>WIDTH 1 DK 3 COL 71</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

71.A. MANY PEOPLE WERE UNABLE TO VOTE IN THE 1952 ELECTION FOR PRESIDENT BECAUSE OF ILLNESS OR FOR OTHER REASONS. DID YOU VOTE?

| 10 | 1. YES |
| 61 | 5. NO |
| 62 | 8. DON’T REMEMBER |

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>REF</th>
<th>DATA SET ID-'0034'</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>133</td>
<td>XCHOICE CNGSL CAND 1952C MD=0 OR GE 7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>200</td>
<td>WIDTH 1 DK 3 COL 72</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

71.B. (IF YES) DID YOU VOTE FOR THE REPUBLICAN OR DEMOCRATIC CANDIDATE FOR CONGRESSMAN IN YOUR DISTRICT IN 1952?

| 33 | 1. DEMOCRATIC |
| 71 | 2. REPUBLICAN |
| 19 | 7. OTHER |
| 87 | 9. DON’T REMEMBER |
| 23 | 0. INAP. (5 OR 8 TO REF.NO.132) |

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>REF</th>
<th>DATA SET ID-'0034'</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>134</td>
<td>R CHOICE OF PRES 1948 C MD=0 OR GE 8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>201</td>
<td>WIDTH 1 DK 3 COL 73</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

72.A. IN 1948, TRUMAN RAN FOR PRESIDENT AGAINST DEWEY, WALLACE, AND THURMOND. DO YOU RECALL WHETHER YOU VOTED IN THAT ELECTION? (IF VOTED) FOR WHOM DID YOU VOTE--TRUMAN, DEWEY, WALLACE, OR THURMOND?

| 43 | 1. TRUMAN |
| 81 | 2. DEWEY |
| 27 | 3. WALLACE |
| 36 | 4. THURMOND |
| 92 | 8. DON’T REMEMBER WHO |
| 40 | 9. DON’T REMEMBER IF VOTED |
| 14 | 0. DIDN’T VOTE |
73. IN POLITICS TODAY, DO YOU CONSIDER YOURSELF A DEMOCRAT, REPUBLICAN, OR INDEPENDENT?

13  1. DEMOCRAT
78  2. REPUBLICAN
60  3. INDEPENDENT
81  8. DON’T KNOW
  9. NA

74.A. WHAT IS YOUR RELIGIOUS PREFERENCE—PROTESTANT, CATHOLIC OR JEWISH?

81  1. PROTESTANT (INCLUDING CHRISTIAN SCIENTISTS, AMISH, Mennonites, ETC.)
47  2. ROMAN CATHOLIC
58  3. JEWISH
59  4. OTHER (INCLUDING OTHER CATHOLICS, I.E., GREEK ORTHODOX CATHOLICS)
88  9. NA OR NONE

74.B. HAVE YOU ATTENDED CHURCH OR RELIGIOUS SERVICES IN THE LAST MONTH?

96  1. YES
12  5. NO
25  9. CAN’T REMEMBER
75. WHAT IS THE LAST GRADE YOU FINISHED IN SCHOOL?

1. NONE, GRAMMER SCHOOL (1-6), OR GRAMMER SCHOOL (7-8)
2. HIGH SCHOOL (9-11)
3. HIGH SCHOOL (12)
4. COLLEGE, NOT GRADUATE
5. COLLEGE GRADUATE

SEE NOTE(S) 3

33 2. CROSS-SECTION
76.A. IN WHAT COUNTRY WERE YOU BORN?
76.B. IN WHAT COUNTRY WAS YOUR FATHER BORN?
76.C. IN WHAT COUNTRY WAS YOUR MOTHER BORN?

FIRST PRIORITY IN CODING IS RESPONDENT'S NATIVITY. IF RESPONDENT BORN IN U.S. THEN FATHER'S NATIVITY IS CODED. IF FATHER BORN IN U.S. THEN MOTHER'S NATIVITY IS CODED. (SEE REF.NO.149 FOR RACE.)

32 00. U.S. PARENTAGE
80 10. ITALY
92 20. IRELAND
37 30. GERMANY
22 40. (SCANDINAVIAN) SWEDEN, NORWAY, DENMARK, ICELAND
78 50. (SLAVIC) RUSSIA, POLAND, CZECHOSLOVAKIA, HUNGARY, ETC., (EASTERN EUROPE)
40 60. (PAN-AMERICAN) PUERTO RICO, MEXICO, CENTRAL OR SOUTH AMERICA
63 70. (ENGLISH-SPEAKING) ENGLAND, SCOTLAND, CANADA, AUSTRALIA, NEW ZEALAND
37 80. (ALL OTHER WESTERN EUROPE) SWITZERLAND, SPAIN, PORTUGAL, HOLLAND, BELGIUM, FRANCE, AUSTRIA, FINLAND, GREECE
23 90. ALL OTHER PARENTAGE (ORIENTAL, ETC.)
29 99. NO DATA ON NATIVITY

77.A. WHAT IS YOUR JOB OR OCCUPATION?

07 10. PROFESSIONAL OR SEMI-PROFESSIONAL
55 20. PROPRIETORS, MANAGERS, AND OFFICIALS (EXCLUDING FARM)
49 30. CLERICAL, SALES
55 40. CRAFTSMEN, FOREMEN
63 50. OPERATIVES
36 60. SERVICE
33 70. FARM LABOR
62 79. UNSKILLED, (EXCLUDING FARM AND MINE)
75 80. FARMERS AND FARM MANAGERS
11 91. NOT KNOWN
81 95. RETIRED AND UNEMPLOYED
06 96. HOUSEWIFE--ANY NOT IN LABOR MARKET
77.B. WHAT IS THE JOB OR OCCUPATION OF THE HEAD OF YOUR IMMEDIATE FAMILY?

80 10. PROFESSIONAL OR SEMI-PROFESSIONAL
79 20. PROPRIETORS, MANAGERS, AND OFFICIALS (EXCLUDING FARM)
33 30. CLERICAL, SALES
73 40. CRAFTSMEN, FOREMEN
38 50. OPERATIVES
09 60. SERVICE
27 70. FARM LABOR
82 79. UNSKILLED, (EXCLUDING FARM AND MINE)
86 80. FARMERS AND FARM MANAGERS
19 91. NOT KNOWN, INAP. - DETERMINED BY INTERVIEWER
44 95. RETIRED AND UNEMPLOYED
63 96. HOUSEWIFE--ANY NOT IN LABOR MARKET

77.C. (IF FAMILY HEAD RETIRED, UNEMPLOYED OR DECEASED) WHAT DID HE (SHE) (YOU) DO?

16 10. PROFESSIONAL OR SEMI-PROFESSIONAL
37 20. PROPRIETORS, MANAGERS, AND OFFICIALS (EXCLUDING FARM)
18 30. CLERICAL, SALES
49 40. CRAFTSMEN, FOREMEN
23 50. OPERATIVES
19 60. SERVICE
2 70. FARM LABOR
21 79. UNSKILLED, (EXCLUDING FARM AND MINE)
48 80. FARMERS AND FARM MANAGERS
88 91. NOT KNOWN, INAP., OR NA
12 95. RETIRED AND UNEMPLOYED
0 96. HOUSEWIFE--ANY NOT IN LABOR MARKET

78. ARE YOU MARRIED, SINGLE, WIDOWED OR DIVORCED?
68  1.  MARRIED
86  2.  SINGLE
47  3.  WIDOWED
26  4.  DIVORCED
6   9.  NA

144                        REF 0144                 DATA SET ID-'0034'
R/HSBND MBR VTRN ORGN  C   MD=GE 9
215 WIDTH  1               DK  4 COL 21

79.A.  HAVE YOU (YOUR HUSBAND) EVER SERVED IN ANY BRANCH OF
       THE ARMED FORCES?  (IF NO, SKIP TO REF.NO.146)  79.B.  (IF
       YES) HAVE YOU (YOUR HUSBAND) EVER BELONGED TO THE AMERICAN
       LEGION, VETERANS OF FOREIGN WARS, OR ANY OTHER VETERANS
       ORGANIZATIONS?

68  1.  YES,  BELONGED TO A VETERANS ORGANIZATION
70  2.  NO, SERVED IN THE ARMED FORCES, BUT NEVER BELONGED
       TO ANY VETERANS ORGANIZATION.
61  5.  NO, NEVER SERVED IN ANY BRANCH OF THE ARMED FORCES
34  9.  NA

145                        REF 0145                 DATA SET ID-'0034'
XMBRP STUS IN VTRN ORGNC   MD=0 OR GE 9             MULT RESPS  3
216 WIDTH  1               DK  4 COL 22-24

79.C.  (IF YES) WHAT IS MEMBERSHIP STATUS, CHECK BELOW TO
       INDICATE ORGANIZATION, AND WHETHER PERSON CURRENTLY BELONGS.

AMERICAN LEGION

39  1.  BELONGS NOW
76  2.  NOT NOW, BUT FORMERLY

VETERANS OF FOREIGN WARS

71  3.  BELongs NOW
43  4.  NOT NOW, BUT FORMERLY
(CONTINUED)

OTHER VETERANS’ ORGANIZATION

40 5. BELONGS NOW
36 6. NOT NOW, BUT FORMERLY
99 9. NEVER BELONGED, NA, NO ADDITIONAL MENTION
95 0. INAP. (2, 5, OR 9 TO REF.NO.144)

146 REF 0146 DATA SET ID-‘0034’
R/HSBND LABOR UN MBRP C MD=GE 8
219 WIDTH 1 DK 4 COL 25

80.A. ARE YOU (YOUR HUSBAND) A MEMBER OF A LABOR UNION?
80.B. (IF YES) IS THAT THE A.F.L., C.I.O., OR INDEPENDENT

15 1. A.F.L.
04 2. C.I.O.
20 3. INDEPENDENT (SPECIFY)
97 5. NO, NOT A MEMBER OF A LABOR UNION
06 8. DON’T KNOW
91 9. NA

147 REF 0147 DATA SET ID-‘0034’
R AGE C MD=GE 9
220 WIDTH 1 DK 4 COL 26

81. AND WHAT IS YOUR AGE?

05 1. 21-29
74 2. 30-39
58 3. 40-49
94 4. 50-59
98 5. 60 OR OVER

4 9. NA

148 REF 0148 DATA SET ID-‘0034’
R SEX C NO MISSING DATA CODES
221 WIDTH 1 DK 4 COL 27

82. SEX
(CONTINUED)

00  1. MALE
32  2. FEMALE
1   9. NA

149  REF 0149
R RACE     C  NO MISSING DATA CODES
222 WIDTH 1        DK 4 COL 28

83. RACE

92  1. NON-NEGRO
41  2. NEGRO

150  REF 0150
R RELNP TO LDRP SMPL C  NO MISSING DATA CODES
223 WIDTH 1        DK 4 COL 29

84. RESPONDENT’S RELATIONSHIP TO LEADERSHIP SAMPLE.

97  1. THIS PERSON LIVES IN ONE OF THE COUNTRIES OF THE
    TOWNS FROM 10,000 TO 150,000 FROM WHICH WE DREW OUR
    SAMPLE OF COMMUNITY LEADERS CODE
33  5. IF PERSON DOES NOT LIVE IN A COUNTY TO WHICH THE
    LEADERSHIP BALLOT WAS SENT
1   9. NA

151  REF 0151
SIZE CITY WHR R LIVES C  NO MISSING DATA CODES
224 WIDTH 1        DK 4 COL 30

84.B. SIZE OF CITY IN WHICH RESPONDENT LIVES.

91  1. CITY OF OVER 100,000 OR SUBURBS
63  2. CITY OF 2,500 UP TO 100,000
17  3. TOWN UNDER 2,500 OR COUNTRY (NON-FARM)
62  4. FARM

SEE NOTE(S) 4
85. DATE OF INTERVIEW

1. MAY
2. JUNE 1 TO 15
3. JUNE 16 TO 30
4. JULY
9. NO DATE
APPENDIX

1- THIS QUESTION IS USED IN THE SCALE OF "WILLINGNESS TO TOLERATE NONCONFORMISTS." SEE STOUFFER CCCL, APPENDIX C, P. 264, 263, AND 265.

2- THIS QUESTION USED IN THE SCALE OF "PERCEPTION ON THE INTERNAL COMMUNIST DANGER." SEE STOUFFER CCCL, APPENDIX C, P. 267, 268, AND 266.

3- CODES DO NOT INCLUDE TRADE SCHOOL COURSES, BUSINESS COLLEGE TRAINING, CORRESPONDENCE COURSES, ETC.


ES; EXIT;