

EB28, GB

Interviewer No.

Con.No.

128. Are you British? If YES, do you know whether your name appears in the Electoral Register (the register of people entitled to vote at the next General Election), under your present address, at another address or does not appear at all?

- 1 At present address
- 2 At another address
- 3 Don't know if registered
- 4 Does not appear at all
- 5 No answer
- 0 Is not British (close interview, do not count in quota)

129. So far as you are concerned, do you think that 1988 will be better or worse than 1987?

- 1 Better
- 2 Worse
- 3 Same
- 0 Don't know

Looking ahead to next year, 1988, do you think ...

130. ... strikes and industrial disputes in Britain will increase, decrease, or remain the same?

- 1 Increase
- 2 Decrease
- 3 Remain the same
- 0 Don't know

131. ... it will be a peaceful year more or less free of international disputes, a troubled year with much international discord, or remain the same?

- 1 Peaceful year
- 2 Troubled year
- 3 Remain the same
- 0 Don't know

132. Here is a sort of scale (Show CARD A). Would you, with the help of this card, tell me how you assess the chances of a world-war breaking out in the next 10 years?

- WORLD-WAR CERTAIN	V	100
	X	90
	0	80
	1	70
	2	60
	3	50
	4	40
	5	30
	6	20
	7	10
- NO DANGER OF WAR	8	0

R Don't know

133. How do you think the general economic situation in this country has changed over the last 12 months?

- 1 Got a lot better
- 2 Got a little better
- 3 Stayed the same
- 4 Got a little worse
- 5 Got a lot worse
- 0 Don't know

134. How does the financial situation of your household now compare with what it was 12 months ago?

- 1 Got a lot better
- 2 Got a little better
- 3 Stayed the same
- 4 Got a little worse
- 5 Got a lot worse
- 0 Don't know

135. On the whole, are you very satisfied, fairly satisfied, not very satisfied or not at all satisfied with the life you lead?

- 1 Very satisfied
- 2 Fairly satisfied
- 3 Not very satisfied
- 4 Not at all satisfied
- 0 Don't know

136. On the whole are you very satisfied, fairly satisfied, not very satisfied or not at all satisfied with the way democracy works in Britain?

- 1 Very satisfied
- 2 Fairly satisfied
- 3 Not very satisfied
- 4 Not at all satisfied
- 0 Don't know

137. When you, yourself hold a strong opinion, do you ever find yourself persuading your friends, relatives or fellow workers to share your views? If so, does this happen often, from time to time or rarely?

- 1 Often
- 2 From time to time
- 3 Rarely
- 4 Never
- 0 Don't know

138. When you get together with your friends, would you say you discuss political matters frequently, occasionally or never?

- 1 Frequently
- 2 Occasionally
- 3 Never
- 4 Don't know

139. There is a lot of talk these days about what this country's goals should be for the next ten or fifteen years. On this card are listed some of the goals that different people say should be given top priority (Show CARD B). Would you please say which one of them you yourself consider most important in the long run? (ONE answer only)

And what would be your second choice? (ONE answer only)

	1st	2nd
Maintaining order in the nation	1	1
Giving the people more say in important government decisions	2	2
Fighting rising prices	3	3
Protecting freedom of speech	4	4
Don't know	0	0

141. Have you recently read or heard anything about a European programme for a fight against cancer?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 0 Don't know

142. What sort of things in life interest you a lot? I am going to show you a list of things. Which of these really interest you? (Show CARD C and mark all mentioned)

- 1 Science and technology
- 2 Politics in Britain
- 3 Sport
- 4 Important social problems (eg. human rights, poverty, sexual equality, etc)
- 5 Arts Entertainment (theatre, music, cinema)
- 6 How people live in other parts of Europe
- 7 The life, language or culture of some region or regions of our country
- 8 The environment, nature protection, ecology
- 9 The third world, problems of under development
- X International politics
- V The peace movement
- 0 Don't know
- R None of these

143. Which of the ideas or causes in the following list are sufficiently important for you to do something about, even if this might involve giving up other things? (Show CARD D and mark all mentioned)

- 1 Sexual equality
- 2 Protection of the environment
- 3 World peace
- 4 Struggle against poverty
- 5 Britain's defence
- 6 My religious faith
- 7 The unification of Europe
- 8 Freedom of the individual
- 9 Human rights
- X The Revolution
- V Help to the third world
- 0 Don't know
- R None of these

144. Here is a list of qualities which children can be encouraged to learn at home. Which, if any, do you consider to be especially important? Please choose up to three. (Show CARD E and mark up to three answers)

- 1 Good manners and politeness
- 2 Ability to communicate with others
- 3 Independence
- 4 Hardwork
- 5 Feeling of responsibility
- 6 Imagination
- 7 Tolerance and respect for other people
- 8 Thrift, not wasting money and other items
- 9 Religious faith
- X Obedience
- V Loyalty
- 0 Don't know
- R None of these

145. In your opinion, what are the three major problems facing young people today? (Show CARD F and mark all mentioned)

- 1 Lack of suitable housing
- 2 Racism and discrimination
- 3 Lack of jobs
- 4 School and training don't prepare young people properly for life
- 5 Problems with the authorities (police, civil service ...)
- 6 AIDS
- 7 Other (Write in)

0 Don't know

146. Which, if any, of the following groups or associations do you belong to? (Show CARD G and mark all mentioned)

- 1 Community or social action groups
- 2 Churches or religious organisations
- 3 Education or arts groups
- 4 Trade unions or professional associations
- 5 Political parties or groups
- 6 Organisations concerned with human rights in Britain and abroad
- 7 Conservation of nature, environmentalist or animal welfare groups, ecologists
- 8 Youth work (e.g. scouts, guides, youth clubs etc)
- 9 Consumer groups
- X Sporting clubs or associations
- V Other groups or associations for a particular interest (eg. stamp collecting, music, or such)
- 0 Do not belong to any group or association

147. Are there services such as clubs, drop-in centres, youth or Community centre in your neighbourhood for people like you? If Yes: Do you go to them?

- 1 Never
- 2 Occasionally
- 3 Regularly
- 4 No services of this kind in the neighbourhood
- 0 Don't know

148. What languages have you learned? (Show CARD H and mark all mentioned)

149. And what languages can you speak well enough to take part in a conversation? (Mark all mentioned)

150. What language do you use at home?

	Q148	Q149	Q150
	Learned	Spoken	Used at home
Danish	1	1	1
German	2	2	2
French	3	3	3
Italian	4	4	4
Dutch	5	5	5
English	6	6	6
Spanish	7	7	7
Portuguese	8	8	8
Greek	9	9	9
Other	X	X	X
Don't know	0	0	0

151. If you know other languages than the one you use at home, how did you learn them? (Mark all mentioned)

- 1 Does not know any other language
- 2 From parents, family
- 3 Visiting abroad or living abroad
- 4 At school, university, or college, etc. as part of my education
- 5 Taking other languages courses, for my own benefit
- 6 Other (Write in)

0 Don't know

152. How important do you think it is to know foreign languages. Would you say very important, useful, or not important?

- 1 Very important
- 2 Useful
- 3 Not important
- 0 Don't know

153. Do you think enough attention is paid to teaching languages at school, university and other training courses?

- 1 Enough
- 2 Not enough
- 0 Don't know

ASK ALL AGED 15-34: Others skip to Q169

154. Have you ever thought about going to another European country to work or study?

- 1 Often
- 2 Sometimes
- 3 Never
- 0 Don't know

155. And to go to another country outside Europe to work or study?

- 1 Often
- 2 Sometimes
- 3 Never
- 0 Don't know

156. Which of the following reasons might lead you to go and work or study in another European country? (Show CARD I and mark all mentioned)

- 1 For the experience
- 2 For the possibilities to learn about new methods and techniques we don't have here
- 3 For family reasons
- 4 To improve my future prospects for work back here
- 5 None of these
- 0 Don't know

157. What aspects of a country would attract you most if you were thinking of going there for work or study, apart from academic or professional reasons? (Show CARD J and mark all mentioned)

- 1 Its culture
- 2 The way of life
- 3 The climate and the countryside
- 4 The standard of living there
- 5 Opportunities for sports and leisure
- 6 The fact that you know people there already
- 7 The fact that their language is the same as yours
- 8 The fact that it is relatively near
- 9 A favourable economic situation in that country
- X Other (write in)

0 Don't know

158. Do you think that steps should be taken to help young people in Britain get a wider experience of other European countries? **If YES:** What sort of steps do you think would be most useful? (Show CARD K and mark ONE answer only)

- 1 Improve and extend facilities for learning languages
- 2 Financial help for those who want to go abroad
- 3 Better information about opportunities and advantages of study and training abroad
- 4 Accept degrees and diplomas acquired abroad to be equivalent to British qualifications
- 5 Other (Write in)

6 Doesn't think it is necessary to take any particular steps
0 Don't know

159. If you were given the chance now, would you go and work or study in another European country?

- 1 Yes, straight away
- 2 Yes, but after careful consideration
- 3 No
- 4 Already planning to do so
- 0 Don't know

160. And would you go and work or study in another country outside Europe?

- 1 Yes, straight away
- 2 Yes, but after careful consideration
- 3 No
- 4 Already planning to do so
- 0 Don't know

161. With the progress towards a single European market, in the future any citizen of a member country will be able to go and live without any restrictions in any member country. Do you think that this will make Europeans, particularly young people, more mobile?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 0 Don't know

162. From your own point of view, do you think that these new possibilities amount to an opportunity to the extent that they will open up more chances for you in your job, or are they a danger to the extent that they will increase competition for jobs in your field of work?

- 1 An opportunity
- 2 A danger
- 3 Neither of these (volunteered)
- 0 Don't know

163. Do you think that during the next ten years you will have moved to another part of the country, or to another country, or still live in the same region?

- 1 Will have moved to another part of the country
- 2 Will have moved to another country
- 3 Will still be in the same region
- 0 Don't know

164. And do you think that during the next 10 years you will change your job at least once? **IF YES:** For what reasons mainly?

- 1 Changes in my personal life (marriage, birth of children, etc.)
- 2 Boredom with always doing the same job
- 3 The wish to find something better paid
- 4 The need to do something that suits me better
- 5 Severe unemployment in my present trade or profession
- 6 The simple wish to find a different sort of job
- 7 Other (Write in)

- 8 Not likely to change job
- 0 Don't know

165. Thinking of unemployment which of these two opinions is closest to your own? (Show CARD L and mark ONE only)

- 1 Unemployment acts as a brake on mobility because people in this difficult situation are hesitant about taking risks
- 2 Unemployment encourages mobility to the extent that it encourages people in this situation to try other jobs or to look to other parts of the country where the employment situation is better
- 3 Neither of these (spontaneous)

166. Are you in any of the following situations? (Read out and mark an answer for each item)

	Yes	No
a) You live in the region where you grew up	1	1
b) You regularly read any foreign newspapers	2	2
c) You have already visited any foreign country	3	3
d) You have a similar kind of job to your parents	4	4
e) You usually go to a different place each time for your holiday	5	5

168. Among the following companies, which ones appear to you to be the most European in spirit? (Show CARD M and mark all mentioned)

- 1 Shell
- 2 BASF
- 3 Fiat
- 4 Volkswagen
- 5 Siemens
- 6 Renault
- 7 Unilever
- 8 Philips
- 9 British Petroleum (BP)
- X Thomson
- V BAT
- 0 Don't know

ASK ALL:

169. Can you tell me, looking at this card here (Show CARD N and read it at the same time). Which of these items best describes the usual composition of your household?

- 1 A couple with no children at home
- 2 A couple with one or more children at home
- 3 A single adult and no children at home
- 4 A single adult with one or more children at home
- 5 Other types
- 0 Don't know

IF CODE 4 (Q169): Others skip to Q211

170. Can you tell me how many children there are in your household and their age?

Write in number

Under 6 years	-----
6-10 years	-----
11 to 15 years	-----
16 to 17 years	-----
18 to 20 years	-----
21 to 25 years	-----
26 years and over	-----

Total number of children _____

Interviewer: Make sure individual ages agrees with total

178. Are we talking about ... (Read out and mark all mentioned)

- 1 Your children
- 2 Grandchildren
- 3 Adopted children
- 4 Someone else's children (eg. brother, sister, friend)
- 5 Yourself (or yourself and your sisters/brothers)
- 0 Don't know

179. What is the reason for this situation? Is it ...

- 1 Separation
- 2 Divorce
- 3 Death of both parents
- 4 Death of one of the parents
- 5 Unmarried mother (or father)
- 6 Something else
- 0 Don't know

80. Is there any financial support for bringing up this child or children? IF YES: What is the source? (Show CARD O and mark all mentioned)

- 1 No financial support apart from income brought in from the head of the household
- 2 Maintenance from the other parent
- 3 Financial help from someone else in the family
- 4 Basic family allowance
- 5 Special family allowance for one-parent families
- 6 Supplementary allowances or other benefit from public funds according to circumstances
- 7 Other private sources
- 0 Don't know

SK ALL:

11. Here is a list of problems that people of Britain are more or less interested in. (Show CARD P)

a) Could you please tell me for each one whether you personally consider it is a very important problem, important problem, or of little importance, or not important at all. (Answers from 1 to 5 in columns A to E)

b) And for each of these problems, could you tell me whether decisions about it should be taken by the countries of the community acting together or by each one separately. (Answers from 6 to 0 in columns F to H)

- Very important F- Countries acting together
- Important G- Each one separately
- Of little importance H- Don't know
- Not important at all
- Don't know

	a)					b)		
	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H
i) Reducing the differences between regions of our country by helping the less developed regions or those in most need	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	0
ii) Ensuring energy supplies are maintained	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	0
iii) Try and reduce the number both of very rich people and very poor people	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	0
iv) Fighting against terrorism	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	0
v) Helping poor countries in Africa, South America, Asia, etc.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	0
vi) Fighting unemployment	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	0
vii) Defend our interests against the Super-powers such as USA and Soviet Union	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	0
viii) Protecting nature and fighting pollution	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	0
ix) Strengthen our military defence against possible enemies	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	0

220. Looking forward over the next ten years or so, how do you think things will develop in our world? (Read out and mark one answer for each item)

	Yes	No
a) International tensions will have lessened	1	1
b) The differences in standard of living between the industrial countries and the poorer countries will have become smaller	2	2
c) Famine will have lessened throughout the world	3	3
d) Progress in science and technology will have allowed us to improve the situation of poorest countries	4	4
e) There will be more mutual confidence and trust between the developed countries and the other countries than there is at present	5	5
f) The world's resources will be used more thoughtfully in the interest of future generations	6	6

222. Thinking of the countries on this list (Show CARD Q)

- a) In which countries would you say many people are dying of hunger? (Mark all mentioned)
- b) Which ones are developing and making progress? (Mark all mentioned)
- c) Which ones seem to be unable to break out of their present situation? (Mark all mentioned)

	a)	b)	c)
Brazil	1	1	1
Ethiopia	2	2	2
China	3	3	3
Saudi Arabia	4	4	4
India	5	5	5
Ivory Coast	6	6	6
Peru	7	7	7
Singapore	8	8	8
Bangladesh	9	9	9
Egypt	X	X	X
None (spontaneous)	V	V	V
Don't know	0	0	0

People use different names and expressions to describe the poor countries of the world such as those in Asia, Africa, South America, and so on. For instance people say: developing countries, poor countries, under-developed countries, Third World. For the rest of the interviews I will call these countries the Third World.

225. Have you recently seen or heard in the papers, or on the radio, or on TV anything about Third World countries?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 0 Don't know

226. In your opinion, are we given a fair picture or not of the situation in the Third World?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 3 It depends (spontaneous)
- 0 Don't know

227. Here are some statements about the countries of the Third World. Can you tell me for each statement if you tend to agree or disagree? (Read out and mark an answer for each statement)

	Agree	Dis-agree	Don't know
a) It is always the Europeans or Americans who talk about these countries. It would be good to hear what these countries have to say to us directly	1	2	0
b) We always hear about what these countries get from us and rarely what we get from them	1	2	0
c) Besides catastrophies and revolutions, we don't hear very much about these countries	1	2	0
d) They haven't got the same needs and are less unfortunate than people tell us	1	2	0

231. In the following list concerning Third World countries, are there things on which you would like to be better informed? (Show CARD R and mark all mentioned)

- 1 Their economic situation : resources and production
- 2 Causes of their lack of development
- 3 What we are doing for them
- 4 Their culture : customs, history, artistic heritage
- 5 Their type of government and political situation
- 6 The way of life of the people : health, housing, education
- 7 The practical possibilities for people like myself to give help personally
- 8 What they are already doing for themselves to develop
- 9 What they think of us
- X None of these things (spontaneous)
- 0 Don't know

232. Do you have the feeling that in the countries of the Third World, things are going rather better now than say 15 years ago, or are things rather worse than then?

- 1 Things are rather better
- 2 Things are rather worse
- 3 No change (spontaneous)
- 0 Don't know

233. Some people favour, others are against helping the Third World countries. Are you personally:

- 1 Very much for
- 2 For to some extent
- 3 Somewhat against
- 4 Very much against
- 0 Don't know

234. What should be in your opinion our principal aim in our relations with the countries of the Third World? (Read out and mark ONE answer only)

- 1 Relieve their poverty and misery
- 2 Help them to become self sufficient
- 3 Co-operate with them so that they become real partners in the world economy
- 4 None of these things (spontaneous)
- 0 Don't know

235. And do you think that what the rich countries are currently doing for the countries of the Third World: (Read out and mark an answer for each item)

	Yes	No	Don't know
a) Is relieving the poverty and misery of the poor	1	2	0
b) Is teaching them to be self sufficient	1	2	0
c) Is preparing them to become real partners in the world economy	1	2	0

238. And do you think that as time goes by it will eventually happen that: (Read out and mark an answer for each item)

	Yes	No	Don't know
a) the poverty and misery of the people will be relieved	1	2	0
b) they will become self sufficient	1	2	0
c) they will become real partners in the world economy	1	2	0

241. Of the following three statements which one comes closest to what you think? (Read out and mark ONE answer only)

- 1 We have to help the countries of the Third World simply because they are poor and need our help
- 2 We have to help the countries of the Third World because we need them to continue our own development
- 3 We should pay less attention to the Third World and concentrate first on fighting against poverty in our own countries
- 4 None of these (spontaneous)
- 0 Don't know

242. Besides what you have been able to read in the newspapers or seen on television, what personal experience have you had of Third World countries? (Show CARD S and mark all mentioned)

- 1 You have visited one or more such countries as a tourist
- 2 You have visited one or more such countries for some other reason, not tourism
- 3 You have lived in one or more of these countries
- 4 Somebody in your family has lived in one of these countries
- 5 At school your children meet other children whose family comes from such countries
- 6 In your work or where you live you meet people who come from these countries
- 7 You personally have had or have now friends or acquaintances among people coming from these countries
- 8 Other experience (Write in)

- 9 None of these
- 0 Don't know

243. Do you feel that in the next ten or fifteen years, what happens in the Third World countries, their political situation, their economy, their population growth could affect our lives in Britain? ..

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 0 Don't know

244. For each of the following statements can you tell me if you tend to agree or disagree? (Read out and mark an answer for each statement)

	Dis- agree	Don't know
a) The raw materials of the Third World are vital to us	1	1
b) Our economy needs the Third World countries as customers	2	2
c) If the gap widens between the rich and the poor countries it will lead to violent confrontations	3	3
d) There is a risk we could be swamped by the growth in the Third World population	4	4
e) If the standard of living rises in the Third World countries they will have less children and the population threat to us will lessen	5	5
f) It is in our own interest to cancel the debts of the Third World countries even if it costs a great deal to do so	6	6
g) We must not help the countries of the Third World to develop because they would become too dangerous as competitors	7	7
h) If the standard of living increases in the countries of the Third World, we shall be better able to understand one another	8	8
i) No matter what we do, our own interests go against those of these countries	9	9

247. As far as you know, do the Third World countries receive help.... (Show CARD T1 and mark an answer for each item)

	Yes	No
a) from the government of Britain	1	1
b) from the European Community (the Common Market)	2	2
c) from international organisations like the United Nations	3	3
d) via business and industrial investments	4	4
e) from voluntary organisations	5	5

249. Of these five, which one, do you think provides the most useful help to these countries? (Show CARD T2 and mark ONE answer only)

- 1 The British government
- 2 The European Community (Common Market)
- 3 International organisations like United Nations
- 4 Business and industry
- 5 Voluntary organisations
- 6 None of these
- 0 Don't know

250. Coming back to the Third World ... (Read out and mark an answer for each item)

	Yes	No	Don't know
a) Are you aware of any actions in your town or area or where you work to help in some way a country or countries of the Third World?	1	1	1
b) Have you been asked to give money for particular activities in the Third World, such as medical aid, building schools, wells, etc?	2	2	2
c) Have you been asked to give some of your time in taking an active part in campaign or activities to help the Third World?	3	3	3
d) Are you a member of a group or association which does things to help the Third World?	4	4	4
e) Would you be prepared to give some of your time to help in some activity for the Third World?	5	5	5
f) Would you be prepared to give money or to give more money than you do now to support some activity to help the Third World?	6	6	6

253. Do you think there is an energy problem in Britain today? If Yes: Do you think it is very serious, fairly serious or not very serious?

254. And in ten year's time, do you think there will be an energy problem in Britain? If Yes: Do you think it will be very serious, fairly serious or not very serious?

	Q253 Today	Q254 In ten years
Very serious	1	1
Fairly serious	2	2
Not very serious	3	3
No problem	4	4
Don't know	0	0

255. Some countries have to buy nearly all the fuel they need (oil, gas, coal, electricity, etc) from abroad. Others have almost all they need. Can you show me on this scale from 1 to 10 to what extent Britain can supply its own needs of energy without buying from abroad? (Show CARD U)

Must buy almost all fuel	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	Can supply all its needs at home
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	X	
	R Don't know										

256. There are many different parts of the world that can supply our country with fuel. Which of these do you regard as reliable suppliers for the future and which do you think are unreliable? (Show CARD V and mark all mentioned)

	Reliable	Unreliable
The countries of the EEC	1	1
Other Western European Countries	2	2
North Africa	3	3
Russia and the Eastern European Countries	4	4
South America	5	5
Southern Africa	6	6
USA and Canada	7	7
The Middle East	8	8
Central Africa	9	9
Australia	X	X
Don't know	0	0

258. Thinking of Britain's future energy needs, there are different ways of handling the problem of getting the fuels we want, and a choice has to be made. Among the following, which is the best policy. (Read out and mark ONE answer only)

- 1 The cheapest price even if it makes us more dependent on foreign supplies
- 2 Be as independent as possible of foreign supplies even if it costs more
- 3 Minimise pollution, even if it costs more or makes us more dependent on foreign supplies
- 0 Don't know

259. Different possibilities can be thought of as solutions to the problem of Britain's energy supplies. Which solution do you feel is most appropriate? And the next? (Show CARD W and mark ONE answer in each column)

	First	Second
To buy or continue to buy from abroad to make up for any shortfall in energy supplies	1	1
To encourage the research needed to solve the technical problems of, and put into practice, methods of producing renewable energy (solar power, energy from biological sources, tidal power, etc)	2	2
To develop or increase production of nuclear power	3	3
To increase or renew exploitation of energy from traditional sources (coal, lignite or brown coal, peat)	4	4
To save energy	5	5
Don't know	0	0

261. Would you say that nowadays energy is wasted in Britain? Do you think that there is a great deal of waste, quite a lot or not much?

- 1 Great deal
- 2 Quite a lot
- 3 Not much
- 4 None
- 0 Don't know

262. If it becomes necessary to cut down consumption of energy, do you think that the authorities should restrict it by law or only recommend consumers to economise?

- 1 Restrictions by law
- 2 Recommend economies
- 0 Don't know

263. Public money could be spent in different ways to help to solve our energy problems. For each case I am going to mention, do you think that spending public funds is completely justified, justified to some extent, hardly justified or not at all?

- a) Finance research into new forms of energy
- b) Give financial help to consumers who wish to install energy saving equipment
- c) Subsidise some form of energy to keep down the price to consumers

	a)	b)	c)
Completely justified	1	1	1
Justified to some extent	2	2	2
Hardly justified	3	3	3
Not at all justified	4	4	4
Don't know	0	0	0

266. Looking at Britain's energy resources in the next ten years or so, which one (coal, gas, oil, nuclear energy, etc) do you think will be the most stable in terms of price? (Show CARD X)

267. And which one do you think will be the most reliable in terms of supplies?

268. And which involves the lowest risks of pollution for the future?

	Q266	Q267	Q268
Solid fuel	1	1	1
Oil	2	2	2
Natural gas	3	3	3
Nuclear energy	4	4	4
Renewable sources (solar energy, energy from biological sources, tidal power, etc)	5	5	5
Don't know	0	0	0

269. On this list you will find a number of different kinds of industrial installations. Among these could you select 3 which in your opinion, create the greatest risks for people living nearby? (Show CARD Y and mark up to 3 answers)

- 1 Petrol refinery
- 2 A coal-fired power station
- 3 A large airfield or airport
- 4 A food factory
- 5 A nuclear power station which uses atomic energy to produce electricity
- 6 A chemical factory (producing sulphuric acid, ammonia, chlorine, etc)
- 7 An explosives factory
- 8 A factory for processing natural gas
- 9 A furniture factory
- X A dam producing hydro electric power
- 0 Don't know

270. All new developments in the industrial field implies effort, time and money, it may also involve risk.

Here are 3 opinions about the development of nuclear power stations, which use atomic energy for the production of electricity. Which of these 3 statements comes closest to your own opinion on the development of nuclear power? (Show CARD Z and mark ONE answer only)

- 1 It is worthwhile
- 2 No particular interest
- 3 The risks involved are unacceptable
- 0 Don't know

271. Some say that if we don't continue to develop nuclear power, we shall soon have to cut down on electricity consumption. Do you think this is true or not?

- 1 True
- 2 Not true
- 0 Don't know

272. And supposing it were true, do you think this could be a very serious situation, somewhat serious, not so serious, or not at all serious?

- 1 Very serious
- 2 Somewhat serious
- 3 Not so serious
- 4 Not at all serious
- 0 Don't know

273. Again, about dangers, I am going to mention certain dangers which people sometimes mention when talking about nuclear power stations. Which of these dangers do you believe one may have reason to seriously worry about? (Read out and mark all mentioned)

- 1 The explosion of the power station
- 2 The radioactive gaseous emissions whilst the power station is working
- 3 Dangers of storage of radioactive waste
- 4 None of these (volunteered)
- 0 Don't know

274. Do you think that during the next 10 years the amount of electricity we use in Britain will continue to grow, stay about the same as it is now, or will get less?

- 1 Continue to grow
- 2 Stay the same
- 3 Get less
- 0 Don't know

275. Some people think that in Britain in the years to come we should cut down substantially the amount of oil we use to produce electricity, and increase the use of other kinds of fuel in order to reduce our dependence on oil. Do you think this is a good move or not?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 0 Don't know

276. To meet increased demand for electricity in future years, production can be increased in two ways. Either we use more nuclear fuel or we use more coal or other solid fuel. Which of the two is better, nuclear energy or coal from the point of view of ... (Read out and mark an answer for each item)

- a) Price
- b) Reliability (of supplies)
- c) The environment

	a)	b)	c)
Nuclear fuel	1	1	1
Solid fuel	2	2	2
Don't know	0	0	0

279. In recent years, have you personally done any of the following things? (Show CARD AA and mark all mentioned)

280. On these different points do you feel that you could personally make more savings than you do now? (Mark all mentioned)

Q279 Q280

Reduce heating costs by improving the insulation in your home (eg double glazing, improved roof insulation, adjustment of the controls of your heating equipment, etc)

1 1

Reduce heating costs by reducing the temperature or amount of heat you use

2 2

Cut down petrol used in your car (by using the car less, by driving more gently, etc)

3 3

Economise in lighting or the use of other electrical appliances you have in your home

4 4

313. Here is a list of different ways of home heating and cooking. Which do you use for heating? Which for cooking? (Show CARD BB)

315. What kind of home heating would you prefer, regardless of what you are actually using? And what kind for cooking?

Q313 Q315
Heating Cooking Heating Cooking

Coal	1	1	1	1
Oil	2	2	2	2
Gas	3	3	3	3
Electricity	4	4	4	4
Other (Write in)				

----- 5 5

----- -5 5
Don't know 0 0 0 0

317. Do you have any of the following appliances or vehicles at home? (Read out and mark all mentioned)

- 1 A car or cars
- 2 A motorbike (125cc or more)
- 3 Central heating
- 4 A washing machine
- 5 A dishwasher
- 6 An independent electric or gas waterheater
- 7 A refrigerator
- 8 A deep-freeze separate from refrigerator
- 9 Electric power tools
- X A colour television
- V Telephone
- 0 Don't know

318. There is a lot of discussion about nuclear energy for producing electricity. For each of the statements I am going to tell you, please tell me if you agree or not, that is : agree completely, agree to some extent, disagree to some extent or disagree completely. (Read out and mark ONE answer for each statement)

	<u>AGREE</u>		<u>DISAGREE</u>	
	To		To	
	<u>Compl- some</u>		<u>some Compl-Don't</u>	
	<u>etely extent</u>		<u>extent etely know</u>	

- a) The large scale production of electricity from nuclear power stations is a technical achievement of which a country could be proud
- | | | | | | |
|--|---|---|---|---|---|
| | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 0 |
|--|---|---|---|---|---|
- b) Increasing the number of nuclear power stations means moving toward a society subject to too much regulation
- | | | | | | |
|--|---|---|---|---|---|
| | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 0 |
|--|---|---|---|---|---|
- c) Nuclear energy ensures regular supplies of electrical power and helps the economy to work well
- | | | | | | |
|--|---|---|---|---|---|
| | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 0 |
|--|---|---|---|---|---|

321. In case of a serious accident occurring in a nuclear power station in a European country, are there to your knowledge protection measures that can be taken internationally? If Yes: Do they appear effective to you?

- 1 Yes, heard about them and think they are effective
- 2 Yes, heard about them and think they are not effective
- 3 Yes, heard about them and cannot say if they are effective or not
- 4 No, have not heard about them
- 0 Don't know

322. Do you think that our country nowadays might face problems of oil supplies? If Yes: What do you think would be the most serious consequence of this?

- 1 A rise in the price of petrol and oil
 - 2 The need to cut down energy consumption
 - 3 Increased economic difficulties for our country
 - 4 Other (Write in)
-
- 5 No problems of oil supplies
 - 0 Don't know

323. Have you recently seen or heard in the papers, or on the radio or television, anything about the European Commission in Brussels, that is the Commission of the European Community?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 0 Don't know } skip to Q325

If Yes:

324. Has what you read or heard given you a generally favourable or unfavourable impression of the European Commission?

- 1 Generally favourable impression
- 2 Generally unfavourable impression
- 3 Neither favourable nor unfavourable (volunteered)
- 0 Don't know

ASK ALL:

325. In general, are you for or against efforts being made to unify Western Europe?

- 1 For - very much
- 2 For - to some extent
- 3 Against - to some extent
- 4 Against - very much
- 0 Don't know

326. In your opinion, how is the European Community, the European unification advancing nowadays? Please look at these people (Show CARD CC). No. 1 is standing still, No. 7 is running as fast as possible. Choose the one which best corresponds with your opinion of European Community, European unification.

1 2 3 4 5 6 7

0 Don't know

327. And which corresponds best to what you would like?

1 2 3 4 5 6 7

0 Don't know

328. Generally speaking, do you think that Britain's membership of the European Community (Common Market) is ...

- 1 Good thing
- 2 Bad thing
- 3 Neither good nor bad
- 0 Don't know

329. The coming into being of the single common European market in 1992 will mean the free circulation of persons, goods and property within the European Community Countries. Some people think this will be mostly an advantage, others think it will be a disadvantage. Can you tell me, for each aspect of this single common European market which I am going to mention, whether you personally think it will be an advantage or a disadvantage. (Read out and mark an answer for each item)

	<u>Dis-</u>		<u>Don't</u>
	<u>Advan-advan-</u>		<u>know</u>
	<u>age</u>	<u>age</u>	

- | | | | |
|--|---|---|---|
| a) Elimination of custom controls when crossing frontiers between countries inside the European Community | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| b) The opportunity for any citizen of a country within the European Community to go and live without limitation in any other country of the Community, for instance to retire there or to study there | 2 | 2 | 2 |
| c) The opportunity for any citizen of a country within the European Community to go and work in any other country of the European Community | 3 | 3 | 3 |
| d) The possibility to buy in one's own country any product lawfully sold in other countries of the European Community | 4 | 4 | 4 |
| e) Bringing closer together the rates of VAT (Value Added Tax) applied in the various countries of the Community so that products are sold under similar cost conditions | 5 | 5 | 5 |
| f) The ability to make payments without complication within the whole European Community | 6 | 6 | 6 |
| g) The ability to take any amount of money with you when you travel to other countries of the European Community | 7 | 7 | 7 |
| h) The possibility to buy land or property throughout the Community | 8 | 8 | 8 |
| i) The possibility to open a bank account in any country of the European Community | 9 | 9 | 9 |
| j) The possibility for a contractor from another Community country to be in charge of public works (for instance, building a bridge or a road) in our country if his offer is cheaper at the same level of quality | X | X | X |

332. Altogether do you think that the coming into being of the single common market in the European Community in 1992 will be a good thing, a bad thing or neither good nor bad?

- 1 A good thing
- 2 A bad thing
- 3 Neither good nor bad
- 0 Don't know

333. Are you in favour of going even further than the single Common European Market towards the unification of Europe?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 0 Don't know) go to Q337

If Yes:

334. In which direction mainly? (Show CARD DD and mark all mentioned)

- 1 A political union among the member states
- 2 A strong common defence
- 3 A single common currency
- 4 A true co-operation in science and technology
- 5 Other (Write in)

- 0 Don't know

ASK ALL:

337. Taking everything into consideration, would you say that Britain has on balance benefited or not from being a member of the European Community (Common Market)?

- 1 Benefited
- 2 Not benefited
- 0 Don't know

338. If you were to be told tomorrow that the European Community (Common Market) had been scrapped, would you be very sorry about it, indifferent or relieved?

- 1 Very sorry
- 2 Indifferent
- 3 Relieved
- 0 Don't know

339. In your opinion, over the last 12 months, has the understanding between the countries of the European Community (Common Market) in general increased, decreased or stayed about the same?

- 1 Increased in general
- 2 Decreased in general
- 3 Stayed about the same
- 0 Don't know

340. Have you recently seen or heard in the papers, or on the radio or TV, anything about the European Parliament? That is the parliamentary assembly of the European Community (or Common Market)?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No) go to
- 0 Don't know) Q342

If Yes:

341. Has what you read or heard given you a generally favourable or unfavourable impression of the European Parliament?

- 1 Generally favourable impression
- 2 Generally unfavourable impression
- 3 Neither favourable nor unfavourable (vol.)
- 0 Don't know

ASK ALL:

342. If there were tomorrow an election for the European Parliament, would you certainly go and vote, probably go and vote, probably would not go, certainly would not go?

- 1 Would certainly go and vote
- 2 Would probably go and vote
- 3 Probably would not go
- 4 Certainly would not go
- 5 It depends (volunteered)

343. How important would you say, is the European Parliament in the life of the European Community nowadays?

- 1 Very important
- 2 Important
- 3 Not very important
- 4 Not important at all
- 0 Don't know

344. Would you, personally, prefer that the European Parliament played a more or a less important part than it does now?

- 1 More important
- 2 Less important
- 3 About the same (volunteered)
- 0 Don't know

345. Are you for or against the European Parliament having power to pass laws that will apply directly in all member countries of the European Community, that is in Britain as well as elsewhere?

- 1 For
- 2 Against
- 0 Don't know

346. Are you for or against the formation of a European government responsible to the European Parliament?

- 1 For
- 2 Against) go to
- 0 Don't know) Q348

If For:

347. Among the following, which should become the responsibility of the European Government? (Show CARD EE and mark all mentioned)

- 1 Security, defence
- 2 Protection of the environment
- 3 The currency
- 4 Co-operation with developing countries
- 5 Relations with countries outside the European Community (United States, China, Japan, etc)
- 6 Scientific and technological research
- 0 Don't know

ASK ALL:

348. Suppose that a majority of the twelve countries belonging to the European Community agree on the formation of a European Union, but two or three countries disagree. Do you think that the countries who agree should create this European Union among themselves, or do you think they should abandon the project?

- 1 Create a European Union
- 2 Abandon the project
- 3 Other (Spontaneous) (Write in)

- 0 Don't know

349. Do you agree or disagree with the idea that the new European Parliament to be elected in 1989 should have the job of preparing the draft of a constitution for a European Union?

- 1 Agree
- 2 Disagree
- 0 Don't know

350. In the course of the last year the European Community has sponsored several big international sporting events. Here is a list of some of these events. Could you tell me which ones you have read something about in the newspapers or you heard about on the radio or television? (Show CARD FF and mark all mentioned)

- 1 The European Community Weight-Lifting Championship, Athens, April
- 2 The European Community Swimming Championships, Leeds, April
- 3 The Constitution Race (Transatlantic Yacht Race) Nieuwpoort-Philadelphia, May-June
- 4 The Round Europe Yacht Race, The Hague-San-Remo, July-August
- 5 The European Sabena Golf Trophy, Antwerp, August
- 6 The Tour of the European Community (Cycling), Rome-Brussels, September
- 7 The European Community Championships, (Tennis) Antwerp, October-November
- 8 Other replies (Write in)

0 Don't know

351. In your opinion do these sporting events help make the European Community better known : a lot, a little, or not at all?

- 1 A lot
- 2 A little
- 3 Not at all
- 0 Don't know

352. In your opinion, is it a good thing or a bad thing that the European Community sponsors and gives financial support to European Sporting events?

- 1 Good thing
- 2 Bad thing
- 3 Neither good nor bad (volunteered)
- 0 Don't know

353. Please use this card to tell me your feelings about the United States of America. Do you have a very good, fairly good, rather bad, or very bad opinion of the United States? (Show CARD GG)

- 1 Very good
- 2 Fairly good
- 3 Neither good nor bad (volunteered)
- 4 Rather bad
- 5 Very bad
- 0 Don't know

354. Which of the statements on this list most closely reflects, in your opinion, present United States policy towards West European unification? (Show CARD HH and mark ONE answer only)

- 1 It supports the development of a strong, unified Western Europe and is actively working for it
- 2 It supports the development of strong, unified Europe but is not actively working for it
- 3 It opposes the development of a strong, unified Western Europe but is not actively working against it
- 4 It opposes the development of a strong, unified Western Europe and is actively working against it
- 0 Don't know

355. In your opinion, how important are European Community's ties with the United States? Would you say they matter a great deal, or that they aren't very important?

- 1 Matter a great deal
- 2 Not very important
- 0 Don't know

356. Do you think European Community's ties with the United States are closer or not as close as they were ten years ago?

- 1 Closer
- 2 Not as close
- 0 Don't know

357. In political matter, people talk of "the left" and "the right". How would you place your views on this scale? (Show CARD II. Do NOT prompt. The 10 boxes on the card are numbered. Ring choice. If contact hesitates, ask him to try again)

LEFT	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	RIGHT
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	X	

R Don't know

358. On this card are three basic kinds of attitudes vis-a-vis the society we live in. Please choose the one which best describes your own opinion. (Show CARD JJ and mark ONE answer only)

- 1 The entire way our society is organised must be radically changed by revolutionary action
- 2 Our society must be gradually improved by reforms
- 3 Our present society must be valiantly defended against all subversive forces
- 0 Don't know

359. Do you consider yourself to be close to any particular party? If so, do you feel yourself to be very close to this party, fairly close or merely a sympathiser?

- 1 Very close
- 2 Fairly close
- 3 Merely a sympathiser
- 4 Close to no particular party
- 0 Don't know

Please turn to back page

360. Are you: (Read out)
- 1 Single
 - 2 Married
 - 3 Living as married
 - 4 Divorced
 - 5 Separated
 - 6 Widowed
361. How old were you when you finished your full-time education?
- 1 Up to 14 years
 - 2 15 years
 - 3 16 "
 - 4 17 "
 - 5 18 "
 - 6 19 "
 - 7 20 "
 - 8 21 "
 - 9 22 years or older
 - X Still studying

362. If there were a General Election tomorrow, which party would you support? (Mark 1st column below)

363. If "Don't know": Which party would you be most inclined to vote for? (Mark in 2nd column below)

	Q 362	Q 363
Conservative	1	1
Labour	2	2
Liberal	3	3
Nationalist	4	4
Ecology Party	5	5
Social Democratic 'Alliance'	6	6
Other	7	7
Other	8	8
None	9	9
Don't know	0	0

C364,365 blank

366. Sex:
- 1 Man
 - 2 Woman
367. Will you tell me your date of birth please? (Write in date of birth AND age.)
- Born: _____
- Age: _____

369. How many persons live in your home, including yourself, all adults and children?

Write in number: _____

370. How many children living at home:
- (a) between 8 and 15? _____
- (b) under 8 years? _____

372. We would like to analyse the survey results according to the income of persons interviewed.

Show INCOME CARD: Here is a scale of incomes and we would like to know in what group your family is, counting all wages, salaries, pensions and any other income that comes in.

Just give me the number of the group your household falls into before tax and other deductions.

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 0 X V

I hereby attest that this is a true record of an interview, made strictly in accordance with your requirements, with a person who is a stranger to me. This form was completed entirely at the time of interview.

Signed: _____ Date: _____

This form is the property of:

© Social Surveys (GALLUP POLL) LIMITED
202 Finchley Road London NW3 6BL 1987

373. Occupation of self: (Write in AND code)

Self employed:

- 1 Farmers, fishermen (skippers)
- 2 Professional - lawyers, accountants, etc.
- 3 Business - owners of shops, craftsmen, proprietors

Employed:

- 4 Manual worker
- 5 White collar - office worker
- 6 Executive, top management, director

Not employed:

- 7 Retired
- 8 Housewife, not otherwise employed
- 9 Student, military service
- 0 Unemployed

374. If self-employed or employed: Others go to Q375 How many people are working where you work? (Organisation, company, shop, factory, etc.)

- 1 Less than 5
- 2 5 - 49
- 3 50 - 499
- 4 500 and over

375. Are you the head of the household?

- 1 Yes - go to Q.378
- 2 No - ask Q.376

376. Occupation of head of household: (Write in AND code)

Self employed:

- 1 Farmers, fishermen (skippers)
- 2 Professional - lawyers, accountants, etc.
- 3 Business - owners of shops, craftsmen, proprietors

Employed:

- 4 Manual worker
- 5 White collar - office worker
- 6 Executive, top management, director

Not employed:

- 7 Retired
- 8 Housewife, not otherwise employed
- 9 Student, military service
- 0 Unemployed

377

FOR OFFICE USE ONLY

1	2	3	4
5	6	7	8
9	0	X	V

378. Would you say you live in a: (Read out)

- 1 Rural area or village
- 2 Small or middle size town
- 3 Big town

379

FOR OFFICE USE ONLY

1	2	3	4
5	6	7	8
9	0	X	V

Name and address of contact (Please PRINT)

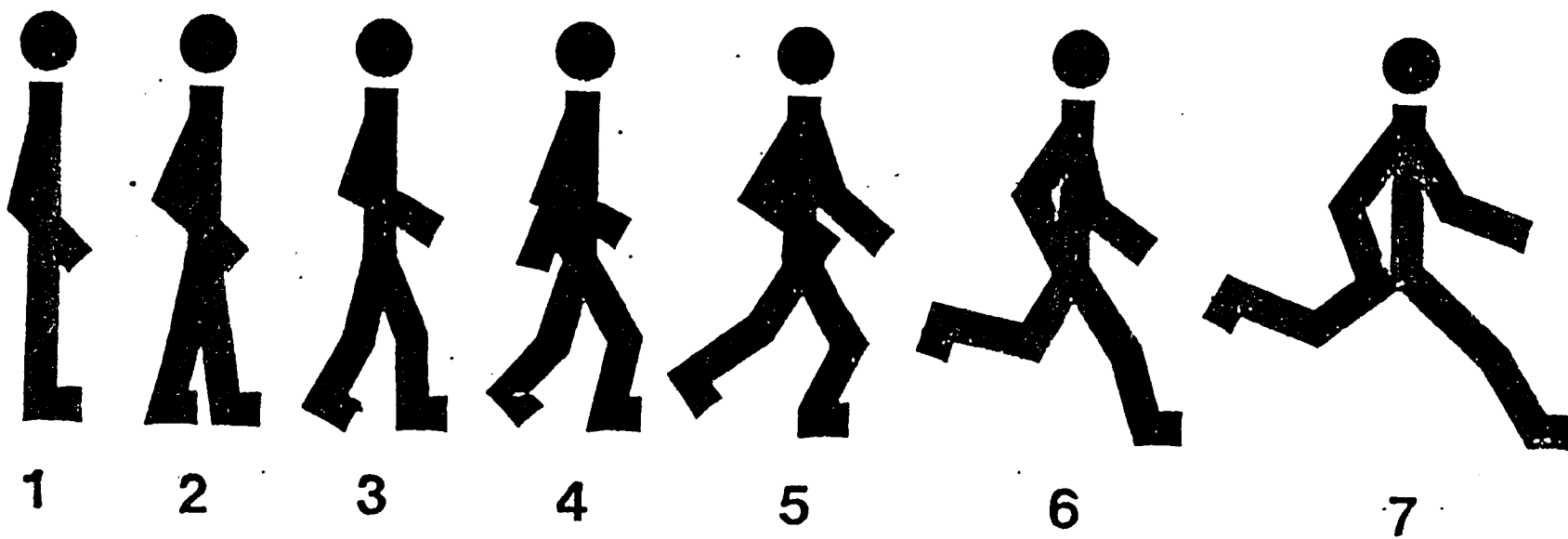
Mr/Mrs/Miss _____

Address: _____

Are you on the 'phone? If Yes: May I have the number please (inc. the STD code)?

1 No 'phone

2 Yes (write in) STD _____



INCOME CARD

Completely confidential Please use this card to give me just the code number for:

YOUR TOTAL FAMILY INCOME FROM ALL SOURCES
Before tax and other deductions

WEEKLY	MONTHLY	ANNUALLY
1 Less than £46.15 a week	1 Less than £200 a month	1 Less than £2400 a year
2 £46.15 - £53.39 " "	2 £200 - £239 " "	2 £2400 - £2879 " "
3 £53.40 - £73.84 " "	3 £240 - £319 " "	3 £2880 - £3839 " "
4 £73.85 - £92.29 " "	4 £320 - £399 " "	4 £3840 - £4799 " "
5 £92.30 - £110.74 " "	5 £400 - £479 " "	5 £4800 - £5759 " "
6 £110.75 - £138.44 " "	6 £480 - £599 " "	6 £5760 - £7199 " "
7 £138.45 - £168.44 " "	7 £600 - £729 " "	7 £7200 - £8759 " "
8 £168.45 - £191.54 " "	8 £730 - £829 " "	8 £8760 - £9959 " "
9 £191.55 - £230.74 " "	9 £830 - £999 " "	9 £9960 - £11,999 " "
0 £230.75 - £265.39 " "	0 £1000 - £1149 " "	0 £12,000 - £13,799 " "
X £265.40 - £384.59 " "	X £1150 - £1664 " "	X £13,800 - £19,999 " "
V £384.60 and over " "	V £1665 and over " "	V £20,000 and over " "