

**ZA0992**

**Eurobarometer 8**

**Country Specific Questionnaire  
Great Britain**

6000

2610

Private and Confidential	©	SOCIAL SURVEYS (GALLUP POLL) LIMITED S.309/8	October 1977	Interviewer No.	Con. No.

  

<p>112. On the whole, are you very satisfied, fairly satisfied, not very satisfied, or not at all satisfied with the life you lead?</p> <p>1 Very satisfied 2 Fairly satisfied 3 Not very satisfied 4 Not at all satisfied 0 Don't know; no reply</p> <p>113. Do you think that your everyday conditions will improve over the next 5 years or not? A lot or a little?</p> <p>1 Yes, will improve a lot 2 Yes, will improve a little 3 Will get a little worse 4 Will get a lot worse 5 Contact cannot make up his mind (volunteered) 0 No reply</p> <p>114. There is a lot of talk these days about what the aims of Britain should be for the next ten years. (Show CARD A)</p> <p>On this card are listed some of the goals to which different people would give top priority. Would you please say which of these you yourself consider the <u>most</u> important? (One answer only)</p> <p>115. And the next most important? (One answer only)</p> <table border="0"> <tr> <td>Q114</td> <td>Q115</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>2</td> <td>2</td> <td>Maintenance of law and order</td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td></td> <td>Giving people more say in government decisions</td> </tr> <tr> <td>3</td> <td>3</td> <td>Fighting rising prices</td> </tr> <tr> <td>4</td> <td>4</td> <td>Protecting freedom of expression</td> </tr> <tr> <td>0</td> <td>0</td> <td>Don't know; no reply</td> </tr> </table> <p>116. On the whole, are you very satisfied, fairly satisfied, not very satisfied or not at all satisfied with the way democracy works in Britain?</p> <p>1 Very satisfied 2 Fairly satisfied 3 Not very satisfied 4 Not at all satisfied 0 Don't know</p> <p>117. Show CARD B: On this card are three basic kinds of attitudes vis-a-vis the society we live in. Please choose the one which best describes your own opinion.</p> <p>1 The entire way our society is organised must be radically changed by revolutionary action 2 Our society must be gradually improved by reforms 3 Our present society must be valiantly defended against all subversive forces 0 Don't know</p> <p>118. What is your opinion of the movements which have come about recently and whose aim is the protection of the environment, the struggle against pollution, protection of the countryside, etc. (Read out)</p> <p>1 Very high opinion 2 Quite good opinion 3 Rather poor opinion 4 Very poor opinion 0 Don't know</p>	Q114	Q115		2	2	Maintenance of law and order			Giving people more say in government decisions	3	3	Fighting rising prices	4	4	Protecting freedom of expression	0	0	Don't know; no reply	<p>119. Here is a sort of scale (Show CARD C). Would you, with the help of this card tell me how you assess the chances of a world war breaking out in the next 10 years?</p> <p>World war within the 10 next years ... 100 X 90 Y 80 0 70 1 60 2 50 3 40 4 30 5 20 6 10 7 0 8</p> <p>No danger of war in next 10 years .... 0 B R No reply</p> <p>120. And now, using this scale (Show CARD D), could you indicate to me to what extent you think there is a danger over the next ten years of an increase in tensions in Britain leading to actual civil disorder?</p> <p>Civil disorder certain .... 100 X 90 Y 80 0 70 1 60 2 50 3 40 4 30 5 20 6 10 7 0 8</p> <p>No danger of civil disorder .... 0 B R No reply</p> <p>121. In your opinion, over the last 12 months, has the understanding between the countries of the European Community (Common Market) in general increased, decreased or stayed about the same?</p> <p>1 Increased 2 Decreased 3 Stayed same 0 Don't know</p> <p>122. Generally speaking, do you think that Britain's membership of the Common Market is a good thing, a bad thing, or neither good nor bad?</p> <p>123. And do you think that membership of the Common Market is a good thing, a bad thing or neither good nor bad thing in the light of Britain's future in the next 10 or 15 years?</p> <table border="0"> <tr> <td>Q122</td> <td>Q123</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>1</td> <td>1</td> <td>Good thing</td> </tr> <tr> <td>2</td> <td>2</td> <td>Bad thing</td> </tr> <tr> <td>3</td> <td>3</td> <td>Neither good nor bad</td> </tr> <tr> <td>0</td> <td>0</td> <td>Don't know</td> </tr> </table> <p>124. If you were to be told tomorrow that the European Community (Common Market) had been scrapped, would you be very sorry about it, indifferent or relieved?</p> <p>1 Very sorry 2 Indifferent 3 Relieved 0 Don't know</p> <p>125. If one of the countries of the Common Market (European Community) finds itself in major economic difficulties, do you feel that the other countries, including Britain, should help it or not?</p> <p>1 Yes 2 No 0 Don't know</p>	Q122	Q123		1	1	Good thing	2	2	Bad thing	3	3	Neither good nor bad	0	0	Don't know
Q114	Q115																																	
2	2	Maintenance of law and order																																
		Giving people more say in government decisions																																
3	3	Fighting rising prices																																
4	4	Protecting freedom of expression																																
0	0	Don't know; no reply																																
Q122	Q123																																	
1	1	Good thing																																
2	2	Bad thing																																
3	3	Neither good nor bad																																
0	0	Don't know																																

126. Three European countries: Greece, Portugal and Spain have recently asked to join the European Community (Common Market). In your opinion, would the entry of Greece in the European Community be a good thing, a bad thing or neither a good nor a bad thing for Britain? And the entry of Portugal? And the entry of Spain?

	Greece	Portugal	Spain
Good thing	1	1	1
Bad thing	2	2	2
Neither good nor bad	3	3	3
Don't know	0	0	0

129. In 1978 elections for the European Parliament are planned in every country of the Common Market, including Britain. Everybody will be entitled to vote. Are you, yourself, for or against this particular election?

- 1 Completely for
- 2 To some extent for
- 3 To some extent against
- 4 Completely against
- 0 Don't know

130. **SHOW CARD E:** Which one of these opinions comes closest to your own on the future elections to the European Parliament?

- 1 It is an event with important consequences which is certain to make Europe more politically unified
- 2 It is an unimportant event because the national governments will not be bound by the votes in the European Parliament
- 0 Don't know

131. How likely is it that you will go and vote? Certainly, probably, probably not or certainly not?

- 1 Will certainly go and vote
- 2 Will probably go and vote
- 3 Will probably not vote
- 4 Will certainly not vote
- 5 Depends (Do NOT suggest this)
- 0 Don't know

132. **SHOW CARD F:** Which of the following attitudes would you expect a British member of the European Parliament to have?

- 1 He should support things that are good for Europe as a whole, even if they are not always good for Britain at the time
- 2 He should support the interests of Britain all the time whether or not they are good for Europe as a whole
- 0 Don't know

133. When you get together with your friends, would you say you discuss political matters frequently, occasionally or never?

- 1 Frequently
- 2 Occasionally
- 3 Never
- 0 Don't know

134. Do you consider yourself a supporter of any particular political party? If so, do you feel yourself to be very involved in this party, fairly involved or merely a sympathiser?

- 1 Very involved
- 2 Fairly involved
- 3 Merely a sympathiser
- 4 No affinities with any party
- 0 Don't know

135. There is a proposal to have regular broadcasts over radio stations throughout Europe (or throughout the Common Market). These would give news about the campaigns for elections to the European Parliament in the different countries.

For example, there may be news of speeches and debates, the views of politicians and parties, etc.

Would you be very interested, quite interested, little interested or not at all in such broadcasts?

- 1 Very interested
- 2 Quite interested
- 3 Little interested
- 4 Not at all interested
- 0 Don't know

136. Are you in paid employment or work? **If YES:** Is it full-time (a minimum of 30 hours per week) or part-time (8-29 hours per week)?

137. Is your husband/wife in paid employment or work? **If YES:** Is it full-time (a minimum of 30 hours per week) or part-time (8-29 hours per week)?

Q136	Q137	
1	1	Yes, full-time
2	2	Yes, part-time
0	0	No (unemployed, retired, "skip to not gainfully employed" Q159)

Questions 138 and 139 are to be asked:

- to all in paid employment or work
- and to all who are not themselves in paid employment or work but whose husband or wife are

For those who are not in paid employment or work themselves and whose husband or wife is not either, skip to Q.159

138. Do you think about the time when you (or your husband or wife if you are not working) will actually retire from work?

- 1 Often
- 2 Sometimes
- 3 Rarely
- 4 Never
- 0 Don't know

139. When you think about the day you (or your partner if you are not in work) retire, do you feel -

- 1 Rather uneasy about it
- 2 Look forward with pleasure to it
- 0 Don't know

The following questions are to be asked only to those contacts who are themselves in paid employment or work. For all who are not, skip to Q.159

140. Do you work for an employer (a firm or another person), are you self-employed or do you work in your family business?

- 1 Work for an employer
- 2 Self-employed
- 3 Family business
- 0 Don't know

141. On the whole, are you satisfied or dissatisfied with your work? Could you indicate the degree of satisfaction on this scale? (SHOW CARD G) 0 means that you are completely dissatisfied and 10 means that you are very satisfied.

Answer: 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10

Code: 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 X

R Don't know

142. If you had enough money to live on comfortably without working, would you still continue to work?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 0 Don't know

143. Now, I am going to read to you several statements about your work. Could you reply to those statements using one of the phrases on this card. (Show CARD H. Read our statements, reversing order for alternate contacts and mark an answer for each statement.)

	Agree		Disagree	
	To some extent	Completely	To some extent	Completely

- 143. My work is not interesting 

1	2	3	4
---	---	---	---
- 144. The money is good 

1	2	3	4
---	---	---	---
- 145. My abilities are properly used 

1	2	3	4
---	---	---	---
- 146. I have the chance of promotion 

1	2	3	4
---	---	---	---
- 147. I am worn out at the end of my days work 

1	2	3	4
---	---	---	---
- 148. My job is not highly regarded by other people 

1	2	3	4
---	---	---	---

149. Do you think that your present job is safe, or do you think there is a chance you may become unemployed?

- 1 Job secure
- 2 A chance you may become unemployed
- 0 Don't know

150. NEW ONLY: Do you think that a woman with the necessary training could do your work as well as you do it?

WOMEN ONLY: Do you think that a man with the necessary training could do your work as well as you do it?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 0 Don't know

151. NEW ONLY: In your particular job or profession, do you think that the fact that you are a man has been rather an advantage or rather a disadvantage for you?

WOMEN ONLY: In your particular job or profession, do you think that the fact that you are a woman has been rather an advantage or rather a disadvantage for you?

- 1 Advantage
- 2 Disadvantage
- 3 No influence one way or the other (Do not suggest)
- 0 Don't know

152. In your job, what is the normal age of retirement?

Age: \_\_\_\_\_

154. At retirement age, you have the right to a pension - you could stop working altogether or look for some kind of paid job.

The way you see things at the moment, when you get your pension, will you stop working altogether or will you try to get a paid job?

- 1 Will stop working (skip to Q156)
- 2 Will try to get a paid job (Ask Q.155)
- 0 Don't know

155. What is the principal reason you would look for a paid job after retirement age? Is it principally:

- 1 To increase your income
- 2 Because you want to stay active
- 3 Other reasons
- 0 Don't know

156. You told me that in your job, people usually retire at \_\_\_\_\_ (Repeat age in an reply to Q152). It is always possible to retire earlier, but this would mean a \_\_\_\_\_ income. Do you personally feel inclined to retire before the normal age for your job?

- 1 Yes, before (ask Q.157)
- 2 No, not before (skip to Q.158)
- 0 Don't know

157. If BEFORE: Why do you feel inclined to stop working before the normal age for your job? Look at this list and tell me the main reason? (Show CARD I. Mark one answer only)

- 1 Health reasons
- 2 Bad working conditions, boring work
- 3 Want to enjoy my leisure time
- 4 My partner will have retired before me
- 5 Other reasons
- 0 No reply

158. TO ALL IN WORK: If you could take your full pension earlier by paying extra contributions while you are still working, would this interest you?

(For example, paying an extra one per cent of your salary or wages for each earlier year you would like to retire)

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 0 Don't know

(Interviewer: Now go to Q.168)

Ask all not in paid employment/work

Others skip to Q.168

159. Have you previously held a job? If YES: Was it full-time (a minimum of 30 hours per week) or part-time (8 to 29 hours per week)?

- 1 Yes, full-time
- 2 Yes, part-time
- 0 No

160. Presently, are you .....

- 1 Looking for work (ask Q.162)
- 2 Housewife (skip to Q.164)
- 3 Retired
- 4 Studying or training (or doing military service) (skip to Q.168)
- 5 None of these
- 0 Don't know

161. Are you urgently looking for work, or can you afford to take a little time about it?

- 1 Looking urgently
- 2 Can take my time
- 0 Don't know

162. Would you take a part-time job (that is up to 30 hours a week maximum)?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 0 Don't know

163. If you had enough money to live comfortably without working, would you still like to find a job?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No (Go now to Q.168)
- 0 Don't know

164. On the whole are you satisfied or dissatisfied with your situation as a housewife. Could you indicate degree of satisfaction on this scale (Show CARD G) 0 means that you are completely dissatisfied and 10 means that you are very satisfied.

Answer: 

0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	----

Code: 

0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	X
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---

R Don't know

165. Do you ever help your husband in his work or employment? *If Yes:* Do you help him every day or from time to time?

- 1 Yes, everyday
- 2 Yes, from time to time
- 3 No, does not help
- 4 No husband/husband unemployed

166. Do you sometimes regret that you haven't got a paid job? *If Yes:* Often or sometimes?

- 1 Yes regret often
- 2 Yes, regret sometimes } ask Q.167
- 3 No, does not regret } skip to Q.168
- 4 Don't know

167. How has it happened that you haven't got a job? Please look at this card and tell me the most important reason. (SHOW CARD J. Mark one answer only)

- 1 Haven't been able to find suitable work
- 2 My husband wanted me to stay home and look after the house
- 3 I didn't think about it at the time when I should have done
- 4 My family responsibilities made it impossible
- 5 Among people like myself a married woman doesn't work
- 6 I lost previous job and haven't been able to find another
- 0 Don't know

ASK ALL:

168. Do you think it would be a good idea or not to have a gradual change from full time work to total retirement by reducing your working time in several stages?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 0 Do not know

169. Supposing the economic situation changed for the better and it became possible to think of improvements in living conditions, which of the two following possibilities would you personally think the best?

- 1 Increases in pay (for the same hours of work)
- 2 Shorter working time (for the same pay)
- 0 Don't know

170. If working time could be reduced without loss of salary or income for those concerned and there was a choice of ways of doing it, which of the following ways would be best in your opinion? (Mark one answer only)

- 1 Shorter hours per day or shorter working week
- 2 Longer holidays
- 3 Lowering retirement age
- 0 Don't know

171. Everyone has an opinion about housework. Here I am not talking about looking after the children, but doing the necessary things about the home - cooking, cleaning, shopping, needlework etc. For some people housework is only a necessary burden. For others it is rather a work that a person can enjoy. With which of these two opinions do you personally agree?

- 1 Only a necessary burden
- 2 A person can enjoy it
- 0 Don't know

172. Are you married or living as married?

- 1 Yes (ask Q.173)
- 0 No (skip to Q.174)

173. ASK ONLY MARRIED WOMEN: Does your husband help you with the housework? *If Yes:* Often or sometimes?

ASK ONLY MARRIED MEN: Do you help your wife with the housework? *If Yes:* Often or sometimes?

- 1 Often
- 2 Sometimes
- 3 No, never
- 0 Don't know

ASK ALL:

174. In the following list (SHOW CARD K) which household jobs would you say it would be reasonable that the man would often take over from his wife?

- 1 Do the washing up
- 2 Change a baby's nappies
- 3 Clean the house
- 4 Organise a meal
- 5 Stay at home to take care of a sick child
- 6 Do the ironing
- 7 Do the shopping
- 0 None of these

175. When you, yourself, hold a strong opinion, do you ever find yourself persuading your friends, relatives or fellow workers to share your views? If so, does this happen often, from time to time, or rarely?

- 1 Often
- 2 From time to time
- 3 Rarely
- 4 Never
- 0 Don't know

212. Are there women on your local councils?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 0 Don't know

213. If there were distinctly more women on your local council, do you think that things would go better or worse?

- 1 Better
- 2 Worse
- 3 About the same (do NOT suggest this)
- 0 Don't know

214. And in Parliament, if there were distinctly more women, do you think things would go better or worse?

- 1 Better (ask Q.215)
- 2 Worse } skip
- 3 About the same (do NOT suggest this) } to
- 0 Don't know } Q216

215. In what way would things go better? (SHOW CARD L and mark all mentioned)

- 1 More women MPs would have a steady influence
- 2 The problems of women would get more serious attention
- 3 There would be less playing politics for its own sake
- 4 Some problems neglected so far would be discussed for the first time
- 0 Don't know

216. Why don't more women get elected to Parliament?

- 1 Too few women offer themselves as candidates
- 2 Male candidates get better support from their parties
- 3 The women candidates who come forward are not the sort of women that people like to vote for
- 4 People prefer to vote for men
- 0 Don't know

217. In general, would you have more confidence in a man or a woman as your representative in Parliament?

- 1 More confidence in a man
- 2 More confidence in a woman
- 3 Neither one nor the other (do NOT suggest this)
- 0 Don't know

218. For the elections to the European Parliament which are due to take place next year, do you think it desirable that there should be quite a lot of women elected?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 0 Don't know

219. The situation of women in society, compared to that of men, is a popular topic of discussion at present. In your opinion, as far as this is concerned, is the situation changing too quickly, not quickly enough, or at the right pace?

- 1 Too quickly
- 2 Not quickly enough
- 3 At the right pace
- 4 No change at all (do NOT suggest this)
- 0 Don't know

220. What is your opinion of the movements which have come about recently and whose aim is the liberation of women?

- 1 Very high opinion
- 2 Quite good opinion
- 3 Rather poor opinion
- 4 Very bad opinion
- 0 Don't know

221. Do you, yourself, subscribe to any clubs or societies of any kind? (Show CARD # and mark all clubs of which contact is pending member)

222. And again, looking at this card, do you play an active part in any of these clubs or societies?

	Q211 Sub- scribers	Q222 Active Part
Trade unions or professional societies	V	V
Political clubs or societies	X	X
Religious or philosophical societies	0	0
Sporting clubs or societies	1	1
Consumer organisations	2	2
Societies to promote the interests of women	3	3
Groups for the protection of the countryside or the environment	4	4
Educational (parents association, youth movements etc)	5	5
Community or social action groups etc	6	6
Artistic or cultural clubs	7	7
Clubs for former pupil (old boy's or girl's clubs), social clubs etc	8	8
Others (write in)		
-----	9	9
None	R	R

223. At this point in your life, would you say you have achieved most of the things you hoped for, or have you had to content yourself with less than you previously hoped for?

- 1 Achieved my hopes in general
- 2 Had to content myself with less
- 0 Don't know

224. Taking all things together, how would you say things are these days - would you say you're very happy, fairly happy, or not too happy these days?

- 1 Very happy
- 2 Fairly happy
- 3 Not too happy
- 0 Don't know

225. Do you regard yourself as belonging to a religion? If so, which of them?

- 1 Church of England
- 2 Church of Scotland
- 3 Free Church; Non-Conformist
- 4 Roman Catholic
- 5 Other
- 6 None
- 0 No reply } skip to Q.228

226. If belong to a religion: Do you personally feel, irrespective of how often you go to church, that your religion is of great importance, some importance, or only of little importance in your life?

- 1 Great importance
- 2 Some importance
- 3 Only of little importance
- 0 Don't know; no reply

227. Do you go to religious services several times a week, once a week, a few times in the year or never?

- 1 Several times a week
- 2 Once a week
- 3 A few times a year
- 4 Never
- 0 Don't know; no reply

228. In political matters people talk of "the left" and "the right". How would you place your views on this scale? (Show CARD #. Do NOT prompt. The 10 boxes on the card are numbered, ring choice. If contact hesitates, ask him to try again. Mark refusals under 'R')

LEFT 

--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

 RIGHT

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 X(10)

R Refusals

Now continue over page with all contacts

260. Are you: (Read out)
- 1 Single
  - 2 Married
  - 3 Living as married
  - 4 Divorced
  - 5 Separated
  - 6 Widowed
261. How old were you when you finished your full-time education?
- 1 Up to 14 years
  - 2 15 years
  - 3 16 "
  - 4 17 "
  - 5 18 "
  - 6 19 "
  - 7 20 "
  - 8 21 "
  - 9 22 years or older
  - X Still studying
262. If there were a General Election tomorrow (Say if contact under 18: and you had a vote), which party would you support?
- 1 Conservative
  - 2 Labour
  - 3 Liberal
  - 4 Nationalist
  - 5 Other
  - 9 None
  - 0 Don't know; no reply
264. Apart from the party you have just mentioned, is there another one which you feel rather close to?
- 1 Conservative
  - 2 Labour
  - 3 Liberal
  - 4 Nationalist
  - 5 Other
  - 9 None
  - 0 Don't know; no reply

**ASK ALL:**

266. Sex:
- 1 Man
  - 2 Woman
267. Can you tell me your date of birth please? (Write in date of birth AND age.)
- Born: \_\_\_\_\_
- Age: \_\_\_\_\_
269. How many persons live your home, including yourself, all adults and children?
- Write in number: \_\_\_\_\_
270. How many children living at home:
- (a) between 8 and 15? \_\_\_\_\_
- (b) under 8 years? \_\_\_\_\_

272. We would like to analyse the survey results according to the income of persons interviewed.
- Show INCOME CARD:** Here is a scale of incomes and we would like to know in what group your family is, counting all wages, salaries, persons and any other income that comes in. Just give me the number of the group your household falls into before tax and other deductions.
- 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 X V

I hereby attest that this is a true record of an interview, made strictly in accordance with your requirements, with a person who is a stranger to me. This form was completed entirely at the time of interview.

Signed: \_\_\_\_\_ Date: \_\_\_\_\_

This form is the property of:  
 © Social Surveys (GALLUP POLL) Limited  
 202 Finchley Road London NW3 6BL 1977

273. Occupation of self: (Write in AND code)
- 
- Self employed:**
- 1 Farmers, fishermen (skippers)
  - 2 Professional - lawyers, accountants, etc.
  - 3 Business - owners of shops, craftsmen, proprietors
- Employed:**
- 4 Manual worker
  - 5 White collar - office worker
  - 6 Executive, top management, director
- Not employed:**
- 7 Retired
  - 8 Housewife, not otherwise employed
  - 9 Student, military service
  - 0 Unemployed
274. If self-employed or employed: Others go to Q.275 How many people are working where you work .....? (Organisation, company, shop, factory, etc.)
- 1 Less than 5
  - 2 5 - 49
  - 3 50 - 499
  - 4 500 and over
275. Are you the head of the household?
- 1 Yes - go to Q.278
  - 2 No - ask Q.276
276. Occupation of head of household: (Write in AND code)
- 
- Self employed:**
- 1 Farmers, fishermen (skippers)
  - 2 Professional - lawyers, accountants, etc.
  - 3 Business - owners of shops, craftsmen, proprietors
- Employed:**
- 4 Manual worker
  - 5 White collar - office worker
  - 6 Executive, top management, director
- Not employed:**
- 7 Retired
  - 8 Housewife, not otherwise employed
  - 9 Student, military service
  - 0 Unemployed

277

FOR OFFICE USE ONLY			
1	2	3	4
5	6	7	8
9	0	X	V

278. Would you say you live in a: (Read out)
- 1 Rural area or village
  - 2 Small or middle size town
  - 3 Big town
- 280
- | FOR OFFICE USE ONLY |   |   |   |
|---------------------|---|---|---|
| 1                   | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| 5                   | 6 | 7 | 8 |
| 9                   | 0 | X | V |

Name and address of contact - please PRINT

Mr/ \_\_\_\_\_  
 Mrs/ \_\_\_\_\_  
 Miss: \_\_\_\_\_  
 Address: \_\_\_\_\_  
 \_\_\_\_\_  
 \_\_\_\_\_