

21858
(1 - 5)

EUROBAROMETER 39.0
MARCH 1993

FOR OFFICE USE	
SERIAL NO:	_____ (6-9)
CARD NO:	① (10)
BATCH NO:	_____ (11-12)

SAMPLING POINT NO (FROM QUOTA SHEET)

(NB: THIS IS THE 8 DIGIT NUMBER ON YOUR
QUOTA SHEET, NOT THE CONSTITUENCY NUMBER)

(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)

CONSTITUENCY NAME: _____

RESPONDENT NAME: MR/MRS/MISS: _____

ADDRESS (IN FULL): _____

POSTCODE

(21)	(22)	(23)	(24)	(25)	(26)	(27)

TELEPHONE NO: _____

ESTABLISH WHETHER HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD IS: (READ OUT AND CIRCLE)

Working (either full or part-time)	1	GIVE DETAILS BELOW OF PRESENT OR LAST OCCUPATION
Retired or not working with PRIVATE PENSIONS/MEANS	2	
Unemployed less than 2 months	3	
Unemployed over 2 months	4	ASK IF THERE IS ANY CHIEF WAGE EARNER IN THE HOUSEHOLD. IF YES, ASK OCCUPATION. IF NO CODE 'E'.
Retired with STATE BENEFIT/PENSION only	5	
Not working with STATE BENEFIT only	6	
Student	7	

TICK WHETHER OCCUPATION IS THAT OF . . . Head of Household or Chief Wage Earner

Job Title _____

Job Description _____

Industry _____ Size of company _____

Qualifications _____

If Manager/Supervisor/Self-Employed Number of People Responsible for: _____

SEG (28) INTERVIEWER NAME: _____

A. 1	INTERVIEW NO: <input type="text"/> Area <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>	Payroll No
B. 2		
C1. 3		
C2. 4		
D. 5		
E. 6		

(29) (30) (31) (32) (33) (34)

I declare that this interview has been conducted within the
Market Research Society Code of Conduct

INTERVIEWER SIGNATURE: _____ DATE: _____

E39.0 MAIN QUESTIONNAIRE

RESPONDENTS NAME: _____

Q.1 Are you British? **IF YES** Do you know whether your name appears in the Electoral Register (the register of people entitled to vote at the next General Election), under your present address, at another address or does not appear at all?

	(35)	
At present address	1	35
At another address	2	
Don't know if registered	3	
Does not appear at all	4	
Is not British	5	
		ASK Q2
		Close Interview

Q.2 On the whole, are you very satisfied, fairly satisfied, not very satisfied or not at all satisfied with the life you lead? Would you say you are ...? **(READ OUT)**

	(36)	
Very satisfied	1	36
Fairly satisfied	2	
Not very satisfied	3	
Not at all satisfied	4	
Don't know	5	

Q.3 On the whole, are you very satisfied, fairly satisfied, not very satisfied or not at all satisfied with the way democracy works in Britain? Would you say you are ...? **(READ OUT)**

	(37)	
Very satisfied	1	37
Fairly satisfied	2	
Not very satisfied	3	
Not at all satisfied	4	
Don't know	5	

Q.4 When you hold a strong opinion, do you ever find yourself persuading your friends, relatives or fellow workers to share your views? Does this happen ...? **(READ OUT)**

	(38)	
Often	1	38
From time to time	2	
Rarely	3	
Never	4	
Don't know	5	

Q.5 When you get together with friends, would you say you discuss political matters frequently, occasionally, or never?

	(39)	
Frequently	1	39
Occasionally	2	
Never	3	
Don't know	4	

Q.6 There is a lot of talk these days about what Britain's goals should be for the next ten or fifteen years. On this card are listed some of the goals that different people say should be given top priority. Would you please say which one of them you yourself consider to be most important in the long run? (ONE ANSWER ONLY).

And what would be your second choice?

	MOST IMPORTANT GOALS	
	1st	2nd
Maintaining order in the country	(40) 1	(41) 1
Giving the people more to say in important government decisions	2	2
Fighting rising prices	3	3
Protecting freedom of speech	4	4
Don't know	5	5

SHOW CARD B

Q.7 About how often do you ...

- a) watch the news on television?
- b) read the news in daily papers?
- c) listen to the news on the radio?

	Every day	Several Times a Week	Once or Twice a Week	Less Often	Never	DK
a) News on Television	1	2	3	4	5	6 (42)
b) News in daily papers	1	2	3	4	5	6 (43)
c) News on radio	1	2	3	4	5	6 (44)

Q.8 Is Britain a member of the European Community or not?

(45)
 Yes 1
 No 2
 Don't know 3

45

SHOW MAP TO RESPONDENT

Q.9 Here is a map and a list of the countries of Europe as a whole. Could you please give me the names of all the countries on this map that are members of the European Community.

	(46)		(48)
Albania	1	Lithuania	1
Armenia	2	Luxembourg	2
Austria	3	Macedonia	3
Azerbaijan	4	Malta	4
Belgium	5	Moldavia/Moldova	5
Bosnia-Herzegovina	6	Netherlands	6
Bulgaria	7	Norway	7
Byelorussia	8	Poland	8
Croatia	9	Portugal	9
Cyprus	0	Romania	0
Czech Republic	X	Russia	X
Denmark	Y	Serbia & Montenegro	Y
	(47)		(49)
Estonia	1	Slovakia	1
Finland	2	Slovenia	2
France	3	Spain	3
Georgia	4	Sweden	4
Germany	5	Switzerland	5
Great Britain	6	Turkey	6
Greece	7	Ukraine	7
Hungary	8		
Iceland	9		
Ireland	0		
Italy	X		
Latvia	Y		

SHOWCARD C

Q.10 I would like to ask you a question about how much trust you have in people from various countries. For each, please tell me whether you have a lot of trust, some trust, not very much trust or no trust at all in them?

(READ OUT EACH PEOPLE, INCLUDING YOUR OWN - ONE ANSWER ON EACH LINE)

	LOT OF TRUST	SOME TRUST	NOT VERY MUCH TRUST	NO TRUST AT ALL	DK
Italians	1	2	3	4	5 (50)
Germans	1	2	3	4	5 (51)
British	1	2	3	4	5 (52)
Irish	1	2	3	4	5 (53)
Belgians	1	2	3	4	5 (54)
Luxembourg	1	2	3	4	5 (55)
Dutch	1	2	3	4	5 (56)
Danes	1	2	3	4	5 (57)
French	1	2	3	4	5 (58)
Spaniards	1	2	3	4	5 (59)
Greeks	1	2	3	4	5 (60)
Portuguese	1	2	3	4	5 (61)
Americans	1	2	3	4	5 (62)
Japanese	1	2	3	4	5 (63)
Russians	1	2	3	4	5 (64)

Q.11 On the whole, are you very satisfied, fairly satisfied, not very satisfied or not at all satisfied with the way democracy works in the European Community? Would you say you are...? (READ OUT)

	(65)	
Very satisfied	1	65
Fairly satisfied	2	
Not very satisfied	3	
Not at all satisfied	4	
Don't know	5	

Q.12 All things considered, how well informed do you feel you are about the European Community, its policies and its institutions? (READ OUT)

	(66)	
Very well informed	1	66
Quite well informed	2	
Not very well informed	3	
Not at all well informed	4	
Don't know	5	

Q.13 Which institutions of the European Community have you heard of?
Please give me the names you remember.
(DO NOT READ OUT, PLEASE CODE INSTITUTION CORRECTLY GIVEN)

	(67)	
Do not remember/ know any one right now	1	
The Council of Ministers	2	
The European Council	3	
The European Commission (or Commission of the European Community/ties)	4	
The European Parliament	5	67
The European Court of Justice	6	
The Economic and Social Committee (of the European Community)	7	
Eurostat	8	
Eurobarometer	9	
The Council of Europe	0	
Other answer	X	

Q.14 To what extent would you say you are interested in European politics,
that is to say matters related to the European Community: a great deal,
to some extent, not much or not at all?

	(68)	
A great deal	1	
To some extent	2	68
Not much	3	
Not at all	4	
Don't know	5	

Q.15 In general, are you for or against efforts being made to unify Western
Europe? Are you ... (READ OUT)

	(69)	
For - very much	1	
For - to some extent	2	69
Against - to some extent	3	
Against - very much	4	
Don't know	5	

Q.16 Generally speaking, do you think that Britain's membership of the
European Community is ...? (READ OUT)

	(70)	
A good thing	1	
A bad thing	2	70
Neither good nor bad	3	
Don't know	4	

Q.17	Taking everything into consideration, would you say that Britain has on balance benefited or not from being a member of the European Community?	(71)	
	Benefited	1	71
	Not benefited	2	
	Don't know	3	
Q.18	If you were told tomorrow that the European Community had been scrapped, would you be very sorry about it, indifferent or very relieved?	(72)	
	Very sorry	1	72
	Indifferent	2	
	Very relieved	3	
	Don't know	4	
Q.19	How important to you personally is European unification, is it very important, important, not very important, or not at all important?	(73)	
	Very important	1	73
	Important	2	
	Not very important	3	
	Not at all important	4	
	Don't know	5	
Q.20	Taking everything into consideration would you say that, in five years time, Britain will be on balance benefiting or not from being a member of the European Community?	(74)	
	Will be benefiting	1	74
	Won't be benefiting	2	
	Don't know	3	
Q.21	Are you for or against the formation of a European Union with a European government responsible to the European Parliament?	(75)	
	For	1	75
	Against	2	
	Don't know	3	

INTERVIEWER - THERE ARE NO Qs 22-23

Q.24 Have you recently seen or heard, in the papers, on the radio, or on television, anything about the European Commission in Brussels, that is the Commission of the European Communities?

	(76)	
Yes	1	ASK Q.25
No	2	GO TO Q.26
Don't know	3	

Q.25 Has what you read or heard given you a generally favourable or unfavourable impression of the European Commission?

	(77)	
Generally favourable	1	
Generally unfavourable	2	77
Neither favourable nor unfavourable (SPONTANEOUS)	3	
Don't know	4	

ASK ALL

Q.26 Personally, would you say that the Single European Market which came about at the beginning of 1993 makes you feel very hopeful, rather hopeful, rather fearful or very fearful?

	(78)	
Very hopeful	1	
Rather hopeful	2	78
Rather fearful	3	
Very fearful	4	
Don't know	5	

Q.27 The Single European Market has therefore been in existence since January 1st 1993. Have you personally been affected by it yet, or not? (IF YES)

Overall, was your experience of the effects of the Single European Market quite good or quite bad...?

	(79)	
Yes, quite good	1	
Yes, quite bad	2	79
Not particularly good or bad (SPONTANEOUS)	3	
No, not affected	4	
Don't know	5	

Q.28 Do you think that the Single European Market brings more advantages or more disadvantages for Britain?

	(80)	
Advantages	1	80
Disadvantages	2	
Don't know	3	

DUP COLS 1-9 CARD NO: ② (10)

Q.29 Now some questions on the "Treaty of Maastricht".
 If there were a referendum on whether or not to agree to the Maastricht Treaty, as re-examined at the Edinburgh "summit", would you vote for or against?

	(11)	
For	1	11
Against	2	
Undecided (SPONTANEOUSLY)	3	

Q.30 How much do you feel you know about the Maastricht Treaty ...?
 (READ OUT)

	(12)	
A great deal	1	
A fair amount	2	
Know just a little	3	12
Heard of, know nothing else	4	
Never heard of it before today	5	

Q.31 Irrespective of other details of the Maastricht Treaty, what is your opinion on each of the following proposals? Please tell me whether you are for or against each proposal I read out.

READ OUT THE STATEMENTS IN A DIFFERENT ORDER EVERY INTERVIEW.

	FOR	AGA -INST	DK
a) There should be a European Monetary Union with one single currency replacing by 1999 the pound and all other national currencies of the Member States of the European Community.	1	2	3 (13)
b) There should be a European Monetary Union with a European Central Bank pursuing a policy of monetary stability that is fighting inflation.	1	2	3 (14)
c) The Member States of the European Community should have one common foreign policy towards Countries outside the European Community.	1	2	3 (15)
d) The EC Member States should work towards a common defence policy.	1	2	3 (16)
e) The EC Member States should have some basic common principles on social policy, but details should be left to national governments.	1	2	3 (17)
f) The governments of EC Member States should work towards common rules in matters of political asylum, refugees and immigration.	1	2	3 (18)
g) The governments of EC Member States should work towards close cooperation in fighting drug traffic and organised crime.	1	2	3 (19)
h) The directly elected European Parliament should have a greater say in European Community legislation.	1	2	3 (20)
i) The President and the members of the European Commission should have the support of a majority in the European Parliament. Otherwise, they should resign.	1	2	3 (21)
j) In matters of EC legislation, taxation and expenditure, the European Parliament should have equal rights with the Council of Ministers, which represents the national governments.	1	2	3 (22)
k) Any citizen of another EC Country who resides in Britain should have the right to vote in local elections.	1	2	3 (23)
l) Any citizen of another EC Country who resides in Britain should have the right to be a candidate in local elections.	1	2	3 (24)
m) The European Community should have a European Government responsible to the European Parliament and to the European Council of Heads of National Government.	1	2	3 (25)
n) The European Community should be responsible only for matters that cannot be effectively handled by National Governments.	1	2	3 (26)
o) The European Commission should have a greater say in European Community legislation.	1	2	3 (27)
p) In the framework of a common foreign and defence policy, the European Community should intervene militarily in former Yugoslavia, in order to reestablish peace.	1	2	3 (28)
q) The regions should have more say in the decisions taken by the European Community.	1	2	3 (29)
r) There should be an important common effort within the European Community to relaunch the economy, even if we have to pay more taxes for that.	1	2	3 (30)
s) With regard to resolving conflicts around the world, Germany should take a greater share of responsibility in the future.	1	2	3 (31)
t) For resolving conflicts around the world, the European Community as a whole should take a greater share of responsibility.	1	2	3 (32)

Q.32 The European Community plans to introduce a common currency by 1999 at the latest, called the ECU. Are you in favour of replacing the pound with the ECU in Britain or not?

	(33)	
In favour	1	33
Not in favour	2	
Don't know	3	

Q.33 For each of the following countries, please tell me whether or not are you in favour of them becoming part of the European Community, in the near future? **(READ OUT EACH ONE)**

	IN FAVOUR	NOT IN FAVOUR	DK
Austria	1	2	3 (34)
Sweden	1	2	3 (35)
Finland	1	2	3 (36)
Norway	1	2	3 (37)
Iceland	1	2	3 (38)
Switzerland	1	2	3 (39)
Malta	1	2	3 (40)
Cyprus	1	2	3 (41)
Turkey	1	2	3 (42)

SHOWCARD D

Q.34 Let us move to another topic.

- a) If people from different countries of the South of the Mediterranean wish to work here in the European Community, what do you think should be done with them?
- b) And what about people coming from Eastern Europe who wish to work in the West?
- c) And what about people suffering from human rights violations in their country, who are seeking political asylum?
- d) And what about citizens of other countries of the European Community, who wish to settle in Britain?

	a) IMMIG-RANTS FROM THE COUNTRIES OF THE SOUTH OF THE MEDITERRANEAN (43)	b) IMMIG-RANTS FROM EASTERN EUROPE (44)	c) THOSE SEEKING POLITICAL ASYLUM (45)	d) CITIZENS OF OTHER COUNTRIES OF THE EC (46)
Be accepted, without restrictions	1	1	1	1
Be accepted, but with restrictions	2	2	2	2
Not be accepted	3	3	3	3
Don't know	4	4	4	4

Q.35 Generally speaking, how do you feel about people living in Britain who are not nationals of the European Community countries: are there too many, a lot but not too many, or not many?

	(47)	
Too many	1	47
A lot but not too many	2	
Not many	3	
Don't know	4	

Q.36 Some people are disturbed by the opinions, customs and way of life of people different from themselves.

- a) Do you personally find the presence of people of another nationality, disturbing in your daily life?
- b) And do you find the presence of people of another race disturbing?
- c) And do you find the presence of people of another religion disturbing?

	DISTURBING	NOT DISTURBING	DK
People of another nationality	1	2	3 (48)
People of another race	1	2	3 (49)
People of another religion	1	2	3 (50)

Q.37 Do you think immigrants and/or political asylum seekers are a big problem for Britain, or not?

(51)

Big problem1
 Not a big problem2
 Don't know3

51

SHOWCARD E

Q.38 Which one country, if any, in the European Community...

a) has the most immigrants and/or political asylum seekers?

ONE ANSWER ONLY

b) is particularly hostile to immigrants? **ONE ANSWER ONLY**

c) is particularly anti-Semitic (anti-Jewish)? **ONE ANSWER ONLY**

	a) (52)	b) (54)	c) (56)
Belgium	1	1	1
Denmark	2	2	2
Germany	3	3	3
Greece	4	4	4
Spain	5	5	5
France	6	6	6
Ireland	7	7	7
Italy	8	8	8
Luxembourg	9	9	9
Netherlands	0	0	0
Portugal	X	X	X
Great Britain	Y (53)	Y (55)	Y (57)
None of these (SPONTANEOUS)	1	1	1
Don't know	2	2	2

SHOWCARD F

Q.39a When you are looking for more information about the European Community (the EC), its policies and its institutions, where do you look first?
(SEVERAL ANSWERS POSSIBLE)

	(58)	
At a meeting	1	
Discussion with relatives, friends, colleagues	2	
Daily newspapers	3	
Other newspapers, magazines	4	
Books, brochures, information leaflets	5	
European information on notice boards in town halls, stations, post offices, libraries	6	58
EC-information offices, Euro-info-Centres, Euro-libraries	7	
Specialised national or regional government information offices	8	
Trade Unions or professional associations	9	
Other organisations (for consumers etc)	0	
Never look for such information/not interested (SPONTANEOUS)	X	
Don't know	Y	

Q39b Where do you think information about the European Community's policies and programmes should be available to the general public?
(SEVERAL ANSWERS POSSIBLE)

	(59)	
Local public libraries	1	
National and regional offices of the Government Ministries	2	59
The European Commission in Brussels	3	
The EC office in London	4	
Other	5	
Don't know	6	

Q.40 Information about the European Community, its policies, and its institutions can come from different sources. For each of the following sources, could you tell me whether you tend to trust it or tend not to trust it, regarding information about the European Community?

	TEND TO TRUST	TEND NOT TO TRUST	DK
Local authorities	1	2	3 (60)
Regional authorities	1	2	3 (61)
National authorities, government	1	2	3 (62)
European Community institutions	1	2	3 (63)
The press	1	2	3 (64)
Radio	1	2	3 (65)
Television	1	2	3 (66)
Trade unions or professional associations	1	2	3 (67)
The Church	1	2	3 (68)
Businesses	1	2	3 (69)
Universities and schools	1	2	3 (70)

Q.41 How many countries are Members of the European Community?
(IF 'DK' CODE OO)

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(71) (72)

71/72

Q.42 What is the name of the capital of England/Scotland/Wales
(AS APPLICABLE)?

	(73)	
London/Edinburgh/Cardiff	1	73
Other Answers	2	
Don't know	3	

Q.43 What is the capital where the European Commission and several other
European Communities institutions are located?

	(74)	
Brussels	1	74
Other Answer	2	
Don't know	3	

Q.44 What is the name of the present Prime Minister?

	(75)	
John Major	1	75
Other Answer	2	
Don't know	3	

Q.45 What is the name of the President of the European Commission in
Brussels?

	(76)	
Jacques Delors	1	76
Other Answer	2	
Don't know	3	

SHOWCARD G

Q.46 Which of the following personalities do you think are members of
Britain's present government?

	(77)		(78)
Tony Blair	1	John Major	1
Virginia Bottomley	2	Tony Newton	2
Gordon Brown	3	John Patten	3
Kenneth Clarke	4	Michael Portillo	4
Robin Cook	5	John Prescott	5
Michael Howard	6	Malcolm Rifkind	6
David Hunt	7	Gillian Shepherd	7
Douglas Hurd	8	John Smith	8
Norman Lamont	9	Don't know	9
Ian Lang	0		
Peter Lilley	X		
John Macgregor	Y		

77 / 78

SHOWCARD H

Q.47 Which of the following personalities do you think are members of the European Commission?

	(79)	
Antonio Ruberti	1	
Bruce Millan	2	
Christiane Scrivener	3	
Egon Klepsch	4	
Enrique Baron Crespo	5	
Gene Fitzgerald	6	
Hans Van Den Broek	7	
Henning Christophersen	8	
Ioannis Paleokrassas	9	
Jacques Delors	0	
Jean-Pierre Cot	X	
Joao de Deus Pinheiro	Y	
	(80)	
Juan Abel Matutes	1	
Karel Van Miert	2	
Leo Tindemans	3	
Sir Leon Brittan	4	
Manuel Marin	5	
Maria-Adelaide Aglietta	6	
Martin Bangemann	7	
Padraig Flynn	8	
Peter Schmidhuber	9	
Rene Steichen	0	
Raneiro Vanni D'Archirafi	X	
Don't know	Y	

79/80

DUP COLS 1-9
CARD NO: ③ (10)

SHOWCARD I

Q.48 Which one of the following institutions has, in your opinion, the final say on legislation in Britain?
(ONE ANSWER ONLY)

	(11)	
The Government	1	
The Queen	2	
The House of Commons	3	
Don't know	4	

11

SHOWCARD J

Q.49 Which one of the following institutions of the European Community is, in your opinion, the most powerful, in terms of having the final say on European Community legislation? (ONE ANSWER ONLY)

	(12)	
The European Commission in Brussels	1	
The European Parliament	2	
The Council of Ministers representing each Member State's government	3	
Don't know	4	

12

SHOWCARD K

Q.50 Which of the following descriptions of Britain's Head of State are correct? (**SEVERAL ANSWERS POSSIBLE**)

	(13)	
Britain's Head of State is John Major	1	13
Our Head of State is the delegate of Britain to the General Assembly of the United Nations.....	2	
Britain's Head of State is Queen Elizabeth.....	3	
Our Head of State selects the members of Parliament	4	

SHOWCARD L

Q.51 Which of the following descriptions of the European Council are correct? (**SEVERAL ANSWERS POSSIBLE**)

	(14)	
The European Council is composed of the President and Vice-Presidents of the European Parliament	1	14
The European Council is also called the EC-summit	2	
The European Council is composed of the President of the European Commission of the European Parliament and of the European Court of Justice	3	
The European Council is composed of the Heads of State and Government of the EC member countries	4	

Q.52 Have you recently seen or heard, in the papers, on the radio or on TV, anything about the European Parliament?

	(15)	
Yes	1	ASK Q.53
No	2	GO TO Q.54
Don't know	3	

Q.53 Has what you read or heard given you a generally favourable or unfavourable impression of the European Parliament?

	(16)	
Generally favourable	1	16
Generally unfavourable	2	
Neither favourable, nor unfavourable (SPONTANEOUS)	3	
Don't know	4	

ASK ALL

Q.54 How important a part would you say the European Parliament plays in the life of the European Community nowadays...? (**READ OUT**)

	(17)	
Very important	1	17
Important	2	
Not very important	3	
Not at all important	4	
Don't know	5	

Q.55 Would you personally prefer the European Parliament played a more important or a less important part than it does now?

	(18)	
More important	1	18
Less important	2	
About the same (SPONTANEOUS)	3	
Don't know	4	

Q.56 Do you think that the European Parliament has sufficient control, or not, over ... (READ OUT)?

	YES SUFFICIENT	NO NOT SUFFICIENT	DK
The European Commission, ie. the seventeen European Commissioners	1	2	3 (19)
The Council of Ministers, representing each Member State's government	1	2	3 (20)
European officials, who work for the Commission or the Council	1	2	3 (21)

Q.57 Which of the following do you trust to check how European Community decisions are carried through... (READ OUT)

	TRUST	NO TRUST	DK
The British Government	1	2	3 (22)
The European Commission	1	2	3 (23)
The British Parliament	1	2	3 (24)
The European Parliament	1	2	3 (25)
The citizen's associations (organisations, trade unions)	1	2	3 (26)
The public	1	2	3 (27)
The EC Council of Ministers, representing the national governments	1	2	3 (28)
The European Court of Justice	1	2	3 (29)

Q.58 a) Some people believe that certain areas of policy should be decided by the British government, while other areas of policy should be decided jointly within the European Community. Which of the following areas of policy do you think should be decided by the British government, and which should be decided jointly within the European Community?
FOR EACH ONE THAT SHOULD BE DECIDED JOINTLY WITHIN EUROPEAN COMMUNITY, ASK Q.58b IMMEDIATELY.

b) And should the European Parliament give priority to this area or not?

READ OUT - ROTATING THE ORDER BY STARTING AT 1, 11 OR 21 EACH TIME	a) DECISION			b) PRIORITY		
	BRITISH GOVERNMENT	THE EUROPEAN COMMUNITY	DK	YES	NO	DK
1. Security and defence	1	2	3	4	5	6 (30)
2. Protection of the environment	1	2	3	4	5	6 (31)
3. Currency	1	2	3	4	5	6 (32)
4. Co-operation with developing countries, Third World	1	2	3	4	5	6 (33)
5. Health and social welfare	1	2	3	4	5	6 (34)
6. Education	1	2	3	4	5	6 (35)
7. Basic rules for broadcasting and press	1	2	3	4	5	6 (36)
8. Scientific and technological research	1	2	3	4	5	6 (37)
9. Rates of VAT (Value Added Tax)	1	2	3	4	5	6 (38)
10. Foreign policy towards countries outside the European Community	1	2	3	4	5	6 (39)
11. Participation of workers' representatives on company boards of Directors	1	2	3	4	5	6 (40)
12. Protection of computer-based information on individuals	1	2	3	4	5	6 (41)
13. Industrial policy	1	2	3	4	5	6 (42)
14. Cultural policy	1	2	3	4	5	6 (43)
15. Immigration policy	1	2	3	4	5	6 (44)
16. Rules for political asylum	1	2	3	4	5	6 (45)
17. Health and safety of workers	1	2	3	4	5	6 (46)
18. Dealing with unemployment	1	2	3	4	5	6 (47)
19. Economic policy	1	2	3	4	5	6 (48)
20. Consumer protection	1	2	3	4	5	6 (49)
21. Citizens' rights in Europe	1	2	3	4	5	6 (50)
22. International Co-operation between universities or youth exchange	1	2	3	4	5	6 (51)
23. Human rights throughout the world	1	2	3	4	5	6 (52)
24. The fight against cancer and AIDS	1	2	3	4	5	6 (53)
25. The fight against drugs	1	2	3	4	5	6 (54)
26. Action in favour of the elderly	1	2	3	4	5	6 (55)
27. Action in favour of women	1	2	3	4	5	6 (56)
28. Action in favour of families	1	2	3	4	5	6 (57)
29. Action in favour of young people	1	2	3	4	5	6 (58)
30. The fight against poverty	1	2	3	4	5	6 (59)

SHOWCARD M

Q.59 Who elects the members of the European Parliament? (ONE ANSWER ONLY)

	(60)	
The national parliaments of the Member States	1	60
Ourselves, by direct elections	2	
The members of the European Council	3	
Don't know	4	

Q.60 At the next general election in Britain, do you think that you will certainly go and vote, probably go and vote, probably will not vote, or certainly will not vote?

	(61)	
Will certainly go and vote	1	61
Will probably go and vote	2	
Will probably not vote	3	
Will certainly not vote	4	
Other answer (SPONTANEOUS)	5	
Don't know	6	

Q.61 In June 1994, the residents of countries belonging to the European Community, including the British, will be asked to vote to elect members of the European Parliament. If there were such a "European election" tomorrow (IF CONTACT UNDER 18 YEARS OLD ADD: "and you had a vote") would you certainly go and vote, probably go and vote, probably will not vote, or certainly will not vote?

	(62)	
Will certainly go and vote	1	ASK Q.62 GO TO Q.63
Will probably go and vote	2	
Will probably not vote	3	
Will certainly not vote	4	
Other answer (SPONTANEOUS)	5	
Don't know	6	

Q.62 And which party would you be most likely to vote for at these European elections?

	(63)	
The Conservative Party	1	63
The Labour Party	2	
The SDP	3	
The Liberal Democrats	4	
The Scottish National Party (SNP)	5	
Plaid Cymru	6	
The Green Party	7	
Some other party	8	
Would spoil your vote	9	
Would not vote	0	
Don't know	X	
No answer	Y	

ASK Q63 IF CODED 2 TO 6 AT Q.61. OTHERS GO TO Q64
 SHOWCARD N

Q.63 What is the main reason why you might not go and vote at the next European elections in June 1994? (ONE ANSWER ONLY)

- (64)
- I am not interested in politics or elections 1
 - I am not interested in European elections 2
 - I have lost interest in European matters 3
 - I have never been interested in European matters 4
 - I've always been against Europe 5
 - I am against even more Europe 6
 - Not well enough informed to vote in European elections 7
 - I think the result is a foregone conclusion 8
 - Other reasons (SPONTANEOUS) 9
 - Don't know 0

64

ASK ALL

Q.64 Can you tell me the name of a British member of the European Parliament?

(WRITE IN)

And of another: (WRITE IN)

And of another: (WRITE IN)

		OFFICE CODING	
1.		(65)	(66)
2		(67)	(68)
3		(69)	(70)

Q.65 In your opinion, which one country is the most influential power in Europe? (DO NOT READ OUT - ONE ANSWER ONLY)

- (71)
- Germany 1
 - France 2
 - Great Britain 3
 - Italy 4
 - Spain 5
 - United States of America 6
 - Russia 7
 - CIS (Commonwealth of Independent States - former USSR) 8
 - Japan 9
 - Other country 0
 - Don't know X

71

Q.66 Now, a question about the German Chancellor, Helmut Kohl. Would you say you quite like him, or you don't particularly like him?

	(72)	
Quite like him	1	72
Don't particularly like him	2	
Don't know	3	

Q.67 Do you believe that United Germany could become a danger to peace in Europe, or not?

	(73)	
Could become a danger	1	73
Could not become a danger	2	
Don't know	3	

Q.68 And now a few questions about Summer Time. Under the current system, Summer in Europe begins in all countries on the same date, the last weekend of March. It ends however on different dates : in some countries, it ends the last weekend in September, in other countries the last weekend of October. Are you in favour or not of having the same end dates for Summer Time in the whole of Europe?

	(74)	
Yes, in favour	1	ASK Q.69
No, not in favour	2	GO TO Q.70
Don't know	3	

SHOWCARD O

Q.69 And which one of the following dates would you prefer personally? (ONE ANSWER ONLY)

	(75)	
The end of September, which would result in lighter mornings and darker evenings	1	75
The end of October, which would result in darker mornings and lighter evenings	2	
Don't know	3	

Q.70 In Britain, Summer Time ends in the last days of October. Would you personally agree to change it, or not?

	(76)	
Yes, agree	1	76
No, not agree	2	
Don't know	3	

SKIP COLS 77-80
 DUP COLS 1-9
 CARD NO: ④ (10)

SHOWCARD P

Q.71 Let us now talk about family issues. In your opinion, in order to live successfully with a partner, is it very important, somewhat important, or not at all important to ... (READ OUT)

	VERY IMPORTANT	SOMEWHAT IMPORTANT	NOT AT ALL IMPORTANT	DK
Love one another deeply	1	2	3	4 (11)
Have a good sexual understanding	1	2	3	4 (12)
Have children	1	2	3	4 (13)
Not have too serious financial problems	1	2	3	4 (14)
Not live with your in-laws	1	2	3	4 (15)
Share the same ideas, the same interests	1	2	3	4 (16)
Come from the same social background	1	2	3	4 (17)
Have the same level of education / or training	1	2	3	4 (18)
Respect one another	1	2	3	4 (19)
Share the same religious beliefs	1	2	3	4 (20)

SHOWCARD Q

Q.72 Would you say you agree completely, agree somewhat, disagree somewhat, or disagree completely, with each of these statements about getting married (legal union). So do you agree or disagree that getting married ... (READ OUT)?

	AGREE COMPLETELY	AGREE SOMEWHAT	DISAGREE SOMEWHAT	DISAGREE COMPLETELY	DK
Is to get stuck in a routine	1	2	3	4	5 (21)
Is accepting giving up some of your freedom, being limited by the other person	1	2	3	4	5 (22)
Is to commit yourself to a future with someone who might develop differently from you	1	2	3	4	5 (23)
Is to commit yourself to being faithful to your partner	1	2	3	4	5 (24)
Is to needlessly change a private relationship into something official	1	2	3	4	5 (25)
Is to make a possible break-up more difficult	1	2	3	4	5 (26)
Is to give in to social pressure	1	2	3	4	5 (27)
Is to prove to the other person that you really love him/her	1	2	3	4	5 (28)
Is to make daily life more convenient	1	2	3	4	5 (29)
Is to help overcome difficulties more easily	1	2	3	4	5 (30)
Is the best way to guarantee the rights of the children	1	2	3	4	5 (31)

Q.73 Some people live together without getting married. Do you think this a good thing, a bad thing, or that it is not for others to judge?

	(32)	
Good thing	1	32
Bad thing	2	
Not for others to judge	3	
Don't know	4	

Q.74 In your opinion, is ... (READ OUT)

	YES	NO	DK
Marriage an obstacle to the working life of the man	1	2	3 (33)
Marriage an obstacle to the working life of the woman	1	2	3 (34)
Having children an obstacle to the working life of the man	1	2	3 (35)
Having children an obstacle to the working life of the woman	1	2	3 (36)

Q.75 If you were married, would you rather get divorced or rather not get divorced if ... (READ OUT)?

	RATHER GET DIVORCED	RATHER NOT GET DIVORCED	DK
The deep love present at the beginning no longer exists and only friendship and respect are left	1	2	3 (37)
One or both partners are unfaithful	1	2	3 (38)
There are no longer any common interests apart from financial security	1	2	3 (39)
The sexual relationship is no longer satisfactory	1	2	3 (40)
One or other partner is not satisfied with the way the roles are divided in the relationship	1	2	3 (41)
The couple cannot have children	1	2	3 (42)
One of the partners is violent	1	2	3 (43)
The personalities are not compatible	1	2	3 (44)
There is no longer any communication between the partners	1	2	3 (45)
One of the partners is consistently too wrapped up in their work	1	2	3 (46)
One of the partners is dependent on alcohol, drugs, or something else	1	2	3 (47)
There are serious problems between one of the partners and any of the children in the home	1	2	3 (48)

SHOWCARD R

Q.76 If you were married and no longer getting on with your spouse, what are the three main reasons which, despite everything, might encourage you not to get divorced?

(MAXIMUM 3 ANSWERS)

Getting divorced...

	(49)	
Is finding yourself alone again	1	
Is not always fully accepted by others	2	
Is not advisable if there are young children	3	
Is not advisable if there are teenage children	4	
Is to go against your religious beliefs	5	
Is harmful to a person's career	6	
Is always a failure	7	
Is to run away from your responsibilities	8	
Leads to serious financial difficulties	9	
Don't know	0	

49

Q.77 In your opinion, is it better for a child if the mother stays at home to look after the child, when he/she is young, or is it better that the mother continues to work outside the home?

	(50)	
Better mother stays at home	1	
Better mother continues to work	2	
Don't know	3	

50

Q.78 And in your opinion, is it better for a child if the father is very involved in bringing the child up from an early age, or is it better if the child's education is above all the responsibility of the mother and not of the father?

	(51)	
Better if father very involved in bringing the child up	1	
Better if education is above all responsibility of the mother and not of the father	2	
Don't know	3	

51

Q.79 Do you think that the consequences for the children are generally positive or generally negative, in each of the following family situations? (READ OUT)

	GENERALLY POSITIVE	GENERALLY NEGATIVE	DK
The divorce of parents who do not get on together anymore	1	2	3 (52)
The fact that a child only lives with one of the parents	1	2	3 (53)
The parents remarry and have other children afterwards	1	2	3 (54)

SHOWCARD S

Q.80 Here is a list of household tasks which may be completed by the father or the mother, or by both. Please tell me for each of them whether you think they should be carried out mainly by the father, mainly by the mother or by both? **(READ OUT)**

	MAINLY FATHER	MAINLY MOTHER	BOTH	DK
Playing sport with the children	1	2	3	4 (55)
Bringing the children to activities such as drama, music, boy scouts	1	2	3	4 (56)
Changing the baby's nappies	1	2	3	4 (57)
Dressing the children or choosing their clothes	1	2	3	4 (58)
Taking the children to the doctor	1	2	3	4 (59)
Helping the children with their schoolwork, going to parent meetings	1	2	3	4 (60)
Feeding the children	1	2	3	4 (61)
Buying toys for the children	1	2	3	4 (62)
Giving pocket money to the children	1	2	3	4 (63)
Punishing the children	1	2	3	4 (64)
Putting the children to bed	1	2	3	4 (65)
Answering to important questions raised by the child	1	2	3	4 (66)

SHOWCARD T

Q.81 For you, is (was) having a child...? **(READ OUT)**

Essential	1	(67)
Very important	2	
Somewhat important	3	
Not very important	4	
Not at all important	5	
Don't know	6	

67

SHOWCARD U

Q.82 Here is a list of qualities which parents can try to encourage in their children. Which three do you consider to be especially important? (MAXIMUM THREE ANSWERS)

	(68)
Good manners	1
Self-reliance	2
Hard work	3
A sense of responsibility	4
Imagination and creativity	5
Tolerance and respect for others	6
A sense of thrift	7
Determination and perseverance	8
Religious faith	9
Generosity	0
Obedience	X
Love of life	Y
	(69)
Courage	1
A taste for life's pleasures	2
An appreciation of beauty	3
Don't know	4

68
/ 69

SHOWCARD V

Q.83 The number of children which people may wish to have can be influenced by different factors. From this list would you please choose the three most important? (MAXIMUM THREE ANSWERS)

	(70)
Childcare which is convenient and of good quality	1
Adequate leave of absence for the mother or the father at the time of the birth	2
Flexible working hours	3
Availability of suitable accommodation	4
Transport facilities to work, or to schools	5
The level of family allowances	6
The stability of the couple's relationship	7
The availability of contraception	8
The cost of children's education	9
The tax advantages for families with children	0
The economic crisis and unemployment	X
The availability of grandparents	Y
	(71)
Don't know	1

70
/ 71

SHOWCARD W

Q.84 Which of the following comes closest to your personal opinion?

(READ OUT)

- A. In a family, the only thing that counts is the happiness of the children
- B. In a family, the only thing that counts is the happiness of the parents

Please choose between the two statements shown at the ends of the scale. If you fully agree with the opinion on the left hand side, you give a score of 1.

If you fully agree with the opinion on the right hand side, you give a score of 7.

The scores in between allow you to say how close to either side you are.

									DK
A. Children	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	B. Parents	8 (72)

Q.85 a) Compared to 10 years ago, grown-up children tend to stay longer in their parents' home. In your opinion is this quite a good thing or quite a bad thing?

b) In the future, working adults may have to look after their parents more than they do nowadays. In your opinion is this quite a good thing or quite a bad thing?

	a) CHILDREN (73)	b) PARENTS (74)
Quite a good thing	1	1
Quite a bad thing	2	2
Neither one, nor the other (SPONTANEOUS)	3	3
Don't know	4	4

Q.86 People often talk of the generation gap in families. In your opinion, is this gap nowadays becoming wider, staying the same, or becoming narrower?

	(75)
Wider	1
Same	2
Narrower	3
Don't know	4

75

SHOWCARD X

Q.87 If the purpose is to improve life for families, which three of the following things should the government make top-priority for action?

	(76)	
The amount of time off work, a mother or father can take, when having a baby	1	76
Availability of childcare arrangements	2	
Flexibility of working hours	3	
Availability of suitable housing	4	
The level of child allowance	5	
The cost of educating children	6	
The tax advantages for families with children	7	
Uncertain economic prospects	8	
The availability of means of birth control	9	
Don't know	0	

Q.88 In your opinion are married couples in Britain generally treated better, or generally treated worse than unmarried couples, with regard to family allowances, tax relief, family welfare, etc?

	(77)	
Better	1	77
Worse	2	
Don't know	3	

Q.89 And, do you think that unmarried couples should receive the same benefits as married couples?

	(78)	
Yes	1	78
No	2	
Don't know	3	

Q.90 Are large families in Britain generally treated worse by the government, than families with few or no children?

	(79)	
Better	1	79
Worse	2	
Don't know	3	

SKIP COL 80
 DUP COLS 1-9
 CARD NO: ⑤ (10)

Q.91 Do you think that homosexual couples should, or should not, have the right to...? (READ OUT)

	SHOULD	SHOULD NOT	DK
Marry each other	1	2	3 (11)
Live together, without being married, but with the same advantages as married couples	1	2	3 (12)
Adopt children	1	2	3 (13)
Inherit from one another, in the same way as married couples	1	2	3 (14)

Q.92 For each of the following, could you tell me if they are generally important, or not important, to you? (READ OUT)

	GENERALLY IMPORTANT	GENERALLY NOT IMPORTANT	DK
Work	1	2	3 (15)
Family	1	2	3 (16)
Friends and acquaintances	1	2	3 (17)
Leisure	1	2	3 (18)
Politics	1	2	3 (19)
Religion	1	2	3 (20)
Living with a partner	1	2	3 (21)

Q.93 In your opinion, does becoming unemployed and a consequent loss of earnings, lead in a family to ... (READ OUT - ONE ANSWER ONLY)

(22)

Greater solidarity 1

Tensions 2

Break-up of the family 3

Don't know 4

22

DEMOGRAPHICS

ASK ALL

D.1 In political matters people talk of "the left" and "the right".
 How would you place your views on this scale?
SHOW CARD D1 - DO NOT PROMPT. IF RESPONDENT HESITATES, ASK TO TRY AGAIN.

LEFT										RIGHT
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	0	

(23)

	(24)	
Refusal	1	24
Don't Know	2	

D.2 Do you consider yourself to be close to any particular party? (IF YES)
 Do you feel yourself to be very close to this party, fairly close or merely a sympathiser?

	(25)	
Very close	1	
Fairly close	2	25
Merely a sympathiser	3	
Close to no particular party	4	
Don't Know	5	

SKIP COL 26

INTERVIEWER: THERE IS NO D3

D.4 If there were a "General Election" tomorrow (SAY IF CONTACT UNDER 18 YEARS : and you had a vote), which party would you vote for?

	(27)	
The Conservative Party	1	
The Labour Party	2	
The SDP	3	27
The Liberal Democrats	4	
The Scottish National Party (SNP).....	5	
Plaid Cymru	6	
The Green Party	7	
Some other party	8	
Would spoil your vote.....	9	
Would not vote.....	0	
Don't Know.....	X	
No answer	Y	

D5. Which party did you vote for at the last "General Election" of 1992?

		(28)	
The Conservative Party	1		
The Labour Party	2		
The SDP	3		
The Liberal Democrats	4		
The Scottish National Party (SNP)	5		28
Plaid Cymru	6		
The Green Party	7		
Some other party	8		
Spoiled your vote	9		
Did not vote	0		
Don't Know	X		
No answer	Y		

D.6 a) Are you yourself a member of a trade union?
 b) And is anyone else in your household a member of a trade union?

	YES	NO	DK	
Respondent	1	2	3	(29)
Anyone else in household	1	2	3	(30)

D.7 a) Are you currently living with a partner either as a married, or non-married couple?

		(31)	
Yes, living with a partner	1		31
No, not living with a partner	2		
Don't know	3		

SHOWCARD D7

b) Here is a list describing possible family circumstances. Could you give me the letter which corresponds best to your own situation?
 (ONE ANSWER ONLY)

		(32)	
A. Married, and never lived in a couple before	1		
B. Married, and lived in a couple before	2		
C. Remarried	3		
D. Unmarried, having never lived with a partner before .	4		32
E. Unmarried, having already lived with a partner before	5		
F. Divorced	6		
G. Separated	7		
H. Widowed	8		
Don't know	9		

c) Have you had any children?
 (IF YES) How many in total?
 (IF NO : CODE NO CHILDREN AND GO TO D.8)

ASK IF YES IN D.7a **AND** YES IN D.7c. OTHERS GO TO D.8

d) With your current partner, how many children have you had together?

	NUMBER OF CHILDREN ...	
	c) TOTAL	d) CURRENT PARTNER
	(33)	(34)
One child	1	1
Two children	2	2
Three children	3	3
Four children	4	4
Five children	5	5
Six children	6	6
Seven children	7	7
Eight children	8	8
Nine children	9	9
Ten or more children	0	0
NONE/NO CHILD	X	X
Don't know	Y	Y

D.8 How old were you when you stopped full-time education? **ENTER ANSWER IN BOXES.**
IF RESPONDENT IS STILL STUDYING, CODE 00 AND GO TO D10

(35)	(36)

35/
36

D.9 Since stopping full-time education, have you ...?

a) Resumed general education at all? IF YES: for how many months?
ENTER ANSWER IN BOXES, USING LEADING ZERO IF NECESSARY. PLEASE NOTE THAT THE ANSWER SHOULD BE IN MONTHS, NOT YEARS. EG 2 YEARS = 24 IF NO, CODE AS 00

(37)	(38)

37/
38

b) Taken an apprenticeship or professional training for your job?
 IF YES: for how many months?
ENTER ANSWER IN BOXES, USING LEADING ZERO IF NECESSARY. IF NO, CODE AS 00

(39)	(40)

39/
40

ASK ALL

D.10 (SEX)

	(41)	
Male	1	41
Female	2	

D.11 What age were you last birthday?
YEARS OF AGE

	(42)	(43)	
			42/43

D.12 How many people live in your household, including yourself, all adults and children?

	(44)	
One	1	44
2	2	
3	3	
4	4	
5	5	
6	6	
7	7	
8	8	
9 and more	9	

a) Are there any people, aged 65 years or more (**INT. IF THE RESPONDENT IS MORE THAN 65 YEARS, ADD:** other than yourself) who live permanently in your household nowadays?

	(45)	
Yes	1	45
No	2	

D.13 a) How many children in total, even if they are already adult, are currently living in your household?

	(46)	
One child	1	46
Two children	2	
Three children	3	
Four children	4	
Five children	5	
Six children	6	
Seven children	7	
Eight children	8	
Nine children	9	
Ten or more children	0	
NONE/NO CHILD	X	

ASK IF ONE OR MORE CHILDREN IN THE HOUSEHOLD IN D.13a. OTHERS GO TO D.14

b) In which of these age categories are the children, who still live in your household? (SHOWCARD D13 - SEVERAL ANSWERS POSSIBLE)

	(47)	
Under 4 years	1	
4 to 6 years	2	
7 to 10 years	3	
11 to 15 years	4	47
16 to 17 years	5	
18 to 20 years	6	
21 to 25 years	7	
26 years or more	8	

ASK ALL

D.14 Do you or does anyone else in your household own...? **READ OUT**

	(48)	
A colour TV set	1	
A video recorder	2	
A video camera	3	
A radio-clock	4	
A PC/home computer	5	48
A still camera	6	
An electric drill	7	
An electric deep fat fryer	8	
2 or more cars	9	
A second home or a holiday home/flat	0	

D.15 a) What is your current occupation?

b) (IF NOT DOING ANY PAID WORK CURRENTLY - CODES 1 TO 4 IN D15A. OTHERS GO TO D16). Did you do any paid work in the past? What was your last occupation?

	CURRENT OCCUPATION	LAST OCCUPATION
NON-ACTIVE	(49)	
Responsible for ordinary shopping and looking after the home, or without any current occupation, not working	1	_____
Student	2	_____
Unemployed or temporarily not working	3	_____
Retired or unable to work through illness	4	_____
SELF EMPLOYED		(51)
Farmer	5	1
Fisherman	6	2
Professional (lawyer, medical practitioner, accountant, architect ...)	7	3
Owner of a shop, craftsman, other self employed person	8	4
Business proprietors, owner (full or partner) of a company	9	5
EMPLOYED		
Employed professional (employed doctor, lawyer, accountant, architect)	0	6
General management, director or top management (managing directors, director general, other director)	X	7
Middle management, other management (department head, junior manager, teacher, technician)	Y	8
	(50)	
Employed position, working mainly at a desk	1	9
Employed position, not at a desk but travelling (salesman, driver)	2	0
Employed position, not at a desk but in a service job (hospital, restaurant, police, fireman...)	3	X
Supervisors	4	Y
		(52)
Skilled manual worker	5	1
Other (unskilled) manual worker	6	2
NEVER DID ANY PAID WORK	_____	3

D.16 (TO THOSE WHO DO PAID WORK OR SELF EMPLOYED : CODE 5 ONWARDS AT D15A - OTHERS GO TO FILTER BEFORE D17) How many hours do you work per week? ENTER ANSWER IN BOXES. USE LEADING ZERO IF NECESSARY

			53/55
(53)	(54)	(55)	

D16a (TO THOSE WHO DO OR DID PAID WORK OR WERE SELF EMPLOYED : CODE 5 ONWARDS IN D15A, OR ALL AT D15B EXCEPT 'NEVER'. OTHERS GO TO FILTER BEFORE D18)

What is the main business activity of the establishment where you work?
(PROBE FOR A DETAILED DESCRIPTION)

OFFICE CODING

		56/57
(56)	(57)	

D.17 (TO THOSE WHO DO OR DID PAID WORK OR WERE SELF-EMPLOYED : CODE 5 ONWARDS AT D15A, OR ANY AT D15B EXCEPT 'NEVER'. OTHERS GO TO FILTER BEFORE D18) How many are working/were working under your supervision?

	(58)	
None	1	58
1 to 4	2	
5 to 9	3	
10 and over	4	
Don't Know	5	

D.18 (TO THOSE WHO DO OR DID PAID WORK : CODE 0 ONWARDS AT D15A, OR CODE 6 ONWARDS AT D15B, EXCEPT 'NEVER'. OTHERS GO TO D19) Are you/were you in ...? READ OUT

	(59)	
Public employment	1	69
Nationalised industry	2	
Private industry	3	
Private service	4	
RESPONDENT DOES NOT KNOW AND INTERVIEWER CANNOT CODE	5	

ASK ALL

D.19 Are you? READ OUT

	YES	NO
a) In your household the person mainly responsible for ordinary shopping and looking after the home.	1	2 (60)
b) In your household the person who contributes most to the household income.	1	2 (61)

ASK D20 TO D22 IF RESPONDENT IS NOT CONTRIBUTING MOST TO HOUSEHOLD INCOME (CODE 2 AT D19B). OTHERS GO TO D23.

D.20 How old was the person who contributes most to the household income when he/she stopped full-time education? (ENTER ANSWER IN BOXES. IF STILL STUDYING - CODE 00. IF DON'T KNOW, LEAVE BLANK)

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(62) (63)

62/63

D.21 a) What is the current occupation of the person who contributes most to the household income?

b) (IF NOT DOING ANY PAID WORK CURRENTLY - CODE 1 TO 4 IN D.21A) Did he/she do any paid work in the past? What was his/her last occupation?

	CURRENT OCCUPATION	LAST OCCUPATION
NON-ACTIVE Responsible for ordinary shopping and looking after the home, or without any current occupation, not working	(64) 1	
Student	2	_____
Unemployed or temporarily not working	3	_____
Retired or unable to work through illness	4	_____
SELF EMPLOYED Farmer	5	(66) 1
Fisherman	6	2
Professional (lawyer, medical practitioner, accountant, architect ...)	7	3
Owner of a shop, craftsman, other self employed person	8	4
Business proprietors, owner (full or partner) of a company	9	5
EMPLOYED Employed professional (employed doctor, lawyer, accountant, architect)	0	6
General management, director or top management (managing directors, director general, other director)	X	7
Middle management, other management (department head, junior manager, teacher, technician)	Y	8
Employed position, working mainly at a desk	(65) 1	9
Employed position, not at a desk but travelling (salesman, driver)	2	0
Employed position, not at a desk but in a service job (hospital, restaurant, police, fireman...)	3	X
Supervisors	4	Y
Skilled manual worker	5	(67) 1
Other (unskilled) manual worker	6	2
NEVER DID ANY PAID WORK	_____	3

D.22 (TO THOSE DO OR DID PAID WORK OR WERE SELF-EMPLOYED : CODE 5 ONWARDS AT D21A, OR ALL EXCEPT 'NEVER' AT D21b. OTHERS GO TO D23). How many people are working/were working under his/her supervision?

	(68)	
None	1	68
1 to 4	2	
5 to 9	3	
10 and over	4	
Don't Know	5	

ASK ALL

D.23 If you were asked to choose one of these five names for your social class, which would you say you belong to? (SHOW CARD D23 - ONE ANSWER ONLY).

	(69)	
Middle Class	1	69
Lower middle class	2	
Working class	3	
Upper class	4	
Upper middle class	5	
Refuse to be classified	6	
Other	7	
Don't Know	8	

SHOW CARD D24

D.24 Do you live in a house or a flat? And do you or your family own or rent your home?

	(70)	
Own outright or have a mortgage on a house	1	70
Own outright or have a mortgage on a flat	2	
Rent a privately owned house	3	
Rent a privately owned flat	4	
Rent a Council, Municipal or Corporation house	5	
Rent a Council, Municipal or Corporation flat	6	
Other (rent a room, live as a lodger, squatter etc) .	7	
Don't Know	8	

D.25 Would you say you live in a ...? **READ OUT**

	(71)	
Rural area or village	1	71
Small or middle size town	2	
Large town	3	
Don't Know	4	

D.26 Do you consider yourself as belonging to a particular religion? (IF YES)
Which one?

	(72)	
Roman catholic	1	
Protestant	2	
Orthodox	3	
Jewish	4	ASK D27
Muslim	5	72
Buddhist	6	
Hindu	7	GO TO D28
Other	8	
None	9	
Don't Know	0	

D. 27 Do you attend religious services several times a week, once a week, a few times a year, once a year or less or never? **ONE ANSWER ONLY**

	(73)	
Several times a week	1	
Once a week	2	
A few times a year	3	73
Once a year or less	4	
Never	5	
Don't Know	6	

ASK ALL

D.28 Whether you do or you don't follow religious practices, would you say that you are ...?

	(74)	
Religious	1	
Not religious	2	74
An agnostic	3	
An atheist	4	
Don't Know	5	

D.29 We also need some information about the income of this household to be able to analyse the survey results for different types of households. Here is a list of income groups. **(SHOW INCOME CARD D29)**
Please count the total wages and salaries per month of all members of this household; all pensions and social insurance benefits; child allowances and any other income like rents, etc ... Of course, your answer as all other replies in this interview will be treated confidentially and referring back to you or your household will be impossible. Please give me the letter of the income group your household falls into before tax and other deductions.

	(75)	
B	1	
T	2	
P	3	
F	4	
E	5	
H	6	
L	7	
N	8	
R	9	
M	0	
S	X	
K	Y	
	(76)	
Refusal	1	
Don't Know	2	

75 / 76

D29a How would you describe the current financial situation of your family?
SHOWCARD D29a

	(77)	
Very comfortable	1	
Comfortable	2	77
We have to be careful but we get by	3	
We have trouble making ends meet	4	
Things are very difficult	5	
Don't know	6	

A1. a) Have you ever seen this symbol? (**SHOW CARD A1**)
 b) And this symbol? (**SHOW CARD A2**)

	YES	NO	DK	
European flag	1	2	3	(78)
European year logo	1	2	3	(79)

SKIP COL 80
 DUP COLS 1-9
 CARD NO: ⑥(10)

A2. (**IF YES AT A1b - SHOW CARD A2 AGAIN - OTHERS GO TO A3**)
 What does this symbol stand for?

OFFICE CODING

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(11) (12)

11/12

ASK ALL

A3. Have you read, seen or heard anything about the activities of the European Community, in the field of safety, hygiene and health at places of work?

	(13)	
Yes	1	13
No	2	
Don't Know	3	

A4. And did you know that 1992 was dedicated to safety, hygiene and health at places of work by the European Commission or not?

	(14)	
Yes	1	
No	2	
Don't Know	3	14

ASK A5 IF 'YES' AT A3 OR A4 - OTHERS GO TO FILTER BEFORE A6

A5. How did you get to know about this? (SHOW CARD A5 - SEVERAL ANSWERS POSSIBLE)

	(15)	
From your company	1	
From your trade union	2	
From your employer's organisation	3	15
From the media	4	
Other	5	
Don't Know	6	

ASK A6 - A10 TO ALL RESPONDENTS WHO ARE PROFESSIONALLY ACTIVE (CODES 5 ONWARDS AT D15A) - OTHERS GO TO P1

A6. With regard to this matter, have you in 1992/93, (READ OUT) ?

	YES	NO	DK	
Taken any initiatives	1	2	3	(16)
Given your opinion	1	2	3	(17)
Made suggestions	1	2	3	(18)
Asked for information	1	2	3	(19)
Participated in any action	1	2	3	(20)
Received information	1	2	3	(21)
Noticed any improvement at work	1	2	3	(22)

A7. Here is a statement that some people have made about this subject. Could you tell me whether you agree strongly with this statement, agree slightly, disagree slightly or disagree strongly?

COMMUNITY LEGISLATION WILL IMPROVE MY OWN HEALTH AND SAFETY CONDITIONS AT THE PLACE WHERE I WORK

	(23)	
Agree strongly	1	
Agree slightly	2	
Disagree slightly	3	23
Disagree strongly	4	
Don't Know	5	

SHOWCARD A8

A8. For each of the following categories, could you tell me if they should do much more, somewhat more, somewhat less or much less to reduce accidents at work and work related illnesses? **(READ OUT)**

	MUCH MORE	SOMEWHAT MORE	THE SAME AS NOW (SOMETIMES BETTER)	SOMEWHAT LESS	MUCH LESS	IF
Employer	1	2	3	4	5	6 (24)
Governments' inspectors	1	2	3	4	5	6 (25)
Each worker individually	1	2	3	4	5	6 (26)
Workers' representatives	1	2	3	4	5	6 (27)
Company committees on which workers and managers are equally represented	1	2	3	4	5	6 (28)
People in the company responsible for health and safety at work	1	2	3	4	5	6 (29)

A9. For each of the following, do you think that the European Community should do more, about the same or less? **(READ OUT)**

	MORE	ABOUT THE SAME	LESS	DK
Checking the application of Community legislation on health, safety and hygiene at work	1	2	3	4 (30)
Providing information on health, safety and hygiene at work	1	2	3	4 (31)
Stimulating discussions between workers' organisations and employers' organisations	1	2	3	4 (32)
Stimulating research to improve health, safety and hygiene at work	1	2	3	4 (33)

SHOWCARD A10

A10. Which of the following comes closest to your personal opinion? **(READ OUT)**

- A. The European Community should take all necessary actions to guarantee health, safety and hygiene at work.
- B. No actions at all, concerning these matters, should be taken at the European Community level.

If you fully agree with the opinion on the left hand side, you give a score of 1

If you fully agree with the opinion on the right hand side, you give a score of 10.

The scores in between allow you to say how close to either side you are.

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10		DK
A. ALL	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	0	B. NONE	X

(34)

INTERVIEWER : RECORD FOLLOWING DETAILS. IT IS VERY IMPORTANT THAT YOU FILL IN EVERY BOX AT Qs P1, P2 AND P3, USING LEADING ZEROS IF NECESSARY

P.1 - Date of interview	Day		Month	

(35) (36) (37) (38)

35/38

P.2 - Time of the beginning of the interview	Hours		Minutes	
USE 24 HOUR CLOCK				

(39) (40) (41) (42)

39/42

P.3 - Number of minutes the interview lasted	Minutes		

(43) (44) (45)

43/45

P.4 Number of persons present during the interview?

	(46)	
Two (interviewer and respondent)	1	
Three	2	
Four	3	
Five or more	4	

46

P.5 Respondent cooperation

	(47)	
Excellent	1	
Fair	2	
Average	3	
Bad	4	

47

P.6 Telephone in household?

	(48)	
Yes	1	
No	2	
Don't know	3	

48

NOW GO TO CLASSIFICATION DETAILS ON THE FRONT PAGE