Sozioökonomische Situation von Kleinbauern in Nigeria

1984
ANHANG 1: Fragebogen für Bauern

Number of interview ______________________
Name of respondent ______________________
Village ______________________
Date of interview ______________________

1 What is your age?

2 What is your religion?
   1 Catholic
   2 Protestant
   3 Muslim
   4 Traditional religion

3 Do you have a special position or office in your religion?
   1 Yes
   2 No

4 IF YES: Please specify what kind of position: ______________________

5 Did you attend school?
   1 Yes
   2 No

6 IF YES: What type of school(s)?
   1 ______________________
   2 ______________________
   3 ______________________
   4 ______________________

7 For how many years?
   1 ______________________
   2 ______________________
   3 ______________________
   4 ______________________

8 How many wives do you have? ______________________

9 Did you pay any bride price?
   1 Yes
   2 No

10 IF YES: How much did you pay?
   1st wife ______________________
   2nd wife ______________________
   3rd wife ______________________

11 How many people do you feed? ______________________

12 Do you own one or more of the following things?
   1 Bike (bicycle) ______________________
   2 Machine (motorcycle) ______________________
   3 Moto (car) ______________________
   4 Radio ______________________
   5 TV ______________________
   6 Plant (generator) ______________________
   7 Fridge ______________________
   8 Mill ______________________
   9 Tractor ______________________

13 Do you belong to one or more of the following groups?
   0 none of the following
   1 savings group ______________________ (no of groups ________)
   2 work group ______________________ (no of groups ________)
   3 cooperative ______________________ (no of groups ________)
   4 social club ______________________ (no of groups ________)
   5 farmers' council ______________________ (no of groups ________)
   6 farmers' association ______________________ (no of groups ________)

14 What are your regular contributions in these groups?
   1 savings group N/every _____ days N/____ days
   2 social club N/every _____ days N/____ days
   3 cooperative N/every _____ days N/____ days
   4 farmers' council N/every _____ days N/____ days
   5 farmers' association N/every _____ days N/____ days

15 What are your total savings in all these groups per year? N

16 What do you do with these savings?

17 Do you have any animals?
   1 Yes
   2 No

18 IF YES: How many?
   goats ______________________ sheep ______________________ ducks ______________________
   poultry ______________________ cows ______________________ others ______________________
19 What is the total size of your farmland?
_____ plots  _____ fields  _____ acres

20 How much of it is presently under cultivation?
_____ plots  _____ fields  _____ acres

21 How far do you have to go to reach your farmland?
plot 1  _____ km  plot 2  _____ km  plot 3  _____ km

22 Can you always get enough land?
1 Yes  2 No

23 When you started as a farmer, who gave you the land?

24 Has the size of your farmland changed since then?
1 Yes, bigger now
2 Yes, smaller now
3 No

25 IF NOW BIGGER: How did you get more farmland?
1 I bought land
2 I rented land
3 I got land from the local government
4 I got land from the traditional leader
5 I got land from the elders of the family
6 others __________________________

26 IF NOW SMALLER: Why is your land smaller?

27 Has there been any change in the quality of your farmland during the last years?
1 Yes, more fertile now
2 Less fertile now
2 No

28 IF THERE WAS ANY CHANGE: How do you explain the change?

29 Are there other farmers in this area whose land is better or worse than your own?
1 Yes, better
2 Yes, worse
3 No, it is same everywhere here

30 IF THERE ARE ANY DIFFERENCES: How do you explain these differences?

31 Which crops did you harvest last season? (LIST A)

32 For which of them did you use?
1 Fertilizer
2 Chemicals
3 Improves seeds (LIST A)

33 How much (which proportion) did you actually sell of these crops? (LIST A)

34 How much did you earn by selling them (amount)? (LIST A)

35 Which prices did farmers get for their crops in the last season? (LIST B)

36 How much did you spend in the last season for
1 Fertilizer  _____ N
2 Chemicals  _____ N
3 Seeds  _____ N
4 Tractor  _____ N
5 Laborers  _____ N

37 Who told you how to use fertilizer?

38 Who told you how to use chemicals?

39 Did you find it easy to follow these instructions?
1 Yes  2 No

40 IF NOT: Why?
41 Have you ever heard of modern methods to plant
maize? 1 Yes 2 No
yam? 1 Yes 2 No
cassava? 1 Yes 2 No
guinea corn? 1 Yes 2 No
cowpea (beans)? 1 Yes 2 No

42 Do you use these modern methods for
maize? 1 Yes 2 No
yam? 1 Yes 2 No
cassava? 1 Yes 2 No
guinea corn? 1 Yes 2 No
cowpea (beans)? 1 Yes 2 No

43 Some say it is better to use modern methods and some say it is
to stick to the old methods. Who is right?
1 Who uses modern methods
2 Who uses old methods

44 Some say it is better to use mostly old methods and only few
new ones; others say it is better to use mostly new methods
only few old ones. Who is right in your opinion?
1 Who uses mostly old and few new methods
2 Who uses mostly new and few old methods

45 What are your main problems with the new methods?

46 Did other people work on your farm last season?
1 Yes 2 No

47 IF YES: Who has worked on your farm?
1 Members of work group
2 My wife/wives
3 My children
4 My sons-in-law
5 Younger men of the village
6 Hired laborers
7 Others (MULTIPLE RESPONSE)

48 How many days did they work on your farm?
1 Members of work group ________ days
2 Wife/wives ________ days
3 Children ________ days
4 Sons-in-law ________ days
5 Younger men ________ days
6 Hired laborers ________ days
7 Others ________ days (MANDAYS/MULTIPLE RESPONSE)

49 What is the price for hired laborers in this area?
_______ N/day ________
_______ N/heaps ________
_______ N/ridges ________
_______ N/other ________

50 For which parts of your work do you need other people's help?

51 Did you work on other men's fields last season?
1 Yes 2 No

52 IF YES: Did you work
1 In a work group
2 For money
3 To help somebody who was sick
4 For an older person
5 For a traditional leader
6 Others (MULTIPLE RESPONSE)

53 Where do you sell your farm products?

54 Where do you buy fertilizer, chemicals or seeds?
1 Rural Development Centre (RDC)
2 Government store
3 Market
4 Others

55 Do you earn money by other activities than farming?
1 Yes 2 No

56 IF YES: What kind of activities?
1 __________________________
2 __________________________
3 __________________________
57 Do these activities take more or less of your time than farming?
1 Far more
2 More
3 Same
4 Less
5 Far less

58 How much did you earn by these activities last year?
1 __________________ N
2 __________________ N
3 __________________ N
4 __________________ N

59 Do you know an extension worker in this area?
1 Yes
2 No

60 IF YES: How often do you see him in one season? _______ times

61 Where do you usually see him?
1 On my farm
2 In my house
3 Fertilizer store
4 On demonstration farm
5 In his house
6 On other people's farm
7 Others

62 Did he help to improve the situation in the area?
1 Yes
2 No

63 Are there other people who had more or less advantage of his presence than you?
1 Yes, more
2 Yes, less
3 No

64 IF YES: Please describe the difference ____________________________

65 If you have any problems on your farm, where do you go to discuss them?
1 My friends
2 My neighbours
3 The elders
4 The agric (agricultural extension officer)
5 My work group
6 Others

66 How often do you discuss farm problems with others? _______ times/week

67 What is your own position in these discussions?
1 I give advice
2 I learn from others
3 Both

68 What do you expect by somebody who really wants to give help to the farmers?

69 What are your plans for the future?

END OF INTERVIEW

Duration of interview _______ minutes

Problems during interview _______________________

Other people around Yes No

Signature of interviewer __________________________
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