ZA5361

Transatlantic Trends 2011
Codebook Transatlantic Trends Survey 2011
The aim of the Transatlantic Trends Survey (TTS) 2011 is to identify the attitudes of the public in the United States, and in 13 European countries towards foreign policy issues and transatlantic issues. Data for the survey was collected in June 2011. The Transatlantic Trends Survey 2011 is a project of the German Marshall Fund of the United States and the Compagnia di San Paolo, with additional support from Fundação Luso-Americana, Fundación BBVA, and the Tipping Point Foundation.

This study is a follow-on study to the one undertaken by the German Marshall Fund and the Chicago Council on Foreign Relations in 2002: Worldviews 2002. This study is also a follow-up to the annual Transatlantic Trends Survey undertaken by the German Marshall Fund and the Compagnia di San Paolo from 2003 to 2010.

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See also: http://trends.gmfus.org/ (last checked September 2012)
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VARIABLES

1. IDENTIFIERS, INTERVIEW TYPE/LENGTH, ETC.

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P2b_2 - Time of end of interview (minutes)

P10 - Interviewer number

P52 - Type of interview
1 Direct interview
2 Interview with appointment

SPLIT1 - Split for questions Q12a & Q12b
1 SPLIT A1 (only Q12a asked)
2 SPLIT B1 (only Q12b asked)

SPLIT2 - Split for questions Q25 statement 4 & 5
1 SPLIT A2 (Statement 4 only asked)
2 SPLIT B2 (Statement 5 only asked)

SPLIT3 - Split for questions Q26a & Q26b
1 SPLIT A3 (only Q26a asked)
2 SPLIT B3 (only Q26b asked)

2. US/EU/EXTERNAL LEADERSHIP AND RELATIONS

Q1a - How desirable is it that the United States exert strong leadership in world affairs?
1 Very desirable
2 Somewhat desirable
3 Somewhat undesirable
4 Very undesirable
5 Neither or both equally
98 DK
99 RA

Q1b - How desirable is it that the European Union exerts strong leadership in world affairs?
1 Very desirable
2 Somewhat desirable
3 Somewhat undesirable
4 Very undesirable
5 Neither or both equally
98 DK
99 RA
Q1_seq1  - Sequence order for questions 'a' and 'b'
1  Q1a first
2  Q1b first

Q1_seq2  - Sequence order for questions 'a' and 'b'
1  Q1a second
2  Q1b second

Q2.1  - Now I would like to ask you some questions about the relations between different countries and organizations. For each, can you tell me if the relations between those countries and organizations are good, bad, or mixed that is, good in some respects and bad in others? How about...?
- The United States and the European Union
1  Good
2  Bad
3  Mixed
98  DK
99  RA

Q2.2  - Now I would like to ask you some questions about the relations between different countries and organizations. For each, can you tell me if the relations between those countries and organizations are good, bad, or mixed that is, good in some respects and bad in others? How about...?
- Turkey and the European Union (TR only)
1  Good
2  Bad
3  Mixed
98  DK
99  RA
Q2.3 - Now I would like to ask you some questions about the relations between different countries and organizations. For each, can you tell me if the relations between those countries and organizations are good, bad, or mixed that is, good in some respects and bad in others? How about...?

- Turkey and the United States (TR only)
  1 Good
  2 Bad
  3 Mixed
  98 DK
  99 RA

Q2_seq1 - Item asked first
  1 The United States and the European Union was asked first
  2 Turkey and the European Union was asked first (TR only)
  3 Turkey and the United States was asked first (TR only)

Q2_seq2 - Item asked second
  1 The United States and the European Union was asked second
  2 Turkey and the European Union was asked second (TR only)
  3 Turkey and the United States was asked second (TR only)

Q2_seq3 - Item asked third
  1 The United States and the European Union was asked third
  2 Turkey and the European Union was asked third (TR only)
  3 Turkey and the United States was asked third (TR only)
3. APPROVAL/DISAPPROVAL OF GOVERNMENT HANDLING ISSUES

Q3 - Do you approve or disapprove of the way the President of the United States Barack Obama is handling international policies?
1. Approve very much
2. Approve somewhat
3. Disapprove very much
4. Disapprove very much
98 DK
99 RA

Q4.1 - Do you approve or disapprove of the way the President of the United States Barack Obama has been handling the following issues? How about....?
- Managing relations with Russia
1. Approve very much
2. Approve somewhat
3. Disapprove very much
4. Disapprove very much
98 DK
99 RA

Q4.2 - Do you approve or disapprove of the way the President of the United States Barack Obama has been handling the following issues? How about....?
- The situation in Libya
1. Approve very much
2. Approve somewhat
3. Disapprove very much
4. Disapprove very much
98 DK
99 RA

Q4.3 - Do you approve or disapprove of the way the President of the United States Barack Obama has been handling the following issues? How about....?
- Stabilizing Afghanistan
1. Approve very much
2. Approve somewhat
3. Disapprove very much
4. Disapprove very much
98 DK
99 RA
Q4.4 - Do you approve or disapprove of the way the President of the United States Barack Obama has been handling the following issues? How about....?
- Dealing with the US economy (US only)
  1 Approve very much
  2 Approve somewhat
  3 Disapprove very much
  4 Disapprove very much
  98 DK
  99 RA

Q4.5 - Do you approve or disapprove of the way the President of the United States Barack Obama has been handling the following issues? How about....?
- Fighting international terrorism
  1 Approve very much
  2 Approve somewhat
  3 Disapprove very much
  4 Disapprove very much
  98 DK
  99 RA

Q4_seq1 - Item asked first
  1 Managing relations with Russia was asked first
  2 The situation in Libya was asked first
  3 Stabilizing Afghanistan was asked first
  4 Dealing with the US economy was asked first
  5 Fighting international terrorism was asked first

Q4_seq2 - Item asked second
  1 Managing relations with Russia was asked second
  2 The situation in Libya was asked second
  3 Stabilizing Afghanistan was asked second
  4 Dealing with the US economy was asked second
  5 Fighting international terrorism was asked second

Q4_seq3 - Item asked third
  1 Managing relations with Russia was asked third
  2 The situation in Libya was asked third
  3 Stabilizing Afghanistan was asked third
  4 Dealing with the US economy was asked third
  5 Fighting international terrorism was asked third
Q4_seq4 - Item asked fourth
1 Managing relations with Russia was asked fourth
2 The situation in Libya was asked fourth
3 Stabilizing Afghanistan was asked fourth
4 Dealing with the US economy was asked fourth
5 Fighting international terrorism was asked fourth

Q4_seq5 - Item asked fifth
1 Managing relations with Russia was asked fifth
2 The situation in Libya was asked fifth
3 Stabilizing Afghanistan was asked fifth
4 Dealing with the US economy was asked fifth
5 Fighting international terrorism was asked fifth

Q5 - Do you approve or disapprove of the way [COUNTRY’S] government is handling international policies?
1 Approve very much
2 Approve somewhat
3 Disapprove very much
4 Disapprove very much
98 DK
99 RA

Q6.1 - And what about the way [COUNTRY’S] government is handling...
- Managing relations with Russia (not asked in US)
1 Approve very much
2 Approve somewhat
3 Disapprove very much
4 Disapprove very much
98 DK
99 RA

Q6.2 - And what about the way [COUNTRY’S] government is handling...
- The situation in Libya (not asked in US)
1 Approve very much
2 Approve somewhat
3 Disapprove very much
4 Disapprove very much
98 DK
99 RA
Q6.3  Q6.3 - And what about the way [COUNTRY’S] government is handling...
- Stabilizing Afghanistan (not asked in US)
  1 Approve very much
  2 Approve somewhat
  3 Disapprove very much
  4 Disapprove very much
  98 DK
  99 RA

Q6.4  Q6.4 - And what about the way [COUNTRY’S] government is handling...
- Dealing with the [COUNTRY’s] economy (not asked in US)
  1 Approve very much
  2 Approve somewhat
  3 Disapprove very much
  4 Disapprove very much
  98 DK
  99 RA

Q6.5  Q6.5 - And what about the way [COUNTRY’S] government is handling...
- Fighting international terrorism (not asked in US)
  1 Approve very much
  2 Approve somewhat
  3 Disapprove very much
  4 Disapprove very much
  98 DK
  99 RA

Q6_seq1  Q6_seq1 - Item asked first
1 Managing relations with Russia was asked first
2 The situation in Libya was asked first
3 Stabilizing Afghanistan was asked first
4 Dealing with [COUNTRY’s] economy was asked first
5 Fighting international terrorism was asked first

Q6_seq2  Q6_seq2 - Item asked second
1 Managing relations with Russia was asked second
2 The situation in Libya was asked second
3 Stabilizing Afghanistan was asked second
4 Dealing with [COUNTRY’s] economy was asked second
5 Fighting international terrorism was asked second
Q6_seq3 - Item asked third
1 Managing relations with Russia was asked third
2 The situation in Libya was asked third
3 Stabilizing Afghanistan was asked third
4 Dealing with [COUNTRY’s] economy was asked third
5 Fighting international terrorism was asked third

Q6_seq4 - Item asked fourth
1 Managing relations with Russia was asked fourth
2 The situation in Libya was asked fourth
3 Stabilizing Afghanistan was asked fourth
4 Dealing with [COUNTRY’s] economy was asked fourth
5 Fighting international terrorism was asked fourth

Q6_seq5 - Item asked fifth
1 Managing relations with Russia was asked fifth
2 The situation in Libya was asked fifth
3 Stabilizing Afghanistan was asked fifth
4 Dealing with [COUNTRY’s] economy was asked fifth
5 Fighting international terrorism was asked fifth

4. FAVORABLE/UNFAVORABLE OPINION OF DIFFERENT COUNTRIES

Q7.1 - Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of ...?
- The United States
1 Very favorable
2 Somewhat favorable
3 Somewhat unfavorable
4 Very unfavorable
98 DK
99 RA

Q7.2 - Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of ...?
- The European Union
1 Very favorable
2 Somewhat favorable
3 Somewhat unfavorable
4 Very unfavorable
98 DK
99 RA
Q7.3 - Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of ...?
- China
  1 Very favorable
  2 Somewhat favorable
  3 Somewhat unfavorable
  4 Very unfavorable
  98 DK
  99 RA

Q7.4 - Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of ...?
- Russia
  1 Very favorable
  2 Somewhat favorable
  3 Somewhat unfavorable
  4 Very unfavorable
  98 DK
  99 RA

Q7.5 - Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of ...?
- Brazil
  1 Very favorable
  2 Somewhat favorable
  3 Somewhat unfavorable
  4 Very unfavorable
  98 DK
  99 RA

Q7.6 - Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of ...?
- Japan
  1 Very favorable
  2 Somewhat favorable
  3 Somewhat unfavorable
  4 Very unfavorable
  98 DK
  99 RA
### Q7.7
**Q7.7 - Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of ...?**
- **India**
  1. Very favorable
  2. Somewhat favorable
  3. Somewhat unfavorable
  4. Very unfavorable

98 DK  
99 RA

### Q7.8
**Q7.8 - Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of ...?**
- **Turkey (not asked in TR)**
  1. Very favorable
  2. Somewhat favorable
  3. Somewhat unfavorable
  4. Very unfavorable

98 DK  
99 RA

### Q7.9
**Q7.9 - Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of ...?**
- **Pakistan**
  1. Very favorable
  2. Somewhat favorable
  3. Somewhat unfavorable
  4. Very unfavorable

98 DK  
99 RA

### Q7_seq1
**Q7_seq1 - Q7 Item asked first**
1. The United States was asked first
2. The European Union was asked first
3. China was asked first
4. Russia was asked first
5. Brazil was asked first
6. Japan was asked first
7. India was asked first
8. Turkey was asked first (not asked in TR)
9. Pakistan was asked first
**Q7_seq2 - Q7 Item asked second**
1. The United States was asked second
2. The European Union was asked second
3. China was asked second
4. Russia was asked second
5. Brazil was asked second
6. Japan was asked second
7. India was asked second
8. Turkey was asked second (not asked in TR)
9. Pakistan was asked second

**Q7_seq3 - Q7 Item asked third**
1. The United States was asked third
2. The European Union was asked third
3. China was asked third
4. Russia was asked third
5. Brazil was asked third
6. Japan was asked third
7. India was asked third
8. Turkey was asked third (not asked in TR)
9. Pakistan was asked third

**Q7_seq4 - Q7 Item asked fourth**
1. The United States was asked fourth
2. The European Union was asked fourth
3. China was asked fourth
4. Russia was asked fourth
5. Brazil was asked fourth
6. Japan was asked fourth
7. India was asked fourth
8. Turkey was asked fourth (not asked in TR)
9. Pakistan was asked fourth

**Q7_seq5 - Q7 Item asked fifth**
1. The United States was asked fifth
2. The European Union was asked fifth
3. China was asked fifth
4. Russia was asked fifth
5. Brazil was asked fifth
6. Japan was asked fifth
7. India was asked fifth
8. Turkey was asked fifth (not asked in TR)
9. Pakistan was asked fifth
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<td>9</td>
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5. SECURITY, COOPERATION AND THREAT PERCEPTIONS

Q8 - Some people say that the United States and the European Union have enough common values to be able to cooperate on international problems. Others say that the US and the EU have such different values that cooperating on international problems is impossible. Which view is closer to your own?
1. Enough common values to cooperate on international problems
2. Such different values that cooperating on international problems is impossible
98 DK
99 RA

Q9 - Do you think that the partnership in security and diplomatic affairs between the United States and the European Union should become closer, should remain about the same, or should the European Union/United States take a more independent approach from the United States/European Union?
1. Become closer
2. Remain the same
3. Take more independent approach
98 DK
99 RA

Q10a – Some people say that NATO is still essential to our country's security. Others say it is no longer essential. Which of these views is closer to your own? (not asked in SWE)
1. Still essential
2. No longer still essential
98 DK
99 RA

Q10b - Some people say that cooperating closely with NATO is important to our country's security. Others say it is not important. Which of these views is closer to your own? (SWE only)
1. Important
2. Not important
98 Don't Know (SPONTANEOUS)
99 Refusal (SPONTANEOUS)
Q11 - These days, some governments are cutting spending to reduce their debt. Other governments are maintaining or increasing their spending to stimulate economic growth. What is your view? Should the [COUNTRY] government...
1. Increase spending
2. Keep current levels of spending
3. Decrease spending
98. Don't Know (SPONTANEOUS)
99. Refusal (SPONTANEOUS)

Q12a - And how about defense spending? Do you think the [COUNTRY] government should increase defense spending, keep defense spending at the current level, or decrease defense spending? (split 1a only, asked to all in SWE)
1. Increase defense spending
2. Keep defense spending at the current level
3. Decrease defense spending
98. DK
99. RA

Q12b - As you may know, the NATO Alliance has urged its member states to maintain or increase defense spending to modernize weapons and to meet future threats. What do you think? Should the [COUNTRY] government increase defense spending, keep defense spending at the current level, or decrease defense spending? (split 1b only, not asked in SWE)
1. Increase defense spending
2. Keep defense spending at the current level
3. Decrease defense spending
98. DK
99. RA
6. PAST AND FUTURE MILITARY INTERVENTIONS

Q13_1 - And thinking about the future, do you feel optimistic or pessimistic about the prospects of...
- Stabilizing the situation in Afghanistan?
  1 Very optimistic
  2 Somewhat optimistic
  3 Somewhat pessimistic
  4 Very pessimistic
  98 DK
  99 RA

Q13_2 - And thinking about the future, do you feel optimistic or pessimistic about the prospects of...
- Stabilizing the situation in Libya?
  1 Very optimistic
  2 Somewhat optimistic
  3 Somewhat pessimistic
  4 Very pessimistic
  98 DK
  99 RA

Q14a - As you may know, (COUNTRY) currently has troops stationed in Afghanistan. In your view, should (COUNTRY) increase the number of troops in Afghanistan, keep its troops at its current level, reduce the number of its troops or should it withdraw all troops from Afghanistan? (not asked in NL)
  1 Increase
  2 Keep at current level
  3 Reduce
  4 Withdraw all troops
  98 DK
  99 NA
Q14b - As you may know, the United States currently has troops stationed in Afghanistan. In your view, should the United States increase the number of troops in Afghanistan, keep its troops at its current level, reduce the number of its troops or should it withdraw all troops from Afghanistan? (asked in NL only)
1 Increase
2 Keep at current level
3 Reduce
4 Withdraw all troops
98 DK
99 NA

Q15 - Thinking about Iran, are you concerned or not concerned about Iran acquiring nuclear weapons? Please tell me if you are very much concerned, somewhat concerned, a little concerned, or not at all concerned?
1 Very much concerned
2 Somewhat concerned
3 A little concerned
4 Not at all concerned
98 DK
99 RA

Q16 - Negotiations to prevent Iran from acquiring nuclear weapons are under way. There are different ways to address Iran’s acquiring nuclear weapons. Which of the following do you think is the best option?
1 Offer economic incentives to Iran in exchange for giving up nuclear weapons
2 Impose economic sanctions
3 Provide support to opponents of the current government in Iran
4 Take military action against Iran
5 Accept that Iran could acquire nuclear weapons
6 More than one option
7 None of the above
98 DK
99 RA
Q17 - And now imagine that all of these non-military options have been tried and the only option left to prevent Iran from acquiring nuclear weapons is the use of military force. In that case, should the [EUROPEAN UNION]/ [UNITED STATES] take military action against Iran, or should [IT]/[THEY] simply accept that Iran could acquire nuclear weapons? (only if code 1, 2, or 3 on Q16)
1. Take military action against Iran
2. Accept that Iran could acquire nuclear weapons

Q18 - In order to resolve the Arab-Israeli conflict, some people say we should put more pressure on Israel. Others say we should put more pressure on the Palestinians. Which view is closer to your own?
1. Put more pressure on Israel
2. Put more pressure on the Palestinians
3. Put pressure on both or neither of them (SPONTANEOUS)

Q19 - Do you think it should or should not be the role of the [EUROPEAN UNION]/ [UNITED STATES] to help establish democracy in other countries? (Europe only)
1. Yes, it should be
2. No, it should not be

7. THE ROLE OF ASIA IN WORLD POLITICS

Q20a - Generally, in terms of [COUNTRY’s] national interests today, which of the following is more important to [OWN COUNTRY]: the United States, or the countries of Asia, such as China, Japan and South Korea?
1. The United States
2. Countries of Asia, such as China, Japan and South Korea
Q20b - Generally, in terms of the United States' national interests today, which of the following is more important to the United States: the countries of the European Union, such as Britain, France and Germany, or the countries of Asia, such as China, Japan and South Korea? (US only)
1 Countries of the European Union, such as Britain, France and Germany
2 Countries of Asia
98 DK
99 RA

Q22 - There are different views about the rise of China. In economic terms, some people see China as more of an opportunity for new markets and investment, while others see it as a threat to our jobs and economic security. Which view is closer to your own?
1 China represents more of an economic opportunity
2 China represents more of an economic threat
3 Both
4 Neither
98 DK
99 RA

Q23 - There are also different views about China’s military power. Some people see China as a military threat, while others do not. Which view is closer to your own?
1 China is a military threat
2 China is not a military threat
98 DK
99 RA

8. TURKEY AND TURKISH ACCESSION TO THE EU

Q24a - Generally speaking, do you think that Turkey’s membership of the European Union would be...?
1 A good thing
2 A bad thing
3 Neither good nor bad
98 DK
99 RA
Q24b  Q24b - How likely or not do you think it is that Turkey will join the European Union?
1  Very likely  
2  Somewhat likely  
3  Not too likely  
4  Not likely at all  
98  DK  
99  RA  

Q25.1  Q25.1 - And, on the issue of Turkey’s membership to the European Union, to what extent do you agree or disagree with the following:
- Turkey’s membership in the EU would help promote peace and stability in the Middle East
1  Agree strongly  
2  Agree somewhat  
3  Disagree somewhat  
4  Disagree strongly  
98  DK  
99  RA  

Q25.2  Q25.2 - And, on the issue of Turkey’s membership to the European Union, to what extent do you agree or disagree with the following:
- Turkey’s membership in the EU would be good in economic terms for Turkey [in Turkey]/the EU [in the EU and the US]
1  Agree strongly  
2  Agree somewhat  
3  Disagree somewhat  
4  Disagree strongly  
98  DK  
99  RA  

Q25.3  Q25.3 - And, on the issue of Turkey’s membership to the European Union, to what extent do you agree or disagree with the following:
- As a predominantly Muslim country, Turkey does not belong in the EU
1  Agree strongly  
2  Agree somewhat  
3  Disagree somewhat  
4  Disagree strongly  
98  DK  
99  RA
Q25.4 - And, on the issue of Turkey’s membership to the European Union, to what extent do you agree or disagree with the following:
- Turkey is too populous to be integrated into the EU (split 2a only)
  1 Agree strongly
  2 Agree somewhat
  3 Disagree somewhat
  4 Disagree strongly
  98 DK
  99 RA

Q25.5 - And, on the issue of Turkey’s membership to the European Union, to what extent do you agree or disagree with the following:
- Turkey is too poor to be integrated into the EU (split 2b only)
  1 Agree strongly
  2 Agree somewhat
  3 Disagree somewhat
  4 Disagree strongly
  98 DK
  99 RA

Q25_seq1 – Q25_seq1 Item one
  1 Item asked first
  2 Item asked second
  3 Item asked third
  4 Item asked fourth

Q25_seq2 – Q25_seq2 Item two
  1 Item asked first
  2 Item asked second
  3 Item asked third
  4 Item asked fourth

Q25_seq3 – Q25_seq3 Item three
  1 Item asked first
  2 Item asked second
  3 Item asked third
  4 Item asked fourth
Q25_seq4  Q25_seq4 – Q25 Item four
1 Item asked first
2 Item asked second
3 Item asked third
4 Item asked fourth

Q26a  Q26a – How concerned are you that if Turkey’s membership in the EU is delayed, Turkey will drift away from the EU? (split 3a only)
1 Very much concerned
2 Somewhat concerned
3 A little concerned
4 Not at all concerned
98 DK
99 RA

Q26b  Q26b – How concerned are you that if Turkey’s membership in the EU is delayed, Turkey will move toward the Middle East? (split 3b only)
1 Very much concerned
2 Somewhat concerned
3 A little concerned
4 Not at all concerned
98 DK
99 RA

Q27  Q27 - On international matters, with which one of the following do you think Turkey should act in closest cooperation? (TR only)
1 The countries of the EU
2 The US
3 The countries of the Middle East
4 Russia
5 Turkey should act alone
6 All of the above
98 DK
99 RA

Q28a  Q28a - In terms of Turkey’s economic interests today, which of the following are more important to Turkey: the countries of European Union or Turkey’s neighbors in the Middle East. (TR only)
1 Countries of European Union
2 Turkey’s neighbors in the Middle East
98 DK
99 RA
Q28b - In terms of Turkey’s security interests today, which of the following are more important to Turkey: the countries of European Union or Turkey’s neighbors in the Middle East.

(TR only)
1 Countries of European Union
2 Turkey’s neighbors in the Middle East
98 DK
99 RA

Q29 - Generally speaking, do you think that (COUNTRY)’s membership in the European Union has been (EU only)/ would be (Turkey) a good thing or a bad thing for the (COUNTRY)’s economy? (EU+TR only)
1 Good
2 Bad
3 It hasn't made a difference
98 DK
99 RA

9. ECONOMY AND INTERNATIONAL ECONOMIC CRISIS

Q30 - And how about the euro? Generally speaking, do you think that using the euro in (COUNTRY) has been (within the Euro zone)/would be (outside the euro zone) a good thing or a bad thing for the (COUNTRY)’s economy? (EU only)
1 Good
2 Bad
3 It hasn't made a difference/It wouldn't make a difference
98 DK
99 RA
Q31 - Some people say that because of recent economic difficulties, the EU should have more authority over member states’ economic and budgetary policies. Other people say that each member state should retain this authority for itself. Which view is closer to your own?

1. EU should have more authority over member states’ economic and budgetary policies
2. Each member state should retain this authority for itself

98 DK
99 RA

Q32 - As you may know, the European Union has recently created a fund to assist member states that find themselves in budgetary difficulty. To what extent do you approve or disapprove of [COUNTRY] making a contribution to this fund? Do you...

1. Approve very much
2. Approve somewhat
3. Disapprove somewhat
4. Disapprove very much

98 DK
99 RA

Q33 - And regarding the extent to which you or your family has been personally affected by the current economic crisis, would you say that your family’s financial situation has been...

1. Greatly affected
2. Somewhat affected
3. Not really affected
4. Not affected at all

98 DK
99 RA
10. ECONOMIC VS. MILITARY POWER

Q34_1 - Please tell me to what extent you agree or disagree with each of the following...
- Economic power is more important in world affairs than military power

1. Agree strongly
2. Agree somewhat
3. Disagree somewhat
4. Disagree strongly
98. DK
99. RA

Q34_2 - Please tell me to what extent you agree or disagree with each of the following...
- Under some conditions, war is necessary to obtain justice

1. Agree strongly
2. Agree somewhat
3. Disagree somewhat
4. Disagree strongly
98. DK
99. RA

Q34_seq1 - Q34 Item one
1. Item asked first
2. Item asked second

Q34_seq2 - Q34 Item two
1. Item asked first
2. Item asked second
11. ARAB SPRING

Q35 - As you may know, people have recently revolted against their governments in North Africa and the Middle East. In cases such as these, some people say that we should promote stability even if it means accepting non-democratic governments. Others say that we should promote democracy even if it leads to a period of instability. Which view is closer to your own?

1. Promote stability even if accepting non-democratic governments
2. Promote democracy even if it leads to instability

Q36 - In situations like the Middle East and North Africa, should it be the role of the [IN EUROPE: "EUROPEAN UNION" / IN THE US: "UNITED STATES" / In Turkey: 'Turkey'] to help support democracy or should the [IN EUROPE: "EUROPEAN UNION" / IN THE US: "UNITED STATES" / In Turkey: 'Turkey'] stay out completely?

1. Help support democracy
2. Stay out completely

Q37.1 - Why do you think the [IN EUROPE: "EUROPEAN UNION" / IN THE US: "UNITED STATES" / In Turkey: 'Turkey'] should stay out completely? To what extent you agree or disagree with each of the following...

- It is not possible to export democracy to other countries

1. Agree strongly
2. Agree somewhat
3. Disagree somewhat
4. Disagree strongly

98 DK
99 RA
Q37.2 - Why do you think the [IN EUROPE: "EUROPEAN UNION" / IN THE US: "UNITED STATES" / In Turkey: 'Turkey'] should stay out completely? To what extent you agree or disagree with each of the following...
- Some countries are not yet ready to become democracies
  1 Agree strongly
  2 Agree somewhat
  3 Disagree somewhat
  4 Disagree strongly
  98 DK
  99 RA

Q37.3 - Why do you think the [IN EUROPE: "EUROPEAN UNION" / IN THE US: "UNITED STATES" / In Turkey: 'Turkey'] should stay out completely? To what extent you agree or disagree with each of the following...
- Governments which would act against our interests might come to power
  1 Agree strongly
  2 Agree somewhat
  3 Disagree somewhat
  4 Disagree strongly
  98 DK
  99 RA

Q37_seq1 – Q37 Item one
  1 Item asked first
  2 Item asked second
  3 Item asked third

Q37_seq1 – Q37 Item two
  1 Item asked first
  2 Item asked second
  3 Item asked third

Q37_seq3 – Q37 Item three
  1 Item asked first
  2 Item asked second
  3 Item asked third
Q38.1 – In situations like the Middle East and North Africa, to what extent would you support or oppose the [COUNTRY] government in: --- Helping to monitor elections in new democracies (only if code 1 in Q36)
1  Strongly support
2  Somewhat support
3  Somewhat oppose
4  Strongly oppose
98  DK
99  RA

Q38.2 – In situations like the Middle East and North Africa, to what extent would you support or oppose the [COUNTRY] government in: --- Providing assistance to non-political groups such as trade unions and human rights associations (only if code 1 in Q36)
1  Strongly support
2  Somewhat support
3  Somewhat oppose
4  Strongly oppose
98  DK
99  RA

Q38.3 – In situations like the Middle East and North Africa, to what extent would you support or oppose the [COUNTRY] government in: --- Providing assistance to political parties and leaders (only if code 1 in Q36)
1  Strongly support
2  Somewhat support
3  Somewhat oppose
4  Strongly oppose
98  DK
99  RA

Q38.4 – In situations like the Middle East and North Africa, to what extent would you support or oppose the [COUNTRY] government in: --- Providing aid for economic development (only if code 1 in Q36)
1  Strongly support
2  Somewhat support
3  Somewhat oppose
4  Strongly oppose
98  DK
99  RA
Q38.5 – In situations like the Middle East and North Africa, to what extent would you support or oppose the [COUNTRY] government in:
--- Sending military forces to help remove non-democratic governments (only if code 1 in Q36)
  1 Strongly support
  2 Somewhat support
  3 Somewhat oppose
  4 Strongly oppose
98 DK
99 RA

Q38_seq1 – Q38 Item one
  1 Item asked first
  2 Item asked second
  3 Item asked third
  4 Item asked fourth
  5 Item asked fifth

Q38_seq2 – Q38 Item two
  1 Item asked first
  2 Item asked second
  3 Item asked third
  4 Item asked fourth
  5 Item asked fifth

Q38_seq3 – Q38 Item three
  1 Item asked first
  2 Item asked second
  3 Item asked third
  4 Item asked fourth
  5 Item asked fifth

Q38_seq4 – Q38 Item four
  1 Item asked first
  2 Item asked second
  3 Item asked third
  4 Item asked fourth
  5 Item asked fifth

Q38_seq5 – Q38 Item five
  1 Item asked first
  2 Item asked second
  3 Item asked third
  4 Item asked fourth
  5 Item asked fifth
12. LIBYA AND THE QADDAFI REGIME

Q39  Q39 – As you may know, international forces have been engaged in military action in Libya. To what extent do you approve or disapprove of the military action in Libya by international forces?
1  Approve very much
2  Approve somewhat
3  Disapprove somewhat
4  Disapprove very much
98  DK
99  RA

Q40.1  Q40.1 - There are different ways to address the current situation in Libya, for each of the following, please tell me to what extent you support or oppose the [COUNTRY] government taking the following actions:
- Intervening to protect civilians
  1  Strongly support
  2  Somewhat support
  3  Somewhat oppose
  4  Strongly oppose
98  DK
99  RA

Q40.2  Q40.2 - There are different ways to address the current situation in Libya, for each of the following, please tell me to what extent you support or oppose the [COUNTRY] government taking the following actions:
- Removing President Qaddafi
  1  Strongly support
  2  Somewhat support
  3  Somewhat oppose
  4  Strongly oppose
98  DK
99  RA
Q40.3 - There are different ways to address the current situation in Libya, for each of the following, please tell me to what extent you support or oppose the [COUNTRY] government taking the following actions:
- Sending arms and military supplies to the rebels who oppose president Qaddafi
  1 Strongly support
  2 Somewhat support
  3 Somewhat oppose
  4 Strongly oppose
  98 DK
  99 RA

Q40.4 - There are different ways to address the current situation in Libya, for each of the following, please tell me to what extent you support or oppose the [COUNTRY] government taking the following actions:
- Sending [COUNTRY's] military advisors to assist the rebels who oppose president Qaddafi
  1 Strongly support
  2 Somewhat support
  3 Somewhat oppose
  4 Strongly oppose
  98 DK
  99 RA

Q40.5 - There are different ways to address the current situation in Libya, for each of the following, please tell me to what extent you support or oppose the [COUNTRY] government taking the following actions:
- Sending [COUNTRY's] ground troops to assist the rebels who oppose president Qaddafi
  1 Strongly support
  2 Somewhat support
  3 Somewhat oppose
  4 Strongly oppose
  98 DK
  99 RA

Q40_seq1 - Q40 Item one
  1 Item asked first
  2 Item asked second
  3 Item asked third
  4 Item asked fourth
  5 Item asked fifth
Q40_seq2  Q40_seq2 - Q40 Item two
1 Item asked first
2 Item asked second
3 Item asked third
4 Item asked fourth
5 Item asked fifth

Q40_seq3  Q40_seq3 - Q40 Item three
1 Item asked first
2 Item asked second
3 Item asked third
4 Item asked fourth
5 Item asked fifth

Q40_seq4  Q40_seq4 - Q40 Item four
1 Item asked first
2 Item asked second
3 Item asked third
4 Item asked fourth
5 Item asked fifth

Q40_seq5  Q40_seq5 - Q40 Item five
1 Item asked first
2 Item asked second
3 Item asked third
4 Item asked fourth
5 Item asked fifth

Q41  Q41 – How closely do you follow news about world affairs?
1 Very closely
2 Fairly closely
3 Not too closely
4 Not at all closely
98 DK
99 RA

13. SOCIO-DEMOGRAPHICS, PARTISANSHIP AND VOTE INTENTION

D1  D1 - Gender respondent
1 Male
2 Female
D2_cont       D2 – Age respondent (continuous)
            999 RA

D2_cat       D2 - Age respondent (categorical)
            1 18-24
            2 25-34
            3 35-44
            4 45-54
            5 55-64
            6 65+
            99 RA

D3
D3 - Generally speaking, do you think of yourself as a Democrat, a Republican, and Independent, or else? (US only)
            1 A Democrat
            2 A Republican
            3 An Independent
            4 Else
            98 DK
            99 RA

D4
D4 - Do you lean more to the Republican Party or the Democratic Party? (only if code 3 to 99 on D3, US only)
            1 More to the Republican Party
            2 More to the Democratic Party
            98 DK
            99 RA
D5_BG - Vote intentions next national elections
1. Coalition for Bulgaria/Bulgarian Socialist party (Sergey Stanishev)
2. Forward movement (Internal Macedonian Revolutionary Organization (Krassimir Karakachanov); Agrarian People's Union ... 
3. The New Time (Emil Koshlukov and Miroslav Sevlievski) and Leader (Hristo Kovachki, Kuncho Filipov)
4. Movement for Rights and Freedoms (Ahmed Dogan)
5. National Movement for Stability and Prosperity (Simeon Sakskoburggotski)
6. Attack (Volen Siderov)
7. The blue coalition (Union of Democratic Forces (Martin Dimitrov); Democrats for a Strong Bulgaria (Ivan Kostov); ... 
8. Order, Lawfulness, Justice (Yane Yanev)
9. Citizens for European Development of Bulgaria (Boyko Borisov)
10. Independent candidate
96. Not allowed to vote
97. Other party
98. No party, won't vote/blank vote
99. DK/RA

D5_DE - Vote intentions next national elections
1. CDU\CSU
2. SPD
3. FDP
4. Bündnis 90\Die Grünen
5. Die Linke
6. Republikaner, DVU or NPD
96. Not allowed to vote
97. Other party
98. No party, won't vote/blank vote
99. DK/RA
**D5_ES**  
**D5_ES – Vote intentions next national elections**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Code</th>
<th>Party Name</th>
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<td>PSOE</td>
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<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>PP</td>
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<td>IU</td>
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<td>CIU</td>
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<td>EA (Eusko Alkartasuna)</td>
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<td>Coalición Canaria</td>
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<td>BNG (Bloque Nacionalista Galego)</td>
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<td>Chunta Aragonesista</td>
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<td>Verdes</td>
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**D5_FR**  
**D5_FR – Vote intentions next national elections**

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<tr>
<th>Code</th>
<th>Party Name</th>
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<td>NPA (Nouveau Parti Anticapitaliste d’Olivier Besancenot)</td>
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<td>2</td>
<td>Lutte ouvrière (d’Arlette Laguiller)</td>
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<td>3</td>
<td>Parti communiste</td>
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<td>4</td>
<td>Parti socialiste</td>
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<td>5</td>
<td>Parti radical de Gauche</td>
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<td>6</td>
<td>Verts</td>
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<td>7</td>
<td>Un autre Mouvement écologiste (Génération-écologie, Mouvement Écologiste Indépendant)</td>
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<td>8</td>
<td>Le MoDem (Mouvement Démocrate de François Bayrou)</td>
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<td>9</td>
<td>Le Nouveau Centre (d’Hervé Morin)</td>
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<td>10</td>
<td>UMP</td>
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<td>Mouvement pour la France (de Philippe de Villiers)</td>
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<td>Front National (de Jean-Marie Le Pen)</td>
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<td>No party, won't vote/blank vote</td>
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<td>DK/RA</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
**D5_IT**  
**D5_IT – Vote intentions next national elections**

1 Italia dei Valori - Di Pietro
2 La Destra – Fiamma Tricolore (Santanchè)
3 La Sinistra Arcobaleno (Bertinotti)
4 Lega Nord (Bossi)
5 Partito Comunista dei Lavoratori (Ferrando)
6 Partito Democratico (Bersani)
7 Partito Socialista (Boselli)
8 Il Popolo della Libertà (Berlusconi)
9 Unione di Centro (Casini)
96 Not allowed to vote
97 Other party
98 No party, won't vote/blank vote
99 DK/RA

**D5_NL**  
**D5_NL – Vote intentions next national elections**

1 PvdA
2 CDA
3 VVD
4 SP
5 Groen Links
6 D66
7 Christen Unie
8 SGP
9 Partij van de Vrijheid (PVV)
10 Partij voor de Dieren
11 Trots op Nederland (TON)
96 Not allowed to vote
97 Other party
98 No party, won't vote/blank vote
99 DK/RA
D5_PL

D5_PL – Vote intentions next national elections
1 Krajowa Partia Emerytów i Rencistów
2 Liga Polskich Rodzin
3 Partia Demokratyczna - demokraci_pl
4 Platforma Obywatelska Rzeczypospolitej Polskiej
5 Polska Jest Najważniejsza
6 Polska Partia Pracy
7 Polskie Stronnictwo Ludowe
8 Prawica Rzeczpospolitej
9 Prawo i Sprawiedliwość
10 Ruch Poparcia
11 Samoobrona Rzeczpospolitej Polskiej
12 Socjaldemokracja Polska
13 Sojusz Lewicy Demokratycznej
14 Unia Polityki Realnej
15 Wolność i Praworządność
96 Not allowed to vote
97 Other party
98 No party, won’t vote/blank vote
99 DK/RA

D5_PT

D5_PT – Vote intentions next national elections
1 PPD/PSD
2 CDS-PP
3 PS
4 PCP/PEV
5 Bloco de Esquerda
6 PCTP/MRPP
96 Not allowed to vote
97 Other party
98 No party, won’t vote/blank vote
99 DK/RA

D5_RO

D5_RO – Vote intentions next national elections
1 PC (Partidul Conservator)
2 PD-L (Partidul Democrat - Liberal)
3 PNG-CD (Partidul Noua Generaie Cretin-Democrat)
4 PNL (Partidul Naional Liberal)
5 PN-CD (Partidul Naional nesc Cretin-Democrat)
6 PRM (Partidul România Mare)
7 PSD (Partidul Social Democrat)
8 UDMR (Uniunea Democrat a Maghiarilor din România)
9 PP (Partidul Poporului)
10 USL (Uniunea Social Liberala)
11 Independent candidate
96 Not allowed to vote
97 Other party
98 No party, won’t vote/blank vote
99 DK/RA
### D5_SE

**D5_SE – Vote intentions next national elections**

1. Vänsterpartiet
2. Socialdemokraterna
3. Centerpartiet
4. Folkpartiet
5. Moderaterna
6. Kristdemokraterna
7. Miljöpartiet
8. Junilistan
9. Sverigedemokraterna
10. Piratpartiet
11. Feministiskt Initiativ
96. Not allowed to vote
97. Other party
98. No party, won't vote/blank vote
99. DK/RA

### D5_SK

**D5_SK - Vote intentions next national elections**

1. Európska demokratická strana (EDS)
2. Únia - Strana pre Slovensko
3. Strana rómskej koalície (SRK)
4. Paliho Kapurková, veselá politická strana
5. Sloboda a solidarita (SaS)
6. Strana demokratickej lavice (SDL)
7. Strana madarskej koalície (SMK)
8. Ludová strana - Hnutie za demokratické Slovensko (LS-HZDS)
9. Komunistická strana Slovenska (KSS)
10. Slovenská národná strana (SNS)
11. Nová demokracia (ND)
12. Združenie robotníkov Slovenska (ZRS)
13. Krestanskodemokratické hnutie (KDH)
14. Ludová strana - Naše Slovensko
15. Slovenská demokratická a krestanská únia - Demokratická strana (SDKÚ - DS)
16. AZEN - Aliancia za Európu národy
17. Smer – sociálna demokracia (SMER - SD)
18. Most - Híd
96. Not allowed to vote
97. Other party
98. No party, won't vote/blank vote
99. DK/RA
### D5_TR - Vote intentions next national elections

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Party Name</th>
<th>Leader/Profile</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>Adalet ve Kalkınma Partisi (AKP)</td>
<td>R.T. Erdogan</td>
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<td>Bagimsiz Türkiye Partisi (BTP)</td>
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<td>Namık Kemal Zeybek</td>
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<td>Emek Partisi (EMEP)</td>
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<td>Esitlik ve Demokrasi Partisi (EDP)</td>
<td>Ziya Halis</td>
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<td>(Sosyal Demokrat Halk Partisi -SHP- bu parti ile birleşmistir)</td>
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<td>Genç Parti (GP)</td>
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<td>Hak ve Esitlik Partisi (HEPAR)</td>
<td>Osman Pamukoglu</td>
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<td>Hak ve Özgürükler Partisi (HAK-PAR)</td>
<td>Bayram Bozyel</td>
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<td>Halkın Yükselisi Partisi (HYP)</td>
<td>Yasar Nuri Öztürk / Ragip Önder Günay</td>
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<td>Halkın Sesi Partisi (HAS)</td>
<td>Numan Kurtulmus</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>16</td>
<td>İşçi Partisi (IP)</td>
<td>Doğu Perinçek</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>17</td>
<td>Liberal Demokrat Parti (LDP)</td>
<td>Cem Toker</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>18</td>
<td>Millet Partisi (MP)</td>
<td>Aykut Edibali</td>
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<td>19</td>
<td>Milliyetçilik Partisi (MHP)</td>
<td>Devlet Bahçeli</td>
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<td>Özgürlük ve Dayanışma Partisi (ÖDP)</td>
<td>Alper Tas</td>
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<td>21</td>
<td>Saadet Partisi (SP)</td>
<td>Mustafa Kamalak</td>
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<td>Türkiye Değişim Hareketi (TDH)</td>
<td>Mustafa Sarigül</td>
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<td>23</td>
<td>Türkiye Komünist Partisi (TKP)</td>
<td>Erkan Bas</td>
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<td>24</td>
<td>Türkiye Partisi (TP)</td>
<td>Abdüllatif Sener</td>
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<td>Yurt partisi (YP)</td>
<td>Saadettin Tantan</td>
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<tr>
<td>96</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>97</td>
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<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>98</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
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### D5_UK - Vote intentions next national elections

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<tr>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
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<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>Labour Party</td>
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<td>3</td>
<td>Liberal Democrat Party</td>
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<td>4</td>
<td>Plaid Cymru</td>
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<td>5</td>
<td>Scottish Nationalist Party</td>
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<td>6</td>
<td>UK Independence Party</td>
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<td>7</td>
<td>Green Party</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8</td>
<td>British National Party (BNP)</td>
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<tr>
<td>96</td>
<td>Not allowed to vote</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>97</td>
<td>Other party</td>
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<tr>
<td>98</td>
<td>No party, won't vote/blank vote</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>99</td>
<td>DK/RA</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
**D6**

In politics, people sometimes talk of 'left' and 'right'. Where would you place yourself on a scale from 1 to 7 where '1' means the extreme left and '7' means the extreme right? (Europe only)

1. Extreme left
2. Left
3. Center Left
4. Center
5. Center Right
6. Right
7. Extreme Right

98. DK
99. RA

---

**D7**

In politics, people sometimes talk of 'left' and 'right'. Where would you place yourself on a scale from 1 to 7 where '1' means the extreme left and '7' means the extreme right? (USA only)

1. Extremely Liberal/Extreme Left
2. Liberal/Left
3. Slightly Liberal/Center Left
4. Moderate/Middle of the Road/Center
5. Slightly Conservative/Center Right
6. Conservative/Right
7. Extremely Conservative/Extreme Right

98. DK
99. RA

---

**D8**

Do you consider yourself to be [RELIGION]? (TR only)

1. Islam/ Muslim
2. Roman Catholic
3. Protestant
4. Orthodox Church (Greek or Russian)
5. Jewish
6. Mormon
7. Other religion [Specify]
8. No religion, not a believer, atheist, agnostic

98. DK
99. RA
D9  
D9 – Do you pray five times a day regularly, sometimes or never? (TR only)
1 Regularly
2 Sometimes
3 Never
98 Don’t know
99 Refusal (SPONTANEOUS)

D10  
D10 – To what extent do you agree or disagree with the statement 'wearing a headscarf (Turban in Turkish language) at universities should be banned'? Do you… (TR only)
1 Agree strongly
2 Agree somewhat
3 Disagree somewhat
4 Disagree strongly
98 Don’t know (SPONTANEOUS)
99 Refusal (SPONTANEOUS)

D11  
D11 – At what stage did you complete your full-time studies?
1 Elementary (primary) school or less
2 Some high (secondary) school
3 Graduation from high (secondary) school
4 Graduation from college, university or other third-level institute
5 Post-graduate degree (Masters, PHD) beyond your initial college degree
6 Other qualification
99 RA

D12  
D12 – Age when finished full time education
0 Never been in full time education
1 Still in full time education
99 RA
D13 – As far as your current occupation is concerned, would you say you are self-employed, an employee, a manual worker or would you say that you are without a professional activity?

1 Self-employed - Farmer, forester, fisherman
2 Self-employed - Owner of a shop, craftsman
3 Self-employed - Professional (lawyer, medical practitioner, accountant, architect,...)
4 Self-employed - Manager of a company
5 Self-employed other
6 Employee - Professional (employed doctor, lawyer, accountant, architect)
7 Employee - General management, director or top management
8 Employee - Middle management
9 Employee - Civil servant
10 Employee - Office clerk
11 Other employee (salesman, nurse, etc.)
12 Employee other
13 Manual worker - Supervisor\foreman (team manager, etc.)
15 Manual worker - Unskilled manual worker
16 Manual worker - Other manual worker
17 Without a professional activity - Looking after the home
18 Without a professional activity - Student (full-time)
19 Without a professional activity - Retired
20 Without a professional activity - Seeking a job
21 Other without a professional activity
99 RA

D14 – Are you of Hispanic origin or background? (USA only)

1 Yes
2 No

D15 – Are you White Hispanic or Black Hispanic? (USA only)

1 White Hispanic
2 Black Hispanic
Q16  D16 – Are you white, black, or some other race? (if code 2 on D14, USA only)
   1  White
   2  Black
   3  Hispanic (no race)
   4  Other
   99  RA

D17  D17 – Type of phone line  [RECORD DO NOT ASK]
   1  Fixed telephone line
   2  Mobile phone line

D18  D18 – Do you own a personal mobile phone?
   1  Yes
   2  No

D19  D19 – How many active mobile phone numbers do you have personally, that you can receive calls on?
   98  DK
   99  RA

D20  D20 – Do you own a fixed telephone in your household?
   1  Yes
   2  No

D21  D21 – Of all the telephone calls that you receive, do you get ...?
   1  All or almost all calls on a mobile phone
   2  Some on a mobile phone and some on a regular fixed phone
   3  All or almost all calls on a regular fixed phone
   98  DK
   99  RA

D22  D22 – Including yourself, how many people age 18 years and above live in your household?
   99  RA

D23  D23 – And how many children age 17 years or less live in your household?
   98  DK
   99  RA
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>D24_BG</th>
<th>D24_BG – Region</th>
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<td>1</td>
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<td>2</td>
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<td>3</td>
<td>Varna</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td>Veliko Tarnovo</td>
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<tr>
<td>5</td>
<td>Vidin</td>
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<td>6</td>
<td>Vratza</td>
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<td>Gabrovo</td>
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<td>8</td>
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<td>Pernik</td>
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<td>Razgrad</td>
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<td>Sliven</td>
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<td>Smoljan</td>
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<td>Stara Zagora</td>
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<td>Jambol</td>
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<td>2</td>
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<td>3</td>
<td>Berlin</td>
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<td>Hessen</td>
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<td>8</td>
<td>Mecklenburg-Vorpommern</td>
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<td>Niedersachsen</td>
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<td>2 Aragon</td>
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<td>3 Asturias</td>
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<tr>
<td>4 Baleares</td>
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<tr>
<td>5 Canares</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6 Cantabria</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7 Castilla la Mancha</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8 Castilla Leon</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9 Catalunya</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>10 C. Valenciana</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>11 Extremadura</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>12 Galicia</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>13 Madrid</td>
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<td>14 Murcia</td>
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<td>15 Navarra</td>
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<td>17 La Rioja</td>
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<td>7 SouthWest</td>
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<td>8 SouthEast</td>
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<td>9 Mediterranean</td>
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<td>1 North-West</td>
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<tr>
<td>2 North-East</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3 Centre</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4 South</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5 Isles</td>
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</table>
**D24_NL**

**D24_NL – Region**
1. Groningen
2. Friesland
3. Drenthe
4. Overijssel
5. Flevoland
6. Gelderland
7. Utrecht
8. Noord-Holland
9. Zuid-Holland
10. Zeeland
11. Noord-Brabant
12. Limburg

**D24_PL**

**D24_PL – Region**
1. Dolnolskie
2. Kujawsko-pomorskie
3. Lubelskie
4. Lubuskie
5. ódzkie
6. Maopolskie
7. Mazowieckie
8. Opolskie
9. Podkarpackie
10. Podlaskie
11. Pomorskie
12. Iskie
13. witokrzyskie
14. Warmisko-mazurskie
15. Wielkopolskie
16. Zachodniopomorskie

**D24_PT**

**D24_PT – Region**
1. Norte
2. Centro
3. Lisboa e Vale do Tejo
4. Alentejo
5. Algarve

**D24_RO**

**D24_RO – Region**
1. North-East
2. South-East
3. South
4. South-West
5. West
6. North-West
7. Centre
8. Bucharest
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<tr>
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<td>Mellersta och ovre Norrland</td>
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<td>Východné Slovensko</td>
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<td>D24_TR</td>
<td>Ege (Manisa)</td>
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<tr>
<td>D24_TR</td>
<td>Akdeniz (Adana, Antalya, çel)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>D24_TR</td>
<td>ç Anadolu (Kayseri, Konya)</td>
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<td>D24_TR</td>
<td>Karadeniz (Samsun, Zonguldak)</td>
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<td>D24_TR</td>
<td>G_D_ Anadolu (D_bakr, Gaziantep)</td>
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<td>D24_UK</td>
<td>North East</td>
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<td>D24_UK</td>
<td>North West</td>
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<td>East Midlands</td>
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<td>West Region</td>
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<tr>
<td>Codebook</td>
<td>Description</td>
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<td>----------</td>
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</table>
| D25 Type of locality | 1 Metropolitan zone  
| | 2 Other town / urban centre  
| | 3 Rural zone |

### 14. FILTERS AND WEIGHTS

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</tr>
<tr>
<td>EUR12 EUR12 Filter</td>
<td>UK, PT, NL, PL, FR, DE, IT, SK, ES, RO, SWE</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EW_1 EW_1 East/West Europe</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>W_EUR7 Weight Europe 7 - country size</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>W_EUR9 Weight Europe 9 - country size</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>W_EUR10 Weight Europe 10 - country size</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>W_EUR11 Weight Europe 11 - country size</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>W_EUR12 Weight Europe 12 - country size</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>W_EXTR Extrapolated weight - Country size based on the actual population size</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>W_EW_1 Weight East/West - country size</td>
<td></td>
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</tbody>
</table>
STAGE_1  Selection probability weights (stage 1) – for each individual, based on the contact channel (land line/mobile phone)

STAGE_2  Post-stratification telephone ownership (stage 2) - (only US, IT, ES and PT)

WEIGHT_3_bc  Socio-demographic weights before cap (stage 3) - age x gender, region, end of education

WEIGHT_3_ac  Socio-demographic weights after cap (stage 3) - age x gender, region, end of education

WEIGHT_4_bc  Socio-demographic weights before cap (stage 3) - age x gender, region, end of education, and race (US only)

WEIGHT_4_ac  Socio-demographic weights after cap (stage 3) - age x gender, region, end of education, and race (US only)
TECHNICAL INFORMATION

15. DATA COLLECTION

UNIVERSE OF THE STUDY
The adult population (aged 18 years and over) with access to landline telephone in 14 countries: Germany, France, United Kingdom, Italy, The Netherlands, Poland, Portugal, Spain, Slovakia, Sweden, Turkey, the United States, Romania, Bulgaria. In the United States, Italy, Spain and Portugal adults with mobile phones were also targeted.

SAMPLING PROCEDURE
Computer Assisted Telephone Interviews (except in Poland, Slovakia, Turkey, Bulgaria and Romania where face-to-face interviews were conducted due to the low telephone penetration rate in these five countries). The basic sample design applied in all states is multi-stage random (probability). In each household, the respondent was drawn at random (following the "closest birthday rule"). Up to 5 call-backs for telephone interviews and 4 visits in total for face-to-face interviews were attempted before dropping a potential respondent. Twenty percent of the sample in the USA, Italy, Spain and Portugal was contacted through mobile phone instead of landline. Only fixed telephone lines are included in the other cases.

FIELDWORK
Interviews were conducted between 25/05/2011 and 20/06/2011 by the following institutes:

Bulgaria – TNS BBSS – Sofia

France – Efficience 3 – Reims

Germany – TNS EMNID – Bielefeld

Italy – TNS Italy - Rome

Netherlands – Efficience 3 – Reims

Poland – TNS OBOP – Warsaw

Portugal – TNS EUROTESTE – Lisbon

Romania – TNS BBSS – Sofia

Slovakia – TNS SK s.r.o. – Bratislava
Spain – TNS Demoscopia – Madrid
Sweden – TNS SIFO AB – Stockholm
Turkey – TNS PIAR – Istanbul
UK – ICM – London
USA – TNS US and Universal Survey – New York

16. REFUSALS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Country</th>
<th>TTS 2011 Response Rate</th>
<th>Valid a</th>
<th>Refusal b</th>
<th>Response rate a/(a+b)</th>
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<td>0,17</td>
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<td>22305</td>
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17. WEIGHTING PROCEDURE

Weights were constructed in three different steps, amongst others to control the differences in the selection probability in landline and cell phone contacts. For landline only contacts, we used the inverse of the number of eligible respondents in a household. The selection probability for cell phone only respondents was calculated based on the number of mobile numbers of the respondent. Dual users were treated differently. Respondents who receive their calls mainly on a) their mobile device or b) on their landline connection were treated in the same way as described above for the “only” users. Respondents, who are not able to qualify one above the other, received a combined weight, which is based on the number of cell phone numbers multiplied with the inverse of eligible respondents in the household.
The second stage weight was only applied in countries, where cell phones were used as well. Stage 2 weights are a target weighting, meaning that the actual distribution of cell phone only, landline only and multiple lines in the raw data was corrected for the distribution in the universe.

Stage 3 weights (i.e. the socio-demographic weights) are constructed by RIM weighting and are based on stage 1 and stage 2 weights, which were used as input weights. Stage 3 corrects the data for socio-demographic characteristics, such as an interlock of age & gender, for region, education and race, but only in the US. For the US, two additional weighting factors are available, which exclude race from the weighting procedure. The two additional weights are capped and uncapped stage 3 weights, which only correct the data for the interlock of age & gender, for region and for education.