Kenya
ISSP 2008 – Religion III Questionnaire
(Kikamba)
### PROJECT MAADILI - KIKAMBA

**Respondent's name:** [Name]

**Physical address:** [Address]

**Postal address:** [Address]

**Landline phone No:** [Number]  **Mobile phone No:** [Number]

**Interviewer's Name:** [Name]  **Signature:** [Signature]

**Supervisor Name:** [Name]  **Signature:** [Signature]

**Date of interview:** DD MM  **Time Interview Started:** HH MM  **Time Interview Ended:** HH MM

**Sampling Point No.** [Number]

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**District/Town:** [District]

**Division:** [Division]

**Location:** [Location]

**Sub-location:** [Sub-location]

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**SUPERVISOR NUMBER:** [Number]  **DATA ENTRY CLERK NUMBER:** [Number]

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**Introduction**

Good Morning/afternoon/evening.

My name is [Name] from Steadman Group, a company that conducts research studies. We are conducting a survey in this area, asking people like you for their views and opinions. I will be very grateful if you could answer a few questions for us. This interview will take approximately 30 minutes.

/Uvoo wa kwakya/ Kiwioo


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1. If you were to consider your life in general these days, how happy or unhappy would you say you are, on the whole....... /Wasisya thayu waku mithenya ino utonya kwasya wina utanu kana ndwina utanu?

- [ ] Very happy/Utanu muno
- [ ] Not very happy/Ndina utanu muno
- [ ] Can't choose/ Nditonya kunyuva
- [ ] Fairly happy/Utanu vanini
- [ ] Not at all happy/Ndina utanu ona vanini
2. Do you think it is wrong or not wrong if a man and a woman have sexual relations before marriage? Is it …

3. What about a married person having sexual relations with someone other than his or her husband or wife, is it?.../ Nao kwa mundu utwaanite kwithiwa na mundu ungi utee wa muume kana muka wake? Ni...

4. And what about sexual relations between two adults of the same sex, is it?.../ Nao kwithiwa na kumantha kimwii kwa andu eli aima aka kana aume? Ni

5. Do you personally think it is wrong or not wrong for a woman to have an abortion if there is a strong chance of serious defect in the baby? Would you say.../ We mwene wiisilya ni uthuku kana ti uthuku kwa mundu muka kumya ivu kethiwa vena wonanyo munene wa mwana kwithiwa na thina? No wasye

5b. Do you personally think it is wrong or not wrong for a married person to have an abortion if the family has a very low income and cannot afford any more children? Would you say.../ We mwene wiisilya ni uthuku kana ti uthuku kwa mundu muka kumya ivu kethiwa musyi woo wina ukwati munini na ndutonya ngalama ya syana ingi? No wasye

6. Do you agree or disagree that a husband's job is to earn money; and wife's job is to look after the home and family? Would you say.../ Nukwitikila kana kuleana na kana wia wa munduume ni kumantha mbesa ;na wia wa mundu muka ni kurisya musyi?No wasye

8a. How much confidence do you have in the Kenyan National assembly (The parliament) Would you say you have........

8b. How much confidence do you have in Business and industry? Would you say you have...

8c. How much confidence do you have in Churches and religious organizations? Would you say you have...

8d. How much confidence do you have in Courts and the legal system? Would you say you have...

8e. How much confidence do you have in Schools and the educational system? Would you say you have...

6. Do you agree or disagree that a husband's job is to earn money; and wife's job is to look after the home and family? Would you say.../ Nukwitikila kana kuleana na kana wia wa munduume ni kumantha mbesa ;na wia wa mundu muka ni kurisya musyi?No wasye

7. Generally speaking, would you say that people can be trusted or that you can't be too careful in dealing with people? Would you say...

8a. How much confidence do you have in the Kenyan National assembly (The parliament) Would you say you have........

8b. How much confidence do you have in Business and industry? Would you say you have...

8c. How much confidence do you have in Churches and religious organizations? Would you say you have...

8d. How much confidence do you have in Courts and the legal system? Would you say you have...

8e. How much confidence do you have in Schools and the educational system? Would you say you have...

6. Do you agree or disagree that a husband's job is to earn money; and wife's job is to look after the home and family? Would you say.../ Nukwitikila kana kuleana na kana wia wa munduume ni kumantha mbesa ;na wia wa mundu muka ni kurisya musyi?No wasye

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8c. How much confidence do you have in Churches and religious organizations? Would you say you have...

8d. How much confidence do you have in Courts and the legal system? Would you say you have...

8e. How much confidence do you have in Schools and the educational system? Would you say you have...

6. Do you agree or disagree that a husband's job is to earn money; and wife's job is to look after the home and family? Would you say.../ Nukwitikila kana kuleana na kana wia wa munduume ni kumantha mbesa ;na wia wa mundu muka ni kurisya musyi?No wasye

7. Generally speaking, would you say that people can be trusted or that you can't be too careful in dealing with people? Would you say...

8a. How much confidence do you have in the Kenyan National assembly (The parliament) Would you say you have........
9. We are interested in the extent to which you have moved from one kind of place to another. Which do you think is most like your experience of life.../ Twendeewa ni kumanya undu withiwa uthamite kuma vandu vamwe kuthi vangi .Ni wiva ukwisilya wi vakuvi na undu uvitile ?

10a. How much do you agree or disagree with the following... Religious leaders should not try to influence how people vote in elections. Would you say.../ Wiitikila kana kuleana veana ata na maundu aa? Atongoi ma makanisa mayailite ni kulikiliila undu andu mailitwe ni kukuna kula unyuvanini .No wasye

10b. How much do you agree or disagree with the following. Religious leaders should not try to influence government decisions; would you say/ /Wiitikila kana kuleana veana ata na maundu aa? Atongoi ma makanisa mayailite ni kulikiliila motwi ma serikali? No wasye

11a. Please consider the following statement and tell me whether you agree or disagree. Overall, modern science does more harm than good. Would you say.../ Vatonyeka isilye undu wa maundu aa na uindavya kana nukitiika kana nuuleana namo Kwa ujumla saensi ya matuku aa ietae wanangiko mwingi kuvita useo. No wasye

11b. Please consider the following statement and tell me whether you agree or disagree... We trust too much in science and not enough in religious faith. Would you say...? / Vatonyeka isilye undu wa maundu aa na uindavya kana nukitiika kana nuuleana namo. Saensi kuvita maundu ma mukiikiu Tukiika muno maundu ma

11c. Please consider the following statement and tell me whether you agree or disagree... Looking around the world, religions bring more conflict than peace. Would you say...? / Vatonyeka isilye undu wa maundu aa na uindavya kana nukitiika kana nuuleana namo. Usisya nthi yonthe ndini ietae kau -kimena kwi muuo? No wasye

11d. Please consider the following statement and tell me whether you agree or disagree...People with very strong religious beliefs are often too intolerant of others. Would you say.../ Vatonyeka isilye undu wa maundu aa na uindavya kana nukitiika kana nuuleana namo. Andu ala methiawa na mukiiki o mwingi mavinda maingi mayiwanaa na andu No wasye ....

1. Strongly agree/ Ningwitikila vyu.................................................. Q10a
2. Agree/ Ningwitikila vyu.......................................................... Q10b
3. Neither agree nor disagree/ Ndikwitikila kana kulea................ Q11a
4. Disagree/ Ninguale................................................................. Q11b
5. Strongly disagree/ Ninguale vyu............................................. Q11c
6. Can't choose/ Nditonya unyuva............................................ Q11d

12. Do you think that churches and religious organizations in this country have too much power or too little power? Would you say.../Nuisilya kana makanisa na ngwatanio sya makanisa vaa nthi ino mena utonyi mwingi kana utonyi munini?

1. Far too much power/ Utonyi mwingi vyu ................................. Q13a
2. Too much power/ Utonyi mwingi ........................................ Q13b
3. About the right amount of power/ Utonyi ula wailite .............
4. Too little power/ Utonyi munini ...........................................
5. Far too little power / Utonyi munini vyu .................................
6. Can't choose/ Nditonya unyuva

13a. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statement? All religious groups in KENYA should have equal rights. Would you say.../Wiitikilana kana kuleana veana ata na maundu aa?Ndini syontheeya Kenya syailite ni kwithiwa na utonyi wiananite . No wasye.......... Q13a

1. Strongly agree/ Ningwitikila vyu ............................................. Q13b
2. Agree/ Ningwitikila ..............................................................
3. Neither agree nor disagree/ Ndikwitikila kana kulea................
4. Disagree/ Ninguale ..............................................................
5. Strongly disagree/ Ninguale vyu...........................................
6. Can't choose/ Nditonya unyuva

13b. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements? We must respect all religions. Would you say.../Wiitikilana kana kuleana veana ata na maundu aa? No nginya tunenge ndini syoointhe ndaia .. No wasye..........
14a. People have different religions and different religious views. Would you accept a person from a different religion or with a very different religious view from yours marrying a relative of yours? Would you say...?

Andu methiawa na ndini syi kivathukanyo na mawoni me kivathukanyo ma kindini. No witikile mundu kuma ndini ingi kana wina mawoni me kivathukanyo na yaku aitwaana na mundu mutaenyi undu? No wasye. .........

14b. Would you accept a person from a different religion or with a very different religious view from yours being a candidate of the political party you prefer? Would you say...?

No witikile mundu kuma ndini ingi kana wina muiikiio wi kivathukanyo na waku kwithiwa e muyumbe wa kyama kya siasa kya kwesamanya? No wasye. ..........

1. Definitely accept, / No nitikile vate ndii..........................
2. Probably accept, / No nitikile..................................
3. Probably not accept, or/ Nokwithiwa ndetikila ......................
4. Definitely not accept/ Ndytitikila ona vanini..........................
5. Can't choose / Nditonya unyuva.....................................

15a. There are some people whose views are considered extreme by the majority. Consider religious extremists, that is people who believe that their religion is the only true faith and all other religions should be considered as enemies. Do you think such people should be allowed to hold a public meeting to express their views? Would you say...

Ve andu amwe mawoni moo monekaa me vinya ni andu angi. Kweesilye ta andu aya ala maikiaa ndini yoo noyo yoka ya uwo na ndini ingi syoonthe syailite kwoswa ta amaitha. Nuona andu ta asu mailite kunengwa mwanya wa kwetwa mawoni moo anduni? No wasye.............

15b. There are some people whose views are considered extreme by the majority. Consider religious extremists, that is people who believe that their religion is the only true faith and all other religions should be considered as enemies. Do you think such people should be allowed to publish books expressing their views?

Ve andu amwe mawoni moo monekaa me vinya ni andu angi. Kweesilye ta andu aya ala maikiaa ndini yoo noyo yoka ya uwo na ndini ingi syoonthe syailite kwoswa ta amaitha. Nuona andu ta asu mailite kunengwa mwanya wa kuandika mavuku kuweta mawoni moo?

1. Definitely / Vate ndii..............................
2. Probably /Mavinda angi ......................
3. Probably not / Mavinda angi mayailite ..................................
4. Definitely not/ Vate ndii mayailite..........................
5. Can't choose / Nditonya unyuva......................................

16. Please indicate which statement below comes closest to expressing what you believe about God. 

1. I don't believe in God /Ndii kiia Ngai
2. I don't believe in God now, but I used to
3. I believe in God now, but I didn't use to
4. I find myself believing in God some of the time, but not at other times
5. While I have doubts, I feel that I do believe in God
6. I know God really exists and I have no doubts about it

17. Which best describes your beliefs about God? 

1. I don't believe in God now and I never have/Ndii kiia Ngai vu na vai ivinda ona yimwe
2. I don't believe in God now, but I used to/Ndii kiia Ngai vu indi
3. I believe in God now, but I didn't use to/Ndii kiia Ngai vu indi
4. I believe in God now and I always have/Ndii kiia Ngai vu na mavinda oonthe
5. Can't choose/ Nditonya unyuva
18a. Do you believe in Life after death? Would you say.../ Nukiiia thayu itina wa kikwu? No wasye...........
18b. Do you believe in Heaven? Would you say.../ Nukiiiaa itu? No wasye..........0
18c. Do you believe in Hell? Would you say.../ Nukiiiaa iia ya mwaki? No wasye............
18d. Do you believe in religious miracles? Would you say.../ Niwitikie kwi ciama cia dini? No uuge
18e. Do you believe in Reincarnation - being reborn in this world again and again? Would you say.../ Niwitikie kwi ciama kana niaciaraguo ringi guku thi? No uuge
18f. Do you believe in Nirvana? Would you say.../ Niwitikie kwi muoyo wa tene na tene? No uuge
18g. Do you believe in the supernatural powers of deceased ancestors? Would you say.../ Nukiiiaa nthini wa mavinya ma andu ala makwwe tene Would you say.../ No wasye

1. Yes, Definitely / Vate ndii.....................................................................
2. Yes, Probably/ li ovanini ......................................................................
3. No, Probably Not, or /Aiee .....................................................................
4. No, Definitely Not / Aiee vate ndii........................................................
5. Can't choose / Ndityana unyuva .............................................................

19a. Do you agree or disagree with the following... There is a God who concerns Himself with every human being personally. Would you say.../ Nukwitikila kana kuleana na .. Kwi Ngai ula wimanyithasya kwa kila mundu? No wasye............
19b. Do you agree or disagree with the following... There is little that people can do to change the course of their lives. Would you say.../ Nukwitikila kana kuleana na... Andu matonya kutethya vanini kusenzya mathayu moo No wasye
19c. Do you agree or disagree with the following... To me, life is meaningful only because God exists. Would you say...?/Nukwitikila kana kuleana na kwakwa thayu wa maana nundu Ngai e thayu? No wasye.........
19d. Do you agree or disagree with the following...In my opinion, life does not serve any purpose. Would you say.../Nukwitikila kana kuleana na kwa woni wakwa thayu ndwi kitumi ona kimwe ? No wasye ......
19e. Do you agree or disagree with the following... Life is only meaningful if you provide the meaning yourself. Would you say.../ Nukwitikila kana kuleana na thayu withiawa maana ethiwa we mwe ne niwauseunya ......No wasye ........
19f. Do you agree or disagree with the following... I have my own way of connecting with God without churches or religious services. Would you say.../ Nukwitikila kana kuleana na nyle ni nzia yakwa mwene ya uneenanya na Ngai vate makanisa kana maundu ma ndini ......No wasye

1. Strongly agree/ Ningwitikila vyu ...............................................................0
2. Agree/Ningwitikila.................................................................0
3. Neither agree nor disagree/ Ndikwitikila kana kuleaa..............................0
4. Disagree,/Nigulea..........................................................0
5. Strongly disagree/Nigulea vyu..........................................................0
6. Can't choose/Ndityana unyuva .............................................................0

20a. What was your mother's religious preference when you were a child? Was it Protestant, Catholic, Jewish, some other religion, or no religion? / Nyinnya waku endeeawa ni ndini yiku yila wai kana? Yai protestanti,mukatholeki, muyuti, ndini ingi kana ndai ndini?

1. Protestant. /Muprotestant
2. Catholic. / Mukatholek
3. Jewish./ Muyut
4. Orthodox (such as Greek or Russian Orthodox)./ Orthodox
5. Muslim./ Muisilaamu
6. Other [Please Specify] /Ingi weta_______________________________
7. No religion/ Ndai ndini
8. Don't know/ Ndityi

20b. If Protestant: What specific denomination was that?/Ethisa ni protestant ni ndini yiku isu?

_______________________________

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21a. What was your father's religious preference when you were a child? Was it Protestant, Catholic, Jewish, some other religion, or no religion?

- 1. Protestant
- 2. Catholic
- 3. Jewish
- 4. Orthodox (such as Greek or Russian Orthodox)
- 5. Muslim
- 6. Other (Please Specify)
- 7. No religion
- 8. Don't know

Q21b. If Protestant: What specific denomination was that?

________________________________________________________________________________________________

22a. What religion, if any, were you raised in? Was it Protestant, Catholic, Jewish, some other religion, or no religion?

- 1. Protestant
- 2. Catholic
- 3. Jewish
- 4. Orthodox (such as Greek or Russian Orthodox)
- 5. Muslim
- 6. Other (Please Specify)
- 7. No religion
- 8. Don't know

INTERVIEWER INSTRUCTION:
If the respondent is currently married or living as married, answer Q. 23:
If the respondent is not currently married or living as married, go to Q. 24:

23a. What is your husband’s/ wife’s religious preference? Is it Protestant, Catholic, Jewish, some other religion, or no religion?

- 1. Protestant
- 2. Catholic
- 3. Jewish
- 4. Orthodox (such as Greek or Russian Orthodox)
- 5. Muslim
- 6. Other (Please Specify)
- 7. No religion
- 8. Don’t know

23b. If Protestant: What specific denomination was that?

________________________________________________________________________________________________

24. When you were a child, how often did your mother attend religious services?

- 1. Never
- 2. Less than once a year
- 3. About once or twice a year
- 4. Several times a year
- 5. About once a month
- 6. 2-3 times a month
- 7. Nearly every week
- 8. Every week
- 9. Several times a week
- 10. No mother/ mother not present
- 11. Can’t say/ Can’t remember
25. When you were a child, how often did your father attend religious services?  
Ila wai munini the waku aendaa maunduni ma makanisa mavinda meana ata? SHOW CARD

1. Never/ Ndaendaa
2. Less than once a year/ Itheo wa imwe kwa mwaka
3. About once or twice a year/ Ta imwe kana keli kwa mwaka
4. Several times a year/ Mavinda mana kwa mwaka
5. About once a month/ Ta imwe kwa mwei
6. 2-3 times a month/ Mavinda eli kana atatu kwa mwei
7. Nearly every week/ Vakuvi kila kyumwa
8. Every week/ Kila kyumwa
9. Several times a week/ Mavinda mana kwa kyumwa
10. No mother/ mother not present/ Ndi inyia /ndevo
11. Can't say/ Can't remember/ Nditonya uweta /ndiulilikana

26. And what about when you were around 11 or 12, how often did you attend religious services then?  
Na yila we wai munini ta myaka 11-12 waendaa maunduni ma kanisa keana ivinda yiu? SHOW CARD

1. Never/ Ndaendaa
2. Less than once a year/ Itheo wa imwe kwa mwaka
3. About once or twice a year/ Ta imwe kana keli kwa mwaka
4. Several times a year/ Mavinda mana kwa mwaka
5. About once a month/ Ta imwe kwa mwei
6. 2-3 times a month/ Mavinda eli kana atatu kwa mwei
7. Nearly every week/ Vakuvi kila kyumwa
8. Every week/ Kila kyumwa
9. Several times a week/ Mavinda mana kwa kyumwa
10. Can't say/ Can't remember/ Nditonya uweta /ndiulilikana

27. About how often do you pray?  
Uvoyaa ta mavinda meana? SHOW CARD

1. Never/ Ndiovoya
2. Less than once a year/ Itheo wa imwe kwa mwaka
3. About once or twice a year/ Ta imwe kana keli kwa mwaka
4. Several times a year/ Mavinda mana kwa mwaka
5. About once a month/ Ta imwe kwa mwei
6. 2-3 times a month/ Mavinda eli kana atatu kwa mwei
7. Nearly every week/ Vakuvi kila kyumwa
8. Every week/ Kila kyumwa
9. Several times a week/ Mavinda mana kwa kyumwa
10. Once a day/ Imwe kwa muthenya
11. Several times a day/ Mavinda mana kwa muthenya.
Q28. How often do you take part in the activities or organizations of a church or place of worship other than attending services? /Ni mavinda meana ukwaiia maundu ma ikanisa kana vala uthaithia eka kuthi uthaithini?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Option</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1. Never/ Ndiendaa</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
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<td>4. Several times a year/ Mavinda mana kwa mwaka</td>
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<tr>
<td>5. About once a month/ Ta imwe kwa mwei</td>
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<td>8. Every week/ Kila kyumwa</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9. Several times a week/ Mavinda mana kwa kyumwa</td>
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</table>

Q29. For religious reasons do you have in your home a shrine, altar, or a religious object on display such as a (Retablos, mezuzah, menorah, or crucifix)?/Ni withiwa wina kindu kya uvoya nyumba kwaku?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Option</th>
<th>Description</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Yes/</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>No/Aiee</td>
<td></td>
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</tbody>
</table>

Q30. How often do you visit a holy place for religious reasons such as going to shrine/temple/church/mosque? Please do not count attending regular religious services at your usual place of worship, if you have one. Would you say.../Nimavinda meana uendaa vandu vatheu va uvoeya kwondo wa maundu ma ndini ta ikaluni,kithembeoni,musikiti? Vatonyeka ndukatale ila uendaa uthaithi vala uthaithaa ethiwa nuthaithaa. Nowaysye

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Option</th>
<th>Description</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1. Never/ Ndiendaa</td>
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<td>2. Less than once a year/ Itheo wa imwe kwa mwaka</td>
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<tr>
<td>4. Several times a year/ Mavinda mana kwa mwaka</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>5. About once a month or more/ Ta imwe kana kaimi kwa mwei</td>
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</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Q31. Would you describe yourself as /We nowitale ta…

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Option</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1. Extremely religious/ Mundu umukiiaa Ngai vyu</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2. Very religious/ Mundu umukiiaa Ngai</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3. Somewhat religious/ Mundu umukiiaa Ngai</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4. Somewhat non-religious/ Mulei vanini</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5. Very non-religious/ Mulei</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6. Neither religious nor non-religious/ Ndumukiaa Ngai na ndwi mulei</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7. Extremely non-religious/ Mulei vyu</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>8. Can't choose/Nditonya uweta</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

Q32. What best describes you? /Ni undu wiva uukuellesya nesa?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Option</th>
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</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1. I follow a religion and consider myself to be a spiritual person interested in the sacred or he supernatural / Niniaatia ndini na nitalaa kwithiwa nendeeawa ni maundu ma utheu</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2. I follow a religion, but don't consider myself to be a spiritual person interested in the sacred or the supernatural / Niniaatia ndini indi ndyitalaa kwithiwa nendeeawa ni maundu ma utheu</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3. I don't follow a religion, but consider myself to be a spiritual person interested in the sacred or the supernatural. Or /Ndiiatia ndini indi nitalaa kwithiwa nendeeawa ni maundu ma utheu</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4. I don't follow a religion and don't consider myself to be a spiritual person interested in the sacred or the supernatural./Ndiiatia ndini na ndyitalaa kwithiwa nendeeawa ni maundu ma utheu</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8. Can't choose /Nditonya uweta</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Q33. Which of the following statements come closest to your own views: /Ni wiva kati wa ii wi vakvui na woni waku?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Option</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1. There is very little truth in any religion./Vethiawa uwo munini muno nthini wa kila ndini</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2. There are basic truths in many religions, or/ Vethiawa uwo nthini wa ndini mbingi</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3. There is truth only in one religion / Ve uwo nthini wa ndini o imwe</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4. Can't choose/ Nditonya uweta</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
### Q34a. Do you agree or disagree that practicing a religion helps people to find inner peace and happiness? Would you say...?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Agree/Strongly Agree</th>
<th>Neither Agree Disagree</th>
<th>Disagree/Strongly Disagree</th>
<th>Can't Choose</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>No</td>
<td>No</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Q34b. Do you agree or disagree that practicing a religion helps people to make friends? Would you say...?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Agree/Strongly Agree</th>
<th>Neither Agree Disagree</th>
<th>Disagree/Strongly Disagree</th>
<th>Can't Choose</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>No</td>
<td>No</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Q34c. Do you agree or disagree that practicing a religion helps people to gain comfort in times of trouble and sorrow? Would you say...?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Agree/Strongly Agree</th>
<th>Neither Agree Disagree</th>
<th>Disagree/Strongly Disagree</th>
<th>Can't Choose</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>No</td>
<td>No</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Q34d. Do you agree or disagree that practicing a religion helps people to meet the right kind of people? Would you say...?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Agree/Strongly Agree</th>
<th>Neither Agree Disagree</th>
<th>Disagree/Strongly Disagree</th>
<th>Can't Choose</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>No</td>
<td>No</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Q35. Has there ever been a turning point in your life when you made a new and personal commitment to religion?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Yes</th>
<th>No/Aree</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

### Q36. During the last year, did you make some personal sacrifice as an expression of your faith such as by fasting, following a special diet, or giving up some activity during a holy season such as Lent or Ramadan? Would you say...?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Yes</th>
<th>No/Aree</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

### DEMOGRAPHICS

**D1. Interviewer Record the Gender of the Respondent**

- Male / Mundume
- Female / Mundu muka

**D2. And what is your actual age?**

- Interviewer Record age.

- YRS / Myaka
- No answer / Vaii usungio

**D3. What is your marital status? Are you...?**

- Married / Ni mutwae kana nutwaanite
- Widowed / Ndiwa
- Divorced / Nitwataaniisye
- Separated (married but separated/not living with legal spouse) / Tutikalanasya
- Single, never married / Ndmutwae
- None / Vai kimwe kati wa lthi

**D4. ASK IF RESPONDENT ANSWER NONE AT D3. (If not married or living together with a spouse)**

- Do you live together with a partner? / Niwikalaa na munyanyau?

- Yes /ii
- No /Aee
- No answer / Vai usungio

**D5. For how many years have you been in school?**

- Interviewer record the number of years

- YRS

- Still at school / Nio sukulu
- Still at college / University / Nio college / University
- Don't Know / Ndyisi
- No answer / Vai usungio
- No Formal Education / Ndyasoma
**D6. What is the highest level of education you completed?**

- [ ] No Formal education / Ndyasoma
- [ ] Primary complete / Ninaminie primary
- [ ] Secondary complete / Ninaminie sekondali
- [ ] Some higher education / Masomo itina wa kumina sekondali
- [ ] (Don’t know) / Ndyisi
- [ ] Some primary / Ndyaamina primaryi
- [ ] Some secondary / Ndyaamina sekondali
- [ ] Technical/professional school / Sukulu ya uvundi
- [ ] University complete / Nininite univasiti
- [ ] (No answer) / Vai usungio

**D7. What is your Standard employment? What do you do for a living?**

**Working status**

- [ ] Employed full time / Athukumaa muthenya wonthe
- [ ] Employed part time / Athukumaa masaa amwe
- [ ] Employed less than part time / Temporarily out of work
- [ ] Helping family member / Atetheasya mundu wa musyi
- [ ] Not in labour force
- [ ] Unemployed
- [ ] Student / In school / In vocational training
- [ ] Retired
- [ ] Housewife / Housewife
- [ ] Permanently disabled / Ni kiema
- [ ] Others not in labour force / Angi ma te nthini wa ukinikili
- [ ] No answer / Vai usungio
- [ ] Refused / Ni wa lea
- [ ] Don’t know, inadequately described / Ndyisi

**D8. (IF MARRIED OR LIVING WITH A PARTNER) Ask: What is the occupation of your spouse/partner?**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Working status</th>
<th>D7. Respondent</th>
<th>D8. Spouse/Partner</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Employed full time</td>
<td>[ ]</td>
<td>[ ]</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Employed part time</td>
<td>[ ]</td>
<td>[ ]</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Employed less than part time</td>
<td>[ ]</td>
<td>[ ]</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Helping family member</td>
<td>[ ]</td>
<td>[ ]</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Not in labour force</td>
<td>[ ]</td>
<td>[ ]</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Unemployed</td>
<td>[ ]</td>
<td>[ ]</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Student/ in school/ In vocational training</td>
<td>[ ]</td>
<td>[ ]</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Retired</td>
<td>[ ]</td>
<td>[ ]</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Housewife</td>
<td>[ ]</td>
<td>[ ]</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Permanently disabled</td>
<td>[ ]</td>
<td>[ ]</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Others not in labour force</td>
<td>[ ]</td>
<td>[ ]</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No answer</td>
<td>[ ]</td>
<td>[ ]</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Refused</td>
<td>[ ]</td>
<td>[ ]</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Don’t know, inadequately described</td>
<td>[ ]</td>
<td>[ ]</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**D9 AND D13 - Ask for both respondent and spouse, if a married**

**D9. How many hours do you work in a week, including the overtime hours worked?**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Respondent Hours</th>
<th>Spouse Hours</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>[ ]</td>
<td>[ ]</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**D10 and D11 - Ask as applicable, either current employment or previous employment**

**D10i) What is your current occupation? What is your spouse’ current occupation?**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Respondent</th>
<th>Spouse</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>[ ]</td>
<td>[ ]</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

- [ ] Refused / Ni wa lea
- [ ] Don’t know/ inadequately described / Ndyisi
- [ ] No answer / Vai usungio
- [ ] Never had a job / Ndyaa kwata wia
- [ ] Refused / Ni wa lea
- [ ] Don’t know/ inadequately described / Ndyisi
- [ ] No answer / Vai usungio
- [ ] Never had a job / Ndyaa kwata wia
**D10ii** What was your previous occupation? What was your spouse' previous occupation? / Wia waku una thukumia itina ni mwau? Na wa mutethesya waku?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th><strong>Respondent</strong></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Refused/ Ni wa lea</td>
<td></td>
<td>Don't know/ inadequately described / Ndyisi</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No answer / Vai usungio</td>
<td></td>
<td>Never had a job / Ndyaa kwata wia</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th><strong>Spouse</strong></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Refused/ Ni wa lea</td>
<td></td>
<td>Don't know/ inadequately described / Ndyisi</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No answer / Vai usungio</td>
<td></td>
<td>Never had a job / Ndyaa kwata wia</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**D11 i** What was your current job? What is your spouse' current job? / Wai waku ni mwau? Na wa mutethesya waku?

**D11ii** What was your previous job? Your spouse' previous job? / Wai waku vala itina wai mwau? Na wa mutethe sya waku?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>1. Worked in a private sector/ Ni nthukumite kampunini ya mwene</th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2. Worked in the public sector/ Ni nthukumite serikalini</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3. Did not work for the public or private sector and was not self employed/ Ndyaatukuma selikalini kana kwiyiandika mwene</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4. Self Employed/ Ni niyiandikite mwene</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>99. No answer/ Vai usungio</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**D12a. (IF SELF EMPLOYED)** Do you have employees? Does your spouse have employees? / (KENTHYA NI WITHIANDIKITE) Wina akuni ma wia? Na mutethesya waku ena mo?

1. Yes/ ii 
2. No / Aiee

**D12b. (IF YES) How many? /KENTHWA NI II / Ni meana? (ASK FOR BOTH RESPONDENT AND SPOUSE)**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th><strong>Respondent:</strong></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Spouse:</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**D13. At your current place of work, do you supervise the work of other people? Does your spouse supervise other people? /Vala nthukumaa nuungamiaa andu angi?**

1. Yes/ ii 
2. No/Aiee 
97. Refused/ Niwalea 
98. Don't Know/ Ndyisi 
99. No answer/ Vai usungio

0. Never had a job / Ndyaatukumaa
### D14a. What is your own income level? And what is the household income level? /Ukwati waku wiana ata? / Nao ukwati wa nyumba yaku yoonthe?

- **Self**
  - Up to Kshs 5,000..........................
  - KShs 5 001 - KShs 6 500 per month............
  - KShs 6 501 - KShs 8 000 per month................
  - KShs 8 001 - KShs 9 500 per month................
  - KShs 9 501 - KShs 11 500 per month................
  - KShs 11 501 - KShs 13 000 per month...........
  - KShs 13 001 - KShs 15 500 per month............
  - KShs 15 501 - KShs 20 000 per month............... 
  - KShs 20 001 - KShs 25 000 per month.............
  - KShs 25 001 - KShs 30 000 per month.............
  - KShs 30 001 - KShs 35 000 per month............
  - KShs 35 001 - KShs 40 000 per month............
  - KShs 40 001 - KShs 50 000 per month............
  - KShs 50 001 - KShs 60 000 per month............
  - KShs 60 001 - KShs 70 000 per month............
  - KShs 70 001 - KShs 80 000 per month............
  - KShs 80 001 - KShs 90 000 per month............
  - KShs 90 001 - KShs 100 000 per month.............
  - KShs 100 001 - KShs 200 000 per month.......... 
  - KShs 200 001+ per month..........................
  - No income./ Vai musaala.............................
  - Refuse to answer/ Ni walea kusungia............
  - Uncertain/Don't know/ Ndyisi........................

- **Household**

### D14b. In our society, there are groups which tend to be towards the top and those that are towards the bottom. Here we have a scale that runs from top to bottom. Where would you put yourself on this scale? / Nthini wa utui wenyu, ve ikundi ila syithaa ulu na ila syithaa itina. Twina kithimo kya uthima kuma iulu mupaka itina. Wi utonya kwi thiia va kati ka kithimo ki?

- Top
  - ☐ 1
  - ☐ 2
  - ☐ 3
  - ☐ 4
  - ☐ 5
  - ☐ 6
  - ☐ 7
  - ☐ 8
  - ☐ 9
  - ☐ 10

- Bottom

### D15. How often do you attend religious services? / Uendaa uthaithini keana?

- ☐ Several times a week/Mavinda mana kwa kyumwa
- ☐ Once a week/Imwe kwa kyumwa
- ☐ 2-3 times a month/Keli kana katatu kwa mwei
- ☐ Once a month/Imwe kwa mwei
- ☐ Several times a year/ Mavinda maingi kwa mwaka
- ☐ Once a year/Imwe kwa mwaka
- ☐ Less frequently/ Mavinda manini
- ☐ Never /Ndiendaa
- ☐ Refused/ Niwalea
- ☐ Don't know/ Ndyisi
- ☐ No answer/ Vai usungio

### D16. What is your religion? / Ndini yaku ni yiku?

- ☐ No religion/ Ndi ndini
- ☐ Roman Catholic/ Katoleki
- ☐ Protestant / Mukilisto
- ☐ Christian Orthodox
- ☐ Jewish/ Muyuti
- ☐ Muslin/ Muisilaamu
- ☐ Buddhist
- ☐ Hinduism/ Muiindi
- ☐ Other Christian religion religious (specify )/Ndini ingi ya aklisho (weta)______________________________
- ☐ Others specify/Ingi weta______________________________
- ☐ Don't Know/ Ndyisi
- ☐ Not answered/ Ndanasungia

### D17. Are you a member of a trade Union? /Wi memba wa ngwatanio ya viasaala?

- ☐ Currently a member/ Oyu ni memba
- ☐ Once a member but not now/ Nai memba tene indi ti oyu
- ☐ Never a member/ Ndyaaithiwa ni memba ona imwe
- ☐ No answer/ Vai usungio

### D18. Which political party do you feel closest to? Write in/ We wi wa kyama kiva?


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D19. Did you vote in the last general election? / Ni wakunie kula unyuvanini ula unavitie?
   - Yes ii
   - No / Aiëe
   - No answer / Vai usungio

D20. How many people live in your household? Record actual number / Ni andu meana mekalaa nyumba kwaku?
   Adults/ Andu aima: 
   Children/ Syana: 

D21. Record the set up
   - Urban
   - Rural

D22. Interviewer record the province
   Region
   - Nairobi
   - Coast
   - Western
   - Rift valley
   - Eastern
   - N. Eastern
   - Central
   - Nyanza

D23a. Ethnic group of respondent
   - Kamba
   - Kikuyu
   - Embu
   - Meru
   - Luhya
   - Kisii
   - Kalenjin
   - Luo
   - RTA
   - Other (Specify)

D23b. Race
   - Black
   - White (Specify)
   - Asian (Specify)
   - Mixed
   - Other (Specify)
   - RTA

D24 Language of interview
   - Kiswahili
   - English
   - Kamba
   - Kikuyu
   - Embu
   - Meru
   - Luhya
   - Kisii
   - Kalenjin
   - Luo

D25: SIZE - Size of community
   - Capital city
   - 500,000 and over
   - 100,000-499,999
   - 20,000-99,999
   - 5,000-19,999
   - 2,000-4,999
   - Under 2,000

D26. MODE of interview
   - Face-to-face, paper and pencil
   - No visuals
   - Visuals
   - Interpreter or translator - no visuals
   - Respondent reading questionnaire
   - Interpreter or translator - visuals

THANK THE RESPONDENT AND CLOSE THE INTERVIEW

This questionnaire has been designed, studied properly, checked, briefed, piloted and confirmed that its formulation is suitable for data collection.

Design: ____________________________ (Sign) ____________________________

Executive: ____________________________ (Sign) ____________________________

Field: ____________________________ (Sign) ____________________________

The Steadman Group