

ZA5965

Eurobarometer 83.2

**Country Questionnaire
Malta (English)**

A	your survey number
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EB83.1 A

B	Country
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EB83.1 B

C	our survey number
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EB83.1 C

D	Interview number
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EB83.1 D

Q1	What is your nationality? Please tell me the country(ies) that applies(y).
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(MULTIPLE ANSWERS POSSIBLE)

Belgium	1,
Denmark	2,
Germany	3,
Greece	4,
Spain	5,
France	6,
Ireland	7,
Italy	8,
Luxembourg	9,
Netherlands	10,
Portugal	11,
United Kingdom (Great Britain, Northern Ireland)	12,
Austria	13,
Sweden	14,
Finland	15,
Republic of Cyprus	16,
Czech Republic	17,
Estonia	18,
Hungary	19,
Latvia	20,
Lithuania	21,
Malta	22,
Poland	23,
Slovakia	24,
Slovenia	25,
Bulgaria	26,
Romania	27,
Croatia	28,
Other countries	29,
DK	30,

EB83.1 Q1

IF OTHER or DK in Q1 THEN CLOSE INTERVIEW

QA1	To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about public security?
-----	--

(SHOW SCREEN – READ OUT – ONE ANSWER PER LINE)

		Totally agree	Tend to agree	Tend to disagree	Totally disagree	DK
1	The EU is a secure place to live in	1	2	3	4	5
2	Malta is a secure place to live in	1	2	3	4	5
3	Your city, town or village is a secure place to live in	1	2	3	4	5
4	Your immediate neighbourhood is a secure place to live in	1	2	3	4	5

EB76.4 QB3

QA2: MAX. 3 ANSWERS

QA2: CODE 16 IS EXCLUSIVE

QA2	What do you think are the most important challenges to the security of EU citizens at the moment?
-----	---

(DO NOT SHOW SCREEN – DO NOT READ OUT – MAX.3 ANSWERS)
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Organised crime	1,
Terrorism	2,
Cybercrime	3,
Insecurity of the EU's external borders	4,
Natural disasters	5,
Corruption	6,
Economic and financial crises	7,
Illegal immigration	8,
Nuclear disasters	9,
Environmental issues or climate change	10,
Religious extremism	11,
Poverty	12,
Civil wars and wars	13,
Petty crime	14,
Other	15,
DK	16,

EB75.4 QC2

QA3: ROTATE ITEMS 1 TO 5

QA3	In your opinion, how important are the following challenges to the internal security of the EU?
-----	---

(SHOW SCREEN – READ OUT – ONE ANSWER PER LINE)

		Very important	Fairly important	Not very important	Not at all important	DK
1	Organised crime	1	2	3	4	5
2	Terrorism (including the "foreign fighters" phenomenon)	1	2	3	4	5
3	Cybercrime	1	2	3	4	5
4	Management of the EU's external borders	1	2	3	4	5
5	Natural and man-made disasters	1	2	3	4	5

EB75.4 QC3 TREND MODIFIED

QA4: ROTATE ITEMS 1 TO 7

QA4	To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements: The police and other law enforcement authorities in Malta are doing enough to fight...
-----	---

(SHOW SCREEN – READ OUT – ONE ANSWER PER LINE)

		Totally agree	Tend to agree	Tend to disagree	Totally disagree	DK
1	Corruption	1	2	3	4	5
2	Money laundering	1	2	3	4	5
3	Terrorism	1	2	3	4	5
4	Cybercrime	1	2	3	4	5
5	Drug trafficking	1	2	3	4	5
6	Arms trafficking	1	2	3	4	5
7	Human trafficking and sexual exploitation	1	2	3	4	5

NEW

QA5: ROTATE ITEMS 1 TO 5

QA5 Would you say that the following challenges to the internal security of the EU are likely to increase, decrease or remain unchanged over the next three years?

(SHOW SCREEN – READ OUT – ONE ANSWER PER LINE)

		Likely to increase	Likely to decrease	Likely to remain unchanged	DK
--	--	--------------------	--------------------	----------------------------	----

1	Organised crime	1	2	3	4
2	Terrorism (including the “foreign fighters” phenomenon)	1	2	3	4
3	Cybercrime	1	2	3	4
4	Management of the EU’s external borders	1	2	3	4
5	Natural and man-made disasters	1	2	3	4

NEW

QA5: ROTATE ITEMS 1 TO 4

QA6 For each of the following, please tell me to what extent you agree or disagree that it could result in a threat to the internal security of the EU?

(SHOW SCREEN – READ OUT – ONE ANSWER PER LINE)

		Totally agree	Tend to agree	Tend to disagree	Totally disagree	DK
--	--	---------------	---------------	------------------	------------------	----

1	Social exclusion, poverty and discrimination	1	2	3	4	5
2	War or political instability in regions outside the EU	1	2	3	4	5
3	Extremist ideologies	1	2	3	4	5
4	Climate change and pollution	1	2	3	4	5

NEW

QA7	Do you consider that fundamental rights and freedoms have been restricted in the EU for reasons related to the fight against terrorism and organised crime?
-----	---

(READ OUT – ONE ANSWER ONLY)

Yes, definitely	1
Yes, to some extent	2
No, not really	3
No, not at all	4
DK	5

EB76.4 QB5

QA8: ROTATE ITEMS 1 TO 4

QA8	In your view, what impact do the following have on your personal sense of security?
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(SHOW SCREEN – READ OUT – ONE ANSWER PER LINE)

		A very posit ive impa ct	A som ewh at posit ive impa ct	No impa ct	A som ewh at nega tive impa ct	A very nega tive impa ct	DK
--	--	---	---	------------------	---	---	----

1	The economic situation in Malta	1	2	3	4	5	6
2	The employment situation in Malta	1	2	3	4	5	6
3	Respect for fundamental rights and freedoms (such as freedom of speech, conscience and religion) and absence of discrimination	1	2	3	4	5	6
4	Your household financial situation	1	2	3	4	5	6

NEW

QA9: ROTATE ITEMS 1 TO 6

QA9 In your view, what role should each of the following play in ensuring the security of citizens in Malta?

(SHOW SCREEN – READ OUT – ONE ANSWER PER LINE)

		A very important role	A fairly important role	A limited role	No role at all	DK
1	The police	1	2	3	4	5
2	The army	1	2	3	4	5
3	The judicial system	1	2	3	4	5
4	The EU's institutions and agencies	1	2	3	4	5
5	Citizens' associations	1	2	3	4	5
6	Citizens themselves	1	2	3	4	5

NEW

QA10: ROTATE ITEMS 1 TO 4

QA10 In your view, what impact does the development of new technologies (such as the Internet, tablets, smartphones, etc.) have on...?

(SHOW SCREEN – READ OUT – ONE ANSWER PER LINE)

		A very positive impact	A somewhat positive impact	No impact	A somewhat negative impact	A very negative impact	DK
1	The security of citizens in the EU	1	2	3	4	5	6
2	The rights and freedoms of citizens in the EU	1	2	3	4	5	6
3	The action of public authorities to ensure the security of citizens in the EU	1	2	3	4	5	6
4	The economic activities of companies in the EU	1	2	3	4	5	6

NEW

Now, let's talk about another topic.

I would like to ask you a few questions about disasters and civil protection. Civil protection means preparing for natural and man-made disasters and responding when they happen. Disasters mean natural disasters like earthquakes and floods, as well as man-made disasters like industrial accidents.

QB1: ROTATE ITEMS 1 TO 5

QB1 Please tell me to what extent you agree or disagree with each of the following statements.

(SHOW SCREEN – READ OUT – ONE ANSWER PER LINE)

		Totally agree	Tend to agree	Tend to disagree	Totally disagree	DK
1	Coordinated EU action in dealing with disasters is more effective than actions by individual countries	1	2	3	4	5
2	Malta has sufficient means to deal with all major disasters on its own	1	2	3	4	5
3	The EU needs a civil protection policy because major disasters can have cross-border effects	1	2	3	4	5
4	If a disaster happens in Malta, you would expect other EU countries to provide help	1	2	3	4	5
5	The EU should help any country worldwide hit by disasters in a coordinated manner by sending experts and equipment to affected areas	1	2	3	4	5

EB77.1 QB4 TREND MODIFIED

QB2: ROTATE ANSWERS 1 TO 7

QB2: CODE 9 IS EXCLUSIVE

QB2: CODE 10 IS EXCLUSIVE

QB2 If you wanted information about EU civil protection policy, which information sources would you use?

(SHOW ECRAN – READ OUT – MULTIPLE ANSWERS POSSIBLE)

The Internet (websites or blogs)	1,
Online social networks	2,
Books, brochures or information leaflets	3,
Written press	4,
Radio	5,
Television	6,
Information or awareness campaigns	7,
Other (SPONTANEOUS)	8,
None\ You do not look for such information, not interested (SPONTANEOUS)	9,
DK	10,

EB77.1 QB6

QB3 To what extent are you aware or not of the risk of disaster in your region?

(READ OUT – ONE ANSWER ONLY)

Fully aware	1
Fairly aware	2
Fairly unaware	3
Totally unaware	4
It depends on the nature of the disaster (SPONTANEOUS)	5
DK	6

NEW

QB4 Do you feel sufficiently informed about disaster risks when you travel to another country in the EU?

(ONE ANSWER ONLY)

Yes	1
No	2
It depends on the country (SPONTANEOUS)	3
DK	4

NEW

QB5	Do you think enough is being done to prevent or prepare for disasters in...?
-----	--

(SHOW SCREEN – READ OUT – ONE ANSWER PER LINE)

		Yes	No	DK
--	--	-----	----	----

1	Your region	1	2	3
2	Malta	1	2	3
3	The European Union	1	2	3

NEW

QB6	Do you think that natural or man-made disasters in your region could have a negative impact on the economic situation there?
-----	--

(ONE ANSWER ONLY)

Yes	1
No	2
It depends on the nature of the disaster (SPONTANEOUS)	3
DK	4

NEW

Now, let's talk about another topic.

Humanitarian aid is assistance provided to people in need of help in crises and emergencies in countries outside the EU. The primary objective is to save lives and alleviate the suffering of the people affected.

QC1 Are you aware or not that the EU funds humanitarian aid activities?

(ONE ANSWER ONLY)

Yes	1
No	2
DK	3

EB77.1 QC1

QC2 How important or not do you think it is that the EU funds humanitarian aid activities?

(READ OUT – ONE ANSWER ONLY)

Very significant	1
Fairly important	2
Not very important	3
Not at all important	4
It depends on the country (SPONTANEOUS)	5
DK	6

EB77.1 QC2

QC3 Would you say that humanitarian aid is more efficient if provided by each Member State of the EU separately, or if it is provided by the EU as a whole, coordinated by the European Commission?

(SHOW SCREEN – READ OUT – ONE ANSWER ONLY)

More efficient if provided by each Member State of the EU separately	1
More efficient if provided by the EU as a whole, coordinated by the European Commission	2
Neither the one, nor the other (SPONTANEOUS)	3
DK	4

EB77.1 QC3

QC4: ROTATE ANSWERS 1 TO 7

QC4: CODE 9 IS EXCLUSIVE

QC4: CODE 10 IS EXCLUSIVE

QC4	If you wanted information about EU humanitarian aid policy, which information sources would you use?
-----	--

(SHOW SCREEN – READ OUT – MULTIPLE ANSWERS POSSIBLE)

The Internet (websites or blogs)	1,
Online social networks	2,
Books, brochures or information leaflets	3,
Written press	4,
Radio	5,
Television	6,
Information or awareness campaigns	7,
Other (SPONTANEOUS)	8,
None\ Never look for such information, not interested (SPONTANEOUS)	9,
DK	10,

EB77.1 QC6

QC5: ROTATE ANSWERS 1 TO 5

QC5	In which of the following crises have you been most aware of EU humanitarian intervention?
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(READ OUT – ONE ANSWER ONLY)

Ebola crisis in West Africa	1
Syria and Iraq crisis	2
Ukraine crisis	3
South Sudan crisis	4
Central African Republic crisis	5
Other (SPONTANEOUS)	6
None (SPONTANEOUS)	7
DK	8

NEW

QC6	Europe is in economic crisis and there is considerable pressure on public finances. Nevertheless, the EU continues to fund humanitarian aid to provide assistance to people in urgent need around the world. Is this something that you...?
-----	---

(READ OUT – ONE ANSWER ONLY)

Totally support	1
Tend to support	2
Tend to oppose	3
Totally oppose	4
DK	5

EB77.1 QC4

QC7	This year the EU will start sending volunteers from across the EU to carry out humanitarian aid actions in other parts of the world. To what extent do you support this initiative or not?
-----	--

(READ OUT – ONE ANSWER ONLY)

Totally support	1
Tend to support	2
Tend to oppose	3
Totally oppose	4
It depends on the country to which the volunteers are sent (SPONTANEOUS)	5
DK	6

NEW

DEMOGRAPHICS

D1: CODE "NO ANSWER" IN CODE 11

D1 In political matters people talk of "the left" and "the right".How would you place your views on this scale?

(SHOW SCREEN) – (INT.: DO NOT PROMPT – IF CONTACT HESITATES, TRY AGAIN)

1 Left	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10 Right
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10

Refusal (SPONTANEOUS) 11

DK 12

EB83.1 D1

D7: NO ANSWERS TO BE CODED IN CODE 16

D7 Which of the following best corresponds to your own current situation?

(SHOW SCREEN – READ OUT – ONE ANSWER ONLY)

MARRIED OR REMARRIED	
Living without children	1
Living with the children of this marriage	2
Living with the children of a previous marriage	3
Living with the children of this marriage and of a previous marriage	4
SINGLE LIVING WITH A PARTNER	
Living without children	5
Living with the children of this union	6
Living with the children of a previous union	7
Living with the children of this union and of a previous union	8
SINGLE	
Living without children	9
Living with children	10
DIVORCED OR SEPARATED	
Living without children	11
Living with children	12
WIDOW	
Living without children	13
Living with children	14
Other (SPONTANEOUS)	15
Refusal (SPONTANEOUS)	16

EB83.1 D7

D8: NO ANSWERS TO BE CODED 98

INT: MAKE SURE THE RESPONDENT UNDERSTANDS THAT D8 IS ABOUT FULL-TIME EDUCATION

D8 How old were you when you stopped full-time education?

(INT.: IF "STILL STUDYING", CODE '00' – IF "NO EDUCATION" CODE '01' – IF "REFUSAL" CODE '98' – IF "DK" CODE '99')

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EB83.1 D8

D10: NO ANSWERS NOT ALLOWED

D10	Gender.
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Man	1
Woman	2

EB83.1 D10

D11: NO ANSWERS NOT ALLOWED

D11: CANNOT BE SMALLER THAN D8

D11	How old are you?
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EB83.1 D11

ASK D15b IF "NOT DOING ANY PAID WORK CURRENTLY", CODES 1 to 4 in D15a

D15a&b: NO ANSWERS NOT ALLOWED

D15a&b: DO NOT SHOW SCREEN

D15a: IF D15a=2 THEN D8=00

D15a: IF D15<>2 AND D8=00 THEN CORRECT D8 OR CHANGE THE ANSWER IN D15a

D15a What is your current occupation?

D15b Did you do any paid work in the past? What was your last occupation?

	D15a	D15b
	CURRENT OCCUPATION	LAST OCCUPATION
NON-ACTIVE		
Responsible for ordinary shopping and looking after the home, or without any current occupation, not working	1	
Student	2	
Unemployed or temporarily not working	3	
Retired or unable to work through illness	4	
SELF EMPLOYED		
Farmer	5	5
Fisherman	6	6
Professional (lawyer, medical practitioner, accountant, architect, etc.)	7	7
Owner of a shop, craftsmen, other self-employed person	8	8
Business proprietors, owner (full or partner) of a company	9	9
EMPLOYED		
Employed professional (employed doctor, lawyer, accountant, architect)	10	10
General management, director or top management (managing directors, director general, other director)	11	11
Middle management, other management (department head, junior manager, teacher, technician)	12	12
Employed position, working mainly at a desk	13	13
Employed position, not at a desk but travelling (salesmen, driver, etc.)	14	14
Employed position, not at a desk, but in a service job (hospital, restaurant, police, fireman, etc.)	15	15
Supervisor	16	16
Skilled manual worker	17	17
Other (unskilled) manual worker, servant	18	18

Never did any paid work		19

EB83.1 D15a & D15b

D25: NO ANSWERS TO BE CODED IN CODE 4

D25	Would you say you live in a...?
-----	---------------------------------

(READ OUT)

Rural area or village	1
Small or middle sized town	2
Large town	3
DK	4

EB83.1 D25

D40a: MINIMUM = 01

D40a	Could you tell me how many people aged 15 years or more live in your household, yourself included?
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(WRITE DOWN)

--	--

EB83.1 D40a

D40b: MINIMUM = 00

D40b	Could you tell me how many children less than 10 years old live in your household?
------	--

(WRITE DOWN)

--	--

EB83.1 D40b

D40c: MINIMUM = 00

D40c	Could you tell me how many children aged 10 to 14 years old live in your household?
------	---

(WRITE DOWN)

--	--

EB83.1 D40c

D43a&b: "NO ANSWER" NOT ALLOWED

D43a	Do you own a fixed telephone in your household?
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D43b	Do you own a personal mobile telephone?
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	D43a	D43b
	Fixed	Mobile
Yes	1	1
No	2	2

EB82.4 D43a D43b

D60: CODE "NO ANSWER" IN CODE 4

D60	During the last twelve months, would you say you had difficulties to pay your bills at the end of the month...?
-----	---

(SHOW SCREEN – READ OUT – ONE ANSWER ONLY)
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Most of the time	1
From time to time	2
Almost never\ never	3
Refusal (SPONTANEOUS)	4

EB83.1 D60

D62.1&2&3: "NO ANSWER" NOT ALLOWED

D62 Could you tell me if...?

(SHOW SCREEN WITH SCALE – READ OUT - ONE ANSWER PER LINE)

		Every day \ Alm ost ever yday	Two or thre e time s a wee k	Abou t once a wee k	Two or thre e time s a mon th	Less ofte n	Never	No Inter net acce ss (SPON TANEO US)
--	--	---	---	------------------------------------	--	-------------------	-------	--

1	You use the Internet at home, in your home	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
2	You use the Internet on your place of work	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
3	You use the Internet somewhere else (school, university, cyber-café, etc.)	1	2	3	4	5	6	7

EB83.1 D62

D63: CODE "NO ANSWER" IN CODE 8

D63 Do you see yourself and your household belonging to...?

(SHOW SCREEN – READ OUT – ONE ANSWER ONLY)

The working class of society	1
The lower middle class of society	2
The middle class of society	3
The upper middle class of society	4
The higher class of society	5
Other (SPONTANEOUS)	6
None (SPONTANEOUS)	7
Refusal (SPONTANEOUS)	8
DK	9

EB83.1 D63

D70: CODE "NO ANSWER" IN CODE 5

D70 On the whole, are you very satisfied, fairly satisfied, not very satisfied or not at all satisfied with the life you lead?

(ONE ANSWER ONLY)

Very satisfied	1
Fairly satisfied	2
Not very satisfied	3
Not at all satisfied	4
DK	5

EB83.1 D70

D77 When you hold a strong opinion, do you ever find yourself persuading your friends, relatives or fellow workers to share your views? Does this happen...?

(READ OUT – ONE ANSWER ONLY)

Often	1
From time to time	2
Rarely	3
Never	4
DK	5

EB82.4 QA3

D71: CODE "NO ANSWER" IN CODE 4

D71 When you get together with friends or relatives, would you say you discuss frequently, occasionally or never about...?

(READ OUT - ONE ANSWER PER LINE)

		Frequently	Occasional ly	Never	DK
1	National political matters	1	2	3	4
2	European political matters	1	2	3	4
3	Local political matters	1	2	3	4

EB83.1 D71

D72.1&2: CODE "NO ANSWER" IN CODE 5

D72 Please tell me to what extent you agree or disagree with each of the following statements.

(SHOW SCREEN WITH SCALE – READ OUT - ONE ANSWER PER LINE)

		Totally agree	Tend to agree	Tend to disagree	Totally disagree	DK
--	--	---------------	---------------	------------------	------------------	----

1	My voice counts in the EU	1	2	3	4	5
2	My voice counts in Malta	1	2	3	4	5

EB82.4 D72

D78 In general, does the EU conjure up for you a very positive, fairly positive, neutral, fairly negative or very negative image?

(ONE ANSWER ONLY)

Very positive	1
Fairly positive	2
Neutral	3
Fairly negative	4
Very negative	5
DK	6

EB83.1 QA7

D73: CODE "NO ANSWER" IN CODE 4

D73 At the present time, would you say that, in general, things are going in the right direction or in the wrong direction, in...?

(READ OUT – ONE ANSWER PER LINE)

		Things are going in the right direction	Things are going in the wrong direction	Neither the one nor the other (SPONTANEOUS)	DK
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1	In Malta	1	2	3	4
2	The European Union	1	2	3	4

EB83.1 D73

INTERVIEW PROTOCOL

P1	Date of the interview
----	-----------------------

		DAY			MONTH
--	--	-----	--	--	-------

EB83.1 P1

P2	Time of the beginning of the interview
----	--

(INT.: USE 24 HOUR CLOCK)

		HOUR			MINUTES
--	--	------	--	--	---------

EB83.1 P2

P3	Number of minutes the interview lasted
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			MINUTES
--	--	--	---------

EB83.1 P3

P4: NO ANSWERS NOT ALLOWED

P4	Number of persons present during the interview, including interviewer
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Two (interviewer and respondent)	1
Three	2
Four	3
Five or more	4

EB83.1 P4

P5: NO ANSWERS NOT ALLOWED

P5	Respondent cooperation
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Excellent	1
Fair	2
Average	3
Bad	4

EB83.1 P5

P6	Size of locality
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(LOCAL CODES)

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EB83.1 P6

P7	Region								
	(LOCAL CODES)								
	<table border="1"><tr><td></td><td></td></tr></table>								
	EB83.1 P7								
P8	Postal code								
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	EB83.1 P8								
P9	Sample point number								
	<table border="1"><tr><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td></tr></table>								
	EB83.1 P9								
P10	Interviewer number								
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	EB83.1 P10								
P11	LEAVE BLANK								
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	EB83.1 P11								
	NO QUESTION P12								
	ASK P13 ONLY IN LU, BE, ES, FI, EE, LV AND MT								
P13	Language of interview								
	<table border="1"><tr><td>Maltese</td><td>1</td></tr><tr><td>English</td><td>2</td></tr></table>	Maltese	1	English	2				
Maltese	1								
English	2								
	EB83.1 P13								