

THE COMMUNISM, CONFORMITY, AND CIVIL LIBERTIES STUDY  
CROSS-SECTION SAMPLE

(ICPR STUDY NUMBER 7202)

PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR

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## STUDY DESCRIPTION

THE "COMMUNISM, CONFORMITY, AND CIVIL LIBERTIES" STUDY (PREVIOUSLY RELEASED BY ICPR AS THE "STOUFFER STUDY") WAS CONDUCTED BY THE AMERICAN INSTITUTE OF PUBLIC OPINION AND THE NATIONAL OPINION RESEARCH CENTER IN 1954. THE STUDY EXAMINES AMERICANS' PERCEPTIONS OF THE THREAT OF A COMMUNIST CONSPIRACY BOTH WITHIN THE UNITED STATES AND OUTSIDE THE UNITED STATES. IN ADDITION, THE SURVEY EXPLORES THE POTENTIAL FOR THE CURTAILMENT OF CIVIL LIBERTIES BY THOSE WHO WOULD THWART THE CONSPIRACY. THE FOLLOWING QUESTIONS ARE AMONG THOSE INVESTIGATED IN THE STUDY: ARE CIVIC LEADERS MORE TOLERANT THAN AVERAGE CITIZENS? DO AMERICANS VIEW THE CONGRESSIONAL INVESTIGATING COMMITTEES FAVORABLY OR UNFAVORABLY? ARE AMERICANS ANXIOUS ABOUT A COMMUNIST CONSPIRACY?

THE QUESTIONNAIRE BEGINS WITH OPEN-ENDED QUESTIONS ABOUT THE WORRIES AND PROBLEMS OF THE RESPONDENT, FOLLOWED BY QUESTIONS ABOUT HIS/HER OPINIONS ON COMMUNISM. PERSONAL DATA OBTAINED INCLUDES THE RESPONDENT'S AGE, SEX, RACE, MARITAL STATUS, AND OCCUPATION.

SURVEY RESULTS HAVE BEEN PUBLISHED IN COMMUNISM, CONFORMITY, AND CIVIL LIBERTIES, SAMUEL A. STOUFFER, DOUBLEDAY AND COMPANY, INC., GARDEN CITY, NEW YORK, 1955.

## SAMPLING INFORMATION

THE SURVEY WAS MADE IN MAY, JUNE, AND JULY OF 1954. STAFF OF EACH AGENCY WORKED INDEPENDENTLY TO CONSTRUCT REPRESENTATIVE SAMPLES OF THE AMERICAN POPULATION. BOTH AGENCIES EMPLOYED THE PROBABILITY METHOD OF SAMPLING. TWO SUB-SAMPLES COMPOSE THE STOUFFER SURVEY: THE NATIONAL CROSS SECTION SAMPLE OF 4933 RESPONDENTS, AND A SPECIAL LEADERSHIP SAMPLE OF 1500 SELECTED LOCAL COMMUNITY LEADERS. HOUSEHOLDS FOR THE CROSS-SECTION WERE CHOSEN BY USING MULTISTAGE PROBABILITY SAMPLING. FIRST, A SAMPLE OF COUNTIES AND METROPOLITAN AREAS WAS DRAWN AT RANDOM FROM A LIST OF ALL THAT EXISTED IN THE U.S. IN 1954. FROM THESE COUNTIES AND METROPOLITAN AREAS, URBAN BLOCKS AND RURAL SEGMENTS WERE CHOSEN AT RANDOM. NEXT, A SAMPLE OF HOUSING UNITS WAS CHOSEN AT RANDOM FROM THE BLOCKS. FINALLY, AN ADULT IN EACH HOUSEHOLD WAS CHOSEN AS THE RESPONDENT. HE OR SHE WAS PICKED BY THE INTERVIEWER USING A FIXED SET OF RULES. THESE RULES AVOIDED ANY INTERVIEWER BIAS. ONCE AN ADULT WAS CHOSEN AS THE RESPONDENT, NO SUBSTITUTIONS COULD BE MADE.

## CODEBOOK AND PROCESSING INFORMATION

THIS STUDY WAS PROCESSED ACCORDING TO ICPR STANDARD PROCESSING PROCEDURES. THE DATA WERE CHECKED FOR INCONSISTENT AND ILLEGAL CODES.

THIS CODEBOOK DOCUMENTS THE DATA GATHERED IN THE CROSS SECTION SAMPLE. IN USING IT, SEVERAL FEATURES DESERVE ATTEN-

TION. AN 'X' APPEARING BEFORE A VARIABLE NAME INDICATES THAT THE ANSWER TO THIS QUESTION IS CONTINGENT UPON THE ANSWER TO PREVIOUS QUESTIONS. EACH VARIABLE IS GIVEN A "VARIABLE NUMBER" AND A "REFERENCE NUMBER," WHICH IN THIS CODEBOOK ARE IDENTICAL. ALSO, NOTE THAT FREQUENCIES FOR MULTIPLE RESPONSE VARIABLES ARE CUMULATIVE.

THE EXAMPLE BELOW IS A REPRODUCTION (NOT ACTUAL SIZE) OF INFORMATION APPEARING IN THE MACHINE READABLE CODEBOOK FOR A TYPICAL VARIABLE. THE NUMBERS IN CIRCLES DO NOT APPEAR IN THE CODEBOOK, BUT ARE REFERENCES TO THE DESCRIPTIONS WHICH FOLLOW THIS EXAMPLE.

.....

```
1  VAR 0008          1  REF 0008          2  DATA SET ID-'7202'
3  NAME-WHAT R WORRY ABOUT  C    4  MD=GE 9  5  MULT RESPS 3
6  LOC 14 WIDTH 1    7  DK 1 COL 16-18    8  ---
```

9 3. WHAT KINDS OF THINGS DO YOU WORRY MOST ABOUT?

.....

10 - - - - -

11 - - - - -

12 13 14

```
2145 1. PERSONAL OR FAMILIAL, ECONOMIC
1210 2. PERSONAL OR FAMILIAL, HEALTH
1616 3. PERSONAL AND FAMILIAL, OTHER
27 4. COMMUNISM OR MCCARTHY
233 5. ALL OTHER NON-FAMILIAL (THOSE CONCERNING
POLITICAL OR WORLD PROBLEMS SHOULD BE
PICKED UP IN REF. NO. 10 BY THE
APPROPRIATE CODES, NOT CODED AS 5 IN
THIS QUESTION.)
```

9568 9. N.A., NO ADDITIONAL MENTION

.....

1. INDICATES THE VARIABLE AND REFERENCE NUMBERS. A VARIABLE AND A REFERENCE NUMBER ARE ASSIGNED TO EACH ITEM IN THE STUDY. IN THE PRESENT CODEBOOK, WHICH DOCUMENTS THE ARCHIVED DATASET, THESE NUMBERS ARE IDENTICAL. SHOULD THE DATA BE SUBSET OR REARRANGED BY AN OSIRIS PROGRAM (E.G., MMP TO INTERSPERSE DATA FROM ANOTHER SOURCE, OR TCOT TO PRODUCE AN ANALYSIS DECK), THE VARIABLE NUMBERS WOULD CHANGE TO REFLECT THE ORDER OF THE NEW DATASET, WHILE THE REFERENCE NUMBERS WOULD REMAIN UNCHANGED TO REFLECT THE VARIABLE NUMBER IN THE CODEBOOK DESCRIBING THE ARCHIVED DATASET.
2. INDICATES THE FOUR COLUMN ICPR STUDY IDENTIFICATION NUMBER UNIQUE TO THIS DATASET.
3. INDICATES THE ABBREVIATED (24 CHARACTERS MAXIMUM) VARIABLE NAME USED WITHIN THE OSIRIS SYSTEM TO IDENTIFY THE VARIABLE FOR THE USER. AN EXPANDED VERSION OF THESE NAMES CAN BE FOUND IN THE TABLE OF CONTENTS, WHERE AN 'X' PRECEDES THE NAME OF ANY VARIABLE THAT IS CONTINGENT ON ANOTHER VARIABLE (DUE TO THE STRUCTURE OF THE INTERVIEW SCHEDULE). "C" REFERS TO CROSS-SECTION DATA.

4. INDICATES THE DESIGNATION OF MISSING DATA. IN THIS EXAMPLE CODE VALUES GREATER THAN OR EQUAL TO NINE ARE MISSING DATA (MD=GE 9). ALTERNATIVE STATEMENTS FOR OTHER VARIABLES ARE OF THE FORM "MD=9," "MD=0 OR GE 9," OR "NO MISSING DATA CODES." SOME ANALYSIS SOFTWARE PACKAGES (INCLUDING THE OSIRIS SOFTWARE PACKAGE) REQUIRE THAT CERTAIN TYPES OF DATA WHICH THE USER DESIRES TO EXCLUDE FROM ANALYSIS BE DESIGNATED AS "MISSING DATA," E.G., INAPPROPRIATE, NOT ASCERTAINED, UNASCERTAINABLE, OR AMBIGUOUS DATA CATEGORIES. ALTHOUGH THESE CATEGORIES ARE DECLARED AS MISSING DATA CATEGORIES, THIS DOES NOT MEAN THAT A USER SHOULD NOT OR CANNOT USE THESE CODES IN A SUBSTANTIVE ROLE IF HE SO DESIRES.
5. A MULTIPLE RESPONSE VARIABLE IS DENOTED BY THE MESSAGE, "MULT RESPS X," WHERE X IS THE NUMBER OF RESPONSES.
6. INDICATES THE STARTING LOCATION AND WIDTH OF THIS VARIABLE WHEN THE DATA ARE STORED ON A MAGNETIC TAPE IN THE OSIRIS FORMAT. IF THE VARIABLE IS A MULTIPLE RESPONSE TYPE (AS IN THE EXAMPLE ABOVE), THE LOCATION AND WIDTH ALLUDE TO THE FIRST RESPONSE CODED.
7. INDICATES THE LOCATION BY DECK AND COLUMN(S) OF THIS VARIABLE WHEN THE DATA ARE ON CARDS OR IN CARD IMAGE FORM (EITHER 50 OR 84 COLUMN FORMAT).
8. A VARIABLE CONTAINING DATA WITH IMPLIED DECIMALS IS DENOTED BY THE MESSAGE "XX DEC PLACE(S)," WHERE XX IS THE NUMBER OF DECIMAL PLACES IMPLIED (NOT PUNCHED) IN THE VARIABLE.
9. INDICATES THE FULL TEXT (QUESTION) SUPPLIED BY THE INVESTIGATOR TO DESCRIBE THE VARIABLE.
10. INDICATES THE PLACEMENT OF AN ADDITIONAL COMMENT OR EXPLANATION APPENDED TO THE VARIABLE DESCRIPTION, WHEN APPROPRIATE.
11. A VARIABLE WHICH HAS A FOOTNOTE ASSOCIATED WITH IT IS DENOTED BY THE MESSAGE, "SEE NOTE(S) X," WHERE X IS THE NUMBER OF THE FOOTNOTE REFERENCED.
12. INDICATES THE FREQUENCY OF OCCURRENCE OF EACH CODE VALUE. FREQUENCIES FOR MULTIPLE RESPONSE VARIABLES ARE CUMULATIVE.
13. INDICATES THE CODE VALUES OCCURRING IN THE DATA FOR THIS VARIABLE.
14. INDICATES THE TEXTUAL DEFINITIONS OF THE CODES.

THE 1968 REVISED EDITION OF THIS STUDY WAS PROCESSED BY ELEANOR GERST AND STEVE HAWLEY. THE 1974 EDITION WAS UPDATED BY C. GAYE BURPEE.

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001		REF 0001	DATA SET ID-'0034'
STUDY IDENTIFICATION	C	NO MISSING DATA CODES	
1 WIDTH 4		DK 1 COL 1- 4	

STUDY IDENTIFICATION (7202)

.....

' 01 '

• • • •

DK 1 COL 5- 6

002		REF 0002	DATA SET ID-'0034'
INTERVIEW NUMBER	C	NO MISSING DATA CODES	
5 WIDTH 4		DK 1 COL 7-10	

INTERVIEW NUMBER

• • • • •

```
003 REF 0003 DATA SET ID-'0034'
TYPE OF INTERVIEW C NO MISSING DATA CODES
9 WIDTH 1 DK 1 COL 11
```

TYPE OF INTERVIEW

.....

33            2.    CROSS-SECTION

004		REF 0004	DATA SET ID-'0034'
SAMPLE NUMBER	C	NO MISSING DATA CODES	
10 WIDTH 1		DK 1 COL 12	

SAMPLE NUMBER

.....

83            1.    AIPO

50                    2.    NORC

```
005          REF 0005          DATA SET ID-'0034'
REGION          C NO MISSING DATA CODES
  11 WIDTH  1    DK  1 COL 13
```

REGION

• • • • •

71 0. NEW ENGLAND  
MAINE

(CONTINUED)

.....

			NEW HAMPSHIRE
			VERMONT
			MASSACHUSETTS
			RHODE ISLAND
			CONNECTICUT
91	1.	MIDDLE ATLANTIC	
			NEW YORK
			NEW JERSEY
			PENNSYLVANIA
11	2.	EAST NORTH CENTRAL	
			OHIO
			INDIANA
			ILLINOIS
			MICHIGAN
			WISCONSIN
55	3.	WEST NORTH CENTRAL	
			MINNESOTA
			IOWA
			MISSOURI
			NORTH DAKOTA
			SOUTH DAKOTA
			NEBRASKA
			KANSAS
46	4.	SOUTH	
			DELAWARE
			MARYLAND
			DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA
			VIRGINIA
			WEST VIRGINIA
			NORTH CAROLINA
			SOUTH CAROLINA
			GEORGIA
			FLORIDA
			KENTUCKY
			TENNESSEE
			ALABAMA
			MISSISSIPPI
			ARKANSAS
			LOUISIANA
			OKLAHOMA
			TEXAS
66	6.	MOUNTAIN	
			MONTANA
			IDAHO
			WYOMING
			COLORADO
			NEW MEXICO
			ARIZONA
			UTAH
			NEVADA
93	7.	PACIFIC	
			WASHINGTON
			OREGON
			CALIFORNIA

006 REF 0006 DATA SET ID-'0034'  
R LIFE BTR NXT FEW YRS C MD=GE 8  
12 WIDTH 1 DK 1 COL 14

1. ON THE WHOLE, DO YOU THINK LIFE WILL BE BETTER FOR YOU  
OR WORSE, IN THE NEXT FEW YEARS THAN IT IS NOW? (IF NO  
OPINION, ASK FOR BEST GUESS.)  
.....

28 1. BETTER  
00 2. ABOUT THE SAME  
58 3. WORSE  
  
46 8. DON'T KNOW  
1 9. NA

007 REF 0007 DATA SET ID-'0034'  
R WORRY MORE NOW C MD=GE 8  
13 WIDTH 1 DK 1 COL 15

2. EVERYBODY OF COURSE HAS SOME THINGS HE WORRIES ABOUT  
MORE OR LESS. WOULD YOU SAY YOU WORRY MORE NOW THAN YOU  
USED TO, OR NOT AS MUCH?  
.....

05 1. MORE  
51 2. ABOUT THE SAME  
24 3. NOT AS MUCH  
20 4. NEVER WORRY  
  
33 8. DON'T KNOW

008 REF 0008 DATA SET ID-'0034'  
WHAT R WORRY ABOUT C MD=GE 9 MULT RESPS 3  
14 WIDTH 1 DK 1 COL 16-18

3. WHAT KINDS OF THINGS DO YOU WORRY MOST ABOUT?  
.....

45 1. PERSONAL OR FAMILIAL, ECONOMIC  
10 2. PERSONAL OR FAMILIAL, HEALTH  
16 3. PERSONAL AND FAMILIAL, OTHER  
27 4. COMMUNISM OR MCCARTHY  
33 5. ALL OTHER NON-FAMILIAL (THOSE CONCERNING POLITICAL  
OR WORLD PROBLEMS SHOULD BE PICKED UP IN REF.NO.10  
BY THE APPROPRIATE CODES, NOT CODED AS 5 IN  
THIS QUESTION)  
  
68 9. NA, NO ADDITIONAL MENTION

009 REF 0009 DATA SET ID-'0034'  
R WORRY MORE C MD=GE 8  
17 WIDTH 1 DK 1 COL 19

4. WOULD YOU GUESS THAT YOU WORRY OR ARE CONCERNED ABOUT  
SUCH THINGS MORE THAN MOST PEOPLE, OR LESS?

.....  
98 1. MORE  
06 2. ABOUT THE SAME  
17 3. LESS  
  
11 8. DON'T KNOW  
1 9. NA

010 REF 0010 DATA SET ID-'0034'  
R OTHER WORRIES POLTL C MD=GE 9 MULT RESPS 3  
18 WIDTH 1 DK 1 COL 20-22

5. ARE THERE OTHER PROBLEMS YOU WORRY OR ARE CONCERNED  
ABOUT, ESPECIALLY POLITICAL OR WORLD PROBLEMS?

.....  
46 1. WAR, RUSSIA, A-BOMB, FOREIGN AFFAIRS  
37 2. COMMUNISTS IN U.S. OR COMMUNISM UNSPECIFIED  
23 3. MCCARTHYISM, CIVIL LIBERTIES (NOT SEGREGATION)  
18 4. SEGREGATION, NEGRO-WHITE RELATIONS  
42 5. ECONOMIC PROBLEMS, IS NOT EXCLUSIVELY PERSONAL  
48 6. PROBLEMS OF LOCAL CONCERN  
67 7. PERSONAL OR FAMILIAL  
05 8. OTHER NATIONAL OR WORLD PROBLEMS  
  
13 9. NA, NO ADDITIONAL MENTION

011 REF 0011 DATA SET ID-'0034'  
R MR POLTL PBMS C MD=GE 8  
21 WIDTH 1 DK 1 COL 23

6. WOULD YOU GUESS YOU WORRY ABOUT SUCH THINGS (POLITICAL  
OR WORLD PROBLEMS GENERALLY IF REF. NO. 10 IS NOT ANSWERED)  
MORE THAN MOST PEOPLE, OR LESS?

.....  
32 1. MORE  
73 2. ABOUT THE SAME  
24 3. LESS  
  
04 8. DON'T KNOW

012 REF 0012 DATA SET ID-'0034'  
PBMS DSCSD W FRIENDS C MD=0 MULT RESPS 5  
22 WIDTH 1 DK 1 COL 24-28

7.A. WE ARE INTERESTED IN WHAT KIND OF THINGS PEOPLE TALK  
ABOUT. OFFHAND, WHAT PROBLEMS DO YOU REMEMBER DISCUSSING  
WITH YOUR FRIENDS IN THE LAST WEEK OR SO?

7.B. WERE THERE OTHER THINGS? FOR EXAMPLE, DID YOU TALK  
ABOUT ANY DANGERS FACING PEOPLE IN THE UNITED STATES?  
.....

- 27 1. WAR, RUSSIA, A-BOMB, FOREIGN AFFAIRS  
33 2. COMMUNISTS IN U.S. OR COMMUNISM UNSPECIFIED  
58 3. MCCARTHYISM (MOST REFERENCES TO ARMY-MCCARTHY  
HEARINGS), CIVIL LIBERTIES (NOT SEGREGATION)  
46 4. SEGREGATION, NEGRO-WHITE RELATIONS  
47 5. ECONOMIC PROBLEMS--IF NOT EXCLUSIVELY PERSONAL  
05 6. OTHER NATIONAL OR WORLD PROBLEMS  
02 7. PROBLEMS OF LOCAL CONCERN  
17 8. PERSONAL AND FAMILIAR  
  
30 0. NO ANSWER, NO ADDITIONAL MENTION, NONE

013 REF 0013 DATA SET ID-'0034'  
PBMS DSCSD FROM NWPPR C MD=0 MULT RESPS 5  
27 WIDTH 2 DK 1 COL 29-38

8. HERE IS A LIST OF TOPICS WHICH HAVE BEEN DISCUSSED IN  
THE PAPERS RECENTLY.

8.A. WHICH ONES DO YOU REMEMBER TALKING ABOUT WITH YOUR  
FRIENDS IN THE LAST WEEK OR SO?  
.....

- 15 10. ATOM OR HYDROGEN BOMBS  
39 20. COMMUNISTS IN THE UNITED STATES  
30 30. CRIME AND JUVENILE DELINQUENCY  
51 40. DANGER OF WORLD WAR III  
30 50. FARM PRICES  
64 60. HIGH PRICES OF THINGS YOU BUY  
01 70. HIGH TAXES  
67 80. NEGRO-WHITE PROBLEMS (SUPREME COURT DECISION THEN  
CURRENT NEWS)  
38 90. THREATS TO FREEDOM IN THE UNITED STATES  
77 95. POSSIBILITY OF ANOTHER DEPRESSION  
  
53 00. NONE OF THESE, DON'T KNOW, NA, N.A.M.

014 REF 0014 DATA SET ID-'0034'  
ANY CMNSTS IN US C MD=GE 9  
37 WIDTH 1 DK 1 COL 39

8.B. WHICH ONE ON THAT WHOLE LIST SEEMS MOST IMPORTANT TO  
YOU, WHETHER YOU TALKED ABOUT IT OR NOT?

8.C. WHICH ONE SEEMS NEXT MOST IMPORTANT?

.....

COMMUNISTS IN U.S.

71 1. MENTIONED AS MOST IMPORTANT  
64 2. MENTIONED AS NEXT MOST IMPORTANT  
10 3. TALKED ABOUT, NOT MOST OR NEXT MOST IMPORTANT  
43 4. NOT TALKED ABOUT, NOT MOST OR NEXT MOST IMPORTANT  
  
45 9. NA

015 REF 0015 DATA SET ID-'0034'  
THREAT TO FDM IN US C MD=GE 9  
38 WIDTH 1 DK 1 COL 40

8.B. WHICH ONE ON THAT WHOLE LIST SEEMS MOST IMPORTANT TO  
YOU, WHETHER YOU TALKED ABOUT IT OR NOT?

8.C. WHICH ONE SEEMS NEXT MOST IMPORTANT?

.....

THREAT TO FREEDOM IN U.S.

45 1. MENTIONED AS MOST IMPORTANT  
76 2. MENTIONED AS NEXT MOST IMPORTANT  
43 3. TALKED ABOUT, NOT MOST OR NEXT MOST IMPORTANT  
16 4. NOT TALKED ABOUT, NOT MOST OR NEXT MOST IMPORTANT  
  
53 9. NA

016 REF 0016 DATA SET ID-'0034'  
WW 3 IN TWO YEARS C MD=GE 8  
39 WIDTH 1 DK 1 COL 41

9. IN YOUR OPINION, HOW LIKELY IS IT THAT WORLD WAR III  
WILL BREAK OUT IN THE NEXT TWO YEARS?

.....

39 1. VERY LIKELY  
17 2. RATHER LIKELY  
46 3. RATHER UNLIKELY  
78 4. NOT LIKELY AT ALL



(CONTINUED)

.....

47           8.   DON'T KNOW  
6           9.   NA

017                           REF 0017                           DATA SET ID-'0034'  
STOP CMNSTS EUR WO WAR C   MD=GE 8  
40 WIDTH 1                   DK 1 COL 42

10. IN THE LONG RUN, HOW LIKELY IS IT THAT COMMUNISTS CAN  
BE STOPPED FROM TAKING OVER THE REST OF EUROPE WITHOUT  
A WORLD WAR?

.....

82           1.   VERY LIKELY  
69           2.   RATHER LIKELY  
43           3.   RATHER UNLIKELY  
30           4.   NOT LIKELY AT ALL

05           8.   DON'T KNOW  
4           9.   NA

018                           REF 0018                           DATA SET ID-'0034'  
FGT RUSSIA FOR EUROPE C   MD=GE 8  
41 WIDTH 1                   DK 1 COL 43

11. SUPPOSE IT TURNED OUT THAT THE ONLY WAY TO STOP THE  
COMMUNISTS FROM TAKING OVER THE REST OF EUROPE WAS FOR THE  
UNITED STATES TO FIGHT RUSSIA. SHOULD WE LET THE COMMUNISTS  
TAKE OVER THE REST OF EUROPE OR FIGHT RUSSIA?

.....

38           1.   LET COMMUNISTS TAKE OVER  
50           2.   FIGHT RUSSIA  
66           3.   FIGHT ONLY IF ALLIES SUPPORT US  
48           4.   ANY OTHER QUALIFICATION

20           8.   DON'T KNOW  
11           9.   NA

019                           REF 0019                           DATA SET ID-'0034'  
STOP CMNSTS ASIA WO WR C   MD=GE 8  
42 WIDTH 1                   DK 1 COL 44

12. IN THE LONG RUN, HOW LIKELY IS IT THAT COMMUNISTS CAN  
BE STOPPED FROM TAKING OVER THE REST OF ASIA WITHOUT  
A WORLD WAR?

.....

(CONTINUED)

.....

80 1. VERY LIKELY  
12 2. RATHER LIKELY  
80 3. RATHER UNLIKELY  
32 4. NOT LIKELY AT ALL

15 8. DON'T KNOW  
14 9. NA

020 REF 0020 DATA SET ID-'0034'  
FIGHT RUSSIA FOR ASIA C MD=GE 8  
43 WIDTH 1 DK 1 COL 45

13. SUPPOSE IT TURNED OUT THAT THE ONLY WAY TO STOP THE  
COMMUNISTS FROM TAKING OVER THE REST OF ASIA WAS FOR THE  
UNITED STATES TO FIGHT RUSSIA. SHOULD WE LET THE COMMUNISTS  
TAKE OVER THE REST OF ASIA, OR FIGHT RUSSIA?  
.....

03 1. LET COMMUNISTS TAKE OVER  
39 2. FIGHT RUSSIA  
94 3. FIGHT ONLY IF ALLIES SUPPORT US  
34 4. ANY OTHER QUALIFICATION  
  
49 8. DON'T KNOW  
14 9. NA

021 REF 0021 DATA SET ID-'0034'  
HOW DEAL W RUSSIA NOW C MD=GE 8  
44 WIDTH 1 DK 1 COL 46

14. OF THESE THREE WAYS OF DEALING WITH RUSSIA, WHICH DO YOU  
THINK IS BEST FOR AMERICA NOW?  
.....

10 1. TALK OVER PROBLEMS WITH RUSSIA  
19 2. HAVE NOTHING TO DO WITH RUSSIA  
75 3. FIGHT RUSSIA  
64 4. QUALIFIED  
  
57 8. DON'T KNOW  
8 9. NA

022 REF 0022 DATA SET ID-'0034'  
CUT AID TO ALLIES NOW C MD=GE 8  
45 WIDTH 1 DK 1 COL 47

15.A. WOULD YOU FAVOR CUTTING DOWN OUR AID TO OUR ALLIES

(CONTINUED)

.....

NOW?

....

99 1. YES  
99 2. QUALIFIED (SPECIFY)  
47 5. NO  
  
79 8. DON'T KNOW  
9 9. NA

023		REF 0023	DATA SET ID-'0034'
XY(NT) CUT AID	C	MD=0 OR GE 9	MULT RESPS 2
46 WIDTH 1		DK 1 COL 48-49	

15.B. (IF YES OR NO) WHY?

.....

IF YES

06 1. MONEY NEEDED MORE AT HOME  
56 2. WASTE, HOSTILITY TO ALLIES

IF NO

54 3. ALTRUISTIC MOTIVES--THEY NEED IT  
90 4. ULTIMATELY HELPS US

IF YES OR NO

62 6. ALL OTHERS  
  
22 9. NA, NO ADDITIONAL MENTION  
76 0. INAP. (8 OR 9 TO REF.NO.22)

024		REF 0024	DATA SET ID-'0034'
CUT AIR FORCE NOW	C	MD=GE 8	
48 WIDTH 1		DK 1 COL 50	

16.A. TO REDUCE TAXES, WOULD YOU FAVOR CUTTING DOWN THE  
SIZE OF OUR AIR FORCE NOW?

.....

77 1. YES

(CONTINUED)

.....

- 13           5.   NO
- 43           8.   DON'T KNOW

025                           REF 0025                   DATA SET ID-'0034'

CUT ABOMB PRDCTN           C   MD=GE 8

49 WIDTH 1                   DK 1 COL 51

16.B. TO REDUCE TAXES, WOULD YOU FAVOR CUTTING DOWN OUR  
ATOM BOMB PRODUCTION NOW?

.....

- 92           1.   YES
- 88           5.   NO
- 53           8.   DON'T KNOW

026                           REF 0026                   DATA SET ID-'0034'

LESS FDM SPEECH NOW       C   MD=GE 8

50 WIDTH 1                   DK 1 COL 52

17.A. WHICH OF THESE THREE VIEWS IS CLOSEST TO YOUR OWN?

.....

- 43           1.   ALL PEOPLE IN THIS COUNTRY FEEL AS FREE TO SAY WHAT  
THEY THINK AS THEY USED TO
- 13           2.   SOME PEOPLE DO NOT FEEL AS FREE TO SAY WHAT THEY  
THINK AS THEY USED TO
- 88           3.   HARDLY ANYBODY FEELS AS FREE TO SAY WHAT HE THINKS  
AS HE USED TO
- 89           8.   DON'T KNOW

027                           REF 0027                   DATA SET ID-'0034'

XWHO LESS FDM SPEECH       C   MD=0 OR GE 9           MULT RESPS 3

51 WIDTH 1                   DK 1 COL 53-55

17.B. (IF SOME OR HARDLY ANYBODY) WHICH GROUPS OR KINDS OF  
PEOPLE MAY FEEL LESS FREE NOW TO SPEAK THEIR MINDS?

.....

- 41           1.   EDUCATORS AND INTELLECTUALS
- 49           2.   MEN IN GOVERNMENT, PUBLIC LIFE, PUBLIC EYE
- 88           3.   LABORING CLASSES, OTHER ORDINARY PEOPLE
- 82           4.   LIBERALS (NOT COMMUNISTS)
- 81           5.   COMMUNISTS, TRAITORS, ETC.
- 20           6.   SPECIAL MINORITIES, LIKE FOREIGN BORN, NEGROES, ETC.

(CONTINUED)

• • • • •

25 8. ALL OTHERS, DON'T KNOW, VAGUE, IRRELEVANT  
17 9. NA, NO ANSWER OR NOT ASKED, NO ADDITIONAL MENTION  
96 0. INAP. (1 OR 8 TO REF.NO.26)

```
028 REF 0028 DATA SET ID-'0034'
R THINK ABT FDM SPCH C MD=GE 8
54 WIDTH 1 DK 1 COL 56
```

18. IS THIS SOMETHING YOU HAVE THOUGHT ABOUT LATELY A GREAT DEAL, SOME, A LITTLE, OR HARDLY AT ALL?

.....

09	1.	A GREAT DEAL
19	2.	SOME
69	3.	A LITTLE
05	4.	HARDLY AT ALL
31	8.	DON'T KNOW

```
029          REF 0029          DATA SET ID-'0034'
R FEEL FREE TO SPEAK    C MD=GE 8
  55 WIDTH  1          DK  1 COL 57
```

19.A. WHAT ABOUT YOU PERSONALLY? DO YOU OR DON'T YOU FEEL AS FREE TO SPEAK YOUR MIND AS YOU USED TO?

.....

74	1.	YES, AS FREE
60	5.	NO, LESS FREE
95	8.	DON'T KNOW
4	9.	NA

030	REF 0030	DATA SET ID-'0034'
XY(NT) R FEEL CN SPK C	MD=0 OR GE 9	MULT RESPS 2
56 WIDTH 1	DK 1 COL 58-59	

19.B. (IF NO TO REF.NO.29) IN WHAT WAYS? WHY?

.....

62 1. BECAUSE I MIGHT BE SUSPECTED AS TOO RADICAL, BE  
INVESTIGATED MYSELF, ETC.  
34 2. BECAUSE I MIGHT BE TALKING TO A COMMUNIST OR TRAITOR  
93 3. BECAUSE IT WOULD HURT MY JOB OR BUSINESS  
36 4. BECAUSE I AM GETTING OLDER  
89 5. GENERALLY TO KEEP OUT OF TROUBLE

(CONTINUED)

.....

06 9. NA, VAGUE, UNCODABLE, NO ADDITIONAL MENTION  
46 0. INAP. (1, 8, 9 TO REF.NO.29)

031 REF 0031 DATA SET ID-'0034'  
XLTD SPEECH BOTHER R C MD=0 OR GE 8  
58 WIDTH 1 DK 1 COL 60

19.C. (IF NO TO REF.NO.29) HOW DO YOU FEEL ABOUT THIS  
(REF.NO.29)? DOES IT BOTHER YOU, OR NOT?

.....

96 1. BOTHERS ME MUCH  
43 2. BOTHERS ME SOME  
08 3. DOES NOT BOTHER ME  
  
13 8. DON'T KNOW  
73 0. INAP. (1, 8, 9 TO REF.NO.29)

032 REF 0032 DATA SET ID-'0034'  
CENSOR A RLGN SPKR C MD=GE 8  
59 WIDTH 1 DK 1 COL 61

20. THERE ARE ALWAYS SOME PEOPLE WHOSE IDEAS ARE  
CONSIDERED BAD OR DANGEROUS BY OTHER PEOPLE. FOR INSTANCE,  
SOMEBODY WHO IS AGAINST ALL CHURCHES AND RELIGION.  
20.A. IF SUCH A PERSON WANTED TO MAKE A SPEECH IN YOUR CITY  
(TOWN, COMMUNITY) AGAINST CHURCHES AND RELIGION, SHOULD  
HE BE ALLOWED TO SPEAK, OR NOT?

.....

33 1. YES  
67 5. NO  
  
33 8. DON'T KNOW

SEE NOTE(S) 1

033 REF 0033 DATA SET ID-'0034'  
CENSOR A RLGN TCHR C MD=GE 8  
60 WIDTH 1 DK 1 COL 62

20.B. SHOULD SUCH A PERSON BE ALLOWED TO TEACH IN A COLLEGE  
OR UNIVERSITY OR NOT?

.....

(CONTINUED)

.....

87           1.   YES  
53           5.   NO  
  
93           8.   DON'T KNOW

034                                   REF 0034                   DATA SET ID-'0034'  
CENSOR A RLG N BOOK           C   MD=GE 8  
61 WIDTH 1                   DK 1 COL 63

20.C. IF SOME PEOPLE IN YOUR COMMUNITY SUGGESTED THAT A  
BOOK HE WROTE AGAINST CHURCHES AND RELIGION SHOULD BE TAKEN  
OUT OF YOUR PUBLIC LIBRARY, WOULD YOU FAVOR REMOVING  
THIS BOOK OR NOT?

.....

25           1.   YES  
39           5.   NO  
  
69           8.   DON'T KNOW

SEE NOTE(S) 1

035                                   REF 0035                   DATA SET ID-'0034'  
CENSOR SCLST SPKR           C   MD=GE 8  
62 WIDTH 1                   DK 1 COL 64

21. OR CONSIDER A PERSON WHO FAVORED GOVERNMENT  
OWNERSHIP OF ALL THE RAILROADS AND ALL BIG INDUSTRIES.  
21.A. IF THIS PERSON WANTED TO MAKE A SPEECH IN YOUR  
COMMUNITY FAVORING GOVERNMENT OWNERSHIP OF ALL THE  
RAILROADS AND BIG INDUSTRIES, SHOULD HE BE ALLOWED TO  
SPEAK, OR NOT?

.....

89           1.   YES  
12           5.   NO  
  
32           8.   DON'T KNOW

SEE NOTE(S) 1

036 REF 0036 DATA SET ID-'0034'  
CENSOR SCLST TCHR C MD=GE 8  
63 WIDTH 1 DK 1 COL 65

21.B. SHOULD SUCH A PERSON BE ALLOWED TO TEACH IN A COLLEGE  
OR UNIVERSITY OR NOT?  
.....

26 1. YES  
46 5. NO  
  
61 8. DON'T KNOW

037 REF 0037 DATA SET ID-'0034'  
CENSOR SCLST BOOK C MD=GE 8  
64 WIDTH 1 DK 1 COL 66

21.C. IF SOME PEOPLE IN YOUR COMMUNITY SUGGESTED THAT A  
BOOK HE WROTE FAVORING GOVERNMENT OWNERSHIP SHOULD BE TAKEN  
OUT OF YOUR PUBLIC LIBRARY, WOULD YOU FAVOR REMOVING THE  
BOOK, OR NOT?  
.....

04 1. YES  
97 5. NO  
  
32 8. DON'T KNOW

SEE NOTE(S) 1

038 REF 0038 DATA SET ID-'0034'  
XAMRCNS DTSTFL THINK C MD=GE 8  
65 WIDTH 1 DK 1 COL 67

22.A. SOME PEOPLE SAY THAT AMERICANS ARE GETTING MORE  
DISTRUSTFUL OR SUSPICIOUS OF EACH OTHER THAN THEY USED TO  
BE. HAVE YOU THOUGHT ABOUT THIS RECENTLY, ONE WAY OR  
ANOTHER?  
.....

94 1. YES  
37 5. NO  
  
02 8. DON'T KNOW



039 REF 0039 DATA SET ID-'0034'  
XAMRCNS DTSTFL TLKD C MD=0 OR GE 8  
66 WIDTH 1 DK 1 COL 68

22.B. (IF YES) HAVE YOU TALKED WITH ANYBODY ABOUT THIS  
SUBJECT, ONE WAY OR ANOTHER?  
.....

33 1. YES  
38 5. NO  
  
23 8. DON'T KNOW  
39 0. INAP. (5 OR 8 TO REF.NO.38)

040 REF 0040 DATA SET ID-'0034'  
AMRCNS MR DTSTFL NOW C MD=GE 8  
67 WIDTH 1 DK 1 COL 69

23.A. WHAT IS YOUR OWN OPINION? DO YOU THINK AMERICANS  
ARE GETTING MORE SUSPICIOUS OF OTHERS, OR LESS SUSPICIOUS?  
.....

07 1. MORE  
61 2. SAME  
26 3. LESS  
42 4. NEVER SUSPICIOUS  
  
97 8. DON'T KNOW

041 REF 0041 DATA SET ID-'0034'  
XHOW AMRCNS MR DTSTFL C MD=0 OR GE 9 MULT RESPS 3  
68 WIDTH 1 DK 1 COL 70-72

23.B. (IF MORE) WHY DO YOU SAY THIS? IN WHAT WAYS?  
.....

32 1. SUSPICION OF BEING THOUGHT COMMUNIST, RADICAL  
11 2. FEAR OF REPRISAL BY COMMUNISTS, FEAR OF HELPING  
SPIES  
03 3. SUSPICION OF POLITICIANS, GOVERNMENT  
72 4. SUSPICION OF ECONOMIC MOTIVES, EMPLOYERS, LABOR  
UNIONS, ETC.  
40 5. EXPLICIT MENTION OF MCCARTHY OR ANY INVESTIGATING  
COMMITTEE  
29 6. BREAKDOWN OF RELIGION, CHRISTIANITY  
04 7. ALL OTHER COMMENTS  
  
30 9. NA, NO ADDITIONAL MENTION  
78 0. INAP. (2, 3, 4, 8 TO REF.NO.40)

042 REF 0042 DATA SET ID-'0034'  
US CMNSTS DANGER C MD=GE 8  
71 WIDTH 1 DK 1 COL 73

24.A. HOW GREAT A DANGER DO YOU FEEL THAT AMERICAN  
COMMUNISTS ARE TO THIS COUNTRY AT THE PRESENT TIME-- A  
GREAT DANGER, SOME DANGER, HARDLY ANY DANGER OR NO DANGER?  
.....

54 1. A VERY GREAT DANGER  
55 2. A GREAT DANGER  
48 3. SOME DANGER  
66 4. HARDLY ANY DANGER  
23 5. NO DANGER  
  
87 8. DON'T KNOW

SEE NOTE(S) 2

043 REF 0043 DATA SET ID-'0034'  
XY US CMNSTS DNGR C MD=0 OR GE 9 MULT RESPS 3  
72 WIDTH 1 DK 1 COL 74-76

24.B. (UNLESS DON'T KNOW) WHY DO YOU THINK THIS?  
.....

IF DANGERS

08 1. ESPIONAGE, SPIES PAST OR PRESENT  
51 2. SABOTAGE, REAL OR POTENTIAL  
91 3. SUBVERSION WOULD CONVERT OTHERS, DANGEROUS  
THOUGHTS, ANTI-RELIGIOUS, PROPAGANDA  
81 4. DANGEROUS, ANY OTHER COMMENT

IF LITTLE OR NO DANGER

06 5. NOT VERY DANGEROUS THANKS TO F.B.I., POLICE ETC.  
17 6. NOT VERY DANGEROUS THANKS TO MCCARTHY AND OR OTHER  
INVESTIGATING COMMITTEES  
04 7. NOT VERY DANGEROUS, ANY OTHER COMMENT

REGARDLESS OF ANSWER TO REF.NO.42

57 8. SPECIFICATIONS ONLY AS A SOURCE OF INFORMATION,  
LIKE- 'I READ IT IN NEWSPAPER.'  
  
23 9. NA, NO ADDITIONAL MENTION, NO COMMENTS OR REF.NO.43

(CONTINUED)

.....

61           NOT ASKED.  
          0.   INAP.   (8 TO REF.NO.42)

044                           REF 0044                   DATA SET ID-'0034'  
CMNST BE LOYAL AMRCN   C   MD=GE 8  
75 WIDTH 1               DK 1 COL 77

25. DO YOU THINK A MAN CAN BELIEVE IN COMMUNISM AND STILL  
BE A LOYAL AMERICAN OR NOT?  
.....

56           1. YES  
87           2. QUALIFIED (SPECIFY)  
68           5. NO  
  
22           8. DON'T KNOW

001                           REF 0001                   DATA SET ID-'0034'  
STUDY IDENTIFICATION   C   NO MISSING DATA CODES  
1 WIDTH 4               DK 2 COL 1- 4

STUDY IDENTIFICATION (7202)

.....

'02'                           DK 2 COL 5- 6  
....

002                           REF 0002                   DATA SET ID-'0034'  
INTERVIEW NUMBER       C   NO MISSING DATA CODES  
5 WIDTH 4               DK 2 COL 7-10

INTERVIEW NUMBER

.....

003                           REF 0003                   DATA SET ID-'0034'  
TYPE OF INTERVIEW       C   NO MISSING DATA CODES  
9 WIDTH 1               DK 2 COL 11

TYPE OF INTERVIEW

.....

33           2. CROSS-SECTION

045		REF 0045	DATA SET ID-'0034'
WHAT TYPE PPL CMNSTS	C	NO MISSING DATA CODES	MULT RESPS 5
76 WIDTH 2		DK 2 COL 12-21	

26A. WHAT KINDS OF PEOPLE IN AMERICA ARE MOST LIKELY TO BE COMMUNISTS?

26B. WHAT RACIAL OR RELIGIOUS GROUPS ARE THEY MOST  
LIKELY TO BE IN? (PROBE 1)

26C. WHAT KINDS OF JOBS ARE THEY MOST LIKELY TO BE IN?  
(PROBE 2)

.....

## BY STRATA

81 10. INTELLIGENT, EDUCATED PEOPLE. WRITERS, ACTORS,  
DIPLOMATS, RICH PRIVILEGED, WHITE COLLAR  
15 11. NON-INTELLIGENT, UNEDUCATED, WORKING CLASS, POOR  
PEOPLE, UNDERPRIVILEGED  
24 12. PEOPLE WHO HAVE PERSONALITY QUIRKS, QUEER PEOPLE,  
DEVIATES

## BY ETHNIC OR RELIGIOUS GROUPS

35           20.   JEW  
99           21.   NEGROES  
51           22.   OTHER RELIGIOUS OR ETHNIC GROUPS, INCLUDING  
              'FOREIGNERS' (OFTEN MEANING 'UN-AMERICAN')  
93           23.   IRRELIGIOUS PEOPLE -- THOSE WITHOUT RELIGIOUS  
              BACKGROUND  
77           24.   EXPLICIT STATEMENT IF NO DIFFERENCE BY GROUPS UNDER  
              PROBE 1

## BY KINDS OF JOBS

43 30. GOVERNMENT  
75 31. SCHOOLS, COLLEGES, NO ADDITIONAL MENTION  
73 32. INDUSTRIAL OCCUPATIONS AND PERSONNEL INCLUDING  
LABOR UNION MEMBERS AND LEADERS AND MANAGEMENT  
99 33. GENERAL STATEMENTS LIKE 'ALL KINDS OF JOBS,' OR  
'ANY KIND OF JOB,' AND NO DIFFERENCE TO PROBE 2

046	REF 0046	DATA SET ID-'0034'
WHAT DO CMNSTS BELIEVE C	MD=GE 9	MULT RESPS 3
86 WIDTH 1	DK 2 COL 22-24	

27. WHAT KINDS OF THINGS DO COMMUNISTS BELIEVE IN?  
(PROBE) ANYTHING ELSE?

.....

(CONTINUED)

.....

- 16 1. WORLD DOMINATION BY COMMUNISM OR RUSSIA, ADVANCING  
RUSSIA AT EXPENSE OF U.S.
- 18 2. EXPLICIT MENTION OF LOSS OF INDIVIDUAL RIGHTS UNDER  
COMMUNISM-- SUCH AS FREEDOM OF SPEECH, FREEDOM TO  
CRITICIZE, FREEDOM FROM ARBITRARY ARREST, ETC.  
GENERAL AREA OF CIVIL LIBERTIES, EXCEPT RIGHT TO OWN  
PROPERTY.
- 70 3. GOVERNMENT OWNERSHIP OF PROPERTY, INDUSTRY, FARMS  
ETC.
- 65 4. DICTATORSHIP IN GENERAL, INDIVIDUAL SUBSERVIENCE TO  
STATE, EXCEPT FOR WHAT IS EXPLICIT UNDER 2 AND 3.
- 43 5. EGALITARIAN, MAKE EVERYBODY PROLETARIAN, KEEP  
EVERYBODY POOR
- 76 6. ANTI-RELIGIOUS
- 27 7. IMMORAL, AMORAL, ANTI-FAMILY, ETC.
- 12 8. SLOGAN TYPE ANSWERS LIKE--OVERTHROW THE GOVERNMENT,  
REVOLUTION, CLASS CONSCIOUS.
- 87 9. NA, DON'T KNOW OR NO ANSWER, NO ADDITIONAL MENTION
- 85 0. GENERAL STATEMENTS, NOT CLASSIFIABLE ABOVE, SUCH AS  
--THEY ARE CRUEL

047 REF 0047 DATA SET ID-'0034'  
R EVER KNOW A CMNST C MD=GE 9  
89 WIDTH 1 DK 2 COL 25

28.A. HAVE YOU EVER KNOWN A PERSON WHO YOU THOUGHT MIGHT BE  
A COMMUNIST?

.....

- 03 1. YES
- 22 5. NO
- 8 9. NA

048 REF 0048 DATA SET ID-'0034'  
KNOW ID A CMNST C MD=0 OR GE 8 MULT RESPS 3  
90 WIDTH 1 DK 2 COL 26-28

28.B. (IF YES) HOW COULD YOU TELL? WHAT MADE YOU THINK  
THIS?

.....

- 58 1. HE ADMITTED IT, OR HIS FAMILY ADMITTED IT, HE WAS  
CONVICTED
- 07 2. WHAT HE SAID OR READ, IF NOT CLASSIFIABLE UNDER 1
- 54 3. ORGANIZATIONS HE BELONGED TO OR PEOPLE HE ASSOCIATED  
WITH
- 19 4. DEVIANT, QUEER, OR DISSIDENT BEHAVIOR, NOT  
CLASSIFIABLE ABOVE

(CONTINUED)

.....

71 8. DON'T KNOW, NO ANSWER, NO ADDITIONAL MENTION  
90 0. INAP. (5 OR 9 TO REF.NO.47)

049 REF 0049 DATA SET ID-'0034'  
CITY ASK RPRT CMNSTS C MD=GE 8  
93 WIDTH 1 DK 2 COL 29

29. IN SOME COMMUNITIES, PEOPLE HAVE BEEN ASKED TO  
REPORT TO THE F.B.I. ANY NEIGHBORS OR ACQUAINTANCES WHO THEY  
SUSPECT MIGHT BE COMMUNISTS.

29.A. AS FAR AS YOU KNOW, HAS THIS IDEA BEEN SUGGESTED IN  
YOUR CITY (TOWN, COMMUNITY)?

.....

15 1. YES  
77 5. NO  
  
39 8. DON'T KNOW  
2 9. NA

050 REF 0050 DATA SET ID-'0034'  
RPRTG CMNST R/H ABT C MD=0 OR GE 8  
94 WIDTH 1 DK 2 COL 30

29.B. (IF NO OR DON'T KNOW) HAVE YOU READ OR HEARD ABOUT  
THESE IDEAS?

.....

97 1. YES  
01 5. NO  
  
18 8. DON'T KNOW  
2 9. NA  
15 0. INAP. (1 TO REF.NO.49)

051 REF 0051 DATA SET ID-'0034'  
RPRTS CMNST DSCSD C MD=0 OR GE 8  
95 WIDTH 1 DK 2 COL 31

29.C. (IF YES TO EITHER A OR B) HAVE YOU DISCUSSED THIS  
IDEA ONE WAY OR ANOTHER, IN CONVERSATIONS WITH ANYBODY?

.....

53 1. YES  
53 5. NO

(CONTINUED)

.....

8 8. DON'T KNOW  
1 9. NA  
18 0. INAP. (5, 8, 9 TO EITHER REF.NO.49 OR REF.NO.50)

052 REF 0052 DATA SET ID-'0034'  
RPRTS CMNST GOOD C MD=GE 8  
96 WIDTH 1 DK 2 COL 32

30.A. ON THE WHOLE, DO YOU THINK IT IS A GOOD IDEA OR A BAD  
IDEA FOR PEOPLE TO REPORT TO THE F.B.I. ANY NEIGHBORS OR  
ACQUAINTANCES WHOM THEY SUSPECT OF BEING COMMUNISTS?

.....

66 1. GOOD IDEA  
52 5. BAD IDEA  
  
10 8. DON'T KNOW  
5 9. NA

053 REF 0053 DATA SET ID-'0034'  
XRPRTG CMNST DNGRS C MD=GE 91 MULT RESPS 3  
97 WIDTH 2 DK 2 COL 33-38

30.B. ON THE WHOLE, YOU THINK IT IS A GOOD IDEA? DO YOU  
THINK THERE ARE ANY DANGERS IN IT, OR NOT? 30.C. (IF YES)  
WHAT DANGERS?

.....

03 10. NO DANGERS (ANSWER TO Q.30.B)  
37 98. DON'T KNOW (ANSWER TO Q.30.B. AND Q.30.C.)

## DANGERS

88 20. FEAR OF REPRISAL  
77 30. MIGHT HURT INNOCENT IF FALSE ACCUSATION OR MISTAKE  
14 40. ENCOURAGES MALICIOUS REPORTING, GRUDGES IF  
EXPLICITLY MENTIONED  
36 50. CREATES AN ATMOSPHERE OF SUSPICION, DISTRUST, FEAR  
IN THE COMMUNITY  
27 60. INEFFICIENT, WASTEFUL, HAMPERS FBI, WARNS COMMUNIST  
20 70. UN-AMERICAN, UNDEMOCRATIC, LIKE GESTAPO METHODS,  
NKVD  
03 80. ANY COMMENT NOT CLASSIFIED ABOVE  
  
01 91. INAP. (5, 8 OR 9 TO REF.NO.52)  
37 98. DON'T KNOW (ANSWER TO Q.30.B. AND Q.30.C.)  
93 99. NA, NO ADDITIONAL MENTION

054 REF 0054 DATA SET ID-'0034'  
XRPRTG CMNST BAD C MD=0 OR GE 8  
103 WIDTH 1 DK 2 COL 39

30.D. SUPPOSE PRESIDENT EISENHOWER WERE TO SAY PUBLICLY  
THAT IT WAS A BAD IDEA, ON THE WHOLE, FOR PEOPLE TO BE  
REPORTING ANY ACQUAINTANCES THEY SUSPECT TO THE F.B.I. DO  
YOU THINK YOU MIGHT COME TO AGREE WITH HIM OR NOT?  
.....

84 1. YES  
61 5. NO  
  
81 8. DON'T KNOW  
40 9. NA  
67 0. INAP. (5, 8 OR 9 TO REF.NO.52)

055 REF 0055 DATA SET ID-'0034'  
XRPRTG CMNST FBI DNGRS C MD=0 OR GE 8 MULT RESPS 3  
104 WIDTH 1 DK 2 COL 40-42

30.E. WHAT DANGERS DO YOU SEE IN IT?  
.....

59 1. FEAR OF REPRISAL  
52 2. MIGHT HURT INNOCENT, IF FALSE ACCUSATION OR MISTAKE  
80 3. ENCOURAGES MALICIOUS REPORTING, GRUDGES--IF  
EXPLICITLY MENTIONED  
46 4. CREATES ATMOSPHERE OF SUSPICION, DISTRUST, FEAR IN  
COMMUNITY  
84 5. INEFFICIENT, WASTEFUL, HAMPERS F.B.I., WARNS COMMIES  
49 6. UN-AMERICAN, UNDEMOCRATIC, LIKE GESTAPO, MVD, ETC.  
  
18 8. ANY COMMENT NOT CLASSIFIABLE ABOVE  
68 9. NA, NO ADDITIONAL MENTION  
43 0. INAP. (1, 8, 9 TO REF.NO.52)

056 REF 0056 DATA SET ID-'0034'  
XRPRTG CMNST GOOD C MD=0 OR GE 8  
107 WIDTH 1 DK 2 COL 43

30.F. SUPPOSE PRESIDENT EISENHOWER WERE TO SAY PUBLICLY  
THAT IT WAS A GOOD IDEA, ON THE WHOLE, FOR PEOPLE TO BE  
REPORTING ANY ACQUAINTANCES THEY SUSPECT TO THE F.B.I. DO  
YOU THINK YOU MIGHT COME TO AGREE WITH HIM OR NOT?  
.....

74 1. YES  
90 5. NO



(CONTINUED)

.....

76           8.   DON'T KNOW  
12           9.   NA  
81           0.   INAP. (1, 8, 9 TO REF.NO.52)

057                           REF 0057                           DATA SET ID-'0034'  
SHLD GOVT TAP PHONES       C   MD=GE 8  
108 WIDTH 1                   DK 2 COL 44

31. DO YOU OR DON'T YOU THINK THE GOVERNMENT SHOULD HAVE  
THE RIGHT TO LISTEN IN ON PEOPLE'S PRIVATE TELEPHONE  
CONVERSATIONS, IN ORDER TO GET EVIDENCE AGAINST COMMUNISTS?  
.....

89           1.   YES  
20           5.   NO  
  
17           8.   DON'T KNOW  
7            9.   NA

058                           REF 0058                           DATA SET ID-'0034'  
AGNST CHURCH CMNST         C   MD=GE 8  
109 WIDTH 1                   DK 2 COL 45

32.A. IF AN AMERICAN OPPOSED CHURCHES AND RELIGION, WOULD  
THIS ALONE MAKE YOU THINK HE WAS A COMMUNIST?  
.....

02           1.   YES.   PROBABLY  
88           5.   NO  
  
37           8.   DON'T KNOW  
6            9.   NA

059                           REF 0059                           DATA SET ID-'0034'  
FVR GOVT OWN CMNST         C   MD=GE 8  
110 WIDTH 1                   DK 2 COL 46

32.B. IF AN AMERICAN FAVORED GOVERNMENT OWNERSHIP OF ALL  
THE RAILROADS AND BIG INDUSTRIES, WOULD THIS ALONE MAKE YOU  
THINK HE WAS A COMMUNIST?  
.....

32           1.   YES.   PROBABLY  
11           5.   NO  
  
82           8.   DON'T KNOW  
8            9.   NA

060 REF 0060 DATA SET ID-'0034'  
FVR PEACE CMNST C MD=GE 8  
111 WIDTH 1 DK 2 COL 47

32.C. IF AN AMERICAN FAVORED PEACE AT ANY PRICE, WOULD THIS  
ALONE MAKE YOU SUSPECT HE WAS A COMMUNIST?

83 1. YES. PROBABLY  
99 5. NO

37 8. DON'T KNOW  
14 9. NA

061 REF 0061 DATA SET ID-'0034'  
XA-RLGN P-PEACE-CMNST C MD=0 OR GE 8  
112 WIDTH 1 DK 2 COL 48

32.D. (IF NO OR DON'T KNOW TO EACH OF REF.NOS.58,59 AND 60)  
IF AN AMERICAN TOOK ALL THREE STANDS-- OPPOSED CHURCHES AND  
RELIGION, FAVORED GOVERNMENT OWNERSHIP, AND FAVORED PEACE  
AT ANY PRICE--WOULD THAT MAKE YOU THINK HE WAS A COMMUNIST?

05 1. YES  
68 5. NO  
  
64 8. DON'T KNOW  
98 9. NA  
98 0. INAP. (1 TO REF.NOS.58,59,AND 60)

062 REF 0062 DATA SET ID-'0034'  
HOW MANY CMNSTS IN US C MD=GE 9  
113 WIDTH 1 DK 2 COL 49

33. HOW MANY COMMUNISTS DO YOU THINK THERE ARE NOW IN THE  
UNITED STATES? JUST GIVE ME YOUR BEST GUESS. (KEEP  
PROBING. EXPLAIN, IF NECESSARY, INCLUDE ALL COMMUNISTS,  
WHETHER THEY ACTUALLY BELONG TO THE COMMUNIST PARTY OR NOT.)

22 1. 1,000 OR LESS, INCL. ABOUT 1,000  
70 2. OVER 1,000, UP TO 10,000 INCL. ABOUT 10,000  
45 3. OVER 10,000 UP TO 50,000, INCL. ABOUT 50,000  
82 4. OVER 50,000 UP TO 250,000 INCL. ABOUT A QUARTER  
MILLION  
99 5. OVER 250,000 UP TO 1,000,000, INCL. ABOUT A MILLION  
74 6. OVER A MILLION  
31 8. ENIGMATIC, LIKE TOO MANY, MANY THOUSANDS

(CONTINUED)

.....

10 9. DON'T KNOW, NA

063 REF 0063 DATA SET ID-'0034'  
FBI KNOWS US COMMUNISTSC MD=GE 8  
114 WIDTH 1 DK 2 COL 50

34. DO YOU THINK THE F.B.I. KNOWS WHO ALL THE AMERICAN  
COMMUNISTS ARE, OR DO THEY KNOW MOST OF THEM, A GOOD MANY  
OF THEM, OR ONLY A FEW OF THEM?  
.....

27 1. ALL  
82 2. MOST  
31 3. A GOOD MANY  
75 4. ONLY A FEW

18 8. DON'T KNOW

064 REF 0064 DATA SET ID-'0034'  
HOOVER KNOWS US CMNST C MD=GE 8  
115 WIDTH 1 DK 2 COL 51

35. IF J. EDGAR HOOVER, WERE TO SAY THAT THE F.B.I. HAS  
MOST OF THE AMERICAN COMMUNISTS UNDER ITS EYE, WOULD YOU  
FEEL PRETTY SURE IT WAS TRUE, OR WOULDN'T YOU?  
.....

65 1. WOULD FEEL PRETTY SURE  
12 2. WOULD NOT  
30 3. QUALIFIED  
26 8. DON'T NOW, NO ANSWER, INDETERMINATE

065 REF 0065 DATA SET ID-'0034'  
AMERN GOVT HAS CMNSTS C MD=GE 8  
116 WIDTH 1 DK 2 COL 52

36.A. DO YOU THINK THERE MIGHT BE ANY COMMUNISTS WITHIN THE  
AMERICAN GOVERNMENT NOW, OR NOT?  
B. IF YES--IF YOU HAD TO GUESS, HOW MANY WOULD YOU THINK  
THERE ARE-- JUST A FEW, OR HUNDREDS, OR THOUSANDS?  
.....

63 1. YES, A FEW  
53 2. YES, HUNDREDS  
01 3. YES, THOUSANDS  
70 4. YES, DON'T KNOW HOW MANY

(CONTINUED)

.....

57           5. NO, DON'T THINK THERE ARE ANY  
89           8. DON'T KNOW IF THERE ARE ANY  
0            9. NA

066                           REF 0066                           DATA SET ID-'0034'  
XCMNSTS IN US GOVT-DNGRC   MD=0 OR GE 8  
117 WIDTH 1                 DK 2 COL 53

36.C. (IF ANY YES ANSWER) HOW MUCH DANGER IS THERE THAT  
THESE COMMUNISTS WITHIN THE GOVERNMENT CAN HURT THE COUNTRY-  
A GREAT DANGER, SOME DANGER, NOT MUCH DANGER, OR NO DANGER?  
.....

36           1. GREAT  
76           2. SOME  
51           3. NOT MUCH  
64           4. NONE  
  
60           8. DON'T KNOW  
0            9. NA  
46           0. INAP. (5, 8, OR 9 TO REF.NO.65)

SEE NOTE(S) 2

067                           REF 0067                           DATA SET ID-'0034'  
CMNST IN GOVT-NO DANGERC   MD=GE 8  
118 WIDTH 1                 DK 2 COL 54

37.A. IF PRESIDENT EISENHOWER WERE TO SAY SOME DAY, THAT  
THERE NO LONGER IS ANY DANGER FROM COMMUNISTS WITHIN THE  
GOVERNMENT, WOULD YOU FEEL PRETTY SURE HE WAS RIGHT, OR NOT?  
37.B. (IF YES TO 37.A) IF LATER, THE CHAIRMAN OF A  
CONGRESSIONAL COMMITTEE INVESTIGATING COMMUNISM SAID THERE  
WAS STILL A GREAT DANGER FROM COMMUNISTS WITHIN THE  
GOVERNMENT, WOULD YOU STILL BELIEVE PRES. EISENHOWER WAS  
RIGHT, OR NOT?  
.....

38           1. YES, STILL BELIEVE TO Q.37B.  
48           2. YES, QUALIFIED (SPECIFY) TO Q.37B.  
07           3. YES, WOULD NOT TO Q.37B.  
10           4. YES, DON'T KNOW OR NO ANSWER TO Q.37B.  
83           5. NO, WOULD NOT TO Q.37A.  
  
47           8. DON'T KNOW TO Q.37A.  
0            9. NA

068 REF 0068 DATA SET ID-'0034'  
CMNST DFNS-PLNT-HOW MNYC MD=GE 8  
119 WIDTH 1 DK 2 COL 55

38.A. DO YOU THINK THERE ARE ANY COMMUNISTS WORKING IN KEY  
DEFENSE PLANTS NOW, OR NOT?

38.B. (IF YES) IF YOU HAD TO GUESS, HOW MANY WOULD YOU  
THINK? JUST A FEW, OR HUNDREDS, OR THOUSANDS?

.....  
44 1. YES, A FEW  
59 2. YES, HUNDREDS  
11 3. YES, THOUSANDS  
80 4. YES, DON'T KNOW HOW MANY  
57 5. NO, DON'T THINK THERE ARE ANY  
82 8. DON'T KNOW IF THERE ARE ANY

SEE NOTE(S) 2

069 REF 0069 DATA SET ID-'0034'  
XCMNST DFNS PLNT-DANGERC MD=0 OR GE 8  
120 WIDTH 1 DK 2 COL 56

38.C. (IF ANY YES ANSWER) HOW MUCH DANGER IS THERE THAT  
THESE COMMUNISTS IN DEFENSE PLANTS CAN HURT THE COUNTRY--A  
GREAT DANGER, SOME DANGER, NOT MUCH DANGER, OR NO DANGER?

.....  
38 1. GREAT  
77 2. SOME  
99 3. NOT MUCH  
38 4. NONE  
42 8. DON'T KNOW  
0 9. NA  
39 0. INAP. (5 OR 8 TO REF.NO.68)

SEE NOTE(S) 2

070 REF 0070 DATA SET ID-'0034'  
CMNST DFNS PLNT-NO DNGRC MD=GE 8  
121 WIDTH 1 DK 2 COL 57

39. IF BOTH THE MANAGEMENT AND LABOR UNION OFFICIALS IN A  
LARGE DEFENSE PLANT WERE TO SAY, SOME DAY, THAT COMMUNISTS  
IN THAT PLANT WERE NO LONGER A DANGER, WOULD YOU FEEL

(CONTINUED)

.....

PRETTY SURE THAT IT WAS TRUE, OR NOT?

.....

01           1.   WOULD FEEL IT WAS TRUE  
56           5.   WOULD NOT  
  
76           8.   DON'T KNOW

071                               REF 0071                               DATA SET ID-'0034'  
CMNST CLG TCHRS-HOW MNYC       MD=GE 8  
122 WIDTH 1                    DK 2 COL 58

40.A. DO YOU THINK THERE ARE ANY COMMUNISTS TEACHING IN  
AMERICAN COLLEGES AND UNIVERSITIES NOW, OR NOT?

40.B. (IF YES) IF YOU HAD TO GUESS, HOW MANY WOULD YOU  
THINK JUST A FEW, OR HUNDREDS OR THOUSANDS?

.....

85           1.   YES, A FEW  
91           2.   YES, HUNDREDS  
33           3.   YES, THOUSANDS  
10           4.   YES, DON'T KNOW HOW MANY  
54           5.   NO, DON'T THINK THERE ARE ANY  
  
60           8.   DON'T KNOW

SEE NOTE(S) 2

072                               REF 0072                               DATA SET ID-'0034'  
XCMNST CLG TCHRS-DANGERC       MD=0 OR GE 8  
123 WIDTH 1                    DK 2 COL 59

40.C. (IF ANY YES ANSWER) HOW MUCH DANGER IS THERE THAT  
THE COMMUNISTS IN COLLEGES AND UNIVERSITIES CAN HURT THE  
COUNTRY--A GREAT DANGER, SOME DANGER, NOT MUCH DANGER,  
OR NO DANGER?

.....

99           1.   GREAT  
23           2.   SOME  
72           3.   NOT MUCH  
81           4.   NONE  
  
44           8.   DON'T KNOW  
0           9.   NA  
14           0.   INAP. (5, 8 TO REF.NO.71)

(CONTINUED)

.....

SEE NOTE(S) 2

073 REF 0073 DATA SET ID-'0034'  
CMNST CLG TCHRS-NO DNGRC MD=GE 8  
124 WIDTH 1 DK 2 COL 60

41. IF THE HEAD OF A COLLEGE WERE TO SAY, SOME DAY, THAT  
THERE WERE NO COMMUNISTS TEACHING IN THAT COLLEGE, WOULD  
YOU FEEL PRETTY SURE IT WAS TRUE, OR NOT?

.....

89 1. WOULD FEEL IT WAS TRUE  
74 5. WOULD NOT  
  
69 8. DON'T KNOW  
1 9. NA

074 REF 0074 DATA SET ID-'0034'  
CMNST TCHRS P.S-HOW MNYC MD=GE 8  
125 WIDTH 1 DK 2 COL 61

42.A. DO YOU THINK THERE ARE ANY COMMUNISTS TEACHING IN  
AMERICAN PUBLIC SCHOOLS, OR NOT?

42.B. (IF YES) IF YOU HAD TO GUESS, HOW MANY WOULD YOU  
THINK--JUST A FEW, OR HUNDREDS, OR THOUSANDS?

.....

02 1. YES, A FEW  
35 2. YES, HUNDREDS  
00 3. YES, THOUSANDS  
97 4. YES, DON'T KNOW HOW MANY  
41 5. NO, DON'T THINK THERE ARE ANY  
  
58 8. DON'T KNOW IF THERE ARE ANY

075 REF 0075 DATA SET ID-'0034'  
XCMNST TCHRS P.S-DANGERC MD=0 OR GE 8  
126 WIDTH 1 DK 2 COL 62

42.C. (IF ANY YES ANSWER) HOW MUCH DANGER IS THERE THAT  
THESE COMMUNISTS IN PUBLIC SCHOOLS CAN HURT THE COUNTRY--  
A GREAT DANGER, SOME DANGER, NOT MUCH DANGER, OR NO  
DANGER?

.....

17 1. GREAT

(CONTINUED)

.....

76           2.   SOME  
31           3.   NOT MUCH  
78           4.   NONE  
  
32           8.   DON'T KNOW  
99           0.   INAP. (5, 8 TO REF.NOS.74 AND 75)

SEE NOTE(S) 2

076                                   REF 0076                   DATA SET ID-'0034'  
R BELIEVE (NT) SCHL BRDC   MD=GE 8  
127 WIDTH 1                   DK 2 COL 63

43. IF THE SCHOOL BOARD IN YOUR COMMUNITY WERE TO SAY, SOME  
DAY, THAT THERE WERE NO COMMUNISTS TEACHING IN YOUR SCHOOLS,  
WOULD YOU FEEL PRETTY SURE IT WAS TRUE, OR NOT?  
.....

15           1.   WOULD FEEL IT WAS TRUE  
87           5.   WOULD NOT  
  
31           8.   DON'T KNOW

077                                   REF 0077                   DATA SET ID-'0034'  
CNGSMN INVSTGTG CMNSM C   MD=0 OR GE 8           MULT RESPS 3  
128 WIDTH 1                   DK 2 COL 64-66

44. THERE IS A GOOD DEAL OF DISCUSSION THESE DAYS ABOUT  
CONGRESSIONAL COMMITTEES INVESTIGATING COMMUNISM. DO YOU  
HAPPEN TO KNOW THE NAMES OF ANY OF THE SENATORS AND  
CONGRESSMEN WHO HAVE BEEN TAKING A LEADING PART IN THESE  
INVESTIGATIONS OF COMMUNISM? WHO ARE THEY?  
.....

16           1.   MCCARTHY  
74           2.   MUNDT, POTTER, DWORSHAK, DIRKSEN, JACKSON,  
              SYMINGTON, MCCLELLAN  
95           3.   JENNER, VELDE  
57           4.   DIES, THOMAS, NIXON  
  
00           8.   ANY OTHER NAME, DON'T KNOW, NO ANSWER, ALL NAMES  
              WRONG  
57           0.   NO SECOND OR THIRD MENTION



078 REF 0078 DATA SET ID-'0034'  
XW CNGSL INVSTGNS-CMNSMC MD=GE 8  
131 WIDTH 1 DK 2 COL 67

45. IN GENERAL, WHAT IS YOUR OPINION OF THESE COMMITTEES  
INVESTIGATING COMMUNISM--VERY FAVORABLE, FAVORABLE,  
UNFAVORABLE OR VERY UNFAVORABLE?  
.....

88 1. VERY FAVORABLE  
39 2. FAVORABLE  
56 3. UNFAVORABLE  
05 4. VERY UNFAVORABLE

42 8. DON'T KNOW  
3 9. NA

079 REF 0079 DATA SET ID-'0034'  
GD THGS CNGSL CMTE DONEC MD=0 OR GE 91 MULT RESPS 3  
132 WIDTH 2 DK 2 COL 68-73

46. WHAT ARE SOME OF THE GOOD THINGS (IF ANY) THAT YOU  
FEEL THESE COMMITTEES HAVE DONE?  
.....

73 10. ALERTED US TO COMMUNISTS  
52 20. SLOWED COMMUNISM OR COMMUNISTS DOWN, MADE THINGS  
HARDER FOR THEM  
84 30. ACTUALLY CAUGHT OR EXPOSED COMMUNISTS

ALSO, IF EXPLICITLY MENTIONED

04 40. ALERTED US TO COMMUNISTS IN GOVERNMENT OR MILITARY  
11 50. ACTUALLY CAUGHT OR EXPOSED COMMUNISTS IN GOVERNMENT  
OR MILITARY  
9 60. ALERTED US TO COMMUNISTS IN SCHOOLS, COLLEGES  
41 70. ACTUALLY CAUGHT OR EXPOSED COMMUNISTS IN SCHOOLS,  
COLLEGES. MOST OF ALL, THEY HAVE STARTED TO CLEAN  
UP IN THE SCHOOLS AND COLLEGES.  
22 80. ALERTED US TO COMMUNISTS IN DEFENSE PLANTS  
81 90. ACTUALLY CAUGHT OR EXPOSED COMMUNISTS IN DEFENSE  
PLANTS  
46 91. DONE NOTHING OR WORSE THAN NOTHING, NO ADDITIONAL  
MENTION  
77 98. NO ANSWER OR DON'T KNOW, VAGUE, IRRELEVANT  
99 00. DOUBT THEY HAVE ACCOMPLISHED MUCH OF ANYTHING

080	REF 0080	DATA SET ID-'0034'
REMEMBER HOW HISS CGHT C	MD=GE 8	MULT RESPS 2
138 WIDTH 1	DK 2 COL 74-75	

47.A. DO YOU HAPPEN TO REMEMBER HOW ALGER HISS WAS CAUGHT?  
(IF YES) HOW?

41 1. EXPLICITLY MENTIONS NIXON COMMITTEE OR CONGRESSIONAL  
COMMITTEE  
14 2. F.B.I.  
24 3. ANY OTHER COMMENT WHICH SHOWS SOME KNOWLEDGE OF  
CHAMBERS, PUMPKIN PAPERS, ETC.  
93 6. ALL OTHER COMMENTS WHERE KNOWLEDGE IS PROFESSED  
94 8. DON'T KNOW OR NO ANSWER, NA, NO ADDITIONAL MENTION

001		REF 0001	DATA SET ID-'0034'
STUDY IDENTIFICATION	C	NO MISSING DATA CODES	
1 WIDTH 4		DK 3 COL 1- 4	

STUDY IDENTIFICATION (7202)  
.....

'03' DK 3 COL 5- 6  
.....

002		REF 0002	DATA SET ID-'0034'
INTERVIEW NUMBER	C	NO MISSING DATA CODES	
5 WIDTH 4		DK 3 COL 7-10	

INTERVIEW NUMBER  
.....

003		REF 0003	DATA SET ID-'0034'
TYPE OF INTERVIEW	C	NO MISSING DATA CODES	
9 WIDTH 1		DK 3 COL 11	

TYPE OF INTERVIEW  
.....

33            2.    CROSS-SECTION

081 REF 0081 DATA SET ID-'0034'  
XCNGSL CMTE CHGT HISS C MD=0 OR GE 8  
140 WIDTH 1 DK 3 COL 12

47.B. (UNLESS CONGRESSIONAL COMMITTEE MENTIONED) AS FAR AS  
YOU KNOW, DID A CONGRESSIONAL COMMITTEE INVESTIGATING  
COMMUNISM HELP CATCH HIM OR NOT?  
.....

91 1. YES  
58 5. NO  
  
83 8. DON'T KNOW  
60 9. NA  
41 0. INAP. (1 TO REF.NO.80)

082 REF 0082 DATA SET ID-'0034'  
HOW ROSENBERGS CAUGHT C MD=GE 8 MULT RESPS 2  
141 WIDTH 1 DK 3 COL 13-14

48.A. DO YOU HAPPEN TO REMEMBER HOW THE ROSENBERGS WERE  
CAUGHT? (IF YES) HOW?  
.....

86 1. EXPLICIT MENTION OF A CONGRESSIONAL COMMITTEE  
76 2. F.B.I.  
39 3. ANY OTHER CONCRETE DETAILS WHICH SHOW SOME KNOWLEDGE  
(FUCHS CASE, CANADIAN SPY CASE, GREENGLASS,  
RELATIVES INFORMED, FRIENDS INFORMED)  
79 7. ALL OTHER, WHERE KNOWLEDGE IS PROFESSED  
86 8. DON'T KNOW, NA, NO ADDITIONAL MENTION

083 REF 0083 DATA SET ID-'0034'  
XCNGS GOT ROSENBERGS C MD=0 OR GE 8  
143 WIDTH 1 DK 3 COL 15

48.B. (UNLESS CONGRESSIONAL COMMITTEE MENTIONED) AS FAR AS  
YOU KNOW, DID A CONGRESSIONAL COMMITTEE INVESTIGATING  
COMMUNISM HELP CATCH THEM OR NOT?  
.....

45 1. YES  
25 5. NO  
  
26 8. DON'T KNOW  
51 9. NA  
86 0. INAP. (1 TO REF.NO.82)

084 REF 0084 DATA SET ID-'0034'  
CNGSL CMTES INTFR W FBIC MD=GE 8  
144 WIDTH 1 DK 3 COL 16

49.A. CONSIDER THE CONGRESSIONAL COMMITTEES INVESTIGATING  
COMMUNISM TODAY. SOME PEOPLE THINK THAT THESE COMMITTEES  
ARE ACTUALLY MAKING IT HARDER FOR THE F.B.I. TO CATCH  
COMMUNISTS. OTHERS THINK THAT THESE COMMITTEES ARE A  
REAL HELP TO THE F.B.I. TODAY. WHAT DO YOU THINK?  
.....

42 1. HELP THE F.B.I.  
94 2. MAKE IT HARDER FOR THE F.B.I.  
  
95 8. DON'T KNOW  
2 9. NA

085 REF 0085 DATA SET ID-'0034'  
XHOW CNGSL CMTE FOE FBIC MD=0 OR GE 9  
145 WIDTH 1 DK 3 COL 17

49.B. (UNLESS DON'T KNOW OR NA) IN WHAT WAY?  
.....

89 1. BECAUSE IT WILL DRIVE THE COMMUNISTS UNDERGROUND,  
KEEP THEM TOO MUCH ALERT, ETC.  
12 3. ANY OTHER ANSWER  
  
35 9. NA, DON'T KNOW  
97 0. INAP. (8 OR 9 TO REF.NO.84)

086 REF 0086 DATA SET ID-'0034'  
BD THGS CNGSL CMTE DONEC MD=GE 90 MULT RESPS 3  
146 WIDTH 2 DK 3 COL 18-23

50.A. WHAT ARE SOME OF THE BAD THINGS (IF ANY) THAT YOU  
FEEL THESE COMMITTEES HAVE DONE?  
.....

98 00. ACCUSING INNOCENT, DEPRIVING OF CIVIL RIGHTS,  
BROWBEATING  
14 10. DRIVING GOOD PEOPLE OUT OF GOVERNMENT OR KEEPING  
THEM FROM ENTERING  
52 20. USURPING FUNCTION OF EXECUTIVE, PRIVATE SPY SYSTEM,  
INFORMER, ETC.  
23 30. CREATING GENERAL ATMOSPHERE OF FEAR AND SUSPICION  
33 40. HURTING U.S. PRESTIGE ABROAD  
31 50. ALERTED COMMUNISTS PREMATURELY, EMBARRASSING F.B.I.  
ETC. TOO LOOSE HANDLING OF SECRET INFORMATION  
21 60. FURTHERING PARTISAN OR PERSONAL AGGRANDIZEMENT OF A

• • • • •

```
087          REF 0087          DATA SET ID-'0034'
CNGSL CMTES SEEK VOTES C      MD=GE 8
152 WIDTH 1          DK 3 COL 24
```

70	1.	SELFISH INTEREST
00	5.	DISAGREE
62	8.	DON'T KNOW
1	9.	NA

088	REF 0088	DATA SET ID-'0034'
CNGSL CMTE HURT NN CMNSC	MD=GE 8	
153 WIDTH 1	DK 3 COL 25	

11	1.	ARE
99	5.	ARE NOT
23	8.	DON'T KNOW

```
089                                REF 0089                                DATA SET ID-'0034'
XCNGSL CMTE HURT INCNTSC          MD=0 OR GE 8
154 WIDTH 1                        DK 3 COL 26
```

50.D. (IF ARE OR DON'T KNOW TO REF.NO.88), DO YOU THINK THE COMMITTEES COULD GO AFTER COMMUNISTS WITHOUT HURTING

(CONTINUED)

.....

INNOCENT PEOPLE, OR NOT?

.....

65 1. COULD  
08 5. COULD NOT  
  
61 8. DON'T KNOW  
99 0. INAP. (5 TO REF.NO.88)

090 REF 0090 DATA SET ID-'0034'  
WHICH OF TWO MORE IMP C MD=GE 8  
155 WIDTH 1 DK 3 COL 27

51. IN YOUR OPINION, WHICH ONE OF THESE TWO IS MORE  
IMPORTANT?

.....

53 1. TO FIND OUT ALL THE COMMUNISTS EVEN IF SOME INNOCENT  
PEOPLE SHOULD BE HURT  
79 2. TO PROTECT THE RIGHTS OF INNOCENT PEOPLE EVEN IF  
SOME COMMUNISTS ARE FOUND  
  
00 8. DON'T KNOW  
1 9. NA

091 REF 0091 DATA SET ID-'0034'  
SILENT CNGSL WTNS-CMNSTC MD=GE 8  
156 WIDTH 1 DK 3 COL 28

52.A. WHEN A MAN REFUSES TO TELL A CONGRESSIONAL COMMITTEE  
WHETHER HE EVER WAS A COMMUNIST, DO YOU THINK HE PROBABLY  
WAS A COMMUNIST, OR NOT? 52.B. (IF PROBABLY WAS) WOULD  
YOU BE ALMOST SURE HE WAS A COMMUNIST, OR WOULD YOU HAVE  
SOME DOUBT?

.....

24 1. ALMOST SURE  
23 2. HAVE SOME DOUBT  
09 3. PROBABLY NOT  
  
77 8. DON'T KNOW

092 REF 0092 DATA SET ID-'0034'  
WHY CNGSL WTNS SILENT C MD=GE 8 MULT RESPS 3  
157 WIDTH 1 DK 3 COL 29-31

53.A. CAN YOU THINK OF ANY REASON WHY A PERSON WOULD

(CONTINUED)

.....

REFUSE TO TELL A COMMITTEE WHETHER HE'D EVER BEEN A  
COMMUNIST, IF HE REALLY NEVER HAD BEEN.  
53.B. IF YES, WHAT SORT OF REASONS MIGHT HE HAVE FOR  
REFUSING TO ANSWER?  
.....

- 36 1. INVASION OF RIGHTS
- 50 2. TO PROTECT SOMEONE ELSE
- 45 3. TO HIDE OWN GUILT
- 65 4. STUBBORNESS
- 42 5. ALL OTHER COMMENTS
  
- 90 8. NO TO A. OR NO ANSWER (IF NEITHER A. NOR B. ARE  
ANSWERED)
- 71 9. NA, NO ADDITIONAL MENTION

093 REF 0093 DATA SET ID-'0034'  
PUNISH SLNT CNGSL WTNS C MD=GE 8  
160 WIDTH 1 DK 3 COL 32

54. SOMETIMES A MAN SAYS HE REFUSES TO ANSWER CERTAIN  
QUESTIONS ABOUT COMMUNISM BECAUSE HE DOES NOT WANT TO BE  
FORCED TO TESTIFY AGAINST HIS FORMER FRIENDS. SHOULD HE BE  
PUNISHED VERY SEVERELY, SEVERELY, NOT TOO SEVERELY, OR NOT  
AT ALL?  
.....

- 16 1. VERY SEVERELY
- 64 2. SEVERELY
- 28 3. NOT TOO SEVERELY
- 55 4. NOT AT ALL
  
- 70 8. DON'T KNOW

094 REF 0094 DATA SET ID-'0034'  
HEARD ABT FEAR GOVT JOBC MD=GE 8  
161 WIDTH 1 DK 3 COL 33

55. IT HAS BEEN SAID THAT SOME LOYAL AMERICANS WON'T TAKE  
GOVERNMENT JOBS TODAY FOR FEAR OF UNJUST ATTACKS ON THEIR  
REPUTATIONS. HAVE YOU EVER HEARD THIS, OR READ OF IT?  
.....

- 04 1. YES
- 67 5. NO
  
- 62 8. DON'T KNOW

095 REF 0095 DATA SET ID-'0034'  
VW ON FEAR OF GOVT JOBSC MD=GE 8  
162 WIDTH 1 DK 3 COL 34

56.A. DO YOU THINK IT IS TRUE, OR NOT, THAT SOME LOYAL  
AMERICANS WON'T TAKE GOVERNMENT JOBS TODAY FOR FEAR OF  
UNJUST ATTACKS ON THEIR REPUTATIONS?  
.....

96 1. YES, TRUE  
91 3. QUALIFIED (SPECIFY)  
25 5. NO, UNTRUE  
  
21 8. DON'T KNOW, NO ANSWER

096 REF 0096 DATA SET ID-'0034'  
FEAR GOVT JOBS HURT US C MD=0 OR GE 8  
163 WIDTH 1 DK 3 COL 35

56.B. (IF YES OR QUALIFIED), DO YOU THINK THIS WILL HURT  
THE COUNTRY A GREAT DEAL, SOME, ONLY A LITTLE, OR NOT AT  
ALL?  
.....

74 1. GREAT DEAL  
65 2. SOME  
53 3. A LITTLE  
36 4. NOT AT ALL  
  
59 8. DON'T KNOW  
46 0. INAP. (5, 8 TO REF.NO.95)

097 REF 0097 DATA SET ID-'0034'  
ADMTD CMNST-FIRE DFNS C MD=GE 8  
164 WIDTH 1 DK 3 COL 36

57. NOW I WOULD LIKE TO ASK YOU SOME QUESTIONS ABOUT A MAN  
WHO ADMITS HE IS A COMMUNIST.  
57.A. SUPPOSE HE IS WORKING IN A DEFENSE PLANT. SHOULD HE  
BE FIRED, OR NOT?  
.....

20 1. YES  
98 5. NO  
  
15 8. DON'T KNOW



098 REF 0098 DATA SET ID-'0034'  
ADMTD CMNST-FIRE CLERK C MD=GE 8  
165 WIDTH 1 DK 3 COL 37

57.B. SUPPOSE HE IS A CLERK IN A STORE. SHOULD HE BE FIRED  
OR NOT?

.....  
83 1. YES  
46 5. NO  
04 8. DON'T KNOW

099 REF 0099 DATA SET ID-'0034'  
ADMTD CMNST-FIRE CLG C MD=GE 8  
166 WIDTH 1 DK 3 COL 38

57.C. SUPPOSE HE IS TEACHING IN A COLLEGE. SHOULD HE BE  
FIRED, OR NOT?

.....  
02 1. YES  
99 5. NO  
32 8. DON'T KNOW

100 REF 0100 DATA SET ID-'0034'  
ADMTD CMNST-SPEAK CMNTYC MD=GE 8  
167 WIDTH 1 DK 3 COL 39

57.D. SUPPOSE THIS ADMITTED COMMUNIST WANTS TO MAKE A  
SPEECH IN YOUR COMMUNITY, SHOULD HE BE ALLOWED TO SPEAK,  
OR NOT?

.....  
28 1. YES  
73 5. NO  
32 8. DON'T KNOW

SEE NOTE(S) 1

101 REF 0101 DATA SET ID-'0034'  
ADMTD CMNST-REMOVE BOOKC MD=GE 8  
168 WIDTH 1 DK 3 COL 40

57.E. SUPPOSE HE WROTE A BOOK WHICH IS IN YOUR PUBLIC  
LIBRARY. SOMEBODY IN YOUR COMMUNITY SUGGESTS THE BOOK  
BE REMOVED FROM THE LIBRARY. WOULD YOU FAVOR REMOVING IT  
OR NOT?  
.....

48 1. FAVOR  
18 5. NOT FAVOR  
67 8. DON'T KNOW

SEE NOTE(S) 1

102 REF 0102 DATA SET ID-'0034'  
ADMTD CMNST-FIRE SINGERC MD=GE 8  
169 WIDTH 1 DK 3 COL 41

57.F. SUPPOSE THIS ADMITTED COMMUNIST IS A RADIO SINGER.  
SHOULD HE BE FIRED OR NOT?  
.....

33 1. SHOULD BE FIRED  
32 5. NOT BE FIRED  
68 8. DON'T KNOW

SEE NOTE(S) 1

103 REF 0103 DATA SET ID-'0034'  
ADMTD CMNST-BUY SOAP C MD=GE 8  
170 WIDTH 1 DK 3 COL 42

57.G. NOW, SUPPOSE THE RADIO PROGRAM HE IS ON ADVERTISES A  
BRAND OF SOAP. SOMEBODY IN YOUR COMMUNITY SUGGESTS THAT  
YOU STOP BUYING THAT SOAP. WOULD YOU STOP, OR NOT?  
.....

53 1. WOULD STOP  
70 5. WOULD NOT STOP  
10 8. DON'T KNOW

(CONTINUED)

.....

SEE NOTE(S) 1

104		REF 0104	DATA SET ID-'0034'
ADMTD CMNST-PUT IN JAILC		MD=GE 8	
171 WIDTH 1		DK 3 COL 43	

57.I. SHOULD AN ADMITTED COMMUNIST BE PUT IN JAIL, OR NOT?

.....

05	1. YES
63	5. NO
65	8. DON'T KNOW

SEE NOTE(S) 1

105		REF 0105	DATA SET ID-'0034'
ADMTD CMNST-LOSE CTZNP C		MD=GE 8	
172 WIDTH 1		DK 3 COL 44	

57.J. SHOULD HE HAVE HIS AMERICAN CITIZENSHIP TAKEN AWAY  
FROM HIM OR NOT?

.....

91	1. YES
55	5. NO
87	8. DON'T KNOW

106		REF 0106	DATA SET ID-'0034'
ALLEGED CMNST-FIRE DFNSC		MD=GE 8	
173 WIDTH 1		DK 3 COL 45	

58. NOW I WOULD LIKE YOU TO THINK OF ANOTHER PERSON. A MAN  
WHOSE LOYALTY HAS BEEN QUESTIONED BEFORE A CONGRESSIONAL  
COMMITTEE, BUT SWEARS UNDER OATH HE HAS NEVER BEEN A  
COMMUNIST.58.A. SUPPOSE HE HAS BEEN WORKING IN A DEFENSE PLANT.  
SHOULD HE BE FIRED, OR NOT?

.....

78	1. YES
56	5. NO

(CONTINUED)

.....

99 8. DON'T KNOW

SEE NOTE(S) 1

107 REF 0107 DATA SET ID-'0034'  
ALGD CMNST-FIRE CLERK C MD=GE 8  
174 WIDTH 1 DK 3 COL 46

58.B. SUPPOSE HE IS A CLERK IN A STORE. SHOULD HE BE FIRED  
OR NOT?

.....

41 1. YES

98 5. NO

94 8. DON'T KNOW

SEE NOTE(S) 1

108 REF 0108 DATA SET ID-'0034'  
ALGD CMNST-FIRE TCHR C MD=GE 8  
175 WIDTH 1 DK 3 COL 47

58.C. SUPPOSE HE IS TEACHING IN A COLLEGE OR UNIVERSITY.  
SHOULD HE BE FIRED, OR NOT?

.....

58 1. YES

15 5. NO

60 8. DON'T KNOW

SEE NOTE(S) 1

109 REF 0109 DATA SET ID-'0034'  
ALGD CMNST-CMNTY SPEECHC MD=GE 8  
176 WIDTH 1 DK 3 COL 48

58.D. SHOULD HE BE ALLOWED TO MAKE A SPEECH IN YOUR  
COMMUNITY, OR NOT?

.....

(CONTINUED)

.....

71           1.   YES  
42           5.   NO  
  
20           8.   DON'T KNOW

SEE NOTE(S) 1

110                               REF 0110                               DATA SET ID-'0034'  
ALGD CMNST-REMOVE BOOK C       MD=GE 8  
177 WIDTH 1                      DK 3 COL 49

58.E.   SUPPOSE HE WROTE A BOOK WHICH IS IN YOUR PUBLIC  
LIBRARY.   SOMEBODY IN YOUR COMMUNITY SUGGESTS THE BOOK  
SHOULD BE REMOVED FROM THE LIBRARY.   WOULD YOU FAVOR  
REMOVING IT, OR NOT?

.....

39           1.   FAVOR  
13           5.   NOT FAVOR  
  
81           8.   DON'T KNOW

SEE NOTE(S) 1

111                               REF 0111                               DATA SET ID-'0034'  
ALGD CMNST-FIRE SINGER C       MD=GE 8  
178 WIDTH 1                      DK 3 COL 50

58.F.   SUPPOSE THIS MAN WHO SWEARS HE HAS NEVER BEEN A  
COMMUNIST, BUT WHO HAS BEEN CRITICIZED BY A CONGRESSIONAL  
COMMITTEE IS A RADIO SINGER.   SHOULD HE BE FIRED, OR NOT?

.....

60           1.   YES  
43           5.   NO  
  
30           8.   DON'T KNOW

112 REF 0112 DATA SET ID-'0034'  
ALGD CMNST-BUY SOAP C MD=GE 8  
179 WIDTH 1 DK 3 COL 51

58.G. NOW SUPPOSE THE RADIO PROGRAM HE IS ON ADVERTISES A  
BRAND OF SOAP. SOMEBODY IN YOUR COMMUNITY SUGGESTS YOU  
STOP BUYING THAT SOAP. WOULD YOU STOP, OR NOT?  
.....

33 1. WOULD  
21 5. WOULD NOT  
79 8. DON'T KNOW

113 REF 0113 DATA SET ID-'0034'  
ALGD CMNST-FIRE HS C MD=GE 8  
180 WIDTH 1 DK 3 COL 52

58.H. SUPPOSE THIS MAN IS A HIGH SCHOOL TEACHER. SHOULD HE  
BE FIRED, OR NOT?  
.....

88 1. YES  
03 5. NO  
41 8. DON'T KNOW  
1 9. NA

SEE NOTE(S) 1

114 REF 0114 DATA SET ID-'0034'  
BRK FRNDP FORMER CMNST C MD=GE 8  
181 WIDTH 1 DK 3 COL 53

59.A. SUPPOSE YOU DISCOVERED THAT ONE OF YOUR FRIENDS TODAY  
HAD BEEN A COMMUNIST TEN YEARS AGO, ALTHOUGH YOU ARE SURE  
HE IS NOT NOW. WOULD YOU BREAK YOUR FRIENDSHIP WITH HIM,  
OR NOT?  
.....

68 1. YES (I.E., 'WOULDN'T BE AS CLOSE TO HIM')  
87 5. NO  
78 8. DON'T KNOW

115 REF 0115 DATA SET ID-'0034'  
BRK FRNDP CMNST RCNTY C MD=GE 8  
182 WIDTH 1 DK 3 COL 54

59.B. SUPPOSE YOU DISCOVERED THAT ONE OF YOUR GOOD FRIENDS  
TODAY HAD BEEN A COMMUNIST UNTIL RECENTLY, ALTHOUGH HE SAYS  
HE IS NOT NOW. WOULD YOU BREAK YOUR FRIENDSHIP WITH HIM,  
OR NOT?  
.....

55 1. YES  
84 5. NO  
94 8. DON'T KNOW

116 REF 0116 DATA SET ID-'0034'  
LDR HNDLS BST US CMNST C MD=GE 8  
183 WIDTH 1 DK 3 COL 55

60.A. NOW, PLEASE THINK OF SOME OF THE IMPORTANT PEOPLE OR  
LEADERS IN OUR COUNTRY TODAY. AMONG THEM WOULD YOU PICK  
OUT FOR ME ONE, IN PARTICULAR, WHOSE OPINIONS ON HOW TO  
HANDLE UNITED STATES COMMUNISTS YOU WOULD ESPECIALLY  
RESPECT.  
.....

78 1. PRESIDENT EISENHOWER, IKE, EISENHOWER, THE PRESIDENT  
31 2. J. EDGAR HOOVER  
03 3. MCCARTHY  
94 6. ANY OTHER NAME, INCL. PRESIDENT HOOVER, HERBERT  
HOOVER  
27 8. NO ANSWER, DON'T KNOW, NO ONE IN PARTICULAR

117 REF 0117 DATA SET ID-'0034'  
XWHICH OF TWO CLSR FACTC MD=0 OR GE 8  
184 WIDTH 1 DK 3 COL 56

60.B. (UNLESS NO ONE MENTIONED) WHICH OF THESE TWO  
STATEMENTS IS CLOSER TO THE FACT?  
.....

55 1. I KNOW PRETTY WELL WHAT HIS OPINIONS ABOUT HOW TO  
HANDLE COMMUNISTS ARE  
71 2. I WOULD RESPECT HIS OPINION ABOUT HOW TO HANDLE  
COMMUNISTS BECAUSE OF THE KIND OF PERSON HE IS  
80 8. DON'T KNOW  
0 9. NA  
27 0. INAP. (8 TO REF.NO.116)

118 REF 0118 DATA SET ID-'0034'  
XTST IKE PLCY-US CMNSTSC MD=0 OR GE 7  
185 WIDTH 1 DK 3 COL 57

61.A. (IF EISENHOWER NOT MENTIONED IN REF.NO.116)  
IF PRESIDENT EISENHOWER WERE TO SAY SOMETHING ABOUT  
HOW UNITED STATES COMMUNISTS SHOULD BE HANDLED, WOULD YOU  
HAVE A GOOD DEAL OF CONFIDENCE IN WHAT HE SAID, OR NOT?  
61.B. (IF YES TO A) WHICH OF THE TWO STATEMENTS ON THE  
CARD IS CLOSER TO THE FACT?  
61.C. (IF NO TO A) WHICH OF THE TWO STATEMENTS ON THE  
REVERSE SIDE OF THAT CARD IS CLOSER TO THE FACT?  
.....

81 1. I KNOW PRETTY WELL WHAT HIS OPINIONS ABOUT HOW TO  
HANDLE COMMUNISTS ARE (TO Q.61B.)  
08 2. I WOULD RESPECT HIS OPINION ABOUT HOW TO HANDLE  
COMMUNISTS BECAUSE OF THE KIND OF PERSON HE IS (TO  
Q.61B.)  
92 4. DON'T KNOW TO Q.61B  
55 5. I KNOW PRETTY WELL WHAT HIS OPINIONS ABOUT HOW TO  
HANDLE COMMUNISTS ARE (TO Q.61C.)  
55 6. I DOUBT WHETHER I WOULD ACCEPT HIS OPINIONS ABOUT  
HOW TO HANDLE COMMUNISTS--BUT I DON'T KNOW TOO WELL  
JUST WHAT HIS OPINIONS ARE (TO Q.61C.)  
65 7. DON'T KNOW TO Q.61C  
97 8. DON'T KNOW TO Q.61A  
2 9. NA  
78 0. INAP. (1 TO REF.NO.116)

119 REF 0119 DATA SET ID-'0034'  
AMRCN CMNST WO PTY MBRPC MD=GE 8  
186 WIDTH 1 DK 3 COL 58

62.A. DO YOU SUPPOSE THAT AN AMERICAN CAN BE A COMMUNIST  
WITHOUT BELONGING TO THE COMMUNIST PARTY, OR NOT?  
62.B. (IF YES), DO YOU SUPPOSE THAT MOST AMERICAN  
COMMUNISTS BELONG TO THE COMMUNIST PARTY, OR NOT?  
.....

71 1. YES TO Q.62B.  
65 2. NO TO Q.62B.  
45 4. DON'T KNOW TO Q.62B.  
80 5. NO TO Q.62A.  
71 8. DON'T KNOW TO Q.62A.  
1 9. NA



120 REF 0120 DATA SET ID-'0034'  
HOW OFTEN R FEADS NWPPRC MD=GE 9  
187 WIDTH 1 DK 3 COL 59

63. DO YOU READ A DAILY NEWSPAPER EVERY DAY, ALMOST EVERY  
DAY, OR ONLY OCCASIONALLY?

.....  
20 1. EVERY DAY  
10 2. ALMOST EVERY DAY  
19 3. OCCASIONALLY  
75 4. ALMOST NEVER  
9 9. NA

121 REF 0121 DATA SET ID-'0034'  
WN R LISTENS TO TV NEWS MD=GE 9  
188 WIDTH 1 DK 3 COL 60

64.A. DO YOU HAVE A TELEVISION SET IN THE HOUSE?  
64.B. (IF YES), DO YOU LISTEN TO NEWS PROGRAMS ON  
TELEVISION EVERY DAY, ALMOST EVERY DAY, OR ONLY  
OCCASIONALLY?

.....  
47 1. EVERY DAY  
42 2. ALMOST EVERY DAY  
49 3. OCCASIONALLY  
73 4. ALMOST NEVER  
56 5. NO TV  
66 9. NA

122 REF 0122 DATA SET ID-'0034'  
WN R LISTENS RADIO NEWS MD=GE 9  
189 WIDTH 1 DK 3 COL 61

65. DO YOU LISTEN TO NEWS PROGRAMS ON THE RADIO EVERY DAY,  
ALMOST EVERY DAY, OR ONLY OCCASIONALLY?

.....  
54 1. EVERY DAY  
32 2. ALMOST EVERY DAY  
24 3. OCCASIONALLY  
08 4. ALMOST NEVER  
99 5. NO RADIO  
16 9. NA

123 REF 0123 DATA SET ID-'0034'  
FLW NEWS ABT US CMNSTS C MD=GE 8  
190 WIDTH 1 DK 3 COL 62

66. FREQUENTLY THERE IS SOMETHING IN THE NEWS ABOUT  
COMMUNISTS IN THE UNITED STATES AND WHAT IS BEING DONE  
ABOUT THEM. ON THE WHOLE, WOULD YOU SAY YOU FOLLOW THIS  
NEWS VERY CLOSELY, FAIRLY CLOSELY, OR HARDLY AT ALL?  
.....

68 1. VERY CLOSELY  
10 2. FAIRLY CLOSELY  
76 3. HARDLY AT ALL  
  
79 8. DON'T KNOW

124 REF 0124 DATA SET ID-'0034'  
S CMNSTS-HOW FORMED C MD=GE 8  
191 WIDTH 1 DK 3 COL 63

67. EVEN IF PEOPLE FOLLOW THE NEWS CLOSELY THEY ARE LIKELY  
TO FORM MANY OF THEIR OPINIONS AS A RESULT OF LISTENING  
AND TALKING WITH RELATIVES, FRIENDS, AND ACQUAINTANCES.  
FOR EXAMPLE, TAKE YOUR OWN IDEAS ABOUT COMMUNISTS IN THE  
UNITED STATES AND WHAT IS BEING DONE ABOUT THEM. ON THE  
WHOLE, WOULD YOU SAY YOU GET YOUR INFORMATION MOSTLY FROM  
WHAT YOU READ OR HEAR ON THE AIR, OR MOSTLY FROM WHAT YOU  
HEAR IN CONVERSATIONS WITH OTHER PEOPLE?  
.....

62 1. READ OR HEAR ON THE AIR  
39 2. CONVERSATIONS WITH PEOPLE  
  
31 8. DON'T KNOW  
1 9. NA

125 REF 0125 DATA SET ID-'0034'  
OPIN NNCMNST PBMS-FORMNC MD=GE 8  
192 WIDTH 1 DK 3 COL 64

68. NOW, TAKE A DIFFERENT TOPIC WHICH IS ON SOME  
PEOPLE'S MINDS. THE QUESTION OF WHETHER WE'RE HEADING  
TOWARD MORE UNEMPLOYMENT AND HARDER TIMES. ON THIS SUBJECT,  
WOULD YOU SAY YOU GET YOUR INFORMATION MOSTLY FROM WHAT YOU  
READ OR HEAR ON THE AIR, OR MOSTLY FROM WHAT YOU HEAR IN  
CONVERSATIONS WITH OTHER PEOPLE?  
.....

28 1. READ OR HEAR ON THE AIR  
45 2. CONVERSATIONS WITH PEOPLE

(CONTINUED)

.....

60 8. DON'T KNOW

126 REF 0126 DATA SET ID-'0034'  
LLDR STRICT-GAIN RSPCT C MD=GE 8  
193 WIDTH 1 DK 3 COL 65

69. AND NOW PLEASE TELL ME WHETHER YOU AGREE STRONGLY,  
AGREE, DISAGREE, OR DISAGREE STRONGLY WITH THESE STATEMENTS.  
69.A. ANY LEADER SHOULD BE STRICT WITH PEOPLE UNDER HIM IN  
ORDER TO GAIN THEIR RESPECT.

.....

85 1. AGREE STRONGLY  
08 2. AGREE  
52 3. DISAGREE  
34 4. DISAGREE STRONGLY  
54 8. DON'T KNOW

127 REF 0127 DATA SET ID-'0034'  
PPL DIVIDED-WEAK & STRNC MD=GE 8  
194 WIDTH 1 DK 3 COL 66

69.B. PEOPLE CAN BE DIVIDED INTO TWO CLASSES--THE WEAK AND  
THE STRONG.

.....

58 1. AGREE STRONGLY  
69 2. AGREE  
97 3. DISAGREE  
98 4. DISAGREE STRONGLY  
11 8. DON'T KNOW

128 REF 0128 DATA SET ID-'0034'  
CHILD REARG-CONFORMITY C MD=GE 8  
195 WIDTH 1 DK 3 COL 67

69.C. IF A CHILD IS UNUSUAL IN ANY WAY, HIS PARENTS SHOULD  
GET HIM TO BE MORE LIKE OTHER CHILDREN.

.....

29 1. AGREE STRONGLY  
68 2. AGREE  
56 3. DISAGREE  
38 4. DISAGREE STRONGLY

(CONTINUED)

.....

42           8.   DON'T KNOW

129                                   REF 0129                   DATA SET ID-'0034'  
CHILD REARG-RESPECT           C   MD=GE 8  
196 WIDTH 1                   DK 3 COL 68

69.D.  A CHILD SHOULD NEVER BE ALLOWED TO TALK BACK TO HIS  
PARENTS, OR ELSE HE WILL LOSE RESPECT FOR THEM.

.....

24           1.  AGREE STRONGLY  
40           2.  AGREE  
81           3.  DISAGREE  
41           4.  DISAGREE STRONGLY

47           8.  DON'T KNOW

130                                   REF 0130                   DATA SET ID-'0034'  
NOBODY HURT FRND/REL       C   MD=GE 8  
197 WIDTH 1                   DK 3 COL 69

69.E.  NO SANE, NORMAL, OR DECENT PERSON WOULD EVER THINK  
OF HURTING A CLOSE FRIEND OR RELATIVE.

.....

21           1.  AGREE STRONGLY  
25           2.  AGREE  
13           3.  DISAGREE  
71           4.  DISAGREE STRONGLY

03           8.  DON'T KNOW

131                                   REF 0131                   DATA SET ID-'0034'  
R CHOICE OF PRES 1952   C   MD=GE 7  
198 WIDTH 1                   DK 3 COL 70

70.  WHOM DID YOU FAVOR FOR PRESIDENT IN 1952--EISENHOWER OR  
STEVENSON?

.....

71           1.  EISENHOWER  
55           2.  STEVENSON  
  
65           7.  OTHER  
39           8.  DON'T REMEMBER  
3           9.  NA

132 REF 0132 DATA SET ID-'0034'  
DID R VOTE IN 1952 C MD=GE 8  
199 WIDTH 1 DK 3 COL 71

71.A. MANY PEOPLE WERE UNABLE TO VOTE IN THE 1952 ELECTION  
FOR PRESIDENT BECAUSE OF ILLNESS OR FOR OTHER REASONS.  
DID YOU VOTE?  
.....

10 1. YES  
61 5. NO  
62 8. DON'T REMEMBER

133 REF 0133 DATA SET ID-'0034'  
XCHOICE CNGSL CAND 1952C MD=0 OR GE 7  
200 WIDTH 1 DK 3 COL 72

71.B. (IF YES) DID YOU VOTE FOR THE REPUBLICAN OR DEMO-  
CRATIC CANDIDATE FOR CONGRESSMAN IN YOUR DISTRICT IN 1952?  
.....

33 1. DEMOCRATIC  
71 2. REPUBLICAN  
19 7. OTHER  
87 9. DON'T REMEMBER  
23 0. INAP. (5 OR 8 TO REF.NO.132)

134 REF 0134 DATA SET ID-'0034'  
R CHOICE OF PRES 1948 C MD=0 OR GE 8  
201 WIDTH 1 DK 3 COL 73

72.A. IN 1948, TRUMAN RAN FOR PRESIDENT AGAINST DEWEY,  
WALLACE, AND THURMOND. DO YOU RECALL WHETHER YOU VOTED  
IN THAT ELECTION? (IF VOTED) FOR WHOM DID YOU VOTE--  
TRUMAN, DEWEY, WALLACE, OR THURMOND?  
.....

43 1. TRUMAN  
81 2. DEWEY  
27 3. WALLACE  
36 4. THURMOND  
92 8. DON'T REMEMBER WHO  
40 9. DON'T REMEMBER IF VOTED  
14 0. DIDN'T VOTE

135 REF 0135 DATA SET ID-'0034'  
R PARTY IDENTIFICATION C MD=GE 8  
202 WIDTH 1 DK 3 COL 74

73. IN POLITICS TODAY, DO YOU CONSIDER YOURSELF A DEMOCRAT,  
REPUBLICAN, OR INDEPENDENT?  
.....

13 1. DEMOCRAT  
78 2. REPUBLICAN  
60 3. INDEPENDENT  
  
81 8. DON'T KNOW  
1 9. NA

136 REF 0136 DATA SET ID-'0034'  
R RELIGIOUS PRFR C MD=GE 9  
203 WIDTH 1 DK 3 COL 75

74.A. WHAT IS YOUR RELIGIOUS PREFERENCE--PROTESTANT,  
CATHOLIC OR JEWISH?  
.....

81 1. PROTESTANT (INCLUDING CHRISTIAN SCIENTISTS, AMISH,  
MEMNONITES, ETC.)  
47 2. ROMAN CATHOLIC  
58 3. JEWISH  
59 4. OTHER (INCLUDING OTHER CATHOLICS, I.E., GREEK  
ORTHODOX CATHOLICS)  
  
88 9. NA OR NONE

137 REF 0137 DATA SET ID-'0034'  
R WENT CHURCH LAST MTH C MD=GE 9  
204 WIDTH 1 DK 3 COL 76

74.B. HAVE YOU ATTENDED CHURCH OR RELIGIOUS SERVICES IN  
THE LAST MONTH?  
.....

96 1. YES  
12 5. NO  
25 9. CAN'T REMEMBER

```

138          REF 0138          DATA SET ID-'0034'
LAST GRD FINISHED SCHL C    MD=GE 9
205 WIDTH 1                 DK 3 COL 77

```

75. WHAT IS THE LAST GRADE YOU FINISHED IN SCHOOL?  
.....

```

42      1.  NONE, GRAMMER SCHOOL (1-6), OR GRAMMER SCHOOL (7-8)
22      2.  HIGH SCHOOL (9-11)
08      3.  HIGH SCHOOL (12)
60      4.  COLLEGE, NOT GRADUATE
76      5.  COLLEGE GRADUATE

25      9.  NA

```

SEE NOTE(S) 3

001		REF 0001	DATA SET ID-'0034'
STUDY IDENTIFICATION	C	NO MISSING DATA CODES	
1 WIDTH 4		DK 4 COL 1- 4	

STUDY IDENTIFICATION (7202)  
.....

' 04 ' DK 4 COL 5- 6  
.....

002		REF 0002	DATA SET ID-'0034'
INTERVIEW NUMBER	C	NO MISSING DATA CODES	
5 WIDTH 4		DK 4 COL 7-10	

INTERVIEW NUMBER  
.....

003		REF 0003	DATA SET ID-'0034'
TYPE OF INTERVIEW	C	NO MISSING DATA CODES	
9 WIDTH 1		DK 4 COL 11	

TYPE OF INTERVIEW  
.....

33            2.    CROSS-SECTION

139 REF 0139 DATA SET ID-'0034'  
WHR-R FA MO-WAS BORN C MD=GE 99  
206 WIDTH 2 DK 4 COL 12-13

76.A. IN WHAT COUNTRY WERE YOU BORN?  
76.B. IN WHAT COUNTRY WAS YOUR FATHER BORN?  
76.C. IN WHAT COUNTRY WAS YOUR MOTHER BORN?  
.....

FIRST PRIORITY IN CODING IS RESPONDENT'S  
NATIVITY. IF RESPONDENT BORN IN U.S. THEN FATHER'S  
NATIVITY IS CODED. IF FATHER BORN IN U.S. THEN MOTHER'S  
NATIVITY IS CODED. (SEE REF.NO.149 FOR RACE.)

32 00. U.S. PARENTAGE  
80 10. ITALY  
92 20. IRELAND  
37 30. GERMANY  
22 40. (SCANDINAVIAN) SWEDEN, NORWAY, DENMARK, ICELAND  
78 50. (SLAVIC) RUSSIA, POLAND, CZECHOSLAVAKIA, HUNGARY,  
ETC., (EASTERN EUROPE)  
40 60. (PAN-AMERICAN) PUERTO RICO, MEXICO, CENTRAL OR  
SOUTH AMERICA  
63 70. (ENGLISH-SPEAKING) ENGLAND, SCOTLAND, CANADA,  
AUSTRALIA, NEW ZEALAND  
37 80. (ALL OTHER WESTERN EUROPE) SWITZERLAND, SPAIN,  
PORTUGAL, HOLLAND, BELGIUM, FRANCE, AUSTRIA,  
FINLAND, GREECE  
23 90. ALL OTHER PARENTAGE (ORIENTAL, ETC.)  
29 99. NO DATA ON NATIVITY

140 REF 0140 DATA SET ID-'0034'  
R OCCUPATION C MD=GE 91  
208 WIDTH 2 DK 4 COL 14-15

77.A. WHAT IS YOUR JOB OR OCCUPATION?  
.....

07 10. PROFESSIONAL OR SEMI-PROFESSIONAL  
55 20. PROPRIETORS, MANAGERS, AND OFFICIALS (EXCLUDING  
FARM)  
49 30. CLERICAL, SALES  
55 40. CRAFTSMEN, FOREMEN  
63 50. OPERATIVES  
36 60. SERVICE  
33 70. FARM LABOR  
62 79. UNSKILLED, (EXCLUDING FARM AND MINE)  
75 80. FARMERS AND FARM MANAGERS  
11 91. NOT KNOWN  
81 95. RETIRED AND UNEMPLOYED  
06 96. HOUSEWIFE--ANY NOT IN LABOR MARKET



```

141                                REF 0141                                DATA SET ID-'0034'
OCC HEAD IMED FAMILY      C      MD=GE 91
210 WIDTH  2              DK  4 COL 16-17

```

77.B. WHAT IS THE JOB OR OCCUPATION OF THE HEAD OF YOUR IMMEDIATE FAMILY?

80	10.	PROFESSIONAL OR SEMI-PROFESSIONAL
79	20.	PROPRIETORS, MANAGERS, AND OFFICIALS (EXCLUDING FARM)
33	30.	CLERICAL, SALES
73	40.	CRAFTSMEN, FOREMEN
38	50.	OPERATIVES
09	60.	SERVICE
27	70.	FARM LABOR
82	79.	UNSKILLED, (EXCLUDING FARM AND MINE)
86	80.	FARMERS AND FARM MANAGERS
19	91.	NOT KNOWN, INAP. - DETERMINED BY INTERVIEWER
44	95.	RETIRED AND UNEMPLOYED
63	96.	HOUSEWIFE--ANY NOT IN LABOR MARKET

```

142                                REF 0142                                DATA SET ID-'0034'
XH.H'S OCC IF UNEMP/RETC        MD=GE 91
212 WIDTH 2                      DK 4 COL 18-19

```

77.C. (IF FAMILY HEAD RETIRED, UNEMPLOYED OR DECEASED)  
WHAT DID HE (SHE) (YOU) DO?

16	10.	PROFESSIONAL OR SEMI-PROFESSIONAL
37	20.	PROPRIETORS, MANAGERS, AND OFFICIALS (EXCLUDING FARM)
18	30.	CLERICAL, SALES
49	40.	CRAFTSMEN, FOREMEN
23	50.	OPERATIVES
19	60.	SERVICE
2	70.	FARM LABOR
21	79.	UNSKILLED, (EXCLUDING FARM AND MINE)
48	80.	FARMERS AND FARM MANAGERS
88	91.	NOT KNOWN, INAP., OR NA
12	95.	RETIRED AND UNEMPLOYED
0	96.	HOUSEWIFE--ANY NOT IN LABOR MARKET

```

143          REF 0143          DATA SET ID-'0034'
R MARITAL STATUS      C MD=GE 9
214 WIDTH 1          DK 4 COL 20

```

78. ARE YOU MARRIED, SINGLE, WIDOWED OR DIVORCED?

(CONTINUED)

• • • • •

68	1.	MARRIED
86	2.	SINGLE
47	3.	WIDOWED
26	4.	DIVORCED
6	9.	NA

```

144          REF 0144          DATA SET ID-'0034'
R/HSBND MBR VTRN ORGN  C MD=GE 9
215 WIDTH  1          DK  4 COL 21

```

79.A. HAVE YOU (YOUR HUSBAND) EVER SERVED IN ANY BRANCH OF THE ARMED FORCES? (IF NO, SKIP TO REF.NO.146) 79.B. (IF YES) HAVE YOU (YOUR HUSBAND) EVER BELONGED TO THE AMERICAN LEGION, VETERANS OF FOREIGN WARS, OR ANY OTHER VETERANS ORGANIZATIONS?

68 1. YES, BELONGED TO A VETERANS ORGANIZATION  
70 2. NO, SERVED IN THE ARMED FORCES, BUT NEVER BELONGED  
TO ANY VETERANS ORGANIZATION.  
61 5. NO, NEVER SERVED IN ANY BRANCH OF THE ARMED FORCES  
34 9. NA

145	REF 0145	DATA SET ID-'0034'
XMBRP STUS IN VTRN ORGNC	MD=0 OR GE 9	MULT RESPS 3
216 WIDTH 1	DK 4 COL 22-24	

79.C. (IF YES) WHAT IS MEMBERSHIP STATUS, CHECK BELOW TO INDICATE ORGANIZATION, AND WHETHER PERSON CURRENTLY BELONGS.

AMERICAN LEGION

39 1. BELONGS NOW  
76 2. NOT NOW, BUT FORMERLY

VETERANS OF FOREIGN WARS

71 3. BELONGS NOW  
43 4. NOT NOW, BUT FORMERLY

(CONTINUED)

• • • • •

## OTHER VETERANS' ORGANIZATION

40 5. BELONGS NOW  
36 6. NOT NOW, BUT FORMERLY  
99 9. NEVER BELONGED, NA, NO ADDITIONAL MENTION  
95 0. INAP. (2, 5, OR 9 TO REF.NO.144)

```

146                                REF 0146                                DATA SET ID='0034'
R/HSBND LABOR UN MBRP  C      MD=GE 8
219 WIDTH  1                    DK  4 COL 25

```

80.A. ARE YOU (YOUR HUSBAND) A MEMBER OF A LABOR UNION?  
80.B. (IF YES) IS THAT THE A.F.L., C.I.O., OR  
INDEPENDENT

.....

15 1. A.F.L.  
04 2. C.I.O.  
20 3. INDEPENDENT (SPECIFY)  
97 5. NO, NOT A MEMBER OF A LABOR UNION

06 8. DON'T KNOW  
91 9. NA

```

147          REF 0147          DATA SET ID='0034'
R AGE          C MD=GE 9
220 WIDTH 1    DK 4 COL 26

```

81. AND WHAT IS YOUR AGE?

.....

05	1.	21-29
74	2.	30-39
58	3.	40-49
94	4.	50-59
98	5.	60 OR OVER
4	9.	NA

```

148          REF 0148          DATA SET ID-'0034'
R SEX          C NO MISSING DATA CODES
221 WIDTH  1    DK  4 COL 27

```

82. SEX  
.....

(CONTINUED)

• • • • •

```
00      1.  MALE
32      2.  FEMALE

      1      9.  NA
```

```

149          REF 0149          DATA SET ID='0034'
R RACE          C NO MISSING DATA CODES
222 WIDTH  1    DK  4 COL 28

```

83. RACE  
.....

92	1.	NON-NEGRO
41	2.	NEGRO

```

150          REF 0150          DATA SET ID='0034'
R RELNP TO LDRP SMPL    C NO MISSING DATA CODES
223 WIDTH  1            DK  4 COL 29

```

84. RESPONDENT'S RELATIONSHIP TO LEADERSHIP SAMPLE.  
.....

97	1.	THIS PERSON LIVES IN ONE OF THE COUNTRIES OF THE TOWNS FROM 10,000 TO 150,000 FROM WHICH WE DREW OUR SAMPLE OF COMMUNITY LEADERS CODE
33	5.	IF PERSON DOES NOT LIVE IN A COUNTY TO WHICH THE LEADERSHIP BALLOT WAS SENT
3	9.	NA

```

151          REF 0151          DATA SET ID='0034'
SIZE CITY WHR R LIVES  C NO MISSING DATA CODES
224 WIDTH  1          DK  4 COL 30

```

84.B. SIZE OF CITY IN WHICH RESPONDENT LIVES.  
.....

```

91      1.  CITY OF OVER 100,000 OR SUBURBS
63      2.  CITY OF 2,500 UP TO 100,000
17      3.  TOWN UNDER 2,500 OR COUNTRY (NON-FARM)
62      4.  FARM

```

SEE NOTE(S) 4

152  
DATE OF INTERVIEW C REF 0152  
225 WIDTH 1 MD=GE 9  
DK 4 COL 31

DATA SET ID-'0034'

85. DATE OF INTERVIEW  
.....

76 1. MAY  
91 2. JUNE 1 TO 15  
33 3. JUNE 16 TO 30  
82 4. JULY  
  
51 9. NO DATE

## APPENDIX

- 1- THIS QUESTION IS USED IN THE SCALE OF "WILLINGNESS TO TOLERATE NONCONFORMISTS." SEE STOUFFER CCCL, APPENDIX C, P. 264, 263, AND 265.
  - 2- THIS QUESTION USED IN THE SCALE OF "PERCEPTION ON THE INTERNAL COMMUNIST DANGER." SEE STOUFFER CCCL, APPENDIX C, P. 267, 268, AND 266.
  - 3- CODES DO NOT INCLUDE TRADE SCHOOL COURSES, BUSINESS COLLEGE TRAINING, CORRESPONDENCE COURSES, ETC.
  - 4- DEFINITION OF URBANIZED AREAS AS GIVEN IN THE 1950 U.S. CENSUS OF POPULATION WAS USED. THE SERIES OF STATE VOLUMES, NUMBERED P-A2 THROUGH P-A50, DEFINE THE EXACT BOUNDARIES, THE MUNICIPALITIES AND COMMUNITIES INCLUDED IN THE URBANIZED AREA OF LARGER CITIES. THE INFORMATION AS PRESENTED ON TABLE 9 OF EACH OF THE STATE COLUMNS WAS USED.
- ES; EXIT;