

**Finland**

ISSP 2012 Finland

# ISSP Background Variable Documentation

by

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on behalf of the

ISSP Demographics Method Group

(Germany, Mexico, Norway, the Philippines, South Africa, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland, Taiwan, and the Archive)

Users of the international ISSP data file should have all relevant information to understand the construction of the ISSP background variables. Thus, the ISSP has decided to provide a documentation of its background variables and to regularly update this documentation (decisions of the ISSP General Meetings in 2005 and 2006). The information collected with this document will be published with the ISSP data files. Furthermore, it will help to discuss and decide on streamlining the ISSP background variables.

The Demographics Method Group asks you to provide information on all your ISSP background variables. The document at hand serves to collect and structure this information from ISSP members in a template.

Please note that, due to changes in the ISSP Background Variables, there are different versions of documentation templates to use, related to the respective ISSP study under consideration. The template at hand serves to document your national **ISSP 2011 and 2012** surveys.

The document consists of three sections: Section 1 of this documentation refers to basic elements: source description, information on filters and routing, and construction information. In section 2, as an example, we present the relevant information for the variable UNION (Trade union membership) from Germany. Section 3 finally offers the documentation template for all ISSP background variables valid from the ISSP module 2010 forward.

If you have any questions on the documentation, please do not hesitate to contact us:

isspservice@gesis.org

## 1. Basic Elements

For each of the variables listed in section 3 below, please give the following information as applicable.

### ❖ Source description

- Please give the **question no./position/name(s)** used in your field questionnaire and report additional information sources, for example, if interviewer observation was used instead of asking questions to respondents. If your ISSP is run with a larger survey and the background variable is taken from this survey, then refer to that (those) source question(s). Please make a **note** from which survey the question(s)/variable(s) come(s) (see below).
- Please give the text of the **original question(s)** exactly as used in your field questionnaire and **in your national language**.
  - Please include all **response categories** of the original field questionnaire.

- Please give **interviewer instructions** if necessary to understand the generation of response codes.
- Please **translate original questions, response categories and interviewer instructions** into English.
- Please provide **notes** if needed. Notes can address both possible translation issues (**translation note**) and country specific particularities of question background, of variable generation or of the meaning of individual response categories (**note**).
- ❖ **Filter Variables and Conditions:** If any variables cover only part of the sample, please list the conditions (questions/variables and categories/codes) used to define the *excluded cases*. In other words, report the conditions which lead to a ‘not applicable’ code in the variable following the filter.
- ❖ **Construction/Recoding**
  - Please report how the codes of the ISSP target variable were derived from your source data.
  - Please use a table of correspondence with source and target codes (see the example in section 2 and tables in section 3).
  - If construction of ISSP target codes involves more than simple 1-1 relationships between source and target codes, please use roughly Boolean syntax as shown in the example 2 below. Command syntax of common statistics programs is also welcome. Just put the syntax used into the “Optional: Recoding Syntax” box if you consider that it will increase comprehensibility and transparency.
  - Please always (also for country specific variables) report how the ISSP missing values (not applicable-NAP, no answer-NA, don’t know-DK) were filled.
- ❖ **Complementary information (see last page)**
  - Please provide the part(s) of your country questionnaire that relate(s) to the background variables reported in this template. If these variables are already covered by your country’s field questionnaire delivered with your national ISSP data file, then just tick the box on the last page of this document. (PDF or MS Word format preferred.)
  - Please also supply frequency tables with absolute and relative frequencies, missing values *included*, for **all source** variables. *Source variables* are the country-specific variables **before** recodes into ISSP standard variables are done. (MS Word or simple ASCII file preferred.)
  - If your country derives ISCO88 codes from a national occupation coding scheme, please supply a correspondence list of national codes and ISCO88 codes. (MS Word or simple ASCII file preferred.)

## 2. Example

The German example for the variable UNION is constructed from two variables referring to two questions in the German field questionnaire.

### UNION – Trade union membership

	National Language	English Translation
<i>Question no. and text</i>	#1 Darf ich Sie fragen, ob Sie derzeit Mitglied in einer Gewerkschaft sind?	#1 May I ask you whether you are currently a member of a trade union?
<i>Codes/ Categories</i>	1. Ja, bin Mitglied	1. Yes, I am member
	2. Nein, bin kein Mitglied	2. No, I am not member
	9. Keine Angabe*	9. No answer*
	0. Nein, Befragter will Frage nicht beantworten*	0. Respondent refuses to answer*
<i>Question no. and text</i>	#2 Waren Sie früher einmal Mitglied in einer Gewerkschaft?	#2 Were you once a member of a trade union?
<i>Codes/ Categories</i>	1. Ja	1. Yes
	2. Nein	2. No
	8. Weiß nicht	8. Don't know
	9. Keine Angabe*	9. No answer*
<i>Note</i>	Falls Befragter aktuell kein Gewerkschaftsmitglied ist; „nein“ in #1	If respondent not currently union member; no in #1
<i>Interviewer Instructions</i>	—	
<i>Translation Note</i>	—	
<i>Note</i>	Current and former union membership taken from ALLBUS 2010 Answer categories marked by an asterisk are not read aloud.	

### Filter Variable(s) and Conditions:

Former membership (#2) not asked if respondent currently member (#1=1)
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### Construction/Recoding:

Country Variable Codes/ Construction Rules	→UNION
If (#1=1)	1. Yes, currently
If (#2=1)	2. Yes, previously but not currently
If (#1=2 and #2=2)	3. No, never

If (#1=0)	7. Refused
Else	9. No answer

### 3. Variable List

In the following you will find forms to ease documentation of the points described in section 1 above.

#### Some Hints to Fill in the Forms

- Please fill in the forms on the screen and return the file to <isspservice@gesis.org> – please do *not* return a printout using paper and pencil!
- In general, please feel free to be flexible in using the forms. If necessary adopt them to your reporting needs. In particular:
  - Please insert as many additional fields as needed, e.g. add lines if your country variable has more categories than the template provides.
  - Please skip fields not needed, e.g. skip ‘note’ lines if no note is required.
  - If individual response categories require separate notes, insert as many additional lines as necessary *below* the respective category.
  - If your field questionnaire has more than one language version, please replicate the complete ‘National Language - English Translation/Note’ block as often as needed.
- The question numbers should refer to the numbers of your original field questionnaire.
- For variables with continuous data (AGE, WRKHRS...), please list the lowest and the highest valid codes empirically found in your country’s data and the various non-response codes, e.g. NAP (not applicable), DK (don’t know); if additional non-response codes occur in your data, such as ‘refused’, please add.
- If source variables are relevant for *several* ISSP target variables, please copy the information for the source variables each time to offer a complete documentation of the individual ISSP target variable.

Please name the **ISSP module** which the documentation refers to (e.g., “*Health and Health Care / ISSP2011*”):

Family and Changing Gender Roles IV / ISSP 2012
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Please name your **country**:

<b>Finland</b>
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### SEX - Sex of respondent

	National Language	English Translation
<i>Question no. and text</i>	1. Oletko...	1. Are You...
<i>Codes/ Categories</i>	1. Mies	1. Male
	2. Nainen	2. Female
<i>Interviewer Instruction</i>		
<i>Translation Note</i>	In the data this question is named 'Sukupuoli' (Sex).	
<i>Note</i>		

	National Language	English Translation
<i>Question no. and text</i>	1. Är du...	1. Are You...
<i>Codes/ Categories</i>	1. Man	1. Male
	2. Kvinna	2. Female
<i>Interviewer Instruction</i>		
<i>Translation Note</i>	In the data this question is named 'Sukupuoli' (Sex).	
<i>Note</i>		

### Construction/Recoding:

Country Variable Codes (in translation)	→ SEX
If k1 = 1	1. Male
If k1 = 2	2. Female
If missing(k1)	9. No answer

**BIRTH – Year of birth**

This question can be asked as an alternative to asking about AGE. If BIRTH is not asked directly, it must be computed by DATEYR ‘year of interview’ minus AGE ‘age of respondent’.

	National Language	English Translation
<i>Question no. and text</i>	2. Minä vuonna olet syntynyt? 19__	2. What year were you born? 19__
<i>Codes/ Categories</i>		
<i>Interviewer Instruction</i>		
<i>Translation Note</i>	In the data this question is named 'Syntymävuosi' (Year of birth).	
<i>Note</i>		

	National Language	English Translation
<i>Question no. and text</i>	2. Vilket år är du född? 19__	2. What year were you born? 19__
<i>Codes/ Categories</i>		
<i>Interviewer Instruction</i>		
<i>Translation Note</i>	In the data this question is named 'Syntymävuosi' (Year of birth).	
<i>Note</i>		

**Construction/Recoding:** (list lowest, highest, and ‘missing’ codes only, replace terms in [square brackets] with real numbers)

	Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules	➔BIRTH
<i>Construction</i>		
<i>Codes</i>	1937	[MIN BIRTH]
	1997	[HIGH BIRTH]
	-	9999. No answer

**Optional: Recoding Syntax**

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**AGE - Age of respondent**

This question can be asked as an alternative to asking about BIRTH. If AGE is not asked directly, it must be computed by DATEYR 'year of interview' minus BIRTH 'year of birth'.

	National Language	English Translation
<i>Question no. and text</i>	- not asked -	
<i>Codes/ Categories</i>		
<i>Interviewer Instruction</i>		
<i>Translation Note</i>		
<i>Note</i>		

**Construction/Recoding:** (list lowest, highest, and 'missing' codes only, replace terms in [square brackets] with real numbers)

	Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules	→AGE
<i>Construction</i>		
<i>Codes</i>	15	[MIN AGE]
	75	[HIGH AGE]
	-	999. No answer

**Optional: Recoding Syntax**

COMPUTE AGE = 2012 - k2
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**EDUCYRS - Education I: years of schooling**

	<b>National Language</b>	<b>English Translation</b>
<i>Question no. and text</i>	3. Kuinka monta vuotta olet käynyt kouluja tai opiskellut kaiken kaikkiaan? Mukaan luetaan kansa-, kansalais- ja peruskoulu, lukio ja muu yleissivistävä koulutus, kaikki kokopäiväinen ammattiin tähtäävä opiskelu sekä korkea-asteen koulutus. Mikäli olet vielä koulussa tai opiskelemassa, ilmoita tähänastiset täydet koulu- ja opiskeluvuotesi. _____ vuotta	3. How many years have you gone to school or studied altogether? Include primary education, lower secondary education, general upper secondary education, all full-time education aiming at a vocational qualification and higher education. If you are still at school or studying, please provide the number of full years of schooling or education you have had so far. _____ years
<i>Codes/ Categories</i>	0. En ole käynyt koulua	0. I have not gone to school
	1	1
	40	40
<i>Interviewer Instruction</i>		
<i>Translation Note</i>		
<i>Note</i>		

	<b>National Language</b>	<b>English Translation</b>
<i>Question no. and text</i>	3. Hur många år har du sammanlagt gått i skola eller studerat? Räkna med folk-, medborgar- eller grundskola, gymnasium och annan allmänbildande utbildning, alla heltidsstudier som leder till ett yrke samt utbildning på högre nivå. Om du ännu går i skola eller studerar, anteckna antalet utbildningsår. _____ år	3. How many years have you gone to school or studied altogether? Include primary education, lower secondary education, general upper secondary education, all full-time education aiming at a vocational qualification and higher education. If you are still at school or studying, please provide the number of years of schooling or education you have had so far. _____ years
<i>Codes/ Categories</i>	0. Jag har inte gått i skola	0. I have not gone to school
	1	1
	40	40
<i>Interviewer Instruction</i>		
<i>Translation Note</i>		
<i>Note</i>		

**Filter Variable(s) and Conditions:**

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<b>Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules</b>	<b>→ EDUCYRS</b>
0. I have not gone to school	0. No formal schooling, no years at school

1	1. One year
40	40
-	98. Don't know
If missing(k3)	99. No answer

***Optional: Recoding Syntax***

Recode k3 (else = copy) into educyrs
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ISSP 2012 Finland

## nat\_DEGR - Country-specific highest completed degree of education

	National Language	English Translation
<i>Question no. and text</i>	4. Mikä on koulutuksesi? Rengasta korkein loppuun suoritettu kouluaste, vain yksi vaihtoehto.	4. What is your education? Please choose the highest level of education attained, choose one alternative only.
<i>Codes/ Categories</i>	1. Vielä peruskoulussa	1. Still in primary or lower secondary education
	2. Kansakoulu tai kansalaiskoulu	2. Primary education
	3. Peruskoulu	3. Lower secondary education
	4. Ammattikoulu tai -kurssi	4. Vocational school or course
	5. Lukio tai ylioppilas	5. General upper secondary education or matriculation examination
	6. Opistotason ammatillinen koulutus	6. College-level vocational education
	7. Ammattikorkeakoulu	7. Polytechnic, university of applied sciences
	8. Yliopisto, alemman asteen tutkinto	8. University, lower academic degree
	9. Yliopisto, ylemmän asteen tutkinto	9. University, higher academic degree
<i>Interviewer Instruction</i>		
<i>Translation Note</i>		
<i>Note</i>		

	National Language	English Translation
<i>Question no. and text</i>	4. Vilken utbildning har du? Ringa in den högsta utbildningsnivå som slutförts, bara ett alternativ.	4. What is your education? Please choose the highest level of education attained, choose one alternative only.
<i>Codes/ Categories</i>	1. Fortfarande i grundskolan	1. Still in primary or lower secondary education
	2. Folkskola eller medborgarskola	2. Primary education
	3. Grundskola	3. Lower secondary education
	4. Yrkeskola eller -kurs	4. Vocational school or course
	5. Gymnasium eller student	5. General upper secondary education or matriculation examination
	6. Yrkesutbildning på institutnivå	6. College-level vocational education
	7. Yrkehögskola	7. Polytechnic, university of applied sciences
	8. Universitet, lägre examen	8. University, lower academic degree
	9. Universitet, högre examen	9. University, higher academic degree
<i>Interviewer Instruction</i>		
<i>Translation Note</i>		
<i>Note</i>		

**Filter Variable(s) and Conditions:**

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**Construction/Recoding:**

Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules	→ nat_DEGR
If k4 = 1 or k4 = 2	1. Primary education
If k4 = 3	2. Comprehensive, primary and lower secondary
If k4 = 4	3. Post-comprehensive, vocational school or course
If k4 = 5	4. General upper secondary education or certificate
If k4 = 6	5. Vocational post-secondary non-tertiary education
If k4 = 7	6. Polytechnics
If k4 = 8	7. University, lower academic degree, BA
If k4 = 9	8. University, higher academic degree, MA
If missing(k4)	99. No answer

**Optional: Recoding Syntax**

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RECODE k4 (1=1) (2=1) (3=2) (4=3) (5=4) (6=5) (7=6) (8=7) (9=8) (SYSMIS=99) INTO
FI_DEGR.
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**DEGREE – R: Education II: categories**

	<b>National Language</b>	<b>English Translation</b>
<i>Question no. and text</i>	- not asked -	
<i>Codes/ Categories</i>		
<i>Interviewer Instruction</i>		
<i>Translation Note</i>		
<i>Note</i>		

**Filter Variable(s) and Conditions:**

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**Construction/Recoding:**

<b>Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules</b>	<b>→DEGREE</b>
-	0. No formal education
If k4 = 1 or k4 = 2	1. Primary school
If k4 = 3	2. Lower secondary (secondary completed does not allow entry to university: obligatory school)
If k4 = 4 or k4 = 5	3. Upper secondary (programs that allow entry to university)
If k4 = 6	4. Post secondary, non-tertiary (other upper secondary programs toward labour market or technical formation)
If k4 = 7 or k4 = 8	5. Lower level tertiary, first stage (also technical schools at a tertiary level)
If k4 = 9	6. Upper level tertiary (Master, Dr.)
If missing(k4) – system missing values -	9. No answer

**Optional: Recoding Syntax**

RECODE k4 (1=1) (2=1) (3=2) (4=3) (5=3) (6=4) (7=5) (8=5) (9=6) (SYSMIS=9) INTO DEGREE.
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**WORK – Currently, formerly, or never in paid work**

	<b>National Language</b>	<b>English Translation</b>
<i>Question no. and text</i>	<p>Ansioityöksi katsotaan työskentely palkansaajana, ammatinharjoittajana, yrittäjänä tai oman perheen yrityksessä vähintään tunti viikossa. Jos olet tilapäisesti pois ansiotyöstä äitiys-, isyys- tai muun loman, palkattoman vapaan tai muun samankaltaisen syyn vuoksi, vastaa tavanomaisen työtilanteesi mukaan.</p> <p>5. Oletko ansiotyössä? Rengasta vain yksi vaihtoehto.</p>	<p>Paid work is taken to include working as an employee, own-account worker, self-employed/entrepreneur or working for your own family's business, for at least one hour a week. If you are temporarily away from paid work because of parental or other leave, unpaid leave or some similar reason, please answer according to your normal work situation.</p> <p>5. Are you currently in paid work? Please choose one alternative only.</p>
<i>Codes/ Categories</i>	1. Olen tällä hetkellä ansiotyössä	1. I'm currently in paid work
	2. En ole tällä hetkellä ansiotyössä mutta olen ollut aiemmin	2. I'm currently not in paid work but have been previously
	3. En ole koskaan ollut ansiotyössä	3. I have never been in paid work
<i>Interviewer Instruction</i>		
<i>Translation Note</i>		
<i>Note</i>		

	<b>National Language</b>	<b>English Translation</b>
<i>Question no. and text</i>	<p>Med förvärvsarbete avses arbete som löntagare, yrkesutövare, företagare eller arbetande i den egna familjens företag minst en timme per vecka. Om du är tillfälligt borta från ditt förvärvsarbete (mamma- eller pappaledighet, annan ledighet, oavlönad ledighet eller dylik) svara utifrån hur din vanliga arbetssituation ser ut.</p> <p>5. Förvärvsarbetar du? Ringa in bara ett alternativ.</p>	<p>Paid work is taken to include working as an employee, own-account worker, self-employed/entrepreneur or working for your own family's business, for at least one hour a week. If you are temporarily away from paid work (parental or other leave, unpaid leave or similar), please answer according to your normal work situation.</p> <p>5. Are you currently in paid work? Please choose one alternative only.</p>
<i>Codes/ Categories</i>	1. Jag förvärvsarbetar för närvarande	1. I'm currently in paid work
	2. Jag förvärvsarbetar inte för närvarande men har tidigare gjort det	2. I'm currently not in paid work but have been previously
	3. Jag har aldrig förvärvsarbetat	3. I have never been in paid work
<i>Interviewer Instruction</i>		
<i>Translation Note</i>		
<i>Note</i>		

**Filter Variable(s) and Conditions:**

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**Construction/Recoding:**

Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules	→WORK
If k5 = 1	1. Currently in paid work
If k5 = 2	2. Currently not in paid work, paid work in the past
If k5 = 3	3. Never had a paid work
If missing(k5)	9. No answer

**Optional: Recoding Syntax**

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ISSP 2012 Finland

**WRKHRS – Hours worked weekly**

	<b>National Language</b>	<b>English Translation</b>
<i>Question no. and text</i>	6. Kuinka monta tuntia keskimäärin työskentelet viikoittain, ylityöt mukaan lukien? Jos sinulla on useampi kuin yksi työnantaja tai jos olet sekä palkansaaja että ammatinharjoittaja/yrittäjä, laske mukaan kaikki tunnit. ____ tuntia	6. How many hours on average do you work in a week, including overtime? If you have more than one employer or if you are both employed and self-employed/entrepreneur, include all hours. ____ hours
<i>Codes/ Categories</i>		
<i>Interviewer Instruction</i>		
<i>Translation Note</i>		
<i>Note</i>		

	<b>National Language</b>	<b>English Translation</b>
<i>Question no. and text</i>	6. Hur många timmar arbetar du i medeltal per vecka, övertid medräknad? Om du har fler än en arbetsgivare eller om du är både löntagare och yrkesutövare/företagare, räkna med alla timmar. ____ timmar	6. How many hours on average do you work in a week, including overtime? If you have more than one employer or if you are both employed and self-employed/entrepreneur, include all hours. ____ hours
<i>Codes/ Categories</i>		
<i>Interviewer Instruction</i>		
<i>Translation Note</i>		
<i>Note</i>		

**Filter Variable(s) and Conditions:**

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<b>Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules</b>	<b>→WRKHRS</b>
	1. One hour
3	3
78	78
If (k6 > 95) wrkhrs = 96	96. 96 hours and more
-	98. Don't know
If missing(k6)	99. No answer
If k5 = 2 or k5 = 3	00. NAP (Code 2 or 3 in WORK)

**Optional: Recoding Syntax**

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**EMPREL – Employment relationship**

	<b>National Language</b>	<b>English Translation</b>
<i>Question no. and text</i>	<p>Jos sinulla on useampi kuin yksi työnantaja tai jos olet sekä palkansaaja että ammatinharjoittaja/yrittäjä, vastaa pääasiallisen työsi mukaan. Jos et ole tällä hetkellä ansiotyössä tai olet eläkkeellä, vastaa viimeisimmän työsi mukaan. Liikkeen- ja ammatinharjoittajat luetaan yrittäjiksi.</p> <p>7. Oletko/olitko... Rengasta vain yksi vaihtoehto.</p>	<p>If you have more than one employer or if you are both employed and entrepreneur/self-employed, answer according to your main job. If you are currently not in paid work or if you are retired/pensioner, please answer according to your last job. Own-account workers and tradespeople are counted as self-employed.</p> <p>7. Are/were you... Please choose one alternative only.</p>
<i>Codes/ Categories</i>	1. Palkansaaja	1. An employee
	2. Yrittäjä, ei muita työntekijöitä	2. Self-employed without employees
	3. Yrittäjä, muita työntekijöitä	3. Self-employed with employees
	4. Työssä oman perheen yrityksessä	4. Working for own family's business
<i>Interviewer Instruction</i>		
<i>Translation Note</i>		
<i>Note</i>		

	<b>National Language</b>	<b>English Translation</b>
<i>Question no. and text</i>	<p>Om du har fler än en arbetsgivare eller om du är både löntagare och yrkesutövare/företagare, svara utgående från ditt huvudsakliga arbete. Om du inte arbetar för närvarande eller om du är pensionerad, svara utgående från ditt senaste arbete. Affärsidkare och yrkesutövare betraktas som företagare.</p> <p>7. Är du/var du... Välj bara ett alternativ.</p>	<p>If you have more than one employer or if you are both employed and entrepreneur/self-employed, answer according to your main job. If you are currently not in paid work or if you are retired/pensioner, please answer according to your last job. Own-account workers and tradespeople are counted as self-employed.</p> <p>7. Are/were you... Please choose one alternative only.</p>
<i>Codes/ Categories</i>	1. Löntagare	1. An employee
	2. Företagare utan anställda	2. Self-employed without employees
	3. Företagare med anställda	3. Self-employed with employees
	4. Arbetar i den egna familjens företag	4. Working for own family's business
<i>Interviewer Instruction</i>		
<i>Translation Note</i>		
<i>Note</i>		

**Filter Variable(s) and Conditions:**

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Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules	→EMPREL
If k7 = 1	1. Employee
If k7 = 2	2. Self-employed without employees
If k7 = 3	3. Self-employed with employees
If k7 = 4	4. Working for own family's business
If missing(k7)	9. No answer
If k5 = 3	0. NAP (Code 3 in WORK)

**Optional: Recoding Syntax**

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ISSP 2012 Finland

**NEMPLOY - Self employed: how many employees**

	<b>National Language</b>	<b>English Translation</b>
<i>Question no. and text</i>	7b. Montako työntekijää yrityksessäsi on/oli sinun lisäksesi? ___ työntekijää	7b. How many employees there are/were in your enterprise, not counting yourself? ___ employees
<i>Codes/ Categories</i>		
<i>Interviewer Instruction</i>		
<i>Translation Note</i>		
<i>Note</i>	This question is not numbered in the questionnaire. 7b is a number used to save the data.	

	<b>National Language</b>	<b>English Translation</b>
<i>Question no. and text</i>	7b. Hur många anställda har/hade ditt företag förutom dig själv? ___ personer	7b. How many employees there are/were in your enterprise, not counting yourself? ___ persons
<i>Codes/ Categories</i>		
<i>Interviewer Instruction</i>		
<i>Translation Note</i>		
<i>Note</i>	This question is not numbered in the questionnaire. 7b is a number used to save the data.	

**Filter Variable(s) and Conditions:**

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<b>Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules</b>	<b>→NEMPLOY</b>
1	1. 1 employee
179	179
-	9995. 9995 employees or more
If missing(k7b)	9999. No answer
If emprel = 1 or emprel = 2 or emprel = 4 or emprel = 0	0000. NAP (Code 1, 2, 4, 0 in EMPREL)

**Optional: Recoding Syntax**

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**WRKSUP - Supervise other employees**

	National Language	English Translation
<i>Question no. and text</i>	8. Toimitko esimiehenä eli onko/oliko sinulla työssäsi alaisia?	8. Do you work in a supervisory position, i.e., do/did you have subordinates at work?
<i>Codes/ Categories</i>	1. Kyllä	1. Yes
	2. Ei	2. No
<i>Interviewer Instruction</i>		
<i>Translation Note</i>		
<i>Note</i>		

	National Language	English Translation
<i>Question no. and text</i>	8. Har du någon arbetsledande funktion, dvs. har/hade du underställda?	8. Do you work in a supervisory position, i.e., do/did you have subordinates?
<i>Codes/ Categories</i>	1. Ja	1. Yes
	2. Nej	2. No
<i>Interviewer Instruction</i>		
<i>Translation Note</i>		
<i>Note</i>		

**Filter Variable(s) and Conditions:**

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**Construction/Recoding:**

Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules	→WRKSUP
If k8 = 1	1. Yes
If k8 = 2	2. No
If missing(k8)	9. No answer
If k5 = 3	0. NAP (Code 3 in WORK)

**Optional: Recoding Syntax**

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**NSUP – Number of other employees supervised**

	<b>National Language</b>	<b>English Translation</b>
<i>Question no. and text</i>	8b. Kuinka monta? ___ alaista/työntekijää	8b. How many? ___ subordinates/employees
<i>Codes/ Categories</i>		
<i>Interviewer Instruction</i>		
<i>Translation Note</i>		
<i>Note</i>	This question is not numbered in the questionnaire. 8b is a number used to save the data.	

	<b>National Language</b>	<b>English Translation</b>
<i>Question no. and text</i>	8b. Hur många? ___ personer	8b. How many? ___ persons
<i>Codes/ Categories</i>		
<i>Interviewer Instruction</i>		
<i>Translation Note</i>		
<i>Note</i>	This question is not numbered in the questionnaire. 8b is a number used to save the data.	

**Filter Variable(s) and Conditions:**

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**Construction/Recoding:**

<b>Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules</b>	<b>→NSUP</b>
1	1. 1 employee
2000	2000
-	9995. 9995 employees or more
If missing(k6)	9999. No answer
If wrksup = 2 or wrksup = 0	0000. NAP. (Code 2, 0 in WRKSUP)

**Optional: Recoding Syntax**

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**TYPORG1 – Type of organisation, for-profit/non-profit**

	<b>National Language</b>	<b>English Translation</b>
<i>Question no. and text</i>	9. Oletko/olitko työssä voittoa tavoittelevassa yrityksessä vai voittoa tavoittelemattomassa organisaatiossa? Rengasta vain yksi vaihtoehto.	9. Do/did you work for a for-profit enterprise or for a non-profit organisation? Please choose one alternative only.
<i>Codes/ Categories</i>	1. Voittoa tavoittelevassa yrityksessä	1. For a for-profit enterprise
	2. Voittoa tavoittelemattomassa organisaatiossa	2. For a non-profit organisation
<i>Interviewer Instruction</i>		
<i>Translation Note</i>	The Finnish word “Yritys” used in alternative 1 means private, commercial companies (which are for-profit by definition).	
<i>Note</i>		

	<b>National Language</b>	<b>English Translation</b>
<i>Question no. and text</i>	9. Arbeta/arbetade du i ett vinstdrivande företag eller i en icke-vinstdrivande organisation? Ringa in bara ett alternativ.	9. Do/did you work for a for-profit enterprise or for a non-profit organisation? Please choose only one alternative
<i>Codes/ Categories</i>	1. I ett vinstdrivande företag	1. For a for-profit enterprise
	2. I en icke-vinstdrivande organisation	2. For a non-profit organisation
<i>Interviewer Instruction</i>		
<i>Translation Note</i>	The Swedish word “Företag” used in alternative 1 means commercial companies (which are for-profit by definition).	
<i>Note</i>		

**Filter Variable(s) and Conditions:**

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**Construction/Recoding:**

<b>Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules</b>	<b>→TYPORG1</b>
If k9 = 1	1. For-profit organisation
If k9 = 2	2. Non-profit organisation
-	8. Don't know
If missing(k9)	9. No answer
If k5 = 3	0. NAP (Code 3 in WORK)

**Optional: Recoding Syntax**

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**TYPORG2 – Type of organisation, public/private**

	<b>National Language</b>	<b>English Translation</b>
<i>Question no. and text</i>	10. Oletko/olitko työssä julkisella vai yksityisellä sektorilla? Rangasta vain yksi vaihtoehto.	10. Do/did you work in the public or in the private sector? Please choose one alternative only.
<i>Codes/ Categories</i>	1. Julkisella sektorilla	1. In the public sector
	2. Yksityisellä sektorilla	2. In the private sector
<i>Interviewer Instruction</i>		
<i>Translation Note</i>		
<i>Note</i>		

	<b>National Language</b>	<b>English Translation</b>
<i>Question no. and text</i>	10. Arbetar/arbetade du inom den offentliga eller privata sektorn? Ringa in bara ett alternativ.	10. Do/did you work in the public or in the private sector? Please choose one alternative only.
<i>Codes/ Categories</i>	1. Inom den offentliga sektorn	1. In the public sector
	2. Inom den privata sektorn	2. In the private sector
<i>Interviewer Instruction</i>		
<i>Translation Note</i>		
<i>Note</i>		

**Filter Variable(s) and Conditions:**

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**Construction/Recoding:**

<b>Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules</b>	<b>→TYPORG2</b>
If k10 = 1	1. Public employer
If k10 = 2	2. Private employer
-	8. Don't know
If missing(k10)	9. No answer
If k5 = 3	0. NAP (Code 3 in WORK)

**Optional: Recoding Syntax**

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### ISCO88 - Occupation ISCO 1988

Please give the text of the source question(s) on the respondent's occupation used in your field questionnaire. If ISCO88-codes are not coded directly from the responses, but derived from a country-specific occupation coding scheme, please provide a table of correspondence between country-specific and ISCO88 codes *attached as a separate file*. Please report which kind of ISCO code you apply. The most common ones are the code developed by the International Labour Organisation (ILO) and the variant developed for the European Union (EU), ISCO-COM. If you apply another variant such as ISCO88-CIS developed by the Statistical Committee of the Commonwealth of Independent States, then please specify.

Please do **not** enter **standard** ISCO88 codes here. But please report if your country **adds** or **changes** codes compared to ISCO88, if any.

Occupations should be coded on the 4-digit level of ISCO88. Occupational area 0 (Armed Forces occupations) needs some special attention. Since the ISCO variable is numeric, the 4-digit code 0110 will usually appear as 110 in the data file. It is therefore suggested that the only valid 3-digit code in the data file is 110 (Armed Forces).

In some special cases information concerning the occupation may be insufficient for 4-digit coding. Instead of coding these cases as [9998] "inadequately described" use 3-digit coding. In those very special cases where 3-digit coding is applied, fill in a zero for the missing digit. Example: code 131 is coded as 1310.

	National Language	English Translation
<i>Question no. and text</i>	<p>11a. Mikä on nykyinen tai viimeisin ammattisi? Ilmoita pääasiallisen työsi ammattinimike mahdollisimman tarkasti ja selkeästi, esimerkiksi elektroniikka-asentaja mieluummin kuin asentaja. Ilmoita ammattinimike, ei tutkintonimikettä. Ammatti: _____</p> <p>11b. Mitkä ovat tai olivat pääasialliset työtehtäväsi?</p> <p>11c. Mitä yritys tai organisaatio, jossa olet/olit työssä, pääasiassa tekee/teki?</p>	<p>11a. What is your current or latest occupation? Please write in your job title as specifically and clearly as possible, for example, electronics technician rather than technician. Write in the job title, not qualification/degree. Occupation: _____</p> <p>11b. What are or were your main activities at work?</p> <p>11c. What does/did the company or organisation for which you work/worked mainly do/make?</p>
<i>Codes/ Categories deviating from ISCO88 / ISCO88-COM</i>		
<i>Interviewer Instruction</i>		
<i>Translation Note</i>	11c. The Finnish word "tekee/tehdä" used in the question includes both doing and making.	
<i>Note</i>	Questions 11b and 11c are used to gather more information of respondents occupation. These questions are not included in the data.	



<i>Use of ISCO</i>	ISCO88 (ILO) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
	ISCO88-COM (EU variant) <input type="checkbox"/>
	Other ISCO88 variant <input type="checkbox"/> → please specify _____

	National Language	English Translation
<i>Question no. and text</i>	<p>11a. Vilket är ditt nuvarande eller senaste yrke? Ange yrkesbenämningen för ditt huvudsakliga arbete så noggrant som möjligt, t.ex. elektronikmontör hellre än montör. Ange yrke, inte examen. Yrke: _____</p> <p>11b. Vilka är/var dina huvudsakliga arbetsuppgifter?</p> <p>11c. Vilken är/var den huvudsakliga verksamheten i det företag eller den organisation där du arbetar/arbetade?</p>	<p>11a. What is your current or latest occupation? Please write in the job title for your main job as specifically as possible, for example, electronics technician rather than technician. Write in occupation, not qualification/degree. Occupation: _____</p> <p>11b. What are/were your main activities at work?</p> <p>11c. What are/were the main activities of the company or organisation you work/worked for?</p>
<i>Codes/ Categories deviating from ISCO88 / ISCO88-COM</i>		
<i>Interviewer Instruction</i>		
<i>Translation Note</i>	11 c. The Swedish word "verksamhet" used in the question includes field of operation, operations and activities.	
<i>Note</i>	Questions 11b and 11c are used to gather more information of respondents occupation. These questions are not included in the data.	
<i>Use of ISCO</i>	ISCO88 (ILO) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	
	ISCO88-COM (EU variant) <input type="checkbox"/>	
	Other ISCO88 variant <input type="checkbox"/> → please specify _____	

**Filter Variable(s) and Conditions:**

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**Construction/Recoding:**

Country Variable Codes/ Construction Rules	→ ISCO88
	0110. (ISCO88 unit codes)
	...
	9333. (ISCO88 unit codes)
If k11a = 9999	9998. Don't know; inadequately described
If missing (k11a)	9999. No answer
If k5 = 3	0000. NAP (Code 3 in WORK)

**Optional: Recoding Syntax**

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ISSP 2012 Finland

**MAINSTAT – Main status**

	<b>National Language</b>	<b>English Translation</b>
<i>Question no. and text</i>	12. Mikä seuraavista parhaiten kuvaa tämänhetkistä tilannettasi? Jos olet tilapäisesti pois ansiotyöstä äitiys-, isyys- tai muun loman, palkattoman vapaan tai muun samankaltaisen syyn vuoksi, vastaa tavanomaisen työtilanteesi mukaan. Rengasta vain yksi vaihtoehto.	12. Which of the following best describes your current situation? If you are temporarily away from paid work because of parental or other leave, unpaid leave or some other similar reason, please answer according to your normal work situation. Please choose one alternative only.
<i>Codes/ Categories</i>	1. Ansiotyössä (palkansaaaja, yrittäjä, työssä oman perheen yrityksessä)	1. In paid work (employee, entrepreneur/self-employed, working for own family's business)
	2. Työtön työnhakija	2. Unemployed job seeker
	3. Koululainen, opiskelija (myös oppilaitoksesta lomalla olevat)	3. Pupil, student (also includes those on leave from an educational institution)
	4. Harjoittelussa tai oppisopimuksessa	4. In training or in apprenticeship training
	5. Pysyvästi työkyvytön	5. Permanently sick/disabled
	6. Eläkkeellä	6. Retired
	7. Kotiäiti, koti-isä tai omaishoitaja	7. Housewife, house husband or carer
	8. Varusmies- tai siviilipalveluksessa	8. In military or civilian service
	9. Jokin muu	9. Other
<i>Interviewer Instruction</i>		
<i>Translation Note</i>		
<i>Note</i>		

	<b>National Language</b>	<b>English Translation</b>
<i>Question no. and text</i>	12. Vilket av följande alternativ beskriver bäst din nuvarande situation? Om du är tillfälligt borta från ditt förvärvsarbete (mamma- eller pappaledighet, annan ledighet, oavlönad ledighet eller dylik) svara utifrån hur din vanliga arbetssituation ser ut. Ringa in bara ett alternativ.	12. Which of the following best describes your current situation? If you are temporarily away from your paid work (parental leave, other leave, unpaid leave or similar), please answer according to your normal work situation. Please choose one alternative only.
<i>Codes/ Categories</i>	1. Förvärvsarbetar (löntagare, företagare, arbetar i den egna familjens företag)	1. In paid work (employee, entrepreneur/self-employed, working for own family's business)
	2. Arbetslös arbetssökande	2. Unemployed job seeker
	3. Skolelev, studerande (också de som är lediga från en läroanstalt)	3. Pupil, student (also includes those on leave from an educational institution)
	4. Praktikant eller läroavtalselev	4. In training or in apprenticeship training
	5. Permanent arbetsoförmögen	5. Permanently sick/disabled
	6. Pensionär	6. Retired
	7. Hemmamamma, hemmapappa eller närstående vårdare	7. Housewife, house husband or carer
	8. Beväring eller i civiltjänst	8. In military or civilian service

	9. Något annat	9. Other
<i>Interviewer Instruction</i>		
<i>Translation Note</i>		
<i>Note</i>		

**Filter Variable(s) and Conditions:**

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**Construction/Recoding:**

Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules	→MAINSTAT
If k12 = 1	1. In paid work
If k12 = 2	2. Unemployed and looking for a job
If k12 = 3	3. In education
If k12 = 4	4. Apprentice or trainee
If k12 = 5	5. Permanently sick or disabled
If k12 = 6	6. Retired
If k12 = 7	7. Domestic work
If k12 = 8	8. In compulsory military service or community service
If k12 = 9	9. Other
If missing (k12)	99. No answer

**Optional: Recoding Syntax**

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**PARTLIV – Living in steady partnership**

	<b>National Language</b>	<b>English Translation</b>
<i>Question no. and text</i>	13. Oletko naimisissa, avoliitossa tai rekisteröidyssä parisuhteessa ja asutteko yhdessä? Rengasta vain yksi vaihtoehto.	13. Are you married, cohabiting or in a registered civil partnership and do you live together? Please choose one alternative only.
<i>Codes/ Categories</i>	1. Asumme yhdessä	1. We live together
	2. Emme asu yhdessä	2. We do not live together
	3. En ole parisuhteessa	3. I'm not in a steady relationship
<i>Interviewer Instruction</i>		
<i>Translation Note</i>		
<i>Note</i>		

	<b>National Language</b>	<b>English Translation</b>
<i>Question no. and text</i>	13. Är du gift, sammanboende eller i ett registrerat partnerskap och bor ni tillsammans? Ringa in bara ett alternativ.	13. Are you married, cohabiting or in a registered civil partnership and do you live together? Please choose one alternative only.
<i>Codes/ Categories</i>	1. Vi bor tillsammans	1. We live together
	2. Vi bor inte tillsammans	2. We do not live together
	3. Jag har inte ett parförhållande	3. I'm not in a steady relationship
<i>Interviewer Instruction</i>		
<i>Translation Note</i>		
<i>Note</i>		

**Filter Variable(s) and Conditions:**

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**Construction/Recoding:**

<b>Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules</b>	<b>→PARTLIV</b>
If k13 = 1	1. Yes, have partner; live in same household
If k13 = 2	2. Yes, have partner; don't live in same household
If k13 = 3	3. No partner
-	7. Refused
If missing(k13)	9. No answer

**Optional: Recoding Syntax**

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**SPWORK – Spouse, partner: currently, formerly or never in paid work**

	<b>National Language</b>	<b>English Translation</b>
<i>Question no. and text</i>	<p>Ansiotyöksi katsotaan työskentely palkansaajana, ammatinharjoittajana, yrittäjänä tai oman perheen yrityksessä vähintään tunti viikossa. Jos puoliso on tilapäisesti pois ansiotyöstä äitiys-, isyys- tai muun loman, palkattoman vapaan tai muun samankaltaisen syyn vuoksi, vastaa hänen tavanomaisen työtilanteensa mukaan.</p> <p>17. Onko puoliso ansiotyössä? Rengasta vain yksi vaihtoehto.</p>	<p>Paid work is taken to include working as an employee, own-account worker, self-employed/entrepreneur or working for your own family's business, for at least one hour a week. If your spouse/partner is temporarily away from paid work because of parental or other leave, unpaid leave or some similar reason, please answer according to his/her normal work situation.</p> <p>17. Is your spouse/partner in paid work? Please choose one alternative only.</p>
<i>Codes/ Categories</i>	1. On tällä hetkellä ansiotyössä	1. Is currently in paid work
	2. Ei ole tällä hetkellä ansiotyössä mutta on ollut aiemmin	2. Is currently not in paid work but has been before
	3. Ei ole koskaan ollut ansiotyössä	3. Has never been in paid work
<i>Interviewer Instruction</i>		
<i>Translation Note</i>		
<i>Note</i>		

	<b>National Language</b>	<b>English Translation</b>
<i>Question no. and text</i>	<p>Med förvärvsarbete avses arbete som löntagare, yrkesutövare, företagare eller arbetande i den egna familjens företag minst en timme per vecka. Om din partner är tillfälligt borta från sitt förvärvsarbete (mamma- eller pappaledighet, annan ledighet, oavlönad ledighet eller dylik) svara utifrån hur hans/hennes vanliga arbetssituation ser ut.</p> <p>17. Förvärvsarbetar din partner? Ringa in bara ett alternativ.</p>	<p>Paid work is taken to include working as an employee, own-account worker, self-employed/entrepreneur or working for your own family's business, for at least one hour a week. If your spouse/partner is temporarily away from paid work (parental or other leave, unpaid leave or similar), please answer according to his/her normal work situation.</p> <p>17. Is your spouse/partner in paid work? Please choose one alternative only.</p>
<i>Codes/ Categories</i>	1. Förvärvsarbetar för närvarande	1. Is currently in paid work
	2. Förvärvsarbetar inte för närvarande, men har tidigare gjort det	2. Is currently not in paid work but has been before
	3. Han/hon har aldrig förvärvsarbetat	3. He/she has never been in paid work
<i>Interviewer Instruction</i>		
<i>Translation Note</i>		
<i>Note</i>		

**Filter Variable(s) and Conditions:**

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**Construction/Recoding:**

<b>Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules</b>	<b>→SPWORK</b>
If k17 = 1	1. Currently in paid work
If k17 = 2	2. Currently not in paid work, paid work in the past
If k17 = 3	3. Never had paid work
If missing(k17)	9. No answer
If k13 = 3	0. NAP (Code 3 in PARTLIV)

**Optional: Recoding Syntax**

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**SPWRKHRS – Spouse, partner: hours worked weekly**

	<b>National Language</b>	<b>English Translation</b>
<i>Question no. and text</i>	18. Kuinka monta tuntia puolisoasi keskimäärin työskentelee viikoittain, ylityöt mukaan lukien? Jos hänellä on useampi kuin yksi työnantaja tai jos hän on sekä palkansaaja että ammatinharjoittaja/yrittäjä, laske mukaan kaikki tunnit. ____ tuntia	18. How many hours on average does your spouse/partner work in a week, including overtime? If he/she has more than one employer or if he/she is both employed and self-employed/entrepreneur, include all hours. ____ hours
<i>Codes/ Categories</i>		
<i>Interviewer Instruction</i>		
<i>Translation Note</i>		
<i>Note</i>		

	<b>National Language</b>	<b>English Translation</b>
<i>Question no. and text</i>	18. Hur många timmar arbetar din partner i medeltal per vecka, övertid medräknad? Om han/hon har fler än en arbetsgivare eller om han/hon är både löntagare och yrkesutövare/företagare, räkna med alla timmar. ____ timmar	18. How many hours on average does your spouse/partner work in a week, including overtime? If he/she has more than one employer or if he/she is both employed and self-employed/entrepreneur, include all hours. ____ hours
<i>Codes/ Categories</i>		
<i>Interviewer Instruction</i>		
<i>Translation Note</i>		
<i>Note</i>		

**Filter Variable(s) and Conditions:**

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**Construction/Recoding:**

<b>Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules</b>	<b>→SPWRKHRS</b>
-	1. 1 hour
4	4
95	95
If k18 > 95	96. 96 hours or more
-	98. Don't know
If missing(k18)	99. No answer
If k13 = 3 or k17 = 2 or k17 = 3	00. NAP (Code 2 or 3 in SPWORK)

**Optional: Recoding Syntax**





ISSP 2012 Finland

**SPEMPREL – Spouse, partner: employment relationship**

	<b>National Language</b>	<b>English Translation</b>
<i>Question no. and text</i>	<p>Jos puolisollassi on useampi kuin yksi työnantaja tai jos hän on sekä palkansaaja että ammatinharjoittaja/yrittäjä, vastaa hänen pääasiallisen työnsä mukaan. Jos puoliso ei ole tällä hetkellä ansiotyössä tai hän on eläkkeellä, vastaa hänen viimeisimmän työnsä mukaan. Liikkeen- ja ammatinharjoittajat luetaan yrittäjiksi.</p> <p>19. Onko/oliko puoliso... Rengasta vain yksi vaihtoehto.</p>	<p>If your spouse/partner has more than one employer or if he/she is both employed and entrepreneur/self-employed, answer according to his/her main job. If he/she is currently not in paid work or is retired/pensioner, please answer according to his/her last job. Own-account workers and tradespeople are counted as self-employed.</p> <p>19. Is/was your partner... Please choose one alternative only.</p>
<i>Codes/ Categories</i>	1. Palkansaaja	1. An employee
	2. Yrittäjä, ei muita työntekijöitä	2. Self-employed without employees
	3. Yrittäjä, muita työntekijöitä	3. Self-employed with employees
	4. Työssä oman perheen yrityksessä	4. Working for own family's business
<i>Interviewer Instruction</i>		
<i>Translation Note</i>		
<i>Note</i>		

	<b>National Language</b>	<b>English Translation</b>
<i>Question no. and text</i>	<p>Om din partner har fler än en arbetsgivare eller om han/hon är både löntagare och yrkesutövare/företagare, svara utgående från hans/hennes huvudsakliga arbete. Om din partner för närvarande inte förvärvsarbetar eller om han/hon är pensionerad, svara utifrån hans/hennes senaste arbete. Affärsidkare och yrkesutövare betraktas som företagare.</p> <p>19. Är/var din partner... Välj bara ett alternativ.</p>	<p>If your spouse/partner has more than one employer or if he/she is both employed and entrepreneur/self-employed, answer according to his/her main job. If he/she is currently not in paid work or is retired/pensioner, please answer according to his/her last job. Own-account workers and tradespeople are counted as self-employed.</p> <p>19. Is/was your partner ... Please choose one alternative only.</p>
<i>Codes/ Categories</i>	1. Löntagare	1. An employee
	2. Företagare utan anställda	2. Self-employed without employees
	3. Företagare med anställda	3. Self-employed with employees
	4. Arbetar i den egna familjens företag	4. Working for own family's business
<i>Interviewer Instruction</i>		
<i>Translation Note</i>		
<i>Note</i>		

**Filter Variable(s) and Conditions:**

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**Construction/Recoding:**

Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules	→SPEMPREL
If k19 = 1	1. Employee
If k19 = 2	2. Self-employed without employees
If k19 = 3	3. Self-employed with employees
If k19 = 4	4. Working for own family's business
If missing(k19)	9. No answer
If k13 = 3 or k17 = 3	0. NAP (Code 3 in SPWORK)

**Optional: Recoding Syntax**

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ISSP 2012 Finland

**SPWRKSUP – Spouse, partner: supervise other employees**

	National Language	English Translation
<i>Question no. and text</i>	20. Toimiiko/toimiko puolisosi esimiehenä eli onko/oliko hänellä työssään alaisia?	20. Does/did your spouse/partner work in a supervisory position, i.e., does/did he/she have subordinates at work?
<i>Codes/ Categories</i>	1. Kyllä	1. Yes
	2. Ei	2. No
<i>Interviewer Instruction</i>		
<i>Translation Note</i>		
<i>Note</i>		

	National Language	English Translation
<i>Question no. and text</i>	20. Har/hade din partner någon arbetsledande funktion, dvs. har/hade din partner underställda?	20. Does/did your spouse/partner work in a supervisory position, i.e., does/did he/she have subordinates at work?
<i>Codes/ Categories</i>	1. Ja	1. Yes
	2. Nej	2. No
<i>Interviewer Instruction</i>		
<i>Translation Note</i>		
<i>Note</i>		

**Filter Variable(s) and Conditions:**

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**Construction/Recoding:**

Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules	→SPWRKSUP
If k20 = 1	1. Yes
If k20 = 2	2. No
If missing(k20)	9. No answer
If k13 = 3 or k17 = 3	0. NAP (Code 3 in SPWORK)

**Optional: Recoding Syntax**

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### SPISCO88 – Spouse, partner: occupation ISCO 1988

Please give the text of the source question(s) on the spouse's occupation used in your field questionnaire. If ISCO88-codes are not coded directly from the responses, but derived from a country-specific occupation coding scheme, please provide a table of correspondence between country-specific and ISCO88 codes *attached as a separate file*. Please report which kind of ISCO code you apply. The most common ones are the code developed by the International Labour Organisation (ILO) and the variant developed for the European Union (EU), ISCO-COM. If you apply another variant such as ISCO88-CIS developed by the Statistical Committee of the Commonwealth of Independent States, then please specify.

Please do **not** enter **standard** ISCO88 codes here. But please report if your country **adds** or **changes** codes compared to ISCO88, if any.

Occupations should be coded on the 4-digit level of ISCO88. Occupational area 0 (Armed Forces occupations) needs some special attention. Since the ISCO variable is numeric, the 4-digit code 0110 will usually appear as 110 in the data file. It is therefore suggested that the only valid 3-digit code in the data file is 110 (Armed Forces).

In some special cases information concerning the occupation may be insufficient for 4-digit coding. Instead of coding these cases as [9998] "inadequately described" use 3-digit coding. In those very special cases where 3-digit coding is applied, fill in a zero for the missing digit. Example: code 131 is coded as 1310.

	National Language	English Translation
<i>Question no. and text</i>	<p>21a. Mikä on puolisosin nykyinen tai viimeisin ammatti? Ilmoita puolisosin pääasiallisen työn ammattinimike mahdollisimman tarkasti ja selkeästi, esimerkiksi elektroniikka-asentaja mieluummin kuin asentaja. Ilmoita ammattinimike, ei tutkintonimikettä. Ammatti: _____</p> <p>21b. Mitkä ovat/olivat puolisosin pääasialliset työtehtävät?</p> <p>21c. Mitä yritys tai organisaatio, jossa puolisosin on/oli työssä, pääasiassa tekee/teki?</p>	<p>21a. What is your spouse's/partner's current or latest occupation? Please write in his/her job title as specifically and clearly as possible, for instance, electronics technician rather than technician. Write in the job title, not qualification/degree. Occupation: _____</p> <p>21b. What are/were your spouse's/partner's main activities at work?</p> <p>21c. What does/did the company or organisation for which your spouse/partner works/worked mainly do/make?</p>
<i>Codes/ Categories deviating from ISCO88 / ISCO88-COM</i>		
<i>Interviewer Instruction</i>		
<i>Translation</i>	21c. The Finnish word "tekee/tehdä" used in the question includes both doing and	

<i>Note</i>	making.
<i>Note</i>	
<i>Use of ISCO</i>	ISCO88 (ILO) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> ISCO88-COM (EU variant) <input type="checkbox"/> Other ISCO88 variant <input type="checkbox"/> → please specify _____

	<b>National Language</b>	<b>English Translation</b>
<i>Question no. and text</i>	<p>21a. Vilket är din partners nuvarande eller senaste yrke? Ange yrkesbenämningen för hans/hennes huvudsakliga arbete så noggrant som möjligt, t.ex. elektronikmontör hellre än montör. Ange yrke, inte examen. Yrke: _____</p> <p>21b. Vilka är/var din partners huvudsakliga arbetsuppgifter?</p> <p>21c. Vilken är/var den huvudsakliga verksamheten i det företag eller den organisation där din partner arbetar/arbetade?</p>	<p>21a. What is your spouse's/partner's current or latest occupation? Please write in the job title for his/her main job as specifically as possible, for instance, electronics technician rather than technician. Write in occupation, not qualification/degree. Occupation: _____</p> <p>21b. What are/were your spouse's/partner's main activities at work?</p> <p>21c. What are/were the main activities of the company or organisation your spouse/partner works/worked for?</p>
<i>Codes/ Categories deviating from ISCO88 / ISCO88-COM</i>		
<i>Interviewer Instruction</i>		
<i>Translation Note</i>	21c. The Swedish word "verksamhet" used in the question includes field of operation, operations and activities.	
<i>Note</i>		
<i>Use of ISCO</i>	ISCO88 (ILO) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> ISCO88-COM (EU variant) <input type="checkbox"/> Other ISCO88 variant <input type="checkbox"/> → please specify _____	

**Filter Variable(s) and Conditions:**

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**Construction/Recoding:**

Country Variable Codes/ Construction Rules	→ SPISCO88
	0110. (ISCO88 unit codes)
	...
	9333. (ISCO88 unit codes)
If k21a = 9999	9998. Don't know; inadequately described
If missing (k21a)	9999. No answer
If k17 = 3	0000. NAP (Code 3 in SPWORK)

***Optional: Recoding Syntax***

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ISSP 2012 Finland

## SPMAINST – Spouse, partner: main status

	National Language	English Translation
<i>Question no. and text</i>	22. Mikä seuraavista parhaiten kuvaa puolisoasi tämänhetkistä tilannetta? Jos puolisoasi on tilapäisesti pois ansiotyöstä äitiys-, isyys- tai muun loman, palkattoman vapaan tai muun samankaltaisen syyn vuoksi, vastaa hänen tavanomaisen työtilanteensa mukaan. Rengasta vain yksi vaihtoehto.	22. Which of the following best describes your spouse's/partner's current situation? If he/she is temporarily away from paid work on account of parental or other leave, unpaid leave or some other similar reason, please answer according to his/her normal work situation. Please choose one alternative only.
<i>Codes/ Categories</i>	1. Ansiotyössä (palkansaaaja, yrittäjä, työssä oman perheen yrityksessä)	1. In paid work (employee, entrepreneur/self-employed, working for own family's business)
	2. Työtön työnhakija	2. Unemployed job seeker
	3. Koululainen, opiskelija (myös oppilaitoksesta lomalla olevat)	3. Pupil, student (also includes those on leave from an educational institution)
	4. Harjoittelussa tai oppisopimuksessa	4. In training or in apprenticeship training
	5. Pysyvästi työkyvytön	5. Permanently sick/disabled
	6. Eläkkeellä	6. Retired
	7. Kotiäiti, koti-isä tai omaishoitaja	7. Housewife, house husband or carer
	8. Varusmies- tai siviilipalveluksessa	8. In military or civilian service
	9. Jokin muu	9. Other
<i>Interviewer Instruction</i>		
<i>Translation Note</i>		
<i>Note</i>		

	National Language	English Translation
<i>Question no. and text</i>	22. Vilket av följande beskriver bäst din partners nuvarande situation? Om din partner är tillfälligt borta från sitt förvärsarbete (mamma- eller pappaledighet, annan ledighet, oavlönad ledighet eller dylik) svara utifrån hur hans/hennes vanliga arbetssituation ser ut. Ringa in bara ett alternativ.	22. Which of the following best describes your spouse's/partner's current situation? If he/she is temporarily away from paid work (parental leave, other leave, unpaid leave or similar), please answer according to his/her normal work situation. Please choose one alternative only.
<i>Codes/ Categories</i>	1. Förvärsarbetar (löntagare, företagare, arbetar i den egna familjens företag)	1. In paid work (employee, entrepreneur/self-employed, working for own family's business)
	2. Arbetslös arbetssökande	2. Unemployed job seeker
	3. Skolelev, studerande (också de som är lediga från en läroanstalt)	3. Pupil, student (also includes those on leave from an educational institution)
	4. Praktikant eller läroavtalselev	4. In training or in apprenticeship training
	5. Permanent arbetsoförmögen	5. Permanently sick/disabled
	6. Pensionär	6. Retired



	7. Hemmamamma, hemmapappa eller närstående vårdare	7. Housewife, house husband or carer
	8. Beväring eller i civiltjänst	8. In military or civilian service
	9. Något annat	9. Other
<i>Interviewer Instruction</i>		
<i>Translation Note</i>		
<i>Note</i>		

**Filter Variable(s) and Conditions:**

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**Construction/Recoding:**

Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules	→SPMAINST
If k22 = 1	1. In paid work
If k22 = 2	2. Unemployed and looking for a job
If k22 = 3	3. In education
If k22 = 4	4. Apprentice or trainee
If k22 = 5	5. Permanently sick or disabled
If k22 = 6	6. Retired
If k22 = 7	7. Domestic work
If k22 = 8	8. In compulsory military service or community service
If k22 = 9	9. Other
If missing(k22)	99. No answer
If k13 = 3	00. NAP (Code 3 in PARTLIV)

**Optional: Recoding Syntax**

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**UNION – Trade union membership**

	<b>National Language</b>	<b>English Translation</b>
<i>Question no. and text</i>	54. Oletko tai oletko joskus ollut jonkin ammattiliiton jäsen?	54. Are you or have you ever been a member of a trade union?
<i>Codes/ Categories</i>	1. Olen tällä hetkellä jäsen	1. I'm currently a member
	2. Olen ollut jäsen, en ole tällä hetkellä	2. I have been a member but not currently
	3. En ole koskaan ollut jäsen	3. I have never been a member
<i>Interviewer Instructions</i>		
<i>Translation Note</i>		
<i>Note</i>		

	<b>National Language</b>	<b>English Translation</b>
<i>Question no. and text</i>	54. Är du eller har du varit medlem i något fackförbund?	51. Are you or have you ever been a member of a trade union?
<i>Codes/ Categories</i>	1. Jag är för närvarande medlem	1. I'm currently a member
	2. Jag har varit medlem, men är inte för närvarande	2. I have been a member but not currently
	3. Jag har aldrig varit medlem	3. I have never been a member
<i>Interviewer Instructions</i>		
<i>Translation Note</i>		
<i>Note</i>		

**Filter Variable(s) and Conditions:**

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**Construction/Recoding:**

<b>Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules</b>	<b>→UNION</b>
If k54 = 1	1. Yes, currently
If k54 = 2	2. Yes, previously but not currently
If k54 = 3	3. No, never
-	7. Refused
If missing(k54)	9. No answer

**Optional: Recoding Syntax**

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## nat\_RELIG – Country-specific religious affiliation

	National Language	English Translation
<i>Question no. and text</i>	55. Kuulutko johonkin kirkkoon tai uskonnolliseen yhteisöön? Rengasta vain yksi vaihtoehto.	55. Do you belong to a church or a religious community? Please choose one alternative only.
<i>Codes/ Categories</i>	1. Evankelis-luterilaiseen kirkkoon	1. To Evangelical-Lutheran church
	2. Ortodoksiseen kirkkoon	2. To Orthodox church
	3. Katoliseen kirkkoon	3. To Catholic church
	4. Muuhun kristilliseen kirkkoon tai yhteisöön	4. To other Christian church or community
	5. Olen juutalainen	5. I'm Jewish
	6. Olen muslimi	6. I'm a Muslim
	7. Olen buddhalainen	7. I'm a Buddhist
	8. Olen hindu	8. I'm a Hindu
	9. Kuulun muuhun aasialaiseen uskonnolliseen yhteisöön	9. I belong to other Asian religious community
	10. Kuulun muuhun uskonnolliseen yhteisöön	10. I belong to other religious community
	11. En kuulu kirkkoon tai uskonnolliseen yhteisöön	11. I do not belong to a church or a religious community
<i>Interviewer Instruction</i>		
<i>Translation Note</i>		
<i>Note</i>		

	National Language	English Translation
<i>Question no. and text</i>	55. Hör du till någon kyrka eller religiöst samfund? Välj bara ett alternativ.	55. Do you belong to a church or a religious community? Please choose one alternative only.
<i>Codes/ Categories</i>	1. Evangelisk-lutherska kyrkan	1. Evangelical-Lutheran church
	2. Ortodoxa kyrkan	2. Orthodox church
	3. Katolska kyrkan	3. Catholic church
	4. Annan kristen kyrka eller annat kristet samfund	4. Other Christian church or community
	5. Judisk församling/samfund	5. Jewish church/community
	6. Islamisk församling/samfund	6. Islamic church/community
	7. Buddhistisk församling/samfund	7. Buddhist church/community
	8. Hinduisk församling/samfund	8. Hinduist church/community
	9. Jag hör till något annat asiatiskt religionsamfund	9. I belong to other Asian religious community
	10. Jag hör till något annat religionsamfund	10. I belong to other religious community
	11. Jag hör inte till kyrkan eller till ett religionsamfund	11. I do not belong to a church or a religious community
<i>Interviewer Instruction</i>		
<i>Translation Note</i>		
<i>Note</i>		

**Filter Variable(s) and Conditions:**

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**Construction/Recoding:**

Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules	→ nat_RELIG
If k55 = 11	0. No religion
If k55 = 1	1. The Evangelical Lutheran Church of Finland
If k55 = 2	2. Finnish Orthodox Church
If k55 = 3	3. Catholic Church in Finland
If k55 = 4	4. Other Christian church or denomination
If k55 = 6	6. Islam/Muslim
If k55 = 7	7. Buddhist
If k55 = 10	10. Other religious denomination
-	997. Refused
If missing(k55)	999. No answer

**Optional: Recoding Syntax**

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ISSP 2012 Finland

**RELIGGRP- Groups of religious affiliations**

	National Language	English Translation
<i>Question no. and text</i>	- not asked -	
<i>Codes/ Categories</i>		
<i>Interviewer Instruction</i>		
<i>Translation Note</i>		
<i>Note</i>		

**Filter Variable(s) and Conditions:**

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**Construction/Recoding:**

Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules	→ RELIGGRP
If k55 = 11	0.No religion
If k55 = 3	1. Catholic
If k55 = 1	2. Protestant
If k55 = 2	3. Orthodox
If k55 = 4	4. Other Christian
-	5. Jewish
If k55 = 6	6. Islamic
If k55 = 7	7. Buddhist
-	8. Hindu
-	9. Other Asian religions
If k55 = 10	10. Other religions
-	97. Refused
-	98. Information insufficient
If missing(k55)	99. No answer

**Optional: Recoding Syntax**

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**ATTEND – Attendance of religious services**

	<b>National Language</b>	<b>English Translation</b>
<i>Question no. and text</i>	56. Mikäli häitä, hautajaisia tms. ei oteta huomioon, kuinka usein osallistut jumalanpalveluksiin, kirkollisiin toimituksiin tai hengellisiin tilaisuuksiin? Rengasta vain yksi vaihtoehto.	56. Apart from weddings, funerals etc., how often do you attend worship services, church ceremonies or religious services? Please choose one alternative only.
<i>Codes/ Categories</i>	1. Useita kertoja viikossa tai useammin	1. Several times a week or more often
	2. Kerran viikossa	2. Once a week
	3. 2 - 3 kertaa kuukaudessa	3. 2-3 times a month
	4. Kerran kuukaudessa	4. Once a month
	5. Useita kertoja vuodessa	5. Several times a year
	6. Kerran vuodessa	6. Once a year
	7. Harvemmin kuin kerran vuodessa	7. Less frequently than once a year
	8. En koskaan	8. Never
<i>Interviewer Instruction</i>		
<i>Translation Note</i>		
<i>Note</i>		

	<b>National Language</b>	<b>English Translation</b>
<i>Question no. and text</i>	56. Om bröllop, begravningar o.d. inte beaktas, hur ofta deltar du i gudstjänster, kyrkliga förrättningar eller religiösa möten? Ringa in bara ett alternativ.	56. Apart from weddings, funerals etc., how often do you attend worship services, church ceremonies or religious services? Please choose one alternative only.
<i>Codes/ Categories</i>	1. Flera gånger i veckan eller oftare	1. Several times a week or more often
	2. En gång i veckan	2. Once a week
	3. Två till tre gånger i månaden	3. Two to three times a month
	4. En gång i månaden	4. Once a month
	5. Flera gånger om året	5. Several times a year
	6. Årligen	6. Once a year
	7. Mer sällan än en gång om året	7. Less frequently than once a year
	8. Aldrig	8. Never
<i>Interviewer Instruction</i>		
<i>Translation Note</i>		
<i>Note</i>		

**Filter Variable(s) and Conditions:**

--

**Construction/Recoding:**

<b>Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules</b>	<b>→ ATTEND</b>
If k56 = 1	1. Several times a week or more often
If k56 = 2	2. Once a week

If k56 = 3	3. 2 or 3 times a month
If k56 = 4	4. Once a month
If k56 = 5	5. Several times a year
If k56 = 6	6. Once a year
If k56 = 7	7. Less frequently than once a year
If k56 = 8	8. Never
-	97. Refused
-	98. Don't know
If missing(k56)	99. No answer

***Optional: Recoding Syntax***

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ISSP 2012 Finland

**TOPBOT - Top-Bottom self-placement**

	<b>National Language</b>	<b>English Translation</b>
<i>Question no. and text</i>	57. Yhteiskunnassamme on erilaisia luokkia. Toiset yhteiskuntaluokat sijoittuvat ylemmäksi ja toiset alemmaksi. Mihin sijoittaisit itsesi seuraavalla yhteiskunnallista asemaa kuvaavalla asteikolla, jossa 10 kuvaa sijoittumista ylimpään ja 1 sijoittumista alimpaan luokkaan? Rengasta vain yksi numero.	57. There are different classes in our society. Some classes are higher up and some lower down. Where would you place yourself in the following scale of people's standing in society, where 10 means the highest class and 1 the lowest class? Please choose one number only.
<i>Codes/ Categories</i>	1. Alin luokka	1. The lowest class
	10. Ylin luokka	10. The highest class
<i>Interviewer Instruction</i>		
<i>Translation Note</i>		
<i>Note</i>		

	<b>National Language</b>	<b>English Translation</b>
<i>Question no. and text</i>	57. I vårt samhälle finns det vissa klasser som uppfattas som högre och andra som uppfattas som lägre. Här hittar du en skala som beskriver samhällelig ställning. Var skulle du placera dig själv på skalan, där 10 anger den högsta klassen och 1 den lägsta? Ringa in bara ett nummer.	57. In our society, some classes are seen as higher and others as lower. Here you have a scale that represents people's standing in society. Where would you place yourself on this scale, where 10 means the highest class and 1 the lowest? Please choose one number only.
<i>Codes/ Categories</i>	1. Den lägsta klassen	1. The lowest class
	10. Den högsta klassen	10. The highest class
<i>Interviewer Instruction</i>		
<i>Translation Note</i>		
<i>Note</i>		

**Filter Variable(s) and Conditions:**

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**Construction/Recoding:**

<b>Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules</b>	<b>→ TOPBOT</b>
If k57 = 1	1. Lowest, Bottom
If k57 = 2	2.
If k57 = 3	3.
If k57 = 4	4.
If k57 = 5	5.
If k57 = 6	6.
If k57 = 7	7.



If k57 = 8	8.
If k57 = 9	9.
If k57 = 10	10. Highest, Top
-	98. Don't know
If missing(k57)	99. No answer

***Optional: Recoding Syntax***

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ISSP 2012 Finland

**VOTE\_LE - Did respondent vote in last general election?**

	<b>National Language</b>	<b>English Translation</b>
<i>Question no. and text</i>	58. Jotkut ihmiset jättävät nykyään syystä tai toisesta äänestämättä. Äänestitkö viime eduskuntavaaleissa huhtikuussa 2011?	58. Some people don't vote nowadays for one reason or another. Did you vote in the last parliamentary election in April 2011?
<i>Codes/ Categories</i>	1. Kyllä	1. Yes
	2. En	2. No
	3. Minulla ei ollut äänioikeutta	3. I did not have the right to vote
<i>Interviewer Instruction</i>		
<i>Translation Note</i>		
<i>Note</i>		

	<b>National Language</b>	<b>English Translation</b>
<i>Question no. and text</i>	58. Ibland avstår vissa människor från att rösta av olika skäl. Röstade du i det senaste riksdagsvalet i april 2011?	58. Some people don't vote nowadays for various reasons. Did you vote in the last parliamentary election in April 2011?
<i>Codes/ Categories</i>	1. Ja	1. Yes
	2. Nej	2. No
	3. Jag hade inte rösträtt	3. I did not have the right to vote
<i>Interviewer Instruction</i>		
<i>Translation Note</i>		
<i>Note</i>		

**Filter Variable(s) and Conditions:**

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**Construction/Recoding:**

<b>Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules</b>	<b>→ VOTE_LE</b>
If k58 = 3	0. Not eligible to vote at last election
If k58 = 1	1. Yes
If k58 = 2	2. No
-	7. Refused
If missing(k58)	9. No answer

**Optional: Recoding Syntax**

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**nat\_PRTY** - Country specific party voted for in last general election

	<b>National Language</b>	<b>English Translation</b>
<i>Question no. and text</i>	59. Minkä puolueen ehdokasta äänestit eduskuntavaaleissa 2011? Rengasta vain yksi vaihtoehto.	59. Which party did you vote for in the 2011 parliamentary election? Please choose one alternative only.
<i>Codes/ Categories</i>	1. Suomen Sosialidemokraattinen Puolue (SDP)	1. Social Democratic Party (SDP)
	2. Suomen Keskusta (Kesk)	2. Centre Party of Finland (KESK)
	3. Kansallinen Kokoomus (Kok)	3. National Coalition Party (KOK)
	4. Vasemmistoliitto (Vas)	4. Left Alliance (VAS)
	5. Ruotsalainen kansanpuolue (RKP)	5. Swedish People's Party (SFP/RKP)
	6. Vihreä liitto (Vihr)	6. Green League (VIHR)
	7. Suomen Kristillisdemokraatit (KD)	7. Christian Democrats (KD)
	8. Perussuomalaiset (PS)	8. True Finns (PS)
	9. Jokin muu puolue tai ryhmittymä	9. Some other party or group
	10. En halua sanoa	10. Don't want to say
	11. En osaa sanoa	11. Can't say
<i>Interviewer Instruction</i>		
<i>Translation Note</i>		
<i>Note</i>		

	<b>National Language</b>	<b>English Translation</b>
<i>Question no. and text</i>	59. Vilket parti röstade du i riksdagsvalet 2011? Ringa in bara ett alternativ.	59. Which party did you vote for in the 2011 parliamentary election? Please choose one alternative only.
<i>Codes/ Categories</i>	1. Finlands Socialdemokratiska Parti (SDP)	1. Social Democratic Party (SDP)
	2. Centerpartiet (CENT)	2. Centre Party of Finland (KESK)
	3. Samlingspartiet (SAML)	3. National Coalition Party (KOK)
	4. Vänsterförbundet (VÄNST)	4. Left Alliance (VAS)
	5. Svenska folkpartiet (SFP)	5. Swedish People's Party (SFP/RKP)
	6. Gröna förbundet (GRÖNA)	6. Green League (VIHR)
	7. Kristdemokraterna (KD)	7. Christian Democrats (KD)
	8. Sannfinländarna (SAF)	8. True Finns (PS)
	9. Annat parti eller annan gruppering	9. Some other party or group
	10. Vill inte säga	10. Don't want to say
	11. Kan inte säga	11. Can't say
<i>Interviewer Instruction</i>		
<i>Translation Note</i>		
<i>Note</i>		

**Filter Variable(s) and Conditions:**

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**Construction/Recoding:**

Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules	→ nat_PRTY
If k59 = 1	1. Social Democratic Party (SDP)
If k59 = 2	2. Centre Party of Finland (KESK)
If k59 = 3	3. National Coalition Party (KOK)
If k59 = 4	4. Left Alliance (VAS)
If k59 = 5	5. Swedish People's Party (SFP/RKP)
If k59 = 6	6. Green League (VIHR)
If k59 = 7	7. Christian Democrats (KD)
If k59 = 8	8. True Finns (PS)
If k59 = 9	95. Other party
If k59 = 11	96. Invalid ballot
If k59 = 10	97. Refused
If missing(k59)	99. No answer
If k58 = 2 or k58 = 3	0. NAP (0, 2, 7 in VOTE_LE)

**Optional: Recoding Syntax**

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ISSP 2012 Finland

**PARTY\_LR** - Party voted for in last general election: left-right scale

	National Language	English Translation
<i>Question no. and text</i>	- not asked -	
<i>Codes/ Categories</i>		
<i>Interviewer Instructions</i>		
<i>Translation Note</i>		
<i>Note</i>		

**Filter Variable(s) and Conditions:**

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**Construction/Recoding:**

Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules	→ PARTY_LR
-	1. Far left (communist, etc.)
If k59 = 1 or k59 = 4	2. Left / centre left
If k59 = 2 or k59 = 5 or k59 = 7	3. Centre / liberal
If k59 = 3 or k59 = 8	4. Right / conservative
-	5. Far right (fascist, etc.)
If k59 = 6	6. Other
If k59 = 11	96. Invalid ballot
If k59 = 10	97. Refused
If k59 = 9	98. Insufficient information to code into scheme
If missing(k59)	99. No answer
If k58 = 2 or k58 = 3	0. NAP (0, 2, 7 in VOTE_LE)

**Optional: Recoding Syntax**

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**nat\_ETHN** – Country-specific: origin country / ethnic group / ethnic identity / family origin

	<b>National Language</b>	<b>English Translation</b>
<i>Question no. and text</i>	Not asked in the questionnaire. Added from the registers of the fieldwork institute (Statistics Finland).	
<i>Codes/ Categories</i>		
<i>Interviewer Instruction</i>		
<i>Translation Note</i>		
<i>Note</i>		

**Filter Variable(s) and Conditions:**

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**Construction/Recoding:**

<b>Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules</b>	<b>→ nat_ETHN</b>
	1. Finnish speaking finns
	2. Swedish speaking finns
	3. Other
	99. No answer

**Optional: Recoding Syntax**

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**HOMPOP - How many persons in household**

	<b>National Language</b>	<b>English Translation</b>
<i>Question no. and text</i>	60. Itsesi mukaan laskien, kuinka monta henkilöä kotitaloudessasi normaalisti asuu? a) Yhteensä _____ henkilöä	60. Including yourself, how many people usually live in your household? a) Altogether _____ persons
<i>Codes/ Categories</i>		
<i>Interviewer Instruction</i>		
<i>Translation Note</i>		
<i>Note</i>		

	<b>National Language</b>	<b>English Translation</b>
<i>Question no. and text</i>	60. Hur många personer bor vanligt i ditt hushåll, inklusive dig själv? a) Sammanlagt _____ personer	60. Including yourself, how many people usually live in your household? a) Altogether _____ persons
<i>Codes/ Categories</i>		
<i>Interviewer Instruction</i>		
<i>Translation Note</i>		
<i>Note</i>		

**Filter Variable(s) and Conditions:**

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<b>Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules</b>	<b>→ HOMPOP</b>
-	00. Not a private household
1	01. One person (only respondent)
14	14
-	99. No answer

**Optional: Recoding Syntax**

Recode k60 (else = copy) into HOMPOP
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### HHCHILDR - How many children in household

	National Language	English Translation
<i>Question no. and text</i>	60. Itsesi mukaan laskien, kuinka monta henkilöä kotitaloudessasi normaalisti asuu? c) 7 - 17-vuotiaita _____ henkilöä	60. Including yourself, how many people usually live in your household? c) Aged 7 - 17 years _____ persons
<i>Codes/ Categories</i>		
<i>Interviewer Instruction</i>		
<i>Translation Note</i>		
<i>Note</i>		

	National Language	English Translation
<i>Question no. and text</i>	60. Hur många personer bor vanligt i ditt hushåll, inklusive dig själv? c) 7–17-åriga _____ personer	60. Including yourself, how many people usually live in your household? c) Aged 7 - 17 years _____ persons
<i>Codes/ Categories</i>		
<i>Interviewer Instruction</i>		
<i>Translation Note</i>		
<i>Note</i>		

#### Filter Variable(s) and Conditions:

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**Construction/Recoding:** (list lowest, highest, and 'missing' codes only, replace terms in [square brackets] with real numbers.)

Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules	→ HHCHILDR
If k60c = 0	00. No children
1	01. One child
8	8
-	96. NAP (Code 0 in HOMPOP)
-	99. No answer

#### Optional: Recoding Syntax

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**HHTODD - How many toddlers in household**

	<b>National Language</b>	<b>English Translation</b>
<i>Question no. and text</i>	60. Itsesi mukaan laskien, kuinka monta henkilöä kotitaloudessasi normaalisti asuu? d) 6-vuotiaita tai sitä nuorempia _____ henkilöä	60. Including yourself, how many people usually live in your household? d) Aged 6 years or under ____ persons
<i>Codes/ Categories</i>		
<i>Interviewer Instruction</i>		
<i>Translation Note</i>		
<i>Note</i>		

	<b>National Language</b>	<b>English Translation</b>
<i>Question no. and text</i>	60. Hur många personer bor vanligt i ditt hushåll, inklusive dig själv? d) 6-åriga eller yngre _____ personer	60. Including yourself, how many people usually live in your household? d) Aged 6 years or under ____ persons
<i>Codes/ Categories</i>		
<i>Interviewer Instruction</i>		
<i>Translation Note</i>		
<i>Note</i>		

**Filter Variable(s) and Conditions:**

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**Construction/Recoding:** (list lowest, highest, and 'missing' codes only, replace terms in [square brackets] with real numbers.)

<b>Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules</b>	<b>→ HHTODD</b>
If k60d = 0	00. No toddlers
1	01. One toddler
5	5
-	96. NAP (Code 0 in HOMPOP)
-	99: No answer

**Optional: Recoding Syntax**

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## nat\_RINC – Country-specific: personal income

	National Language	English Translation
<i>Question no. and text</i>	61. Kuinka suuret keskimäärin ovat omat kuukausitulosi veroja vähentämättä (=bruttotulot) mukaan lukien pääomatulot ja kaikki sosiaalietuudet? _____ euroa kuukaudessa	58. How much on average is your own monthly income before taxes (=gross income) including capital income and all social security benefits? _____ euros a month
<i>Codes/ Categories</i>		
<i>Interviewer Instruction</i>		
<i>Translation Note</i>		
<i>Note</i>	<b>Please enter name of the currency: Euro</b>	

	National Language	English Translation
<i>Question no. and text</i>	61. Vilken är din genomsnittliga månadsinkomst före skatt (=bruttoinkomster) inklusive kapitalinkomster och alla sociala förmåner? _____ euro i månaden	58. How much on average is your own monthly income before taxes (=gross income) including capital income and all social security benefits? _____ euros a month
<i>Codes/ Categories</i>		
<i>Interviewer Instruction</i>		
<i>Translation Note</i>		
<i>Note</i>	<b>Please enter name of the currency: Euro</b>	

**Filter Variable(s) and Conditions:**

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**Construction/Recoding:** (If the income information is collected by asking for income classes or brackets, please code class midpoints in local currency and report classes offered to respondents. If asking for individual amounts, list lowest, highest, and ‘missing’ codes only)

Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules	→nat_RINC
1	1
55000	55000
If k61 = 0	000000. No income
-	999997. Refused
-	999998. Don't know
If missing(k61)	999999. No answer

**Optional: Recoding Syntax**

Recode k61 (else = copy) into FI\_RINC.  
If missing(k61) FI\_RINC = 999999.

ISSP 2012 Finland

## nat\_INC – Country-specific: household income

	National Language	English Translation
<i>Question no. and text</i>	62. Kuinka suuret ovat keskimäärin kotitaloutesi yhteenlasketut kuukausitulot veroja vähentämättä (=bruttotulot) mukaan lukien pääomatulot ja kaikki sosiaali-tuudet? _____ euroa kuukaudessa	62. How much on average is the total monthly income of your household before taxes (=gross income) including capital income and all social security benefits? _____ euros a month
<i>Codes/ Categories</i>		
<i>Interviewer Instruction</i>		
<i>Translation Note</i>		
<i>Note</i>	<b>Please enter name of the currency:</b>	

	National Language	English Translation
<i>Question no. and text</i>	62. Vilken är ditt hushålls genomsnittliga, sammanlagda månadsinkomst före skatt (=bruttoinkomster) inklusive kapitalinkomster och alla sociala förmåner? _____ euro i månaden	62. How much on average is the total monthly income of your household before taxes (=gross income) including capital income and all social security benefits? _____ euros a month
<i>Codes/ Categories</i>		
<i>Interviewer Instruction</i>		
<i>Translation Note</i>		
<i>Note</i>	<b>Please enter name of the currency:</b>	

**Filter Variable(s) and Conditions:**

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**Construction/Recoding:** (If the income information is collected by asking for income classes or brackets, please code class midpoints in local currency and report classes offered to respondents. If asking for individual amounts, list lowest, highest, and 'missing' codes only)

Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules	→nat_INC
1	1
60000	60000
If k62 = 0	000000. No income
-	999997. Refused
-	999998. Don't know
If missing(k62)	999999. No answer

***Optional: Recoding Syntax***

Recode k62 (else = copy) into FI\_INC.  
If missing(k62) FI\_INC = 999999.

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**MARITAL – Legal partnership status**

	<b>National Language</b>	<b>English Translation</b>
<i>Question no. and text</i>	63. Oletko tällä hetkellä... Rengasta vain yksi vaihtoehto.	63. Are you currently... Choose one alternative only.
<i>Codes/ Categories</i>	1. Naimisissa	1. Married
	2. Avoliitossa	2. Cohabiting
	3. Rekisteröidyssä parisuhteessa	3. In a registered civil partnership
	4. Asumuserossa (mutta vielä virallisesti naimisissa tai rekisteröidyssä parisuhteessa)	4. Separated (but still legally married or in registered partnership)
	5. Eronnut avioliitosta tai rekisteröidystä parisuhteesta	5. Divorced from marriage or registered partnership
	6. Leski avioliiton tai rekisteröidyn parisuhteen jälkeen	6. Widowed from marriage or registered partnership
	7. Minulla ei ole koskaan ollut puolisoa	7. I have never had a spouse/partner
	8. Ei mikään yllä olevista	8. None of the above
<i>Interviewer Instruction</i>		
<i>Translation Note</i>		
<i>Note</i>		

	<b>National Language</b>	<b>English Translation</b>
<i>Question no. and text</i>	63. Är du för närvarande... Ringa in bara ett alternativ.	63. Are you currently... Choose one alternative only.
<i>Codes/ Categories</i>	1. Gift	1. Married
	2. Sambo	2. Cohabiting
	3. I registrerat partnerskap	3. In a registered civil partnership
	4. Separerad (men fortfarande lagligen gift/i ett registrerat partnerskap)	4. Separated (but still legally married or in registered partnership)
	5. Skild från min partner/registrerade partner	5. Divorced from marriage or registered partnership
	6. Änka/änkling/registrerad partner avliden	6. Widowed from marriage or registered partnership
	7. Jag har aldrig haft partner	7. I have never had a spouse/partner
	8. Inget av dessa	8. None of the above
<i>Interviewer Instruction</i>		
<i>Translation Note</i>		
<i>Note</i>		

**Construction/Recoding:**

Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules	→ Marital
If k63 = 1	1. Married
If k63 = 3	2. Civil partnership
If k63 = 4	3. Separated from spouse/civil partner (still legally married/still legally in a civil partnership)
If k63 = 5	4. Divorced from spouse/legally separated from civil partner
If k63 = 6	5. Widowed/civil partner died
If k63 = 2 or k63 = 7 or k63 = 8	6. Never married/never in a civil partnership
-	7. Refused
If missing(k63)	9. No answer

**Optional: Recoding Syntax**

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ISSP 2012 Finland

## URBRURAL – Place of living: urban - rural

	National Language	English Translation
<i>Question no. and text</i>	64. Asutko... Rengasta vain yksi vaihtoehto.	64. Do you live.... Choose one alternative only.
<i>Codes/ Categories</i>	1. Suuren kaupungin keskustassa	1. In the center of a big city
	2. Suuren kaupungin lähiössä tai esikaupunkialueella	2. In a suburb or outskirts of a big city
	3. Muussa kaupungissa	3. In other town
	4. Kylässä tai taajamassa maaseudulla	4. In a village or population center in a rural area
	5. Haja-asutusalueella maaseudulla	5. In sparsely populated rural area
<i>Interviewer Instruction</i>		
<i>Translation Note</i>		
<i>Note</i>		

	National Language	English Translation
<i>Question no. and text</i>	64. Bor du... Ringa in bara ett alternativ.	64. Do you live.... Choose one alternative only.
<i>Codes/ Categories</i>	1. I centrum av en storstad	1. In the center of a big city
	2. I en förort till eller i närheten av en storstad	2. In a suburb or outskirts of a big city
	3. I en annan stad	3. In other town
	4. I en by eller i en tätort på landsbygden	4. In a village or population center in a rural area
	5. I glesbygden på landet	5. In sparsely populated rural area
<i>Interviewer Instruction</i>		
<i>Translation Note</i>		
<i>Note</i>		

**Filter Variable(s) and Conditions:**

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**Construction/Recoding:**

Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules	→ URBRURAL
If k64 = 1	1. A big city
If k64 = 2	2. The suburbs or outskirts of a big city
If k64 = 3	3. A town or a small city
If k64 = 4	4. A country village
If k64 = 5	5. A farm or home in the country
If missing(k64)	9. No answer

**Optional: Recoding Syntax**

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**nat\_REG – Country specific: region**

	<b>National Language</b>	<b>English Translation</b>
<i>Question no. and text</i>	Not asked in the questionnaire. Added from the registers of the fieldwork institute (Statistics Finland).	
<i>Codes/ Categories</i>		
<i>Interviewer Instruction</i>		
<i>Translation Note</i>		
<i>Note</i>		

**Filter Variable(s) and Conditions:**

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**Construction/Recoding:**

<b>Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules</b>	<b>→ nat_REG</b>
1. Uusimaa	1. Uusimaa
2. Varsinais-Suomi	2. Varsinais-Suomi
4. Satakunta	4. Satakunta
5. Kanta-Haeme	5. Kanta-Haeme
6. Pirkanmaa	6. Pirkanmaa
7. Paeijaet-Haeme	7. Paeijaet-Haeme
8. Kymenlaakso	8. Kymenlaakso
9. South Karelia	9. South Karelia
10. Etelae-Savo	10. Etelae-Savo
11. Pohjois-Savo	11. Pohjois-Savo
12. North Karelia	12. North Karelia
13. Central Finland	13. Central Finland
14. South Ostrobothnia	14. South Ostrobothnia
15. Ostrobothnia	15. Ostrobothnia
16. Central Ostrobothnia	16. Central Ostrobothnia
17. North Ostrobothnia	17. North Ostrobothnia
18. Kainuu	18. Kainuu
19. Lapland	19. Lapland
21. Aland	21. Aland

**Optional: Recoding Syntax**

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**SUBSCASE – Case substitution flag**

	<b>National Language</b>	<b>English Translation</b>
<i>Question no. and text</i>		
<i>Codes/ Categories</i>		
<i>Interviewer Instruction</i>		
<i>Translation Note</i>		
<i>Note</i>	No substitution.	

**Filter Variable(s) and Conditions:**

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**Construction/Recoding:**

<b>Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules</b>	<b>→ SUBSCASE</b>
0. NAP, no substitution in this survey	0. NAP, no substitution in this survey
	1. Case from original sample
	2. Case substituted

**Optional: Recoding Syntax**

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**WEIGHT – Weighting factor**

Please report on whether you calculate any weighting variables. If you adjust for non-response bias, please enter the variable(s) on which the sample's distribution(s) is (are) adjusted to the population distribution(s). Please, also report if you apply any kind of rescaling.

<i>Design weight to adjust for unequal selection probabilities</i>	No	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
	Yes	<input type="checkbox"/>
<i>Weight to adjust for non-response bias</i>	No	<input type="checkbox"/>
	Yes	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> → please specify variables used for calculation of weight gender age classes (15–24, ..., 65–74) NUTS3 regions with following modifications: the Greater Helsinki Area was dealt as a separate region type of community (urban - semi-urban - rural)
<i>Are the final weights rescaled to net sample size (thus weighted sample size=unweighted sample size)?</i>	No	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> → please specify target population represented by sum of all case weights  Weight expands the results to the population level (the sum of the weights is the size of the population aged 15 to 74).
	Yes	<input type="checkbox"/>
<i>Note</i>		

**Construction/Recoding:**

Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules	→ WEIGHT
	1. No weighting

**MODE – Administrative mode of data-collection**

<i>Note</i>	Question bv1 in the Finnish data.
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**Construction/Recoding:**

<b>Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules</b>	<b>→ Mode</b>
	10. F2f/PAPI, no visuals
	11. F2f/PAPI, visuals
	12. F2f/PAPI, respondent reading questionnaire
	13. F2f/PAPI, interpreter or translator – no visuals
	14. F2f/PAPI, interpreter or translator – visuals
	20. CAPI, no visuals
	21. CAPI, visuals
	22. CAPI, respondent reading questionnaire (paper or on monitor)
	23. CAPI, interpreter or translator – no visuals
	24. CAPI, interpreter or translator – visuals
	30. SC, arrives with interviewer, interviewer attending
	31. SC, arrives with interviewer, drops-off, picks up later
	32. SC, arrives with interviewer, drops off, mailed back by R
	33. SC, mailed to, completed by R and hold for pick up
If bv1 = 1	34. SC, mailed to, mailed back by R
If bv1 = 2	40. CASI, self-completion, computer-assisted

#### **4. Country Questionnaire**

Please provide the part(s) of your country questionnaire that relate(s) to the background variables reported in this template. If these variables are already covered by your country's field questionnaire delivered with your national ISSP data file, then just tick on the last page of this document. (PDF or MS Word format preferred.)

Already included in field questionnaire provided with the country data file.

Attached file: XXXXX.XXX

#### **5. Frequency Distributions of Source Variables**

Please supply frequency distributions with absolute and relative frequencies, missing values *included*, for **all** source variables. *Source variables* are the country-specific variables **before** recodes into ISSP standard variables are done. (MS Word or simple ASCII file preferred.)

Attached file: ISSP 2012 FI Frequency Distributions of Source Variables.doc.

#### **6. Correspondence list ISCO88<->national occupation codes**

If your country derives ISCO88 codes from a national occupation coding scheme, please supply a correspondence list of national codes and ISCO88 codes. (MS Word or simple ASCII file preferred.)

ISCO88 is used to code responses directly.

Conversion of national coding scheme to ISCO88. Attached file: Correspondence of Occupations.docx.