ZA5619

International Social Survey Programme 2008 (Kenya)

Questionnaire
English / Kiswahili
Respondent's name: ____________________________________________________________

Physical address: ______________________________________________________________________________________

Postal address: __________________________________________________________________________________________

Landline phone No: _______________________________ Mobile phone No: _______________________________

Interviewer's Name: __________________________________________________________________ Signature____________________

Supervisor Name: _________________________________________________________________ Signature____________________

Date of interview: ____________ Time Interview Started: ____________:__________ Time Interview Ended: ____________:__________

Sampling Point No. ___________________________________________________________________________

Introduction


1. If you were to consider your life in general these days, how happy or unhappy would you say you are, on the whole......

/Fikiria kuhusu maisha yako kwa ujumla siku hizi, unaweza sema unafurahia kiasi gani?

- Very happy/Furahia sana
- Not very happy/Si furahia
- Fairly happy/Furahia kiasi
- Not at all happy/Si furahia kamwe
- CAN'T CHOOSE/SIWEZI KUCHAGUA

Survey: 80717

The Steadman Group
2. Do you think it is wrong or not wrong if a man and a woman have sexual relations before marriage? Is it … 
/ Unafikiria ni vibaya au sio vibaya mwanamme au mwanamke kuwa na uhusiano wa kimapanzi kabla ya ndoa?

3. What about a married person having sexual relations with someone other than his or her husband or wife, is it? / Je kuhusu mtu ambaye ameoa/ameolewa kuwa na uhusiano wa kimapanzi na mtu mwingine asiyekuwa mkewe au mumewe?

4. And what about sexual relations between two adults of the same sex, is it? / Na vipi kuhusu uhusiano wa kimapanzi kati ya watu wawili wazima wenye jinsia sawa?

5a. Do you personally think it is wrong or not wrong for a woman to have an abortion if there is a strong chance of serious defect in the baby? Would you say… / Wewe binafsi unafikiria ni vibaya au sio vibaya kwa mwanamke kutoa mimba iwapo kuna uwezekano mkubwa wa kudhuru mtoto kuzaliwa na hali ya maumbile ya kutatanisha?

5b. Do you personally think it is wrong or not wrong for a woman to have an abortion if the family has a very low income and cannot afford any more children? Would you say… / Wewe binafsi unafikiria ni vibaya au sio vibaya kwa mwanamke kutoa mamba iwapo familia ina mapato ya chini na haiwezi kuwalinda watoto zaidi?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>1. Always wrong/ Vibaya kila wakati</th>
<th>Q2</th>
<th>Q3</th>
<th>Q4</th>
<th>Q5a</th>
<th>Q5b</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2. Always almost wrong/ Huenda vibaya kila wakati</td>
<td>Q2</td>
<td>Q3</td>
<td>Q4</td>
<td>Q5a</td>
<td>Q5b</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3. Wrong only some times/ Vibaya wakati mwengine</td>
<td>Q2</td>
<td>Q3</td>
<td>Q4</td>
<td>Q5a</td>
<td>Q5b</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4. Not wrong at all / Sio vibaya hata</td>
<td>Q2</td>
<td>Q3</td>
<td>Q4</td>
<td>Q5a</td>
<td>Q5b</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8 CAN'T CHOOSE/ SIWEZI KUCHAGUA</td>
<td>Q2</td>
<td>Q3</td>
<td>Q4</td>
<td>Q5a</td>
<td>Q5b</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

6. Do you agree or disagree that a husband's job is to earn money; and wife's job is to look after the home and family? Would you say… / Je unakubali au unapinga kuwa kazi ya mume ni kutafuta pesa na kazi ya mke ni kutunza boma na familia?

- [ ] Strongly agree/ Nakubali kabisa
- [ ] Agree/ Nakubali
- [ ] Neither agree nor disagree/ Sikubali wala Kukataa
- [ ] Disagree/ Sikubali
- [ ] Strongly disagree/ Sikubali kabisa
- [ ] CAN'T CHOOSE/ SIWEZI KUCHAGUA

7. Generally speaking, would you say that people can be trusted or that you can't be too careful in dealing with people? Would you say… / Kwa ujumla, ungelisema kuwa watu wanaweza aminika au inabidi kujadhari unapojihusisha na watu?

- [ ] People can usually be trusted/ Watu wanaweza kuaminika kila wakati
- [ ] People can almost always be trusted/ Watu wanaweza kuaminika karibu kila wakati
- [ ] You usually can't be too careful in dealing with people/ Inabidi ujiadhari kwa kawaida unapojihusisha na watu
- [ ] You almost always can't be too careful in dealing with people/ Inabidi ujiadhari karibu wakati wote unapojihusisha na watu
- [ ] CAN'T CHOOSE/ SIWEZI KUCHAGUA
Q10a. How much do you agree or disagree with the following... Religious leaders should not try to influence how people vote in elections. Would you say you have........
/Je una imani kiasi gani katika bunge la Kenya?
1. Complete confidence/ Imani kamili .................................
2. A great deal of confidence/ Imani kiwango cha juu........................
3. Some confidence/ Imani kiasi ........................................................
4. Very little confidence/Imani kidogo sana ....................................
5. No confidence at all/ Sina imani hata kidogo ............................
6. CAN'T CHOOSE/ SIWEZI KUCHAGUA..............................

Q10b. How much do you agree or disagree with the following... Religious leaders should not try to influence government decisions; would you say........
/Je, una imani kiasi gani kwa idara ya Mahakama na mfumo wa sheria, unaweza kusoma un...?
1. Complete confidence/ Imani kamili .................................
2. A great deal of confidence/ Imani kiwango cha juu........................
3. Some confidence/ Imani kiasi ........................................................
4. Very little confidence/Imani kidogo sana ....................................
5. No confidence at all/ Sina imani hata kidogo ............................
6. CAN'T CHOOSE/ SIWEZI KUCHAGUA..............................

Q11a. Please consider the following statement and tell me whether you agree or disagree. Overall, modern science does more harm than good. Would you say...?
/Tafadhali fikiria maelezo yafuatayo na ushindi kama unakubali au kupiga. Kwa ujumla, sayansi ya kisasa inaleta madhara mengi kama faida?
1. I have lived in different countries/Nimeishi nchi tofauti
2. I have lived in different places in the same country/Nimeishi sehemu au miji tofauti katika nchi moja
3. I have lived in different neighborhoods in the same place/ Nimeishi mtaa tofauti katika mji moja
4. I have always lived in the same neighborhood/Nimeshi mtaa moja

Q11b. Please consider the following statement and tell me whether you agree or disagree... We trust too much in science and not enough in religious faith. Would you say...?
/Tafadhali fikiria maelezo yafuatayo na ushindi kama unakubali au kupiga...Tunaaminizi zaidi kwa sayansi wala s:i kwa imani ya dini?. Unaweza kusoma un...?
1. Strongly agree/ Nakubali kabisa.................................
2. Agree/Nakubali..............................................................
3. Neither agree nor disagree/ Sikubali wala kupiga......
4. Disagree/Sikubali...........................................................
5. Strongly disagree/Sikubali kabisa .................................
6. CAN'T CHOOSE/ SIWEZI KUCHAGUA...........................

Q11c. Please consider the following statement and tell me whether you agree or disagree... Looking around the world, religions bring more conflict than peace. Would you say...?
/Tafadhali fikiria maelezo yafuatayo na ushindi kama unakubali au kupiga...Tunaapotazama ulimwengu, dini uta mvurungano zaidi kuli amani? Unaweza sema...
1. Strongly agree/ Nakubali kabisa.................................
2. Agree/Nakubali..............................................................
3. Neither agree nor disagree/ Sikubali wala kupiga......
4. Disagree/Sikubali...........................................................
5. Strongly disagree/Sikubali kabisa .................................
6. CAN'T CHOOSE/ SIWEZI KUCHAGUA...........................
12. Do you think that churches and religious organizations in this country have too much power or too little power? Would you say...

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Q12a</th>
<th>Q12b</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1. Far too much power / Mamlaka mengi zaidi</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2. Too much power / Mamlaka mengi</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>3. About the right amount of power / Mamlaka sawa</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>4. Too little power / Mamlaka kidogo</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5. Far too little power / Mamlaka kidogo zaidi</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>8. CAN'T CHOOSE / SIWEZI KUCHAGUA</td>
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</table>

13a. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statement? All religious groups in KENYA should have equal rights.

Would you say... / Ni kwa kiasi gani unakubaliana au kutokubaliana na maelezo yafuatayo. Makundi yote ya kidini KENYA yanapaswa kuwa na haki sawa; Unaweza kufanya.............

13b. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statement? We must respect all religions. Would you say...

/Ni kwa kiwango gani unakubali au kukataa elezo lifuatalo? Ni lazima kuwezeshimu dini zote. Would you say... unaweza sema?

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<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Q13a</th>
<th>Q13b</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1. Strongly agree / Nakubali kabisa</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>2. Agree / Nakubali</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3. Neither agree nor disagree / Sikubali wala kupiga</td>
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<td>4. Disagree / Sikubali</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>5. Strongly disagree / Sikubali kabisa</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8. CAN'T CHOOSE / SIWEZI KUCHAGUA</td>
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</table>

14a. People have different religions and different religious views. Would you accept a person from a different religion or with a very different religious view from yours marrying a relative of yours? Would you say...

Watu wana madhehebu tofauti na Maoni tofauti ya kidini. Ungelikubali mtu kutoka dini tofauti au mtu aliywe na maoni tofauti kidini kuwa/ kueleza na jamaa yako? Unaweza sema........?

14b. Would you accept a person from a different religion or with a very different religious view from yours being a candidate of the political party you prefer? Would you say...

/  Ungelikubali mtu Kutoka dini tofauti au mtu aliywe na maoni tofauti kidini awe mteule wa chama unachokipendekeza? Unaweza sema........?

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<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Q14a</th>
<th>Q14b</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1. Definitely accept / Nakubali kabisa</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2. Probably accept / Nakubali</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>3. Probably not accept, or / Sikubali wala kupiga</td>
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<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>4. Definitely not accept / Sikubali</td>
<td></td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>8. CAN'T CHOOSE / SIWEZI CHAGUA</td>
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</table>

15a. There are some people whose views are considered extreme by the majority. Consider religious extremists, that is people who believe that their religion is the only true faith and all other religions should be considered as enemies. Do you think such people should be allowed to hold a public meeting to express their views? Would you say...

Kuna baadhi ya watu ambao maoni yao yanadhania na wengi kuwa makali. Ukifikiria watu ambao wanachukulia kuwa dini yao ndio dini ya kweli na dini zingine ni adui. Unafikiria watu hawa yafaa waruhusuwe kufanya mikutano kueleza maoni yao? Unaweza sema........?

15b. There are some people whose views are considered extreme by the majority. Consider religious extremists, that is people who believe that their religion is the only true faith and all other religions should be considered as enemies. Do you think such people should be allowed to publish books expressing their views? Would you say...

/ Kuna baadhi ya watu ambao maoni yao yanadhania na wengi kuwa makali. Ukifikiria watu ambao wanachukulia kuwa dini yao ndio dini ya kweli na dini zingine ni adui. Unafikiria watu hawa yafaa waruhusiwe kuelezea maoni yao kwa kuchapisha vitabu Unaweza kusema ......?

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<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Q15a</th>
<th>Q15b</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1. Definitely / Bila shaka</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2. Probably / Labda</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3. Probably not / Labda hapana</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4. Definitely not / Bila shaka hapana</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8. CAN'T CHOOSE / SIWEZI KUCHAGUA</td>
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</table>
Please indicate which statement below comes closest to expressing what you believe about God. 

1. I don't believe in God.
2. I don't know whether there is a God and I don't believe there is any way to find out.
3. I don't believe in a personal God, but I do believe in a Higher Power of some kind.
4. I find myself believing in God some of the time, but not at others.
5. While I have doubts, I feel that I do believe in God.
6. I know God really exists and I have no doubts about it.

Which best describes your beliefs about God?

1. I don't believe in God now and I never have.
2. I don't believe in God now, but I used to.
3. I believe in God now, but I didn't used to.
4. I believe in God now and I always have.
5. CAN'T CHOOSE

Do you believe in Life after death? Would you say...

1. Yes, Definitely
2. Yes, Probably
3. No, Probably Not, or
4. No, Definitely Not
5. CAN'T CHOOSE

Do you believe in Heaven? Would you say...

1. Yes, Definitely
2. Yes, Probably
3. No, Probably Not, or
4. No, Definitely Not
5. CAN'T CHOOSE

Do you believe in Hell? Would you say...

1. Yes, Definitely
2. Yes, Probably
3. No, Probably Not, or
4. No, Definitely Not
5. CAN'T CHOOSE

Do you believe in religious miracles? Would you say...

1. Yes, Definitely
2. Yes, Probably
3. No, Probably Not, or
4. No, Definitely Not
5. CAN'T CHOOSE

Do you believe in Reincarnation - being reborn in this world again and again? Would you say...

1. Yes, Definitely
2. Yes, Probably
3. No, Probably Not, or
4. No, Definitely Not
5. CAN'T CHOOSE

Do you believe in Nirvana? Would you say...

1. Yes, Definitely
2. Yes, Probably
3. No, Probably Not, or
4. No, Definitely Not
5. CAN'T CHOOSE

Do you believe in the supernatural powers of deceased ancestors? Would you say...

1. Yes, Definitely
2. Yes, Probably
3. No, Probably Not, or
4. No, Definitely Not
5. CAN'T CHOOSE
19a. Do you agree or disagree with the following... There is a God who concerns Himself with every human being personally. Would you say...? /Je unakubali au kukataa elezo lifuatalo. Kuna Mungu anayejihusisha binafsi na kila bunadamu? Unaweza sema...

19b. Do you agree or disagree with the following... There is little that people can do to change the course of their lives. Would you say...? /Je unakubali au kukataa maelezo yafuatayo Kwangu maisha ina maana tu kwa sababu Mungu yupo? Unaweza sema...

19c. Do you agree or disagree with the following... To me, life is meaningful only because God exists. Would you say...? /Maisha ina maana tu iwapo utaipa maana weve binafsi? Unaweza sema...

19d. Do you agree or disagree with the following... In my opinion, life does not serve any purpose. Would you say...? /Kwa maoni yangu,maisha haina umuhimu wowote? Unaweza sema...

19e. Do you agree or disagree with the following... Life is only meaningful if you provide the meaning yourself. Would you say...? /Maisha ina maana tuia wa kuchaa maisha yako? Unaweza sema...

19f. Do you agree or disagree with the following... I have my own way of connecting with God without churches or religious services. Would you say...? /Nina njia yangu mwenyewe ya kuwasiliana na Mungu bila kanisa au huduma za kidini? Unaweza sema....

20a. What was your mother's religious preference when you were a child? Was it Protestant, Catholic, Jewish, some other religion, or no religion? /Mama yako alipendelea dini ipi ulipokuwa mtoto mdogo?

20b. If Protestant: /Kama Protestanti  What specific denomination was that? /Ni dini ipi haswa?

21a. What was your father's religious preference when you were a child? Was it Protestant, Catholic, Jewish, some other religion, or no religion? /Baba yako alipendelea dini ipi ulipokuwa mtoto mdogo?

21b. If Protestant: /Kama Protestanti  What specific denomination was that? /Ni dini ipi haswa?

22a. What religion, if any, were you raised in? Was it Protestant, Catholic, Jewish, some other religion, or no religion? /Ni dini ipi uliyokuzwa nayo?
22b. If Protestant / Kama Protestanti: What specific denomination was that? / Ni dini ipi haswa?

INTERVIEWER INSTRUCTION:
If the respondent is currently married or living as married, answer Q. 23: Kama kwa sasa umaolewa Jibu Q. 23. If the respondent is not currently married or living as married, go to Q. 24: Kama kwa sasa hujaolewa nenda Q. 24

23a. What is your husband's/wife's religious preference? Is it Protestant, Catholic, Jewish, some other religion, or no religion? / Mke/ mume wako anashiriki dini gani?

☐ 1. Protestant / Mprotestanti
☐ 2. Catholic / Mkatoliki
☐ 3. Jewish / Myahudi
☐ 4. Orthodox (such as Greek or Russian Orthodox) / Orthodox
☐ 5. Muslim / Muislamu
☐ 6. Other (Please Specify) / Nyingine elezea __________________________
☐ 7. No religion / Sina dini
☐ 8. Don't know / Sijui

23b. If Protestant / Kama Protestanti: What specific denomination was that? / Ni dini ipi haswa?

________________________________________________________

24. When you were a child, how often did your mother attend religious services? / Ulipokuwa mtoto mdogo, mama yako alihudhuria huduma za dini mara ngapi? SHOW CARD

☐ 1. Never / Sijawahi
☐ 2. Less than once a year / Chini ya mara moja kwa mwaka
☐ 3. About once or twice a year / Kama mara moja au mbili kwa mwaka
☐ 4. Several times a year / Mara kadhaa kwa mwaka
☐ 5. About once a month / Kama mara moja kwa mwezi
☐ 6. 2-3 times a month / Mara 2-3 kwa mwezi
☐ 7. Nearly every week / Karibu kila wiki
☐ 8. Every week / Kila wiki
☐ 9. Several times a week / Mara kadha kwa wiki
☐ 10. No mother / mother not present / Sina mama / Mama hayupo
☐ 98. Can't say / Can't remember / Sikumbuki

25. When you were a child, how often did your father attend religious services? / Ulipokuwa mtoto mdogo, baba yako alihudhuria huduma za dini kwa kiasi gani? SHOW CARD

☐ 1. Never / Sijawahi
☐ 2. Less than once a year / Chini ya mara moja kwa mwaka
☐ 3. About once or twice a year / Kama mara moja au mbili kwa mwaka
☐ 4. Several times a year / Mara kadhaa kwa mwaka
☐ 5. About once a month / Kama mara moja kwa mwezi
☐ 6. 2-3 times a month / Mara 2-3 kwa mwezi
☐ 7. Nearly every week / Karibu kila wiki
☐ 8. Every week / Kila wiki
☐ 9. Several times a week / Mara kadha kwa wiki
☐ 10. No father / father not present / Sina baba / baba hayupo
☐ 98. Can't say / Can't remember / Sikumbuki
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**Q28. How often do you take part in the activities or organizations of a church or place of worship other than attending services?**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Option</th>
<th>Response</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Never/ Sijawahi</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>About once a year/ Karibu mara moja kwa mwaka</td>
<td>Less than once a year/ Chini ya mara moja kwa mwaka</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>About once a month/ Kama mara moja kwa mwezi</td>
<td>Several times a year/ Mara kadhaa kwa mwaka</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nearly every week/ Karibu kila wiki</td>
<td>2-3 times a month/ Mara 2-3 kwa mwezi</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Several times a week/ Mara kadha kwa wiki</td>
<td>Every week/ Kila wiki</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**29. For religious reasons do you have in your home a shrine, altar, or a religious object on display such as a (Retablos, mezuzah, menorah, or crucifix)?/**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Option</th>
<th>Response</th>
</tr>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Yes</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No/Hapana</td>
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</table>

**30. How often do you visit a holy place for religious reasons such as going to shrine/temple/church/mosque? Please do not count attending regular religious services at your usual place of worship, if you have one. Would you say...**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Option</th>
<th>Response</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1. Never/ Sijawahi</td>
<td>2. Less than once a year/ Chini ya mara moja mmoja</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3. About once or twice a year/ Mara moja au mbili kwa mwaka</td>
<td>4. Several times a year/ Mara kadha kwa mwaka</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**31. Would you describe yourself as?**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Option</th>
<th>Response</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1. Extremely religious/ Mcha Mungu kwa dhati</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2. Very religious/ Mcha Mungu sana</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3. Somewhat religious/ Mcha Mungu kiasi</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4. Neither religious nor Non-religious/ Sio mcha Mungu wala asiye mcha Mungu</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5. Somewhat non-religious/ Sio mcha Mungu kiasi</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6. Very non-religious,/ Sio mcha Mungu sana</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7. Extremely non-religious/ Sio mcha Mungu kwa dhati</td>
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<tr>
<td>8. CAN'T CHOOSE/ Siwezi CHAGUA</td>
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</table>

**32. What best describes you?**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Option</th>
<th>Response</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1. I follow a religion and consider myself to be a spiritual person interested in the sacred or the supernatural / Nafuata dini na ninavutwa na mambo ya kiroho</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2. I follow a religion, but don't consider myself to be a spiritual person interested in the sacred or the supernatural / Nafuata dini lakini siijchukuli kuwa mtu wa kiroho</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3. I don't follow a religion, but consider myself to be a spiritual person interested in the sacred or the supernatural. Or /Sifuati dini lakini najchulilia kuwa mtu wa kiroho. Au</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4. I don't follow a religion and don't consider myself to be a spiritual person interested in the sacred or the supernatural /Sifuati dini wala siijchukuli kuwa mtu wa kiroho</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8. CAN'T CHOOSE /Siwezi chagua</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**33. Which of the following statements come closest to your own views?**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Option</th>
<th>Response</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1. There is very little truth in any religion. /Kuna ukweli dini yoyote</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2. There are basic truths in many religions, or/ Kuna ukweli kiasi kwa dini mbali mbali</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3. There is truth only in one religion / Kuna ukweli katika dini moja tu</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4. CAN'T CHOOSE/SIWEZI KUCHAGUA</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
34a. Do you agree or disagree that practicing a religion helps people to find inner peace and happiness? Would you say...

Unakubali au kupinga kuwa kufuata dini inasaidia watu amani na furaha? Unaweza sema

34b. Do you agree or disagree that practicing a religion helps people to make friends? Would you say...

Unakubali au kupinga kuwa kufuata dini inasaidia watu kuwa na marafiki? Unaweza sema

34c. Do you agree or disagree that practicing a religion helps people to gain comfort in times of trouble and sorrow? Would you say...

Unakubali au kupinga kuwa kufuata dini inasaidia watu na utulivu wakati wa shida na mashaka? Unaweza sema

34d. Do you agree or disagree that practicing a religion helps people to meet the right kind of people? Would you say...

Unakubali au kupinga kuwa kufuata dini inasaidia watu wanaofaa? Unaweza sema

1. Strongly agree/ Nakubali kabisa
2. Agree/ Nakubali
3. Neither agree nor disagree/ Sikubali wala Kukataa
4. Disagree/ Sikubali
5. Strongly disagree/ Sikubali kabisa
6. CAN'T CHOOSE/ SIWEZI KUCHAGUA

35. Has there ever been a turning point in your life when you made a new and personal commitment to religion? /Umeshawahi kuwa na wakati wa mabadiliko katika maisha yako yako ambapo uliamua binafsi kuwajibika kwa dini?

Yes/ Ndio
No/ Hapana

36. During the last year, did you make some personal sacrifice as an expression of your faith such as by fasting, following a special diet, or giving up some activity during a holy season such as Lent or Ramadan? /Mwaka jana, je uliwahi kujitolea binafsi kama njia ya kuonyesha imani yako kama vile kufunga?

Yes/ Ndio
No/ Hapana

DEMOGRAPHICS

D1. Interviewer Record the Gender of the Respondent

Male/ Mne
Female/ Mke

D2. And what is your actual age? / Una umri wa miaka migapi? / Interviewer Record age.

YRS
No answer

D3. What is your marital status? / Wewe ume...

Married / Nimeo/ olewa
Widowed / Nimetiwa
Divorced / Tumeachana kabisa kwa njia ya talaka
Separated (married but separated/not living with legal spouse) / Tumeachana bila kuitimisha talaka...
Single, never married / Sijaoa au kuolewa
None / Hakuna kati ya hizi

>GO TOD5

D4. ASK IF RESPONDENT ANSWER NONE AT D3. (If not married or living together with a spouse)

Do you live together with a partner? / Una ishi pamoja na mpenzi wako?

Yes / Ndio
No / La
No answer / Hakuna jibu
### D5. For how many years have you been in school?/ Wewe umekua shule kwa muda gani?

- [ ] Still at school / Bado niko shule
- [ ] Still at college/ University / Bado niko chuo kikuu
- [ ] Don't Know / Sijui
- [ ] No answer/ Hakuna jibu
- [ ] No Formal Education / Sijasoma

Interviewer record the number of years

YRS / Miaka

### D6. What is the highest level of education you completed?/ Ni kirathi kiriku kia iguru wanathoma ukarikia?

- [ ] No Formal education / Sijasoma
- [ ] Primary complete/ Kumaliza Shule ya msingi
- [ ] Secondary complete/ Kumaliza Shule ya sekondari
- [ ] Some higher education/ Masomo ya juu- Kidogo
- [ ] (Don't know) / Sijui
- [ ] University complete / Kumaliza Chuo Kikuu
- [ ] Technical/professional school/ Shule ya ufundi
- [ ] Some secondary/ Shule ya sekondari kidogo
- [ ] Some primary / Shule ya msingi kidogo

### D7. What is your Standard employment/ What do you do for a living? / Kazi au kuajiriwa?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Working status</th>
<th>D7. Respondent</th>
<th>D8. Spouse/ Partner</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Employed full time /Nafanya kazi siku nzima….</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Employed part time/Nafanya kazi ya ziada….</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Employed-less than part time temporarily out of work/Kwa sasa sina kazi….</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Helping family member /Nasaidia mtu ma nyumbani….</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Not in labour force</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Unemployed / Sijaajirwa….</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Student/ in school/In vocational training /Mwanafunzi</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Retired/ Amestaafu….</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Housewife /Mke nyumbani….</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Permanently disabled /Amelemaa….</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Others not in labour force/Wengine ambao hawana ajira</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No answer/ Hakuna jibu….</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Refused /Amekataa….</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Don't know, inadequately described /Sijui….</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No answer /Hakuna jibu….</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### D8. (IF MARRIED OR LIVING WITH A PARTNER) ASK : What is the occupation of your spouse/partner?/ (KAMA AMEOLEWA AU WANA ISHI PAMOJA) ULIZA: Kazi ya mchumba wako ni?

- [ ] Respondent………..
- [ ] Hours
- [ ] Spouse……….                          .Hours

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Q D10 and D11 - Ask as applicable, either current employment or previous employment

D10i) What is your current occupation? What is your spouse' current occupation? / Unafanya kazi aina gani kwa wakati huu? Na mchumba wako anafanya kazi aina gain kwa wakati huu?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Respondent</th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Refused/Amekataa</td>
<td>Don't know/inadequately described / Sijui</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No answer / Hakuna/Hakuna jibu</td>
<td>Never had a job / Sijawahi kufanya kazi</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Spouse</th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Refused/Amekataa</td>
<td>Don't know/inadequately described / Sijui</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No answer / Hakuna/Hakuna jibu</td>
<td>Never had a job / Sijawahi kufanya kazi</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

D10ii) What was your previous occupation? What was your spouse' previous occupation? / Hapo awali ulifanya kazi aina gani? Na mchumba wako alifanya kazi aina gani?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Respondent</th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Refused/Amekataa</td>
<td>Don't know/inadequately described / Sijui</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No answer / Hakuna/Hakuna jibu</td>
<td>Never had a job / Sijawahi kufanya kazi</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Spouse</th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Refused/Amekataa</td>
<td>Don't know/inadequately described / Sijui</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No answer / Hakuna/Hakuna jibu</td>
<td>Never had a job / Sijawahi kufanya kazi</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

D11i) What was your current job? What is your spouse' current job? / Unafanya kazi wapi kwa wakati huu? Mke/ mume wako anafanya kazi kwa wakati huu?

D11ii) What was your previous job? Your spouse' previous job? / Nielezee kazi yako ya awali. Kazi ya awali ya mke/mume wako?

1. Worked in a private sector/Nimefanya kazi katika secta ya kibinafsi
2. Worked in the public sector/ Nimefanya kazi katika secta ya umma
3. Did not work for the public or private sector and was not self employed/ Sijawahi kufanya kazi katika secta ya umma/kibinafsi
4. Self Employed/ Nimejiajiri
99. No answer/ Hakuna jibu

D12a. (IF SELF EMPLOYED) Do you have employees? Does your spouse have employees? / Una watu umeajiri? Mkwe/ mume wako ana watu amejirii?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Respondent</th>
<th>Spouse</th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Yes/ Ndio</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No / La</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

D12b. (IF YES) How many? / Wafanyi kazi wangapi? (ASK FOR BOTH RESPONDENT AND SPOUSE)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Respondent</th>
<th>Spouse</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

D13. At your current place of work, do you supervise the work of other people? Does your spouse supervise other people? / Mahali unafanya kazi wewe husimamia watu wengine kikazi? Mike/mume wako anafanya kazi yeye husimamia watu wengine kikazi?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Respondent</th>
<th>Spouse</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
**D14a. What is your own income level? And what is the household income level?**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Self Income Level</th>
<th>Household Income Level</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Up to Kshs 5,000...........</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kshs 5,001 - Kshs 6,500 per month</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kshs 6,501 - Kshs 8,000 per month</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kshs 8,001 - Kshs 9,500 per month</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kshs 9,501 - Kshs 11,500 per month</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kshs 11,501 - Kshs 13,000 per month</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kshs 13,001 - Kshs 15,500 per month</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kshs 15,501 - Kshs 20,000 per month</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kshs 20,001 - Kshs 25,000 per month</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kshs 25,001 - Kshs 30,000 per month</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kshs 30,001 - Kshs 35,000 per month</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kshs 35,001 - Kshs 40,000 per month</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kshs 40,001 - Kshs 50,000 per month</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kshs 50,001 - Kshs 60,000 per month</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kshs 60,001 - Kshs 70,000 per month</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kshs 70,001 - Kshs 80,000 per month</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kshs 80,001 - Kshs 90,000 per month</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kshs 90,001 - Kshs 100,000 per month</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kshs 100,001 - Kshs 200,000 per month</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kshs 200,001+ per month</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No income</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Refuse to answer</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Uncertain/Don't know</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**D14b. In our society, there are groups which tend to be towards the top and those that are towards the bottom. Here we have a scale that runs from top to bottom. Where would you put yourself on this scale?**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Top</th>
<th>1</th>
<th>2</th>
<th>3</th>
<th>4</th>
<th>5</th>
<th>6</th>
<th>7</th>
<th>8</th>
<th>9</th>
<th>10</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Bottom</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**D15. How often do you attend religious services?**

- Several times a week/Mara kadhaa kwa wiki
- Once a week/Mara moja kwa wiki
- 2-3 times a month/Mara 2-3 kwa mwezi
- Once a month/Mara moja kwa mwezi
- Several times a year/Mara kadhaa kwa mwaka
- Once a year/Mara moja kwa mwaka
- Less frequently/Mara chache
- Never /Sijawahi
- Refused/Amekataa
- Don't know/ Sijui
- No answer/Hakuna jibu

**D16. What is your religion?**

- No religion/ Sina dini
- Roman Catholic/ Mkatoliki
- Protestant
- Christian Orthodox
- Jewish
- Muslim/ Muislaam
- Buddhist
- Hinduism
- Other Christian religion religious (specify ) / Dini ingine (Elezea)
- Others specify/ Ingine taja

**D17. Are you a member of a trade Union?**

- Currently a member/ Kwa sasa mimi ni mwana chama
- Once a member but not now/ Nlikua mwanchama watat mmoja lakini sio sasa
- Never a member/ Sijawahi kuwa mwananchama
- No answer/ Hakuna jibu

**D18. Which political party do you feel closest to? Write in!**

No answer/Hakuna jibu
D19. Did you vote in the last general election? / Ulipiga kura katika uchaguzi mkuu uliopita?
- Yes / Ndio
- No / La
- No answer / Hakuna jibu

D20. How many people live in your household? Record actual number / Ni watu wangapi wanaoishi Katika nyumba hili?
- Adults/ Watu wazima: [ ]
- Children/ Watoto: [ ]

D19. Did you vote in the last general election? / Ulipiga kura katika uchaguzi mkuu uliopita?
- Yes / Ndio
- No / La
- No answer / Hakuna jibu

D20. How many people live in your household? Record actual number / Ni andu eegana maturaga mucii huyu?
- Adults/ Watu wazima: [ ]
- Children/ Watoto: [ ]

D21. Record the set up
- Urban [ ]
- Rural [ ]

D22. Interviewer record the province
   Region
   - Nairobi [ ]
   - Coast [ ]
   - Western [ ]
   - Rift valley [ ]
   - Eastern [ ]
   - N. Eastern [ ]
   - Central [ ]
   - Nyanza [ ]

D23a. Ethnic group of respondent
   - Kamba [ ]
   - Kikuyu [ ]
   - Embu [ ]
   - Meru [ ]
   - Luhya [ ]
   - Kisii [ ]
   - Kalenjin [ ]
   - Luo [ ]
   - RTA [ ]
   - Other (Specify) [ ]

D23b. Race/ Rangi
   - Black/ Mweusi [ ]
   - White/ Mweupe (Specify) [ ]
   - Asian/Waesia (Specify) [ ]
   - Mixed/ Mchanganyiko/ Chotora [ ]
   - Other (Specify)/ Nyingine (taja) [ ]

D24 Language of interview
- Kiswahili [ ]
- English [ ]
- Kamba [ ]
- Kikuyu [ ]
- Embu [ ]
- Meru [ ]
- Luhya [ ]
- Kisii [ ]
- Kalenjin [ ]
- Luo [ ]
- RTA [ ]

D25 SIZE - Size of community/ Ukubwa wa jamii
- Capital city [ ]
- 500,000 and over [ ]
- 100,000-499,999 [ ]
- 20,000-99,999 [ ]
- 5,000-19,999 [ ]
- 2,000-4,999 [ ]
- Under 2,000 [ ]

D26. MODE of interview
- Face-to-face, paper and pencil/Mahojiano ya ana kwa ana na majibu kuandikwa kwa penseli [ ]
- No visuals/ Si ana kwa ana [ ]
- Visuals/ Ana kwa ana [ ]
- Respondent reading questionnaire/ Muhojiwa alisoma maswali [ ]
- Interpreter or translator - no visuals/ Mtafsiri alibusika ana kwa ana [ ]
- Interpreter or translator - visuals/ Tafsiri ya kusomwa [ ]

THANK THE RESPONDENT AND CLOSE THE INTERVIEW

This questionnaire has been designed, studied properly, checked, briefed, piloted and confirmed that its formulation is suitable for data collection

Design [ ]

Executive [ ]

Field [ ]

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The Steadman Group