Codebook Transatlantic Trends: Immigration 2009

The aim of the 2009 Transatlantic Trends on Immigration survey is to identify attitudes and policy preferences of the general public related to immigration in Europe, Canada, and the United States. The study is a follow-up to the Transatlantic Trends on Immigration survey conducted by the German Marshall Fund in 2008.

Contact person for questions about the data:

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See also: http://trends.gmfus.org/ (last checked April 2011)
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1. IDENTIFIERS, INTERVIEW TYPE/LENGTH, ETC.

p3  P3 - Country
    1  Canada
    2  France
    3  Germany
    4  Great Britain
    5  Italy
    6  the Netherlands
    7  Poland
    8  Spain
    9  United States

IDNUM  IDNUM - Respondent id number

C  C - Interview number

p4a  P4a - Date of interview - Year

p4b  P4b - Date of interview - Month

p4c  P4c - Date of interview - Day

p5a_1  P5a_1 - Time of the beginning of the interview (hour)

p5a_2  P5a_2 - Time of the beginning of the interview (minutes)

p5b_1  P5b_1 - Time of the ending of the interview (hour)

p5b_2  P5b_2 - Time of the ending of the interview (minutes)

p6  P6 - Number of minutes the interview lasted

p10  P10 - Interviewer number - string

p13  P13 - Language of interview
    0  Local language
    1  English
    2  French
2. PRE-QUESTIONNAIRE SOCIO-DEMOGRAPHICS

da  Da - Gender
   1  Male
   2  Female

db  Db - Age - categorical
   1  18-24
   2  25-34
   3  35-44
   4  45-54
   5  55-64
   6  65 and over
   97 NA
   98 DK
   99 RA

dc  Dc - At what stage did you complete your full-time studies?
   1  Elementary (primary) school or less
   2  Some high (secondary) school
   3  Graduation from high (secondary) school
   4  Graduation from college, university or other third-level institute
   5  Post-graduate degree (Masters, PhD) beyond your initial college degree
   6  Other qualification (SPONTANEOUS)
   7  Still in full time education (SPONTANEOUS)
   97 NA
   98 DK
   99 RA

3. GENERAL PERCEPTIONS IMMIGRATION/IMMIGRANTS

Q1a_1  Q1a_1 - Which of the following do you see as the most important issue facing (COUNTRY) today? ---Economy
      0  No
      1  Yes

Q1a_2  Q1a_2 - Which of the following do you see as the most important issue facing (COUNTRY) today? ---Crime
      0  No
      1  Yes

Q1a_3  Q1a_3 - Which of the following do you see as the most important issue facing (COUNTRY) today? ---Healthcare
      0  No
      1  Yes
Q1a_4 - Which of the following do you see as the most important issue facing (COUNTRY) today?
---Immigration
0 No
1 Yes

Q1a_5 - Which of the following do you see as the most important issue facing (COUNTRY) today?
---Education
0 No
1 Yes

Q1a_6 - Which of the following do you see as the most important issue facing (COUNTRY) today?
---Environment
0 No
1 Yes

Q1a_7 - Which of the following do you see as the most important issue facing (COUNTRY) today?
---Terrorism
0 No
1 Yes

Q1a_8 - Which of the following do you see as the most important issue facing (COUNTRY) today?
---Other (SPONTANEOUS)
0 No
1 Yes

Q1a_9 - Which of the following do you see as the most important issue facing (COUNTRY) today?
---None (SPONTANEOUS)
0 No
1 Yes

Q1a_10 - Which of the following do you see as the most important issue facing (COUNTRY) today?
---DK (SPONTANEOUS)
0 No
1 Yes

Q1a_11 - Which of the following do you see as the most important issue facing (COUNTRY) today?
---RA (SPONTANEOUS)
0 No
1 Yes
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Q1a</th>
<th>Q1a - Which of the following do you see as the most important issue facing (COUNTRY) today?</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>Economy</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>Crime</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>Healthcare</td>
</tr>
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<td>4</td>
<td>Immigration</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5</td>
<td>Education</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6</td>
<td>Environment</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7</td>
<td>Terrorism</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8</td>
<td>Other</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9</td>
<td>None</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>98</td>
<td>DK</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>99</td>
<td>RA</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

| q1a_seq1 | Item asked first (q1a/TTI 2009) |
| q1a_seq2 | Item asked second (q1a/TTI 2009) |
| q1a_seq3 | Item asked third (q1a/TTI 2009)  |
| q1a_seq4 | Item asked fourth (q1a/TTI 2009)  |
| q1a_seq5 | Item asked fifth (q1a/TTI 2009)   |
| q1a_seq6 | Item asked sixth (q1a/TTI 2009)   |
| q1a_seq7 | Item asked seventh (q1a/TTI 2009) |

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>q1b_1</th>
<th>Q1b_1 - And what is the next most important issue? ---Economy</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>0</td>
<td>No</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>Yes</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>q1b_2</th>
<th>Q1b_2 - And what is the next most important issue? ---Crime</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>0</td>
<td>No</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>Yes</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>q1b_3</th>
<th>Q1b_3 - And what is the next most important issue? ---Healthcare</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>0</td>
<td>No</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>Yes</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
q1b_4  Q1b_4 - And what is the next most important issue?
---Immigration
0  No
1  Yes

q1b_5  Q1b_5 - And what is the next most important issue?
---Education
0  No
1  Yes

q1b_6  Q1b_6 - And what is the next most important issue?
---Environment
0  No
1  Yes

q1b_7  Q1b_7 - And what is the next most important issue?
---Terrorism
0  No
1  Yes

q1b_8  Q1b_8 - And what is the next most important issue?
---Other (SPONTANEOUS)
0  No
1  Yes

q1b_9  Q1b_9 - And what is the next most important issue?
---None (SPONTANEOUS)
0  No
1  Yes

q1b_10 Q1b_10 - And what is the next most important issue?
---DK (SPONTANEOUS)
0  No
1  Yes

q1b_11 Q1b_11 - And what is the next most important issue?
---RA (SPONTANEOUS)
0  No
1  Yes
q1b - And what is the next most important issue?
1 Economy
2 Crime
3 Healthcare
4 Immigration
5 Education
6 Environment
7 Terrorism
8 Other
9 None
98 DK
99 RA

q1_1 - Most important issue: mentioned first or second
---Economy
0 No
1 Yes

q1_2 - Most important issue: mentioned first or second
---Crime
0 No
1 Yes

q1_3 - Most important issue: mentioned first or second
---Healthcare
0 No
1 Yes

q1_4 - Most important issue: mentioned first or second
---Immigration
0 No
1 Yes

q1_5 - Most important issue: mentioned first or second
---Education
0 No
1 Yes

q1_6 - Most important issue: mentioned first or second
---Environment
0 No
1 Yes
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Question Number</th>
<th>Question Text</th>
<th>Code</th>
<th>Yes</th>
<th>No</th>
</tr>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>q1_7</td>
<td>Q1_7 - Most important issue: mentioned first or second</td>
<td></td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>q1_8</td>
<td>Q1_8 - Most important issue: mentioned first or second</td>
<td></td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>q1_9</td>
<td>Q1_9 - Most important issue: mentioned first or second</td>
<td></td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>q1_10</td>
<td>Q1_10 - Most important issue: mentioned first or second</td>
<td></td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>q1_11</td>
<td>Q1_11 - Most important issue: mentioned first or second</td>
<td></td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>q2</td>
<td>Q2 - Generally speaking, how do you feel about people living in (COUNTRY) who are not [in EU: citizens of European Union countries / in US: American citizens]. Are there too many, a lot but not too many or not many?</td>
<td></td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Q3 - And what about people living in (COUNTRY) who are citizens of other European Union countries? Are there too many, a lot but not too many or not many? – Europe only

1. Too many
2. A lot but not too many
3. Not many

97. NA
98. DK
99. RA

Q3_seq1 Item asked first (q2q3/TTI 2009)

Q3_seq2 Item asked second (q2q3/TTI 2009)

Q4 - In your opinion, do you think that most of the immigrants in (COUNTRY) are here legally, or are most of them here illegally?

1. Most immigrants are in (COUNTRY) legally
2. Most immigrants are in (COUNTRY) illegally
3. Equal numbers of legal and illegal immigrants in (COUNTRY) (SPONTANEOUS)

97. NA
98. DK
99. RA

Q4_seq1 Item asked first (q4/TTI 2009)

Q4_seq2 Item asked second (q4/TTI 2009)

Q5_1 - Can you tell me if you are worried or not worried about...?  ---Legal immigration

1. Worried
2. Not worried

97. NA
98. DK
99. RA

Q5_2_seq1 Item asked first (q5_seq1/TTI 2009)

Q5_2_seq2 Item asked second (q5_seq2/TTI 2009)
4. PERCEPTIONS OF LEGAL/ILLEGAL IMMIGRANTS

q6a_1 - Now I am going to read you a few statements about legal immigrants. Can you please tell me to what extent you agree or disagree with the following statements?

---Legal immigrants are a burden on social services

1  Strongly agree
2  Somewhat agree
3  Somewhat disagree
4  Strongly disagree

97  NA
98  DK

q6a_2 - Now I am going to read you a few statements about legal immigrants. Can you please tell me to what extent you agree or disagree with the following statements?

---Legal immigrants increase crime in our society

1  Strongly agree
2  Somewhat agree
3  Somewhat disagree
4  Strongly disagree

97  NA
98  DK

q6a_3 - Now I am going to read you a few statements about legal immigrants. Can you please tell me to what extent you agree or disagree with the following statements?

---Legal immigrants are hard workers

1  Strongly agree
2  Somewhat agree
3  Somewhat disagree
4  Strongly disagree

97  NA
98  DK

q6a_4 - Now I am going to read you a few statements about legal immigrants. Can you please tell me to what extent you agree or disagree with the following statements?

---Legal immigrants help to fill jobs nationals don't want

1  Strongly agree
2  Somewhat agree
3  Somewhat disagree
4  Strongly disagree

97  NA
98  DK
q6a_5  Q6a_5 - Now I am going to read you a few statements about legal immigrants. Can you please tell me to what extent you agree or disagree with the following statements?
---Legal immigrants increase likelihood terrorist attack
1  Strongly agree
2  Somewhat agree
3  Somewhat disagree
4  Strongly disagree
97  NA
98  DK

q6b_1  Q6b_1 - Now I am going to read you a few statements about illegal immigrants. Can you please tell me to what extent you agree or disagree with the following statements?
---Illegal immigrants are a burden on social services
1  Strongly agree
2  Somewhat agree
3  Somewhat disagree
4  Strongly disagree
97  NA
98  DK

q6b_2  Q6b_2 - Now I am going to read you a few statements about illegal immigrants. Can you please tell me to what extent you agree or disagree with the following statements?
---Illegal immigrants increase crime in our society
1  Strongly agree
2  Somewhat agree
3  Somewhat disagree
4  Strongly disagree
97  NA
98  DK

q6b_3  Q6b_3 - Now I am going to read you a few statements about illegal immigrants. Can you please tell me to what extent you agree or disagree with the following statements?
---Illegal immigrants are hard workers
1  Strongly agree
2  Somewhat agree
3  Somewhat disagree
4  Strongly disagree
97  NA
98  DK
q6b_4  Q6b_4 - Now I am going to read you a few statements about legal immigrants. Can you please tell me to what extent you agree or disagree with the following statements?
---Illegal immigrants help to fill jobs nationals don't want
1  Strongly agree
2  Somewhat agree
3  Somewhat disagree
4  Strongly disagree
97  NA
98  DK

q6b_5  Q6b_5 - Now I am going to read you a few statements about legal immigrants. Can you please tell me to what extent you agree or disagree with the following statements?
---Illegal immigrants increase likelihood terrorist attack
1  Strongly agree
2  Somewhat agree
3  Somewhat disagree
4  Strongly disagree
97  NA
98  DK

q6_split  Split A/B (q6a/b - TTI 2009)

q6_seq1  Item asked first (q6a/b - TTI 2009)

q6_seq2  Item asked second (q6a/b - TTI 2009)

q6_seq3  Item asked third (q6a/b - TTI 2009)

q6_seq4  Item asked fourth (q6a/b - TTI 2009)

q6_seq5  Item asked fifth (q6a/b - TTI 2009)

5. IMPACT IMMIGRATION ON SOCIETY

q7  Q7 - Some people think that immigration enriches (NATIONALITY) culture with new customs and ideas. Others think that these new customs and ideas negatively affect (NATIONALITY) culture. Which comes closer to your point of view?
1  Immigration enriches (NATIONALITY) culture
2  Immigration negatively affects (NATIONALITY) culture
98  DK
99  RA
q8a_1  Q8a_1 - In light of the economic crisis could you please tell me how much do you agree or disagree with each of them?  
---Immigrants take jobs away from native born (NATIONALITY) 
1 Strongly agree 
2 Somewhat agree 
3 Somewhat disagree 
4 Strongly disagree 
98 DK 
99 RA 

q8a_2  Q8a_2 - In light of the economic crisis could you please tell me how much do you agree or disagree with each of them?  
---Immigrants generally help to fill jobs where there are shortages of workers 
1 Strongly agree 
2 Somewhat agree 
3 Somewhat disagree 
4 Strongly disagree 
98 DK 
99 RA 

q8a_3  Q8a_3 - In light of the economic crisis could you please tell me how much do you agree or disagree with each of them?  
---Immigrants help create jobs as they set up new businesses 
1 Strongly agree 
2 Somewhat agree 
3 Somewhat disagree 
4 Strongly disagree 
98 DK 
99 RA 

q8a_4  Q8a_4 - In light of the economic crisis could you please tell me how much do you agree or disagree with each of them?  
---Immigrants help create jobs as they set up new businesses 
1 Strongly agree 
2 Somewhat agree 
3 Somewhat disagree 
4 Strongly disagree 
98 DK 
99 RA
Q8b_1 - I am going to read a few statements that are sometimes heard about immigrants in general. Could you please tell me how much do you agree or disagree with each of them?

--- Immigrants take jobs away from native born

1 Strongly agree
2 Somewhat agree
3 Somewhat disagree
4 Strongly disagree
98 DK
99 RA

Q8b_2 - I am going to read a few statements that are sometimes heard about immigrants in general. Could you please tell me how much do you agree or disagree with each of them?

--- Immigrants generally help to fill jobs where there are shortages of workers

1 Strongly agree
2 Somewhat agree
3 Somewhat disagree
4 Strongly disagree
98 DK
99 RA

Q8b_3 - I am going to read a few statements that are sometimes heard about immigrants in general. Could you please tell me how much do you agree or disagree with each of them?

--- Immigrants help create jobs as they set up new businesses

1 Strongly agree
2 Somewhat agree
3 Somewhat disagree
4 Strongly disagree
98 DK
99 RA

Q8b_4 - I am going to read a few statements that are sometimes heard about immigrants in general. Could you please tell me how much do you agree or disagree with each of them?

--- Immigrants help create jobs as they set up new businesses

1 Strongly agree
2 Somewhat agree
3 Somewhat disagree
4 Strongly disagree
98 DK
99 RA

q8_split Split A/B (q8a/b - TTI 2009)
### 5. ADMITTANCE IMMIGRANTS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>q9_1</th>
<th>Q9_1 - In deciding whether or not immigrants should be admitted to (COUNTRY), how important or not is it for them to..</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>---To know (NATIONAL LANGUAGE)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>Very important</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>Somewhat important</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>Not very important</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td>Not important at all</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>97</td>
<td>NA</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>98</td>
<td>DK</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>99</td>
<td>RA</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>q9_2</th>
<th>Q9_2 - In deciding whether or not immigrants should be admitted to (COUNTRY), how important or not is it for them to..</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>---To have a family member already in (COUNTRY)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>Very important</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>Somewhat important</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>Not very important</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td>Not important at all</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>97</td>
<td>NA</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>98</td>
<td>DK</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>99</td>
<td>RA</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>q9_3</th>
<th>Q9_3 - In deciding whether or not immigrants should be admitted to (COUNTRY), how important or not is it for them to..</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>---To have a job offer</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>Very important</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>Somewhat important</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>Not very important</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td>Not important at all</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>97</td>
<td>NA</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>98</td>
<td>DK</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>99</td>
<td>RA</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
q9_4  Q9_4 - In deciding whether or not immigrants should be admitted to (COUNTRY), how important or not is it for them to..
---To have a high level of education
  1  Very important
  2  Somewhat important
  3  Not very important
  4  Not important at all
97  NA
98  DK
99  RA

q9_5  Q9_5 - In deciding whether or not immigrants should be admitted to (COUNTRY), how important or not is it for them to..
---To come from a country with a Christian heritage
  1  Very important
  2  Somewhat important
  3  Not very important
  4  Not important at all
97  NA
98  DK
99  RA

q9_seq1  Item asked first (q9 - TTI 2009)

q9_seq2  Item asked second (q9 - TTI 2009)

q9_seq3  Item asked third (q9 - TTI 2009)

q9_seq4  Item asked fourth (q9 - TTI 2009)

q9_seq5  Item asked fifth (q9 - TTI 2009)

q10  Q10 - Some people think that LEGAL immigrants who come to (COUNTRY) to work should only be admitted temporarily and then be required to return vs. allowed to stay permanently. Which comes closer to your point of view?
  1  They should only be admitted temporarily and be then required to return to their country of origin
  2  They should be given the opportunity to stay permanently
  3  It depends on the circumstances (SPONTANEOUS)
97  NA
98  DK
99  RA
q11a  Q11a - Which of these reasons best explains why it is better for (COUNTRY) to admit immigrants only temporarily?
1  The jobs for which immigrants are most needed are temporary or seasonal jobs
2  If they remain permanently they may become a burden on social services
3  Their country of origin benefits when they bring their skills back home
4  Other (SPONTANEOUS)
5  More than one (SPONTANEOUS)
6  None of these (SPONTANEOUS)
98  DK
99  RA

q11a_seq1  Item asked first (q11a - TTI 2009)
q11a_seq2  Item asked second (q11a - TTI 2009)
q11a_seq3  Item asked third (q11a - TTI 2009)

q11b  Q11b - Which of these reasons best explains why it is better for (COUNTRY) to give immigrants the opportunity to stay permanently?
1  Permanent immigrants integrate better into (NATIONALITY) society than temporary immigrants would
2  Many jobs for which immigrants are most needed are not temporary
3  (COUNTRY) benefits because they continue to use their skills here
4  Other (SPONTANEOUS)
5  More than one (SPONTANEOUS)
6  None of these (SPONTANEOUS)
98  DK
99  RA

q11b_seq1  Item asked first (q11b - TTI 2009)
q11b_seq2  Item asked second (q11b - TTI 2009)
q11b_seq3  Item asked third (q11b - TTI 2009)
q12
Q12 - As a result of worldwide climate change, some people in other countries may need to move away from their homes. Can you tell me to what extent you support or oppose allowing these people to settle in your country?
1 Strongly support
2 Somewhat support
3 Somewhat oppose
4 Strongly oppose
98 DK
99 RA

q13
Q13 - Some people think that ILLEGAL immigrants who come to (COUNTRY) to work should only be admitted temporarily and then be required to return vs. allowed to stay permanently. Which comes closer to your point of view?
1 They should only be admitted temporarily and be then required to return to their country of origin
2 They should be given the opportunity to stay permanently
3 It depends on the circumstances (SPONTANEOUS)
97 NA
98 DK
99 RA

q14a
Q14a - Which of these reasons best explains why (COUNTRY) should require illegal immigrants to return to their country of origin?
1 (COUNTRY) should not reward illegal acts with legal residence
2 Immigrants living illegally in (COUNTRY) are a burden on social services
3 Giving them a legal status will create an incentive for more people to immigrate illegally to (COUNTRY)
4 Other (SPONTANEOUS)
5 More than one (SPONTANEOUS)
6 None of these (SPONTANEOUS)
97 NA
98 DK
99 RA

q14a_seq1 Item asked first (q14a - TTI 2009)
q14a_seq2 Item asked second (q14a - TTI 2009)
q14a_seq3 Item asked third (q14a - TTI 2009)
q14b  Q14b - Which of these reasons best explains why (COUNTRY) should require illegal immigrants the opportunity to obtain legal status?

1  It would be impossible to remove everyone living here illegally
2  (COUNTRY) benefits because they take jobs that natives do not want
3  Giving legal status to illegal immigrants protects them from being exploited
4  Other (SPONTANEOUS)
5  More than one (SPONTANEOUS)
6  None of these (SPONTANEOUS)
97  NA
98  DK
99  RA

q14b_seq1  Item asked first (q14b - TTI 2009)

q14b_seq2  Item asked second (q14b - TTI 2009)

q14b_seq3  Item asked third (q14b - TTI 2009)

7. LIST EXPERIMENT

q15a  Q15a - Now I am going to read you [SPLIT A: three] things that sometimes people oppose or are against. After I read all [SPLIT A: three], just tell me HOW MANY of them you oppose. Not which ones, just HOW MANY.

1  None
2  One
3  Two
4  Three
5  Four
97  NA
98  DK
99  RA

q15b  Q15b - Now I am going to read you [SPLIT B: four] things that sometimes people oppose or are against. After I read all [SPLIT B: four], just tell me HOW MANY of them you oppose. I don’t want to know which ones, just HOW MANY.

1  None
2  One
3  Two
4  Three
5  Four
97  NA
98  DK
99  RA
8. IMMIGRATION POLICIES

q16_1  Q16_1 - Thinking about policies which could be adopted at the national level, do you support/oppose the following to reduce illegal immigration?
---Increase development aid to poorer countries whose citizens immigrate illegally
1 Strongly support
2 Somewhat support
3 Somewhat oppose
4 Strongly oppose
97 NA
98 DK
99 RA

q16_2  Q16_2 - Thinking about policies which could be adopted at the national level, do you support/oppose the following to reduce illegal immigration?
---Reinforcing (NATIONALITY) border controls
1 Strongly support
2 Somewhat support
3 Somewhat oppose
4 Strongly oppose
97 NA
98 DK
99 RA

q16_3  Q16_3 - Thinking about policies which could be adopted at the national level, do you support/oppose the following to reduce illegal immigration?
---Imposing tougher penalties on employers who hire illegal immigrants
1 Strongly support
2 Somewhat support
3 Somewhat oppose
4 Strongly oppose
97 NA
98 DK
99 RA
Thinking about policies which could be adopted at the national level, do you support/oppose the following to reduce illegal immigration?

---Making it easier for immigrants to legally enter (COUNTRY) to work and study

1. Strongly support
2. Somewhat support
3. Somewhat oppose
4. Strongly oppose

97 NA
98 DK
99 RA
q18_1  Q18_1 - To what extent do you support or oppose the following policies that could be adopted in (COUNTRY) at the national level to integrate LEGAL immigrants and their families?
---Guaranteeing same rights to political participation
1  Strongly support
2  Somewhat support
3  Somewhat oppose
4  Strongly oppose
97  NA
98  DK

q18_2  Q18_2 - To what extent do you support/oppose the following policies that could be adopted in (COUNTRY) at the nat. level to integrate LEGAL immigrants and their families?
---Guaranteeing same access to social benefits as nationals
1  Strongly support
2  Somewhat support
3  Somewhat oppose
4  Strongly oppose
97  NA
98  DK

q18_seq1  Question asked first (q18_1/2 - TTI 2009)

q18_seq2  Question asked second (q18_1/2 - TTI 2009)

9. IMMIGRATION AND INTEGRATION

q19a  Q19a - Now let me tell you about a group of new immigrants that may come here.
---[SPLIT 1] Good chance of finding job and of fitting in smoothly with national culture. Very good idea, good idea, bad idea, or very bad idea?
1  Very good idea
2  Good idea
3  Bad idea
4  Very bad idea
97  NA
98  DK
q19b  Q19b - Now let me tell you about a group of new immigrants that may come here.
---[SPLIT 2] Not good chance of finding a job, but a good chance of fitting in smoothly. Very good idea, good idea, bad idea, or very bad idea?
1 Very good idea
2 Good idea
3 Bad idea
4 Very bad idea
97 NA
98 DK

q19c  Q19c - Now let me tell you about a group of new immigrants that may come here.
---[SPLIT 3] Have a good chance of finding a job, but not good chance of fitting in smoothly. Very good idea, good idea, bad idea, or very bad idea?
1 Very good idea
2 Good idea
3 Bad idea
4 Very bad idea
97 NA
98 DK

q19d  Q19d - Now let me tell you about a group of new immigrants that may come here.
---[SPLIT 4] Not good chance of finding a job, and not good chance of fitting in smoothly. Very good idea, good idea, bad idea, or very bad idea?
1 Very good idea
2 Good idea
3 Bad idea
4 Very bad idea
97 NA
98 DK

q19_split  Split A/B/C/D (q19 - TTI 2009)

q20  Q20 - Some people think that the (NATIONALITY) government should pay for (NATIONAL LANGUAGE) courses for immigrants. Others think that it is not the responsibility of the government to pay for these courses.
1 The (NATIONALITY) government should pay for (NATIONAL LANGUAGE) courses for immigrants
2 It is not the responsibility of the government to pay for (NATIONAL LANGUAGE) courses
97 NA
98 DK
99 RA
q21  Q21 - There can be barriers that prevent immigrants from integrating into society. Which do you think is the greater barrier - the unwillingness of immigrants to integrate, or the discrimination that immigrants face?
1  Unwillingness of immigrants to integrate into (COUNTRY) society is the greatest barrier to integration
2  Discrimination against immigrants in (COUNTRY) is the greatest barrier
3  The same as each other (SPONTANEOUS)
4  Neither (SPONTANEOUS)
97  NA
98  DK

10. DECISION-MAKING LEVEL, SOCIO-POLITICAL RIGHTS, WELFARE

q22  Q22 - For immigration issues, do you think that decisions should be made by...?
1  [In EU: Regional or Local / in US: State or Local] authorities, where each authority decides its own immigration policy
2  National government level, where each country decides its own immigration policy
3  [EU ONLY] Jointly at the European Union Level where member states cooperate to formulate a common immigration policy
97  NA
98  DK
99  RA

q23  Q23 - Some people think legal immigrants should have the right to vote in local government elections. Others think that this right should be reserved for (NATIONALITY) citizens only. Which comes closer to your point of view?
1  Legal immigrants should have the right to vote in local government elections
2  Voting in municipal elections is a right that should be reserved for only (NATIONALITY) citizens
97  NA
98  DK
99  RA
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Code</th>
<th>Question</th>
<th>Response Options</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>q24_1</td>
<td>To what extent do you support or oppose the following policies that could be implemented in (COUNTRY)?&lt;br&gt;---Require immigrants who are unemployed for more than one year to leave the country</td>
<td>1 Strongly support&lt;br&gt;2 Somewhat support&lt;br&gt;3 Somewhat oppose&lt;br&gt;4 Strongly oppose</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>97 NA&lt;br&gt;98 DK&lt;br&gt;99 RA</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>q24_2</td>
<td>To what extent do you support or oppose the following policies that could be implemented in (COUNTRY)?&lt;br&gt;---Provide financial incentives for legal immigrants to return to their country of origin</td>
<td>1 Strongly support&lt;br&gt;2 Somewhat support&lt;br&gt;3 Somewhat oppose&lt;br&gt;4 Strongly oppose</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>97 NA&lt;br&gt;98 DK&lt;br&gt;99 RA</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>q24_3</td>
<td>To what extent do you support or oppose the following policies that could be implemented in (COUNTRY)?&lt;br&gt;---Reduce the numbers of high-skilled immigrant workers who are admitted to the country</td>
<td>1 Strongly support&lt;br&gt;2 Somewhat support&lt;br&gt;3 Somewhat oppose&lt;br&gt;4 Strongly oppose</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>97 NA&lt;br&gt;98 DK&lt;br&gt;99 RA</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>q24_4</td>
<td>To what extent do you support or oppose the following policies that could be implemented in (COUNTRY)?&lt;br&gt;---Reduce the numbers of low-skilled immigrant workers who are admitted to the country</td>
<td>1 Strongly support&lt;br&gt;2 Somewhat support&lt;br&gt;3 Somewhat oppose&lt;br&gt;4 Strongly oppose</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>97 NA&lt;br&gt;98 DK&lt;br&gt;99 RA</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
q24_seq1  Item asked first (q24 - TTI 2009)

q24_seq2  Item asked second (q24 - TTI 2009)

q24_seq3  Item asked third (q24 - TTI 2009)

q24_seq4  Item asked fourth (q24 - TTI 2009)

q25a  Q25a - Some people think that immigrants contribute more in taxes than they benefit from health and welfare services. In light of the global economic downturn, which of these comes closer to your point of view?
   1  Immigrants contribute more in taxes than they benefit from health and welfare services
   2  Immigrants benefit more from health and welfare services than they contribute in taxes
   3  It's equal (SPONTANEOUS)
97  NA
98  DK
99  RA

q25b  Q25b - Some people think that immigrants contribute more in taxes than they benefit from health and welfare services. Which of these comes closer to your point of view?
   1  Immigrants contribute more in taxes than they benefit from health and welfare services
   2  Immigrants benefit more from health and welfare services than they contribute in taxes
   3  It's equal (SPONTANEOUS)
97  NA
98  DK
99  RA

q25_split  Split A/B (q25a/b - TTI 2009)

11. GOVERNMENT EVALUATION, NUMBER OF IMMIGRANTS

q26  Q26 - Thinking about the steps that have been taken to manage immigration, would you say that the government has been doing a good job, a fair job, a poor job, or a very poor job?
   1  Good job
   2  Fair job
   3  Poor job
   4  Very poor job
97  NA
98  DK
**q27**  
**Q27 - Some people say that immigration is more of a problem for (COUNTRY). Others see it as more of an opportunity for (COUNTRY). Which comes closer to your point of view?**

1. Immigration is more of a problem for (COUNTRY)
2. Immigration is more of an opportunity for (COUNTRY)
3. Both (SPONTANEOUS)
4. Neither a problem nor an opportunity (SPONTANEOUS)

97 NA
98 DK
99 RA

**q28**  
**Q28 - In your opinion, what percentage of the total (COUNTRY) population are immigrants? You can answer any number between 0 and 100.**

997 NA
998 DK
999 RA

**q28_cat**  
**Q28_cat - In your opinion, what percentage of the total (COUNTRY) population are immigrants? You can answer any number between 0 and 100. (categorical)**

1. 0
2. 1-10
3. 11-20
4. 21-30
5. 31-40
6. 41-50
7. 51-60
8. 61-70
9. 71-80
10. 81-90
11. 91-100
97 NA
98 DK
99 RA

12. **INTERACTION WITH IMMIGRANTS**

**q29_1**  
**Q29_1 - How comfortable or not would you feel having... ---An immigrant as a neighbour**

1. Very comfortable
2. Fairly comfortable
3. Fairly uncomfortable
4. Very uncomfortable

97 NA
98 DK
99 RA
q29_2  Q29_2 - How comfortable or not would you feel having... ---An immigrant as your boss
1  Very comfortable
2  Fairly comfortable
3  Fairly uncomfortable
4  Very uncomfortable
97  NA
98  DK
99  RA

q29_3  Q29_3 - How comfortable or not would you feel having... ---A close relative married to or in a relationship with an immigrant
1  Very comfortable
2  Fairly comfortable
3  Fairly uncomfortable
4  Very uncomfortable
97  NA
98  DK
99  RA

q29_seq1  Item asked first (q29 - TTI 2009)
q29_seq2  Item asked second (q29 - TTI 2009)
q29_seq3  Item asked third (q29 - TTI 2009)

q30_1  Q30_1 - Do you have any friends from other countries who have come here to live permanently in (COUNTRY)?
1  Yes, several
2  Yes, a few
3  No, none at all
97  NA
98  DK
99  RA

q30_2  Q30_2 - Do you have any colleagues from other countries who have come here to live permanently in (COUNTRY)?
1  Yes, several
2  Yes, a few
3  No, none at all
97  NA
98  DK
99  RA
q30_3  Q30_3 - Do you have any neighbours from other countries who have come here to live permanently in (COUNTRY)?
1  Yes, several
2  Yes, a few
3  No, none at all
97  NA
98  DK
99  RA

q30_seq1  Item asked first (q30 - TTI 2009)
q30_seq2  Item asked second (q30 - TTI 2009)
q30_seq3  Item asked third (q30 - TTI 2009)

13. FINANCIAL CRISIS

d15  D15 - How does the financial situation of your household compare with what it was 12 months ago?
1  Got a lot worse
2  Got a little worse
3  Stayed the same
4  Got a little better
5  Got a lot better
97  NA
98  DK
99  RA

14. VOTE INTENTION, IDEOLOGY

d3a_de  D3a_DE - Vote intentions next National Elections
1  CDU\CSU
2  SPD
3  FDP
4  Bundnis 90\Die Grunen
5  Die Linke
6  Republikaner, DVU or NPD
96  Not allowed to vote
97  Other party
98  No party, won’t vote/blank vote
99  DK/RA
**d3a_fr**

**D3a_FR - Vote intentions next National Elections**

1. La LCR (d'Olivier Besancenot)
2. La Lutte Ouvriere (d'Arlette Aruguiller/Nathalie Arthaud)
3. Le parti communiste
4. Le parti socialiste
5. Le parti radical de gauche
6. Les Verts
7. Un autre mouvement ecologiste (generation-ecologie, Mouvement Ecologiste Independent)
8. Le MoDem (Mouvement Democratique de Francois Bayrou)
9. Le Nouveau Centre
10. L'UMP
11. Le Mouvement pour La France (de Phillippe de Villiers)
12. Le Front National (de Jean-Marie Le Pen)
96. Not allowed to vote
97. Other party
98. No party, won't vote/blank vote
99. DK/RA

---

**d3a_it**

**D3a_IT - Vote intentions next National Elections**

1. La Sinistra L'Arcobaleno (Bertinotti)
2. Partito Comunista dei Lavoratori (Ferrando)
3. Sinistra Critica (D'Angeli)
4. Partito Democratico (Veltroni)
5. Italia dei Valori - Lista Di Pietro
6. Partito Socialista (Boselli)
7. Partito Liberale Italiano (De Luca)
8. Lista Grilli Parlanti (Rabellino)
9. Unione di Centro (Casini)
10. Il Popolo della Liberta (Berlusconi/Fini)
11. Lega Nord (Bossi)
12. La Destra (Santanche)
13. Aborto? No, Grazie (Ferrara)
14. Partito dei Comunisti Italiani (PDCI)
15. Partito Rifondazione Comunista (PRC)
16. Sinistra e Liberta
17. Lista Bonino-Panella
18. Movimento per le Autonomie (MpA)
19. Movimento Sociale - Fiamma Tricolore
20. Centro-Sinistra
21. Centro-Destra
96. Not allowed to vote
97. Other party
98. No party, won't vote/blank vote
99. DK/NA
### d3a_nl - Vote intentions next National Elections

1. PvdA
2. CDA
3. VVD
4. SP
5. Groen Links
6. D66
7. Christen Unie
8. SGP
9. Partij van de Vrijheid (PVV)
10. Partij voor de Dieren
11. Trots op Nederland (TON)
12. Not allowed to vote
13. Other party
14. No party, won't vote/blank vote
15. DK/RA

### d3a_uk - Vote intentions next National Elections

1. Conservative Party
2. Labour Party
3. Liberal Democrat Party
4. Plaid Cymru
5. Scottish Nationalist Party
6. UK Independence Party
7. Green Party
8. British National Party (BNP)
9. Not allowed to vote
10. Other party
11. No party, won't vote/blank vote
12. DK/RA

### d3a_sp - Vote intentions next National Elections

1. Spanish Socialist Workers Party (PSOE)
2. People's Party (PP)
3. United Left (IU)
4. Convergence and Union (CIU)
5. Republican Left of Catalunya (ERC)
6. Initiative for Catalunya Greens (IC-V)
7. Nationalist Basque Party PNV
8. Eusko Alkartasuna (EA)
9. Coalicion Canaria
10. Bloque Nacionalista Galego (BNG)
11. Chunta Aragonesista
12. Verdes
13. Not allowed to vote
14. Other party
15. No party, won't vote/blank vote
16. DK/NA
d3a_can  D3a_CAN - Vote intentions next National Elections
1  Bloc Quebecois (BQ)
2  Conservative Party of Canada (CPC)
3  New Democratic Party (NDP)
4  Green Party of Canada (GPC)
5  Liberal Party of Canada (LPC)
96  Not allowed to vote
97  Other party
98  No party, won't vote/blank vote
99  DK/NA

D3b  D3b - Generally speaking, do you think of yourself as: A Democrat, A Republican, An Independent, Else – USA only
1  A Democrat
2  A Republican
3  An Independent
4  Something else
97  NA
98  DK
99  RA

D4  D4 - Next time you vote, do you think candidate parties' agendas on immigration will influence your vote?
1  Yes, a lot
2  Yes, a little
3  No, not really
4  No, not at all
97  NA
98  DK
99  RA

D5a  D5a - In politics, people sometimes talk of left and right. Where would you place yourself on a scale from 1 to 7, where 1 means the extreme left and 7 means the extreme right? – Europe only
1  Extreme Left
2  Left
3  Center Left
4  Center
5  Center Right
6  Right
7  Extreme right
97  NA
98  DK
99  RA
d5b - In politics, people sometimes talk of left and right. Where would you place yourself on a scale from 1 to 7, where 1 means the extreme left and 7 means the extreme right? – USA and CAN only

1 Extremely liberal\ Extreme Left
2 Liberal\ Left
3 Slightly liberal\ Center Left
4 Moderate\ Middle of the road\ Center
5 Slightly conservative\ Center Right
6 Conservative\ Right
7 Extremely conservative\ Extreme right

97 NA
98 DK
99 RA

15. POST-QUESTIONNAIRE SOCIO-DEMOGRAPHICS

D6 - Do you consider yourself to be...? Protestant, Roman Catholic, Jewish, etc.

1 Protestant (including Baptist, Jehovah’s Witness, Lutheran, Methodist, Presbyterian, Episcopalian, Pentecostal, Church of
2 Roman Catholic
3 Jewish
4 Mormon (including Church of Jesus Christ of Latter Day Saints)
5 Orthodox Church (Greek or Russian)
6 Islam / Muslim
7 Hindu
8 Sikh
9 Other religion (SPECIFY)
10 No religion, not a believer, atheist, agnostic
99 DK/RA

D7 - Age - exact

998 DK
999 RA

D8 - How old were you when you stopped full-time education?

0 No education
997 Still studying
998 DK
999 RA
d9  D9 - As far as your current occupation is concerned, would you say you are self-employed, an employee, a manual worker or would you say that you are without a professional activity?
1 Farmer, forester, fisherman
2 Owner of shop, craftsman
3 Professional (lawyer, medical practitioner, accountant, ..)
4 Manager of a company
5 Other self-employed (SPECIFY)
6 Professional (employed doctor, lawyer, accountant, architect)
7 General management, director or top management
8 Middle management
9 Civil servant
10 Office clerk
11 Other employee (salesman, nurse, etc...)
12 Other employee (SPECIFY)
13 Supervisor / foreman (team manager, etc ...)
14 Manual worker
15 Unskilled manual worker
16 Other manual worker (SPECIFY)
17 Looking after the home
18 Student (full time)
19 Retired
20 Seeking a job
21 Other without professional activity (SPECIFY)
99 RA

d9a  D9a - Are you Spanish, Hispanic or Latino? – USA only
1 Yes
2 No
99 DK/RA

m_d9b_1  m_D9b_1 - Which of the following describe your race? You can select as many as apply.
---White / Caucasian
0 No
1 Yes

m_d9b_2  m_D9b_2 - Which of the following describe your race? You can select as many as apply.
---Black / African-American
0 No
1 Yes

m_d9b_3  m_D9b_3 - Which of the following describe your race? You can select as many as apply.
---Asian / Asian-American
0 No
1 Yes
m_d9b_4  m_D9b_4 - Which of the following describe your race? You can select as many as apply.

--- Other
0 No
1 Yes

m_d9b_4  m_D9b_5 - Which of the following describe your race? You can select as many as apply.

--- DK/RA
0 No
1 Yes

d9c  D9c - To which of these ethnic groups do you consider that you belong...? – UK only
1 White
2 Mixed
3 Asian or Asian British
4 Black or Black British
5 Chinese
6 Other ethnic group
97 NA
98 DK
99 RA

d10  D10 - Were you born in (COUNTRY) or in another country?
1 Born in (COUNTRY)
2 Born in another country (SPECIFY)
97 NA
98 DK
99 RA

d11  D11 - Are you now a citizen of (COUNTRY)?
1 Yes
2 No
97 NA
98 DK
99 RA

d12  D12 - Which of these corresponds to where your parents were born?
1 Your mother and father were born in (COUNTRY)
2 One parent was born in (COUNTRY) and the other in another
3 Your mother and your father were born in a foreign country
97 NA
98 DK
99 RA
d13  
**D13 - Which best describes the area where you live?**

1. A big city
2. The suburbs or outskirts of a big city
3. A town or small city
4. A country village
5. A farm or home in the countryside
97. NA
98. DK
99. RA

p1ge  
**P1ge - DE Region = European Administrative Regional Unit (N.U.T.S. 1) or other official regional stratification**

1. Baden-Württemberg
2. Bayern
3. Berlin
4. Brandenburg
5. Bremen
6. Hamburg
7. Hessen
8. Mecklenburg-Vorpommern
9. Niedersachsen
10. Nordrhein-Westfalen
11. Rheinland-Pfalz
12. Saarland
13. Sachsen
14. Sachsen-Anhalt
15. Schleswig Holstein
16. Thüringen

p1fr  
**P1fr - FR Region = European Administrative Regional Unit (N.U.T.S. 1) or other official regional stratification**

1. Paris area
2. North
3. East
4. Eastern Paris basin
5. Western Paris basin
6. West
7. South West
8. South East
9. Mediterranean
### p1es - SP Region
European Administrative Regional Unit (N.U.T.S. 1) or other official regional stratification

1. Andalucia
2. Aragon
3. Asturias
4. Baleares
5. Cantabria
6. Castilla Leon
7. Castilla la Mancha
8. Catalunya
9. Extremadura
10. Galicia
11. Madrid
12. Murcia
13. Navarra
14. Pais Vasco
15. La Rioja
16. C. Valenciana
17. Canarias

### p1it - IT Region
European Administrative Regional Unit (N.U.T.S. 1) or other official regional stratification

1. North-West
2. North-East
3. Centre
4. South
5. Isles

### p1uk - UK Region
European Administrative Regional Unit (N.U.T.S. 1) or other official regional stratification

1. Scotland
2. North East
3. North West
4. Yorkshire And The Humber
5. East Midlands
6. West Midlands
7. Wales
8. Eastern England
9. London
10. South East
11. South West
p1nl  P1nl - NL Region = European Administrative Regional Unit (N.U.T.S. 1) or other official regional stratification
1  Groningen
2  Friesland
3  Drenthe
4  Overijssel
5  Flevoland
6  Gelderland
7  Utrecht
8  Noord-Holland
9  Zuid-Holland
10  Zeeland
11  Noord-Brabant
12  Limburg

p1us  P1us - USA Region = European Administrative Regional Unit (N.U.T.S. 1) or other official regional stratification
1  Northeast Region
2  Midwest Region
3  South Region
4  West Region
5  NSP

p1can  P1ca - CAN Region = European Administrative Regional Unit (N.U.T.S. 1) or other official regional stratification
1  Terra Nova
2  Prince Edward Island
3  Nova Scotia
4  New Brunswick
5  Quebec
6  Ontario
7  Manitoba
8  Saskatchewan
9  Alberta
10  British Columbia

16. IDENTIFIERS AND WEIGHTS

eu5  EU5 - FR, GER, UK, IT, NL

eu6  EU6 - FR, GER, UK, IT, NL, SP

eu6_2  EU6 vs USA vs CA

w_eu5  Weight EU5

w_eu6  Weight EU6
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Code</th>
<th>Description</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>w_eu6_2</td>
<td>Weight EU6_2 (EU6 vs. USA vs. CAN)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>w_sd_1</td>
<td>Weight 1 (age, gender, region, best available education)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>w_sd_2</td>
<td>Weight 2 (age, gender, region, age left edu for Europe)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>w_sd_3</td>
<td>Weight 3 (age, gender, region, best education, race (US only))</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>eu5_w1</td>
<td>EU5 country size weight * Socio-demographic weight 1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>eu6_w1</td>
<td>EU6 country size weight * Socio-demographic weight 1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>eu6_2_w3</td>
<td>EU6_2 country size weight * Socio-demographic weight 3</td>
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