

ZA6644

Eurobarometer 84.4 (2015)

**Country Questionnaire
Malta (English)**

A	your survey number (2001-2005) <table border="1"><tr><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td></tr></table>					
EB84.3 A						

B	Country (2006-2007) <table border="1"><tr><td></td><td></td></tr></table>		
EB84.3 B			

C	our survey number (2008-2010) <table border="1"><tr><td></td><td></td><td></td></tr></table>			
EB84.3 C				

D	Interview number (2011-2016) <table border="1"><tr><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td></tr></table>						
EB84.3 D							

Q1: CODE 29 CANNOT BE THE ONLY ANSWER OTHERWISE CLOSE THE INTERVIEW

Q1: CODE 30 IS EXCLUSIVE

Q1: IF CODE 30 THEN CLOSE INTERVIEW

Q1 What is your nationality? Please tell me the country(ies) that applies(y).

(MULTIPLE ANSWERS POSSIBLE)

	(2037-2066)
Belgium	1,
Denmark	2,
Germany	3,
Greece	4,
Spain	5,
France	6,
Ireland	7,
Italy	8,
Luxembourg	9,
Netherlands	10,
Portugal	11,
United Kingdom (Great Britain, Northern Ireland)	12,
Austria	13,
Sweden	14,
Finland	15,
Republic of Cyprus	16,
Czech Republic	17,
Estonia	18,
Hungary	19,
Latvia	20,
Lithuania	21,
Malta	22,

Poland	23,
Slovakia	24,
Slovenia	25,
Bulgaria	26,
Romania	27,
Croatia	28,
Other countries	29,
DK	30,

EB84.3 Q1 TREND MODIFIED

.

The EU provides development aid to assist certain countries outside the EU in their fight against poverty and in their development. EU development aid consists of the aid provided by both the European Commission and the Governments of the EU Member States.

QA1 In your opinion, is it very important, fairly important, not very important or not at all important to help people in developing countries?

(ONE ANSWER ONLY)

(2087)

Very important	1
Fairly important	2
Not very important	3
Not at all important	4
DK	5

EB82.1 QB1

QA2 2015 is the European Year for Development. Did you know this before this interview?

(ONE ANSWER ONLY)

(2088)

Yes	1
No	2
DK	3

EB82.1 QB2

QA3	Would you say that you feel more informed, less informed or equally informed about development aid in 2015 than you were in 2014?
-----	---

(ONE ANSWER ONLY)

(2089)

More informed	1
Less informed	2
Equally informed	3
You are not interested in development aid (SPONTANEOUS)	4
DK	5

NEW

QA4: ROTATE ANSWERS 1 TO 15

QA4: MAX. 3 ANSWERS

QA4: CODE 17 IS ECLUSIVE

QA4 Which of the following challenges do you consider as the most pressing for the future of developing countries?

(SHOW SCREEN – READ OUT – MAX. 3 ANSWERS)

	(2090-2106)
Food security and agriculture	1,
Health	2,
Education	3,
Gender equality	4,
Migration issues	5,
Trade	6,
Water and sanitation	7,
Peace and security	8,
Environmental protection and climate change	9,
Democracy and human rights	10,
Energy	11,
Economic growth, employment and social inequality	12,
Hosting refugees in developing countries	13,
Urban development and population growth	14,
Infrastructure (roads, public buildings, etc.)	15,
Other (SPONTANEOUS)	16,
DK	17,

NEW (BASED ON EB82.1 QB3)

QA5	The EU (the European Commission and Member States) has promised to increase the level of its aid to developing countries. Given the current economic situation, which of the following statements best describes your opinion?
-----	--

(READ OUT – ONE ANSWER ONLY)

(2107)

We should increase aid to developing countries beyond what is already promised	1
We should keep our promise to increase aid to developing countries	2
We should not increase aid to developing countries even though it has been promised	3
We should reduce aid to developing countries as we can no longer afford it	4
DK	5

EB82.1 QB4

QA6	Would you be prepared to pay more for groceries or other products from developing countries to support people living in these countries (for instance for fair trade products)?
-----	---

(READ OUT – ONE ANSWER ONLY)

(2108)

No, you are not ready to pay more	1
Yes, you would be ready to pay up to 5% more	2
Yes, you would be ready to pay 6 to 10% more	3
Yes, you would be ready to pay more than 10% more	4
DK	5

EB82.1 QB5

QA7: ROTATE ITEMS 1 TO 8

QA7 To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?

(SHOW SCREEN – READ OUT – ONE ANSWER PER LINE)

		Totally agree	Tend to agree	Tend to disagree	Totally disagree	DK
(2109)	1 As an individual, you can play a role in tackling poverty in developing countries	1	2	3	4	5
(2110)	2 Tackling poverty in developing countries should be one of the main priorities of the EU	1	2	3	4	5
(2111)	3 Tackling poverty in developing countries should be one of the main priorities of the Maltese Government	1	2	3	4	5
(2112)	4 Tackling poverty in developing countries has a positive influence on EU citizens as well	1	2	3	4	5

(2113)	5	Tackling poverty in developing countries is also in the EU's own interest (e.g. by creating trade opportunities or better access to energy and raw materials)	1	2	3	4	5
(2114)	6	Tackling poverty in developing countries is a moral obligation for the EU	1	2	3	4	5
(2115)	7	Aid for developing countries contributes to a more peaceful and equal world	1	2	3	4	5
(2116)	8	Aid for developing countries is an effective way to tackle irregular migration	1	2	3	4	5

EB82.1 QB6 TREND MODIFIED

QA8: CODES 5 AND 6 ARE EXCLUSIVE

QA8 Regarding your personal involvement in helping developing countries, please let me know which of the following apply to you?

(SHOW SCREEN – READ OUT – MULTIPLE ANSWERS POSSIBLE)

(2117-2122)

You are politically involved in helping developing countries, e.g. by being a member of a political party or an NGO or taking part in demonstrations	1,
You are a volunteer in an organisation that helps developing countries (NGOs, charities, etc.)	2,
You give money to an organisation (NGOs, charities, etc.) that helps developing countries	3,
You give money directly to projects that help developing countries ("crowdfunding")	4,
You are not involved in helping developing countries	5,
DK	6,

EB82.1 QB7 TREND MODIFIED

QA9: ROTATE ITEMS 1 TO 3

QA9 For each of the following, please tell me how effective or not you think they are in helping to reduce poverty in developing countries?

(SHOW SCREEN – READ OUT – ONE ANSWER PER LINE)

		Very effective	Fairly effective	Not really effective	Not at all effective	DK
(2123)	1 Donating to organisations that help developing countries	1	2	3	4	5
(2124)	2 Volunteering in organisations that help developing countries	1	2	3	4	5
(2125)	3 Official development aid from governments of other countries	1	2	3	4	5

EB82.1 QB9

QA10	Have you ever heard or read about the Sustainable Development Goals agreed by the international community?
------	--

(READ OUT – ONE ANSWER ONLY)

(2126)

Yes, and you know what they are	1
Yes, but you do not really know what they are	2
No	3
DK	4

NEW

Now let's talk about another topic.

QB1: ROTATE ANSWERS 1 TO 5

QB1: MAX. 2 ANSWERS

QB1: CODES 2 AND 5 CANNOT BE MENTIONNED TOGETHER

QB1: CODES 6 AND 7 ARE EXCLUSIVE

QB1	Which of the following statements best describe your understanding of animal welfare?
-----	---

(SHOW SCREEN – READ OUT – MAX. 2 ANSWERS)

(2147-2153)

- | |
|--|
| It concerns the way farmed animals are treated, providing them with a better quality of life |
| It is the same as animal protection |
| It refers to the duty to respect all animals |
| It contributes to better quality animal products |
| It goes beyond animal protection |
| None (SPONTANEOUS) |
| DK |

- 1,
- 2,
- 3,
- 4,
- 5,
- 6,
- 7,

NEW

QB2	In your opinion, how important is it to protect the welfare of farmed animals?
-----	--

(READ OUT – ONE ANSWER ONLY)

(2154)

Very important	1
Somewhat important	2
Not very important	3
Not at all important	4
DK	5

NEW (BASED ON EB66.1 QC4)

QB3	Do you believe that in general the welfare of farmed animals in Malta should be better protected than it is now?
-----	--

(READ OUT – ONE ANSWER ONLY)

(2155)

Yes, certainly	1
Yes, probably	2
No, probably not	3
No, certainly not	4
DK	5

NEW (BASD ON EB66.1 QC5)

QB4	In your opinion, at what level should decisions be taken on the laws regulating the protection of farmed animals in Malta?
-----	--

(READ OUT – ONE ANSWER ONLY)

(2156)

Mainly at an EU level	1
Mainly at a national level	2
At both levels jointly	3
Other (SPONTANEOUS)	4
None (SPONTANEOUS)	5
DK	6

NEW

QB5	There is currently no legal obligation in the EU to care for animals used for commercial purposes. To what extent do you agree or disagree that there should be an EU law obliging any person using animals for commercial purposes in the EU to care for them?
-----	---

(READ OUT – ONE ANSWER ONLY)

(2157)

Totally agree	1
Tend to agree	2
Tend to disagree	3
Totally disagree	4
DK	5

NEW

QB6	Some people believe that the welfare of farmed animals is primarily a matter for consumers when buying a product and should thus be handled by businesses. Others believe it is a matter for all citizens, which should be regulated by the public authorities. Which of these is closest to your view?
-----	---

(SHOW SCREEN – READ OUT – ONE ANSWER ONLY)

(2158)

The welfare of farmed animals is primarily a matter for consumers, to be handled by businesses	1
The welfare of farmed animals is a matter for all citizens, to be regulated by public authorities	2
Animal welfare should be handled jointly by businesses and by public authorities	3
None (SPONTANEOUS)	4
DK	5

NEW

QB7	Would you be willing to pay more for products sourced from animal welfare-friendly production systems?
-----	--

(SHOW SCREEN – READ OUT – ONE ANSWER ONLY)

(2159)

No, you are not ready to pay more	1
Yes, you would be ready to pay up to 5% more	2
Yes, you would be ready to pay 6% to 10% more	3
Yes, you would be ready to pay 11% to 20% more	4
Yes, you would be ready to pay more than 20% more	5
It depends on the price of the product (SPONTANEOUS)	6
DK	7

NEW

QB8	Would you like to have more information about the conditions under which farmed animals are treated in Malta?
-----	---

(READ OUT – ONE ANSWER ONLY)

(2160)

Yes, certainly	1
Yes, probably	2
No, probably not	3
No, certainly not	4
DK	5

EB66.1 QC2

QB9	Products sourced from animal welfare-friendly production systems may carry an identifying label. Do you look for these labels when buying such products?
-----	--

(READ OUT – ONE ANSWER ONLY)

(2161)

Yes, most of the time	1
Yes, some of the time	2
No, very rarely	3
No, never	4
You didn't know these labels existed (SPONTANEOUS)	5
DK	6

NEW

QB10	Do you think there is currently a sufficient choice of animal welfare friendly food products in shops and supermarkets?
------	---

(READ OUT – ONE ANSWER ONLY)

(2162)

Yes, certainly	1
Yes, probably	2
No, probably not	3
No, certainly not	4
DK	5

EB66.1 QC8 TREND MODIFIED

QB11	Do you think that information campaigns on animal welfare could be a good way to have a positive influence on the attitudes of children and young people towards animals?
------	---

(READ OUT – ONE ANSWER ONLY)

(2163)

Yes, certainly	1
Yes, probably	2
No, probably not	3
No, certainly not	4
DK	5

NEW

QB12	Do you believe that the welfare of companion animals in Malta should be better protected than it is now?
------	--

(READ OUT – ONE ANSWER ONLY)

(2164)

Yes, certainly	1
Yes, probably	2
No, probably not	3
No, certainly not	4
DK	5

NEW

QB13: ROTATE ITEMS 1 TO 3

QB13 The EU is working with other countries to build a common understanding on internationally recognised animal welfare standards. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?

(SHOW SCREEN – READ OUT – ONE ANSWER PER LINE)

		Totally agree	Tend to agree	Tend to disagree	Totally disagree	DK
(2165)	1 Imported products from outside the EU should respect the same animal welfare standards as those applied in the EU	1	2	3	4	5
(2166)	2 It is important to establish animal welfare standards that are recognised across the world	1	2	3	4	5
(2167)	3 The EU should do more to promote a greater awareness of animal welfare internationally	1	2	3	4	5

NEW

QB14: ROTATE ANSWERS 1 TO 3

QB14 Currently, products derived from animals imported into the EU are not required to carry information about animal welfare. In your opinion, what would be the best method of guaranteeing that imported animal products respect EU standards?

(READ OUT – ONE ANSWER ONLY)

(2168)

Certifications by private companies in exporting countries	1
Certifications by public authorities in exporting countries	2
Certifications by the EU	3
Other (SPONTANEOUS)	4
DK	5

NEW

Let's now talk about another topic.

QC1 Which of the following statements about smoking cigarettes applies to you? Please note in this survey smoking cigarettes does not include the use of electronic cigarettes.

(READ OUT – ONE ANSWER ONLY)

(2189)

You currently smoke	1
You used to smoke but you have stopped	2
You have never smoked	3
DK	4

NEW

QC2 Have you ever been offered black market cigarettes to buy or smoke?

(READ OUT – ONE ANSWER ONLY)

(2190)

No, never	1
Yes, but rarely, that is to say less than once a month	2
Yes, occasionally, that is to say once to three times per month	3
Yes, regularly, that is to say once per week or more frequently	4
Refusal (SPONTANEOUS)	5
DK	6

NEW

ASK QC3 IF "YES", CODE 2 TO 4 IN QC2 - OTHERS GO TO QC4

QC3: CODES 6 TO 8 ARE EXCLUSIVE

QC3 Where were you offered this type of cigarettes?

(READ OUT – MULTIPLE ANSWERS POSSIBLE)

(2191-2198)

On the Internet	1,
In an ordinary shop selling this kind of cigarettes under the counter	2,
In the street	3,
In a restaurant or bar	4,
Other (SPONTANEOUS)	5,
You don't remember (SPONTANEOUS)	6,
Refusal (SPONTANEOUS)	7,
DK	8,

NEW

ASK ALL

QC4: ROTATE ANSWERS 1 TO 3

QC4: MAX. 2 ANSWERS

QC4: CODES 4, 6 AND 7 ARE EXCLUSIVE

QC4 From your point of view, what are the main reasons for a person to smoke black market cigarettes?

(READ OUT – MAX. 2 ANSWERS)

(2199-2205)

- They are cheaper
- They taste better
- They are easily available
- You would never buy black market cigarettes (SPONTANEOUS)
- Other (SPONTANEOUS)
- None (SPONTANEOUS)
- DK

- 1,
- 2,
- 3,
- 4,
- 5,
- 6,
- 7,

NEW

QC5a&b: ROTATE ANSWERS 1 TO 6

QC5b: DO NOT ASK QC5b IF CODE 8, 9 OR 10 IN QC5a

QC5b: CODE 9 CANNOT BE PROPOSED

QC5b: DO NOT PROPOSE CODE 1 TO 6 IN QC5b IF ALREADY MENTIONED IN QC5a

QC5a Within the EU, which of the following do you think is the most important source of revenue for organised crime?

QC5b And which do you think is the second most important?

(SHOW SCREEN – READ OUT – ONE ANSWER PER COLUMN)

	(2206-2207)	(2208-2209)
	QC5a	QC5b
	FIRST	SECOND
Black market cigarettes	1	1
Counterfeiting (fake) of goods (e.g. clothes, bags)	2	2
Illegal gambling	3	3
Prostitution and human trafficking	4	4
Illegal drugs	5	5
Illicit trading in firearms	6	6
Other (SPONTANEOUS)	7	7
None (SPONTANEOUS)	8	8
Refusal (SPONTANEOUS)	9	9
DK	10	10

NEW

QC6: ROTATE ANSWERS 1 TO 5

QC6: MAX. 2 ANSWERS

QC6: CODES 7 AND 8 ARE EXCLUSIVE

QC6 From your point of view, what are the main problems of the black market in cigarettes?

(SHOW SCREEN – READ OUT – MAX. 2 ANSWERS)

(2210-2217)

Encouraging smoking among young people by making cigarettes cheaper and easier to obtain
Loss of taxes for the State
Revenue for organised crime
Increase in consumption
Quality of these cigarettes is not controlled
Other (SPONTANEOUS)
None (SPONTANEOUS)
DK

- 1,
- 2,
- 3,
- 4,
- 5,
- 6,
- 7,
- 8,

NEW

Let's now talk about another topic.

QD1 Thinking about the natural features (such as parks, trees, plants, water areas ,etc.) in the area where you live, would you say there are enough of them, would you like more or you would not mind if there were less?

(SHOW SCREEN – READ OUT – ONE ANSWER ONLY)

(2238)

There are enough natural features	1
You would like more of them	2
You would not mind if there were less	3
DK	4

NEW

QD2: ROTATE ANSWERS 1 TO 13

QD2: CODES 15 AND 16 ARE EXCLUSIVE

QD2 Are any of the following a significant problem in the area where you live?

(SHOW SCREEN – READ OUT – MULTIPLE ANSWERS POSSIBLE)

	(2239-2254)
Dilapidated buildings	1,
Noise pollution	2,
Heavy traffic	3,
Water pollution	4,
Air pollution	5,
Soil pollution	6,
Heat waves	7,
Floodings	8,
Droughts	9,
Lack or loss of diversity in flora and fauna	10,
Soil erosion	11,
Forest fires	12,
Coastal erosion	13,
Other (SPONTANEOUS)	14,
None (SPONTANEOUS)	15,
DK	16,

NEW

QD3: ROTATE ANSWERS 1 TO 6

QD3: CODES 8 AND 9 ARE EXCLUSIVE

QD3 And are any of the following a significant problem in the area where you live?

(SHOW SCREEN – READ OUT – MULTIPLE ANSWERS POSSIBLE)

(2255-2263)

High unemployment	1,
Poverty	2,
Crime	3,
Deprived and derelict areas	4,
Lack of public spaces for inhabitants	5,
High social inequality	6,
Other (SPONTANEOUS)	7,
None (SPONTANEOUS)	8,
DK	9,

NEW

QD4: SHOW PICTURE QD4 ON SCREEN TOGETHER WITH THE INTRODUCTION TEXT

(READ OUT) This is a picture showing a big natural area that was created across the city.
(SHOW PICTURE)

QD4: ROTATE ANSWERS 1 TO 15

QD4: MAX. 4 ANSWERS

QD4: CODES 17 AND 18 ARE EXCLUSIVE

QD4 What do you think are the main benefits of introducing more natural features in a neighbourhood or city?

(SHOW SCREEN – READ OUT – MAX. 4 ANSWERS)

(2264-2281)

Cleaner water and air	1,
More diversity in flora and fauna	2,
More comfortable temperatures	3,
Combatting climate change	4,
Better quality of life	5,
Improved health	6,
Increased recreational activities	7,
Discovering or better understanding nature	8,
A city or neighbourhood that looks better	9,
Decreased crime	10,
More opportunities for socialising	11,
Increased property values	12,
Increased economic activity and business opportunities	13,
Job creation	14,
Lower energy consumption	15,
Other (SPONTANEOUS)	16,
None (SPONTANEOUS)	17,

DK 18,

NEW

QD5: ROTATE ANSWERS 1 TO 9

QD5: MAX. 3 ANSWERS

QD5: CODES 11 AND 12 ARE EXCLUSIVE

QD5 If more natural features were planned in the area where you live, would any of the following be a concern for you?

(SHOW SCREEN – READ OUT – MAX.3 ANSWERS)

(2282-2293)

High cost to taxpayers and/or residents	1,
Increase in rents due to higher property prices	2,
Health problems such as allergies	3,
Fear that these new natural areas would not be properly maintained	4,
Insects and other unwanted animals	5,
Increased traffic and parking problems	6,
Restricted access for the public	7,
Safety problems (risks of accidents and injuries)	8,
More crime	9,
Other (SPONTANEOUS)	10,
None (SPONTANEOUS)	11,
DK	12,

NEW

QD6: ROTATE ANSWERS 1 TO 13

QD6: MAX. 4 ANSWERS

QD6: CODES 15 AND 16 ARE EXCLUSIVE

QD6 What do you think are the main benefits of having parks and gardens?

(SHOW SCREEN – READ OUT – MAX. 4 ANSWERS)

(2294-2309)

Cleaner water and air	1,
More diversity in flora and fauna	2,
More comfortable temperatures	3,
Better quality of life	4,
Improved health	5,
Decreased crime	6,
More opportunities for socialising	7,
Increased recreational activities	8,
Discovering or better understanding nature	9,
A city or neighbourhood that looks better	10,
Increased property values	11,
Increased economic activity and business opportunities	12,
Job creation	13,
Other (SPONTANEOUS)	14,
None (SPONTANEOUS)	15,
DK	16,

NEW

QD7: ROTATE ANSWERS 1 TO 9

QD7: MAX. 3 ANSWERS

QD7: CODES 11 AND 12 ARE EXCLUSIVE

QD7 If a new park or garden were to be planned where you live, would any of the following be a concern for you?

(SHOW SCREEN – READ OUT – MAX.3 ANSWERS)

(2310-2321)

Additional costs to taxpayers and/or residents	1,
Increase in rents due to higher property prices	2,
Fear that this new park or garden would not be properly maintained	3,
Health problems such as allergies	4,
Insects and other unwanted animals	5,
Increased traffic and parking problems	6,
Restricted access for the public	7,
Safety problems (risks of accidents and injuries)	8,
More crime	9,
Other (SPONTANEOUS)	10,
None (SPONTANEOUS)	11,
DK	12,

NEW

QD8: SHOW PICTURES QD8 ON SCREEN TOGETHER WITH INTRODUCTION TEXT

(READ OUT) These are pictures of a green wall and a green roof. (SHOW PICTURES)

QD8: ROTATE ANSWERS 1 TO 14

QD8: MAX. 4 ANSWERS

QD8: CODES 16 AND 17 ARE EXCLUSIVE

QD8	What do you think are the main benefits of having green walls and roofs in buildings?
-----	---

(SHOW SCREEN – READ OUT – MAX. 4 ANSWERS)

	(2322-2338)
Energy efficiency and energy savings	1,
Cleaner water and air	2,
Combatting climate change	3,
More diversity in flora and fauna	4,
More comfortable temperatures	5,
Better quality of life	6,
Improved health	7,
More opportunities for socialising	8,
Discovering or better understanding nature	9,
A city or neighbourhood that looks better	10,
The possibility to produce food locally	11,
Increased property values	12,
Increased economic activity and business opportunities	13,
Job creation	14,
Other (SPONTANEOUS)	15,
None (SPONTANEOUS)	16,
DK	17,

NEW

QD9: ROTATE ANSWERS 1 TO 9

QD9: MAX. 3 ANSWERS

QD9: CODES 11 AND 12 ARE EXCLUSIVE

QD9
If buildings with green roofs or green walls were to be planned for the area where you live, would any of the following be a concern for you?

(SHOW SCREEN – READ OUT – MAX.3 ANSWERS)

(2339-2350)

Additional costs to taxpayers and/or residents of such buildings	1,
Increase in rents due to higher property prices	2,
Fear that such buildings would not be properly maintained	3,
Disagreements among residents living in these buildings	4,
Insects and other unwanted animals	5,
Health problems such as allergies	6,
Restricted public access to the green spaces of these buildings	7,
Risks of damage to buildings	8,
Safety concerns	9,
Other (SPONTANEOUS)	10,
None (SPONTANEOUS)	11,
DK	12,

NEW

QD10: ROTATE ANSWERS 1 AND 2

QD10 Parks, green roofs, green walls and urban gardening are examples of "nature-based solutions". These solutions use nature and living organisms in order to improve the environment and the economy, and to address social issues. Technological solutions which do not use nature can be proposed to tackle the same problems. Which one do you think it is preferable to use?

(SHOW SCREEN – READ OUT – ONE ANSWER ONLY)

(2351)

The solutions using nature	1
Technological solutions	2
It depends (SPONTANEOUS)	3
Both (SPONTANEOUS)	4
Other (SPONTANEOUS)	5
None (SPONTANEOUS)	6
DK	7

NEW

QD11: ROTATE ANSWERS 1 TO 5

QD11: CODES 7 AND 8 ARE EXCLUSIVE

QD11 If a nature-based solution were to be implemented in the area where you live, would you like to do any of the following?

(SHOW SCREEN – READ OUT – MULTIPLE ANSWERS POSSIBLE)

(2352-2359)

Yes, participate in the planning and decision-making	1,
Yes, personally contribute with money	2,
Yes, volunteer with your advice or expertise	3,
Yes, volunteer with your work	4,
Yes, share information or promote the project	5,
Yes, but you would like to do something else	6,
No, you would not like or could not do anything	7,
DK	8,

NEW

QD12: ROTATE ANSWERS 1 TO 7

QD12: MAX. 3 ANSWERS

QD12: CODES 9 AND 10 ARE EXCLUSIVE

QD12 What might be the main barriers to applying nature-based solutions in the area where you live?

(SHOW SCREEN – READ OUT – MAX. 3 ANSWERS)

(2360-2369)

Lack of financial resources	1,
Lack of environmental sensitivity	2,
Lack of political will	3,
Lack of knowledge and awareness	4,
Not seen as a priority	5,
Uncertainties about potential impacts of these solutions	6,
The nature-based solutions are not adapted to your local problems	7,
Other (SPONTANEOUS)	8,
None (SPONTANEOUS)	9,
DK	10,

NEW

QD13	Would you be in favour of the EU promoting nature-based solutions throughout Europe?
------	--

(SHOW SCREEN – READ OUT – ONE ANSWER ONLY)

	(2370)
Yes, definitely	1
Yes, to some extent	2
No, not really	3
No, not at all	4
You are not interested (SPONTANEOUS)	5
DK	6

NEW

DEMOGRAPHICS

ASK ALL

D1: CODE "NO ANSWER" IN CODE 11

D1 In political matters people talk of "the left" and "the right".How would you place your views on this scale?

(SHOW SCREEN) – (INT.: DO NOT PROMPT – IF CONTACT HESITATES, TRY AGAIN)

(2391-2392)

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Left									Right
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10

Refusal (SPONTANEOUS) 11

DK 12

EB84.3 D1

D7: NO ANSWERS TO BE CODED IN CODE 16

D7 Which of the following best corresponds to your own current situation?

(SHOW SCREEN – READ OUT – ONE ANSWER ONLY)

(2393-2394)

MARRIED OR REMARRIED	
Living without children	1
Living with the children of this marriage	2
Living with the children of a previous marriage	3
Living with the children of this marriage and of a previous marriage	4
SINGLE LIVING WITH A PARTNER	
Living without children	5
Living with the children of this union	6
Living with the children of a previous union	7
Living with the children of this union and of a previous union	8
SINGLE	
Living without children	9
Living with children	10
DIVORCED OR SEPARATED	
Living without children	11
Living with children	12
WIDOW	
Living without children	13
Living with children	14
Other (SPONTANEOUS)	15
Refusal (SPONTANEOUS)	16

EB84.3 D7

D10: NO ANSWERS NOT ALLOWED

D10 Gender.

(2395)

Man	1
Woman	2

EB84.3 D10

D11: NO ANSWERS NOT ALLOWED

D11: CANNOT BE SMALLER THAN D8

D11 How old are you?

(2396-2397)

<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
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EB84.3 D11

D8: NO ANSWERS TO BE CODED 98

D8 How old were you when you stopped full-time education?

(INT: MAKE SURE THE RESPONDENT UNDERSTANDS THAT D8 IS ABOUT FULL-TIME EDUCATION) - (IF "STILL STUDYING", CODE '00' – IF "NO EDUCATION" CODE '01' – IF "REFUSAL" CODE '98' – IF "DK" CODE '99')

(2398-2399)

<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
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EB84.3 D8

ASK D15b IF "NOT DOING ANY PAID WORK CURRENTLY", CODES 1 to 4 in D15a

D15a&b: NO ANSWERS NOT ALLOWED

D15a&b: DO NOT SHOW SCREEN

D15a: IF D15a=2 THEN D8=00

D15a: IF D15<>2 AND D8=00 THEN CORRECT D8 OR CHANGE THE ANSWER IN D15a

D15a | What is your current occupation?

D15b | Did you do any paid work in the past? What was your last occupation?

	(2400-2401)	(2402-2403)
(DO NOT SHOW SCREEN)	D15a	D15b
	CURRENT OCCUPATION	LAST OCCUPATION
NON-ACTIVE		
Responsible for ordinary shopping and looking after the home, or without any current occupation, not working	1	
Student	2	
Unemployed or temporarily not working	3	
Retired or unable to work through illness	4	
SELF EMPLOYED		
Farmer	5	5
Fisherman	6	6
Professional (lawyer, medical practitioner, accountant, architect, etc.)	7	7
Owner of a shop, craftsmen, other self-employed person	8	8
Business proprietors, owner (full or partner) of a company	9	9

EMPLOYED		
Employed professional (employed doctor, lawyer, accountant, architect)	10	10
General management, director or top management (managing directors, director general, other director)	11	11
Middle management, other management (department head, junior manager, teacher, technician)	12	12
Employed position, working mainly at a desk	13	13
Employed position, not at a desk but travelling (salesmen, driver, etc.)	14	14
Employed position, not at a desk, but in a service job (hospital, restaurant, police, fireman, etc.)	15	15
Supervisor	16	16
Skilled manual worker	17	17
Other (unskilled) manual worker, servant	18	18
Never did any paid work		19
EB84.3 D15a&b		

D25: NO ANSWERS TO BE CODED IN CODE 4

D25 Would you say you live in a...?

(READ OUT)

(2404)

Rural area or village	1
Small or middle sized town	2
Large town	3
DK	4

EB84.3 D25

D40a: MINIMUM = 01

D40a Could you tell me how many people aged 15 years or more live in your household, yourself included?

(WRITE DOWN)

(2405-2406)

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EB84.3 D40a

D40b: MINIMUM = 00

D40b Could you tell me how many children less than 10 years old live in your household?

(WRITE DOWN)

(2407-2408)

<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
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EB84.3 D40b

D40c: MINIMUM = 00

D40c Could you tell me how many children aged 10 to 14 years old live in your household?

(WRITE DOWN)

(2409-2410)

<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
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EB84.3 D40c

D46: CODE "NO ANSWER" IN CODE 13

D46: CODES 12 AND 13 ARE EXCLUSIVE

D46 Which of the following goods do you have?

(SHOW SCREEN – READ OUT – MULTIPLE ANSWERS POSSIBLE)

	(2411-2423)
Television	1,
DVD player	2,
Music CD player	3,
Desk computer	4,
Laptop	5,
Tablet	6,
Smartphone	7,
An Internet connection at home	8,
A car	9,
An apartment\ a house which you have finished paying for	10,
An apartment\ a house which you are paying for	11,
None (SPONTANEOUS)	12,
DK	13,

EB84.3 D46

D60: CODE "NO ANSWER" IN CODE 4

D60 During the last twelve months, would you say you had difficulties to pay your bills at the end of the month...?

(SHOW SCREEN – READ OUT – ONE ANSWER ONLY)

	(2424)
Most of the time	1
From time to time	2
Almost never\ never	3
Refusal (SPONTANEOUS)	4

EB84.3 D60

D62.1&2&3: "NO ANSWER" NOT ALLOWED

D62 Could you tell me if...?

(SHOW SCREEN WITH SCALE – READ OUT - ONE ANSWER PER LINE)

		Ever y day or almo st ever y day	Two or thre e time s a wee k	Abou t once a wee k	Two or thre e time s a mon th	Less ofte n	Never	No Inter net acce ss (SPO NTA NEO US)
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(2425)	1	You use the Internet at home, in your home	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
(2426)	2	You use the Internet on your place of work	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
(2427)	3	You use the Internet somewhere else (school, university, cyber-café, etc.)	1	2	3	4	5	6	7

EB84.3 D62

D63: CODE "NO ANSWER" IN CODE 8

D63 Do you see yourself and your household belonging to...?

(SHOW SCREEN – READ OUT – ONE ANSWER ONLY)

(2428)

The working class of society	1
The lower middle class of society	2
The middle class of society	3
The upper middle class of society	4
The higher class of society	5
Other (SPONTANEOUS)	6
None (SPONTANEOUS)	7
Refusal (SPONTANEOUS)	8
DK	9

EB84.3 D63

D70: CODE "NO ANSWER" IN CODE 5

D70 On the whole, are you very satisfied, fairly satisfied, not very satisfied or not at all satisfied with the life you lead?

(ONE ANSWER ONLY)

(2429)

Very satisfied	1
Fairly satisfied	2
Not very satisfied	3
Not at all satisfied	4
DK	5

EB84.3 D70

D71.1&2&3: CODE "NO ANSWER" IN CODE 4

D71 When you get together with friends or relatives, would you say you discuss frequently, occasionally or never about...?

(READ OUT - ONE ANSWER PER LINE)

		Frequently	Occasional ly	Never	DK
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(2430)	1	National political matters	1	2	3	4
(2431)	2	European political matters	1	2	3	4
(2432)	3	Local political matters	1	2	3	4

EB84.3 D71a

D72.1&2: CODE "NO ANSWER" IN CODE 5

D72 Please tell me to what extent you agree or disagree with each of the following statements.

(SHOW SCREEN WITH SCALE – READ OUT - ONE ANSWER PER LINE)

		Totally agree	Tend to agree	Tend to disagree	Totally disagree	DK
--	--	------------------	------------------	---------------------	---------------------	----

(2433)	1	My voice counts in the EU	1	2	3	4	5
(2434)	2	My voice counts in Malta	1	2	3	4	5

EB84.3 D72

D73: CODE "NO ANSWER" IN CODE 4

D73 At the present time, would you say that, in general, things are going in the right direction or in the wrong direction, in...?

(READ OUT – ONE ANSWER PER LINE)

		Things are going in the right direction	Things are going in the wrong direction	Neither the one nor the other (SPONTANEOUS)	DK
--	--	---	---	---	----

(2435)	1	In Malta	1	2	3	4
(2436)	2	The European Union	1	2	3	4

EB84.3 D73a

D77: CODE "NO ANSWER" IN CODE 5

D77 When you hold a strong opinion, do you ever find yourself persuading your friends, relatives or fellow workers to share your views? Does this happen...?

(READ OUT – ONE ANSWER ONLY)

	(2437)
Often	1
From time to time	2
Rarely	3
Never	4
DK	5

EB83.4 D77

D78: CODE "NO ANSWER" IN CODE 6

D78 In general, does the EU conjure up for you a very positive, fairly positive, neutral, fairly negative or very negative image?

(ONE ANSWER ONLY)

	(2438)
Very positive	1
Fairly positive	2
Neutral	3
Fairly negative	4
Very negative	5
DK	6

EB83.4 D78

INTERVIEW PROTOCOL

P1 Date of the interview

(2491-2492) (2493-2494)
[] [] DAY [] [] MONTH

EB84.3 P1

P2 Time of the beginning of the interview

(INT.: USE 24 HOUR CLOCK)
(2495-2496) (2497-2498)
[] [] HOUR [] [] MINUTES

EB84.3 P2

P3 Number of minutes the interview lasted

(2499-2501)
[] [] [] MINUTES

EB84.3 P3

P4: NO ANSWERS NOT ALLOWED

P4 Number of persons present during the interview, including interviewer

	(2502)
Two (interviewer and respondent)	1
Three	2
Four	3
Five or more	4

EB84.3 P4

P5: NO ANSWERS NOT ALLOWED

P5 Respondent cooperation

(2503)

Excellent	1
Fair	2
Average	3
Bad	4

EB84.3 P5

P6 Size of locality

(LOCAL CODES)

(2504-2505)

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EB84.3 P6

P7 Region

(LOCAL CODES)

(2506-2507)

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EB84.3 P7

P8 Postal code

(2508-2515)

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EB84.3 P8

P9	Sample point number
	(2516-2523)
	<input type="text"/>
	EB84.3 P9
P10	Interviewer number
	(2524-2531)
	<input type="text"/>
	EB84.3 P10
P11	LEAVE BLANK
	(2532-2539)
	<input type="text"/>
	EB84.3 P11
	ASK P13 ONLY IN LU, BE, ES, FI, EE, LV AND MT
P13	Language of interview
	(2540)
	Maltese
	English
	EB84.3 P13