

**EUROBAROMETER 39.0**

**MARCH-APRIL 1993**

**BASIC ENGLISH QUESTIONNAIRE**

**INRA (EUROPE)**

Note: The basic questionnaire is provided only as a guide to the survey questions. Please see the SPSS data definitions and document statements or the archival codebook for changes in coding schemes and for country specific answer categories (political parties, income, regions etc.).

YOUR SURVEY NUMBER

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|   |   |   |   |   |   |
+---+---+---+---+---+---+

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COUNTRY CODE

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+---+---+
|   |   |
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OUR SURVEY NUMBER

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+---+---+---+
|   |   |   |
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INTERVIEW NUMBER

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|   |   |   |   |   |   |
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SPLIT BALLOT

(VERSION A : CODE 1)  
(VERSION B : CODE 2)

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- Q.1. Are you ... (NATIONALITY) ? (IF YES) Do you know whether your name appears in the Electoral Register (the register of people entitled to vote at the next General Election), under your present address, at another address or does not appear at all ?
- At present address..... 6 1
  - At another address..... 2
  - Don't know if registered..... 3
  - Does not appear at all..... 4
  - Is not ... (NATIONALITY)..... 5 CLOSE INTERVIEW

EB38.0 - Q.1 - TREND

- Q.2. On the whole, are you very satisfied, fairly satisfied, not very satisfied or not at all satisfied with the life you lead ? Would you say you are ... ? (READ OUT)
- Very satisfied..... 7 1
  - Fairly satisfied..... 2
  - Not very satisfied..... 3
  - Not at all satisfied..... 4
  - DK..... 5

EB38.0 - Q.2 -TREND

- Q.3. On the whole, are you very satisfied, fairly satisfied, not very satisfied or not at all satisfied with the way democracy works in (YOUR COUNTRY) ? Would you say you are ... ? (READ OUT)
- Very satisfied..... 8 1
  - Fairly satisfied..... 2
  - Not very satisfied..... 3
  - Not at all satisfied..... 4
  - DK..... 5

EB38.0 - Q.3 -TREND

Q.4. When you hold a strong opinion, do you ever find yourself persuading your friends, relatives or fellow workers to share your views ? Does this happen ... ? (READ OUT)

Often.....	9	1
From time to time.....		2
Rarely.....		3
Never.....		4
DK.....		5

EB38.0 - Q.4 -TREND

Q.5. When you get together with friends, would you say you discuss political matters frequently, occasionally, or never ?

Frequently.....	10	1
Occasionally.....		2
Never.....		3
DK.....		4

EB38.0 - Q.5 - TREND

Q.6. There is a lot of talk these days about what (OUR COUNTRY)'s goals should be for the next ten or fifteen years. On this card are listed some of the goals that different people say should be given top priority. Would you please say which one of them you yourself consider to be most important in the long run ? (SHOW CARD \*\* - ONE ANSWER ONLY). And what would be your second choice ?

	MOST IMPORTANT GOALS			
	1st		2nd	
Maintaining order in the country	11	1	12	1
Giving the people more say in important government decisions		2		2
Fighting rising prices		3		3
Protecting freedom of speech		4		4
DK		5		5

EB38.0 -Q6 - TREND

Q.7. About how often do you ... (SHOW CARD \*\*)

- watch the news on television ?
- read the news in daily papers ?
- listen to the news on the radio ?

	EVERYDAY	SEVERAL TIMES A WEEK	ONCE OR TWICE A WEEK	LESS OFTEN	NEVER	DK	
a) News on television	13	1	2	3	4	5	6
b) News in daily papers	14	1	2	3	4	5	6
c) News on the radio	15	1	2	3	4	5	6

EB38.0 - Q.7 - TREND

Q.8. Is (OUR COUNTRY) a Member of the European Community or not ?  
 Yes..... 16 1  
 No..... 2  
 DK..... 3

EB39.0 - NEW

Q.9. Here is a map and a list of the countries of Europe as a whole. Please give me the numbers or the names of all countries which are members of the European Community ? (SHOW MAP \*\*)

17 1, 5, 9, 13, 17, 21, 25, 29, 33, 37, 41, 45,  
 2, 6, 10, 14, 18, 22, 26, 30, 34, 38, 42, 46,  
 3, 7, 11, 15, 19, 23, 27, 31, 35, 39, 43, 47,  
 4, 8, 12, 16, 20, 24, 28, 32, 36, 40, 44, 48,

EB34.2 - Q.16 - TREND MODIFIED

Q.10. I would like to ask you a question about how much trust you have in people from various countries. For each, please tell me whether you have a lot of trust, some trust, not very much trust or no trust at all ?  
 (INT. : SHOW CARD \*\* - READ OUT EACH PEOPLE, INCLUDING YOUR OWN - ONE ANSWER ON EACH LINE !)

READ OUT	LOT OF TRUST	SOME TRUST	NOT VERY MUCH TRUST	NO TRUST AT ALL	DK
Italians	18 1	2	3	4	5
Germans	19 1	2	3	4	5
British	20 1	2	3	4	5
Irish	21 1	2	3	4	5
Belgians	22 1	2	3	4	5
Luxemburgers	23 1	2	3	4	5
Dutch	24 1	2	3	4	5
Danes	25 1	2	3	4	5
French	26 1	2	3	4	5
Spaniards	27 1	2	3	4	5
Greeks	28 1	2	3	4	5
Portuguese	29 1	2	3	4	5
Americans	30 1	2	3	4	5
Japanese	31 1	2	3	4	5
Russians	32 1	2	3	4	5

FLEB9 - Q.4 - TREND

Q.11. On the whole, are you very satisfied, fairly satisfied, not very satisfied or not at all satisfied with the way democracy works in the European Community ? Would you say you are ... ? (READ OUT)

Very satisfied.....	33	1
Fairly satisfied.....		2
Not very satisfied.....		3
Not at all satisfied.....		4
DK.....		5

EB39.0 - NEW

Q.12. All things considered, how well informed do you feel you are about the European Community, its policies, its institutions ? (READ OUT)

Very well.....	34	1
Quite well.....		2
Not very well.....		3
Not at all well.....		4
DK.....		5

EB38.0 - Q.15 - TREND

Q.13. Which institutions of the European Community have you heard of ?  
Please give me the names you remember.  
(DO NOT READ OUT, PLEASE TICK EACH INSTITUTION CORRECTLY GIVEN)

Do not remember/Know any one right now.....	35	1,
The Council of Ministers.....		2,
The European Council.....		3,
The European Commission (or Commission of the European Community/ties).....		4,
The European Parliament.....		5,
The European Court of Justice.....		6,
The Economic and Social Committee (of the European Community).....		7,
Eurostat.....		8,
Eurobarometer.....		9,
The Council of Europe.....		10,
Other answer.....		11,

EB39.0 - NEW

Q.14. To what extent would you say you are interested in European politics, that is to say matters related to the European Community : a great deal, to some extent, not much or not at all ?

A great deal.....	36	1
To some extent.....		2
Not much.....		3
Not at all.....		4
DK.....		5

FLEB9 - Q.16 - TREND

Q.15. In general, are you for or against efforts being made to unify Western Europe ? Are you ... ? (READ OUT)

For - very much.....	37	1
For - to some extent.....		2
Against - to some extent.....		3
Against - very much.....		4
DK.....		5

EB38.0 - Q.16 - TREND

Q.16. Generally speaking, do you think that (OUR COUNTRY'S) membership of the European Community is ... ? (READ OUT)  
EX-DDR : Ist allgemein gesehen die Mitgliedschaft Deutschlands (einschliesslich der fünf neuen Länder) in der Europäischen Gemeinschaft Ihrer Meinung nach ... ?

A good thing.....	38	1
A bad thing.....		2
Neither good nor bad.....		3
DK.....		4

EB38.0 - Q.17 - TREND

Q.17. Taking everything into consideration, would you say that (OUR COUNTRY) has on balance benefited or not from being a member of the European Community ?  
 EX-DDR : Haben Ihrer Meinung nach die fünf neuen Länder insgesamt gesehen durch die Mitgliedschaft Deutschlands in der Europäischen Gemeinschaft (EG) Vorteile oder ist das nicht der Fall ?

Benefited.....	39	1
Not benefited.....		2
DK.....		3

EB38.0 - Q.18 - TREND

Q.18. If you were told tomorrow that the European Community had been scrapped, would you be very sorry about it, indifferent or very relieved ?

Very sorry.....	40	1
Indifferent.....		2
Very relieved.....		3
DK.....		4

EB38.0 - Q.19 - TREND

Q.19. How important to you personally, is European unification. Is it very important, important, not very important, or not at all important ?

Very important.....	41	1
Important.....		2
Not very important.....		3
Not at all important.....		4
DK.....		5

FLEB9 - Q.13 - TREND

Q.20. Taking everything into consideration would you say that, in five years time, (OUR COUNTRY) will be on balance benefiting or not from being a member of the European Community ?

Will be benefiting.....	42	1
Won't be benefiting.....		2
DK.....		3

FLEB9 - Q.14 - TREND MODIFIED

Q.21. Are you for or against the formation of a European Union with a European government responsible to the European Parliament ?

For.....	43	1
Against.....		2
DK.....		3

EB38.0 - Q.21 - TREND

ASK Q.22 AND Q.23 IN DENMARK ONLY

Q.22. In the European Community, each Member State, in turn, becomes the President of the Council of Ministers for six months. Just now, it's the turn of Denmark. Have you recently read in the newspapers or heard on radio or television anything about the presidency of Denmark ?

Yes.....	44	1
No.....		2
DK.....		3

EB38.0 - Q.24 - TREND

Q.23. Whether you have heard about it or not, do you think it is important or not that Denmark is President of the Council of Ministers of the European Community at this time ? Would you say it is ... ? (READ OUT)

Very important.....	45	1
Important.....		2
Not very important.....		3
Not at all important.....		4
DK.....		5

EB38.0 - Q.25 - TREND

Q.24. Have you recently seen or heard, in the papers, on the radio, or on television, anything about the European Commission in Brussels, that is the Commission of the European Communities ?

Yes.....	46	1	GO TO Q.25
No.....		2	GO TO Q.26
DK.....		3	GO TO Q.26

EB38.0 - Q.31 - TREND

Q.25. (IF YES IN Q.24) Has what you read or heard given you a generally favourable or unfavourable impression of the European Commission ?

Generally favourable.....	47	1
Generally unfavourable.....		2
Neither favourable nor unfavourable (SPONTANEOUS).....		3
DK.....		4

EB38.0 - Q.32 - TREND

ASK ALL

Q.26. Personally, would you say that the Single European Market which came about at the beginning of 1993 makes you feel very hopeful, rather hopeful, rather fearful or very fearful ?

Very hopeful.....	48	1
Rather hopeful.....		2
Rather fearful.....		3
Very fearful.....		4
DK.....		5

EB38.0 - Q.37 - TREND MODIFIED

Q.27. Thus, the Single European Market exists since January, 1st 1993. Have you personally been affected by it yet, or not ? (IF YES)

Overall, was your experience of the effects of the Single European Market quite good or quite bad ... ? (READ OUT)

Yes, quite good.....	49	1
Yes, quite bad.....		2
Yes, not particularly good or not particularly bad (SPONTANEOUS).....		3
No, not affected.....		4
DK.....		5

EB39.0 - NEW

Q.28. Do you think that the Single European Market brings more advantages or more disadvantages for (OUR COUNTRY)?

Advantages.....	50	1
Disadvantages.....		2
DK.....		3

EB39.0 - NEW

Q.29. Now some questions on the "Treaty of Maastricht".

If there were a referendum (DENMARK : "AT THE NEXT REFERENDUM")( FRANCE & IRELAND : "ANOTHER REFERENDUM") on whether or not to agree to the Maastricht Treaty (DENMARK AND UK : as reexamined at the EDINBURG "summit"), would you vote for or against ?

For.....	51	1
Against.....		2
Undecided (SPONTANEOUSLY).....		3

EB38.0 - Q.49 - TREND MODIFIED

Q.30. How much do you feel you know about the Maastricht Treaty ... ? (READ OUT)

A great deal.....	52	1
A fair amount.....		2
Know just a little.....		3
Heard of, know nothing else.....		4
Never heard of it before today.....		5

EB38.0 - Q.50 - TREND

Q.31. Irrespective of other details of the Maastricht Treaty, what is your opinion on each of the following proposals ? Please tell me for each proposal, whether you are for it or against it.  
(EACH STATEMENT IS READ IN A DIFFERENT ORDER FOR EACH INTERVIEW)

READ OUT	FOR	AGAINST	DK
a) There should be a European Monetary Union with one single currency replacing by 1999 the (NATIONAL CURRENCY) and all other national currencies of the Member States of the European Community.	53 1	2	3
b) There should be a European Monetary Union with a European Central Bank pursuing a policy of monetary stability that is fighting inflation.	54 1	2	3
c) The Member States of the European Community should have one common foreign policy towards Countries outside the European Community.	55 1	2	3
d) The EC Member States should work towards a common defence policy.	56 1	2	3
e) The EC Member States should have some basic common principles on social policy, but details should be left to national governments.	57 1	2	3
f) The governments of EC Member States should work towards common rules in matters of political asylum, refugees and immigration.	58 1	2	3
g) The governments of EC Member States should work towards close cooperation in fighting drug traffic and organized crime.	59 1	2	3
h) The directly elected European Parliament should have a greater say in European Community legislation.	60 1	2	3
i) The President and the members of the European Commission should have the support of a majority in the European Parliament. Otherwise, they should resign.	61 1	2	3
j) In matters of EC legislation, taxation and expenditure, the European Parliament should have equal rights with the Council of Ministers, which represents the national governments.	62 1	2	3
k) Any citizen of another EC Country who resides in (OUR COUNTRY) should have the right to vote in local elections.	63 1	2	3
l) Any citizen of another EC Country who resides in (OUR COUNTRY) should have the right to be a candidate in local elections.	64 1	2	3
m) The European Community should have a European Government responsible to the European Parliament and to the European Council of Heads of National Government.	65 1	2	3
n) The European Community should be responsible only for matters that cannot be effectively handled by National Governments.	66 1	2	3
o) The European Commission should have a greater say in European Community legislation.	67 1	2	3
p) In the framework of a common foreign and defense policy, the European Community should intervene militarily in former Yugoslavia, in order to reestablish peace.	68 1	2	3
q) The regions should have more say in the decisions taken by the European Community.	69 1	2	3
r) There should be an important common effort within the European Community to relaunch the economy, even if we have to pay more taxes for that.	70 1	2	3
s) With regard to resolving conflicts around the world, Germany should take a greater share of responsibility in the future.	71 1	2	3
t) For resolving conflicts around the world, the European Community as a whole should take a greater share of responsibility.	72 1	2	3

EB38.0 - Q.52 - TREND MODIFIED



Q.32. The European Community plans to introduce a common currency by 1999 at the latest, the ECU. Are you in favour of replacing the (OWN CURRENCY) in (YOUR COUNTRY) or are you not in favour ?

In favour..... 73 1  
 Not in favour..... 2  
 DK..... 3

EB39.0 - NEW

Q.33. For each of the following countries , are you in favour or not of them becoming part of the European Community, in the near future ?

READ OUT	IN FAVOUR	NOT IN FAVOUR	DK
Austria	74 1	2	3
Sweden	75 1	2	3
Finland	76 1	2	3
Norway	77 1	2	3
Iceland	78 1	2	3
Switzerland	79 1	2	3
Malta	80 1	2	3
Cyprus	81 1	2	3
Turkey	82 1	2	3

EB37.0 - Q.65 - TREND MODIFIED

LET US NOW MOVE TO ANOTHER TOPIC

Q.34. a) If people from different countries of the South of the Mediterranean wish to work here in the European Community, do you think that they should ... (SHOW CARD \*\*)  
 b) And what about people coming from Eastern Europe who wish to work in the West ?  
 c) And what about people suffering from human rights violations in their country, who are seeking political asylum ?  
 d) And what about citizens of other countries of the European Community, who wish to settle in (OUR COUNTRY) ?

	a) IMMIGRANTS FROM THE COUNTRIES OF THE SOUTH OF THE MEDITERRANEAN	b) IMMIGRANTS FROM EASTERN EUROPE	c) THOSE SEEKING POLITICAL ASYLUM	d) CITIZENS OF OTHER COUNTRIES OF THE EC
Be accepted, without restrictions	83 1	84 1	85 1	86 1
Be accepted, but with restrictions	2	2	2	2
Not be accepted	3	3	3	3
DK	4	4	4	4

EB37.0 - Q.70 - TREND MODIFIED

Q.35. Generally speaking, how do you feel about people living in (OUR COUNTRY) who are not nationals of the European Community countries : are there too many, a lot but not too many or not many ?

Too many..... 87 1  
 A lot but not too many..... 2  
 Not many..... 3  
 DK..... 4

EB37.0 - Q.71 - TREND

- Q.36. Some people are disturbed by the opinions, customs and way of life of people different from themselves.  
 a) Do you personally find the presence of people of another nationality, disturbing in your daily life ?  
 b) And do you find the presence of people of another race disturbing ?  
 c) And do you find the presence of people of another religion disturbing ?

	DISTURBING	NOT DISTURBING	DK
People of another nationality	88 1	2	3
People of another race	89 1	2	3
People of another religion	90 1	2	3

EB37.0 - Q.73 - TREND

- Q.37. Do you think immigrants and/or political asylum seekers are a big problem for (OUR COUNTRY), or are they not a big problem ?
- |                        |    |   |
|------------------------|----|---|
| Big problem.....       | 91 | 1 |
| Not a big problem..... | 2  |   |
| DK.....                | 3  |   |

FLEB9 - Q.9 - TREND MODIFIED

- Q.38. Which country of the European Community ... (SHOW CARD \*\* - ONE ANSWER ONLY)  
 a) has the most immigrants and/or political asylum seekers ?  
 b) is particularly hostile to immigrants ?  
 c) is particularly anti-Semitic (INT : IT MEANS "TO BE AGAINST JEWS") ?

	a)	b)	c)
Belgium	92 1	93 1	94 1
Denmark	2	2	2
Germany	3	3	3
Greece	4	4	4
Spain	5	5	5
France	6	6	6
Ireland	7	7	7
Italy	8	8	8
Luxemburg	9	9	9
Netherlands	10	10	10
Portugal	11	11	11
Great Britain	12	12	12
None of these (SPONTANEOUS)	13	13	13
DK	14	14	14

EB39.0 - NEW

Q.39. When you are looking for more information about the European Community (the EC), its policies, its institutions, where do you look first ? (SHOW CARD \*\* - SEVERAL ANSWERS POSSIBLE)

At a meeting.....	95	1,
Discussion with relatives, friends, colleagues.....		2,
Daily newspapers.....		3,
Other newspapers, magazines.....		4,
Books, brochures, information leaflets.....		5,
European information on notice boards in town halls, stations, post offices, libraries..		6,
EC-information offices, Euro-info-Centers, Euro-libraries.....		7,
Specialised national or regional government information offices.....		8,
Trade Unions or professional associations.....		9,
Other organisations (of consumers, ...)		10,
Never look for such information/not interested (SPONTANEOUS).....		11,
DK.....		12,

EB39.0 - NEW

Q.40. Information about the European Community, its policies, and its institutions can come from different sources. For each of the following sources, could you tell me whether you tend to trust it or tend not to trust it, regarding information about the European Community ?

READ OUT	TEND TO TRUST	TEND NOT TO TRUST	DK
Local authorities	96 1	2	3
Regional authorities	97 1	2	3
National authorities, government	98 1	2	3
European Community institutions	99 1	2	3
The press	100 1	2	3
Radio	101 1	2	3
Television	102 1	2	3
Trade unions or professional associations	103 1	2	3
The Church	104 1	2	3
Businesses	105 1	2	3
Universities and schools	106 1	2	3

EB39.0 - NEW

Q.41. How many countries are Members of the European Community ?  
 (IF 'DK' CODE 00)

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+-----+ 107
|       |
|       |
|       |
+-----+
  
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EB39.0 - NEW

Q.42. What is the name of the capital of (OUR COUNTRY) ?

Correct (IF NAME OF THE CAPITAL).....	108	1
Incorrect (IF OTHER ANSWER).....		2
DK.....		3

EB39.0 - NEW

Q.43. What is the capital where the European Commission and several other European Community institutions, are located ?

Correct (IF BRUSSELS).....	109	1
Incorrect (IF OTHER ANSWER).....		2
DK.....		3

EB39.0 - NEW

Q.44. What is the name of the present (HEAD OF GOVERNMENT IN (OUR COUNTRY) : eg. "Bundeskanzler (D), Premier ministre (F), Prime minister (UK)"?)

Correct (IF [NAME OF PRESENT HEAD]).....	110	1
Incorrect (IF OTHER ANSWER).....		2
DK.....		3

EB39.0 - NEW

Q.45. What is the name of the President of the European Commission in Brussels ?

Correct (IF JACQUES DELORS).....	111	1
Incorrect (IF OTHER ANSWER).....		2
DK.....		3

EB39.0 - NEW

Q.46. Which of the following personalities are according to you, a member of (OUR COUNTRY'S) present government ? (SHOW CARD \*\* )

A.....	112	1,
B.....		2,
C.....		3,
D.....		4,
E.....		5,
F.....		6,
G.....		7,
H.....		8,
I.....		9,
J.....		10
K.....		11
L.....		12
M.....		13
N.....		14
O.....		15
P.....		16
Q.....		17
R.....		18
S.....		19
T.....		20
DK.....		21

EB39.0 - NEW

Q.47. Which of the following personalities are according to you, a member of the European Commission ? (SHOW CARD \*\* )

Antonio RUBERTI.....	113	1,
Bruce MILLAN.....		2,
Christiane SCRIVENER.....		3,
Egon KLEPSCH.....		4,
Enrique BARON CRESPO.....		5,
Gene FITZGERALD.....		6,
Hans VAN DEN BROEK.....		7,
Henning CHRISTOPHERSEN.....		8,
Ioannis PALEOKRASSAS.....		9,
Jacques DELORS.....		10
Jean-Pierre COT.....		11
Joao de Deus PINHEIRO.....		12
Juan Abel MATUTES.....		13
Karel VAN MIERT.....		14
Leo TINDEMANS.....		15
Sir Leon BRITAN.....		16
Manuel MARIN.....		17
Maria-Adelaide AGLIETTA.....		18
Martin BANGEMANN.....		19
Padraig FLYNN.....		20
Peter SCHMIDHUBER.....		21
René STEICHEN.....		22
Raniero VANNI D'ARCHIRAFI.....		23
DK.....		24

EB39.0 - NEW

Q.48. Which one of the following institutions has, in your opinion, the final say on legislation in (OUR COUNTRY) ? (SHOW CARD \*\* - ONE ANSWER ONLY)

The (GOVERNMENT).....	114	1
The (HEAD OF STATE : eg. "KING, QUEEN, PRESIDENT").....		2
The (PARLIAMENT : eg. "House of Commons (UK), Bundestag (D)").....		3
DK.....		4

EB39.0 - NEW

Q.49. Which one of the following institutions of the European Community is, in your opinion, the most powerful, in terms of having the final say on European Community legislation ? (SHOW CARD \*\* - ONE ANSWER ONLY)

The European Commission in Brussels.....	115	1
The European Parliament.....		2
The Council of Ministers representing each Member State's government.....		3
DK.....		4

EB37.0 - Q.68 - TREND

Q.50. Which of the following description(s) of (OUR COUNTRY'S) Head of State is (are) correct ? (SHOW CARD \*\* - SEVERAL ANSWER POSSIBLE)

	CORRECT
(OUR COUNTRY)'s Head of State is (NAME OF HEAD OF GOVERNMENT)	116 1,
Our Head of State is the delegate of (OUR COUNTRY) to the General Assembly of the United Nations	2,
(OUR COUNTRY)'s Head of State is (NAME OF HEAD OF STATE)	3,
Our Head of State selects the members of Parliament	4,

EB39.0 - NEW

Q.51. Which of the following description(s) of what the European Council is (are) correct ?  
 (SHOW CARD \*\* - SEVERAL ANSWER POSSIBLE)

	CORRECT
The European Council is composed of the President and Vice-presidents of the European Parliament	117 1,
The European Council is also called the EC-summit	2,
The European Council is composed of the President of the European Commission of the European Parliament and of the European Court of Justice	3,
The European Council is composed of the Heads of State and Government of the EC member countries	4,

EB39.0 - NEW

Q.52. Have you recently seen or heard, in the papers, on the radio or on TV, anything about the European Parliament ?

Yes.....	118	1	GO TO Q.53
No.....		2	GO TO Q.54
DK.....		3	GO TO Q.54

EB38.0 - Q.42 - TREND MODIFIED

Q.53. (IF YES IN Q.52)  
 Has what you read or heard given you a generally favourable or unfavourable impression of the European Parliament ?

Generally favourable.....	119	1
Generally unfavourable.....		2
Neither favourable, nor unfavourable (SPONTANEOUS).....		3
DK.....		4

EB38.0 - Q.43 - TREND

ASK ALL

Q.54. How important a part would you say the European Parliament plays IN THE LIFE OF THE EUROPEAN COMMUNITY nowadays ... ?  
 (READ OUT)

Very important.....	120	1
Important.....		2
Not very important.....		3
Not at all important.....		4
DK.....		5

EB38.0 - Q.44 - TREND

Q.55. Would you personally prefer the European Parliament played a more important or a less important part than it does now ?

More important.....	121	1
Less important.....		2
About the same (SPONTANEOUS).....		3
DK.....		4

EB38.0 - Q.46 - TREND

Q.56. Do you think that the European Parliament has sufficient control, or not, over ... (READ OUT) ?

READ OUT	YES SUFFICIENTLY	NO NOT SUFFICIENTLY	DK
The European Commission, i.e. the seventeen European Commissioners	122 1	2	3
The Council of Ministers, representing each Member State's government	123 1	2	3
European officials, who work for the Commission or the Council	124 1	2	3

EB39.0 - NEW

Q.57. Which of the following do you trust or not, to check how European Community decisions are carried through ... (READ OUT) ?

READ OUT	TRUST	NO TRUST	DK
The (NATIONAL) Government	125 1	2	3
The European Commission	126 1	2	3
The (NATIONAL) Parliament	127 1	2	3
The European Parliament	128 1	2	3
The citizen's associations (organisations, trade unions)	129 1	2	3
The public	130 1	2	3
The EC Council of Ministers, representing the national governments	131 1	2	3
The European Court of Justice	132 1	2	3

EB39.0 - NEW

Q.58. a) Some people believe that certain areas of policy should be decided by the (NATIONAL) government, while other areas of policy should be decided jointly within the European Community. Which of the following areas of policy do you think should be decided by the (NATIONAL) government, and which should be decided jointly within the European Community ?  
 b) (IF SHOULD BE DECIDED BY THE EUROPEAN COMMUNITY : CODE 2 IN Q.58a )  
 And should the European Parliament give priority or not, to this area ?

READ OUT - ROTATING THE ORDER BY STARTING AT 1, 11 OR 21	a) DECISION			b) PRIORITY		
	(NATIONAL) GOVERNMENT	THE EUROPEAN COMMUNITY	DK	YES	NO	DK
1. Security and defence	133 1	2	3	134 1	2	3
2. Protection of the environment	135 1	2	3	136 1	2	3
3. Currency	137 1	2	3	138 1	2	3
4. Co-operation with developing countries, Third World	139 1	2	3	140 1	2	3
5. Health and social welfare	141 1	2	3	142 1	2	3
6. Education	143 1	2	3	144 1	2	3
7. Basic rules for broadcasting and press	145 1	2	3	146 1	2	3
8. Scientific and technological research	147 1	2	3	148 1	2	3
9. Rates of VAT (Value Added Tax)	149 1	2	3	150 1	2	3
10. Foreign policy towards countries outside the European Community	151 1	2	3	152 1	2	3
11. Participation of workers' representatives on company boards of Directors	153 1	2	3	154 1	2	3
12. Protection of computer-based information on individuals	155 1	2	3	156 1	2	3
13. Industrial policy	157 1	2	3	158 1	2	3
14. Cultural policy	159 1	2	3	160 1	2	3
15. Immigration policy	161 1	2	3	162 1	2	3
16. Rules for political asylum	163 1	2	3	164 1	2	3
17. Health and safety of workers	165 1	2	3	166 1	2	3
18. Dealing with unemployment	167 1	2	3	168 1	2	3
19. Economic policy	169 1	2	3	170 1	2	3
20. Consumer protection	171 1	2	3	172 1	2	3
21. Citizens' rights in Europe	173 1	2	3	174 1	2	3
22. International Cooperation between universities or youth exchange	175 1	2	3	176 1	2	3
23. Human rights throughout the world	177 1	2	3	178 1	2	3
24. The fight against cancer and AIDS	179 1	2	3	180 1	2	3
25. The fight against drugs	181 1	2	3	182 1	2	3
26. Action in favour of the elderly	183 1	2	3	184 1	2	3
27. Action in favour of women	185 1	2	3	186 1	2	3
28. Action in favour of families	187 1	2	3	188 1	2	3
29. Action in favour of young people	189 1	2	3	190 1	2	3
30. The fight against poverty	191 1	2	3	192 1	2	3

EB38.0 - Q.34 - TREND MODIFIED



Q.59. Who elects the members of the European Parliament ? (SHOW CARD \*\* - ONE ANSWER POSSIBLE)

The national parliaments of the Member States.....	193	1
Ourselves, by direct elections.....		2
The members of the European Council.....		3
DK.....		4

EB39.0 - NEW

Q.60. At the next general election in (OUR COUNTRY), do you think that you will certainly go and vote, probably go and vote, probably will not vote, or certainly will not vote ? (IF VOTING IS COMPULSORY IN THE COUNTRY, ADD : "... if the vote was not compulsory in our country ? ")

Will certainly go and vote.....	194	1
Will probably go and vote.....		2
Will probably not vote.....		3
Will certainly not vote.....		4
Other answer (SPONTANEOUS).....		5
DK.....		6

EB39.0 - NEW

Q.61. In June 1994, the citizens (UK : "residents") of countries belonging to the European Community, including the (NATIONALITY), will be asked to vote to elect members of the European Parliament. If there were such a "European election" tomorrow (IF CONTACT, UNDER 18 YEARS OLD ADD : "and you had a vote") would you certainly go and vote, probably go and vote, probably will not vote, or certainly will not vote ? (IF VOTING IS COMPULSORY IN THE COUNTRY, ADD : "... if the vote was not compulsory in our country ? ")

Will certainly go and vote.....	195	1	GO TO Q.62
Will probably go and vote.....		2	GO TO Q.62
Will probably not vote.....		3	GO TO Q.63
Will certainly not vote.....		4	GO TO Q.63
Other answer (SPONTANEOUS).....		5	GO TO Q.63
DK.....		6	GO TO Q.63

EB31 - Q.426 - TREND MODIFIED

Q.62. (IF CODE 1 OR 2 IN Q.61) And which party would you be most likely to vote for at these European elections ?

Party A.....	196	1
Party B.....		2
Party C.....		3
Party D.....		4
Party E.....		5
Party F.....		6
Party G.....		7
Party H.....		8
Party I.....		9
Party J.....		10
Party K.....		11
Party L.....		12
Party M.....		13
Party N.....		14
Party O.....		15
Party P.....		16
Party Q.....		17
Party R.....		18
Party S.....		19
Other Party.....		20
Would vote blank/would spoil your vote.....		21
Would not vote.....		22
DK.....		23
No answer.....		24

EB31.0 - Q.427-428 - TREND MODIFIED

Q.63. (IF CODE 2 TO 6 AT Q.61) What is the main reason why you might not go and vote at the next European elections in June 1994 ? (SHOW CARD \*\* - ONE ANSWER ONLY)

	MAIN REASON
I am not interested in politics or elections	197 1
I am not interested in European elections	2
I lost interest in European matters	3
I have never been interested in European matters	4
I've always been against Europe	5
I am against even more Europe	6
Not well enough informed to vote in European elections	7
I think the result is a foregone conclusion	8
Other reasons (SPONTANEOUS)	9
DK	10

EB39.0 - NEW

Q.64. Can you tell me the name of a (NATIONAL) member of the European Parliament ? (WRITE IN)  
 And of another ? (WRITE IN)  
 And of another ? (WRITE IN)

	OFFICE CODING
1.	198  _ _
2.	199  _ _
3.	200  _ _

EB39.0 - NEW

Q.65. In your opinion, which country is the most influential power in Europe ? (ONE ANSWER ONLY)  
(INT. : DO NOT READ OUT)

Germany.....	201	1
France.....		2
Great Britain.....		3
Italy.....		4
Spain.....		5
United States of America.....		6
Russia.....		7
CIS (Commonwealth of Independent States - former USSR).....		8
Japan.....		9
Other country (SPONTANEOUS).....		10
DK.....		11

FLEB9 - Q.5 - TREND MODIFIED

Q.66. Here is a question about the German Chancellor, Helmut Kohl. Would you say you quite like him, or you don't particularly like him ?

Quite like him.....	202	1
Don't particularly like him.....		2
DK.....		3

FLEB9 - Q.7 - TREND MODIFIED

Q.67. Do you believe that united Germany could become a danger to peace in Europe, or not ?

Could become a danger.....	203	1
Could not become a danger.....		2
DK.....		3

FLEB9 - Q.8 - TREND MODIFIED

AND A FEW QUESTIONS ABOUT SUMMER TIME

Q.68. Under the current system, Summer Time in Europe begins in all countries on the same date, the last weekend of March. It ends however on different dates : in some countries, it ends the last weekend in September, in other countries the last weekend of October.  
Are you in favour or not of having the same end dates for Summer Time in the whole of Europe ?

Yes, in favour.....	204	1	GO TO Q.69
No, not in favour.....		2	GO TO Q.70
DK.....		3	GO TO Q.70

EB39.0 - NEW

Q.69. (IF YES IN Q.68)  
And which one of the following dates would you prefer personally ? (SHOW CARD \*\* - ONE ANSWER ONLY)

Either the end of September, which would result in lighter mornings and darker evenings.	205	1
Or the end of October, which would result in darker mornings and lighter evenings.....		2
DK.....		3

EB39.0 - NEW

Q.70. (TO BE ASKED IN UNITED KINGDOM AND IRELAND ONLY)  
In (OUR COUNTRY) summer time ends in the last days of October. Would you personally agree or not, to change it?

Yes, agree.....	206	1
No, not agree.....		2
DK.....		3

EB39.0 - NEW

ASK ALL  
LET US NOW TALK ABOUT FAMILY ISSUES

Q.71. In your opinion, in order to live successfully with a partner, is it very important, somewhat important, or not at all important to ....(SHOW CARD \*\* - READ OUT)?

READ OUT	VERY IMPORTANT	SOMEWHAT IMPORTANT	NOT AT ALL IMPORTANT	DK
Love one another deeply	207 1	2	3	4
Have a good sexual understanding	208 1	2	3	4
Have children	209 1	2	3	4
Not have too serious financial problems	210 1	2	3	4
Not live with your in-laws	211 1	2	3	4
Share the same ideas, the same interests	212 1	2	3	4
Come from the same social background	213 1	2	3	4
Have the same level of education/or training	214 1	2	3	4
Respect one another	215 1	2	3	4
Share the same religious beliefs	216 1	2	3	4

EB39.0 - NEW

Q.72. Would you say you agree completely, agree somewhat, disagree somewhat, or disagree completely, with each of these statements about getting married (legal union) .... (SHOW CARD \*\* - READ OUT) ?

TO GET MARRIED IS ...	AGREE COMPLETELY	AGREE SOMEWHAT	DISAGREE SOMEWHAT	DISAGREE COMPLETELY	DK
Is to get stuck in a routine	217 1	2	3	4	5
Is accepting giving up some of your freedom, being limited by the other person	218 1	2	3	4	5
Is to commit yourself to a future with someone who might develop differently from you	219 1	2	3	4	5
Is to commit yourself to being faithful to your partner	220 1	2	3	4	5
Is to needlessly change a private relationship into something official	221 1	2	3	4	5
Is to make a possible break-up more difficult	222 1	2	3	4	5
Is to give in to social pressure	223 1	2	3	4	5
Is to prove to the other person that you really love him/her	224 1	2	3	4	5
Is to make daily life more convenient	225 1	2	3	4	5
Is to help overcome difficulties more easily	226 1	2	3	4	5
Is the best way to guarantee the rights of the children	227 1	2	3	4	5

EB39.0 - NEW

Q.73. Some people live together without getting married. Do you think this is a good thing, a bad thing, or that it is not for others to judge ?

Good thing.....	228	1
Bad thing.....		2
Not for others to judge.....		3
DK.....		4

EB39.0 - NEW

Q.74. In your opinion, is ... (READ OUT) ?

READ OUT	YES	NO	DK
MARRIAGE an obstacle to the working life of the man	229 1	2	3
MARRIAGE an obstacle to the working life of the woman	230 1	2	3
HAVING CHILDREN an obstacle to the working life of the man	231 1	2	3
HAVING CHILDREN an obstacle to the working life of the woman	232 1	2	3

EB39.0 - NEW

Q.75. If you were married, would you rather get divorced or rather not get divorced if ... (READ OUT) ?

READ OUT	RATHER GET DIVORCED	RATHER NOT GET DIVORCED	DK
The deep love present at the beginning no longer exists and only friendship and respect are left	233 1	2	3
One or both partners are unfaithful	234 1	2	3
There are no longer any common interests apart from financial security	235 1	2	3
The sexual relationship is no longer satisfactory	236 1	2	3
One or other partner is not satisfied with the way the roles are divided in the relationship	237 1	2	3
The couple cannot have children	238 1	2	3
One of the partners is violent	239 1	2	3
The personalities are not compatible	240 1	2	3
There is no longer any communication between the partners	241 1	2	3
One of the partners is consistently too wrapped up in their work	242 1	2	3
One of the partners is dependent on alcohol, drugs, or something else	243 1	2	3
There are serious problems between one of the partners and any of the children in the home	244 1	2	3

EB39.0 - NEW

Q.76. If you were married and no longer getting on with your spouse, what are the three main reasons which, despite everything, might encourage you NOT TO GET DIVORCED ? (IRELAND, ADD : "if you could get divorced legally" )  
 (SHOW CARD \*\* - MAXIMUM 3 ANSWERS )  
 Getting divorced ...

Is finding yourself alone again.....	245	1,
Is not always fully accepted by others.....		2,
Is not advisable if there are young children.....		3,
Is not advisable if there are teenage children.....		4,
Is to go against your religious beliefs.....		5,
Is harmful to a person's career.....		6,
Is always a failure.....		7,
Is to run away from your responsibilities.....		8,
Leads to serious financial difficulties.....		9,
DK.....		10

EB39.0 - NEW

Q.77. In your opinion, is it better for a child if the mother stays at home to look after the child, when he/she is young, or is it better that the mother continues to work outside the home ?

Better mother stays at home..... 246 1  
 Better mother continues to work..... 2  
 DK..... 3

EB39.0 - NEW

Q.78. And in your opinion, is it better for a child if the father is very involved in bringing the child up from an early age, or is it better if the child's education is above all the responsibility of the mother and not of the father ?

Better if father very involved in bringing the child up..... 247 1  
 Better if bringing up is above all responsibility of the mother and not of the father... 2  
 DK..... 3

EB39.0 - NEW

Q.79. Do you think that the consequences for the children are generally positive or generally negative, in each of the following family situations, ?

READ OUT	GENERALLY POSITIVE	GENERALLY NEGATIVE	DK
The divorce of parents who do not get on together anymore	248 1	2	3
The fact that a child only lives with one of the parents	249 1	2	3
The parents remarry and have other children afterwards	250 1	2	3

EB39.0 - NEW

Q.80. Here is a list of household tasks which may be completed by the father or the mother, or by both. Please tell for each of them, whether you think they should be carried out mainly by the father, mainly by the mother or by both ?  
 (SHOW CARD \*\*)

READ OUT	MAINLY FATHER	MAINLY MOTHER	BOTH	DK
Playing sport with the children	251 1	2	3	4
Bringing the children to activities such as drama, music, (boy-)scouts ...	252 1	2	3	4
Changing the baby's nappies	253 1	2	3	4
Dressing the children or choosing their clothes	254 1	2	3	4
Taking the children to the doctor	255 1	2	3	4
Helping the children with their schoolwork, going to parent meetings	256 1	2	3	4
Feeding the children	257 1	2	3	4
Buying toys for the children	258 1	2	3	4
Giving pocket-money to the children	259 1	2	3	4
Punishing the children	260 1	2	3	4
Putting the children to bed	261 1	2	3	4
Answering to important questions raised by the child	262 1	2	3	4

EB39.0 - NEW

Q.81. For you, is having a child ... (SHOW CARD \*\*) ?

Essential.....	263	1
Very important.....		2
Somewhat important.....		3
Not very important.....		4
Not at all important.....		5
DK.....		6

EB39.0 - NEW

Q.82. Here is a list of qualities which parents can try to encourage in their children. Which do you consider to be especially important ?  
Please choose three (SHOW CARD \*\* - MAXIMUM THREE ANSWERS)

Good manners.....	264	1,
Self-reliance.....		2,
Hard work.....		3,
A sense of responsibility.....		4,
Imagination and creativity.....		5,
Tolerance and respect for others.....		6,
A sense of thrift.....		7,
Determination and perseverance.....		8,
Religious faith.....		9,
Generosity.....		10
Obedience.....		11
Love of life.....		12
Courage.....		13
A taste for life's pleasures.....		14
An appreciation of beauty.....		15
DK.....		16

EB34.2 - Q.10 - TREND MODIFIED

Q.83. The number of children which people may wish to have can be influenced by different factors. From this list would you please choose the three most important ? (SHOW CARD \*\* - MAXIMUM THREE ANSWERS)

Childcare which is convenient and of good quality.....	265	1,
Adequate leave of absence for the mother or the father at the time of the birth.....		2,
Flexible working hours.....		3,
Availability of suitable accommodation.....		4,
Transport facilities to work, or to schools.....		5,
The level of family allowances.....		6,
The stability of the couple's relationship.....		7,
The availability of contraception.....		8,
The cost of children's education.....		9,
The tax advantages for families with children.....		10
The economic crisis and unemployment.....		11
The availability of grandparents.....		12
DK.....		13

EB32 - Q.4 - TREND MODIFIED

Q.84. Which of the following comes closest to your personal opinion ? (SHOW CARD \*\*)  
A. In a family, the only thing that counts is the happiness of the children  
B. In a family, the only thing that counts is the happiness of the parents

Please choose between the two statements shown at the ends of the scale.  
If you fully agree with the opinion on the left hand side, you give a score of 1.  
If you fully agree with the opinion on the right hand side, you give a score of 7.  
The scores in between allow you to say how close to either side you are.

	1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	DK		
A. Children	266	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	B. Parents

EB39.0 - NEW

- Q.85. a) Compared to 10 years ago, grown-up children tend to stay longer in their parents' home. In your opinion is this quite a good thing or quite a bad thing ?  
 b) In the future, working adults may have to look after their parents more than they do nowadays. In your opinion is this quite a good thing or quite a bad thing ?

	a) CHILDREN	b) PARENTS
Quite a good thing	267 1	268 1
Quite a bad thing	2	2
Neither one, nor the other (SPONTANEOUS)	3	3
DK	4	4

EB39.0 - NEW

- Q.86. People often talk of the generation gap in families. In your opinion, is this gap nowadays becoming wider, staying the same, or becoming narrower ?
- |               |     |   |
|---------------|-----|---|
| Wider.....    | 269 | 1 |
| Same.....     |     | 2 |
| Narrower..... |     | 3 |
| DK.....       |     | 4 |

EB39.0 - NEW

- Q.87. If the purpose is to improve life for families, which three of the following things should the government make top-priority for action ? (SHOW CARD \*\*)
- |  |     |    |
|--|-----|----|
| The amount of time off work, a mother or father can take , when having a baby..... | 270 | 1, |
| Availability of childcare arrangements.....  |     | 2, |
| Flexibility of working hours.....  |     | 3, |
| Availability of suitable housing.....  |     | 4, |
| The level of child allowance.....  |     | 5, |
| The cost of educating children.....  |     | 6, |
| The tax advantages for families with children.....                                 |     | 7, |
| Uncertain economic prospects.....  |     | 8, |
| The availability of means of birthcontrol.....                                     |     | 9, |
| DK.....  |     | 10 |

EB32 - Q.12 - TREND MODIFIED

- Q.88. In your opinion are married couples in (OUR COUNTRY) generally treated better, or generally treated worse than unmarried couples, with regard to family allowances, tax relief, family welfare, etc ... ?
- |             |     |   |
|-------------|-----|---|
| Better..... | 271 | 1 |
| Worse.....  |     | 2 |
| DK.....     |     | 3 |

EB39.0 - NEW

- Q.89. And, do you think that unmarried couples should receive the same benefits as married couples?
- |          |     |   |
|----------|-----|---|
| Yes..... | 272 | 1 |
| No.....  |     | 2 |
| DK.....  |     | 3 |

EB39.0 - NEW

- Q.90. Are large families in (OUR COUNTRY) generally treated better or generally treated worse by the government, than families with few or no children ?
- |             |     |   |
|-------------|-----|---|
| Better..... | 273 | 1 |
| Worse.....  |     | 2 |
| DK.....     |     | 3 |

EB39.0 - NEW



Q.91. Do you think that homosexual couples should, or should not, have the right to ... ? (READ OUT)

READ OUT	SHOULD	SHOULD NOT	DK
Marry each other	274 1	2	3
Live together, without being married, but with the same advantages as married couples	275 1	2	3
Adopt children	276 1	2	3
Inherit from one another, in the same way as married couples	277 1	2	3

EB39.0 - NEW

Q.92. For each of the following could you tell me if they are something generally important, or generally not important, to you ?

READ OUT	GENERALLY IMPORTANT	GENERALLY NOT IMPORTANT	DK
Work	278 1	2	3
Family	279 1	2	3
Friends and acquaintances	280 1	2	3
Leisure	281 1	2	3
Politics	282 1	2	3
Religion	283 1	2	3
Living with a partner	284 1	2	3

EB39.0 - NEW

Q.93. In your opinion, does becoming unemployed and a consequent loss of earnings, lead in a family to ... (READ OUT - ONE ANSWER ONLY)

Greater solidarity.....	285	1
Tensions.....		2
Break-up of the family.....		3
DK.....		4

EB39.0 - NEW

DEMOGRAPHICS

D.1. (ASK ALL)

In political matters people talk of "the left" and "the right".

How would you place your views on this scale ?

(SHOW CARD \*\* - DO NOT PROMPT. IF CONTACT HESITATES, ASK TO TRY AGAIN)

	left										right
	286	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10

Refusal.....	287	1
DK.....		2

EB37.0 - D.1 -DEMO

D.2. Do you consider yourself to be close to any particular party ? (IF YES) Do you feel yourself to be very close to this party, fairly close or merely a sympathiser ?

Very close.....	288	1
Fairly close.....		2
Merely a sympathiser.....		3
Close to no particular party.....		4
DK.....		5

EB37.0 - D.2 -DEMO

NO QUESTION D.3

D.4. If there were a "General Election" tomorrow (SAY IF CONTACT UNDER 18 YEARS : and you had a vote), which party WOULD YOU VOTE for ?

Party A.....	289	1
Party B.....		2
Party C.....		3
Party D.....		4
Party E.....		5
Party F.....		6
Party G.....		7
Party H.....		8
Party I.....		9
Party J.....		10
Party K.....		11
Party L.....		12
Party M.....		13
Party N.....		14
Party O.....		15
Party P.....		16
Party Q.....		17
Party R.....		18
Party S.....		19
Other Party.....		20
Would vote blank/would spoil your vote.....		21
Would not vote.....		22
DK.....		23
No answer.....		24

EB37.0 - D.4 - DEMO

D.5. Which party DID YOU VOTE for at the last "General Election" of (YEAR OF LAST GENERAL ELECTION) ?

Party A.....	290	1
Party B.....		2
Party C.....		3
Party D.....		4
Party E.....		5
Party F.....		6
Party G.....		7
Party H.....		8
Party I.....		9
Party J.....		10
Party K.....		11
Party L.....		12
Party M.....		13
Party N.....		14
Party O.....		15
Party P.....		16
Party Q.....		17
Party R.....		18
Party S.....		19
Other Party.....		20
Did vote blank/spoiled your vote.....		21
Did not vote.....		22
Don't remember.....		23
No answer.....		24

EB37.0 - D.5 - DEMO

- D.6. a) Are you yourself a member of a trade union ?  
 b) And is anyone else in your household a member of a trade union ?

	Yes	No	DK
Respondent	291 1	2	3
Anyone else in household	292 1	2	3

EB37.0 - D.6 - DEMO

D.7. a) Are you currently living with a partner either as a married, or non-married couple ?

Yes, living with a partner.....	293	1
No, not living with a partner.....		2
DK (REFUSAL).....		3

EB39.0 - NEW

D.7. b) Here is a list describing possible family circumstances. Could you give me the letter which correspond best to your own situation ? (SHOW CARD \*\* - ONE ANSWER ONLY)

A. MARRIED, and never lived in a couple before.....	294	1
B. MARRIED, and lived in a couple before.....		2
C. REMARRIED.....		3
D. UNMARRIED, having never lived with a partner before.....		4
E. UNMARRIED, having already lived with a partner before.....		5
F. DIVORCED.....		6
G. SEPARATED.....		7
H. WIDOWED.....		8
DK.....		9

EB39.0 - NEW

D.7. c) Have you had any children ?  
 (IF YES) How many in total ?  
 (IF NO : CODE NO CHILDREN AND GO TO D.8)

EB39.0 - NEW

D.7. d) (IF YES IN D.7a AND IF YES IN D.7c )  
 With your current partner, how many children have had you together ?

	NUMBER OF CHILDREN ...	
	TOTAL	CURRENT PARTNER
One child	295 1	296 1
Two children	2	2
Three children	3	3
Four children	4	4
Five children	5	5
Six children	6	6
Seven children	7	7
Eight children	8	8
Nine children	9	9
Ten or more children	10	10
NONE/NO CHILD	11	11
DK	12	12

EB39.0 - NEW

D.8. How old were you when you stopped full-time education ? (IF STILL STUDYING : CODE 00 - GO TO D.10)

+-----+ 297  
 | | |  
 | | |  
 +-----+

EB37.0 - D.8 - DEMO

D.9. Since stopping full-time education, have you ... (READ OUT) ?  
 (IF NO : CODE 00)

READ OUT	MONTHS
a) ... resumed general education at all ? (IF YES) For how many months ?	298  _ _
b) ... taken apprenticeship or professional training for your job ? (IF YES) For how many months ?	299  _ _

EB37.0 - D.9 - DEMO

D.10. SEX  
 Male..... 300 1  
 Female..... 2

EB37.0 - D.10 - DEMO

D.11. How old are you ?  
YEARS OF AGE

```

+-----+ 301
|   |   |
|   |   |
|   |   |
+-----+

```

EB37.0 - D.11 - DEMO

D.12.	How many people live in your household, including yourself, all adults and children ?		
	one.....	302	1
	2.....		2
	3.....		3
	4.....		4
	5.....		5
	6.....		6
	7.....		7
	8.....		8
	9 and more.....		9

EB37.0 - D.12 - DEMO

D.12.	a) Are there any people, aged 65 years or more, (INT. IF THE RESPONDENT IS MORE THAN 65 YEARS, ADD : other than yourself) who live permanently in your household nowadays ?		
	Yes.....	303	1
	No.....		2

EB39.0 - NEW

D.13.	a) How many children in total, even if they are already adult, are currently living in your household ?		
	One child.....	304	1
	Two children.....		2
	Three children.....		3
	Four children.....		4
	Five children.....		5
	Six children.....		6
	Seven children.....		7
	Eight children.....		8
	Nine children.....		9
	Ten or more children.....		10
	NONE/NO CHILD.....		11

EB39.0 - NEW

D.13.	b) (IF ONE OR MORE CHILDREN, IN YOUR HOUSEHOLD IN D.13a ) In which of these age category(ies) are the children, who still live in your household ? (SHOW CARD ** - SEVERAL ANSWERS POSSIBLE)		
	Under 4 years.....	305	1,
	4 to 6 years.....		2,
	7 to 10 years.....		3,
	11 to 15 years.....		4,
	16 to 17 years.....		5,
	18 to 20 years.....		6,
	21 to 25 years.....		7,
	26 years or more.....		8,

EB39.0 - NEW

D.14. Do you or anyone else in your household own .. ? (READ OUT)

a colour TV set.....	306	1,
a video recorder.....		2,
a video camera.....		3,
a radio-clock.....		4,
a PC/home computer.....		5,
a still camera.....		6,
an electric drill.....		7,
an electric deep fat fryer.....		8,
2 or more cars.....		9,
a second home or a holiday home/flat.....		10

EB37.0 - D.14 - DEMO

D.15. a) What is your current occupation ?  
 b) (IF NOT DOING ANY PAID WORK CURRENTLY - CODES 1 TO 4 IN D.15a ) Did you do any paid work in the past ?  
 What was your last occupation ?

	CURRENT OCCUPATION	LAST OCCUPATION
NON-ACTIVE		
Responsible for ordinary shopping and looking after the home, or without any current occupation, not working	307 1	
Student	2	
Unemployed or temporarily not working	3	
Retired or unable to work through illness	4	
SELF EMPLOYED		
Farmer	5	308 1
Fisherman	6	2
Professional (lawyer, medical practitioner, accountant, architect, ...)	7	3
Owner of a shop, craftsmen, other self employed person	8	4
Business proprietors, owner (full or partner) of a company	9	5
EMPLOYED		
Employed professional (employed doctor, lawyer, accountant, architect)	10	6
General management, director or top management (managing directors, director general, other director)	11	7
Middle management, other management (department head, junior manager, teacher, technician)	12	8
Employed position, working mainly at a desk	13	9
Employed position, not at a desk but travelling (salesmen, driver, ...)	14	10
Employed position, not at a desk, but in a service job (hospital, restaurant, police, fireman, ...)	15	11
Supervisor	16	12
Skilled manual worker	17	13
Other (unskilled) manual worker, servant	18	14
NEVER DID ANY PAID WORK		15

EB37.0 - D.15 - DEMO

D.16. (TO THOSE WHO DO PAID WORK OR SELF-EMPLOYED : CODES 5 TO 18 AT D15a ) How many hours do you work normally per week

```

+-----+ 309
| | | |
+-----+

```

EB37.0 - D.16 - DEMO

D.16. a) (TO THOSE WHO DO PAID WORK OR SELF-EMPLOYED : CODES 5 TO 18 AT D15a )  
 What is the main business-activity of the establishment (factory, office, ...) where you work ?  
 (PROBE FOR A DETAILED DESCRIPTION, WRITE IN, OFFICE CODING)

\_\_\_\_\_  
 \_\_\_\_\_

```

+-----+ 310
| | | |
+-----+

```

EB35.0 - A.1 - TREND

D.17. (TO THOSE WHO DO OR DID PAID WORK OR WERE SELF-EMPLOYED : CODES 5 TO 18 IN D15A, OR CODES 1 TO 14 IN D15B)  
 How many people are working/were working under your supervision ?

none.....	311	1
1 to 4.....		2
5 to 9.....		3
10 and over.....		4
DK.....		5

EB37.0 - D.17 - DEMO

D.18. (TO THOSE WHO DO OR DID PAID WORK : CODES 10 TO 18 IN D15A, OR CODES 6 TO 14 IN D15B)  
 Are you/were you in ...?

public employment.....	312	1
nationalised industry.....		2
private industry.....		3
private services.....		4
RESPONDENT DOES NOT KNOW AND INTERVIEWER CANNOT CODE.....		5

EB37.0 - D.18 - DEMO

D.19. Are you ... ?

READ OUT	Yes	No
a) In your household the person mainly responsible for ordinary shopping and looking after the home	313 1	2
b) In your household the person who contributes most to the household income	314 1	2

EB37.0 - D.19 - DEMO

ASK D.20 TO D.22 IF RESPONDENT IS NOT CONTRIBUTING MOST TO THE HOUSEHOLD INCOME : CODE 2 IN D.19 b), OTHERS GO TO D.23)

D.20. How old was the person who contributes most to the household income when he/she stopped full-time education ? (IF STILL STUDYING - CODE 00)

+---+---+ 315  
 | | |  
 +---+---+

EB37.0 - D.20 - DEMO

D.21. a) What is the current occupation of the person who contributes most to the household income ?  
 b) (IF NOT DOING ANY PAID WORK CURRENTLY - CODE 1 TO 4 IN D.21a ) Did he/she do any paid work in the past ?  
 What was his/her last occupation ?

	CURRENT OCCUPATION	LAST OCCUPATION
NON-ACTIVE		
Responsible for ordinary shopping and looking after the home, or without any current occupation, not working	316 1	
Student	2	
Unemployed or temporarily not working	3	
Retired or unable to work through illness	4	
SELF EMPLOYED		
Farmer	5	317 1
Fisherman	6	2
Professional (lawyer, medical practitioner, accountant, architect, ...)	7	3
Owner of a shop, craftsmen, other self employed person	8	4
Business proprietors, owner (full or partner) of a company	9	5
EMPLOYED		
Employed professional (employed doctor, lawyer, accountant, architect)	10	6
General management, director or top management (managing directors, director general, other director)	11	7
Middle management, other management (department head, junior manager, teacher, technician)	12	8
Employed position, working mainly at a desk	13	9
Employed position, not at a desk but travelling (salesmen, driver, ...)	14	10
Employed position, not at a desk, but in a service job (hospital, restaurant, police, fireman, ...)	15	11
Supervisor	16	12
Skilled manual worker	17	13
Other unskilled manual worker, servant	18	14
NEVER DID ANY PAID WORK		15

EB37.0 - D.21 - DEMO

D.22. (TO THOSE WHO DO OR DID PAID WORK OR WERE SELF-EMPLOYED : CODES 5 TO 18 IN D.21a, OR CODES 1 TO 14 IN D.21b )How many people are working/were working under his/her supervision ?

none.....	318	1
1 to 4.....		2
5 to 9.....		3
10 and over.....		4
DK.....		5

EB37.0 - D.22 - DEMO



ASK ALL

D.23. If you were asked to choose one of these five names for your social class, which would you say you belong to ? (SHOW CARD \*\* - ONE ANSWER ONLY)

Middle class.....	319	1
Lower middle class.....		2
Working class.....		3
Upper class.....		4
Upper middle class.....		5
Refuses to be classified.....		6
Other.....		7
DK.....		8

EB37.0 - D.23 - DEMO

D.24. Do you live in a house or an apartment ? And do you or your family own or rent your home ? (SHOW CARD \*\*)

Own outright or have mortgage on a house.....	320	1
Own outright or have mortgage on an apartment.....		2
Rent a privately owned house.....		3
Rent a privately owned apartment.....		4
Rent a Council, Municipal or Corporation house.....		5
Rent a Council, Municipal or Corporation apartment.....		6
Other (rent a room, live as a lodger, squatter, etc ... ).....		7
DK.....		8

EB37.0 - D.24 - DEMO

D.25. Would you say you live in a ... ? (READ OUT)

Rural area or village.....	321	1
Small or middle size town.....		2
Large town.....		3
DK.....		4

EB37.0 - D.25 - DEMO

D.26. Do you consider yourself as belonging to a particular religion ? (IF YES) Which one ?

Roman catholic.....	322	1	>>GO TO D27
Protestant.....		2	>>GO TO D27
Orthodox.....		3	>>GO TO D27
Jewish.....		4	>>GO TO D27
Muslim.....		5	>>GO TO D28
Buddhist.....		6	>>GO TO D28
Hindu.....		7	>>GO TO D28
Other.....		8	>>GO TO D28
None.....		9	>>GO TO D28
DK.....		10	>>GO TO D28

EB37.0 - D.26 - DEMO

D.27. (TO THOSE WITH CODE 1 TO 4 ON D.26)

Do you attend religious services several times a week, once a week, a few times a year, once a year or less or never ? (ONE ANSWER ONLY)

Several times a week.....	323	1
Once a week.....		2
A few times a year.....		3
Once a year or less.....		4
Never.....		5
DK.....		6

EB37.0 - D.27 - DEMO

ASK ALL

D.28. Whether you do or you don't follow religious practices, would you say that you are ... ?

Religious.....	324	1
Not religious.....		2
An agnostic.....		3
An atheist.....		4
DK.....		5

EB37.0 - D.28 - DEMO

D.29. We also need some information about the income of this household to be able to analyse the survey results for different types of households. Here is a list of income groups. (SHOW INCOME CARD \*\*)  
 Please count the total wages and salaries PER MONTH of all members of this household; all pensions and social insurance benefits; child allowances and any other income like rents, etc ... Of course, your answer as all other replies in this interview will be treated confidentially and referring back to you or your household will be impossible. Please give me the letter of the income group your household falls into before tax and other deductions

B.....	325	1
T.....		2
P.....		3
F.....		4
E.....		5
H.....		6
L.....		7
N.....		8
R.....		9
M.....		10
S.....		11
K.....		12
Refusal.....		13
DK.....		14

EB37.0 - D.29 - DEMO

D.29. a) How would you describe the current financial situation of your family ?  
 (SHOW CARD \*\*)?

Very comfortable.....	326	1
Comfortable.....		2
We have to be careful but we get by.....		3
We have trouble making ends meet.....		4
Things are very difficult.....		5
DK.....		6

EB37.2 - Q.20 - TREND MODIFIED

ASK ALL

- A.1. a) Have you ever seen this symbol ? (SHOW CARD \*\*)  
 b) And this symbol? (SHOW CARD \*\*)

	YES	NO	DK
European flag	327 1	2	3
European year Logo	328 1	2	3

EB37.0 - Q.36 - TREND MODIFIED

- A.2. (IF YES AT A.1b) (SHOW CARD \*\*)  
 What does this symbol stand for ?

\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

----- 329 1,  
 ----- 2,

EB39.0 - NEW

- A.3. Have you read, seen or heard anything about the activities of the European Community, in the field of safety, hygiene and health at places of work ?
- |          |     |   |
|----------|-----|---|
| YES..... | 330 | 1 |
| NO.....  |     | 2 |
| DK.....  |     | 3 |

EB35.0 - A.29 - TREND

- A.4. And did you know that 1992 was dedicated to safety, hygiene and health at places of work by the European Commission or not ?
- |          |     |   |
|----------|-----|---|
| YES..... | 331 | 1 |
| NO.....  |     | 2 |

EB39.0 - NEW

- A.5. (IF YES AT A.3 OR YES AT A.4)  
 How did you get to know about this ? (SHOW CARD \*\* - SEVERAL ANSWERS POSSIBLE)

From your company.....	332	1,
From your trade union.....		2,
From your employer's organisation.....		3,
From the media.....		4,
Other.....		5,
DK.....		6,

EB39.0 - NEW

ASK A.6 - A.10 TO ALL RESPONDENTS WHO ARE PROFESSIONALLY ACTIVE (CODES 5 TO 18 IN D.15a ) - IF NOT GO TO P.1)

- A.6. With regard to this matter, have you in 1992, ... (READ OUT) ?

READ OUT	YES	NO	DK
Taken any initiatives	333 1	2	3
Given your opinion	334 1	2	3
Made suggestions	335 1	2	3
Asked for information	336 1	2	3
Participated in any action	337 1	2	3
Received information	338 1	2	3
Noticed any improvement at work	339 1	2	3

EB39.0 - NEW

ASK ALL

A.7. Here is a statement that some people have made about this subject. Could you tell me whether you agree strongly with this statement, agree slightly, disagree slightly or disagree strongly ?

COMMUNITY LEGISLATION WILL IMPROVE MY OWN HEALTH AND SAFETY CONDITIONS AT THE PLACE WHERE I WORK

Agree strongly.....	340	1
Agree slightly.....		2
Disagree slightly.....		3
Disagree strongly.....		4
DK.....		5

EB35.0 - A.34 - TREND

A.8. For each of the following categories, could you tell me if they should do much more, somewhat more, somewhat less or much less to reduce accidents at work and work related illnesses ? (SHOW CARD \*\*)

READ OUT	MUCH MORE	SOMEWHAT MORE	THE SAME AS NOW (SPONTANEOUS)	SOMEWHAT LESS	MUCH LESS	DK	
Employer	341	1	2	3	4	5	6
Governments' inspectors	342	1	2	3	4	5	6
Each worker individually	343	1	2	3	4	5	6
Workers' representatives	344	1	2	3	4	5	6
Company committees on which workers and managers are equally represented	345	1	2	3	4	5	6
People in the company responsible for health and safety at work	346	1	2	3	4	5	6

EB39.0 - NEW

A.9. For each of the following, do you think that the European Community should do more, about the same or less ?

READ OUT	MORE	ABOUT THE SAME	LESS	DK	
Checking the application of Community legislation on health, safety and hygiene at work	347	1	2	3	4
Providing information on health, safety and hygiene at work	348	1	2	3	4
Stimulating discussions between workers' organisations and employers' organisations	349	1	2	3	4
Stimulating research to improve health, safety and hygiene at work	350	1	2	3	4

EB39.0 - NEW

A.10. Which of the following come closest to your personal opinion ? (SHOW CARD \*\*)  
 A. The European Comitty should take all necessary actions to guarantee health, safety and hygiene at work.  
 B. No actions at all, concerning there matters, should be taken at the European Community level  
 If you fully agree with the opinion on the left hand side, you give a score of 1.  
 If you fully agree with the opinion on the right hand side, you give a score of 10.  
 The scores in between allow you to say how close to either side you are.

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	DK		
A. ALL	351	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	B. NONE

EB39.0 - NEW

INTERVIEW PROTOCOLE

P.1 - Date of interview	Day	Month
	352  _ _	353  _ _

EB37.0 - P.1 - PROTO.

P.2 - Time of the beginning of the interview	HOUR	MINUTES
USE 24 HOUR CLOCK	354  _ _	355  _ _

EB37.0 - P.2 - PROTO.

P.3 - NUMBER OF MINUTES THE INTERVIEW LASTED	Average
	356  _ _ _

EB37.0 - P.3 - PROTO

P.4 - Number of persons present during the interview

Two (interviewer and respondent).....	357	1
Three.....		2
Four.....		3
Five or more.....		4

EB37.0 - P.4 - PROTO.

P.5 - Respondent cooperation

Excellent.....	358	1
Fair.....		2
Average.....		3
Bad.....		4

EB37.0 - P.5 - PROTO.

P.6 - Size of locality

LOCAL CODES

359 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12

EB37.0 - P.6 - PROTO.

P.7 - Region

LOCAL CODES

360

EB37.0 - P.7 - PROTO.

P.8 - POSTAL CODE

361

EB37.0 - P.8 - PROTO.



**BELGIUM**

Savez-vous que, fin 1992, le gouvernement Belge a mené une campagne d'information sur la Communauté Européenne.  
(SI OUI) Veuillez m'indiquer quel moyens ont été utilisés dans cette campagne? (MONTRER CARTE - \*\*)

De la publicité dans les journaux.....	366	1,
Des spots à la TV.....		2,
Un paquet d'information pour les écoles.....		3,
Une ligne européenne téléphonique gratuite.....		4,
Une campagne d'affichage.....		5,
Un journal toute-boîte.....		6,
Une distribution de gadgets européens.....		7,
Aucun souvenir (spontanément).....		8,
NSP.....		9,

EB39.0 - B - NEW

**DENMARK**

Have you heard of the EC-Commission's office in Copenhagen or not ?  
(IF YES) Which of the following apply ?

Yes, I have already sought information there.....	367	1
Yes, I do know about the office, but haven't been in contact with it.....		2
Yes, I am aware of the existence of the office, but haven't been in contact with it.....		3
No, I don't know that the Commission has an office in Copenhagen.....		4
DK.....		5

EB39.0 - DK - NEW

**GERMANY**

Would you say that the EC makes an important contribution or not to solving the current economic problems in Germany ?  
Yes, the EC makes an important contribution.....

Yes, the EC makes an important contribution.....	368	1
No, this is not the case.....		2
DK.....		3

EB39.0 - D - NEW

**GREECE**

Would you say that the other Europeans' impressions of Greece are ... ? (READ OUT)

Very positive.....	369	1
Somewhat positive.....		2
Neutral.....		3
Somewhat negative.....		4
Very negative.....		5
DK.....		6

EB39.0 - GR - NEW

**SPAIN**

Q1. Par quel moyen vous informez-vous habituellement sur les affaires de la Communauté Européenne ? Veuillez m'indiquer sur cette liste toutes vos sources sur la Communauté Européenne (MONTRER CARTE \*\* - LIRE - PLUSIEURS REPONSES POSSIBLES)

Journaux quotidiens.....	370	1,
Magazines d'information générale.....		2,
Spécialisés.....		3,
Radio.....		4,
Télévision.....		5,
Discussions avec la famille, des amis, des collègues.....		6,
Agences d'information spécialisées en administration nationale.....		7,
BUREAUX d'information de la COMMUNAUTE EUROPEENNE.....		8,
Centres de documentation de la Communauté européenne, Euroguichets.....		9,
Autres.....		10
Je ne m'informe pas sur la Communauté Européenne.....		11
NSP.....		12

EB39.0 - E.1 - NEW

SPAIN

Q2. Indépendamment de la façon dont vous vous procurez de l'information sur le Communauté Européenne, diriez-vous que les personnes qui informent à ce sujet fournissent des informations ... ? (LIRE)

	OUI	NON	NSP
vraies	371 1	2	3
réalistes	372 1	2	3
objectives	373 1	2	3
crédibles	374 1	2	3
intéressées	375 1	2	3
bien fondées	376 1	2	3
mauvaises	377 1	2	3
incomplètes	378 1	2	3
biaisées	379 1	2	3
responsables	380 1	2	3
claires	381 1	2	3
difficiles à comprendre	382 1	2	3

EB39.0 - E.2 - NEW

SPAIN

Q3. En parlant toujours de la Communauté Européenne, je vais vous lire une série de thèmes. Pour chacun d'eux, pouvez-vous me dire s'ils vous intéressent ou non personnellement. (MONTRER CARTE \*\*)

	M'INTERESSE	NE M'INTERESSE PAS	NSP
Politique extérieure/sécurité et défense commune	383 1	2	3
Economie/politique monétaire/fiscalité	384 1	2	3
Subventions telles que le Fonds Régional ou le Fonds Social	385 1	2	3
Education/enseignement	386 1	2	3
Environnement	387 1	2	3
Santé/politique sanitaire	388 1	2	3
Développement industriel/mines/technologie	389 1	2	3
Travail/emploi	390 1	2	3
Agriculture/pêche	391 1	2	3
Energie/transports	392 1	2	3
Protection des consommateurs	393 1	2	3

EB39.0 - E.3 - NEW



SPAIN

Q4. Pour chacun des thèmes cités sur cette liste, avez-vous le sentiment que les décisions que la Communauté Européenne prend à leur sujet, et qui s'appliquent à l'Espagne en tant que membre à part entière de la CE, vous "bénéficient" ou vous "perjudicent" ? (MONTRER CARTE \*\*)

	ME BENE- FIKIAN	ME PERJU- DIKIAN	NSP
Politique extérieur/sécurité et défense commune	394 1	2	3
Economie/politique monétaire/fiscalité	395 1	2	3
Subventions telles que le Fonds Régional ou le Fonds Social	396 1	2	3
Education/enseignement	397 1	2	3
Environnement	398 1	2	3
Santé/politique sanitaire	399 1	2	3
Développement industriel/mines/technologie	400 1	2	3
Travail/emploi	401 1	2	3
Agriculture/pêche	402 1	2	3
Energie/transports	403 1	2	3
Protection des consommateurs	404 1	2	3

EB39.0 - E.4 - NEW

SPAIN

Q5. a) Pouvez-vous m'indiquer lesquelles des langues sur cette liste vous connaissez suffisamment pour maintenir une conversation ?

b) Et quelles autres langues avez-vous apprises ou êtes-vous en train d'apprendre? (MONTRER CARTE \*\*)

	PARLE	AUTRES APPRISES
Castellano	405 1,	406 1,
Catalan	2,	2,
Gallego	3,	3,
Euskera	4,	4,
Autres langues de l'Etat espagnol	5,	5,
Portugais	6,	6,
Anglais	7,	7,
Français	8,	8,
Italien	9,	9,
Allemand	10,	10,
Grecque	11,	11,
Autres	12,	12,

EB39.0 - E.5 - NEW

## FRANCE

Selon vous, compte tenu de la crise actuelle, l'Europe de Maastricht apporte-t-elle à la France plus de protection ou moins de protection ?

	PLUS DE PROTECTION	MOINS DE PROTECTION	NSP
Pour le franc français	407 1	2	3
Dans le domaine social	408 1	2	3
Vis à vis des concurrents Américains et Japonais	409 1	2	3

EB39.0 - FR - NEW

## IRELAND

In the light of the circumstances at the time, do you think that the Irish government should have devalued the Irish pound recently or not? (SHOW CARD \*\*)

Agree strongly.....	410	1
Agree to some extent.....		2
Disagree to some extent.....		3
Disagree strongly.....		4
DK.....		5
Not aware of issue... (SPONTANEOUS).....		6

EB39.0 - IRL - NEW

## ITALY

Concernant la participation de (NOTRE PAYS) à l'Union Européenne Economique et Monétaire, pensez-vous que (NOTRE PAYS) ... ? (LIRE - UNE SEULE REPONSE)

Pourra se satisfaire de jouer un rôle subalterne.....	411	1
Pourra remplir les conditions qu'implique la participation à l'Union Monétaire, fût-ce au prix de multiples sacrifices.....		2
Pourra participer à l'Union Monétaire depuis le début, sans problème particulier.....		3
NSP.....		4

EB38.0 - Q.59 - TREND

## LUXEMBURG

Pour chacun des domaines suivants, veuillez m'indiquer si vous souhaiteriez disposer d'informations précises? (PLUSIEURS REPONSES POSSIBLE - MONTRER CARTE \*\*)

Fonctionnement des institutions.....	412	1,
Marché Unique.....		2,
Fiscalité.....		3,
Agriculture.....		4,
Politique sociale.....		5,
Politique industrielle.....		6,
MAASTRICHT : Union politique.....		7,
MAASTRICHT : Union économique et monétaire.....		8,
Services financiers.....		9,
Transports.....		10
Environnement.....		11
Energie.....		12
Politique régionale.....		13
Protection des consommateurs.....		14

EB39.0 - L - NEW

THE NETHERLANDS

Some say that in Denmark or in the UK, one will eventually not ratify the treaty of Maastricht. If one of the EC-memberstates does not ratify, do you think that the other EC-countries should go ahead with the European Union, or do you think that they should abandon it.

Should go ahead with the European Union.....	413	1
Should abandon this.....		2
DK.....		3

EB39.0 - NL - NEW

PORTUGAL

Some suggest that the EC established rules that would lead to restricting people from non EC-countries from staying in Portugal. This includes Brazil and the PALOP, who have Portuguese as their official language. Do you agree with this or not ?

Agree.....	414	1
Disagree.....		2
DK.....		3

EB39.0 - P - NEW

UNITED KINGDOM

Where do you think information about the European Community's policies and programmes should be available to the general public? (SEVERAL ANSWERS POSSIBLE)

Local public libraries.....	415	1,
National and regional offices of the Government Ministries.....		2,
The European Commission in Brussels.....		3,
The EC- office in London.....		4,
Other.....		5,
DK.....		6,

EB39.0 - UK - NEW

## STANDARD EUROBAROMETER 39.0 - TECHNICAL SPECIFICATIONS

Between March 16, and April 16 1993, INRA (EUROPE), a European Network of Market- and Public Opinion Research agencies, carried out wave 39.0 of the STANDARD EUROBAROMETER, on request of the COMMISSION OF THE EUROPEAN COMMUNITIES.

The EUROBAROMETER 39.0 covers the population of the respective nationalities, aged 15 years and over, in each of the Member States of the European Community. The basic sample design applied in all Member States is a multi-stage, random (probability) one. In each EC country, a number of sampling points was drawn with probability proportional to population size (for a total coverage of the country) and to population density.

For doing so, the points were drawn systematically from all "administrative regional units", after stratification by individual unit and type of area. They thus represent the whole territory of the Member States according to the EUROSTAT-NUTS II and according to the distribution of the national, resident population in terms of metropolitan, urban and rural areas. In each of the selected sampling points, a starting address was drawn, at random. Further addresses were selected as every Nth address by standard random route procedures, from the initial address. In each household, the respondent was drawn, at random. All interviews were face-to-face in people's home and in the appropriate national language.

<u>COUNTRIES</u>	<u>INSTITUTES</u>	<u>N° INTERVIEWS</u>	<u>FIELDWORKDATES</u>	<u>POPULATION 15+ (x 000)</u>
Belgium	MARKETING UNIT	1022	20/03 - 15/04	7 994.4
Denmark	GFK DANMARK	1000	20/03 - 14/04	4 160.4
Germany(East)	SAMPLE INSTITUT	1064	25/03 - 10/04	13 607.0
Germany(West)	SAMPLE INSTITUT	1036	25/03 - 10/04	51 708.0
Greece	KEME	1003	19/03 - 04/04	7 825.6
Spain	CIMEI	1022	19/03 - 14/04	29 427.2
France	TMO Consultants	1019	25/03 - 09/04	43 318.5
Ireland	LANSDOWNE Market Research	1008	13/03 - 15/04	2 583.0
Italy	PRAGMA	1039	25/03 - 15/04	45 902.8
Luxemburg	ILRES	513	16/03 - 16/04	302.6
The Netherlands	NIPO	1004	27/03 - 10/04	11 603.6
Portugal	NORMA	1000	22/03 - 09/04	7 718.7
Great Britain	NOP Corporate and Financial	1073	19/03 - 07/04	44 562.0
Northern Ireland	ULSTER MARKETING SERVICES	306	19/03 - 13/04	1159.1

For each country a comparison between the sample and the universe was carried out. The Universe description was derived from EUROSTAT population data. For all EC member-countries a national weighting procedure, using marginal and intercellular weighting, was carried out based on this Universe description. As such in all countries, minimum sex, age, region NUTS II and size of locality were introduced in the iteration procedure. For international weighting (i.e. EC averages), INRA (EUROPE) applies the official population figures as published by EUROSTAT in the Regional Statistics Yearbook of 1989. The total population figures for input in this post-weighting procedure are listed above.

The results of the EUROBAROMETER studies are reported in the form of tables, datafiles and analyses. Per question a table of results is given with the full question text (English and French) on top; the results are expressed 1) as a percentage on total base and 2) as a percentage on the number of "valid" responses (i.e. "Don't Know" and "No Answer" excluded). All EUROBAROMETER datafiles are stored at the Zentral Archiv (Universität Köln, Bachemer Strasse, 40, D-5000 Köln 41). They are at the disposal of all institutes members of the European Consortium for Political Research (Essex), of the Inter-University Consortium for Political and Social Research (Michigan) and of all those interested in social science research. The results of the EUROBAROMETER surveys are analysed and made available through the Unit "Surveys, Research, Analyses" of DG X of the Commission of the EC, "EUROBAROMETER", Rue de la Loi 200, B-1049 Brussels.

Readers are reminded that survey results are estimations, the accuracy of which, everything being equal, rests upon the sample size and upon the observed percentage. With samples of about 1.000 interviews, the real percentages vary within the following confidence limits :

Observed percentages	10% or 90%	20% or 80%	30% or 70%	40% or 60%	50%
Confidence limits	± 1.9%	± 2.5%	± 2.7%	± 3.0%	± 3.1%

# STANDARD EUROBAROMETER 39.0 - TECHNICAL SPECIFICATIONS

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## TECHNICAL SPECIFICATIONS NORWAY AND FINLAND

Between March 16, and April 16 1993, INRA (EUROPE), a European Network of Market- and Public Opinion Research agencies, carried out wave 39.0 of the STANDARD EUROBAROMETER, on request of the COMMISSION OF THE EUROPEAN COMMUNITIES.

Simultaneously there was a parallel operation in Norway and in Finland.

Samples are representative of the total national population, in both countries.

As for the EC-Eurobarometer, the basic sample design applied in all Member States is a multi-stage, random (probability) one. All interviews were face-to-face in people's home and in the appropriate national language.

<u>COUNTRIES</u>	<u>INSTITUTES</u>	<u>N° INTERVIEWS</u>	<u>FIELDWORKDATES</u>
Norway	NIELSEN NORGE	994	25/03 - 20/04
Finland	MARKETING DEVELOPMENT CENTRE	1033	28 / 03 - 30/04

All data are weighted on the basis of national population statistics.

Readers are reminded that survey results are estimations, the accuracy of which, everything being equal, rests upon the sample size and upon the observed percentage. With samples of about 1.000 interviews, the real percentages vary within the following confidence limits :

Observed percentages	10% or 90%	20% or 80%	30% or 70%	40% or 60%	50%
Confidence limits	± 1.9%	± 2.5%	± 2.7%	± 3.0%	± 3.1%

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