ZA5979

Romanian Youth (2014)

- English Questionnaire -
ROMANIAN YOUTH 2014 SURVEY QUESTIONNAIRE
QUESTIONNAIRE
Hello, my name is ... and I work at CURS, an independent institute for polling and marketing. Our Institute is performing a research into the youth of Romania, ordered by German Foundation Friedrich Ebert. I should tell you that you have been selected randomly, just like in a lottery. The data we compile will remain confidential your opinions will not be conveyed to other persons (or parents).

DIR. In your opinion, are things in Romania going the right or the wrong way?

1. Wrong way
2. Right way
9. DK/NA

A2. How long do you watch TV every day?

1. No more than one hour a day
2. 2 hours maximum
3. 2 to 3 hours a day
4. More than 4 hours a day
5. I don’t watch TV
9. DK/NA

A4. Do you have access to the internet (at home or in school / university / workplace)?

1. Yes=91% 2. No=9% 9. DK/NA

A5. How many hours a day do you spend on the Internet? (% of persons who have access)

1. No more than one hour a day
2. 2 hours maximum
3. 2 to 3 hours a day
4. 4 to 5 hours a day
5. About 6 hours or more a day
6. I do not use the internet, no access
9. DK/NA

A6. What do you use the internet for? (OPERATOR: MULTIPLE ANSWERS ARE POSSIBLE) (% of persons who have access)

1. For job- / work-related activities
2. To read online news
3. To access social networks such as Facebook / Myspace / Hi5 / G+
4. To find information (for school, work, curiosity, etc.)
5. To send and receive e-mail
6. To watch videos / listen to music
7. To download movies / books
8. To communicate with relatives / friends via chat, What’s Up, Skype or other forms of instant messaging
9. To play video games
10. For online games (Second Life, Farm, etc.)
11. To shop online / pay invoices / online reservations
12. To keep online bank accounts record
13. Other / Which?
99. DK/NA
66. I do not use the internet, no access

A7. How much do you spend A MONTH, on average, for each of the following? (Averages)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>OPERATOR: ONE ANSWER PER LINE! (9 = DK/NA)</th>
<th>SUMA Average in RON</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>A7.1. For movies (going to cinema, buying DVDs, etc.)</td>
<td>__________</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A7.2. Going to cafes / bars / restaurants / clubs</td>
<td>__________</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A7.3. Buying clothing / shoes / accessories</td>
<td>__________</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A7.4. Phone subscription / prepay cards</td>
<td>__________</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A7.5. Buying books</td>
<td>__________</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A7.6. Other activity / What? __________</td>
<td>__________</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

A8. Which of the following are, in your opinion, fashionable (or “Cool”) and which outdated (%)?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>1</th>
<th>2</th>
<th>3</th>
<th>9</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Fashionable (Cool)</td>
<td>Not really fashionable</td>
<td>Totally outdated</td>
<td>DK/NA</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A8.1. Being true (to partner / spouse / friends / employer)</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A8.2. Taking responsibility</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A8.3. Being independent</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A8.4. Going to university</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A8.5. Having a professional career</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A8.6. Being active in politics</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A8.7. Taking part in civic actions and initiatives</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A8.8. Getting married</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A8.9. Looking good</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A8.10. Wearing brand clothing</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A8.11. Eating healthy</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A8.12. Using / smoking marijuana (“pot”)</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A8.13. Using spice drugs</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A8.14. Engaging in sports</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

A9. Do you smoke at present?
1. Yes, every day
2. Yes, occasionally
3. No (non-smoking)
9. NA
A10. Are you drinking alcohol at present?
1. Yes, every day
2. Yes, a few times a week
3. Yes, but only on weekends
4. Yes, but very rarely
5. I never drink
9. NA

A13. Which of the following best fits your situation?
1. So far I have had no sexual relations
2. So far I have had sexual relations with only one partner
3. I have had several sexual relations
9. NA

A14. Are you using any contraceptives (e.g., condom, contraceptive pills, calendar method, IUD, etc.)? (OPERATOR: QUESTION TO BE ASKED OF ALL RESPONDENTS IRRESPECTIVE OF GENDER!)
1. Yes, always
2. Yes, sometimes
3. No, never
4. No, because so far I have had no sexual relations
5. I don’t know what contraceptive methods are / am not informed of such things
9. NA

A15. What is sexual abstinence (abstaining from sex before marriage) nowadays among the young? (One choice only)
1. Sexual abstinence is a value / virtue for boys as well as girls
2. Sexual abstinence is a value / virtue for girls
3. Sexual abstinence is a burden / reason for psychological stress
4. Sexual abstinence is an old-fashioned thing
5. Other / What ______________________
9. DK/NA

A16. To what extent are gay men and women acceptable persons?
1. To a very large extent
2. To a large extent
3. They are neither acceptable nor unacceptable
4. To little extent
5. To a very little extent / not at all acceptable
9. DK/NA

A17. At present abortion is legal in Romania. Some people claim that abortion should only be allowed when the mother’s life is in danger, others feel that abortion should be completely banned. Which of the following is closest to what you believe?
1. Abortion should be completely banned
2. Abortion should be allowed only in cases of medical emergency / when the mother’s life is in danger
3. Abortion should remain legal, just as it is now
9. DK/NA
B. RELIGION

B1. I will read a list to you with various groups or persons. Please tell me how much confidence you have in each group or person below, on a scale of 1 (no confidence at all) to 10 (total confidence).

How much confidence do you have in...

(ONE REPLY FOR EACH LINE!)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>How much confidence do you have in...?</th>
<th>1</th>
<th>2</th>
<th>3</th>
<th>4</th>
<th>5</th>
<th>6</th>
<th>7</th>
<th>8</th>
<th>9</th>
<th>10</th>
<th>Total confidence</th>
<th>DK/NA</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>B1.1. Your own family (parents, siblings)</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>666</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>B1.2. Your relatives</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>666</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>B1.3. Your friends</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>666</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>B1.4. Your neighbours</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>666</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>B1.5. Your colleagues from school / high school / university / work</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>666</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>B1.6. Persons who have another religion than you, in Romania</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>666</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>B1.7. Persons who have other political opinions than you</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>666</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>B1.8. Priests, parsons, etc.</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>666</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>B1.9. Members of other ethnic groups in Romania</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>666</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

B3. How often have you felt discriminated in Romania because of the following factors?

How often have you felt discriminated in Romania because of ...

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>How often have you felt discriminated in Romania because of...</th>
<th>Very often</th>
<th>Often</th>
<th>Neither often nor rarely</th>
<th>Rarely</th>
<th>Very rarely / not at all</th>
<th>NA</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>B3.1. Your gender (man/woman)?</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>B3.2. Your economic status (poor/rich)?</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>B3.3. Your religion?</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>B3.4. Your ethnic group?</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>B3.5. Your education?</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>B3.6. Your political options?</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>B3.7. The region of Romania you are from?</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>B3.8. Your original residence environment (rural or urban)?</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

B4. 1. Which of the following values do you PRIMARILY appreciate? (ONE CHOICE ONLY)

1. Personal dignity (identity/education)
2. Social prestige or respect (social status or position)
3. Altruism (helping others)
4. Material fortune
5. Tolerance (acceptance and respect for persons with other opinions or from other groups than yours)
6. Competitive spirit
7. Fairness
8. Creativity, innovation spirit
9. DK/NA
B4.2. Which of the following values do you appreciate SECONDARILY?

1. Personal dignity (identity/education)
2. Social prestige or respect (social status or position)
3. Altruism (helping others)
4. Material fortune
5. Tolerance (acceptance and respect for persons with other opinions or from other groups than yours)
6. Competitive spirit
7. Fairness
8. Creativity, innovation spirit
9. DK/NA

B4.3. Which of the following values do you appreciate THIRDLY?

1. Personal dignity (identity/education)
2. Social prestige or respect (social status or position)
3. Altruism (helping others)
4. Material fortune
5. Tolerance (acceptance and respect for persons with other opinions or from other groups than yours)
6. Competitive spirit
7. Fairness
8. Creativity, innovation spirit
9. DK/NA

B5. In the past 12 months, have you engaged in any volunteering, unpaid? *(OPERATOR: While unpaid, school or university practice activities are NOT volunteering activities!)*

<p>| | |</p>
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1.</td>
<td>Yes</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2.</td>
<td>No</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9.</td>
<td>DK/NA</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

B6. Which of the following forms of volunteering have you engaged in over the past 12 months? *(OPERATOR: Multiple answer!) (% of persons who did perform such activities)*

<p>| | |</p>
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1.</td>
<td>Community service</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2.</td>
<td>Helping persons with special needs / disabilities / elderly</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3.</td>
<td>Organizing sports events</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4.</td>
<td>Organizing cultural events (festivals, concerts)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5.</td>
<td>Helping children in the form of tutoring / private lessons</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6.</td>
<td>Religious / church activities</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7.</td>
<td>Activities in the economic sector / businesses / companies</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8.</td>
<td>Other / What? ________________</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9.</td>
<td>Not the case / did not perform any volunteer work</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

B8. What is your religion?

<p>| | |</p>
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1.</td>
<td>Christian-Orthodox</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2.</td>
<td>Roman-Catholic</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3.</td>
<td>Greek-Catholic</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4.</td>
<td>Protestant (reformed, Lutheran, Presbyterian, Unitarian, etc.)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
5. Neo-protestant (Baptist, Pentecostal, Adventist, Jehovah’s Witnesses, etc.)
6. Muslim
7. Other / Which?______________
8. Atheist / no religion
9. DK/NA

**B9. Do you believe, are not sure or do not believe in the following:**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Statement</th>
<th>1 I believe</th>
<th>2 I doubt</th>
<th>3 I do not believe</th>
<th>9 NS/NR</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1. God exists</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2. Heaven and hell exist</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3. God created the world</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4. God is the source or moral rules and obligations</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**B10. HOW OFTEN DO YOU...?**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Activity</th>
<th>Very often</th>
<th>Often</th>
<th>Rarely</th>
<th>Very rarely / never</th>
<th>DK/NA</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1. Attend religious service on Sunday</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2. Pray</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3. Say confession</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4. Attend religious festivals (Easter, Christmas, Ascension, etc.)</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5. Go on religious pilgrimage</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6. Observe lent</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
### C. FAMILY AND FRIENDS

#### C1. Who are you living with at present?

1. Alone ▶ GO TO C3
2. Both parents
3. Only with mother
4. Only with father
5. With spouse / partner ▶ ASK C2
6. With friends
7. With relatives (other than mother/father)
8. With someone else/Who?_______
9. DK/NA ▶ GO TO C3

#### C2. Which of the following best fits your situation? (ONE CHOICE ONLY)

1. I live with my parents because it is the simplest solution for our family
2. I/we would live alone if we could afford it
3. I would like to live alone but my parents don’t agree
4. Other / What? ________________
5. Not the case / Respondent lives alone
6. DK/NA

#### C3. What are the relations between you and your parents?

1. I get along with them very well
2. I get along with them though our opinions sometimes differ
3. In general we don’t get along and we argue often
4. My relations with my parents are very tense
5. Not the case / My parents are no longer alive
6. DK/NA

#### C5. Who in your family had/has the largest influence on the major decisions you had/have to make (e.g., choice of school / high school / university, moving to another town or country, dropping out of school, choice of partner / spouse, etc.)? (ONE CHOICE ONLY!)

1. Father
2. Mother
3. Brother
4. Sister
5. Paternal grandfather
6. Maternal grandfather
7. Paternal grandmother
8. Maternal grandmother
9. Grandparents in general
10. Other / Who? __________
99. DK/NA
C6. How do you / did you make major decisions in life? (ONE CHOICE ONLY!)
1. My parents decide/decided everything
2. I make decisions jointly with my parents
3. I make my own decisions, independently
9. DK/NA

C7. How do you see yourself in the future? (ONE CHOICE ONLY!)
1. Married, with my own family
2. In a relationship with a partner, without being married
3. Without a partner or marital obligations
4. I am already married / in a relationship with a partner I am not married to
9. DK/NA

C8. In your opinion, what is the best age for marriage in the case of GIRLS? ________ (years)

C9. In your opinion, what is the best age for marriage in the case of BOYS? ________ (years)

C12. How many children would you like to have? ____________ children

C13. How important are the following factors in choosing a partner or a spouse? (OPERATOR: QUESTION TO BE ASKED OF ALL RESPONDENTS, WHETHER MARRIED / PARTNERED OR NOT!)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>One response per line/row</th>
<th>Very important</th>
<th>Important</th>
<th>Neither important nor unimportant</th>
<th>Unimportant</th>
<th>Very little / no importance</th>
<th>DK/NA</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>C13.1. Partner’s religion</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>C13.2. Partner’s economic situation</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>C13.3. Family’s agreement</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>C13.4. Virginity</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
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<td>4</td>
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<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>C13.5. Personality</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
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<td>9</td>
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<tr>
<td>C13.6. Physical aspect</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
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<td>4</td>
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<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>C13.7. Level of education</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>C13.8. Having same interests, tastes</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>C13.9. Region they come from</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>C13.10. Nationality / ethnicity</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

C14. Are you part of a circle of friends where everyone knows everyone and you spend much time together?
1 = Yes
2 = No
9 = DK/NA

C15. How satisfied are you with your friends?
1. Very satisfied
2. Satisfied
3. Neither satisfied nor unsatisfied
4. Unsatisfied
5. Very unsatisfied
6. NC – I have no friends
9. DK/NA

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>C16. In the past 12 months, were you involved in a...</th>
<th>Yes</th>
<th>No</th>
<th>DK/NA</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>C16.1. Violent physical conflict with other young persons from your neighbourhood</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>C16.2. Violent physical conflict with other young persons in a night club, disco or café</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>C16.3. Violent physical conflict with other young persons on a stadium or at a sports event</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>C16.4. Violent physical conflict at school / high school / university</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>C16.5. Violent physical conflict with other young persons whose political opinions differ from yours</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>C16.6. Violent physical conflict with the police (during rallies)</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>C16.7. Violent physical conflict within the family</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

D. CONCERNS AND ASPIRATIONS

D3. How much do you want to leave Romania?

1. Very much
3. Much
4. Little
5. Very little / not at all
9. DK/NA

D4. To what country would you like to go (to work, permanently, to study, etc.)? (% of the persons who want to leave, much and very much)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Country</th>
<th>Percentage</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>England</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Austria</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Belgium</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Canada</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Denmark</td>
<td>12</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>France</td>
<td>17</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Germany</td>
<td>18</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Italy</td>
<td>23</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Great Britain</td>
<td>25</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Netherlands</td>
<td>27</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Spain</td>
<td>31</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>USA</td>
<td>32</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sweden</td>
<td>33</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hungary</td>
<td>36</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NS/NR</td>
<td>99</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

D5. What is the main reason why you would like to leave Romania? ONE CHOICE ONLY! (% of those who want to leave)

1. To improve my living standard
2. For more cultural diversity / to meet / live among different people
3. For a better education
4. Because I stand better chances to find a job
5. Because I would stand better chances at starting my own business
6. To be close to those dear to me
7. Other / What?_______________
8. DK/NA
9. NC/Not the case/Does not want to leave country

D6. How do you see your life 10 years from now?
1 = Better than at present       2 = Same       3 = Worse than at present       9 = DK/NA

E. SCHOOL AND PROFESSION

E1. What is your current status?
1. I am in school / high school / vocational school
2. I am an undergraduate student
3. I am a student in a Master’s or Doctor’s degree program ▶ ASK E2
4. No longer in school / high school / university
9. DK/NA

OPERATOR: questions from E2 to E7 to be asked only of those who are currently in school / high school / university (responded with codes 1 or 2 or 3 to question E1.

E2. How enthusiastic or anxious are you about going to school / high school / university? Would you say you go to school / high school / university with very much enthusiasm, much enthusiasm, little enthusiasm or no enthusiasm?
1. Very much enthusiasm / joy
2. Much enthusiasm / joy
3. Sometimes with enthusiasm, other times with no desire
4. Little enthusiasm
5. Very little enthusiasm / desire
9. DK/NA

E3. How is everyday life in your school / high school / university?
1. Very hard and stressful
2. Hard and stressful
3. Neither hard nor easy
4. Relatively easy and stress/free
5. Very easy and with no stress at all
9. DK/NA

E4. What was your general average in the school year that just ended? (On a scale from 5-10)
_________   666 = No answer   999 = NA

E5. To your knowledge, in your school / high school / university can better grades be obtained by way of small gifts or money?
1. Yes, often
2. Yes, sometimes
3. Seldom
4. Very seldom/Never/No
9. DK/NA
E6. How many hours a day do you devote to studying for school / high school / university, outside classes?

1. No more than 1 hour a day
2. One or two hours a day
3. Circa 2-3 hours a day
4. Circa 3-4 hours a day
5. More than 4 hours a day
9. DK/NA

E7. What private lessons did you take in the school year that just ended? *(OPERATOR: Multiple choice answer)*

1. A foreign language / Which?_____
2. Mathematics/physics/chemistry/biology
3. Romanian language or social science
4. Arts (music/musical instrument / painting)
5. I have not taken any private lessons
9. DK/NA

E8. Do you think you will be able to find a job after graduating school / high school / university?

1. Yes, I believe I will find a job right after graduation
2. Yes, I believe I will find a job some time after graduation
3. No, I don’t believe I will find a job after graduation
4. Don’t know

FOR ALL RESPONDENTS:

E9. How satisfied are you with the quality of the Romanian education system?

1. Very satisfied
2. Satisfied
3. Neither satisfied nor unsatisfied
4. Unsatisfied
5. Very unsatisfied
9. DK/NA

E15. Are you employed now?

1. Yes, full time
2. Yes, part-time
3. Yes, occasionally or seasonally
4. No
5. Other / What?______________
9. DK/NA

E16. How many hours a week do you work (when you do work)? ________________ hours
E17. Which one of the following matches your situation?

1. I work but have no professional qualification
2. I work in the profession I trained for in school / high school / university
3. I work in a domain that is close to what I trained for in school / high school / university
4. I work in a domain that is totally different from what I trained for in school / high school / university
5. I cannot tell
6. Not the case / Respondent does not work
9. DK/NA

E18. Irrespective of whether you are currently employed or not, what of the following sectors would you like to work in? (OPERATOR: ONLY ONE CHOICE!)

1. The public sector (including education, health, public administration, army, police, etc.)
2. The private sector / private companies, multinational companies, etc.
3. Non-governmental organizations
4. International organizations (e.g., UN, World Bank, UE, etc.)
9. DK/NA

I will read a list of factors to you that people in our country regard as important so as to find a job in Romania. Please rank these factors in an order of importance in finding a job in Romania.

E19A. Which of the following is the PRIMARY factor in terms of importance

1. Acquaintances/friends
2. Professional expertise/experience
3. Level of education graduated from
4. Political relations/connections
5. Luck
6. Other / Which?___________
9. DK/NA

E19B. Which of the following is the SECONDARY factor in terms of importance?

1. Acquaintances/friends
2. Professional expertise/experience
3. Level of education graduated from
4. Political relations/connections
5. Luck
6. Other / Which?___________
9. DK/NA

E19C. Which of the following is the THIRD factor in terms of importance?

1. Acquaintances/friends
2. Professional expertise/experience
3. Level of education graduated from
4. Political relations/connections
5. Luck
6. Other / Which?___________
9. DK/NA
E19D. Which of the following is the FOURTH factor in terms of importance?
1. Acquaintances/friends
2. Professional expertise/experience
3. Level of education graduated from
4. Political relations/connections
5. Luck
6. Other / Which?________
9. DK/NA

E19E. Which of the following is the FIFTH factor in terms of importance?
1. Acquaintances/friends
2. Professional expertise/experience
3. Level of education graduated from
4. Political relations/connections
5. Luck
6. Other / Which?________
9. DK/NA

I will read a list of factors to you that people in our country regard as important so as to accept or change their job. Please rank these factors in an order of importance in accepting a job in Romania.

E20A. Which of the following is the PRIMARY factor in terms of importance?
1. Pay
2. Job security
3. Opportunity to work with people one likes
4. Satisfaction with work one does
5. Other / Which?________
9. DK/NA

E20B. Which of the following is the SECONDARY factor in terms of importance?
1. Pay
2. Job security
3. Opportunity to work with people one likes
4. Satisfaction with work one does
5. Other / Which?________
9. DK/NA

E20C. Which of the following is the THIRD factor in terms of importance?
1. Pay
2. Job security
3. Opportunity to work with people one likes
4. Satisfaction with work one does
5. Other / Which?________
9. DK/NA

E20D. Which of the following is the FOURTH factor in terms of importance?
1. Pay
2. Job security
3. Opportunity to work with people one likes
4. Satisfaction with work one does
5. Other / Which?________
9. DK/NA
E20E. Which of the following is the FIFTH factor in terms of importance?
1. Pay
2. Job security
3. Opportunity to work with people one likes
4. Satisfaction with work one does
5. Other / Which? ____________
9. DK/NA

E21. Do you intend to start your own business in the coming 2 years?
1. Definitely yes
2. Probably yes
3. Probably not
4. Definitely not
9. DK/NA

E23. What is the main reason why you wish to start your own business? (% of those who do want to start a business)
1. Be independent
2. Make more money
3. Use my skills and abilities
4. Avoid unemployment
5. Other / WHICH? ____________
6. DK/NA
9. Not the case / Does not want to start a business

F) DEMOCRACY

F1. How often do you discuss politics with those close to you (family, friends, colleagues)?
1. Very often
2. Often
3. Neither frequently, nor rarely
4. Rarely
5. Very rarely / never
9. DK/NA

F3. To what extent are your political opinions similar or identical to your parents’?
1. Very large extent
2. Large extent
3. Little extent
4. Very little extent / not at all
9. DK/NA

F5. As far as you can remember, how many times have you voted in elections since you turned 18?
1. All elections
2. Most elections
3. Less than half the elections
4. I have never voted since I turned 18, though I did have an opportunity to do so
6. Not applicable / R younger than 18 years
9. DK/NA

INTPOL. How interested are you in politics?

1. Very interested
2. Interested
3. Little interest
4. Very little interested / not at all
5. DK/NA

PROT1. In democratic systems people can march / rally in support of certain issues / subjects / topics. Which one of the following do you care about most? (ONLY ONE CHOICE!)

1. Issues / support for a candidate or party
2. Issues related to lack of jobs
3. Situation in the Romanian health system
4. Economic issues (pay, poverty)
5. Access to education / school
6. Environment issues
7. Corruption
8. Rule of law / compliance with laws
9. Discrimination against women
10. Discrimination against ethnic minorities
11. Discrimination against sexual minorities
12. Other / What?____________________
13. No issue especially (DON’T READ!)
14. DK/NA

PROT2. If in the following 12 months protests or rallies were organized in support of the matter you care about most, would you take part in such protests/rallies?

1. Definitely yes
2. Probably yes
3. Probably not
4. Definitely not
5. DK/NA

F6. In your opinion, how much influence does the vote of people like you have over the way the following entities works?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>How much influence...?</th>
<th>A great deal</th>
<th>A lot</th>
<th>Little</th>
<th>Very little/none</th>
<th>DK/NA</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Parliament/Government/Central entities</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Local entities (municipality, prefecture, local administration, etc.)</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

F7. What are your main sources of information concerning political life in the country? (MULTIPLE CHOICE)

1. Internet
2. TV
3. Newspapers
4. Radio
5. Discussions with family/parents
6. Discussions with friends/acquaintances/colleagues
7. Other / What?
8. DK/NA
F8. In politics people talk about left and right. On a scale of 1 (left) to 10 (right), where would you situate yourself in terms of your political views/opinions?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>1</th>
<th>2</th>
<th>3</th>
<th>4</th>
<th>5</th>
<th>6</th>
<th>7</th>
<th>8</th>
<th>9</th>
<th>10</th>
<th>999</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Left</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Right</td>
<td>DK</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

F9. To what extent do you feel YOUNG politicians (under 30) represent you?

1. Very large extent
2. Large extent
3. Little extent
4. Very little extent / not at all
5. DK/NA

F10. How much do you trust the following entities, organizations, countries or persons?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Very much</th>
<th>Much</th>
<th>Little</th>
<th>Very little / not at all</th>
<th>DK/NA</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>F10.1. Political parties</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>F10.2. Parliament</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>F10.3. Government</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>F10.4. My mayor</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>F10.5. Prosecutor General of Romania</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>F10.6. Police</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>F10.7. Church</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>F10.8. Judges</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>F10.9. Romanian mass media (dailies, TV, radio)</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>F10.10. Trade unions</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>F10.11. Non-governmental organizations (NGOs)</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>F10.12. United States of America (USA)</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>F10.13. Army</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>F10.14. European Union (EU)</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>F10.15. NATO</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>F10.16. Russian Federation</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

F11. How satisfied are you with democracy in Romania?

1. Very satisfied
2. Satisfied
3. Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied
4. Dissatisfied
5. Very dissatisfied
6. DK/NA

G) GOVERNANCE and DEVELOPMENT

G1. How serious are the following problems in Romanian society?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Very serious</th>
<th>Serious</th>
<th>Little serious</th>
<th>Very little serious</th>
<th>DK</th>
<th>NA</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1. Poverty</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
2. Unemployment  1  2  3  4  8  9
3. Environment pollution  1  2  3  4  8  9
4. Terrorist threat  1  2  3  4  8  9
5. HIV/AIDS pandemic  1  2  3  4  8  9
6. Conditions in state medical assistance / health system  1  2  3  4  8  9
7. Improper implementation of the laws  1  2  3  4  8  9
8. Job insecurity  1  2  3  4  8  9

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Very serious</th>
<th>Serious</th>
<th>Little serious</th>
<th>Very little serious</th>
<th>DK</th>
<th>NA</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>9. Workplace hazards (including improper labor conditions)</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>10. Romanians leaving abroad***</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>11. Delinquency / crime</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>12. Climate change</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>13. Corruption</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>14. Lack of affordable housing</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>15. Energy prices (natural gas, electricity, fuels, etc.)</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>16. Inequalities between people</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

G2. In your opinion, how will people’s economic situation change in Romania in the next 10 years?

1. Greatly improved
2. Much improved
3. The same
4. Much worse
5. Much worse
9. DK/NA

ECP1. What is your parents’ economic situation now as compared to 5 years ago?

1. Much better
2. Better
3. Same
4. Worse
5. Much worse
9. DK/NA

ECP2. What do you think your parents’ economic situation will be in 5 years as compared to now?

1. Much better
2. Better
3. Same
4. Worse
5. Much worse
9. DK/NA

ECP3. What do you think YOUR economic situation will be in 5 years as compared to now?
   1. Much better
   2. Better
   3. Same
   4. Worse
   5. Much worse
   9. DK/NA

SOCIO-DEMOGRAPHICS

sex GENDER: 1 = Male  2 = Female

virsta AGE (current years): ____________

etnie ETHNICITY. What is your nationality?
   1. Romanian
   2. Hungarian
   3. Roma/Gypsy
   4. German
   5. Other/What? __________
   9. NS

cop CHILDREN. Do you have any children?
   1 Yes = / (move to cop1)
   2 No = 88%
   9 NA = 9%

cop1 How many children do you have? ____________

MARITAL STATUS. You are currently...?

1. Legally married
2. Divorced
3. Widowed
4. Separated, without formal divorce
5. In a partnership/couple but not married
6. Not married, not in partnership
7. Other / What? ____________
9. DK/NA

EDUCATION. What is the latest school you graduated from? How about your parents?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Latest school for...</th>
<th>Respondent</th>
<th>Grade school (maximum 4 grades)</th>
<th>Primary (maximum 9 grades)</th>
<th>Vocational</th>
<th>High school</th>
<th>Postsecondary</th>
<th>University</th>
<th>Postgraduate (master's or doctor's)</th>
<th>DK</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Respondent</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mother</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>9</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Father</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>9</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
RSTAT. What is your current school status?

1. I am a student with a vocational school
2. I am a high school student / What grade?_________
3. I am a student in post-secondary school
4. I am an undergraduate student at university / What year?____
5. I am a Master’s degree student / What year? _____
6. I am a Doctor’s degree student / What year? _____
7. I am no longer in school / high school / university
8. Other / What?____
9. NA

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Current occupational status of...</th>
<th>Employee / employer / active</th>
<th>Pensioner</th>
<th>Unemployed</th>
<th>Housewife</th>
<th>Other</th>
<th>DK</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>FAOS. Father</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MAOS. Mother</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

FAOCC. Father’s occupation

1. Farmer
2. Unskilled worker
3. Skilled worker in industry / constructions, etc.
4. Working in services (vendor, etc.)
5. Public employee with medium education
6. Employee with higher education
7. Small entrepreneur (owns company, no employees)
8. Entrepreneur (employer)
9. Other / What?________
10. DK

MAOCC. Mother’s occupation

1. Farmer
2. Unskilled worker
3. Skilled worker in industry / constructions, etc.
4. Working in services (vendor, etc.)
5. Public employee with medium education
6. Employee with higher education
7. Small entrepreneur (owns company, no employees)
8. Entrepreneur (employer)
9. Other / What?________
10. DK

DOT. Assets

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Assets</th>
<th>Yes</th>
<th>No</th>
<th>DK/NA</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1. Have bicycle</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2. Have tablet (Android, Apple, etc.)</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3. Have internet connection at home</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4. Have cable TV or satellite TV at home</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5. Have portable modem for internet</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6. Have land-line phone</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7. Have mobile phone</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

PGOSP. How many people live in the same household as you (including respondent): _________ (999 = DK/NA)

M1. How many desktop computers in your home? _________

M2. How many laptop computers in your home? _________
M3_1. Do you own a car?
1. Yes
   M3_1_1. How many? ______________ (cars)
2. No
9. NA/DK

M3_2. Do your parents own a car?
1. Yes
   M3_2_1. How many? ______________ (cars)
2. No
9. No/NA

M4. How many rooms in your apartment / house? ________________ (999=DK/NA)

M5. Around how many books do you have in your household?
1. None
2. No more than 10
3. 10 to 20 books
4. 21 to 30 books
5. 31 to 50 books
6. 51 to 100 books
7. Over 100 books
9. DK/NA

M6. At present I...
1. Live with my parents / in-laws, we rent
2. Live with my parents / in-laws in an apartment / house they own
3. I live without my parents, I rent
4. I live without my parents, in an apartment / house I own (or my spouse owns)
5. Other / What? __________
9. DK/NA

M7. In your house / apartment, do you have a room all to yourself (not shared with siblings)?
1. Yes
2. No
6. Not applicable/R lives alone
9. DK/NA

M9. What is the monthly expenditure in your household for food, maintenance, clothing, school, entertainment?
OPERATOR, TAKE DOWN AMOUNT IN RON: ________________ (888 = DK; 999 = NA)

OCUP1. So, what is your current status? (OPERATOR: If someone works but IN PARALLEL also goes to a form of school, check the appropriate codes!)
1. I am employed, full-time
2. I am employed, part-time or occasionally
3. I am a freelancer / have own business
4. Other / What? __________
5. Unemployed
6. Pupil
7. Student
8. Other / WHAT? ____________
9. DK/NA

**WSTU. (Only for those who work but in parallel also go to a form of school) Which one of the following best fits your situation?**

1. I work but in parallel am also FIRST-TIME UNDERGRADUATE student (distance education, etc.)
2. I work but in parallel am also SECOND TIME UNDERGRADUATE student (distance education, etc.)
3. I work but in parallel am also a student in a MASTER’S or DOCTOR’S degree program
4. I work but in parallel am also going to another school (evening high school, post-secondary, etc.) / WHAT SCHOOL? ____________
5. Other / WHAT? ____________
6. NOT APPLICABLE
7. DK/NA

**OCUP2. What is your occupation?**

1. Farmer
2. Unskilled worker
3. Skilled worker in industry / constructions, etc.
4. Working in services (vendor, etc.)
5. Public employee with medium education
6. Employee with higher education
7. Small entrepreneur (owns company, no employees)
8. Entrepreneur (employer)
9. Other / What? ____________
10. DK
11. Not the case / Pupil / Student

**OCUP3. What is your type of employment contract?**

1. Labor contract for INDETERMINATE time
2. Labor contract for DETERMINATE time
3. I do not have a contract
4. Other / What? ____________
5. Not the case / does not work
6. DK/NA

**OCUP4. What happens when you work overtime or weekends?**

1. I get overtime pay
2. I get extra days off
3. I get neither overtime nor days off
4. I do not work overtime
5. Other / What? __________________________
6. Not the case / does not work
9. DK/NA

VEN. What was your net income last month? On average 1470 RON DPI. (666 = NC, 999 = DK/NA)

(ONLY FOR PUPILS) What is the profile / type of the school you go to?
1. Primary school
2. Vocational school
3. High school, sciences
4. High school, humanities
5. Other type of high school / What? _______________
6. NC/Not pupil
9. DK/NA

CPAR. What social class are your parents in?
1. Upper class
2. Middle class
3. Working class
4. Lower class
9. DK/NA

FCPAR. What is the main factor that makes you say your parents belong to that social class? (ONLY ONE CHOICE!)
1. Their material status (properties, etc.)
2. Their level of education
3. Their income / pay
4. Their occupation
5. Other / What? _______________
9. DK/NA

CRESP. What class would you put yourself in?
1. Upper class
2. Middle class
3. Working class
4. Lower class
9. DK/NA

FRESP. Why do you put yourself in that social class? (ONLY ONE CHOICE!)
1. My material status (properties, etc.)
2. My level of education
3. My income / pay
4. My occupation
5. Other / What? ________________

9. DK/NA

COMP. If you were to think of your parents’ economic status (properties, income, wealth, assets, etc.), when you are their age do you think your status will be better, same or worse?

1. My status will be much better than my parents’
2. My status will be better than my parents’
3. Same
4. My status will be worse than my parents’
5. My status will be much worse than my parents’
9. DK/NA

TENYR. Which of the following is closest to how you see yourself?

1. In 10 years’ time I see myself as successful in Romania
2. In 10 years’ time I see myself as successful in another country / (which)? ________________
9. DK/NA

In which country (% calculated only for those who selected second option above)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Country</th>
<th>Percentage</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>England</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Austria</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Belgium</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Canada</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Denmark</td>
<td>12</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>France</td>
<td>17</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Germany</td>
<td>18</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Italy</td>
<td>23</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Great Britain</td>
<td>25</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Netherlands</td>
<td>27</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Spain</td>
<td>31</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>USA</td>
<td>32</td>
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<tr>
<td>Sweden</td>
<td>33</td>
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<tr>
<td>Hungary</td>
<td>36</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NS/NR</td>
<td>99</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

urbrur Residential milieu
1. Urban
2. Rural

regione2 Large historical regions
1. Moldova
2. Muntenia
3. Transilvania
4. Bucuresti

localitate Locality
MUNICIPIUL ALBA IULIA
MUNICIPIUL SEBES
SANTIMBRU
MUNICIPIUL ARAD
ORAS CURTICI
FELNAC
MUNICIPIUL PITEȘTI
SIMIAN
MUNICIPIUL TARGU MURES
ORAS IERNUT
LIVEZENI
SANPAUL
MUNICIPIUL PIATRA NEAMT
DOBRENI
PANGARATI
ORAS ROZNOV
MUNICIPIUL SLATINA
VALEA MARE
MUNICIPIUL PLOIESTI
ORAS BACOI
FILIPESII DE PADURE
SCORTENI
MUNICIPIUL SATU MARE
MEDIESU AURIT
MUNICIPIUL ZALAU
HERECLEAN
MUNICIPIUL SIBIU
ROZIA
ORAS TALMACIU
MUNICIPIUL SUCEAVA
DUMBRAVENI
STROIESTI
LITA
MUNICIPIUL TIMISOARA
MOSNITA NOUA
TOPOLOVATU MARE
MUNICIPIUL TULCEA
ORAS MACIN
MUNICIPIUL VASLUI
STEFAN CEL MARE
MUNICIPIUL DRAGASANI
BUIORENI
PAUSESTI-MAGLASI
MUNICIPIUL FOCSANI
ORAS MARASESTI
GAROFA
MUNICIPIUL BUCURESTI
ORAS PANTELEIMON

judet Country
ALBA
ARAD
ARGES
BACAU
BIHOR
BISTRITA-NASAUD
BOTOSANI
BRASOV
BRAILA
BUZAU
CARAS-SEVERIN
CALARASI
CLUJ
CONSTANTA
COVASNA
DAMBOVITA
DOLJ
GALATI
GIURGIU
GORJ
HARGHITA