

South Africa  
ISSP 2011- Health  
Questionnaire  
(English)

**SOUTH AFRICAN SOCIAL ATTITUDES SURVEY**  
**Questionnaire 2: September/October 2011**



**RESPONDENTS AGED 16 YEARS +**

Good (morning/afternoon/evening), I'm \_\_\_\_\_ and we are conducting a survey for the Human Sciences Research Council (HSRC). The HSRC regularly conducts surveys of opinion amongst the South African population. Topics include a wide range of social matters such as communications, politics, education, unemployment, the problems of the aged and inter-group relations. As a follow-up to this earlier work, we would like to ask you questions on a variety of subjects that are of national importance. To obtain reliable, scientific information we request that you answer the questions that follow as honestly as possible. Your opinion is important in this research. The area in which you live and you yourself have been selected randomly for the purpose of this survey. The fact that you have been chosen is thus quite coincidental. The information you give to us will be kept confidential. You and your household members will not be identified by name or address in any of the reports we plan to write.

**PARTICULARS OF VISITS**

	DAY	MONTH	TIME STARTED		TIME COMPLETED		**RESPONSE	
			HR	MIN	HR	MIN		
First visit	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	/ 2011		<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
Second visit	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	/ 2011		<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
Third visit	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	/ 2011		<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>

<b>**RESPONSE CODES</b>	
Completed questionnaire	= 01
Partially completed questionnaire (specify reason)	= 02
<u>Revisit</u>	
Appointment made	= 03
Selected respondent not at home	= 04
No one home	= 05
<u>Do not qualify</u>	
Vacant house/flat/stand/not a house or flat/demolished	= 06
No person qualifies according to the survey specifications	= 07
Respondent cannot communicate with interviewer because of language	= 08
Respondent is physically/mentally not fit to be interviewed	= 09
<u>Refusals</u>	
Contact person refused	= 10
Interview refused by selected respondent	= 11
Interview refused by parent	= 12
Interview refused by other household member	= 13
<u>OFFICE USE</u>	= 14

**STRICTLY CONFIDENTIAL**

Name of Interviewer .....

Number of interviewer


Checked by

Signature of supervisor \_\_\_\_\_

**FIELDWORK CONTROL**

CONTROL	YES	NO	REMARKS
Personal	1	2	
Telephonic	1	2	
Name	SIGNATURE		
.....	DATE ...../...../.....2011		

**RESPONDENT SELECTION PROCEDURE**

Number of households at visiting point

--	--

Number of persons 16 years and older at visiting point

--	--

*Please list all persons at the visiting point/on the stand who are 16 years and older and were resident 15 out of the past 30 days. Once this is completed, use the Kish grid on next page to determine which person is to be interviewed.*

Names of Persons Aged 16 and Older	
	01
	02
	03
	04
	05
	06
	07
	08
	09
	10
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	12
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	21
	22
	23
	24
	25

NAME OF RESPONDENT:
ADDRESS OF RESPONDENT:
.....
.....
TEL NO.:

**GRID TO SELECT RESPONDENT**

NUMBER OF QUESTIONNAIRE				NUMBER OF PERSONS FROM WHICH RESPONDENT MUST BE DRAWN																								
				1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25
1	26	51	76	1	1	1	3	2	4	1	3	5	8	6	5	12	10	1	6	8	7	19	19	13	21	13	24	25
2	27	52	77	1	2	3	4	3	1	2	2	3	4	8	3	7	2	5	14	4	15	4	8	6	16	14	22	19
3	28	53	78	1	1	2	1	4	2	7	6	9	3	5	11	2	1	3	11	7	10	16	16	10	5	2	2	3
4	29	54	79	1	2	3	2	1	3	5	8	6	2	4	2	4	8	11	10	16	6	9	10	15	11	12	11	18
5	30	55	80	1	1	1	4	5	6	3	5	7	5	9	8	1	3	2	13	5	18	1	4	1	20	11	5	24
6	31	56	81	1	2	2	2	3	5	7	7	8	7	1	4	9	14	8	2	17	17	14	12	14	22	10	3	14
7	32	57	82	1	2	1	1	4	1	4	1	4	6	3	6	5	7	13	9	2	3	13	14	8	2	7	20	4
8	33	58	83	1	1	2	3	2	5	1	4	2	1	7	10	6	5	4	15	10	5	2	13	4	17	5	17	8
9	34	59	84	1	1	3	2	5	6	2	2	1	9	10	1	10	4	6	6	1	9	10	1	5	6	9	1	12
10	35	60	85	1	2	2	4	1	3	3	6	9	10	11	12	3	9	15	7	8	11	6	3	9	4	3	10	1
11	36	61	86	1	1	1	3	1	4	5	3	1	6	2	9	13	11	14	4	11	4	15	15	17	1	1	23	2
12	37	62	87	1	2	3	1	3	2	7	5	6	5	7	7	8	6	10	3	3	1	12	20	7	13	22	12	16
13	38	63	88	1	1	2	1	5	3	6	4	3	4	6	2	11	13	12	1	15	8	7	2	12	15	21	13	7
14	39	64	89	1	2	3	2	4	1	4	7	8	2	5	6	11	12	9	16	13	16	11	18	18	14	16	18	23
15	40	65	90	1	2	1	4	2	4	3	8	7	7	11	1	3	5	7	12	14	13	8	17	20	19	20	19	11
16	41	66	91	1	1	3	3	1	6	5	1	5	9	10	3	2	11	13	8	12	12	5	6	21	8	8	4	15
17	42	67	92	1	1	2	2	3	4	2	6	2	3	2	12	5	2	10	13	5	8	18	9	16	10	17	16	20
18	43	68	93	1	2	1	4	2	6	4	1	4	8	9	10	7	9	3	12	12	9	7	20	19	9	19	21	13
19	44	69	94	1	2	2	1	3	5	2	8	9	10	4	9	8	13	1	1	14	10	19	10	11	18	15	7	6
20	45	70	95	1	1	3	2	5	4	1	3	8	1	3	8	6	6	9	5	7	13	4	15	1	7	22	15	21
21	46	71	96	1	1	1	2	5	1	7	2	3	2	1	11	4	7	5	3	2	1	3	12	18	5	19	14	9
22	47	72	97	1	2	1	3	1	3	2	6	2	1	8	7	1	4	2	11	8	2	17	4	17	21	16	3	5
23	48	73	98	1	2	3	4	2	2	6	7	7	8	3	4	9	3	6	2	11	11	16	2	8	11	23	6	22
24	49	74	99	1	1	2	1	4	6	3	5	5	3	1	5	13	1	14	8	14	6	15	9	14	3	6	9	17
25	50	75	100	1	1	2	3	3	2	4	6	4	7	5	3	12	12	12	4	6	2	17	11	2	12	4	8	10

### SASAS QUESTIONNAIRE 1: 2011

Number of persons in this household

Number of persons 16 years and older in this household


#### INTERVIEWER: PLEASE CIRCLE APPROPRIATE CODES

Household schedule	Write in from oldest (top) to youngest (bottom)	Person number	How old is [name]? (in completed years; less than 1 year =00)	Is [name] a male or a female? M=1 F=2	What population group does [name] belong to?	What is [name]'s relationship to the respondent
<p><i>Please list all persons in the household who eat from the same cooking pot and who were resident 15 out of the past 30 days</i></p> <p><i>Note: Circle the number next to the name of the household head.</i></p>		01				
		02				
		03				
		04				
		05				
		06				
		07				
		08				
		09				
		10				
		11				
		12				
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		17				
		18				
		19				
		20				
		21				
		22				
		23				
		24				
		25				

Population Group
1 = Black African
2 = Coloured
3 = Indian or Asian
4 = White
5 = Other ( <i>specify</i> )

Relationship to respondent codes
1 = Respondent
2 = Wife or husband or partner
3 = Son/daughter/stepchild/adopted child
4 = Father/mother/ step father/step mother
5 = Brother/sister/step brother/step sister
6 = Grandchild/great grandchild
7 = Grandparent/great grandparent
8 = Mother- or father-in-law
9 = Son- or daughter-in-law
10 = Brother- or sister-in-law
11 = Other relation (e.g. aunt/uncle)
12 = Non-relation

## ENERGY

I would like to begin by asking you some questions about the energy sources that you use in your household.

### 1. Do you have access to electricity in your household?

In-house conventional meter	1
In-house pre-paid meter	2
Connected to other source which I pay for (e.g. connected to neighbour's line and paying neighbour)	3
Connected to other source which I do not pay for (e.g. connected to neighbour's line and not paying)	4
No access to electricity	8
(Uncertain/Don't know)	9

→ Skip to Q.3  
→ Skip to Q.3

### 2. What type of electricity supply that you have in your household?

2.5 Amps	1
10 Amps	2
20 Amps	3
40 Amps	4
60 Amps	5
80 Amps and more	6
(Uncertain/Don't know)	9

### 3. What sources of energy are used for lighting in this household?

### 4. What is the main source of energy for lighting in this household?

	3.(a)-(j) All sources used for lighting [ <i>Multiple response</i> ]	4. Main source for lighting [ <i>Circle one option</i> ]
a. Paraffin	01	01
b. Gas	02	02
c. Candle	03	03
d. Solar System	04	04
e. Electricity	05	05
f. Batteries	06	06
g. Car batteries	07	07
h. Generator (petrol/diesel)	08	08
i. Other (specify)	09	09
j. (Don't know)	98	98

5. What sources of energy are used for cooking in this household?  
 6. What is the main source of energy for cooking in this household?

	5.(a)-(i) All sources used for cooking [ <i>Multiple response</i> ]	6. Main source for cooking [ <i>Circle one option</i> ]
a. Paraffin	01	01
b. Gas	02	02
c. Coal	03	03
d. Firewood	04	04
e. Solar System	05	05
f. Electricity	06	06
g. Generator (petrol/diesel)	07	07
h. Other (specify)	08	08
i. (Don't know)	98	98

7. What sources of energy are used for heating rooms and keeping warm in this household?  
 8. What is the main source of energy for heating rooms and keeping warm in this household?

	7.(a)-(o) All sources used for heating and keeping warm [ <i>Multiple response</i> ]	8. Main source for heating and keeping warm [ <i>Circle one option</i> ]
a. Paraffin	01	01
b. Gas	02	02
c. Coal	03	03
d. Firewood	04	04
e. Solar System	05	05
f. Electricity	06	06
g. Batteries	07	07
h. Car batteries	08	08
i. Generator (petrol/diesel)	09	09
j. Blankets (not electric)	10	10
k. Warm clothing	11	11
l. Hot water bottle	12	12
m. Other (specify)	13	13
n. (None of the above)	14	14
o. (Don't know)	98	98

9. How much did your household spend on energy in the last month? This would include expenses on all energy sources (electricity and other fuels)

	Amount (In Rands)	(Don't Know)	(Refuse)
<b>R</b>		<b>8</b>	<b>9</b>

**On average, how much does your household spend each month on the following energy sources?**

**FIELDWORKER: THE AMOUNTS GIVEN IN Q.10-20 SHOULD ADD UP TO THE TOTAL PROVIDED IN Q.9. PLEASE REPORT AMOUNTS TO THE NEAREST RAND – DO NOT INCLUDE CENTS.**

	<b>Energy cost (Rands)</b>
10. Paraffin	R
11. Gas	R
12. Candle	R
13. Coal	R
14. Firewood	R
15. Solar system	R
16. Electricity	R
17. Batteries	R
18. Car batteries	R
19. Generator (petrol/diesel)	R
20. Other (specify)	R

**21. Is the amount of energy your household has less than adequate, just adequate or more than adequate for your household's needs?**

It is not adequate for your household's needs	1	
It is just adequate for your household's needs	2	→ Skip to Q.23
It is more than adequate for your household's needs	3	→ Skip to Q.23
(Do not know)	8	→ Skip to Q.23

**22. What is the main reason why you feel that the amount of energy is inadequate to meet your household's needs?**

Not enough money to pay for the energy we need	1
There are many electricity power cuts in my area	2
The supply of electricity to my household is limited	3
Firewood is very scarce	4
Gas or paraffin not always available in the shops	5
Other (specify)	8
(Uncertain/Don't know)	9

**And are the following inadequate, just adequate or more than adequate for your household's needs?**

	<b>It is not adequate for your household's needs</b>	<b>It is just adequate for your household's needs</b>	<b>It is more than adequate for your household's needs</b>	<b>(Do not know)</b>
23. The amount of energy for lighting	1	2	3	8
24. The amount of energy for cooking	1	2	3	8
25. The amount of energy for heating rooms and keeping warm	1	2	3	8

**26. In the last 12 months, how often has your household cut back on spending on energy for lighting, cooking or heating in order to make ends meet?**

Very often	1
Often	2
Occasionally	3
Rarely	4
Never	5
(Do not know)	8

**FIELDWORKER: SKIP TO QUESTION 37 IF HOUSEHOLD IS NOT ELECTRIFIED (CODE 8 IN Q1)**

**27. How satisfied or dissatisfied are you with the way that electricity is being providing in your neighbourhood? [*Showcard 2*]**

Very satisfied	1
Satisfied	2
Neither nor	3
Dissatisfied	4
Very dissatisfied	5
(Do not know)	8

**28. In your opinion, is the price you pay each month for electricity too high, too low, or about right for what you receive?**

Far too high	1
Too high	2
About right	3
Too low	4
(Do not know)	8

**29. What did your household do as a result of the increase in electricity prices in the last 12 months?**

Continued to use the same level of electricity and paid the extra amount for it	1
Reduced the amount of electricity used	2
Used other energy sources, such as paraffin, gas, coal, wood and candles	3
Other (specify)	4
(Do not know)	8

**30. If electricity prices were increased again tomorrow, which one of the following actions would your household do in order to meet its basic energy needs?**

Continue using the same level of electricity and pay the extra amount for it	1
Reduce the amount of electricity we use	2
Use other energy sources, such as paraffin, gas, coal wood and candles	3
Other (specify)	4
(Do not know)	8

**31. In your opinion, what is the quality of electricity in the area where you live?**

Very high quality	1
Good quality	2
Acceptable quality	3
Poor quality	4
Very poor quality	5
(Do not know)	8

**32. There are different ways of saving the amount of energy that is used in a household. Which of the following energy saving tips are you aware of?**

**33. And which of the following things does your household do often to save energy?**

**FIELDWORKER: MULTIPLE RESPONSES ALLOWED**

	<b>32. Aware of</b>	<b>33. Does often</b>
a. Switching off your lights when you leave you house	01	01
b. Using energy saving light bulbs	02	02
c. Switch off all your lights except security lights in home when not in use	03	03
d. Switch off appliances (TV, radio, hifi) at the wall (not the remote control) when not in use	04	04
e. Switch off geyser at certain times during the day or at night	05	05
f. Boil only as much water with a pot or kettle that is needed	06	06
g. Electric stoves use a lot of electricity, so use the plates and oven as little as possible	07	07
h. Take a short shower or bath with as little water as possible	08	08
i. Use warm clothing or blankets instead of an electric heater	09	09
j. Close windows and doors when a heater is on	10	10
k. Allow clothes to drip-dry instead of ironing	11	11
l. Install a solar water heater instead of an electric geyser	12	12
m. Insulate your geyser and hot pipes	13	13
n. None of the above	97	97

**34. To what extent have the things that your household is doing to save energy reduced your monthly energy costs?**

Reduced costs a lot	1
Reduced costs a little bit	2
Made no difference to monthly costs	3
Costs have continued to increase	4
(Do not know)	8
(Not applicable – household did none of the actions listed in Q31 to save energy )	9

**35. Do you receive Free Basic Electricity?**

Yes	1	
No	2	→ Skip to Q.37
(Do not know)	8	→ Skip to Q. 37

**36. How did you find out about Free Basic Electricity?**

**FIELDWORKER: MULTIPLE RESPONSES ALLOWED**

Municipality	1
Local media	2
Friends or family	3
Department of Energy employees	4
Enquire on my own	5
Other (specify)	6
(Do not know)	8

**FIELDWORKER: NOTE THAT ALL RESPONDENTS ARE TO ANSWER Q.37 ONWARDS**

**Please tell the extent to which you think each of the following activities is wrong or not wrong. [Showcard 5]**

	Not wrong at all	Wrong only sometimes	Almost always wrong	Always wrong	(Do not know)
37. Connecting to electricity without paying for it	1	2	3	4	8
38. The stealing of electricity cables	1	2	3	4	8
39. Protesting about access to electricity	1	2	3	4	8
40. Protesting about the price of energy	1	2	3	4	8

**41. What do you think should be the THREE top priorities for the Department of Energy in providing electricity?**

**FIELDWORKER: MULTIPLE RESPONSES ALLOWED. CIRCLE A MAXIMUM OF 3 OPTIONS**

Avoid loadshedding or power cuts	1
Keep electricity prices low	2
Help poor households by giving more free electricity	3
Get non-electrified households electrified	4
Give information on how to save electricity	5
Subsidise renewable energy	6
Other (specify)	7
(Do not know)	8

**42. Which of the following should be South Africa main priority in order to meet its future energy needs?**

Coal and oil	1
Natural gas	2
Nuclear power	3
Solar, wind or water	4
Fuels made from crops (i.e. mielies, corn)	5
Does not matter, as long as it is the cheapest option	6
Does not matter, as long as it does not damage the environment	7
(Do not know)	8

**There are various ways governments might try to get people to use less energy. To what extent would you be in favour or against the following options? The South African government should . . . . . [Showcard 21]**

	Strongly in favour	In favour of	Neither in favour nor against	Against	Strongly against	(Do not know)
43. The South African government should.... ...spend money on campaigns to encourage people to use less energy	1	2	3	4	5	8
44. ...tax households who use a lot of energy	1	2	3	4	5	8
45. ...spend money to replace electric geysers with solar geysers	1	2	3	4	5	8

**NUCLEAR ENERGY / TECHNOLOGY**

I am now going to ask you some questions about nuclear energy and technology.

46. Overall, would you say you are very knowledgeable, somewhat knowledgeable, not very knowledgeable or not at all knowledgeable about nuclear energy and nuclear technology issues?

Very knowledgeable	1
Somewhat knowledgeable	2
Not very knowledgeable	3
Not at all knowledgeable	4
(Do not know)	8

The next few questions are like a quiz. The questions are not designed to trick you, so if you think you have the right answer, you probably do. If you don't know the answer, just say so.

Are the following statements true or false?

	True	False	(Do not know)
47. South Africa has a nuclear power station in the Western Cape	1	2	8
48. South Africa has never built nuclear weapons	1	2	8
49. South Africa has a nuclear research centre in Gauteng	1	2	8

50. What benefits, if any, do you associate with nuclear technology?

**FIELDWORKER: READ OUT OPTIONS. MULTIPLE RESPONSE – CIRCLE ALL THAT APPLY**

Medical diagnostics/research	01
Less harmful to the environment than other energy sources	02
Cost-efficient alternative	03
Energy production efficiency	04
Plentiful/renewable	05
It is a non-fossil fuel	06
It is a safe technology/energy source	07
Creates jobs/helps economy	08
Advanced technology/research	09
Produces power/electricity/energy	10
Other (specify)	11
None/no benefits	12
(Do not know / no answer)	98

51. What concerns, if any, do you associate with nuclear technology?

**FIELDWORKER: READ OUT OPTIONS. MULTIPLE RESPONSE – CIRCLE ALL THAT APPLY**

The effects of radiation exposure / effects of a nuclear accident on workers and the community	01
The safety of nuclear power plants	02
The disposal of nuclear waste	03
The environmental effects of producing nuclear electricity	04
Lack of knowledge of implications	05
Weapons/warfare	06
Misuse/abuse of nuclear technology	07
The cost of nuclear-generated electricity	08
Dangerous/frightening	09
Lack of controls/regulations	10
Incompetence/ improperly managed	11
Overall negative/against it	12
Other (specify)	13
None/no concerns	14
(Do not know / no answer)	98

**To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements? Nuclear technology should be used .... [Showcard 1]**

	Strongly agree	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Disagree	Strongly disagree	(Do not know)
<b>52.</b> ...in hospitals and clinics	1	2	3	4	5	8
<b>53.</b> ...to generate electricity	1	2	3	4	5	8
<b>54.</b> ...in industry and big business, i.e. to fix leaks in gas pipelines	1	2	3	4	5	8
<b>55.</b> ...for military applications, i.e nuclear weapons	1	2	3	4	5	8
<b>56.</b> ...for cancer treatment	1	2	3	4	5	8

**57. How favourable or unfavourable is your overall opinion of nuclear energy?**

Very favourable	1
Mainly favourable	2
Neither favourable nor unfavourable	3
Mainly unfavourable	4
Very unfavourable	5
(Do not know)	8

**58. What do you believe are, if any, the disadvantages of nuclear energy as a source of electricity?**

**FIELDWORKER: READ OUT OPTIONS. MULTIPLE RESPONSE – CIRCLE ALL THAT APPLY**

The long term disposal of nuclear waste	01
Risk of accidents	02
Risk of radiation or contamination	03
General impact on the environment	04
Cost is too high	05
Nuclear power stations are ugly to look at	06
Other (specify)	07
None (there are no disadvantages to nuclear energy)	08
(Do not know)	98

**59. What do you believe are, if any, the benefits of nuclear energy as a source of electricity?**

**FIELDWORKER: READ OUT OPTIONS. MULTIPLE RESPONSE – CIRCLE ALL THAT APPLY**

Nuclear energy is not more expensive than other fuels (costs are competitive)	01
Helps to combat climate change	02
It ensures a reliable supply of electricity	03
It is a cleaner source of energy with less impact on the environment	04
Only a small amount of waste is produced	05
It is a proven technology that already exists	06
It uses less fossil fuels or natural resources	07
It offers an unlimited supply of power	08
Other (specify)	09
None (there are no benefits to nuclear energy)	10
(Do not know)	98

**To what extent do you agree with the following statements? [*Showcard 1*]**

	Strongly agree	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Disagree	Strongly disagree	(Do not know)
<b>60.</b> South Africa should continue to operate its existing nuclear reactors at Koeberg in the Western Cape	1	2	3	4	5	8
<b>61.</b> South Africa should build new nuclear reactors to generate more electricity in South Africa	1	2	3	4	5	8
<b>62.</b> Renewable energy sources (solar or wind) can take the place of nuclear power in South Africa	1	2	3	4	5	8
<b>63.</b> Coal and gas are worse for the environment than nuclear power	1	2	3	4	5	8

**64. In your opinion, should the current level of nuclear energy be reduced, maintained the same, or be increased?**

Reduced	1
Maintained the same	2
Increased	3
(Do not know)	8

**65. To what extent do you think nuclear plants in South Africa represent a risk to you and your family?**

A big risk	1
Some risk	2
Not much of a risk	3
No risk at all	4
(Do not know)	8

**66. To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statement: there is a possibility of a nuclear accident happening in South Africa. [Showcard 1]**

Strongly agree	1
Agree	2
Neither agree nor disagree	3
Disagree	4
Strongly disagree	5
(Do not know)	8

**67. Nuclear incidents sometimes raise major concerns in the media and the public. In your opinion, compared to other safety risks, would you say that nuclear risks are....?**

Strongly exaggerated	1
Somewhat exaggerated	2
Somewhat underestimated	3
Strongly underestimated	4
Nuclear risks are perceived correctly	5
(Do not know)	8

**68. Are you very concerned, somewhat concerned, a little concerned or not at all concerned about the storage of nuclear waste from South African nuclear reactors?**

Very concerned	1
Somewhat concerned	2
A little concerned	3
Not at all concerned	4
(Do not know)	8

**69. Do you think that the Government and the nuclear safety authorities are doing more than enough, enough, too little or far too little to ensure the safety of South Africa's nuclear reactors?**

More than enough	1
Enough	2
Too little	3
Far too little	4
(Do not know)	8

**To what extent do you agree with the following statements? [*Showcard 1*]**

	Strongly agree	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Disagree	Strongly disagree	(Do not know)
<b>70.</b> All countries should stop their existing nuclear weapons programmes	1	2	3	4	5	8
<b>71.</b> America, Russia, China, the UK and France should be allowed to have the right to make nuclear weapons	1	2	3	4	5	8
<b>72.</b> South Africa made the right decision in 1989 to stop its nuclear weapons programme	1	2	3	4	5	8

**73. Indicate who you would trust the most to give you information regarding nuclear energy?**

The South African Government	01
South African Nuclear Energy Corporation Ltd	02
Regional and local authorities	03
Energy companies that operate nuclear power plants	04
Schools	05
The African Union	06
Scientists	07
Non-governmental organisations (NGOs)	08
International organisations working on issues of nuclear technology	09
Journalists (TV, radio, newspapers)	10
Friends and family	11
Other	12
None	13
(Do not know)	98

**74. Have you recently seen or heard any advertising about nuclear energy or nuclear technology?**

Yes	1
No	2
(Do not know)	8

**75. Do you believe that the nuclear industry in South Africa should do more to promote the benefits of nuclear technology?**

Yes	1
No	2
(Do not know)	8

**76. Taking into account all that you know about this topic and thinking about you and your family, do you see nuclear energy and nuclear technology more as a benefit or more as a risk?**

More as a benefit	1
More as a risk	2
Neither / indifferent	3
(Do not know)	8

## WORK ORIENTATION

FIELDWORKER: PLEASE NOTE THAT ALL RESPONDENTS MUST BE ASKED QUESTIONS 77-88.

I would now like to ask you some questions about employment.

**Thinking of work in general, how much do you agree or disagree with the following statements? [Showcard 1]**

	Strongly agree	Agree	Neither nor	Disagree	Strongly disagree	(Can't Choose)
77. A job is just a way of earning money – nothing else	1	2	3	4	5	8
78. I would enjoy having a paid job even if I did not need the money	1	2	3	4	5	8

**How important do you personally think each of the following is in a job? [Showcard 22]**

How important is...	Very important	Important	Neither important nor not important	Not Important	Not important at all	(Can't Choose)
79. ... job security	1	2	3	4	5	8
80. ... high income	1	2	3	4	5	8
81. ... good opportunities for advancement	1	2	3	4	5	8
82. ... an interesting job	1	2	3	4	5	8
83. ... a job that allows someone to work independently	1	2	3	4	5	8
84. ... a job that allows someone to help other people	1	2	3	4	5	8
85. ... a job that is useful to society	1	2	3	4	5	8

**To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements? [Showcard 1]**

	Strongly agree	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Disagree	Strongly disagree	(Can't Choose)
86. Trade unions are very important for the job security of employees	1	2	3	4	5	8
87. Without trade unions the working conditions of employees would be much worse than they are	1	2	3	4	5	8

**88. Are you currently working for pay?**

Yes	1
No	2

→ Skip to Q.100

**IF YOU ARE CURRENTLY WORKING FOR PAY PLEASE ANSWER QUESTIONS ABOUT YOUR MAIN JOB**

How much you agree or disagree with the following statements about your (main) job.  
[*Showcard 1*]

**NOTE: THE QUESTION REFERS TO ONE'S MAIN JOB IF HE OR SHE HAS MULTIPLE JOBS**

		Strongly agree	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Disagree	Strongly disagree	(Can't Choose)
89.	My job is secure	1	2	3	4	5	8
90.	My income is high	1	2	3	4	5	8
91.	My opportunities for advancement are high	1	2	3	4	5	8
92.	My job is interesting	1	2	3	4	5	8
93.	I can work independently	1	2	3	4	5	8
94.	In my job I can help other people	1	2	3	4	5	8
95.	My job is useful to society	1	2	3	4	5	8
96.	My job gives me a chance to improve my skills.	1	2	3	4	5	8

97. How satisfied are you in your (main) job?

**NOTE: THE QUESTION REFERS TO ONE'S MAIN JOB IF HE OR SHE HAS MULTIPLE JOBS**

Completely satisfied	1
Very satisfied	2
Fairly satisfied	3
Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied	4
Very dissatisfied	5
Completely dissatisfied	6
(Can't choose)	8

98. How difficult or easy do you think it would be for you to find a job at least as good as your current one? [*Showcard 23*]

Very easy	1
Fairly easy	2
Neither easy nor difficult	3
Fairly difficult	4
Very difficult	5
(Can't choose)	8

99. How difficult or easy do you think it would be for your firm or organization to replace you if you left? [*Showcard 23*]

Very easy	1
Fairly easy	2
Neither easy nor difficult	3
Fairly difficult	4
Very difficult	5
(Can't choose)	8

## FAMILY

I would now like to ask you some questions about your family.

Decide how well each of the following statements describes what is happening in your family. Please say which best describes how often each thing is happening right now.

[Showcard 24]

	In my family...	Never	Sometimes	Half the time	More than half	Always
100.	In my family it is easy for everyone to express his/her opinion	1	2	3	4	5
101.	It is easier to discuss problems with people outside the family than with other family members.	1	2	3	4	5
102.	Each family member has input in major family decisions.	1	2	3	4	5
103.	Family members discuss problems and feel good about the solutions.	1	2	3	4	5
104.	In my family everyone goes his/her own way.	1	2	3	4	5
105.	Family members consult other family members on their decisions.	1	2	3	4	5
106.	We have difficulty thinking of things to do as family.	1	2	3	4	5
107.	Discipline is fair in our family.	1	2	3	4	5
108.	Family members feel closer to people outside the family than to other family members.	1	2	3	4	5
109.	My family tries new ways of dealing with problems.	1	2	3	4	5
110.	In my family, everyone shares responsibilities.	1	2	3	4	5
111.	It is difficult to get a rule changed in my family.	1	2	3	4	5
112.	Family members avoid each other at home.	1	2	3	4	5
113.	When problems arise, we compromise.	1	2	3	4	5
114.	Family members are afraid to say what is on their minds.	1	2	3	4	5
115.	Family members pair up rather than do things as a total family.	1	2	3	4	5

**HEALTH (ISSP 2011)**

**I would now like to ask you some questions about your health and health care in South Africa in general.**

**116. If you were to consider your life in general these days, how happy or unhappy would you say you are, on the whole?**

Completely happy	1
Very happy	2
Fairly happy	3
Neither happy nor unhappy	4
Fairly unhappy	5
Very unhappy	6
Completely unhappy	7
(Can't choose)	8

**In general, how much confidence do you have in ...**

	Complete confidence	A great deal of confidence	Some confidence	Very little confidence	No confidence at all	(Can't Choose)
<b>117.</b> ...the educational system in South Africa?	1	2	3	4	5	8
<b>118.</b> ...the health care system in South Africa	1	2	3	4	5	8

**119. In general, would you say that the health care system in South Africa ...**

Needs no changes	1
Needs a few changes	2
Needs many changes	3
Needs to be completely changed	4
(Can't choose)	8

**120. Is it fair or unfair that people with higher incomes can afford better education for their children than people with lower incomes? [*Showcard 25*]**

Very fair	1
Somewhat fair	2
Neither fair nor unfair	3
Somewhat unfair	4
Very unfair	5
(Can't choose)	8

**121. Is it fair or unfair that people with higher incomes can afford better health care than people with lower incomes? [*Showcard 25*]**

Very fair	1
Somewhat fair	2
Neither fair nor unfair	3
Somewhat unfair	4
Very unfair	5
(Can't choose)	8

**How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements? [*Showcard 1*]**

		Strongly agree	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Disagree	Strongly disagree	(Can't choose)
<b>122.</b>	In the next few years the health care system in South Africa will improve.	1	2	3	4	5	8
<b>123.</b>	People use health care services more than necessary.	1	2	3	4	5	8
<b>124.</b>	The government should provide only limited (basic) health care services.	1	2	3	4	5	8
<b>125.</b>	In general, the health care system in South Africa is inefficient.	1	2	3	4	5	8

**126. How willing would you be to pay higher taxes to improve the level of health care for all people in South Africa? [*Showcard 26*]**

Very willing	1
Fairly willing	2
Neither willing nor unwilling	3
Fairly unwilling	4
Very unwilling	5
(Can't choose)	8

**Are you in favour of or against public funding of... [*Showcard 21*]**

		Strongly in favour of	In favour of	Neither in favour or nor against	Against	Strongly against	(Can't choose)
<b>127.</b>	preventive medical checkups?	1	2	3	4	5	8
<b>128.</b>	treatment of HIV/AIDS?	1	2	3	4	5	8
<b>129.</b>	programmes to prevent obesity?	1	2	3	4	5	8
<b>130.</b>	organ transplants?	1	2	3	4	5	8

**How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements? People should have access to publicly funded health care even if they... [*Showcard 1*]**

		Strongly agree	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Disagree	Strongly disagree	(Can't choose)
<b>131.</b>	...do not hold citizenship of South Africa.	1	2	3	4	5	8
<b>132.</b>	...behave in ways that damage their health.	1	2	3	4	5	8

**133. In your opinion, how many people are there in South Africa who do not have access to the health care they need?**

None	1
Very few	2
Some	3
Many	4
(Can't choose)	8

**Severe health problems may have many causes. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements? People suffer from severe health problems...**

**[Showcard 1]**

	Strongly agree	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Disagree	Strongly disagree	(Can't choose)
<b>134.</b> ...because they behaved in ways that damaged their health.	1	2	3	4	5	8
<b>135.</b> ...because of the environment they are exposed to at work or where they live.	1	2	3	4	5	8
<b>136.</b> ...because of their genes.	1	2	3	4	5	8
<b>137.</b> ...because they are poor	1	2	3	4	5	8

**138. Suppose two equally sick people need the same heart operation. One does not smoke, the other is a heavy smoker. In your opinion who should get the operation first?**

The non-smoker	1
The heavy smoker	2
Their smoking habits should make no difference	3
(Can't choose)	8

**139. Now, suppose two other equally sick people need the same heart operation. One is aged 30, the other 70. In your opinion who should get the operation first?**

The 30 year old	1
The 70 year old	2
Their ages should make no difference	3
(Can't choose)	8

**140. Now, suppose two other equally sick people need the same heart operation. One has young children, the other does not have young children. In your opinion who should get the operation first?**

The one who has young children	1
The one who has no young children	2
Having young children should make no difference	3
(Can't choose)	8

**How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements? [*Showcard 1*]**

	Strongly agree	Agree	Neither nor	Disagree	Strongly disagree	(Can't choose)
<b>141.</b> Traditional medicine provides better solutions for health problems than western medicine.	1	2	3	4	5	8
<b>142.</b> Traditional medicine promises more than it is able to deliver.	1	2	3	4	5	8

**How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements about doctors in general in South Africa? [*Showcard 1*]**

	Strongly agree	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Disagree	Strongly disagree	(Can't choose)
<b>143.</b> All things considered, doctors can be trusted.	1	2	3	4	5	8
<b>144.</b> Doctors discuss all treatment options with their patients.	1	2	3	4	5	8
<b>145.</b> The medical skills of doctors are not as good as they should be.	1	2	3	4	5	8
<b>146.</b> Doctors care more about their earnings than about their patients.	1	2	3	4	5	8
<b>147.</b> Doctors would tell their patients if they made a mistake during treatment.	1	2	3	4	5	8

**During the past 4 weeks how often... [*Showcard 27*]**

	Never	Seldom	Sometimes	Often	Very often	(Can't choose)
<b>148.</b> ...have you had difficulties with work or household activities because of health problems?	1	2	3	4	5	8
<b>149.</b> ...have you had bodily aches or pains?	1	2	3	4	5	8
<b>150.</b> ...have you felt unhappy and depressed?	1	2	3	4	5	8
<b>151.</b> ...have you lost confidence in yourself?	1	2	3	4	5	8
<b>152.</b> ...have you felt you could not overcome your problems?	1	2	3	4	5	8

**During the past 12 months, how often did you visit or were visited by... [Showcard 27]**

	Never	Seldom	Sometimes	Often	Very often	(Can't choose)
153. ...a doctor?	1	2	3	4	5	8
154. ...an traditional health care practitioner?	1	2	3	4	5	8

**155. During the past 12 months, have you been in hospital or a clinic as an inpatient overnight? [Note: this also includes giving birth].**

Yes	1
No	2

**During the past 12 months did it ever happen that you did not get the medical treatment you needed because...**

	Yes	No	Did not need medical treatment
156. ...you could not pay for it?	1	2	7
157. ...you could not take the time off work or had other commitments?	1	2	7
158. ...the treatment you needed was not available where you live or nearby?	1	2	7
159. ...the waiting list or queue was too long?	1	2	7

**How likely is it that if you become seriously ill, you would get or not get ...**

	It's certain I would get	It's likely I would get	Equal chance of getting or not getting	It's likely I would not get	It's certain I would not get	(Can't choose)
160. ...the best treatment available in South Africa?	1	2	3	4	5	8
161. ...treatment from the doctor of your choice?	1	2	3	4	5	8

**162. In general, how satisfied or dissatisfied are you with the health care system in South Africa? [Showcard 28]**

Completely satisfied	1
Very satisfied	2
Fairly satisfied	3
Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied	4
Fairly dissatisfied	5
Very dissatisfied	6
Completely dissatisfied	7
(Can't choose)	8

**How satisfied or dissatisfied were you with the treatment you received ...  
[Showcard 28]**

	Completely satisfied	Very satisfied	Fairly satisfied	Neither nor	Fairly dissatisfied	Very dissatisfied	Completely dissatisfied	(Can't choose)	(Does not apply)
<b>163.</b> ...when you last visited a doctor?	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
<b>164.</b> ...when you last visited a traditional health care practitioner?	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
<b>165.</b> ...when you were last in hospital?	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9

**166. Do you smoke cigarettes, and if so about how many cigarettes a day?**

Do not smoke and never did	1
Do not smoke now but smoked in the past	2
Smoke 1-5 cigarettes per day	3
Smoke 6-10 cigarettes per day	4
Smoke 11-20 cigarettes per day	5
Smoke 21-40 cigarettes per day	6
Smoke more than 40 cigarettes per day	7
(Can't choose)	8

**How often do you ...**

	Never	Once a month or less often	Several times a month	Several times a week	Daily	(Can't choose)
<b>167.</b> ...drink 4 or more alcoholic drinks on the same day?	1	2	3	4	5	8
<b>168.</b> ...do physical activity for at least 20 minutes that makes you sweat or breathe more heavily than usual?	1	2	3	4	5	8
<b>169.</b> ...eat fresh fruit or vegetables?	1	2	3	4	5	8

**170. In general, would you say your health is ... [This refers to both physical and mental health]**

Excellent	Very good	Good	Fair	Poor	(Can't choose)
1	2	3	4	5	8

**171. Do you have a long-standing illness, a chronic condition, or a disability?**

Yes	1
No	2

**What is your ...**

172.	Height:	cm
173.	Weight:	kg

(I don't know)	8
(I don't know)	8

**174. Are you covered by a medical aid or medical benefit scheme or other private health insurance?**

Yes	1
No	2

→ Skip to Q. 176

**175. If you are not covered by a medical scheme, do you ... ?**

Pay out of your pocket to see general practitioners or buy medicine from pharmacies.	1
Rely on the public sector for all health care services	2
Sometimes go to a private doctor but mostly rely on the public sector	3
Often go without health care	4
(Do not know)	8

**176. Thinking about your private health insurance would you say you are...**

Very well covered	1
Well covered	2
Not well covered	3
(Don't know)	9

**SMOKING & TOBACCO BEHAVIOUR**

**Do you use or have you used any of the following tobacco products?**

	Every day	Some days	Stopped less than 6 months ago	Stopped more than 6 months ago	Never before
177. Manufactured cigarettes	1	2	3	4	5
178. Roll-your-own cigarettes (Zol)	1	2	3	4	5
179. Hubbly or hookah or water pipe	1	2	3	4	5
180. Cigar or pipe	1	2	3	4	5
181. Electronic cigarettes (vapour cig)	1	2	3	4	5
182. Nasal Snuff	1	2	3	4	5
183. Oral Snuff	1	2	3	4	5

**184. In total, for how long did you or have you been smoking regularly?**

Years

--	--

Can't remember/uncertain.....98

Not applicable, never smoked.....99 → Skip to Q. 189

**185. On the days that you smoke(d), how many cigarettes, including hand rolled cigarettes, do (did) you smoke per day?**

Cigarettes per day..... 

--	--

  
If none, record '00'

**186. How soon after you wake up do you take your first cigarette?**

Within 5 minutes	1
Within 30 minutes	2
Between 30 and 60 minutes (1 hour)	3
After 1 hour	4
I have stopped smoking daily	5
I have never smoked daily	6
(Do not know/ Can't choose)	8

**187. Have you ever tried to quit smoking?**

Never	1
Once	2
Twice	3
Three times or more	4
I do not smoke now at all	5
(Do not know/ Can't choose)	8

**188. Are you planning to quit smoking?**

Within the next month	1
Within the next 6 months	2
Sometime in future, beyond 6 months	3
I am not planning to quit	4
(Do not know/ Can't choose)	8

**ORAL HEALTH**

**189. How would you rate your Oral health?**

Very Good	Good	Neither nor	Poor	Very Poor
1	2	3	4	5

**190. In the past, have you had to delay dental care or treatment because of the cost?**

Yes	1
No	2

**191. How many of your natural teeth do you have in your mouth?**

All my teeth	Most of my teeth (more than Half)	About half of my teeth	Few teeth (less than half)	None of my teeth
1	2	3	4	5

**In the past 12 months how often have you experienced the following? [*Showcard 29*]**

	Never	Hardly ever	Occasionally	Fairly often	Very often	(Don't know)
<b>192.</b> Have you had trouble <i>pronouncing any word</i> because of problems with your teeth, mouth or denture?	1	2	3	4	5	8
<b>193.</b> Have you felt that your <i>sense of taste</i> has worsened because of problems with your teeth, mouth or dentures?	1	2	3	4	5	8
<b>194.</b> Have you had <i>painful aching</i> in your mouth?	1	2	3	4	5	8
<b>195.</b> Have you found it <i>uncomfortable to eat any foods</i> because of problems with your teeth, mouth or dentures?	1	2	3	4	5	8
<b>196.</b> Have you been <i>self conscious</i> because of your teeth, mouth or dentures?	1	2	3	4	5	8
<b>197.</b> Have you felt <i>tense</i> because of problems with your teeth, mouth or dentures?	1	2	3	4	5	8
<b>198.</b> Has your <i>diet been unsatisfactory</i> because of problem with your teeth, mouth or denture?	1	2	3	4	5	8
<b>199.</b> Have you had to <i>interrupt meals</i> because of a problem with your teeth, mouth or dentures?	1	2	3	4	5	8
<b>200.</b> Have you found it <i>difficult to relax</i> because of problems with your teeth, mouth or dentures?	1	2	3	4	5	8
<b>201.</b> Have you been <i>a bit embarrassed</i> because of problems with your teeth, mouth or dentures?	1	2	3	4	5	8
<b>202.</b> Have you been <i>a bit irritated</i> with other people because of problem with your teeth, mouth or dentures?	1	2	3	4	5	8
<b>203.</b> Have you had <i>difficulty doing your usual job</i> because of problems with your teeth, mouth or dentures?	1	2	3	4	5	8
<b>204.</b> Have you felt that <i>life in general was less satisfying</i> because of problems with your teeth, mouth or dentures?	1	2	3	4	5	8
<b>205.</b> Have you been <i>totally unable to function</i> because of problems with your teeth, mouth or dentures?	1	2	3	4	5	8

**206. How often do you visit a dentist or dental clinic?**

Only when in pain	1
At least every 6 months	2
At least once a year	3
At least once every 2 years	4
Whenever needed	5
Never visited a dentist or dental clinic	6
(Don't know)	8

→ Skip to Q.211

**207. What was the main reason for your last dental visit? (Mark only one)**

Emotional discomfort (moody, irritable)	1
Unable to socialize as usual	2
Unable to perform normal daily tasks	3
Unable to open my mouth	4
Unable to eat	5
Unable to sleep	6
Unable to talk	7
Unable to drink cold or sweet things	8
Unable to drink both cold and hot things	9

**208. If you were not satisfied with your last dental services, why not? (Select the most appropriate)**

I was actually very satisfied / satisfied	01
I had to wait for a long time to see the dentist	02
I had to wait for a long time to get an appointment date	03
The staff were rude/ unfriendly	04
The staff did not look professional	05
The treatment was too expensive	06
I was not involved with the treatment decisions	07
The treatment was too painful	08
The clinic was dirty and/or untidy	09
None of the above (specify reason)	10
(Do not know / Can't choose)	11

**209. How did you pay for your last visit to the dental clinic? (Mark only one answer)**

I paid the complete cost through my medical aid	1
I paid part through my medical aid and part from my pocket	2
I paid with cash to collect a refund from my medical aid later	3
I paid with cash	4
I paid with credit card / loan	5
I did not pay, the treatment was free	6
I cannot remember	7
I did not visit the dentist	8

**210. Did you have to do without any essential basic needs to enable you pay for your last dental visit (such as food, rent)?**

Yes	1
No	2
(Don't know)	8

**211. In the past 6 months have you had any pain from the following in your mouth/jaw? (all that is applicable to you) (Number of pain episodes)**

	Yes	No	How many episodes did you experience in the past 6 months?
a) Teeth	1	2	
b) Gums	1	2	
c) Denture (False teeth)	1	2	
d) Sores around the mouth	1	2	
e) Jaw joint (In front of the ears)	1	2	

**FIELDWORKER: IF NO TO ALL OPTIONS IN Q.212, PLEASE SKIP TO QUESTION 218.**

**212. What problems did you have from the last dental (oral) pain episode you had with your teeth, mouth or denture? (Mark all that is applicable to you)**

a) Unable to eat / bite / chew	1
b) Unable to sleep	2
c) Unable to drink cold or sweet things	3
d) Unable to perform normal daily tasks (unable to carry out your major work / role)	4
e) Unable to talk /speak	5
f) Unable to socialize as usual (e.g. go out, visit family or friends or shop)	6
g) Emotional discomfort (moody, irritable, easily upset)	7

**213. How would you rate the intensity of your last oral pain episode?**

Very mild	Mild	Moderate	Intense	Very Intense
1	2	3	4	5

**214. What did you do / where did you go to for your last pain episode with your teeth, dentures or mouth? [FIELDWORKER: MULTIPLE RESPONSE]**

a) Never had a painful dental episode before	1
b) Visited a Private dental clinic	2
c) Visited a Government dental clinic	3
d) Visited a Nurse / GP / Hospital	4
e) Visited a traditional healer	5
f) Used self medication / pharmacist	6
g) Used home remedies	7
h) Did not do anything	8

**215. For how long did you experience your last pain episode for each of the following?**

	Weeks	Days
a) Teeth		
b) Gums		
c) Denture (False teeth)		
d) Sores around the mouth		
e) Jaw joint (In front of the ears)		
f) Other		

**216. How much did the last pain episode with your teeth, gums, or mouth cost you?**

<b>Cost (R)</b>

**217. How many days in total did you miss from work, college or school in the past 6 months due to oral pain and / or a visit to the dental clinic?**

Number of days I had to miss work/school/college/university	.....days
I did not have to miss work/school/college/university	997
(Can't answer)	998
(Not applicable: I do not work or go to school/college/university)	999

**FIELDWORKER: PLEASE ASK QUESTION 218 FOR ALL RESPONDENTS**

**218. Do you intend to visit the dental clinic within the next 12 months for a preventive oral health visit, check up and/or cleaning?**

Yes	1	→	Skip to Q.220
No	2		
(Not sure)	8	→	Skip to Q.220

**219. If not, why not? What is the most important thing stopping you? (Mark only the most applicable one)**

No need to go to the dentist / nothing wrong with my teeth, I do not see the point in going to the dentist	01
I cannot afford to pay the fees	02
Only private dentist available	03
No dentist near by	04
I cannot get the time to go	05
I am afraid of going to the dentists	06
I keep forgetting	07
It's difficult to get to / from the dentist	08
I've had a bad experience with a dentist	09
I'm too embarrassed to go to the dentist	10
None of these reasons	11
Other reason (specify)	12

**VOTING**

**220. Some people don't vote nowadays for one reason or another. Did you vote in the last national election in 2009?**

Yes, I did vote	1	Answer Q.221
No, I did not vote	2	→ Skip to Q.222
I was not eligible to vote in the last election	3	→ Skip to Q.222

**221. For which party did you vote in the last national election, which was held in 2009?**

**FIELDWORKER: DO NOT READ OUT OPTIONS. PLEASE CIRCLE ONE OPTION ONLY**

African Christian Democratic Party (ACDP)	01
African National Congress (ANC)	02
Azanian People's Organisation (AZAPO)	03
Democratic Party / Alliance (DA/DP)	04
Freedom Front Plus / Vryheidsfront Plus (FF+/VF+)	05
Independent Democrats (ID)	06
Inkatha Freedom Party (IFP)	07
Minority Front (MF)	08
Pan-Africanist Congress (PAC)	09
United Christian Democratic Party (UCDP)	10
United Democratic Movement (UDM)	11
Congress of the People (COPE)	12
Other (specify) .....	13
Did not vote	14
Uncertain	15
(Refuse to answer)	97
(Do not know)	98

**RESPONDENT CHARACTERISTICS**

**222. Sex of respondent [copy from contact sheet]**

Male	1
Female	2

**223. Race of respondent [copy from contact sheet]**

Black African	1
Coloured	2
Indian/Asian	3
White	4
Other	5

**224. Age of respondent in completed years [copy from contact sheet]**

			Years
--	--	--	-------

(Don't know) = 998

**225. Do you have a spouse/partner and if yes, do you share the same household?**

Yes, I have a spouse/partner and we live in the same household	1
Yes, I have a spouse/partner but we don't live in the same household	2
No spouse/partner	3
(Refused)	9

**226. What is your current marital status?**

Married (customary only)	1
Married (civil only)	2
Married (both customary and civil)	3
Separated from spouse/civil partner	4
Divorced from spouse/civil partner	5
Widowed/civil partner died	6
Never married/never in civil partnership	7
(Refused to answer)	8
(Don't know)	9

**227. What is the highest level of education that you have ever completed?**

No schooling	00
Grade 0/Grade R	01
Sub A/Grade 1	02
Sub B/Grade 2	03
Grade 3/Standard 1	04
Grade 4/Standard 2	05
Grade 5/Standard 3	06
Grade 6/Standard 4	07
Grade 7/Standard 5	08
Grade 8/Standard 6/Form 1	09
Grade 9/Standard 7/Form 2	10
Grade 10/Standard 8/Form 3	11
Grade 11/Standard 9/Form 4	12
Grade 12/Standard 10/Form 5/Matric	13
NTC I	14
NTC II	15
NTC III	16
Diploma/certificate with less than Grade 12/Std 10	17
Diploma/certificate with Grade 12/Std 10	18
Degree	19
Postgraduate degree or diploma	20
Other, specify	21
(Do not know)	98

**228. How many years of full time education have you completed?**

**FIELDWORKER: INCLUDE ALL PRIMARY AND SECONDARY SCHOOLING, UNIVERSITY AND OTHER POST-SECONDARY EDUCATION, AND FULL-TIME VOCATIONAL TRAINING, BUT DO NOT INCLUDE REPEATED YEARS. IF RESPONDENT IS CURRENTLY IN EDUCATION, COUNT THE NUMBER OF YEARS COMPLETED SO FAR.**

--	--

years

(No formal schooling) = 00

(Don't know) = 98

**229. Are you a citizen of South Africa?**

Yes	1
No	2
(Do not know)	8

**230. What language do you speak mostly at home?**

Sesotho	01
Setswana	02
Sepedi	03
Siswati	04
IsiNdebele	05
IsiXhosa	06
IsiZulu	07
Xitsonga	08
Tshivenda/Lemba	09
Afrikaans	10
English	11
Other African language	12
European language	13
Indian language	14
Other (specify) .....	15

**231. Are you currently working for pay, did you work for pay in the past, or have you never been in paid work?**

I am currently in paid work	01	→ Ask Q.232
I am currently not in paid work but I had paid work in the past	02	→ Skip to Q.233
I never had paid work	03	→ Skip to Q.242
No answer	08	

**232. How many hours, on average, do you usually work for pay in a normal week, including overtime?**

			Hours
--	--	--	-------

96 hours or more	96
(Do not know)	98

**233. Are/were you an employee, self-employed or working for your own family's business? (Refer to your main job)**

An employee	1	→ Skip to Q.237
Self-employed without employees	2	→ Skip to Q.237
Self-employed with employees	3	
Working for your own family's business	4	→ Skip to Q.237
(No answer)	9	
NAP (Never had a work)	0	

**234. How many employees do/did you have, not including yourself?**

			employees
--	--	--	-----------

9995 employees or more	9995
(No answer)	9999
(Not applicable)	0000

**235. Do/did you supervise other employees?**

FIELDWORKER: IF NOT CURRENTLY EMPLOYED, ASK FOR MOST RECENT JOB

Yes	1
No	2
(Don't know)	8
(No answer)	9
(Not applicable - never had a job)	0

→ Skip to Q.237

**236. How many other employees do/did you supervise?**

			employees
--	--	--	-----------

9995 employees or more	9995
(No answer)	9999
(Not applicable)	0000

**237. Do/did you work for a for profit organisation or for a non-profit organisation?**

FIELDWORKER: CIRCLE ONE RESPONSE. IF NOT CURRENTLY EMPLOYED, ASK FOR MOST RECENT JOB

For-profit organisation	1
Non-profit organisation	2
(Don't know)	8
(No answer)	9
(Not applicable – never had a job)	0

**238. Do/did you work for a public or private employer?**

FIELDWORKER: CIRCLE ONE RESPONSE. IF NOT CURRENTLY EMPLOYED, ASK FOR MOST RECENT JOB

Public employer	1
Private employer	2
(Don't know)	8
(No answer)	9
(Not applicable – never had a job)	0

**239. What is your current occupation (the name or title of your main job)?**

FIELDWORKER: WRITE DOWN RESPONSE IF NOT CURRENTLY EMPLOYED, ASK FOR MOST RECENT JOB

---

(Refused to answer)		97
(Don't know, inadequately described)		98
(Not applicable – never had a job)		99

**240. What kind of activities do you do most of the time (In your main job)?**

**FIELDWORKER: WRITE DOWN RESPONSE IF NOT CURRENTLY EMPLOYED, ASK FOR MOST RECENT JOB**

(Refused to answer)		97
(Don't know, inadequately described)		98
(Not applicable – never had a job)		99

**241. What does the firm/organisation you work for mainly make or do – what kind of production/function is performed at your workplace?**

**FIELDWORKER: IF RESPONDENT WORKED FOR MORE THAN ONE EMPLOYER, OR IF HE/SHE IS BOTH EMPLOYED AND SELF-EMPLOYED, PLEASE REFER TO THE MAIN JOB. IF HE/SHE IS RETIRED OR NOT CURRENTLY EMPLOYED, ASK FOR MOST RECENT JOB**

(Refused to answer)		97
(Don't know, inadequately described)		98
(Not applicable – never had a job)		99

**242. What is your current employment status? (Which of the following best describes your present work situation?)**

Employed full time	01
Employed part time	02
Employed less than part time (casual work/piecework)	03
Temporarily sick	04
Unemployed, not looking for work	05
Unemployed, looking for work	06
Pensioner (aged/retired)	07
Permanently sick or disabled	08
Housewife, not working at all, not looking for work	09
Housewife, looking for work	10
Student/learner	11
Other (specify) .....	12

**243. If you are married or have a partner, is he or she currently working for pay, did he/she work for pay in the past, or has he/she never been in paid work?**

Currently in paid work	1	→ Ask Q.244
Currently not in paid work, paid work in the past	2	→ Skip to Q.245
Never had paid work	3	→ Skip to Q.250
Not applicable (No partner)	0	→ Skip to Q.251

**244. How many hours, on average, does your spouse /partner usually work for pay in a normal week, including overtime?**

			Hours
--	--	--	-------

96 hours or more	96
(Do not know)	98
(No answer)	99
(Not applicable - not currently working)	00

**245. Is/was your spouse/partner an employee, self-employed, or working for his/her own family's business?**

An employee	1
Self-employed without employees	2
Self-employed with employees	3
Working for your own family's business	4
(No answer)	9
(Not applicable - Never had a job)	0

**246. Does/did your spouse/partner supervise other employees?**

**FIELDWORKER: IF NOT CURRENTLY EMPLOYED, ASK FOR MOST RECENT JOB**

Yes	1
No	2
(Don't know)	8
(No answer)	9
(Not applicable - never had a job)	0

**247. What is /was your spouse's/partner's occupation (the name or title of your main job)?**

**FIELDWORKER: WRITE DOWN RESPONSE IF NOT CURRENTLY EMPLOYED, ASK FOR MOST RECENT JOB**

\_\_\_\_\_   

(Refused to answer) 97  
 (Don't know, inadequately described) 98  
 (Not applicable – never had a job) 99

**248. In his/her main job, what kind of activities does/did he/she do most of the time (in the main job)?**

**FIELDWORKER: WRITE DOWN RESPONSE IF NOT CURRENTLY EMPLOYED, ASK FOR MOST RECENT JOB**

\_\_\_\_\_   

(Refused to answer) 97  
 (Don't know, inadequately described) 98  
 (Not applicable – never had a job) 99

**249. What does/did the firm/organisation he/she work/worked for mainly make or do – what kind of production/function is /was performed at his/her workplace?**

**FIELDWORKER: IF SPOUSE/PARTNER WORKED FOR MORE THAN ONE EMPLOYER, OR IF HE/SHE IS BOTH EMPLOYED AND SELF-EMPLOYED, PLEASE REFER TO THE MAIN JOB. IF HE/SHE IS RETIRED OR NOT CURRENTLY EMPLOYED, ASK FOR MOST RECENT MAIN JOB**

(Refused to answer)	97	
(Don't know, inadequately described)	98	
(Not applicable – never had a job)	99	

**250. Which of the following best describes your spouse's / partner's current situation?**

In paid employment	1
Unemployed and looking for a job	2
In education (student / learner)	3
Apprentice or trainee	4
Permanently sick or disabled	5
Pensioner / retired	6
Domestic work (looking after the household)	7
In community service	8
Other (specify) .....	9

**251. Are you or have you ever been a paid-up member of a Trade Union?**

Yes, I am currently a member	1
Yes, previously but not currently	2
No, never a member	3
(Refused)	7

**252. Do you consider yourself as belonging to any religion?**

Yes	1	→	Skip to Q.255
No	2		

**253. If answer is yes, which one? Please specify denomination**

Christian (without specification)	01
African Evangelical Church	02
Anglican	03
Assemblies of God	04
Apostle Twelve	05
Baptist	06
Dutch Reformed	07
Full Gospel Church of God	08
Faith Mission	09
Church of God and Saints of Christ	10
Jehovah's Witness	11
Lutheran	12
Methodist	13
Pentecostal Holiness Church	14
Roman Catholic	15
Salvation Army	16
Seventh Day Adventist	17
St John's Apostolic	18
United Congregation Church	19
Universal Church of God	20
Nazareth	21
Zionist Christian Church	22
Other Christian	23
Islam / Muslim	24
Judaism / Jewish	25
Hinduism / Hindu	26
Buddhism / Buddhist	27
Other (specify)	28
(Refused)	97
(Don't know)	98
(Not answered)	99

**254. Apart from special occasions such as weddings, funerals and baptisms, how often do you attend religious services or meetings?**

Several times a week or more often	01
Once a week	02
2 or 3 times a month	03
Once a month	04
Several times a year	05
Once a year	06
Less frequently than once a year	07
Never	08
(Refused)	97
(Do not know)	98
(No answer)	99

**255. Do you or anyone in this household receive any of the following Welfare grants?**

Old Age Grant	1
Child Support Grant	2
Disability Grant	3
Care dependency grant	4
Foster care grant	5
Grant in aid	6
No-one in household receiving any benefits	9
(Refused to answer)	97
(Don't know)	98

**256. How satisfied are you with your life as a whole these days? [*Showcard 2*]**

Very satisfied	1
Satisfied	2
Neither nor	3
Dissatisfied	4
Very dissatisfied	5
(Do not know)	8

**257. Would you say that you and your family are...**

Wealthy	1
Very comfortable	2
Reasonably comfortable	3
Just getting along	4
Poor	5
Very poor	6

**258. People sometimes describe themselves as belonging to the working class, the middle class, or the upper or lower class. Would you describe yourself as belonging to the...?**

Lower class	1
Working class	2
Middle class	3
Upper middle class	4
Upper class	5
(Don't know)	8

**259. In our society, there are groups which tend to be towards the top and groups which tend to be towards the bottom. Below is a scale that runs from the top to the bottom. Where would you put yourself on this scale?**

TOP .....	10
	9
	8
	7
	6
	5
	4
	3
	2
BOTTOM ....	1

## HOUSEHOLD CHARACTERISTICS

### 260. Indicate the type of main dwelling that the household occupies?

Dwelling/House or brick structure on a separate stand or yard or on farm	01
Traditional dwelling/ Hut/ Structure made of traditional materials	02
Flat or apartment in a block of flats	03
Town/cluster/semi-detached house (simplex, duplex or triplex)	04
Unit in retirement village	05
Dwelling/House/Flat/room in backyard	06
Informal dwelling/Shack in backyard	07
Informal dwelling/Shack not in backyard, e.g. in an informal/squatter settlement or on farm	08
Room/Flatlet	09
Caravan/Tent	10
Other, <i>specify</i>	11

### 261. How satisfied are you with your accommodation? [*Showcard 2*]

Very satisfied	1
Fairly satisfied	2
Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied	3
Slightly dissatisfied	4
Very dissatisfied	5
(Do not know)	8

### 262. Would you describe the state of repair of your home as good, adequate or poor?

Good	1
Adequate	2
Poor	3
(Do not know)	8

### 263. Do you have any of the following problems with your accommodation?

[FIELDWORKER: MULTIPLE RESPONSES]

Shortage of space	1
Too dark, not enough light	2
Lack of adequate heating	3
Leaky roof	4
Damp walls, floors, foundations, etc.	5
Damaged or broken windows or doors	6
Other (specify)	7
None of these problems with accommodation	8

### 264. Has your health or the health of anyone in your household been made worse by your housing situation?

Yes	01
No	02

**265. What is the most often used source of drinking water by this household?**

**FIELDWORKER: PLEASE CIRCLE ONE NUMBER ONLY**

Piped tap water in dwelling-metered	01
Piped tap water in dwelling-pre-paid meter	02
Piped tap water on site/yard-meter	03
Piped tap water on site/yard-pre-paid meter	04
Piped tap water on site/yard-no meter	05
Public/communal tap – Free	06
Public/communal tap – Paid	07
Neighbour – Free	08
Neighbour – Paid for	09
Water carrier/tanker	10
Water carrier/tanker on site / communal	11
Borehole on site	12
Borehole off site/communal	13
Rainwater tank on site	14
Flowing river/stream	15
Dam/pool	16
Stagnant pond	17
Well	18
Spring	19
Other, specify	20

**266. What type of toilet facility is available for this household?**

**FIELDWORKER: PLEASE CIRCLE ONE NUMBER ONLY**

Flush toilet connected to a municipal sewage system	01
Flush toilet connected to a septic tank	02
Chemical toilet	03
Pit latrine with ventilation pipe (long drop)	04
Pit latrine without ventilation pipe (long drop)	05
Bucket toilet	06
Other, specify .....	07
None	08
(Do not know)	98

**→ Skip to Q.268**

**267. Where is this toilet facility located?**

In dwelling	1
On site (In yard)	2
Off site (out side yard)	3

**Please tell me which of the following, if any, are presently in your household (in working order). Does your household have...?**

		Yes	No
268.	Hot running water	1	2
269.	Fridge/freezer combination	1	2
270.	Microwave oven (in working order)	1	2
271.	Domestic worker (live-in / part-time)	1	2
272.	VCR in household	1	2
273.	Vacuum cleaner/floor polisher	1	2
274.	Only 1 cell phone in household	1	2
275.	Two Cell phones in household	1	2
276.	A washing machine	1	2
277.	A computer / laptop at home	1	2
278.	DVD player	1	2
279.	An electric stove	1	2
280.	A TV set	1	2
281.	A tumble dryer	1	2
282.	A Telkom home telephone	1	2
283.	No or only one radio	1	2
284.	Hi-fi/music centre	1	2
285.	Built in kitchen sink	1	2
286.	Home security service	1	2
287.	A deep freezer (in working order)	1	2
288.	M-Net and or DStv subscription	1	2
289.	A dishwashing machine	1	2
290.	Three or more cell phones in household	1	2
291.	There is a motor vehicle in our household	1	2
292.	Home theatre system	1	2

**293. Do you have access to the Internet? [*Fieldworker: Multiple response*]**

a. Yes, at home	1
b. Yes, at work	2
c. Yes, at an educational institution	3
d. Yes, at an internet cafe	4
e. Yes, at a community centre	5
f. Yes, at a post office	6
g. Yes, through a cellphone	7
h. Yes, other (please specify)	8
i. None	9

**PERSONAL AND HOUSEHOLD INCOME**

**294. Please consider the income of all household members and any income which may be received by the household as a whole. What is the main source of income in your household?**

Salaries and/or wages	1
Remittances	2
Pensions and/or grants	3
Sale of farm products and services	4
Other non-farm income	5
No income	6
(Refused to answer)	7
(Don't know)	8

**SHOWCARD G2**

**295. Please give me the letter that best describes the TOTAL MONTHLY HOUSEHOLD INCOME of all the people in your household before tax and other deductions. Please include all sources of income i.e. salaries, pensions, income from investment, etc.**

**296. Please give me the letter that best describes your PERSONAL TOTAL MONTHLY INCOME before tax and other deductions. Please include all sources of income i.e. salaries, pensions, income from investment, etc.**

		<b>295. Household</b>	<b>296. Personal</b>
	No income	01	01
<b>K</b>	R1 – R500	02	02
<b>L</b>	R501 –R750	03	03
<b>M</b>	R751 – R1 000	04	04
<b>N</b>	R1 001-R1 500	05	05
<b>O</b>	R1 501 – R2 000	06	06
<b>P</b>	R2 001 – R3 000	07	07
<b>Q</b>	R3 001 – R5 000	08	08
<b>R</b>	R5 001 – R7 500	09	09
<b>S</b>	R7 501 – R10 000	10	10
<b>T</b>	R10 001 – R15 000	11	11
<b>U</b>	R15 001 – R20 000	12	12
<b>V</b>	R20 001 – R30 000	13	13
<b>W</b>	R30 001 – R50 000	14	14
<b>X</b>	R 50 001 +	15	15
	(Refuse to answer)	97	97
	(Uncertain/Don't know)	98	98

**297. What was your household's total expenditure in the past month? This would include expenses on all items.**

**FIELDWORKER: IF 'DO NOT KNOW' OR 'REFUSE', SHOW THE HOUSEHOLD EXPENDITURE CATEGORIES, AND FILL IN THE CORRECT CODE IN THE SPACE PROVIDED**

Amount (In Rands)		(Don't Know)	(Refuse)	Household expenditure category
<b>R</b>		<b>8</b>	<b>9</b>	

**THANK YOU FOR YOUR COOPERATION**