

**South Africa
ISSP 2012 – Family and Changing
Gender Roles IV
Questionnaire
(English)**

SOUTH AFRICAN SOCIAL ATTITUDES SURVEY
Questionnaire 3: October/November 2012



RESPONDENTS AGED 16 YEARS +

Good (morning/afternoon/evening), I'm _____ and we are conducting a survey for the Human Sciences Research Council (HSRC). The HSRC regularly conducts surveys of opinion amongst the South African population. Topics include a wide range of social matters such as communications, politics, education, unemployment, the problems of the aged and inter-group relations. As a follow-up to this earlier work, we would like to ask you questions on a variety of subjects that are of national importance. To obtain reliable, scientific information we request that you answer the questions that follow as honestly as possible. Your opinion is important in this research. The area in which you live and you yourself have been selected randomly for the purpose of this survey. The fact that you have been chosen is thus quite coincidental. The information you give to us will be kept confidential. You and your household members will not be identified by name or address in any of the reports we plan to write.

PARTICULARS OF VISITS

	DAY	MONTH	TIME STARTED		TIME COMPLETED		**RESPONSE	
			HR	MIN	HR	MIN		
First visit	/	/	2012					
Second visit	/	/	2012					
Third visit	/	/	2012					

**RESPONSE CODES	
Completed questionnaire	= 01
Partially completed questionnaire (specify reason)	= 02
<u>Revisit</u>	
Appointment made	= 03
Selected respondent not at home	= 04
No one home	= 05
<u>Do not qualify</u>	
Vacant house/flat/stand/not a house or flat/demolished	= 06
No person qualifies according to the survey specifications	= 07
Respondent cannot communicate with interviewer because of language	= 08
Respondent is physically/mentally not fit to be interviewed	= 09
<u>Refusals</u>	
Contact person refused	= 10
Interview refused by selected respondent	= 11
Interview refused by parent	= 12
Interview refused by other household member	= 13
<u>OFFICE USE</u>	= 14

STRICTLY CONFIDENTIAL

Name of Interviewer

Number of interviewer

Checked by

Signature of supervisor

FIELDWORK CONTROL

CONTROL	YES	NO	REMARKS
Personal	1	2	
Telephonic	1	2	
Name	SIGNATURE		
.....	DATE/...../.....2012		

RESPONDENT SELECTION PROCEDURE

Number of households at visiting point

--	--

Number of persons 16 years and older at visiting point

--	--

Please list all persons at the visiting point/on the stand who are 16 years and older and were resident 15 out of the past 30 days. Once this is completed, use the Kish grid on next page to determine which person is to be interviewed.

Names of Persons Aged 16 and Older	
	01
	02
	03
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	09
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	21
	22
	23
	24
	25

NAME OF RESPONDENT:
ADDRESS OF RESPONDENT:
.....
.....
TEL NO.:

GRID TO SELECT RESPONDENT

NUMBER OF QUESTIONNAIRE				NUMBER OF PERSONS FROM WHICH RESPONDENT MUST BE DRAWN																								
				1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25
1	26	51	76	1	1	1	3	2	4	1	3	5	8	6	5	12	10	1	6	8	7	19	19	13	21	13	24	25
2	27	52	77	1	2	3	4	3	1	2	2	3	4	8	3	7	2	5	14	4	15	4	8	6	16	14	22	19
3	28	53	78	1	1	2	1	4	2	7	6	9	3	5	11	2	1	3	11	7	10	16	16	10	5	2	2	3
4	29	54	79	1	2	3	2	1	3	5	8	6	2	4	2	4	8	11	10	16	6	9	10	15	11	12	11	18
5	30	55	80	1	1	1	4	5	6	3	5	7	5	9	8	13	3	2	13	5	18	1	4	1	20	11	5	24
6	31	56	81	1	2	2	2	3	5	7	7	8	7	1	4	9	14	8	2	17	17	14	12	14	22	10	3	14
7	32	57	82	1	2	1	1	4	1	4	1	4	6	3	6	5	7	13	9	2	3	13	14	8	2	7	20	4
8	33	58	83	1	1	2	3	2	5	1	4	2	1	7	10	6	5	4	15	10	5	2	13	4	17	5	17	8
9	34	59	84	1	1	3	2	5	6	2	2	1	9	10	1	10	4	6	6	1	9	10	1	5	6	9	1	12
10	35	60	85	1	2	2	4	1	3	3	6	9	10	11	12	3	9	15	7	8	11	6	3	9	4	3	10	1
11	36	61	86	1	1	1	3	1	4	5	3	1	6	2	9	13	11	14	4	11	4	15	15	17	1	1	23	2
12	37	62	87	1	2	3	1	3	2	7	5	6	5	7	7	8	6	10	3	3	1	12	20	7	13	22	12	16
13	38	63	88	1	1	2	1	5	3	6	4	3	4	6	2	11	13	12	1	15	8	7	2	12	15	21	13	7
14	39	64	89	1	2	3	2	4	1	4	7	8	2	5	6	11	12	9	16	13	16	11	18	18	14	16	18	23
15	40	65	90	1	2	1	4	2	4	3	8	7	7	11	1	3	5	7	12	14	13	8	17	20	19	20	19	11
16	41	66	91	1	1	3	3	1	6	5	1	5	9	10	3	2	11	13	8	12	12	5	6	21	8	8	4	15
17	42	67	92	1	1	2	2	3	4	2	6	2	3	2	12	5	2	10	13	5	8	18	9	16	10	17	16	20
18	43	68	93	1	2	1	4	2	6	4	1	4	8	9	10	7	9	3	12	12	9	7	20	19	9	19	21	13
19	44	69	94	1	2	2	1	3	5	2	8	9	10	4	9	8	13	1	1	14	10	19	10	11	18	15	7	6
20	45	70	95	1	1	3	2	5	4	1	3	8	1	3	8	6	6	9	5	7	13	4	15	1	7	22	15	21
21	46	71	96	1	1	1	2	5	1	7	2	3	2	1	11	4	7	5	3	2	1	3	12	18	5	19	14	9
22	47	72	97	1	2	1	3	1	3	2	6	2	1	8	7	1	4	2	11	8	2	17	4	17	21	16	3	5
23	48	73	98	1	2	3	4	2	2	6	7	7	8	3	4	9	3	6	2	11	11	16	2	8	11	23	6	22
24	49	74	99	1	1	2	1	4	6	3	5	5	3	1	5	13	1	14	8	14	6	15	9	14	3	6	9	17
25	50	75	100	1	1	2	3	3	2	4	6	4	7	5	3	12	12	12	4	6	2	17	11	2	12	4	8	10

SASAS QUESTIONNAIRE 3: 2012

Number of persons in this household

Number of persons 16 years and older in this household

INTERVIEWER: PLEASE CIRCLE APPROPRIATE CODES

Household schedule	Write in from oldest (top) to youngest (bottom)	Person number	Household head	How old is [name]? (in completed years; less than 1 year =00)	Is [name] a male or a female? M=1 F=2	What population group does [name] belong to?	What is [name]'s relationship to the respondent
<p><i>Please list all persons in the household who eat from the same cooking pot and who were resident 15 out of the past 30 days</i></p> <p><i>Note: Circle the number next to the name of the household head.</i></p>		01	01				
		02	02				
		03	03				
		04	04				
		05	05				
		06	06				
		07	07				
		08	08				
		09	09				
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		20	20				
		21	21				
		22	22				
		23	23				
		24	24				
		25	25				

Population Group
1 = Black African
2 = Coloured
3 = Indian or Asian
4 = White
5 = Other (<i>specify</i>)

Relationship to respondent codes
1 = Respondent
2 = Wife or husband or partner
3 = Son/daughter/stepchild/adopted child/foster child
4 = Father/mother/ step father/step mother
5 = Brother/sister/step brother/step sister
6 = Grandchild/great grandchild
7 = Grandparent/great grandparent
8 = Mother- or father-in-law
9 = Son- or daughter-in-law
10 = Brother- or sister-in-law
11 = Other relation (e.g. aunt/uncle)
12 = Non-relation

SECTION 1: FAMILY AND CHANGING GENDER ROLES
[INTERNATIONAL SOCIAL SURVEY PROGRAMME (ISSP) MODULE]

1. What is your current marital status?

Married (civil)	1
Married (traditional)	2
Married (civil and traditional)	3
Separated from spouse / partner	4
Divorced	5
Widowed	6
Never married but engaged	7
Never married and not engaged	8
(Refused to answer)	9
(Do not know)	10

2. Do you have a spouse/steady partner and if yes, do you share the same household?

Yes, I have a spouse/partner and we live in the same household	1	→ Ask Q.3
Yes, I have a spouse/partner but we don't live in the same household	2	→ Skip to Q.4
No spouse/partner	3	→ Skip to Q.5
(Refused)	9	→ Skip to Q.5

3. How long have you and your spouse/partner been living together?

INTERVIEWER: Ask only if respondent answered 1 in Q2.

Years
 Less than one year=00
 (Do not know) = 98

4. How long have you and your spouse/partner been in this relationship?

Years
 Less than one year=00
 (Do not know) = 98

Now I would like to ask you about any children you have had or looked after during your life.

5. Are you the parent or caregiver of any children under the age of 18?

Yes	1
No	2

6. Do you have children living at home with you?

Yes, respondent has children living at home	1	→ Skip to Q.8
No, does not	2	→ Ask Q.7

7. Have you ever had any children of your own, step-children, adopted children, foster children or a partner's children living in your household?

Yes	1
No	2
(Do not know)	8

We now have some questions about women.

To what extent do you agree or disagree...? [Showcard 1]

	Strongly agree	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Dis-agree	Strongly disagree	(Do not know)
8. A working mother can establish just as warm and secure a relationship with her children as a mother who does not work.	1	2	3	4	5	8
9. A child younger than 5 years is likely to suffer if his or her mother works.	1	2	3	4	5	8
10. All in all, family life suffers when the woman has a full-time job.	1	2	3	4	5	8
11. A job is all right, but what most women really want is a home and children.	1	2	3	4	5	8
12. Being a housewife is just as fulfilling as working for pay.	1	2	3	4	5	8

And to what extent do you agree or disagree...? [Showcard 1]

	Strongly agree	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Dis-agree	Strongly disagree	(Do not know)
13. Both the man and woman should contribute to the household income	1	2	3	4	5	8
14. A man's job is to earn money; a woman's job is to look after the home and family.	1	2	3	4	5	8

Do you think that women should work outside the home full-time, part-time or not at all under the following circumstances?

	Work full-time	Work part-time	Stay at home	(Do not know)
15. When there is a child younger than 5 years.	1	2	3	8
16. After the youngest child starts school.	1	2	3	8

To what extent do you agree or disagree ...? [Showcard 1]

	Strongly agree	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Dis-agree	Strongly disagree	(Do not know)
17. Married people are generally happier than unmarried people.	1	2	3	4	5	8
18. People who want children ought to get married.	1	2	3	4	5	8
19. It is all right for a couple to live together without intending to get married.	1	2	3	4	5	8
20. Divorce is usually the best solution when a couple can't seem to work out their marriage problems.	1	2	3	4	5	8

Children grow up in different kinds of families. To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements? [*Showcard 1*]

	Strongly agree	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Dis-agree	Strongly disagree	(Do not know)
21. One parent can bring up a child as well as two parents together.	1	2	3	4	5	8
22. A same sex female couple can bring up a child as well as a male-female couple.	1	2	3	4	5	8
23. A same sex male couple can bring up a child as well as a male-female couple.	1	2	3	4	5	8

24. All in all, what do you think is the ideal number of children for a family to have?

INTERVIEWER: Please write the number in the box below.

Number of children

To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements? [*Showcard 1*]

	Strongly agree	Agree	Neither nor	Disagree	Strongly disagree	(Do not know)
25. Watching children grow up is life's greatest joy.	1	2	3	4	5	8
26. Having children interferes too much with the freedom of parents.	1	2	3	4	5	8
27. Children are a financial burden on their parents.	1	2	3	4	5	8
28. Having children restricts the employment and career chances of one or both parents.	1	2	3	4	5	8
29. Having children increases people's social standing in society.	1	2	3	4	5	8
30. Adult children are an important source of help for elderly parents.	1	2	3	4	5	8

31. Consider a couple who both work full-time and now have a new born child. One of them stops working for some time to care for their child. Do you think there should be paid leave available and, if so, for how long?

INTERVIEWER: Please enter the number of months, or tick the box if the answer is "no"

Yes, months

No, there should be no paid leave 0 Go to Q.34

INTERVIEWER: Please ask questions Q32, Q33 if the respondent is in favour of paid leave. Otherwise go to Q34.

32. And who should pay for this leave?

The government	1
The employer	2
Both the government and the employer	3
Other sources	4
(Do not know)	8

33. Still thinking about the same couple, if both are in a similar work situation and are eligible for paid leave, how should this paid leave period be divided between the mother and the father?

The mother should take the entire paid leave period and the father should not take any paid leave.	1
The mother should take most of the paid leave period and the father should take some of it	2
The mother and the father should each take half of the paid leave period	3
The father should take most of the paid leave period and the mother should take some of it	4
The father should take the entire paid leave period and the mother should not take any paid leave.	5
(Do not know)	8

34. Consider a family with a child younger than 5 years. What, in your opinion, is the best way for them to organise their family and work life?

The mother stays at home and the father works full-time.	1
The mother works part-time and the father works full-time.	2
Both the mother and the father work full-time.	3
Both the mother and the father work part-time	4
The father works part-time and the mother works full-time.	5
The father stays at home and the mother works full-time.	6
(Do not know)	8

35. And, in your opinion, which of these options would be the least desirable?

The mother stays at home and the father works full-time.	1
The mother works part-time and the father works full-time.	2
Both the mother and the father work full-time.	3
Both the mother and the father work part-time	4
The father works part-time and the mother works full-time.	5
The father stays at home and the mother works full-time.	6
(Do not know)	8

36. People have different views on childcare for children younger than 5 years. Who do you think should primarily provide childcare?

Family members	1
Government agencies	2
Non-profit organisations (e.g. charitable organisations, churches/religious organisations)	3
Private childcare providers (e.g. private crèche, nanny, babysitter)	4
Employers	5
(Do not know)	8

37. Who do you think should primarily cover the costs of childcare for children younger than 5 years?

The family	1
The government/public funds	2
The employers	3
(Do not know)	8

38. Thinking about elderly people who need some help in their everyday lives, such as help with grocery shopping, cleaning the house, doing the laundry etc. Who do you think should primarily provide this help?

Family members	1
Government agencies	2
Non-profit organisations (e.g. charitable organisations, churches/religious organisations)	3
Private providers of this kind of help	4
(Do not know)	8

39. And who do you think should primarily cover the costs of this help to these elderly people?

The elderly people themselves or their family	1
The government/public funds	2
(Do not know)	8

Now thinking of your own situation:

40. On average, how many hours a week do you personally spend on household work, not including childcare and leisure time activities?

 Hours

41. On average, how many hours a week do you spend looking after family members (e.g. children, elderly, ill or disabled family members)?

 Hours

INTERVIEWER: Please ask the following questions if the respondent is currently living with your spouse or a partner. Otherwise go to question Q.54

And what about your spouse/partner?

42. On average, how many hours a week does he/she spend on household work, not including childcare and leisure time activities?

 Hours

43. And on average, how many hours a week does he/she spend looking after family members (e.g. children, elderly, ill or disabled family members)?

 Hours

44. How do you and your spouse/partner organise the income that one or both of you receive? Please choose the option that comes closest.

I manage all the money and give my spouse/partner his/her share	1
My spouse/partner manages all the money and gives me my share	2
We pool all the money and each take out what we need	3
We pool some of the money and keep the rest separate	4
We each keep our own money separate	5

In your household who does the following things...? [*Showcard 28*]

	Always me	Usually me	About equal or both together	Usually my spouse/partner	Always my spouse/partner	Is done by a third person	(Do not know)
45. Does the laundry	1	2	3	4	5	6	8
46. Makes small repairs around the house	1	2	3	4	5	6	8
47. Cares for sick family members	1	2	3	4	5	6	8
48. Shops for groceries	1	2	3	4	5	6	8
49. Does the household cleaning	1	2	3	4	5	6	8
50. Prepares the meals	1	2	3	4	5	6	8

51. Which of the following best applies to the sharing of household work between you and your spouse/partner.

I do much more than my fair share of the household work	1
I do a bit more than my fair share of the household work	2
I do roughly my fair share of the household work	3
I do a bit less than my fair share of the household work	4
I do much less than my fair share of the household work	5

52. When you and your spouse/partner make decisions about choosing shared weekend activities, who has the final say?

Mostly me	1
Mostly my spouse/partner	2
Sometimes me/sometimes my spouse/partner	3
We decide together	4
Someone else	5

53. Considering all sources of income, between you and your spouse/partner, who has the higher income?

My spouse/partner has no income	1
I have a much higher income	2
I have a higher income	3
We have about the same income	4
My spouse/partner has a higher income	5
My spouse/partner has a much higher income	6
I have no income	7
(Do not know)	8

How often has each of the following happened to you during the past three months?

	Several times a week	Several times a month	Once or twice	Never	(Doesn't apply-no job)
54. I have come home from work too tired to do the chores which need to be done.	1	2	3	4	8
55. It has been difficult for me to fulfil my family responsibilities because of the amount of time I spent on my job.	1	2	3	4	8
56. I have arrived at work too tired to function well because of the household work I had done.	1	2	3	4	8
57. I have found it difficult to concentrate at work because of my family responsibilities.	1	2	3	4	8

58. Did your mother ever work for pay for as long as one year, after you were born and before you were 14?

Yes, she worked for pay	1
No	2
(Do not know)	8

INTERVIEWER: Please ask Questions 59-63 if the respondent has ever had children. Otherwise go to Q.64.

Did you work outside the home full-time, part-time, or not at all...

	Worked full-time	Worked part-time	Stayed at home	(Doesn't apply)
59. When a child was younger than 5 years?	1	2	3	8
60. After the youngest child started school?	1	2	3	8

What about your spouse/partner at that time – did he or she work outside the home full-time, part-time, or not at all...

	Worked full-time	Worked part-time	Stayed at home	(Doesn't apply)
61. When a child was younger than 5 years?	1	2	3	8
62. After the youngest child started school?	1	2	3	8

63. Who usually makes/made the decisions about how to bring up your children?

Mostly me	1
Mostly my spouse/partner	2
Sometimes me/sometimes my spouse/partner	
We decide together/decided together	
Someone else	5
(Do not know)	8

SECTION 2: PERCEPTIONS OF POVERTY AND INEQUALITY

- 64. If you were to consider your life in general, how happy or unhappy would you say you are, on the whole?**

Completely happy	1
Very happy	2
Fairly happy	3
Neither happy nor unhappy	4
Fairly unhappy	5
Very unhappy	6
Completely unhappy	7
(Do not know)	8

- 65. How satisfied are you in your (main) job? [*Showcard 29*]**

Completely satisfied	1
Very satisfied	2
Fairly satisfied	
Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied	
Fairly dissatisfied	5
Very dissatisfied	6
Completely dissatisfied	7
(Do not know)	8
(Does not apply/no job)	0

- 66. All things considered, how satisfied are you with your family life? [*Showcard 29*]**

Completely satisfied	1
Very satisfied	2
Fairly satisfied	
Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied	
Fairly dissatisfied	5
Very dissatisfied	6
Completely dissatisfied	7
(Do not know)	8

- 67. In general, would you say your health is...**

Excellent	1
Very good	2
Good	
Fair	
Poor	5
(Do not know)	8

- 68. Would you say that you and your family are...**

Wealthy	1
Very comfortable	2
Reasonably comfortable	
Just getting along	
Poor	5
Very poor	6

69. How does your household income compare with other households in your village/neighbourhood?

Much above average income	1
Above average income	2
Average income	
Below average income	
Much below average income	5
(Do not know)	8

Now I would like to ask your opinion of your household's standard of living.

In the last twelve months, how often have you or your family.....?

	Often	Sometimes	Rarely	Never	(Do not know)
70. Gone without enough food to eat?	1	2	3	4	8
71. Gone without medicine or medical treatment that you needed?	1	2	3	4	8
72. Gone without a cash income	1	2	3	4	8
73. Gone without enough clean water to drink and cook with?	1	2	3	4	8
74. Gone without enough fuel to heat your home or cook your food?	1	2	3	4	8

75. Why, in your opinion, are there people who live in poverty? Here are four options - which is the closest to your opinion?

Because they have been unlucky	1
Because of laziness and lack of willpower	2
Because there is much injustice in our society	3
It's an inevitable part of modern progress	4
(None of these)	5
(Do not know)	8

To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements? [*Showcard 1*]

	Strongly agree	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Dis-agree	Strongly disagree	(Do not know)
76. Differences in income in South Africa are too large	1	2	3	4	5	8
77. It is the responsibility of the government to reduce the differences in income between people with high incomes and those with low incomes.	1	2	3	4	5	8
78. Ordinary working people do not get their fair share of the country's wealth	1	2	3	4	5	8

SECTION 3: DIGNITY, POVERTY AND SOCIAL GRANTS
[ESRC / CASASP (OXFORD UNIVERSITY) MODULE]

I am now going to ask you some questions to explore your views about dignity, poverty and social grants.

To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements? [*Showcard 1*]

	Strongly agree	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Dis-agree	Strongly disagree	(Do not know)
79. It is important that the government respects and protects people's dignity	1	2	3	4	5	8
80. Poverty erodes dignity	1	2	3	4	5	8
81. The gap between rich and poor people in South Africa undermines the dignity of us all	1	2	3	4	5	8
82. Being unable to provide for the basic needs of a child erodes the dignity of both parent and child	1	2	3	4	5	8

To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements? [*Showcard 1*]

	Strongly agree	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Dis-agree	Strongly disagree	(Do not know)
83. Employed people should pay tax on their income so government has money to pay for social grants for poor people	1	2	3	4	5	8
84. People don't need social grants because they should rely on their relatives for support	1	2	3	4	5	8
85. It is better to receive social grants to avoid extreme poverty than to have to borrow from family or friends	1	2	3	4	5	8
86. Depending on relatives for housing and food causes tensions within the family	1	2	3	4	5	8
87. Poor people should be supported by their community rather than rely on social grants	1	2	3	4	5	8

To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements? [*Showcard 1*]

		Strongly agree	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Dis-agree	Strongly disagree	(Do not know)
88.	The provision of social grants is an example of society providing support for poor people	1	2	3	4	5	8
89.	The provision of social grants undermines the role of the community in providing support for poor people	1	2	3	4	5	8
90.	The provision of social grants is consistent with the principles of <i>Ubuntu</i>	1	2	3	4	5	8

To what extent do you feel concerned about the living conditions of...? [*Showcard 35*]

		A lot	Quite a lot	A bit	Not at all	(Do not know)
91.	Your immediate family	1	2	3	4	8
92.	Your relatives	1	2	3	4	8
93.	People in your neighbourhood	1	2	3	4	8
94.	Everyone in South Africa	1	2	3	4	8
95.	Children in South Africa	1	2	3	4	8
96.	Single parents in South Africa	1	2	3	4	8
97.	Unemployed people in South Africa	1	2	3	4	8
98.	Elderly people in South Africa	1	2	3	4	8

99. Do you think that individuals should take more responsibility for providing for themselves, or should the government take more responsibility to ensure that everyone is provided for? Please tell me on a scale of 0 to 10, where 0 means individuals should take much more responsibility and 10 means that government should take much more responsibility. [*Showcard 36*]

Individuals should take more responsibility for providing for themselves										The government should take more responsibility to ensure that everyone is provided for	(Do not know)
01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	98	

SECTION 4: NECESSITIES FOR CHILDREN

Please say whether you think each of the following is essential for every parent or caregiver to be able to afford for children they care for in order for them to enjoy an acceptable standard of living in South Africa today.

If you think it is essential please say 'ESSENTIAL'. If you think it is desirable but not essential please say 'DESIRABLE'. If you think it is not essential and not desirable please say 'NEITHER'. So the three possible answers are 'ESSENTIAL', 'DESIRABLE' or 'NEITHER'.

INTERVIEWER: 'Children' means anyone under 18, 'school aged children' means anyone aged 7 to 17, and 'secondary school aged children' means anyone aged 13 to 17.

	Item	Essential	Desirable	Neither	(Do not know)
100.	Three meals a day including at least one portion of fruit/vegetables and at least one portion of protein (e.g. meat, fish, eggs, pulses, nuts, seeds)	1	2	3	8
101.	Shoes for different activities (e.g. school shoes, takkies for sport/play, smart shoes for special occasions)	1	2	3	8
102.	Toiletries (e.g. toothbrush and paste, soap, shampoo, hairbrush/comb) to be able to wash every day	1	2	3	8
103.	Story books	1	2	3	8
104.	Some new clothes (not second hand or handed on/down)	1	2	3	8
105.	Educational toys/games	1	2	3	8
106.	Presents at birthdays, Christmas or other religious festivals	1	2	3	8
107.	Toys or materials for a hobby	1	2	3	8
108.	A visit to the doctor when ill and all the medication prescribed to treat the illness	1	2	3	8
109.	Own bed	1	2	3	8
110.	Leisure/sports equipment	1	2	3	8
111.	Clothing sufficient to keep warm and dry	1	2	3	8
112.	A birthday party each year	1	2	3	8
113.	All fees, uniform and equipment (e.g. books, school bag, lunch/lunch money, stationery) required for school	1	2	3	8
114.	A computer in the home for school aged children	1	2	3	8
115.	A school trip once a term for school aged children	1	2	3	8
116.	A desk and chair for homework for school aged children	1	2	3	8
117.	Pocket money/allowance for school aged children	1	2	3	8
118.	Bus/taxi fare or other transport (e.g. bicycle) to get to school	1	2	3	8
119.	A PlayStation or Xbox (computer games) for school aged children	1	2	3	8
120.	A CD player/MP3 player/iPod for school aged children	1	2	3	8
121.	Own room for children over 10 years	1	2	3	8
122.	Some fashionable clothes for secondary school aged children	1	2	3	8
123.	Own cell phone for secondary school aged children	1	2	3	8

SECTION 5: FAMILY COHESION

I am now going to read out some statements about the role of family in life.

For each of the following, indicate how important it is in your life.

		Very important	Rather important	Not very important	Not at all important	(Do not know)
124.	Family	1	2	3	4	8
125.	Friends	1	2	3	4	8
126.	Work	1	2	3	4	8

I would now like to ask you some questions about your family.

Decide how well each of the following statements describes what is happening in your family. Please say which best describes how often each thing is happening right now. In my family [*Showcard 37*]

	In my family...	Never	Sometimes	Half the time	More than half	Always
127.	In my family it is easy for everyone to express his/her opinion	1	2	3	4	5
128.	It is easier to discuss problems with people outside the family than with other family members.	1	2	3	4	5
129.	Each family member has input in major family decisions.	1	2	3	4	5
130.	Family members discuss problems and feel good about the solutions.	1	2	3	4	5
131.	In my family everyone goes his/her own way.	1	2	3	4	5
132.	Family members consult other family members on their decisions.	1	2	3	4	5
133.	We have difficulty thinking of things to do as family.	1	2	3	4	5
134.	Discipline is fair in our family.	1	2	3	4	5
135.	Family members feel closer to people outside the family than to other family members.	1	2	3	4	5
136.	My family tries new ways of dealing with problems.	1	2	3	4	5
137.	In my family, everyone shares responsibilities.	1	2	3	4	5
138.	It is difficult to get a rule changed in my family.	1	2	3	4	5
139.	Family members avoid each other at home.	1	2	3	4	5
140.	When problems arise, we compromise.	1	2	3	4	5
141.	Family members are afraid to say what is on their minds.	1	2	3	4	5
142.	Family members pair up rather than do things as a total family.	1	2	3	4	5

Household sometimes experience good and bad events. I would next like to ask you some questions about good or bad things that may have recently happened in your household.

First we will ask you about the bad events.

143. Please can you tell me which of the following household events have had a negative impact on your household in the last year?

INTERVIEWER: MULTIPLE RESPONSE. PLEASE READ OUT AND CIRCLE ALL THAT APPLY.

a.	Death of a household member	1
b.	Death of a person on whom the household depended for financial assistance	2
c.	Death of another relative or friend	3
d.	Serious illness or injury of a household member	4
e.	Unexpected large increase in the prices of food, electricity or other basic household items	5
f.	Job loss of a person that your household depended on for financial assistance	6
g.	Reduction in hours of work of a person that your household depended on for financial assistance	7
h.	Theft, robbery or violence	8
i.	Abandonment or divorce	9
j.	Family division or dispute	10
k.	High cost of a recent family event (such as paying for a marriage, lobolo or funeral)	11
l.	Loss of livestock or crop failure	12
m.	Home is destroyed or badly damaged due to fire, flood or other disaster	13
n.	Other negative event (specify)	14
o.	(No negative household event reported)	15

Now we would like to ask you about any good events your household may have experienced in the past year.

144. Please can you tell us about any good events which have happened in the last year that have had a positive impact on your household?

INTERVIEWER: MULTIPLE RESPONSE. PLEASE READ OUT AND CIRCLE ALL THAT APPLY.

a.	New regular job for a household member	1
b.	Household member gets a better paying job or promotion	2
c.	Gift of food, clothing or goods	3
d.	Inheritance, large gift or lottery winnings	4
e.	Increase in the value of a government social grant	5
f.	A household member receives a new government grant	6
g.	The school a child in the household is enrolled at becomes a no-fee school	7
h.	A child in the household qualifies for free schooling	8
i.	Birth of a child in the household	9
j.	Marriage of a household member	10
k.	Engagement of a household member	11
l.	Access to a new government service such as running water or electricity	12
m.	Government provides a new house.	13
n.	A household member recovers from a long illness or injury	14
o.	Relative or family member moves in and provides help or additional income	15
p.	Other positive event (specify)	16
q.	(No positive household event reported)	17

And now some questions about the relationship between parents and children.

To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

[Showcard 1]

	Strongly agree	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Dis-agree	Strongly disagree	(Do not know)
145. Grown-up children should live close to their parents.	1	2	3	4	5	8
146. People should be willing to sacrifice some things they want in order to support their aging parents.	1	2	3	4	5	8
147. Grown-up children should talk to their parents at least once a week.	1	2	3	4	5	8

148. In general, how close do you feel to the people who raised you?

INTERVIEWER: If one or both of the respondent's parents / caregivers is no longer alive, please ask the question as "In general, how close did you feel...?"

Very close	1
Somewhat close	2
Not at all close	3
(Do not know)	8

149. In general, how similar are your opinions to the people who raised you?

INTERVIEWER: If one or both of the respondent's parents / caregivers is no longer alive, please ask the question as "In general, how similar were your opinions...?"

Very similar	1
Somewhat similar	2
Somewhat different	3
Very different	4
(Do not know)	8

How similar or different are the views of younger persons and older persons in your family with regard to the following....?

	Very similar	Somewhat similar	Somewhat different	Very different	(Do not know)	(Not applicable)
150. How to spend the household's income	1	2	3	4	8	9
151. The raising of children	1	2	3	4	8	9
152. Caring for elderly, sick or disabled family members	1	2	3	4	8	9
153. What is right and wrong in life	1	2	3	4	8	9

154. Please tell me if you have helped a member of your family who does not live with you in any of the following ways in the past three months?

INTERVIEWER: MULTIPLE RESPONSES ALLOWED. CIRCLE ALL THAT APPLY.

a.	Advice on a decision that had to be made.	1
b.	Financial assistance such as a gift or a loan.	2
c.	Gifts other than money.	3
d.	Help with some household task or chore.	4
e.	Looking after someone who was sick.	5
f.	Helped with babysitting or child care	6
g.	(None of the above)	9

155. Please tell me if you have received help in any of the following ways from a family member who does not usually live with you in the past three months?

INTERVIEWER: MULTIPLE RESPONSES ALLOWED. CIRCLE ALL THAT APPLY.

a.	Advice on a decision you had to make.	1
b.	Financial assistance such as a gift or a loan.	2
c.	Gifts other than money.	3
d.	Help with some household task or chore.	4
e.	Looking after you when you were sick.	5
f.	Help with babysitting or child care	6
g.	(None of the above)	9

SECTION 6: COMMUNITY PERCEPTIONS AND INVOLVEMENT

Now for some questions on the community in which you live.

156. For how many years have you lived in this area or neighbourhood?

INTERVIEWER: Please write the number in the box below.

Number of years
 If less than one year, write "00"

We would now like to ask some questions about the area in which you live. To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements? [*Showcard 1*]

		Strongly agree	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Dis-agree	Strongly disagree	(Do not know)
157.	People in this area can be trusted	1	2	3	4	5	8
158.	People in this area share my values	1	2	3	4	5	8
159.	If I sensed trouble whilst in this area, I could get help from people who live here	1	2	3	4	5	8

160. If you were short of money, how comfortable would you be asking a neighbour if you could borrow R20?

Very comfortable	1
Fairly comfortable	2
Fairly uncomfortable	3
Very uncomfortable	4
(Do not know)	8
(Refused)	9

161. How comfortable would you be asking a neighbour to take you to a doctor or clinic if you were sick?

Very comfortable	1
Fairly comfortable	2
Fairly uncomfortable	3
Very uncomfortable	4
(Do not know)	8
(Refused)	9

162. Have you or a member of your household been the victim of a burglary or assault in the last five years?

Yes	1
No	2
(Do not know)	8

163. How safe or unsafe do you feel personally on most days?

Very safe	1
Safe	2
Neither safe nor unsafe	3
Unsafe	4
Very unsafe	5
(Do not know)	8

164. How safe or unsafe do you (or would you) feel walking alone in this area after dark?

Very safe	1
Fairly safe	2
A bit unsafe	3
Very unsafe	4
(Do not know)	8

165. Please indicate if anyone in your household belongs to any of the following groups?

INTERVIEWER: MULTIPLE RESPONSES ALLOWED. CIRCLE ALL THAT APPLY.

a.	Stokvel / informal savings club	01
b.	Burial society where members often meet	02
c.	Community Garden group	03
d.	Farmer's Association	04
e.	Sewing group	05
f.	Sports group	06
g.	Study group	07
h.	Singing or music group	08
i.	HIV/AIDS support group	09
j.	Youth Group	10
k.	Informal trader's group	11
l.	Men's association	12
m.	Women's association	13
n.	Religious/Church groups	14
o.	School governing body	15
p.	Community safety/development group	16
q.	Water Committee	17
r.	Development Committee	18
s.	Tribal Authority	19
t.	Trade union	20
u.	Political party	21
v.	Other (specify)	22
w.	(Do not know)	98
x.	(Not applicable – belongs to none of the groups)	99

SECTION 7: VIEWS OF MARRIAGE AND RELATIONSHIPS

I would now like to ask you a few more questions about your views on marriage and relationships.

166. At what age is it best to get married?

INTERVIEWER: Please write the number in the box below.

	Age in years
--	--------------

To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

[Showcard 1]

		Strongly agree	Agree	Neither nor	Disagree	Strongly disagree	(Do not know)
167.	The government should assist families to stay together.	1	2	3	4	5	8
168.	The government should spend more on providing advice to married couples.	1	2	3	4	5	8
169.	Marriage is an old-fashioned, outdated tradition.	1	2	3	4	5	8

Please say to what extent you approve or disapprove of the following?

[Showcard 38]

		Strongly approve	Approve	Neither approve nor disapprove	Disapprove	Strongly disapprove	(Do not know)
170.	People having sex before marriage.	1	2	3	4	5	8
171.	A man having more than one wife at the same time.	1	2	3	4	5	8
172.	Same-sex couples (gay men / lesbian women) getting married.	1	2	3	4	5	8
173.	A person marrying someone of a different race.	1	2	3	4	5	8

174. To what extent do you approve or disapprove of the payment of lobola (dowry or bride price) as part of marriage? [Showcard 38]

Strongly approve	1
Approve	2
Neither approve nor disapprove	3
Disapprove	4
Strongly disapprove	5
(Do not know)	8

To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?
[Showcard 1]

	Strongly agree	Agree	Neither nor	Disagree	Strongly disagree	(Do not know)
175. The payment of lobola (dowry or bride price) is the main reason why many people do not get married these days.	1	2	3	4	5	8
176. The tradition of lobola (dowry or bride price) strengthens the relationship between two families.	1	2	3	4	5	8

SECTION 8: VIEWS ON CHILDREN AND PARENTING

I would now like to ask some questions about starting a family, raising children and being a parent.

177. At what age do you think it is best to have children?

INTERVIEWER: Please write the number in the box below.

Age in years

To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements [*Showcard 1*]

	Strongly agree	Agree	Neither nor	Disagree	Strongly disagree	(Do not know)
178. There would be fewer teenage pregnancies if more parents talked to their children about sex, relationships and contraception.	1	2	3	4	5	8
179. Contraception should be more easily available to teenagers, even if they are under 16 years	1	2	3	4	5	8
180. There should be sex education in schools.	1	2	3	4	5	8

To what extent do you personally agree or disagree that a woman should have an abortion...? [*Showcard 1*]

	Strongly agree	Agree	Neither nor	Disagree	Strongly disagree	(Do not know)
181. ...if there is a strong chance of serious defect in the baby	1	2	3	4	5	8
182. ...if the family has a low income and cannot afford any more children	1	2	3	4	5	8

About now some questions about fathers in general today.

**To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements
[Showcard 1]**

	Strongly agree	Agree	Neither nor	Disagree	Strongly disagree	(Do not know)
183. Most fathers want to have a loving relationship with their children.	1	2	3	4	5	8
184. It is a crisis that many fathers in South Africa do not live with their children.	1	2	3	4	5	8
185. Men perform best as fathers if they are married to the mothers of their children.	1	2	3	4	5	8
186. Fathers should have less responsibility for child rearing (than mothers).	1	2	3	4	5	8
187. You get a lot of respect for being a father.	1	2	3	4	5	8
188. A father will feel inadequate if he cannot provide for his family.	1	2	3	4	5	8
189. The government should do more to help and support fathers.	1	2	3	4	5	8

190. Imagine a couple who has split up. They have a child at primary school who stays with the mother. To what extent do you agree or disagree that the father should always pay maintenance to support the child, even if he gets married or has another child with someone else? [Showcard 1]

Strongly agree	1
Agree	2
Neither agree nor disagree	3
Disagree	4
Strongly disagree	5
(Do not know)	8

People have different views on how to raise children. To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements? [Showcard 1]

	Strongly agree	Agree	Neither nor	Disagree	Strongly disagree	(Do not know)
191. Parents will spoil their children by picking them up and comforting them when they cry.	1	2	3	4	5	8
192. Children should be taught to obey their parents at all times.	1	2	3	4	5	8
193. Children should never be spanked when they misbehave	1	2	3	4	5	8
194. Spanking teaches children right from wrong	1	2	3	4	5	8
195. When children do wrong, it is always better to talk to them than to give them a smack.	1	2	3	4	5	8

196. When was the last time you or your partner smacked one of the children in your family?

INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ OUT OPTIONS.

It has happened in the past week	1
It has happened in the past month	2
It has happened in the past 6 months	3
It has happened in the past year	4
It happened longer than a year ago	5
Children in this household never get smacked	6
Not applicable (no children in family)	7

197. To what extent do you agree or disagree that the government should spend more tax-payer money on providing advice to parents / caregivers on how to raise their children [*Showcard 1*]

Strongly agree	1
Agree	2
Neither agree nor disagree	3
Disagree	4
Strongly disagree	5
(Do not know)	8

198. In general, do you think that we as a society should be doing more, less, or about the same to encourage the adoption of children in need?

Doing more	1
Doing about the same	2
Doing less	3
(Do not know)	8

199. To what extent to you agree or disagree that it is better for orphaned children to be cared for by their extended families (grandparents, aunts, uncles) than it is for them to be adopted by people that are not related to them?

Strongly agree	1
Agree	2
Neither agree nor disagree	3
Disagree	4
Strongly disagree	5
(Do not know)	8

200. How much would you support or oppose the government providing financial assistance to ensure that orphaned and vulnerable children are cared for by their extended families (grandparents, aunts, uncles)?

Strongly support	1
Support	2
Neither support nor oppose	3
Oppose	4
Strongly oppose	5
(Do not know)	8

SECTION 9: RESPONDENT RELATIONSHIP WITH PARTNER

INTERVIEWER: IF THE RESPONDENT HAS NEVER BEEN MARRIED OR NEVER HAD A PARTNER, PLEASE SKIP TO SECTION 10.

I am now going to ask you about some situations that happen to some people in their relationships with a spouse or partner.

Thinking about your (current or most recent) spouse/partner, would you say that following are generally true? My spouse/partner....

	Yes	No	(Do not know)
201. ...tries to keep you from seeing your friends or family.	1	2	8
202. ...insists on knowing where you are at all times.	1	2	8
203. ...is often suspicious that you are unfaithful.	1	2	8

204. In the last 12 months how often has your current spouse/partner, or any other partner insulted you, humiliated you in front of others, or threatened to hurt you?

Often	1
Sometimes	2
Once or twice	3
Not in past year, but happened before	4
Never happened	5

INTERVIEWER: Given the nature of the questions, please make available to the respondent the option of self-completing the rest of this section. In this section, 'partner' could refer to a current or previous spouse/partner. Assure the respondent of that the answers provided will be kept strictly confidential.

No matter how well a couple gets along there are times when they disagree, get annoyed with each other, fight because they are in a bad mood or tired. Couples have many different ways of trying to settle their differences.

Please circle how many times you did each of the following things in the past year, and how many times your partner did them to you in the past year. [*Showcard 39*]

If you or your partner did not do one of these things in the past year but it happened before that, circle '7'.

Interviewer: Please circle one box on each line

	<u>Once</u> in the past year	<u>Twice</u> in the past year	<u>3-5</u> <u>times</u> in the past year	<u>6-10</u> <u>times</u> in the past year	<u>11-20</u> <u>times</u> in the past year	<u>More</u> <u>than</u> <u>20</u> <u>times</u> in the past year	Not in past year, but happened before	Never happened	
205.	I threw something at my partner that could hurt.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
206.	My partner did this to me.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
207.	I twisted my partner's arm or hair.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
208.	My partner did this to me	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
209.	I pushed or shoved my partner	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
210.	My partner did this to me	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
211.	I used a knife or a gun on my partner	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
212.	My partner did this to me	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
213.	I punched or hit my partner with something that could hurt	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
214.	My partner did this to me.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
215.	I slammed my partner against the wall	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
216.	My partner did this to me	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
217.	I slapped my partner	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
218.	My partner did this to me	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
219.	I burned or scalded my partner on purpose	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
220.	My partner did this to me	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
221.	I kicked my partner	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
222.	My partner did this to me	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8

223. Interviewer: Record whether this section was self-completed by the respondent or whether it was completed by means of face-to-face interview.

Completed by respondent (self-response)	1
Administered by Interviewer (face-to face interview)	2

SECTION 10: VOTING AND PARTY PREFERENCE

224. For which party did you vote in the last national election, which was held in 2009?

INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ OUT OPTIONS. PLEASE CIRCLE ONE OPTION ONLY

African Christian Democratic Party (ACDP)	01
African National Congress (ANC)	02
Azanian People's Organisation (AZAPO)	03
Democratic Party / Alliance (DA/DP)	04
Freedom Front Plus / Vryheidsfront Plus (FF+/VF+)	05
Independent Democrats (ID)	06
Inkatha Freedom Party (IFP)	07
Minority Front (MF)	08
Pan-Africanist Congress (PAC)	09
United Christian Democratic Party (UCDP)	10
United Democratic Movement (UDM)	11
Congress of the People (COPE)	12
Other (specify)	13
Did not vote	14
Uncertain	15
(Refuse to answer)	97
(Do not know)	98

225. If there were a national election tomorrow, for which party would you vote?

INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ OUT OPTIONS. PLEASE CIRCLE ONE OPTION ONLY.

African Christian Democratic Party (ACDP)	01	→ Skip to Q.227
African National Congress (ANC)	02	
Azanian People's Organisation (AZAPO)	03	
Democratic Party / Alliance (DA/DP)	04	
Freedom Front Plus / Vryheidsfront Plus (FF+/VF+)	05	
Independent Democrats (ID)	06	
Inkatha Freedom Party (IFP)	07	
Minority Front (MF)	08	
Pan-Africanist Congress (PAC)	09	
United Christian Democratic Party (UCDP)	10	
United Democratic Movement (UDM)	11	
Congress of the People (COPE)	12	
Other (specify)	13	
Will not vote	14	→ Ask Q.226
Uncertain	15	→ Skip to Q.227
(Refuse to answer)	97	
(Do not know)	98	

226. If answered 14 in Q. 225: What is your main reason for thinking that you would not vote if a national election were held tomorrow?

INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ OUT OPTIONS. PLEASE CIRCLE ONE OPTION ONLY

Too young	01
Not interested	02
Not registered	03
Disillusioned with politics	04
Too much effort required	05
Polling station too far away	06
Fear of intimidation or violence	07
Only one party could win	08
Health reasons/sick	09
Do not have an ID book	10
Other (specify)	11

227. To which party do you feel most close?

INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ OUT OPTIONS. PLEASE CIRCLE ONE OPTION ONLY

African Christian Democratic Party (ACDP)	01	→ Ask Q.228
African National Congress (ANC)	02	
Azanian People's Organisation (AZAPO)	03	
Democratic Party / Alliance (DA/DP)	04	
Freedom Front Plus / Vryheidsfront Plus (FF+/VF+)	05	
Independent Democrats (ID)	06	
Inkatha Freedom Party (IFP)	07	
Minority Front (MF)	08	
Pan-Africanist Congress (PAC)	09	
South African Communist Party (SACP)	10	
United Christian Democratic Party (UCDP)	11	
United Democratic Movement (UDM)	12	
Congress of the People (COPE)	13	
Other (specify)	14	
No party	15	→ Skip to Q.229
Uncertain	16	
(Refuse to answer)	97	
(Do not know)	98	

228. How close do you feel to this party?

Very close	1
Quite close	2
Not close	3
Not at all close	4
(Do not know)	8

SECTION 11: RESPONDENT CHARACTERISTICS

229. Sex of respondent [copy from contact sheet]

Male	1
Female	2

230. Race of respondent [copy from contact sheet]

Black African	1
Coloured	2
Indian/Asian	3
White	4
Other	5

231. Age of respondent in completed years [copy from contact sheet]

	Years
	(Do not know) = 998

232. What is the highest level of education that you have ever completed?

No schooling	00
Grade 0/Grade R	01
Sub A/Grade 1	02
Sub B/Grade 2	03
Grade 3/Standard 1	04
Grade 4/Standard 2	05
Grade 5/Standard 3	06
Grade 6/Standard 4	07
Grade 7/Standard 5	08
Grade 8/Standard 6/Form 1	09
Grade 9/Standard 7/Form 2	10
Grade 10/Standard 8/Form 3	11
Grade 11/Standard 9/Form 4	12
Grade 12/Standard 10/Form 5/Matric	13
NTC I	14
NTC II	15
NTC III	16
Diploma/certificate with less than Grade 12/Std 10	17
Diploma/certificate with Grade 12/Std 10	18
Degree	19
Postgraduate degree or diploma	20
Other, specify	21
(Do not know)	98

233. How many years of full time education have you completed?

INTERVIEWER: INCLUDE ALL PRIMARY AND SECONDARY SCHOOLING, UNIVERSITY AND OTHER POST-SECONDARY EDUCATION, AND FULL-TIME VOCATIONAL TRAINING, BUT DO NOT INCLUDE REPEATED YEARS. IF RESPONDENT IS CURRENTLY IN EDUCATION, COUNT THE NUMBER OF YEARS COMPLETED SO FAR.

	years
	(No formal schooling) = 00
	(Do not know) = 98

234. Are you a citizen of South Africa?

Yes	1
No	2
(Do not know)	8

235. What language do you speak mostly at home?

Sesotho	01
Setswana	02
Sepedi	03
Siswati	04
IsiNdebele	05
IsiXhosa	06
IsiZulu	07
Xitsonga	08
Tshivenda/Lemba	09
Afrikaans	10
English	11
Other African language	12
European language	13
Indian language	14
Other (specify)	15

236. Are you currently working for pay, did you work for pay in the past, or have you never been in paid work?

I am currently in paid work	01	→ Ask Q.237
I am currently not in paid work but I had paid work in the past	02	→ Skip to Q.238
I never had paid work	03	→ Skip to Q.247
No answer	08	

237. How many hours, on average, do you usually work for pay in a normal week, including overtime?

Hours

96 hours or more	96
(Do not know)	98

238. Are/were you an employee, self-employed or working for your own family's business? (Refer to your main job)

An employee	1	→ Skip to Q.242
Self-employed without employees	2	→ Skip to Q.242
Self-employed with employees	3	
Working for your own family's business	4	→ Skip to Q.242
(No answer)	9	
NAP (Never had a work)	0	

239. How many employees do/did you have, not including yourself?

employees

9995 employees or more	9995
(No answer)	9999
(Not applicable)	0000

240. Do/did you supervise other employees?

INTERVIEWER: IF NOT CURRENTLY EMPLOYED, ASK FOR MOST RECENT JOB

Yes	1
No	2
(Do not know)	8
(No answer)	9
(Not applicable - never had a job)	0

→ Skip to Q.242

241. How many other employees do/did you supervise?

employees

9995 employees or more	9995
(No answer)	9999
(Not applicable)	0000

242. Do/did you work for a for profit organisation or for a non-profit organisation?

INTERVIEWER: CIRCLE ONE RESPONSE. IF NOT CURRENTLY EMPLOYED, ASK FOR MOST RECENT JOB

For-profit organisation	1
Non-profit organisation	2
(Do not know)	8
(No answer)	9
(Not applicable – never had a job)	0

243. Do/did you work for a public or private employer?

INTERVIEWER: CIRCLE ONE RESPONSE. IF NOT CURRENTLY EMPLOYED, ASK FOR MOST RECENT JOB

Public employer	1
Private employer	2
(Do not know)	8
(No answer)	9
(Not applicable – never had a job)	0

244. What is your current occupation (the name or title of your main job)?

INTERVIEWER: WRITE DOWN RESPONSE IF NOT CURRENTLY EMPLOYED, ASK FOR MOST RECENT JOB

(Refused to answer) 97
 (Do not know, inadequately described) 98
 (Not applicable – never had a job) 99

245. What kind of activities do you do most of the time (In your main job)?

INTERVIEWER: WRITE DOWN RESPONSE IF NOT CURRENTLY EMPLOYED, ASK FOR MOST RECENT JOB

(Refused to answer) 97
 (Do not know, inadequately described) 98
 (Not applicable – never had a job) 99

246. What does the firm/organisation you work for mainly make or do – what kind of production/function is performed at your workplace?

INTERVIEWER: IF RESPONDENT WORKED FOR MORE THAN ONE EMPLOYER, OR IF HE/SHE IS BOTH EMPLOYED AND SELF-EMPLOYED, PLEASE REFER TO THE MAIN JOB. IF HE/SHE IS RETIRED OR NOT CURRENTLY EMPLOYED, ASK FOR MOST RECENT JOB

(Refused to answer) 97
 (Do not know, inadequately described) 98
 (Not applicable – never had a job) 99

247. What is your current employment status? (Which of the following best describes your present work situation?)

Employed full time	01
Employed part time	02
Employed less than part time (casual work/piecework)	03
Temporarily sick	04
Unemployed, not looking for work	05
Unemployed, looking for work	06
Pensioner (aged/retired)	07
Permanently sick or disabled	08
Housewife, not working at all, not looking for work	09
Housewife, looking for work	10
Student/learner	11
Other (specify)	12

INTERVIEWER: IF RESPONDENT IS MARRIED OR HAS A PARTNER (SEE Q1-Q2), THEN ASK Q.248 – Q.257, OTHERWISE SKIP TO Q.257.

248. What is the age of your spouse/ partner in completed years?

Years
 (Do not know) = 998

249. What is the highest level of education that your partner has ever completed?

No schooling	00
Grade 0/Grade R	01
Sub A/Grade 1	02
Sub B/Grade 2	03
Grade 3/Standard 1	04
Grade 4/Standard 2	05
Grade 5/Standard 3	06
Grade 6/Standard 4	07
Grade 7/Standard 5	08
Grade 8/Standard 6/Form 1	09
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NTC III	16
Diploma/certificate with less than Grade 12/Std 10	17
Diploma/certificate with Grade 12/Std 10	18
Degree	19
Postgraduate degree or diploma	20
Other, specify	21
(Do not know)	98

250. If you are married or have a partner, is he or she currently working for pay, did he/she work for pay in the past, or has he/she never been in paid work?

Currently in paid work	1	→ Ask Q.251
Currently not in paid work, paid work in the past	2	→ Skip to Q.252
Never had paid work	3	→ Skip to Q.257

251. How many hours, on average, does your spouse /partner usually work for pay in a normal week, including overtime?

<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	Hours
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96 hours or more	96
(Do not know)	98
(No answer)	99
(Not applicable - not currently working)	00

252. Is/was your spouse/partner an employee, self-employed, or working for his/her own family's business?

An employee	1
Self-employed without employees	2
Self-employed with employees	3
Working for your own family's business	4
(No answer)	9
(Not applicable - Never had a job)	0

253. Does/did your spouse/partner supervise other employees?

INTERVIEWER: IF NOT CURRENTLY EMPLOYED, ASK FOR MOST RECENT JOB

Yes	1
No	2
(Do not know)	8
(No answer)	9
(Not applicable - never had a job)	0

254. What is /was your spouse's/partner's occupation (the name or title of your main job)?

INTERVIEWER: WRITE DOWN RESPONSE IF NOT CURRENTLY EMPLOYED, ASK FOR MOST RECENT JOB

--	--

(Refused to answer) 97
 (Do not know, inadequately described) 98
 (Not applicable – never had a job) 99

255. In his/her main job, what kind of activities does/did he/she do most of the time (in the main job)?

INTERVIEWER: WRITE DOWN RESPONSE IF NOT CURRENTLY EMPLOYED, ASK FOR MOST RECENT JOB

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(Refused to answer) 97
 (Do not know, inadequately described) 98
 (Not applicable – never had a job) 99

256. What does/did the firm/organisation he/she work/worked for mainly make or do – what kind of production/function is /was performed at his/her workplace?

INTERVIEWER: IF SPOUSE/PARTNER WORKED FOR MORE THAN ONE EMPLOYER, OR IF HE/SHE IS BOTH EMPLOYED AND SELF-EMPLOYED, PLEASE REFER TO THE MAIN JOB. IF HE/SHE IS RETIRED OR NOT CURRENTLY EMPLOYED, ASK FOR MOST RECENT MAIN JOB

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(Refused to answer) 97
 (Do not know, inadequately described) 98
 (Not applicable – never had a job) 99

257. Which of the following best describes your spouse's / partner's current situation?

In paid employment	1
Unemployed and looking for a job	2
In education (student / learner)	3
Apprentice or trainee	4
Permanently sick or disabled	5
Pensioner / retired	6
Domestic work (looking after the household)	7
In community service	8
Other (specify)	9

INTERVIEWER: ASK FOR ALL RESPONDENTS..

258. Are you or have you ever been a paid-up member of a Trade Union?

Yes, I am currently a member	1
Yes, previously but not currently	2
No, never a member	3
(Refused)	7

259. Do you consider yourself as belonging to any religion?

Yes	1	→ Skip to Q.262
No	2	

260. If answer is yes, which one? Please specify denomination

Christian (without specification)	01
African Evangelical Church	02
Anglican	03
Assemblies of God	04
Apostle Twelve	05
Baptist	06
Dutch Reformed	07
Full Gospel Church of God	08
Faith Mission	09
Church of God and Saints of Christ	10
Jehovah's Witness	11
Lutheran	12
Methodist	13
Pentecostal Holiness Church	14
Roman Catholic	15
Salvation Army	16
Seventh Day Adventist	17
St John's Apostolic	18
United Congregation Church	19
Universal Church of God	20
Nazareth	21
Zionist Christian Church	22
Other Christian	23
Islam / Muslim	24
Judaism /Jewish	25
Hinduism / Hindu	26
Buddhism / Buddhist	27
Other (specify)	28
(Refused)	97
(Do not know)	98
(Not answered)	99

261. Apart from special occasions such as weddings, funerals and baptisms, how often do you attend religious services or meetings?

Several times a week or more often	01
Once a week	02
2 or 3 times a month	03
Once a month	04
Several times a year	05
Once a year	06
Less frequently than once a year	07
Never	08
(Refused)	97
(Do not know)	98
(No answer)	99

262. Do you or anyone in this household receive any of the following Welfare grants?

Old Age Grant	01
Child Support Grant	02
Disability Grant	03
Care dependency grant	04
Foster care grant	05
Grant in aid	06
UIF (Blue Card) or workman's compensation	07
Social Relief of Distress (emergency food parcels, food vouchers or temporary cash transfer)	08
(No-one in household receiving any benefits)	09
(Refused to answer)	97
(Do not know)	98

263. In our society, there are groups which tend to be towards the top and groups which tend to be towards the bottom. Below is a scale that runs from the top to the bottom. Where would you put yourself on this scale?

TOP	10
	9
	8
	7
	6
	5
	4
	3
	2
BOTTOM	1

264. People sometimes describe themselves as belonging to the working class, the middle class, or the upper or lower class. Would you describe yourself as belonging to the...?

Lower class	1
Working class	2
Middle class	3
Upper middle class	4
Upper class	5
(Do not know)	8

SECTION 12: HOUSEHOLD CHARACTERISTICS

265. Indicate the type of main dwelling that the household occupies?

Dwelling/House or brick structure on a separate stand or yard or on farm	01
Traditional dwelling/ Hut/ Structure made of traditional materials	02
Flat or apartment in a block of flats	03
Town/cluster/semi-detached house (simplex, duplex or triplex)	04
Unit in retirement village	05
Dwelling/House/Flat/room in backyard	06
Informal dwelling/Shack in backyard	07
Informal dwelling/Shack not in backyard, e.g. in an informal/squatter settlement or on farm	08
Room/Flatlet	09
Caravan/Tent	10
Other, <i>specify</i>	11

266. Do you have any of the following problems with your accommodation?

INTERVIEWER: MULTIPLE RESPONSES ALLOWED.

a.	Shortage of space	1
b.	Too dark, not enough light	2
c.	Lack of adequate heating	3
d.	Leaky roof	4
e.	Damp walls, floors, foundations, etc.	5
f.	Damaged or broken windows or doors	6
g.	Other (specify)	7
h.	None of these problems with accommodation	8

267. What is the most often used source of drinking water by this household?

INTERVIEWER: PLEASE CIRCLE ONE NUMBER ONLY

Piped tap water in dwelling-metered	01
Piped tap water in dwelling-pre-paid meter	02
Piped tap water on site/yard-meter	03
Piped tap water on site/yard-pre-paid meter	04
Piped tap water on site/yard-no meter	05
Public/communal tap – Free	06
Public/communal tap – Paid	07
Neighbour – Free	08
Neighbour – Paid for	09
Water carrier/tanker	10
Water carrier/tanker on site / communal	11
Borehole on site	12
Borehole off site/communal	13
Rainwater tank on site	14
Flowing river/stream	15
Dam/pool	16
Stagnant pond	17
Well	18
Spring	19
Other, specify	20

268. What type of toilet facility is available for this household?

INTERVIEWER: PLEASE CIRCLE ONE NUMBER ONLY

Flush toilet connected to a municipal sewage system	01
Flush toilet connected to a septic tank	02
Chemical toilet	03
Pit latrine with ventilation pipe (long drop)	04
Pit latrine without ventilation pipe (long drop)	05
Bucket toilet	06
Other, specify	07
None	08
(Do not know)	98

→ **Skip to Q.270**

269. Where is this toilet facility located?

In dwelling	1
On site (In yard)	2
Off site (out side yard)	3

270. Do you have access to electricity in your household?

In-house meter	1
In-house pre-paid meter	2
Connected to other source which I pay for (e.g. connected to neighbour's line and paying neighbour)	3
Connected to other source which I do not pay for (e.g. connected to neighbour's line and not paying)	4
Illegal connection (e.g. connected to Eskom line)	5
Generator/battery	6
Other (specify)	7
No access to electricity	8
(Uncertain/Do not know)	9

Please tell me which of the following, if any, are presently in your household (in working order). Does your household have...?

		Yes	No
271.	Hot running water from a geyser	1	2
272.	Fridge/freezer combination	1	2
273.	Microwave oven (in working order)	1	2
274.	Domestic worker (live-in / part-time)	1	2
275.	Vacuum cleaner/floor polisher	1	2
276.	A washing machine	1	2
277.	A computer (desktop or laptop) at home	1	2
278.	DVD player / Blu Ray player	1	2
279.	An electric stove	1	2
280.	A TV set	1	2
281.	A tumble dryer	1	2
282.	A Telkom home telephone (excluding cellphone)	1	2
283.	No or only one radio	1	2
284.	Built in kitchen sink	1	2
285.	Home security service	1	2
286.	A deep freezer (in working order)	1	2
287.	M-Net, DStv or TopTV subscription	1	2
288.	A dishwashing machine	1	2
289.	There is a motor vehicle in our household	1	2
290.	Home theatre system	1	2
291.	Swimming pool	1	2
292.	Air conditioner (excluding fans)	1	2

293. How many cellphones are there presently in your household in working order? Does your household have...?

None	1
Only one cellphone in household	2
2 cellphones in household	3
3 or more cellphones in household	4

PERSONAL AND HOUSEHOLD INCOME

294. Please consider the income of all household members and any income which may be received by the household as a whole. What is the main source of income in your household?

Salaries and/or wages	1
Remittances	2
Pensions and/or grants	3
Sale of farm products and services	4
Other non-farm income	5
No income	6
(Refused to answer)	7
(Do not know)	8

SHOWCARD G2

295. Please give me the letter that best describes the TOTAL MONTHLY HOUSEHOLD INCOME of all the people in your household before tax and other deductions. Please include all sources of income i.e. salaries, pensions, income from investment, etc.

296. Please give me the letter that best describes your PERSONAL TOTAL MONTHLY INCOME before tax and other deductions. Please include all sources of income i.e. salaries, pensions, income from investment, etc.

		295. Household	296. Personal
	No income	01	01
K	R1 – R500	02	02
L	R501 –R750	03	03
M	R751 – R1 000	04	04
N	R1 001-R1 500	05	05
O	R1 501 – R2 000	06	06
P	R2 001 – R3 000	07	07
Q	R3 001 – R5 000	08	08
R	R5 001 – R7 500	09	09
S	R7 501 – R10 000	10	10
T	R10 001 – R15 000	11	11
U	R15 001 – R20 000	12	12
V	R20 001 – R30 000	13	13
W	R30 001 – R50 000	14	14
X	R 50 001 +	15	15
	(Refuse to answer)	97	97
	(Uncertain/Do not know)	98	98

297. What monthly income level do you consider to be minimal for your household, i.e. your household could not make ends meet with less?

Amount (In Rands)

R	
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(Don't know = 98)

298. Is the total monthly income of your household higher, lower or more or less the same as this figure?

Much higher	1
Higher	2
More or less the same	3
Lower	4
Much lower	5
(Don't know)	8

299. Finally, what in your opinion could the government do to most help improve your family's quality of life? In other words, what does your family need the most? Tell me three different things.

THANK YOU FOR YOUR COOPERATION