ZA5360

Transatlantic Trends Immigration Survey 2010
Codebook Transatlantic Trends: Immigration 2010

The aim of the 2010 Transatlantic Trends on Immigration survey is to identify attitudes and policy preferences of the general public related to immigration in Europe, Canada, and the United States. The study is a follow-up to the Transatlantic Trends on Immigration survey conducted by the German Marshall Fund in 2008 and 2009.

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See also: http://trends.gmfus.org/ (last checked November 2011)
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1. IDENTIFIERS, INTERVIEW TYPE/LENGTH, ETC.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>sn</th>
<th>SN - Survey number</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>country</td>
<td>COUNTRY - Country</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>Canada</td>
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<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>France</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>Germany</td>
</tr>
<tr>
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<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>idnum</th>
<th>IDNUM - Respondent id number</th>
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<tr>
<td>c</td>
<td>C - Interview number</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>p1a</td>
<td>P1a - Date of interview - Year</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>p1b</td>
<td>P1b - Date of interview - Month</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>p1c</td>
<td>P1c - Date of interview - Day</td>
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<tr>
<td>p2a_1</td>
<td>P2a_1 - Time of the beginning of the interview (hour)</td>
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<tr>
<td>p2a_2</td>
<td>P2a_2 - Time of the beginning of the interview (minutes)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>p2b_1</td>
<td>P2b_1 - Time of the ending of the interview (hour)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>p2b_2</td>
<td>P2b_2 - Time of the ending of the interview (minutes)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>p3</td>
<td>P3 - Number of minutes the interview lasted</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>p10</td>
<td>P10 - Interviewer number</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>p13</td>
<td>P13 - Language of interview</td>
</tr>
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</table>
p52  

**P52 – Type of interview**  
1 Direct interview  
2 Interview with appointment  

**split1**  

**Split 1 - Q4a/b + Q27a/b**  
1 Split 1 - A  
2 Split 1 - B  

**split2**  

**Split 2 - Q7a/b**  
1 Split 2 - A  
2 Split 2 - B  

**split3**  

**Split 3 - Q24a/b**  
1 Split 3 - A  
2 Split 3 - B  

**split4**  

**Split 4 - Q28a/b/c + Q29a/b/c**  
1 Split 4 - A  
2 Split 4 - B  
3 Split 4 - C  

**split5**  

**Split 5 - Q14_3a/b (all countries but USA, CA, DE)**  
0 USA respondents  
1 Split 5 - A  
2 Split 5 - B  

**2. MOST IMPORTANT ISSUE COUNTRY IS FACING**

**m_q1a_1**  

**Q1a_1 - Which of the following do you see as the most important issue facing (COUNTRY) today? ---Economy**  
0 No  
1 Yes  

**m_q1a_2**  

**Q1a_2 - Which of the following do you see as the most important issue facing (COUNTRY) today? ---Crime**  
0 No  
1 Yes  

**m_q1a_3**  

**Q1a_3 - Which of the following do you see as the most important issue facing (COUNTRY) today? ---Healthcare**  
0 No  
1 Yes
<table>
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<th>Code</th>
<th>Question</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>m_q1a_4</td>
<td>Q1a_4 - Which of the following do you see as the most important issue facing (COUNTRY) today? ---Immigration</td>
<td>No</td>
<td>Yes</td>
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<tr>
<td>m_q1a_5</td>
<td>Q1a_5 - Which of the following do you see as the most important issue facing (COUNTRY) today? ---Education</td>
<td>No</td>
<td>Yes</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>m_q1a_6</td>
<td>Q1a_6 - Which of the following do you see as the most important issue facing (COUNTRY) today? ---Environment</td>
<td>No</td>
<td>Yes</td>
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<td>m_q1a_7</td>
<td>Q1a_7 - Which of the following do you see as the most important issue facing (COUNTRY) today? ---Terrorism</td>
<td>No</td>
<td>Yes</td>
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<td>m_q1a_8</td>
<td>Q1a_8 - Which of the following do you see as the most important issue facing (COUNTRY) today? ---Terrorism</td>
<td>No</td>
<td>Yes</td>
</tr>
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<td>m_q1a_9</td>
<td>Q1a_9 - Which of the following do you see as the most important issue facing (COUNTRY) today? ---Other (SPONTANEOUS)</td>
<td>No</td>
<td>Yes</td>
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<td>m_q1a_10</td>
<td>Q1a_10 - Which of the following do you see as the most important issue facing (COUNTRY) today? ---None (SPONTANEOUS)</td>
<td>No</td>
<td>Yes</td>
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<tr>
<td>m_q1a_11</td>
<td>Q1a_11 - Which of the following do you see as the most important issue facing (COUNTRY) today? ---DK (SPONTANEOUS)</td>
<td>No</td>
<td>Yes</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
m_q1a_12  Q1a_12 - Which of the following do you see as the most important issue facing (COUNTRY) today?
---RA (SPONTANEOUS)
0  No
1  Yes

m_q1a  Q1a - Which of the following do you see as the most important issue facing (COUNTRY) today?
1  Economy
2  Crime
3  Healthcare
4  Immigration
5  Education
6  Environment
7  Terrorism
8  Unemployment
9  Other
10  None
98  DK
99  RA

q1a_seq1  Item asked first (q1a/TTI 2010)
q1a_seq2  Item asked second (q1a/TTI 2010)
q1a_seq3  Item asked third (q1a/TTI 2010)
q1a_seq4  Item asked fourth (q1a/TTI 2010)
q1a_seq5  Item asked fifth (q1a/TTI 2010)
q1a_seq6  Item asked sixth (q1a/TTI 2010)
q1a_seq7  Item asked seventh (q1a/TTI 2010)
q1a_seq8  Item asked eight (q1a/TTI 2010)

m_q1b_1  Q1b_1 - And what is the next most important issue?
---Economy
0  No
1  Yes
Q1b_2 - And what is the next most important issue?
---Crime
0 No
1 Yes

Q1b_3 - And what is the next most important issue?
---Healthcare
0 No
1 Yes

Q1b_4 - And what is the next most important issue?
---Immigration
0 No
1 Yes

Q1b_5 - And what is the next most important issue?
---Education
0 No
1 Yes

Q1b_6 - And what is the next most important issue?
---Environment
0 No
1 Yes

Q1b_7 - And what is the next most important issue?
---Terrorism
0 No
1 Yes

Q1b_8 - And what is the next most important issue?
---Unemployment
0 No
1 Yes

Q1b_9 - And what is the next most important issue?
---Other (SPONTANEOUS)
0 No
1 Yes
m_q1b_10 Q1b_10 - And what is the next most important issue?
---None (SPONTANEOUS)
0 No
1 Yes

m_q1b_11 Q1b_11 - And what is the next most important issue?
---DK (SPONTANEOUS)
0 No
1 Yes

m_q1b_12 Q1b_12 - And what is the next most important issue?
---RA (SPONTANEOUS)
0 No
1 Yes

m_q1b Q1b - And what is the next most important issue?
1 Economy
2 Crime
3 Healthcare
4 Immigration
5 Education
6 Environment
7 Terrorism
8 Other
9 None
98 DK
99 RA

3. ATTENTION TO IMMIGRATION ISSUE; GENERAL PERCEPTIONS IMMIGRATION/IMMIGRANTS

q2 Q2: When you get together with friends, would you say you discuss immigration matters frequently, occasionally, or never?
1 Frequently
2 Occasionally
3 Never
97 NA
98 DK
99 RA
Q3 : How closely do you follow news about immigration and immigrant integration issues in COUNTRY?
1 Very closely
2 Fairly closely
3 Not very closely
4 Not closely at all
97 NA
98 DK
99 RA

Q4a : As you may know, according to official estimates, around XX percent of the COUNTRY population was born in another country. In your opinion, is this too many, a lot but not too many or not many?
1 Too many
2 A lot but not too many
3 Not many
97 NA
98 DK
99 RA

Q4b : Generally speaking, how do you feel about the number of people living in (COUNTRY) who were not born in COUNTRY? Are there too many, a lot but not too many, or not many?
1 Too many
2 A lot but not too many
3 Not many
97 NA
98 DK
99 RA

Q5 : In your opinion, do you think that most of the immigrants in (COUNTRY) are here legally, or are most of them here illegally?
1 Most immigrants are in (COUNTRY) legally
2 Most immigrants are in (COUNTRY) illegally
3 Equal numbers of legal and illegal immigrants in (COUNTRY) (SPONTANEOUS)
97 NA
98 DK
99 RA

Q6_1 - Can you tell me if you are worried or not worried about...
---Legal immigration
1 Worried
2 Not worried
97 NA
98 DK
99 RA
q6_2  Q6_2 - Can you tell me if you are worried or not worried about...?  
---Illegal immigration  
1  Worried  
2  Not worried  
97  NA  
98  DK  
99  RA  

q6_seq1  Item asked first (q6/TTI 2009)  

q6_seq2  Item asked second (q6/TTI 2009)  

4. PERCEPTIONS OF LEGAL/ILLEGAL IMMIGRANTS  

q7_1a  Q7_1a - Now I am going to read you a few statements about legal immigrants. Can you please tell me to what extent you agree or disagree with the following statements?  
---Legal immigrants are a burden on social services like schools and hospitals  
1  Strongly agree  
2  Somewhat agree  
3  Somewhat disagree  
4  Strongly disagree  
97  NA  
98  DK  

q7_2a  Q7_2a - Now I am going to read you a few statements about legal immigrants. Can you please tell me to what extent you agree or disagree with the following statements?  
---Legal immigrants increase crime in our society  
1  Strongly agree  
2  Somewhat agree  
3  Somewhat disagree  
4  Strongly disagree  
97  NA  
98  DK  

q7_3a  Q7_3a - Now I am going to read you a few statements about legal immigrants. Can you please tell me to what extent you agree or disagree with the following statements?  
---Legal immigrants are hard workers  
1  Strongly agree  
2  Somewhat agree  
3  Somewhat disagree  
4  Strongly disagree  
97  NA  
98  DK
q7_4a
Q7_4a - Now I am going to read you a few statements about legal immigrants. Can you please tell me to what extent you agree or disagree with the following statements?
---Legal immigrants help to fill jobs nationals don’t want
1 Strongly agree
2 Somewhat agree
3 Somewhat disagree
4 Strongly disagree
97 NA
98 DK

q7_5a
Q7_5a - Now I am going to read you a few statements about legal immigrants. Can you please tell me to what extent you agree or disagree with the following statements?
---Legal immigrants are often exploited in the workplace
1 Strongly agree
2 Somewhat agree
3 Somewhat disagree
4 Strongly disagree
97 NA
98 DK

q7_1b
Q7_1b - Now I am going to read you a few statements about illegal immigrants. Can you please tell me to what extent you agree or disagree with the following statements?
---Illegal immigrants are a burden on social services
1 Strongly agree
2 Somewhat agree
3 Somewhat disagree
4 Strongly disagree
97 NA
98 DK

q7_2b
Q7_2b - Now I am going to read you a few statements about illegal immigrants. Can you please tell me to what extent you agree or disagree with the following statements?
---Illegal immigrants increase crime in our society
1 Strongly agree
2 Somewhat agree
3 Somewhat disagree
4 Strongly disagree
97 NA
98 DK
q7_3b  Q7_3b - Now I am going to read you a few statements about illegal immigrants. Can you please tell me to what extent you agree or disagree with the following statements?
---Illegal immigrants are hard workers
1 Strongly agree
2 Somewhat agree
3 Somewhat disagree
4 Strongly disagree
97 NA
98 DK

q7_4b  Q7_4b - Now I am going to read you a few statements about legal immigrants. Can you please tell me to what extent you agree or disagree with the following statements?
---Illegal immigrants help to fill jobs nationals don't want
1 Strongly agree
2 Somewhat agree
3 Somewhat disagree
4 Strongly disagree
97 NA
98 DK

q7_5b  Q7_5b - Now I am going to read you a few statements about legal immigrants. Can you please tell me to what extent you agree or disagree with the following statements?
---Legal immigrants are often exploited in the workplace
1 Strongly agree
2 Somewhat agree
3 Somewhat disagree
4 Strongly disagree
97 NA
98 DK

q7_split  Split A/B (q7a/b - TTI 2010)

q7_seq1  Item asked first (q7a/b - TTI 2010)

q7_seq2  Item asked second (q7a/b - TTI 2010)

q7_seq3  Item asked third (q7a/b - TTI 2010)

q7_seq4  Item asked fourth (q7a/b - TTI 2010)

q7_seq5  Item asked fifth (q7a/b - TTI 2010)
5. IMPACT IMMIGRATION ON SOCIETY

q8 Q8 - Some people think that immigration enriches (NATIONALITY) culture with new customs and ideas. Others think that these new customs and ideas negatively affect (NATIONALITY) culture. Which comes closer to your point of view?
1 Immigration enriches (NATIONALITY) culture
2 Immigration negatively affects (NATIONALITY) culture
98 DK
99 RA

q9_1 Q9_1 - Could you please tell me how much you agree or disagree with each of these statements about immigrants in general?
---Immigrants take jobs away from native born
1 Strongly agree
2 Somewhat agree
3 Somewhat disagree
4 Strongly disagree
98 DK
99 RA

q9_2 Q9_2 - Could you please tell me how much you agree or disagree with each of these statements about immigrants in general?
---Immigrants generally help to fill jobs where there are shortages of workers
1 Strongly agree
2 Somewhat agree
3 Somewhat disagree
4 Strongly disagree
98 DK
99 RA

q9_3 Q9_3 - Could you please tell me how much you agree or disagree with each of these statements about immigrants in general?
---Immigrants help create jobs as they set up new businesses
1 Strongly agree
2 Somewhat agree
3 Somewhat disagree
4 Strongly disagree
98 DK
99 RA
q9_4 - Could you please tell me how much you agree or disagree with each of these statements about immigrants in general? Immigrants bring down the wages of (NATIONALITY) citizens

1  Strongly agree
2  Somewhat agree
3  Somewhat disagree
4  Strongly disagree
98  DK
99  RA

q9_seq1  Item asked first (q9 - TTI 2010)
q9_seq2  Item asked second (q9 - TTI 2010)
q9_seq3  Item asked third (q9 - TTI 2010)
q9_seq4  Item asked fourth (q9 - TTI 2010)

6. PRECONDITIONS FOR CITIZENSHIP

q10a : Which of the following attributes do you think is the most important precondition to obtaining NATIONALITY citizenship?

1  Being able to speak NATIONAL LANGUAGE(S)
2  Respecting NATIONALITY political institutions and laws
3  Having lived in COUNTRY for most of one's life
4  Sharing NATIONALITY cultural values
97  NA
98  DK
99  RA

q10_seq1  Q10: Item asked first
q10_seq2  Q10: Item asked second
q10_seq3  Q10: Item asked third
q10_seq4  Q10: Item asked fourth
q10b  Q10b : And which is the next most important precondition to obtaining NATIONALITY citizenship?
1  Being able to speak NATIONAL LANGUAGE(S)
2  Respecting NATIONALITY political institutions and laws
3  Having lived in COUNTRY for most of one's life
4  Sharing NATIONALITY cultural values
97  NA
98  DK
99  RA

q10c  Q10c : And which is the least important precondition to obtaining NATIONALITY citizenship?
1  Being able to speak NATIONAL LANGUAGE(S)
2  Respecting NATIONALITY political institutions and laws
3  Having lived in COUNTRY for most of one's life
4  Sharing NATIONALITY cultural values
97  NA
98  DK
99  RA

7. ADMITTANCE OF IMMIGRANTS

q11  Q11 - Some people think that LEGAL immigrants who come to (COUNTRY) to work should only be admitted temporarily and then be required to return vs. allowed to stay permanently. Which comes closer to your point of view?
1  They should only be admitted temporarily and be then required to return to their country of origin
2  They should be given the opportunity to stay permanently
3  It depends on the circumstances (SPONTANEOUS)
97  NA
98  DK
99  RA

q12  Q12 : Thinking now about immigrants who are currently living in (COUNTRY) ILLEGALLY, should they be required to return to their country of origin vs. be given the opportunity to obtain legal status that allows them to stay here?
1  They should be required to return to their country of origin
2  They should be given the opportunity to obtain legal status that allows them to stay in (COUNTRY)
3  It depends on the circumstances (SPONTANEOUS)
97  NA
98  DK
99  RA
8. SUPPORT FOR POLICIES TO REDUCE ILLEGAL IMMIGRATION

q13a_1 Q13a_1 : To what extent do you support or oppose the following to reduce illegal immigration into (COUNTRY - US, UK, IT, SP only)?
---Increasing development aid to poorer countries whose citizens immigrate illegally to ...
1  Strongly support
2 Somewhat support
3 Somewhat oppose
4 Strongly oppose
97 NA
98 DK
99 RA

q13a_2 Q13a_2 : To what extent do you support or oppose the following to reduce illegal immigration into (COUNTRY - US, UK, IT, SP only)?
---Reinforcing (NATIONALITY) border controls
1  Strongly support
2 Somewhat support
3 Somewhat oppose
4 Strongly oppose
97 NA
98 DK
99 RA

q13a_3 Q13a_3 : To what extent do you support or oppose the following to reduce illegal immigration into (COUNTRY - US, UK, IT, SP only)?
---Reinforcing (NATIONALITY) border controls
1  Strongly support
2 Somewhat support
3 Somewhat oppose
4 Strongly oppose
97 NA
98 DK
99 RA

q13a_4 Q13a_4 : To what extent do you support or oppose the following to reduce illegal immigration into (COUNTRY - US, UK, IT, SP only)?
---Making it easier for immigrants to legally enter (COUNTRY) to work and study
1  Strongly support
2 Somewhat support
3 Somewhat oppose
4 Strongly oppose
97 NA
98 DK
99 RA
Q13a_seq1  Q13a : Item asked first

Q13a_seq2  Q13a : Item asked second

Q13a_seq3  Q13a : Item asked third

Q13a_seq4  Q13a : Item asked fourth

Q13  Q13 : Thinking about policies designed to reduce illegal immigration which could be adopted in (COUNTRY) at the national level, which one of the following do you think would be the most effective in reducing illegal immigration?

1 Increasing development aid to poorer countries whose citizens immigrate illegally to (COUNTRY)
2 Reinforcing (NATIONALITY) border controls
3 Imposing tougher penalties on employers who hire illegal immigrants
4 Making it easier for immigrants to legally enter (COUNTRY) to work and study
5 None (SPONTANEOUS)

97 NA
98 DK
99 RA

q13_seq1  Q13 : Item asked first

q13_seq2  Q13 : Item asked second

q13_seq3  Q13 : Item asked third

q13_seq4  Q13 : Item asked fourth
9. ACCESS TO (SOCIAL) SECURITY BENEFITS

q14_1 Q14_1 : Should access to social (security) benefits be available to nationals only, to nationals and all legal immigrants, or available nationals and all immigrants?
---Access to state or public schools
1 Available to NATIONALITY citizens only
2 Available to NATIONALITY citizens and all legal immigrants
3 Available to NATIONALITY citizens and all immigrants, both legal and illegal
97 NA
98 DK
99 RA

q14_2 Q14_2 : Should access to social (security) benefits be available to nationals only, to nationals and all legal immigrants, or available nationals and all immigrants? - UK only
---Access to social housing
1 Available to NATIONALITY citizens only
2 Available to NATIONALITY citizens and all legal immigrants
3 Available to NATIONALITY citizens and all immigrants, both legal and illegal
97 NA
98 DK
99 RA

q14_seq1 Q14_1/2/3 : Item read out first

q14_seq2 Q14_1/2/3 : Item read out second

q14_seq3 Q14_1/2/3 : Item read out third

q14_3a Q14_3a : Should access to social (security) benefits be available to nationals only, to nationals and all legal immigrants, or available nationals and all immigrants?
---Access to emergency health care
1 Available to NATIONALITY citizens only
2 Available to NATIONALITY citizens and all legal immigrants
3 Available to NATIONALITY citizens and all immigrants, both legal and illegal
97 NA
98 DK
99 RA
Q14_3b: Should access to social (security) benefits be available to nationals only, to nationals and all legal immigrants, or available nationals and all immigrants?

---Access to health care
1 Available to NATIONALITY citizens only
2 Available to NATIONALITY citizens and all legal immigrants
3 Available to NATIONALITY citizens and all immigrants, both legal and illegal

97  NA
98  DK
99  RA

Q15: Some people think that NATIONALITY citizens' applications for social benefits should be given preference over the applications of eligible immigrants. Which comes closer to your point of view?

1 NATIONALITY citizens applications for benefits should be given preference over the applications of eligible immigrants
2 Eligible immigrants and NATIONALITY citizens applications for benefits should be treated equally

97  NA
98  DK
99  RA

Q16: In deciding which immigrants to admit to COUNTRY, give preference to immigrants who have a high level of education/no job offer, or have a job offer in the COUNTRY/lower level of education?

1 Give preference to immigrants who have high level of education but no job offer
2 Give preference to immigrants who have a job offer but a lower level of education

97  NA
98  DK
99  RA
10. GOVERNMENT EVALUATION; DECISION-MAKING LEVEL; SOCIO-POLITICAL RIGHTS

q17  Q17 : Thinking about the steps that have been taken to manage immigration, would you say that the government has been doing a very good job, a good job, a poor job, or a very poor job?

1  Very good job
2  Good job
3  Poor job
4  Very poor job
97  NA
98  DK
99  RA

q18  Q18 : (In Canada: In decisions about who should be able to immigrate to COUNTRY for work/in US: in enforcing immigration laws,) do you think that primary responsibility should be given to ...?

1  In US: State or local / in Canada: Provincial or local authorities
2  Federal government authorities
97  NA
98  DK
99  RA

q19  Q19 : Some people think that the NATIONALITY government should decide how many immigrants are allowed to come to COUNTRY each year. Others think that the European Union should decide.

1  The NATIONALITY government should decide how many immigrants are allowed to come to COUNTRY each year
2  The European Union should decide how many immigrants are allowed to come to each European Union country
97  NA
98  DK
99  RA

q20  Q20 : Thinking about the steps that have been taken to integrate immigrants into NATIONALITY society, would you say that the government has been doing a very good job, a good job, a poor job, or a very poor job?

1  Very good job
2  Good job
3  Poor job
4  Very poor job
97  NA
98  DK
99  RA
q21 : Do you think that COUNTRY is now a country of immigration or not?
1 Yes, it is a country of immigration
2 No, it is not a country of immigration
97 NA
98 DK
99 RA

Q22 : Some people think that legal immigrants should have the right to vote in local government elections. Which comes closer to your point of view?
1 Legal immigrants should have the right to vote in local government elections
2 Voting in municipal elections is a right that should be reserved for only (NATIONALITY) citizens
97 NA
98 DK
99 RA

11. CONSEQUENCES OF AGEING SOCIETY

Q23.1 : With baby boomers retiring / with an ageing society to what extent do you support or oppose the following actions to solve potential shortages in the workforce?
---Raising the legal retirement age
1 Strongly support
2 Somewhat support
3 Somewhat oppose
4 Strongly oppose
97 NA
98 DK
99 RA

Q23.2 : With baby boomers retiring / with an ageing society to what extent do you support or oppose the following actions to solve potential shortages in the workforce?
---Encouraging immigration for employment purposes
1 Strongly support
2 Somewhat support
3 Somewhat oppose
4 Strongly oppose
97 NA
98 DK
99 RA

Q23 : First asked
q23_seq2  Q23 : Second asked

q24a  Q24a : To cope with increased demand for healthcare services as the population ages, the government could allow more doctors and nurses from other countries to immigrate. Can you tell me whether you support this policy?

1  Strongly support
2  Somewhat support
3  Somewhat oppose
4  Strongly oppose
97  NA
98  DK
99  RA

q24b  Q24b : To cope with increased demand for healthcare services as the population ages, the government could allow more elderly care workers from other countries to immigrate. Can you tell me whether you support this policy?

1  Strongly support
2  Somewhat support
3  Somewhat oppose
4  Strongly oppose
97  NA
98  DK
99  RA

12. IMMIGRATION AS A PROBLEM/OPPORTUNITY; NO. OF IMMIGRANTS

q25  Q25 : Some people think that immigrants contribute more in taxes than they benefit from health and welfare services. Other people think that immigrants benefit more from health and welfare services than they contribute in taxes.

1  Immigrants contribute more in taxes than they benefit from health and welfare services
2  Immigrants benefit more from health and welfare services than they contribute in taxes
3  It's equal (SPONTANEOUS)
97  NA
98  DK
99  RA
q26  Q26: Some people say that immigration is more of a problem for (COUNTRY). Others see it as more of an opportunity for (COUNTRY). Which comes closer to your point of view?
1. Immigration is more of a problem for (COUNTRY)
2. Immigration is more of an opportunity for (COUNTRY)
3. Both (SPONTANEOUS)
4. Neither a problem nor an opportunity (SPONTANEOUS)
97  NA
98  DK
99  RA

q27a_cont  Q27a: In your opinion, what percentage of the total (COUNTRY) population were born in another country? You can answer any number between 0 and 100.
997  NA
998  DK
999  RA

q27a_cat  Q27a: In your opinion, what percentage of the total (COUNTRY) population were born in another country? You can answer any number between 0 and 100.
1. 0
2. 1-10
3. 11-20
4. 21-30
5. 31-40
6. 41-50
7. 51-60
8. 61-70
9. 71-80
10. 81-90
11. 91-100
97  NA
98  DK
99  RA

q27b  Q27b: According to official estimates, around XX percent of the population was born in another country. In your opinion, is this too many, a lot but not too many or not many?
1. Too many
2. A lot but not too many
3. Not many
97  NA
98  DK
99  RA
13. IMMIGRATION AND INTEGRATION

Q28a : Generally speaking, how well do you think that Muslim immigrants are integrating into NATIONALITY society?
1. Very well
2. Well
3. Poorly
4. Very poorly
97. NA
98. DK
99. RA

Q28b : Generally speaking, how well do you think that immigrants are integrating into NATIONALITY society?
1. Very well
2. Well
3. Poorly
4. Very poorly
97. NA
98. DK
99. RA

Q28c : Generally speaking, how well do you think that Hispanic immigrants are integrating into NATIONALITY society? - US only
1. Very well
2. Well
3. Poorly
4. Very poorly
97. NA
98. DK
99. RA

Q29a : And what about the children of Muslim immigrants who were born COUNTRY? How well do you think they are integrated into NATIONALITY society?
1. Very well
2. Well
3. Poorly
4. Very poorly
97. NA
98. DK
99. RA
q29b
Q29b: And what about the children of immigrants who were born COUNTRY? How well do you think they are integrated into NATIONALITY society?
1 Very well
2 Well
3 Poorly
4 Very poorly
97 NA
98 DK
99 RA

q29c
Q29c: And what about the children of Hispanic immigrants who were born COUNTRY? How well do you think they are integrated into NATIONALITY society?
1 Very well
2 Well
3 Poorly
4 Very poorly
97 NA
98 DK
99 RA

q30
Q30: Do you have any friends who were born in another country who now live in (COUNTRY)?
1 Yes, many
2 Yes, a few
3 No, none
97 NA
98 DK
99 RA

14. ECONOMIC EVALUATION

d2
D2: In the past six months, would you say that the government in general has been doing a very good job, a good job, a poor job, or a very poor job?
1 Very good job
2 Good job
3 Poor job
4 Very poor job
97 NA
98 DK
99 RA
D3 : How does the financial situation of your household compare with what it was 12 months ago?
1. Got a lot worse
2. Got a little worse
3. Stayed the same
4. Got a little better
5. Got a lot better
97. NA
98. DK
99. RA

D5 : Thinking about the availability of jobs where you live, would you say that there are plenty of available jobs, some available jobs, or very few available jobs?
1. Plenty of available jobs
2. Some available jobs
3. Very few available jobs
97. NA
98. DK
99. RA

m_d6_1
D6 : Which of the following best describe your current employment status? You can choose more than one.
---Full time (at least xx hours a week) (ACCORDING TO NATIONAL DEF)
0. No
1. Yes

m_d6_2
D6 : Which of the following best describe your current employment status? You can choose more than one.
---Part time (less than xx hours a week) (ACCORDING TO NATIONAL DEF)
0. No
1. Yes

m_d6_3
D6 : Which of the following best describe your current employment status? You can choose more than one.
---Retired / living off pension / living off rents
0. No
1. Yes

m_d6_4
D6 : Which of the following best describe your current employment status? You can choose more than one.
---Full-time student
0. No
1. Yes
m_d6_5
D6 : Which of the following best describe your current employment status? You can choose more than one.
---Homemaker/caretaker of other family members/other unpaid work
0 No
1 Yes

m_d6_6
D6 : Which of the following best describe your current employment status? You can choose more than one.
---Not employed, but seeking work
0 No
1 Yes

m_d6_7
D6 : Which of the following best describe your current employment status? You can choose more than one.
---Not employed or not working due to long-term sickness of disability
0 No
1 Yes

m_d6_8
D6 : Which of the following best describe your current employment status? You can choose more than one.
---DK
0 No
1 Yes

m_d6_9
D6 : Which of the following best describe your current employment status? You can choose more than one.
---RA
0 No
1 Yes
15. VOTE INTENTION; PARTY IDENTIFICATION; IDEOLOGY

**d7_ge**

D7ge: In the next national election, can you tell me which of the following political parties you intend to vote for?

1. CDU/CSU
2. SPD
3. FDP
4. Bundnis 90/Die Grunen
5. Die Linke
6. Republikaner, DVU, or NPD
7. Not allowed to vote
8. Other party
9. No party, won't vote/blank vote
99. DK/RA

**d7_fr**

D7fr: In the next national election, can you tell me which of the following political parties you intend to vote for?

1. Nouveau Parti Anticapitaliste (d'Olivier Besancenot)
2. Lutte ouvriere (d'Arlette Laguiller)
3. Parti communiste
4. Parti socialiste
5. Parti radical de gauche
6. Verts
7. Un autre Mouvement ecologiste (Generation-ecologie, Mouvement Ecologiste Independant)
8. Le MoDem (Mouvement Democrat de Francois Bayrou)
9. Le Nouveau Centre (d'Herve Morin)
10. U M P
11. Mouvement pour la France (de Philippe de Villiers)
12. Front National (de Jean-Marie Le Pen)
7. Not allowed to vote
8. Other party
9. No party, won't vote/blank vote
99. DK/RA
In the next national election, can you tell me which of the following political parties you intend to vote for?

1. PSOE
2. PP
3. IU
4. CIU
5. ERC
6. IC-V
7. PNV
8. EA (Eusko Alkartasuna)
9. Coalicion Canaria
10. BNG (Bloque Nacionalista Galego)
11. Chunta Aragonesista
12. Verdes
13. UPyD (Union Progreso y Democracia)
96. Not allowed to vote
97. Other party
98. No party, won’t vote/blank vote
99. DK/RA

In the next national election, can you tell me which of the following political parties you intend to vote for?

1. Italia dei valori (di Pietro)
2. La Destra - Fiamma tricolore (Santanch.)
3. La sinistra arcobaleno (Bertinotti)
4. Lega Nord (Bossi)
5. Partito comunista dei lavoratori (Ferrando)
6. Partito democratico (Bersani)
7. Partito socialista (Boselli)
8. Il popolo della liberta (Berlusconi)
9. Unione di Centro (UDC) (Casini)
96. Not allowed to vote
97. Other party
98. No party, won’t vote/blank vote
99. DK/RA

In the next national election, can you tell me which of the following political parties you intend to vote for?

1. Conservative Party
2. Labour Party
3. Liberal Democrat Party
4. Plaid Cymru
5. Scottish Nationalist Party
6. UK Independence Party
7. Green Party
8. British National Party (BNP)
96. Not allowed to vote
97. Other party
98. No party, won’t vote/blank vote
99. DK/RA
**d7_nl**

**D7nl : In the next national election, can you tell me which of the following political parties you intend to vote for?**

1. PvdA
2. CDA
3. VVD
4. SP
5. Groen Links
6. D66
7. Christen Unie
8. SGP
9. Partij van de Vrijheid (PVV)
10. Partij voor de Dieren
11. Trots op Nederland (TON)
12. Weet ik niet
96. Not allowed to vote
97. Other party
98. No party, won't vote/blank vote
99. DK/RA

**d7_can**

**D7can : In the next national election, can you tell me which of the following political parties you intend to vote for?**

1. Liberal Party of Canada (LPC)
2. Bloc Quebecois (BQ)
3. Conservative Party of Canada (CPC)
4. New Democratic Party (NDP)
5. Green Party of Canada (GPC)
96. Not allowed to vote
97. Other party
98. No party, won't vote/blank vote
99. DK/RA

**d8**

**D8 : Generally speaking, do you think of yourself as a Democrat, a Republican, an Independent or else?**

1. A Democrat
2. A Republican
3. An Independent
4. Or something else
97. NA
98. DK
99. RA

**d9**

**D9 : Next time you vote, do you think candidate parties' agendas on immigration will influence your vote?**

1. Yes, a lot
2. Yes, a little
3. No, not really
4. No, not at all
97. NA
98. DK
99. RA
D10 : In politics, people sometimes talk of left and right. Where would you place yourself on a scale from 1 to 7, where '1' means the extreme left and '7' means the extreme right?

1  Extreme Left
2  Left
3  Center Left
4  Center
5  Center Right
6  Right
7  Extreme right

97  NA
98  DK
99  RA

D11 : In politics, people sometimes talk of left and right. Where would you place yourself on a scale from 1 to 7, where '1' means the extreme left and '7' means the extreme right?

1  Extremely liberal/ Extreme Left
2  Liberal/ Left
3  Slightly liberal/ Center Left
4  Moderate/ Middle of the road/ Center
5  Slightly conservative/ Center Right
6  Conservative/ Right
7  Extremely conservative/ Extreme right

97  NA
98  DK
99  RA

16. SOCIO-DEMOGRAPHICS

Gender

1  Male
2  Female

D12 : Age : categorical

1  18-24
2  25-34
3  35-44
4  45-54
5  55-64
6  65+
99  RA
d13  D13 : At what stage did you complete your full-time studies?
1  Elementary (primary) school or less
2  Some high (secondary) school
3  Graduation from high (secondary) school
4  Graduation from college, university or other third-level institute
5  Post-graduate degree (Masters, PhD) beyond your initial college degree
6  Other qualification (SPONTANEOUS)
7  Still in full time education (SPONTANEOUS)
99  RA

d13ca  D13a : At what stage did you complete your full-time studies? – Canada only
1  Elementary (primary) school or less
2  Some high (secondary) school
3  Graduation from high (secondary) school
4  Community College, vocational, technical school, CÉGEP
5  University (bachelor's degree)
6  Post graduate degree (masters, PhD, law degree)
7  No schooling completed
99  RA

d13_comb  D13_comb : At what stage did you complete your full-time studies?
0  No schooling completed
1  Elementary (primary) school or less
2  Some high (secondary) school
3  Graduation from high (secondary) school / Community college, CEGEP, vocational, technical school for CA
4  Graduation from college, university or other third-level institute
5  Post-graduate degree (Masters, PhD) beyond your initial college degree
6  Other qualification (SPONTANEOUS)
7  Still in full time education (SPONTANEOUS)
99  RA

q40  Q40 : Age when finished full-time education
0  No education
99  RA

d14  D14 : Do you consider yourself to be... Very religious, somewhat religious, not religious at all
1  Very religious
2  Somewhat religious
3  Not religious at all
98  DK/RA/NA
d15  D15 : Are you of Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin? –US only
   1  Yes
   2  No
   98 DK/RA/NA

m_d16_1  D16 : Which of the following describes your race?
   You can select as many as apply.
   ---White / Caucasian
   0  No
   1  Yes

m_d16_2  D16 : Which of the following describes your race?
   You can select as many as apply.
   ---Black / African American
   0  No
   1  Yes

m_d16_3  D16 : Which of the following describes your race?
   You can select as many as apply.
   ---Hispanic
   0  No
   1  Yes

m_d16_4  D16 : Which of the following describes your race?
   You can select as many as apply.
   ---Asian / Asian-American
   0  No
   1  Yes

m_d16_5  D16 : Which of the following describes your race?
   You can select as many as apply.
   ---Some other race
   0  No
   1  Yes

m_d16_6  D16 : Which of the following describes your race?
   You can select as many as apply.
   ---DK/RA
   0  No
   1  Yes
d17  D17 : To which of these ethnic groups do you consider that you belong...? – UK only
1 White
2 Mixed
3 Asian or Asian British
4 Black or Black British
5 Chinese
6 Other ethnic group
99 RA

D18 : Were you born in (COUNTRY) or in another country?
1 Born in (COUNTRY)
2 Born in another country
97 NA
98 DK
99 RA

D19 : Are you a citizen of (COUNTRY)?
1 Yes
2 No
97 NA
98 DK
99 RA

D20 : Which of these corresponds to where your parents were born?
1 Your mother and father were born in (COUNTRY)
2 One of your parents was born in (COUNTRY) and the other was born in another country
3 Your mother and your father were born in a country other than (COUNTRY)
97 NA
98 DK
99 RA

D21 : Which best describes the area where you live?
1 A big city
2 The suburbs or outskirts of a big city
3 A town or small city
4 A country village
5 A farm or home in the countryside
97 NA
98 DK
99 RA

D22 : Type of phone line
1 Fixed telephone line
2 Mobile phone line
3 Not stated
d23a  D23a: Do you own a personal mobile phone?
1  Yes
2  No
97  Not stated
98  DK/NA/RA

d23b  D23b: How many active mobile phone numbers do you have personally, that you can receive calls on?
97  NA
98  DK
99  RA

d24  D24: Do you own a fixed telephone in your household?
1  Yes
2  No
98  DK/RA/NA

d25  D25: Of all the telephone calls that you receive, do you get ...?
1  All or almost all calls on a mobile phone
2  Some on a mobile phone and some on a regular fixed phone
3  All or almost all calls on a regular fixed phone
97  NA
98  DK
99  RA

p15ge  P15: GE Region = European Administrative Regional Unit (NUTS 1) or other official regional stratification (In US and Canada it should be coded for states / provinces)
1  Baden-Württemberg
2  Bayern
3  Berlin
4  Brandenburg
5  Bremen
6  Hamburg
7  Hessen
8  Mecklenburg-Vorpommern
9  Niedersachsen
10  Nordrhein-Westfalen
11  Rheinland-Pfalz
12  Saarland
13  Sachsen
14  Sachsen-Anhalt
15  Schleswig Holstein
16  Thüringen
P15fr  

P15 : FR Region = European Administrative Regional Unit (NUTS 1) or other official regional stratification (In US and Canada it should be coded for states / provinces)

1  Paris area  
2  North  
3  East  
4  Eastern Paris Bassin  
5  Western paris bassin  
6  West  
7  SouthWest  
8  SouthEast  
9  Mediterranean

P15es

P15 : SP Region = European Administrative Regional Unit (NUTS 1) or other official regional stratification (In US and Canada it should be coded for states / provinces)

1  Andalucia  
2  Aragon  
3  Asturias  
4  Baleares  
5  Cantabria  
6  Castilla Leon  
7  Castilla La Mancha  
8  Catalunya  
9  Extremadura  
10  Galicia  
11  Madrid  
12  Murcia  
13  Navarra  
14  Pais Vasco  
15  La Rioja  
16  C. Valenciana  
17  Canarias
### p15it

**P15 : IT Region = European Administrative Regional Unit (NUTS 1) or other official regional stratification (In US and Canada it should be coded for states / provinces)**

1. Piemonte/Valle d’Aosta
2. Lombardia
3. Trentino-Alto Adige
4. Veneto
5. Friuli-Venezia Giulia
6. Liguria
7. Emilia-Romagna
8. Toscana
9. Umbria
10. Marche
11. Lazio
12. Abruzzo/Molise
13. Campania
14. Puglia
15. Basilicata
16. Calabria
17. Sicilia
18. Sardegna

### p15uk

**P15 : UK Region = European Administrative Regional Unit (NUTS 1) or other official regional stratification (In US and Canada it should be coded for states / provinces)**

1. North East England
2. North West England
3. Yorkshire and the Humber
4. East Midlands
5. West Midlands
6. East of England
7. Greater London
8. South East England
9. South West England
10. Wales
11. Scotland

### p15nl

**P15 : NL Region = European Administrative Regional Unit (NUTS 1) or other official regional stratification (In US and Canada it should be coded for states / provinces)**

1. Groningen
2. Friesland
3. Drenthe
4. Overijssel
5. Flevoland
6. Gelderland
7. Utrecht
8. Noord-Holland
9. Zuid-Holland
10. Zeeland
11. Noord-Brabant
12. Limburg
**p15us**  
P15 Region = European Administrative Regional Unit (NUTS 1) or other official regional stratification (In US and Canada it should be coded for states / provinces)  
1 Northeast  
2 Midwest  
3 South  
4 West

**p15can**  
P15: CAN Region = European Administrative Regional Unit (NUTS 1) or other official regional stratification (In US and Canada it should be coded for states / provinces)  
1 Newfoundland and Labrador  
2 Prince Edward Island  
3 Nova Scotia  
4 New Brunswick  
5 Quebec  
6 Ontario  
7 Manitoba  
8 Saskatchewan  
9 Alberta  
10 British Columbia

### 17. IDENTIFIERS AND WEIGHTS

**eu5**  
EU5 - FR, GER, UK, IT, NL

**eu6**  
EU6 - FR, GER, UK, IT, NL, SP

**eu6_2**  
EU6 vs USA vs CA

**stage1**  
Selection probability weights (stage 1) – for each individual, based on the contact channel (land line/mobile phone)

**stage2_bc**  
Post-stratification telephone ownership (stage 2) – before capping

**stage2_ac**  
Post-stratification telephone ownership (stage 2) - capped

**sd_weight1_bc**  
Socio-demographic weights not capped (stage 3) - age x gender, region, end of education + race (USA only) – before capping
sd_weight1_ac  Socio-demographic weights capped (stage 3) - age x gender, region, end of education + race (USA only) - capped

cs_weight_eu5  Weight EU5 FR, GER, UK, IT, NL - country size

cs_weight_eu6  Weight EU6 FR, GER, UK, IT, NL, SP - country size