Internationale Beziehungen (April 1956, Deutschland)

1956
A. What is the greatest problem facing West Germany today? (Column 9 - Card I)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Foreign policy</th>
<th>Domestic policy</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1 Western Europe's unification</td>
<td>(a) National</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2 West German re-armament</td>
<td>5 Standard of living</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3 Peace</td>
<td>6 Employment</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4 German unification</td>
<td>7 Housing</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>8 Tax regulation</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>9 Others</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>(b) Political</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>0 Government</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>X Communism</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Y Other internal problems</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>R: Don't know/ No opinion</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

1. Please use this card to tell me your feelings about various countries. (SHOW CARD A) How about . . . . . . . . . . ?

**Column 10**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>England</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Card I</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Column 11**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>France</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Card I</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1 Very good opinion</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2 Good opinion</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3 Fair opinion</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4 Bad opinion</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5 Very bad opinion</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6 Don't know</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

(Continued)
1. (Continued)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Column 12</th>
<th>Sweden</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Card I</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>Very good opinion</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>Good opinion</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>Fair opinion</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td>Bad opinion</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5</td>
<td>Very bad opinion</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6</td>
<td>Don't know</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Column 13</th>
<th>Netherlands</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Card I</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>Very good opinion</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>Good opinion</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>Fair opinion</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td>Bad opinion</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5</td>
<td>Very bad opinion</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6</td>
<td>Don't know</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Column 14</th>
<th>Red China</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Card I</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>Very good opinion</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>Good opinion</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>Fair opinion</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td>Bad opinion</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5</td>
<td>Very bad opinion</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6</td>
<td>Don't know</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Column 15</th>
<th>America</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Card I</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>Very good opinion</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>Good opinion</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>Fair opinion</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td>Bad opinion</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5</td>
<td>Very bad opinion</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6</td>
<td>Don't know</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Column 16</th>
<th>Russia</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Card I</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>Very good opinion</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>Good opinion</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>Fair opinion</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td>Bad opinion</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5</td>
<td>Very bad opinion</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6</td>
<td>Don't know</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
2. In all you have heard or read about the U.S.S.R. in the past few months, what in particular struck you favorably or unfavorably about Russia? *(PRE-ARRANGED CATEGORIES)*

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Column 9 - Card II</th>
<th>FAVORABLE ANSWERS</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>Desanctification of Stalin</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>Visits of Soviet political leaders to other countries</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>U.S.S.R. trade and economic aid offers to other countries</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td>Freer cultural exchange and tourism</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5</td>
<td>Disarmament proposals</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6</td>
<td>Efforts to relax tensions</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Additional categories.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Column 10 - Card II</th>
<th>FAVORABLE ANSWERS</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>Release of German POW's</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>Soviet efforts to settle the Near East conflicts</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>Dissolution of Cominform</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td>Russia's friendlier attitude toward Germany</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5</td>
<td>The governmental re-shuffle in Russia and the changed political course</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6</td>
<td>Other answers</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7</td>
<td>Positive remarks on the Russians and Russian conditions</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>X</td>
<td>No opinion/No answer</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Y</td>
<td>I haven't heard of anything positive</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Column 11 - Card II</th>
<th>UNFAVORABLE ANSWERS</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>Desanctification of Stalin</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>Visits of Soviet political leaders to other countries</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>U.S.S.R. trade and economic aid offers to other countries</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td>Military aid to Egypt and Near East</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5</td>
<td>Tests of atomic bombs and atomic weapons</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6</td>
<td>Unsatisfactory solution of POW problems</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7</td>
<td>Reluctance to agree to re-unification and to return the German Eastern territories</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8</td>
<td>Suppression of people in Eastern dictatorships</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9</td>
<td>The false political game of the Russians</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>0</td>
<td>Re-armament and reluctance to agree to an armament control</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
2. (Continued)

Column 12 - Card II - UNFAVORABLE ANSWERS

1  War and post-war events
2  The Communist regime (in general)
3  Everything is negative
4  Nothing is negative
0  Other answers
X  No opinion/No answer

3. How about the United States? In all you have heard or read recently, what in particular struck you favorably or unfavourably about the United States? (PRE-ARRANGED CATEGORIES)

Column 13 - Card II - FAVORABLY

1  Disarmament proposals and mutual inspection
2  Economic aid
3  Atoms for peace
4  Cultural exchange
5  U.S. attempts to preserve peace in the Near East
Additional categories-6 U.S. attempts to preserve peace in North Africa
7  U.S. peace efforts, generally

Column 14 - Card II

1  U.S. attitude toward German re-unification
2  Friendly attitude of U.S. toward Germany
3  Granting of visas to Germans
4  Political, economic and general living conditions in the U.S.
5  U.S. policy toward Russia
6  President Eisenhower
7  I received a favorable impression of the U.S., generally
0  Other answers
X  No opinion/No answer
Y  I did not receive a favorable impression of the U.S.

Column 15 - Card II - UNFAVORABLY

1  Militarism: pacts, bases, etc.
2  Tests of atomic bombs and atomic weapons
3  Social problems (Negroes - Till, Lucy)
   (Continued)
3. (Continued)

Column 15 - Card II - UNFAVORABLY

4 Rigid anti-Communism
5 Interference in other nations' affairs
6 Trade practices
7 Inconsistent and vacillating foreign policy

Column 16 - Card II

1 U.S. attitude toward NATO
2 U.S. Middle East policy
3 U.S. attitude on German re-unification
4 Stationing of U.S. troops on West German soil even after sovereignty has been restored to the country
5 U.S. furthering of West German re-militarization
6 Insufficient support lent to Germany and Europe
7 Bad behavior of American troops
0 Other answers
X No opinion/No answer
Y I received no unfavorable impression of the U.S.

4. At the present time, do you personally think that West Germany should be on the side of the West, on the side of the East, or on neither side?

Column 17 - Card I
Column 39 - Card II

1 Side of the West
2 Side of the East
3 Neither side
X Don't know

IF "NEITHER SIDE" OR "DON'T KNOW", ASK QUESTION 4a.

a. Well, do you mean that we should stay out of all military alliances with either East or West, or don't you mean that?

(Continued)
4. a. (Continued)

Column 18 - Card I
Column 40 - Card II

1  Yes, West Germany should not join any military alliances
2  No, don't mean that
3  Don't know

If "NO, DON'T MEAN THAT", or "DON'T KNOW", ASK QUESTION 4aa.

aa. Well, could you explain a little more what you have in mind.

Column 17 - Card II

1 Code - 1 Column

West Germany should conclude military pacts, but only:

2  With the West
3  With both East and West
4  With neither East or West

0  Other answers
X  No opinion/No answer

5. Thinking over the past year, who do you think has had the greater success throughout the world as a whole, - the Communist powers or the anti-Communist powers?

Column 19 - Card I

1  Communist powers
2  Anti-Communist powers
3  Both equal success
X  Don't know
6. In the next three to four years, what do you think is the danger of a world war? Here is a kind of thermometer. Would you tell me, please, on this thermometer how high you rate the danger? (CARD)

Column 20 - Card I

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th>War is sure</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>100°</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>90°</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>80°</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td>70°</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5</td>
<td>60°</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6</td>
<td>50°</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7</td>
<td>40°</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8</td>
<td>30°</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9</td>
<td>20°</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>0</td>
<td>10°</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>X</td>
<td>0°</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Y Don't know

7. Is America doing all it should do to prevent a new world war?

Column 21 - Card I

<p>| | | | | | |</p>
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>Yes, America is</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>No, America is not</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>X</td>
<td>Don't know</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

8. Is Soviet Russia doing all it should do to prevent a new world war?

Column 22 - Card I

<p>| | | | | | |</p>
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>Yes, Russia is</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>No, Russia is not</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>X</td>
<td>Don't know</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
9. Some people say that Soviet foreign policy has shifted recently. Here are two views concerning the main reason why the Soviets changed their policy. Do you agree more with Mr. A or with Mr. B?

Mr. A: I think the main reason the Soviets changed their policy is that the old policies failed because of Western strength.

Mr. B: I don't think the Soviets were in any way compelled to change their policies. It's just that new leaders have new policies.

Column 23 - Card I

1 Mr. A
2 Mr. B
3 No change in policy
X Don't know

10. Is it your impression that Soviet foreign trade and economic aid to other countries has increased in the past few months, decreased, or remained the same as in the past?

Column 24 - Card I

1 Increased
2 Decreased
3 Remained the same
X Don't know

11. Do you think it is better for the countries in Asia or Africa to accept aid from the United States, to accept aid from the U.S.S.R., or neither?

Column 25 - Card I

Column 41 - Card II

1 Accept aid from the United States
2 Accept aid from the U.S.S.R.
3 Both
4 Neither
X Don't know
IF "ACCEPT AID FROM THE U.S.":

**Column 18 - Card II**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Reason</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>Because it would be an effective measure to stem the advance of Communism</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>Because America is a free and Democratic country</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>Because America leaves these countries and their citizens their freedom and independence</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td>Because the military position of the West would be strengthened through it</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5</td>
<td>Because America has a better economic and financial foundation than Russia</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6</td>
<td>Because American aid would be granted in a more sincere and unselfish spirit</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7</td>
<td>Because American aid would be more favorable for these countries</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8</td>
<td>Because the Americans are better and more agreeable people than the Russians</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>0</td>
<td>Other answers</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>X</td>
<td>No opinion/No answer</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

IF "ACCEPT AID FROM THE U.S.S.R."

Why do you think that would be better? *(Column 18 - Card II)*

*(SEE CODE)*

IF "BOTH" (volunteered):

Why do you think that would be better?

**Column 18 - Card II**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Reason</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>Because they would safeguard their independence</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>Because they would derive greater profits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>0</td>
<td>Other answers</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>X</td>
<td>No opinion/No answer</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
IF "NEITHER":

1. Because they would safeguard their independence
2. Because it is better to fend for oneself
3. Because conflicts will thus be avoided
4. Because these countries do not depend on outside aid

12. In its dealings with other countries, do you think the United States pays too much attention to military matters, too much attention to economic matters, or about the right amount to both?

Column 26 - Card I

1. Too much to military
2. Too much to economic
3. About right
4. Too much to both
X. Don't know

13. If the United States and the U.S.S.R. settle down to competition without war for the next twenty or twenty-five years, which of the two do you think will end up as the stronger?

Column 27 - Card I
Column 42 - Card II

1. United States
2. U.S.S.R.
3. Both equally strong
X. Don't know


a. Why do you think so?

(SEE CODE)
14. Do you, in general, favor or oppose increased trade between the Communist and non-Communist nations?

Column 28 - Card I

1 Favor
2 Oppose
3 Qualified answers
X Don't know

15. Where do you think the United States stands on this issue - does it favor or oppose increased East-West trade?

Column 29 - Card I

1 Favors
2 Opposes
3 Qualified
X Don't know

16. How about the U.S.S.R. - as far as you know, does Soviet Russia favor or oppose increased East-West trade?

Column 30 - Card I

1 Favors
2 Opposes
3 Qualified
X Don't know

17. Do you feel that United States trade policies in general help or hinder West Germany's efforts to sell its goods in the United States?

Column 31 - Card I
Column 43 - Card II

1 Help
2 Hinder
X Don't know
IF "HELP" OR "HINDER" TO QUESTION 17, ASK QUESTION 17a.

17. a. Why do you think so?

Column 20 - Card II
2 Codes - 1 Column
(SEE CODE)

18. Are you, in general, for or against making efforts toward unifying West Europe (including Great Britain)?

Column 32 - Card I
1 For
2 Against
X Don't know

IF "FOR" IN QUESTION 18, ASK QUESTION 18a.

a. In working toward unifying Western Europe, which of the three following types of activities should receive the most stress at the present time?

Column 33 - Card I
1 Military
2 Economic
3 Political
X Don't know
Not asked

19. In developing peaceful uses of atomic energy in Western Europe, do you think it would be better? (CARD D)

(SEE CODE)

Column 34 - Card I
1 Separate policies
2 Co-operative activities
3 Integrated organization
X Don't know
20. Everything considered, what is your feeling at the present time about atomic energy. Do you think it will prove to be more of a boon or more of a curse to mankind?

Column 35 - Card I

1 More of a boon
2 More of a curse
X Don't know

21. As far as you know, is the United States now conducting or planning to conduct any tests of atomic bombs and other atomic weapons?

Column 36 - Card I

1 Yes, is conducting tests
2 No, is not
X Don't know

22. Under present circumstances, do you approve or disapprove of the United States conducting such tests?

Column 37 - Card I

1 Approve
2 Disapprove
X Don't know

23. What about the U.S.S.R.? Do you know whether Russia has recently conducted any tests of atomic bombs and other atomic weapons?

Column 38 - Card I

1 Yes, has conducted tests
2 No, has not
X Don't know
24. Everything considered, do you approve or disapprove of the U.S.S.R. conducting such tests?

Column 39 - Card I

1  Approve
2  Disapprove
X  Don't know

25. As far as you know, are there any countries which are making really serious efforts toward general disarmament at the present time? IF SO, Which countries?

Column 21 - Card II

(SEE CODE)

26. In your opinion, which country, - the United States or the U.S.S.R., - is making the more serious efforts at the present time toward general disarmament?

Column 40 - Card I
Column 44 - Card II

1  United States
2  U.S.S.R.
3  Both equal
4  Neither/None
X  Don't know

IF "UNITED STATES", "U.S.S.R.", OR "BOTH EQUAL" TO QUESTION 26, ASK QUESTION 26a.

a. What makes you think so?
26. a. (Continued)

Column 22 - Card II

3 Codes - 1 Column

(SEE CODE)

27. You may have heard of current disputes between certain countries and their possessions or former possessions. In each of the following disputes, where do your sympathies lie?

Column 41 - Card I

a. Netherlands and Indonesia

1 Netherlands
2 Indonesia
3 Don't know

b. Great Britain and Cyprus

5 Great Britain
6 Cyprus
7 Don't know

c. France and North Africa

9 France
0 North Africa
X Don't know

28. Is it your impression that in such disputes the U.S.S.R. tends, on a whole, to side with the European country or with its possessions or former possessions?

Column 42 - Card I

1 European country
2 Possessions
3 Qualified
X Don't know
29. How about the United States, - by and large, does it tend to side more with the European country or more with its possessions or former possessions?

Column 43 - Card I

1 European country
2 Possessions
3 Qualified answers
X Don't know

IF "EUROPEAN COUNTRY", "POSSESSIONS", OR QUALIFIED ANSWERS, ASK QUESTION 29a.

a. On the whole, do you approve or disapprove of the United States' attitude?

Column 44 - Card I

1 Approve
2 Disapprove
3 Qualified answers
X Don't know

30. Now I would like to turn to a different subject and ask you about some economic systems. What is your opinion of each of the following types of economic systems:

Column 45 - Card I
Column 45 - Card II

Socialism

1 Very good
2 Good
3 Fair
4 Bad
5 Very bad
X Don't know

(Continued)
30.  (Continued)

Column 46 - Card I, Card II

Communism

1  Very good  
2  Good  
3  Fair  
4  Bad  
5  Very bad  
X  Don't know  

Column 47 - Card I, Card II

Capitalism

1  Very good 
2  Good 
3  Fair 
4  Bad 
5  Very bad 
X  Don't know 

UNLESS "DON'T KNOW" TO QUESTION 30, ASK QUESTION 31a.

a.  Now I would like to ask what, in your view, are the good points and bad points of these systems?

Columns 23, 24, 25, 26 - Card II

(SEE CODE)

UNLESS "DON'T KNOW", ASK QUESTION 31b.

b.  Now I would like to ask you what, in your view, are the good points and bad points of these systems?
31. b. (Continued)

Columns 27, 28, 29, 30 - Card II

(SEE CODE)

31. c. Now I would like to ask you what, in your view, are the good points, and bad points of these systems.

Columns 31, 32, 33, 34 - Card II

(SEE CODE)

32. How do you think our economic system compares with that of the United States?

Column 48 - Card I

1 Very similar
2 Somewhat similar
3 Quite different
X Don't know

32. a. Would you like our economical system to be more like that of the U.S.A.?

Column 49 - Card I

1 More like that of U.S.A.
2 Less like that of U.S.A.
3 Just as it is now
X No opinion
Now let's talk in more detail about the American capitalist system. Here is a list of statements that have been made about American capitalism. Will you indicate for each one whether, in general, you agree with it, partly agree, or disagree?

Form A - Column 50 punched 1 - Quest. 1-8 Col. 51-53
Form B - Column 50 punched 2 - Quest. 9-16 Col. 51-53

**Form A**

**Column 51**

1. Capitalism in the U.S. exploits the many in the interest of the few
   Agree  Partly Agree Disagree Don't Know
   1  2  3  4

2. American capitalism promotes efficiency and high production of goods
   5  6  7  8

3. American capitalism provides great opportunity for individual advancement
   9  0  X  Y

**Column 52**

4. The American economic system is not competitive but is largely controlled by big private monopolies
   1  2  3  4

5. It is because of capitalism that the average worker in the U.S. has a comfortable standard of living.
   5  6  7  8

6. Capitalism in the U.S. makes people materialistic and uncultured
   9  0  X  Y

**Column 53**

7. The benefits of capitalism are being more and more widely shared by the American people
   1  2  3  4

8. Under capitalism major economic crises, with large-scale unemployment, are bound to occur
   5  6  7  8

**Form B**

**Column 51**

9. Though capitalism may have been a necessary stage in the past, it has largely outlived its usefulness

(Continued)
33. (Continued)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Column 51 - (continued)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>10. American capitalism necessarily leads to economic imperialism – that is, an attempt to dominate the markets of the world.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>11. Capitalism in the U.S. guarantees almost every worker security in his old age.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Column 52**

| 12. American capitalism is an adaptable system that provides for growth and progress in meeting the needs of the people. | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| 13. Capitalism in the U.S. sets class against class, promoting strikes and discord. | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 |
| 14. Capitalism tends to encourage wars for profit. | 9 | 0 | X | Y |

**Column 53**

| 15. Under capitalism in the U.S. labor and management negotiate as equals in setting their problems. | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| 16. The capitalist system has been a more important factor than the rich natural resources of the country in producing the present American standard of living | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 |

33. b. As you know, each economic system goes through a process of development. This changes almost from year to year. Has your opinion of capitalism become better or worse in the last few years?

**Column 54 - Card 1**

| 1 | Become better |
| 2 | Become worse |
| 3 | Stayed the same (volunteered) |
| X | Don’t know |
34. Some Americans want to call their economic system "People's Capitalism". Do you think that this is a good term for it, or not?

Column 55 - Card I
Column 48 - Card II

1 Good term
2 Not good
X Don't know

IF "GOOD TERM" OR "NOT GOOD" TO QUESTION 34, ASK QUESTION 34a.

a. Why? (Why not?)

Column 35 - Card II

(SEE CODE)
2 Codes - 1 Column

35. From impressions you have received from any sources, would you indicate your opinion of the following aspects of life in the United States?

Column 56 - Card I

Religion

1 Very good
2 Good
3 Fair
4 Bad
5 Very bad
6 Don't know

(Continued)
35. (Continued)

Column 57 - Card I

**Culture**

1. Very good
2. Good
3. Fair
4. Bad
5. Very bad
6. Don't know

Column 58 - Card I

**Morals and Family**

1. Very good
2. Good
3. Fair
4. Bad
5. Very bad
6. Don't know

Column 59 - Card I

**Negroes**

1. Very good
2. Good
3. Fair
4. Bad
5. Very bad
6. Don't know

36. In the last few months, have you heard anything favorable or unfavorable about relations between Negroes and Whites in the United States?

(Continued)
36. (Continued)

Column 60 - Card I
Column 49 - Card II

1 Yes
2 No
X Don't know

IF "YES" TO QUESTION 36, ASK QUESTION 36a.

a. What did you hear about this?

Column 49 - Card II

3 Favorable
   (see code - 1 code = 1 column)
4 Unfavorable
   (see code - 1 code = 1 column)
X Don't know
FACTUAL DATA!

I. SEX

Column 61 - Card I
Column 50 - Card II

1  Man
2  Woman

II. AGE  _______ years

Column 61 - Card I
Column 50 - Card II

4  21 - 29 years
5  30 - 44 years
6  45 - 64 years
7  65 - 79 years
X  Don't know

III. CITY SIZE

Column 62 - Card I
Column 50 - Card II

1  Less than 1,999 people
2  2,000 to 4,999 people
3  5,000 to 19,999 people
4  20,000 to 99,999 people
5  100,000 to 249,999 people
6  250,000 people and over
IV. OCCUPATION

Column 63 - Card I
Column 52 - Card II

Respondent's occupation: _________________________________

Column 64 - Card I
Column 53 - Card II

Occupation of head of household (If respondent is not head of the household): ________________________________

1  Professional
2  Businessman
3  White-collar worker
4  Independent artisan
5  Manual worker
6  Domestic service
7  Farmers, farmhands
8  Housewives
9  Pensioners; retired

V. EDUCATION

Column 65 - Card I
Column 54 - Card II

1  No school/Elementary school
2  Secondary school/Trade school
3  Abitur
4  High school/University
X  Don't know
VI. What is your total family income per month?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Column 66 - Card I</th>
<th>Column 55 - Card II</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>Under 149 DM</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>150 to 299 DM</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>300 to 399 DM</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td>400 to 599 DM</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5</td>
<td>600 DM and over</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6</td>
<td>Don't know</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

VII. Which political party do you favor?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Column 67 - Card I</th>
<th>Column 56 - Card II</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>SPD</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>CDU/CSU</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>FDP</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td>DP</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5</td>
<td>DRP</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6</td>
<td>BHE</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7</td>
<td>KPD</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8</td>
<td>Other: ______________________________</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>X</td>
<td>None</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Y</td>
<td>Don't know/No opinion</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

VIII. Are you a member of a trade union?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Column 68 - Card I</th>
<th>Column 57 - Card II</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>Yes, I am a member of __________________</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>No</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>X</td>
<td>Don't know</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
IX. **MARITAL STATUS**

Column 69 - Card I
Column 58 - Card II

1. Single
2. Married
3. Widow/Widower
4. Divorced
5. Separated

---

**ONLY FOR THE INTERVIEWER!**

X. **SOCIAL CLASS**

Column 70 - Card I
Column 59 - Card II

1. A
2. B
3. C
4. D

XI. **COUNTRY-REGION**

Column 71 - Card I
Column 60 - Card II

1. Schleswig-Holstein
2. Hamburg
3. Niedersachsen
4. Bremen
5. Nordrhein-Westfalen
6. Hessen

(Continued)
XI. (Continued)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Column 71 - Card I</th>
<th>Column 60 - Card II</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>7</td>
<td>Rheinland-Pfalz</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8</td>
<td>Nordwürttemberg-Baden</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8-Y</td>
<td>Südbaden</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8-X</td>
<td>Südwestwürttemberg-Hohenz</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9</td>
<td>Bayern</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>0</td>
<td>Berlin</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

XII. Interview was obtained on:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Column 72 - Card I</th>
<th>Column 61 - Card II</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>First day - first visit</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>First day - ______ (indicate which visit)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>Second day</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td>Third day</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5</td>
<td>Fourth day ______ (indicate which visit)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

XIII. Difficulty of Interview:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Column 72 - Card I</th>
<th>Column 61 - Card II</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>7</td>
<td>No difficulty</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8</td>
<td>____________________</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9</td>
<td>____________________</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>0</td>
<td>Very difficult</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Date of the Interview: __________________________

Place: __________________________

Interviewer's number: __________________________

Interviewer's signature: __________________________

CHARACTERISTICS OF THE INTERVIEWER

Column 76 - Card I
Column 65 - Card II

SEX

X Man
Y Woman

AGE

1 to 19
2 to 29
3 to 39
4 to 49
5 to 59
6 60 years and over