

## **Documentation of the CSES Module 1-3 Harmonized Trend File**

### **Citation**

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The CSES Harmonized Trend File covers all variables of all election studies that are covered by CSES modules 1 to 3. As opposed to just creating a merged dataset containing each variable for each wave, we cumulated, and partly integrated, all micro- and macro-level variables (except for the ID, weighting and administrative variables) that are part of at least two of the three waves. This means that for those variables there is only one variable containing all cases of all (or up to) three waves in the harmonized dataset. The numerical codes of these integrated variables have the same meanings across all country studies in all CSES waves. However, not all variables occurring in two or more CSES waves could be integrated. Therefore, there is a second type of variable, cumulated variables, whose numeric codes differ in their meaning across the waves (for a more detailed description of the types of variables see the General Note section below). In order to integrate as many variables as possible, a number of (re)coding decisions had to be made, e.g. reducing the number of categories, which sometimes led to a loss of information for some variables. All relevant information on the harmonization and recoding decisions can be found in this documentation.<sup>1</sup>

Due to the large size of the Harmonized Trend File we split up the dataset. Next to the complete dataset containing all harmonized and modified variables as well as all original variables of CSES modules 1 to 3 (CSES1-3\_trendfile\_complete), there are two smaller datasets available for download: one only containing the harmonized and modified variables plus the original administrative variables of CSES Modules 1 to 3 (CSES1-3\_harmonized\_only) and a dataset only containing the original variables of CSES Modules 1 to 3 (CSES1-3\_original). The following documentation refers to the complete Harmonized Trend File.

Note that the two smaller datasets can be merged together using the Respondent ID variable which is present in each dataset.

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<sup>1</sup> Individual Stata do-files for each CSES module preparing and modifying the original data for the harmonization as well as the do-file modifying and recoding the party and leader codes are available on request.

## **General Notes:**

### **(1) Missing-Values:**

Due to differences in the handling of missing values between the studies of one wave and between the three CSES waves, all missing value categories were recoded to one common missing value category in the harmonized, cumulated and modified variables.

### **(2) Variable Names:**

There are four different types of variables in the harmonized CSES dataset.

**i) integrated variables:** Integrated variables are those variables whose numerical codes have the same meanings across all country studies in all three CSES waves. These variables are named iXXXX\_m, whereby the letter “i” indicates that the variable has been integrated and the letter “m” that the variable has been modified (in terms of recoding categories and missing values). Consequently, variables without the letter “i” at the beginning of their names have not been integrated. Exceptions are the turnout variables that are labelled turnout\_1, turnout\_2 and recall\_turnout.

**ii) cumulated variables:** Cumulated variables are variables that were cumulated across two or all three CSES waves. However, the numeric codes differ in their meaning across the waves. This applies to all variables that use party/leader codes: LH\_PL\_vote, LH\_DC\_vote, pres\_vote\_1, pres\_vote\_2, recall\_pres\_vote\_1, recall\_pres\_vote\_2, recall\_LH\_PL\_vote, recall\_LH\_DC\_vote, PID\_closest, PID\_closer, party\_rep, leader\_rep. In other words, for a specific country, one and the same code in different waves may represent different parties. For example, for Germany 1998, 2002 and 2005 (DEU\_1998, DEU12002 and DEU\_2005) code 1 on all those variables stands for the Social Democratic Party (SPD) but for Germany 2009 (DEU\_2009) code 1 stands for the Christian Democratic Union (CDU).

**iii) modified variables:** Variables that only exist in one of the three CSES waves or that were not integrated/cumulated were modified regarding their missing values and, where applicable, regarding the party and leader codes (see below). These variables are labelled XXXX\_m.

**iv) original variables:** Finally, the integrated dataset contains all variables from all three CSES waves in their original form and by their original names.

### **(3) Coding:**

**i)** The coding of the integrated variables follows the coding procedure of the earliest wave the respective variable was part of. However, in some cases new categories were created or categories were combined to address issues like scale differences between waves or country studies. The final coding of the integrated variables is documented below (2<sup>nd</sup> column of the table).

**ii)** Variables applying party and leader codes are exceptions. These variables were recoded with respect to their given party letters A to I. This means that within each country study parties were recoded as follows: parties and leaders A-F were recoded to 1-6, parties and leaders G-H or OTHER 1-3 were recoded to 7-9; any remaining parties and their leaders were coded from 10 onwards with respect to their appearance within the specific study party and leader code documentation (parties and candidates appendices) e.g. *The Czech Social Democratic Party (CSSD)* in Czech Republic (2002) was originally coded 3 and was recoded to 1 due to its party letter A whereas the *National Democratic Party (NDS)* was recoded from 1 to 10 due to its appearance as first party without a party letter within

the party list of Czech Republic (2002). Scholars are advised to consult the respective appendix (*Appendix A\_Parties and Candidates.xlsx*).

District candidates were not recoded.

(4) IDENTIFICATION, WEIGHTING, AND STUDY ADMINISTRATION -Variables (A1001-A1028, B1001-B1028, C1001-1028, with the exception of A1004, B1004 and C1004) were not integrated or modified. Variables that were not part of the CSES questionnaires but generated subsequently (e.g. A2027, B2032, C2032 – Primary Electoral District) were not integrated either but their missing values were recoded.

(5) As a general rule, no checks for plausibility or inconsistencies were made during the course of the variable integration and modification. If, however, such plausibility checks were made for particular variables it is stated in the documentation of the respective variables.

(6) There were data for two different post-election studies for Germany 2002 (studies DEU12002 and DEU22002). The cases of DEU22002 were dropped after consultation with data providers.

**NOTE: This documentation only contains notes and information that are relevant for the harmonization of CSES Modules 1-3. Whenever working with variables from the harmonized dataset it is necessary to consult the documents that have been provided by CSES for each module. Attention should be paid in particular to the variable descriptions, introductions, appendices and country macro reports.**

## **Variable List**

(Note that the following list corresponds to the order of the variables in the harmonized dataset. The order of the variables in the following documentation is different.)

<b>Variable</b>	<b>Label</b>
<a href="#">study_id</a>	ID VARIABLE - ELECTION STUDY (ALPHA POLITY)
<a href="#">wave_id</a>	WAVE ID
<a href="#">turnout_1</a>	CURRENT ELECTION: 1
<a href="#">turnout_2</a>	CURRENT ELECTION: 2
<a href="#">pres_vote_1</a>	CURRENT ELECTION: VOTE CHOICE - PRESIDENT 1ST ROUND
<a href="#">pres_vote_2</a>	CURRENT ELECTION: VOTE CHOICE - PRESIDENT 2ND ROUND
<a href="#">LH_PL_vote</a>	CURRENT ELECTION: VOTE CHOICE - LOWER HOUSE 1
<a href="#">LH_DC_vote</a>	CURRENT ELECTION: VOTE CHOICE - LOWER HOUSE 2
<a href="#">recall_turnout</a>	PREVIOUS ELECTION: TURNOUT
<a href="#">recall_pres_vote_1</a>	PREVIOUS ELECTION: VOTE CHOICE - PRESIDENT 1ST ROUND
<a href="#">recall_pres_vote_2</a>	PREVIOUS ELECTION: VOTE CHOICE - PRESIDENT 2ND ROUND
<a href="#">recall_LH_PL_vote</a>	PREVIOUS ELECTION: VOTE CHOICE - LOWER HOUSE 1
<a href="#">recall_LH_DC_vote</a>	PREVIOUS ELECTION: VOTE CHOICE - LOWER HOUSE 2
<a href="#">iA2001_m</a>	AGE
<a href="#">iA2002_m</a>	GENDER
<a href="#">iA2003_m</a>	EDUCATION
<a href="#">iA2004_i</a>	MARITAL STATUS INCONSISTENCIES
<a href="#">iA2004_m1</a>	MARITAL STATUS 1
<a href="#">iA2004_m2</a>	MARITAL STATUS 2
<a href="#">iA2005_m</a>	UNION MEMBERSHIP - RESPONDENT
<a href="#">iA2006_m1</a>	UNION MEMBERSHIP - OTHERS IN HOUSEHOLD
<a href="#">iA2006_m2</a>	UNION MEMBERSHIP - RESPONDENT AND/OR OTHERS IN HH, FAMILY, PARTNER
<a href="#">iA2007_i</a>	CURRENT EMPLOYMENT STATUS INCONSISTENCIES
<a href="#">iA2007_m</a>	CURRENT EMPLOYMENT STATUS
<a href="#">iA2008_m</a>	MAIN OCCUPATION
<a href="#">iA2009_m1</a>	EMPLOYMENT TYPE - PUBLIC OR PRIVATE
<a href="#">iA2009_m2</a>	EMPLOYMENT TYPE - SELF-EMPLOYMENT
<a href="#">iA2010_m</a>	INDUSTRIAL SECTOR
<a href="#">iA2011_m</a>	OCCUPATION OF CHIEF WAGE EARNER OR SPOUSE/ SPOUSE:OCCUPATION
<a href="#">iA2012_m</a>	HOUSEHOLD INCOME
<a href="#">iA2013_i</a>	NUMBER IN HOUSEHOLD INCONSISTENCIES
<a href="#">iA2013_m</a>	NUMBER IN HOUSEHOLD
<a href="#">iA2014_m</a>	NUMBER IN HOUSEHOLD UNDER AGE 18
<a href="#">iA2015_m</a>	RELIGIOUS SERVICES ATTENDANCE
<a href="#">iA2016_m</a>	RELIGIOSITY
<a href="#">iA2017_m</a>	RELIGIOUS DENOMINATION
<a href="#">iA2018_m</a>	LANGUAGE USUALLY SPOKEN AT HOME
<a href="#">iA2022_m</a>	RURAL OR URBAN RESIDENCE
<a href="#">iA2023_m</a>	POLITICAL INFORMATION ITEM - 1ST
<a href="#">iA2024_m</a>	POLITICAL INFORMATION ITEM - 2ND
<a href="#">iA2025_m</a>	POLITICAL INFORMATION ITEM - 3RD
<a href="#">iA2032_m</a>	CURRENT ELECTION: PREFERENCE VOTE
<a href="#">iA3001_m</a>	SATISFACTION WITH DEMOCRATIC PROCESS
<a href="#">iA3004_m</a>	ARE YOU CLOSE TO ANY POLITICAL PARTY
<a href="#">PID_closest</a>	PARTY CLOSEST TO - 1ST MENTION
<a href="#">iA3010_m</a>	DO YOU FEEL CLOSER TO ONE PARTY
<a href="#">PID_closer</a>	WHICH PARTY DO YOU FEEL CLOSER TO

<b>Variable</b>	<b>Label</b>
<a href="#">iA3012_m</a>	DEGREE OF CLOSENESS TO THIS PARTY
<a href="#">iA3020_A_m</a>	LIKE-DISLIKE - PARTY A
<a href="#">iA3020_B_m</a>	LIKE-DISLIKE - PARTY B
<a href="#">iA3020_C_m</a>	LIKE-DISLIKE - PARTY C
<a href="#">iA3020_D_m</a>	LIKE-DISLIKE - PARTY D
<a href="#">iA3020_E_m</a>	LIKE-DISLIKE - PARTY E
<a href="#">iA3020_F_m</a>	LIKE-DISLIKE - PARTY F
<a href="#">iA3020_G_m</a>	LIKE-DISLIKE - ADDITIONAL - PARTY G
<a href="#">iA3020_H_m</a>	LIKE-DISLIKE - ADDITIONAL - PARTY H
<a href="#">iA3020_I_m</a>	LIKE-DISLIKE - ADDITIONAL - PARTY I
<a href="#">iA3021_A_m</a>	LIKE-DISLIKE - LEADER A
<a href="#">iA3021_B_m</a>	LIKE-DISLIKE - LEADER B
<a href="#">iA3021_C_m</a>	LIKE-DISLIKE - LEADER C
<a href="#">iA3021_D_m</a>	LIKE-DISLIKE - LEADER D
<a href="#">iA3021_E_m</a>	LIKE-DISLIKE - LEADER E
<a href="#">iA3021_F_m</a>	LIKE-DISLIKE - LEADER F
<a href="#">iA3021_G_m</a>	LIKE-DISLIKE - ADDITIONAL - LEADER G
<a href="#">iA3021_H_m</a>	LIKE-DISLIKE - ADDITIONAL - LEADER H
<a href="#">iA3021_I_m</a>	LIKE-DISLIKE - ADDITIONAL - LEADER I
<a href="#">iA3028_m</a>	WHO IS IN POWER CAN MAKE DIFFERENCE
<a href="#">iA3029_m</a>	WHO PEOPLE VOTE FOR MAKES A DIFFERENCE
<a href="#">iA3031_m</a>	LEFT - RIGHT - SELF
<a href="#">iA3032_A_m</a>	LEFT - RIGHT - PARTY A
<a href="#">iA3032_B_m</a>	LEFT - RIGHT - PARTY B
<a href="#">iA3032_C_m</a>	LEFT - RIGHT - PARTY C
<a href="#">iA3032_D_m</a>	LEFT - RIGHT - PARTY D
<a href="#">iA3032_E_m</a>	LEFT - RIGHT - PARTY E
<a href="#">iA3032_F_m</a>	LEFT - RIGHT - PARTY F
<a href="#">iA3032_G_m</a>	LEFT - RIGHT - PARTY G
<a href="#">iA3032_H_m</a>	LEFT - RIGHT - PARTY H
<a href="#">iA3032_I_m</a>	LEFT - RIGHT - PARTY I
<a href="#">iA4001_m</a>	NUMBER OF SEATS IN DISTRICT
<a href="#">iA4002_m</a>	NUMBER OF CANDIDATES IN DISTRICT
<a href="#">iA4003_m</a>	NUMBER OF PARTY LISTS IN DISTRICT
<a href="#">iA4004_A_m</a>	PERCENT VOTE IN DISTRICT - PARTY A
<a href="#">iA4004_B_m</a>	PERCENT VOTE IN DISTRICT - PARTY B
<a href="#">iA4004_C_m</a>	PERCENT VOTE IN DISTRICT - PARTY C
<a href="#">iA4004_D_m</a>	PERCENT VOTE IN DISTRICT - PARTY D
<a href="#">iA4004_E_m</a>	PERCENT VOTE IN DISTRICT - PARTY E
<a href="#">iA4004_F_m</a>	PERCENT VOTE IN DISTRICT - PARTY F
<a href="#">iA4004_G_m</a>	PERCENT VOTE IN DISTRICT - PARTY G
<a href="#">iA4004_H_m</a>	PERCENT VOTE IN DISTRICT - PARTY H
<a href="#">iA4004_I_m</a>	PERCENT VOTE IN DISTRICT - PARTY I
<a href="#">iA4005_m</a>	TURNOUT IN DISTRICT
<a href="#">iA5001_A_m</a>	YEAR FOUNDED - PARTY A
<a href="#">iA5001_B_m</a>	YEAR FOUNDED - PARTY B
<a href="#">iA5001_C_m</a>	YEAR FOUNDED - PARTY C
<a href="#">iA5001_D_m</a>	YEAR FOUNDED - PARTY D
<a href="#">iA5001_E_m</a>	YEAR FOUNDED - PARTY E
<a href="#">iA5001_F_m</a>	YEAR FOUNDED - PARTY F
<a href="#">iA5002_A_m</a>	IDEOLOGICAL FAMILY - PARTY A
<a href="#">iA5002_B_m</a>	IDEOLOGICAL FAMILY - PARTY B
<a href="#">iA5002_C_m</a>	IDEOLOGICAL FAMILY - PARTY C
<a href="#">iA5002_D_m</a>	IDEOLOGICAL FAMILY - PARTY D

<b>Variable</b>	<b>Label</b>
<a href="#">iA5002_E_m</a>	IDEOLOGICAL FAMILY - PARTY E
<a href="#">iA5002_F_m</a>	IDEOLOGICAL FAMILY - PARTY F
<a href="#">iA5002_G_m</a>	IDEOLOGICAL FAMILY - PARTY G
<a href="#">iA5002_H_m</a>	IDEOLOGICAL FAMILY - PARTY H
<a href="#">iA5002_I_m</a>	IDEOLOGICAL FAMILY - PARTY I
<a href="#">iA5004_A_m</a>	LEFT-RIGHT - PARTY A
<a href="#">iA5004_B_m</a>	LEFT-RIGHT - PARTY B
<a href="#">iA5004_C_m</a>	LEFT-RIGHT - PARTY C
<a href="#">iA5004_D_m</a>	LEFT-RIGHT - PARTY D
<a href="#">iA5004_E_m</a>	LEFT-RIGHT - PARTY E
<a href="#">iA5004_F_m</a>	LEFT-RIGHT - PARTY F
<a href="#">iA5004_G_m</a>	LEFT-RIGHT - PARTY G
<a href="#">iA5004_H_m</a>	LEFT-RIGHT - PARTY H
<a href="#">iA5004_I_m</a>	LEFT-RIGHT - PARTY I
<a href="#">iA5005_A_m</a>	PERCENT VOTE - LOWER HOUSE - PARTY A
<a href="#">iA5005_B_m</a>	PERCENT VOTE - LOWER HOUSE - PARTY B
<a href="#">iA5005_C_m</a>	PERCENT VOTE - LOWER HOUSE - PARTY C
<a href="#">iA5005_D_m</a>	PERCENT VOTE - LOWER HOUSE - PARTY D
<a href="#">iA5005_E_m</a>	PERCENT VOTE - LOWER HOUSE - PARTY E
<a href="#">iA5005_F_m</a>	PERCENT VOTE - LOWER HOUSE - PARTY F
<a href="#">iA5005_G_m</a>	PERCENT VOTE - LOWER HOUSE - PARTY G
<a href="#">iA5005_H_m</a>	PERCENT VOTE - LOWER HOUSE - PARTY H
<a href="#">iA5005_I_m</a>	PERCENT VOTE - LOWER HOUSE - PARTY I
<a href="#">iA5006_A_m</a>	PERCENT SEATS - LOWER HOUSE - PARTY A
<a href="#">iA5006_B_m</a>	PERCENT SEATS - LOWER HOUSE - PARTY B
<a href="#">iA5006_C_m</a>	PERCENT SEATS - LOWER HOUSE - PARTY C
<a href="#">iA5006_D_m</a>	PERCENT SEATS - LOWER HOUSE - PARTY D
<a href="#">iA5006_E_m</a>	PERCENT SEATS - LOWER HOUSE - PARTY E
<a href="#">iA5006_F_m</a>	PERCENT SEATS - LOWER HOUSE - PARTY F
<a href="#">iA5006_G_m</a>	PERCENT SEATS - LOWER HOUSE - PARTY G
<a href="#">iA5006_H_m</a>	PERCENT SEATS - LOWER HOUSE - PARTY H
<a href="#">iA5006_I_m</a>	PERCENT SEATS - LOWER HOUSE - PARTY I
<a href="#">iA5007_A_m</a>	PERCENT VOTE - UPPER HOUSE - PARTY A
<a href="#">iA5007_B_m</a>	PERCENT VOTE - UPPER HOUSE - PARTY B
<a href="#">iA5007_C_m</a>	PERCENT VOTE - UPPER HOUSE - PARTY C
<a href="#">iA5007_D_m</a>	PERCENT VOTE - UPPER HOUSE - PARTY D
<a href="#">iA5007_E_m</a>	PERCENT VOTE - UPPER HOUSE - PARTY E
<a href="#">iA5007_F_m</a>	PERCENT VOTE - UPPER HOUSE - PARTY F
<a href="#">iA5007_G_m</a>	PERCENT VOTE - UPPER HOUSE - PARTY G
<a href="#">iA5007_H_m</a>	PERCENT VOTE - UPPER HOUSE - PARTY H
<a href="#">iA5007_I_m</a>	PERCENT VOTE - UPPER HOUSE - PARTY I
<a href="#">iA5008_A_m</a>	PERCENT SEATS - UPPER HOUSE - PARTY A
<a href="#">iA5008_B_m</a>	PERCENT SEATS - UPPER HOUSE - PARTY B
<a href="#">iA5008_C_m</a>	PERCENT SEATS - UPPER HOUSE - PARTY C
<a href="#">iA5008_D_m</a>	PERCENT SEATS - UPPER HOUSE - PARTY D
<a href="#">iA5008_E_m</a>	PERCENT SEATS - UPPER HOUSE - PARTY E
<a href="#">iA5008_F_m</a>	PERCENT SEATS - UPPER HOUSE - PARTY F
<a href="#">iA5008_G_m</a>	PERCENT SEATS - UPPER HOUSE - PARTY G
<a href="#">iA5008_H_m</a>	PERCENT SEATS - UPPER HOUSE - PARTY H
<a href="#">iA5008_I_m</a>	PERCENT SEATS - UPPER HOUSE - PARTY I
<a href="#">iA5009_A_m</a>	PERCENT VOTE - PRESIDENT - PARTY A
<a href="#">iA5009_B_m</a>	PERCENT VOTE - PRESIDENT - PARTY B
<a href="#">iA5009_C_m</a>	PERCENT VOTE - PRESIDENT - PARTY C
<a href="#">iA5009_D_m</a>	PERCENT VOTE - PRESIDENT - PARTY D

<b>Variable</b>	<b>Label</b>
<a href="#">iA5009 E m</a>	PERCENT VOTE - PRESIDENT - PARTY E
<a href="#">iA5009 F m</a>	PERCENT VOTE - PRESIDENT - PARTY F
<a href="#">iA5009 G m</a>	PERCENT VOTE - PRESIDENT - PARTY G
<a href="#">iA5009 H m</a>	PERCENT VOTE - PRESIDENT - PARTY H
<a href="#">iA5009 I m</a>	PERCENT VOTE - PRESIDENT - PARTY I
<a href="#">iA5010 m</a>	ELECTORAL TURNOUT
<a href="#">iA5011 m</a>	ELECTORAL ALLIANCES PERMITTED IN ELECTION
<a href="#">iA5012 m</a>	DID ANY ELECTORAL ALLIANCES FORM?
<a href="#">iA5014 m</a>	HEAD OF STATE
<a href="#">iA5015 m</a>	HEAD OF STATE - SELECTION
<a href="#">iA5016 m</a>	HEAD OF STATE - PROCESS IF DIRECT ELECTION
<a href="#">iA5017 m</a>	HEAD OF STATE - 1ST ROUND VICTORY
<a href="#">iA5018 m</a>	HEAD OF STATE - ADVANCE TO 2ND ROUND
<a href="#">iA5019 m</a>	HEAD OF STATE - 2ND ROUND VICTORY
<a href="#">iA5021 m</a>	PROCESS IF INDIRECT ELECTION
<a href="#">iA5022 m</a>	HEAD OF GOVERNMENT
<a href="#">iA5023 m</a>	HEAD OF GOVERNMENT - SELECTION METHOD
<a href="#">iA5024 m</a>	NUMBER OF LEGISLATIVE CHAMBERS
<a href="#">iA5025 1 m</a>	ELECTORAL SEGMENTS - LOWER HOUSE
<a href="#">iA5025 2 m</a>	ELECTORAL SEGMENTS - UPPER HOUSE
<a href="#">iA5026 1 m</a>	NUMBER OF ELECTORAL DISTRICTS - LOWEST TIER - LOWER HOUSE
<a href="#">iA5026 2 m</a>	NUMBER OF ELECTORAL DISTRICTS - SECOND TIER - LOWER HOUSE
<a href="#">iA5026 3 m</a>	PRIMARY DISTRICTS-UPPER-1ST SEGMENT
<a href="#">iA5026 4 m</a>	PRIMARY DISTRICTS-UPPER-2ND SEGMENT
<a href="#">iA5027 1 m</a>	NUMBER OF SEATS-LOWER-1ST SEGMENT
<a href="#">iA5027 2 m</a>	NUMBER OF SEATS-LOWER-2ND SEGMENT
<a href="#">iA5027 3 m</a>	NUMBER OF SEATS-UPPER-1ST SEGMENT
<a href="#">iA5027 4 m</a>	NUMBER OF SEATS-UPPER-2ND SEGMENT
<a href="#">iA5028 1 m</a>	AVERAGE DISTRICT MAGNITUDE - LOWEST TIER - LOWER HOUSE
<a href="#">iA5028 2 m</a>	AVERAGE DISTRICT MAGNITUDE - SECOND TIER - LOWER HOUSE
<a href="#">iA5028 3 m</a>	DISTRICT MAGNITUDE-UPPER-1ST SEGMENT
<a href="#">iA5028 4 m</a>	DISTRICT MAGNITUDE-UPPER-2ND SEGMENT
<a href="#">iA5029 1 m</a>	SECONDARY DISTRICTS-LOWER-1ST SEGMENT
<a href="#">iA5029 2 m</a>	SECONDARY DISTRICTS-LOWER-2ND SEGMENT
<a href="#">iA5029 3 m</a>	SECONDARY DISTRICTS-UPPER-1ST SEGMENT
<a href="#">iA5029 4 m</a>	SECONDARY DISTRICTS-UPPER-2ND SEGMENT
<a href="#">iA5030 1 m</a>	TERTIARY DISTRICTS-LOWER-1ST SEGMENT
<a href="#">iA5030 2 m</a>	TERTIARY DISTRICTS-LOWER-2ND SEGMENT
<a href="#">iA5030 3 m</a>	TERTIARY DISTRICTS-UPPER-1ST SEGMENT
<a href="#">iA5030 4 m</a>	TERTIARY DISTRICTS-UPPER-2ND SEGMENT
<a href="#">iA5031 m</a>	COMPULSORY VOTING
<a href="#">iA5032 1 m</a>	VOTES CAST - LOWER - 1ST SEGMENT
<a href="#">iA5032 2 m</a>	VOTES CAST - LOWER - 2ND SEGMENT
<a href="#">iA5032 3 m</a>	VOTES CAST - UPPER - 1ST SEGMENT
<a href="#">iA5032 4 m</a>	VOTES CAST - UPPER - 2ND SEGMENT
<a href="#">iA5033 1 m</a>	VOTING PROCEDURE - LOWER - 1ST SEGMENT
<a href="#">iA5033 2 m</a>	VOTING PROCEDURE - LOWER - 2ND SEGMENT
<a href="#">iA5033 3 m</a>	VOTING PROCEDURE - UPPER - 1ST SEGMENT
<a href="#">iA5033 4 m</a>	VOTING PROCEDURE - UPPER - 2ND SEGMENT
<a href="#">iA5034 1 m</a>	ELECTORAL FORMULA - LOWEST TIER - LOWER HOUSE

<b>Variable</b>	<b>Label</b>
<a href="#">iA5034_2_m</a>	ELECTORAL FORMULA - SECOND TIER - LOWER HOUSE
<a href="#">iA5034_3_m</a>	ELECTORAL FORMULA-UPPER-1ST SEGMENT
<a href="#">iA5034_4_m</a>	ELECTORAL FORMULA-UPPER-2ND SEGMENT
<a href="#">iA5035_1_m</a>	PARTY THRESHOLD - LOWER - 1ST SEGMENT
<a href="#">iA5035_2_m</a>	PARTY THRESHOLD - LOWER - 2ND SEGMENT
<a href="#">iA5035_3_m</a>	PARTY THRESHOLD - UPPER - 1ST SEGMENT
<a href="#">iA5035_4_m</a>	PARTY THRESHOLD - UPPER - 2ND SEGMENT
<a href="#">iA5036_m</a>	CAN PARTIES RUN JOINT LISTS
<a href="#">iA5037_m</a>	REQUIREMENTS FOR JOINT PARTY LISTS
<a href="#">iA5038_m</a>	THE POSSIBILITY OF APPARENTEMENT
<a href="#">iA5039_m</a>	TYPES OF APPARENTEMENT AGREEMENTS
<a href="#">iA5040_m</a>	MULTI-PARTY ENDORSEMENTS
<a href="#">iA5041_m</a>	MULTI-PARTY ENDORSEMENTS ON BALLOT
<a href="#">iA5042_m</a>	ALLY PARTY SUPPORT
<a href="#">iA5043_m</a>	HEAD OF STATE - INTRODUCE LEGISLATION
<a href="#">iA5044_m</a>	HEAD OF STATE - EXPEDITED ACTION
<a href="#">iA5045_m</a>	HEAD OF STATE - PACKAGE VETO
<a href="#">iA5046_m</a>	HEAD OF STATE - PARTIAL VETO
<a href="#">iA5047_m</a>	HEAD OF STATE - LEGISLATE BY DECREE
<a href="#">iA5048_m</a>	HEAD OF STATE - EMERGENCY POWERS
<a href="#">iA5050_m</a>	HEAD OF STATE - NEGOTIATE AGREEMENTS
<a href="#">iA5051_m</a>	HEAD OF STATE - COMMANDER OF FORCES
<a href="#">iA5055_m</a>	HEAD OF STATE - INTRODUCE REFERENDA
<a href="#">iA5056_m</a>	HEAD OF STATE - REFER LEG. TO JUDICIARY
<a href="#">iA5057_m</a>	HEAD OF STATE - LEGISLATIVE SESSIONS
<a href="#">iA5058_m</a>	PRIME MINISTER - NAME CABINET
<a href="#">iA5059_m</a>	HEAD OF GOVERNMENT - POLICY - CHAIR CABINET MEETINGS
<a href="#">iA5060_m</a>	HEAD OF GOVERNMENT - POLICY - LEGISLATURE SCHEDULES
<a href="#">iA5061_m</a>	HEAD OF GOVERNMENT - POLICY - POLICY ALTERNATIVES
<a href="#">iA5062_m</a>	HEAD OF GOVERNMENT - POLICY - REFERS POLICY TO COMMITTEE
<a href="#">iA5063_m</a>	HEAD OF GOVERNMENT - POLICY - VOTES OF CONFIDENCE
<a href="#">iB2007_m</a>	BUSINESS OR EMPLOYERS' ASSOCIATION MEMBERSHIP
<a href="#">iB2008_m</a>	FARMERS' ASSOCIATION MEMBERSHIP
<a href="#">iB2009_m</a>	PROFESSIONAL ASSOCIATION MEMBERSHIP
<a href="#">iB2012_m</a>	SOCIO ECONOMIC STATUS
<a href="#">iB2015_m</a>	SPOUSE: CURRENT EMPLOYMENT STATUS
<a href="#">iB2017_m</a>	SPOUSE: SOCIO ECONOMIC STATUS
<a href="#">iB2018_m</a>	SPOUSE: EMPLOYMENT TYPE - PUBLIC OR PRIVATE
<a href="#">iB2019_m</a>	SPOUSE: INDUSTRIAL SECTOR
<a href="#">iB3011_m</a>	GOVERNMENT PERFORMANCE: GENERAL
<a href="#">iB3023_m</a>	IS THERE A PARTY THAT REPRESENTS R'S VIEWS
<a href="#">iB3024_m</a>	PARTY THAT REPRESENTS R'S VIEWS BEST
<a href="#">iB3025_m</a>	IS THERE A LEADER THAT REPRESENTS R'S VIEWS
<a href="#">leader_rep</a>	LEADER THAT REPRESENTS R'S VIEWS BEST
<a href="#">iB3039_A_m</a>	LEFT-RIGHT - LEADER A
<a href="#">iB3039_B_m</a>	LEFT-RIGHT - LEADER B
<a href="#">iB3039_C_m</a>	LEFT-RIGHT - LEADER C
<a href="#">iB3039_D_m</a>	LEFT-RIGHT - LEADER D
<a href="#">iB3039_E_m</a>	LEFT-RIGHT - LEADER E
<a href="#">iB3039_F_m</a>	LEFT-RIGHT - LEADER F
<a href="#">iB3039_G_m</a>	LEFT-RIGHT - ADDITIONAL - LEADER G
<a href="#">iB3039_H_m</a>	LEFT-RIGHT - ADDITIONAL - LEADER H
<a href="#">iB3039_I_m</a>	LEFT-RIGHT - ADDITIONAL - LEADER I

<b>Variable</b>	<b>Label</b>
<a href="#"><u>iB5007_A_m</u></a>	NUMBER OF PORTFOLIOS BEFORE - PARTY A
<a href="#"><u>iB5007_B_m</u></a>	NUMBER OF PORTFOLIOS BEFORE - PARTY B
<a href="#"><u>iB5007_C_m</u></a>	NUMBER OF PORTFOLIOS BEFORE - PARTY C
<a href="#"><u>iB5007_D_m</u></a>	NUMBER OF PORTFOLIOS BEFORE - PARTY D
<a href="#"><u>iB5007_E_m</u></a>	NUMBER OF PORTFOLIOS BEFORE - PARTY E
<a href="#"><u>iB5007_F_m</u></a>	NUMBER OF PORTFOLIOS BEFORE - PARTY F
<a href="#"><u>iB5007_G_m</u></a>	NUMBER OF PORTFOLIOS BEFORE - PARTY G
<a href="#"><u>iB5007_H_m</u></a>	NUMBER OF PORTFOLIOS BEFORE - PARTY H
<a href="#"><u>iB5007_I_m</u></a>	NUMBER OF PORTFOLIOS BEFORE - PARTY I
<a href="#"><u>iB5008_m</u></a>	SIZE OF THE CABINET BEFORE
<a href="#"><u>iB5009_A_m</u></a>	NUMBER OF PORTFOLIOS AFTER - PARTY A
<a href="#"><u>iB5009_B_m</u></a>	NUMBER OF PORTFOLIOS AFTER - PARTY B
<a href="#"><u>iB5009_C_m</u></a>	NUMBER OF PORTFOLIOS AFTER - PARTY C
<a href="#"><u>iB5009_D_m</u></a>	NUMBER OF PORTFOLIOS AFTER - PARTY D
<a href="#"><u>iB5009_E_m</u></a>	NUMBER OF PORTFOLIOS AFTER - PARTY E
<a href="#"><u>iB5009_F_m</u></a>	NUMBER OF PORTFOLIOS AFTER - PARTY F
<a href="#"><u>iB5009_G_m</u></a>	NUMBER OF PORTFOLIOS AFTER - PARTY G
<a href="#"><u>iB5009_H_m</u></a>	NUMBER OF PORTFOLIOS AFTER - PARTY H
<a href="#"><u>iB5009_I_m</u></a>	NUMBER OF PORTFOLIOS AFTER - PARTY I
<a href="#"><u>iB5010_m</u></a>	SIZE OF THE CABINET AFTER
<a href="#"><u>iB5020_m</u></a>	ALTERNATIVE DIMENSION
<a href="#"><u>iB5040_m</u></a>	TRANSFERABLE VOTES
<a href="#"><u>iB5041_m</u></a>	CUMULATED VOTES - IF MORE THAN ONE CAN BE CAST
<a href="#"><u>iB5044_m</u></a>	PARTY LISTS - CLOSED, OPEN, OR FLEXIBLE
<a href="#"><u>A2019_m</u></a>	REGION OF RESIDENCE
<a href="#"><u>A2020_m</u></a>	RACE
<a href="#"><u>A2021_m</u></a>	ETHNICITY
<a href="#"><u>A2026_m</u></a>	DAYS INTERVIEW CONDUCTED POST-ELECTION
<a href="#"><u>A2027_m</u></a>	PRIMARY ELECTORAL DISTRICT
<a href="#"><u>A3002_m</u></a>	LAST ELECTION WAS CONDUCTED FAIRLY
<a href="#"><u>A3005_2_m</u></a>	PARTY CLOSEST TO - 2ND MENTION
<a href="#"><u>A3005_3_m</u></a>	PARTY CLOSEST TO - 3RD MENTION
<a href="#"><u>A3006_m</u></a>	NUMBER OF PARTIES MENTIONED IN A3005
<a href="#"><u>A3007_1_m</u></a>	BLOCK PARTY CLOSEST TO - 1ST MENTION
<a href="#"><u>A3007_2_m</u></a>	BLOCK PARTY CLOSEST TO - 2ND MENTION
<a href="#"><u>A3007_3_m</u></a>	BLOCK PARTY CLOSEST TO - 3RD MENTION
<a href="#"><u>A3008_m</u></a>	NUMBER OF PARTIES MENTIONED IN A3007
<a href="#"><u>A3009_m</u></a>	WHICH PARTY DO YOU FEEL CLOSEST TO
<a href="#"><u>A3013_m</u></a>	POLITICAL PARTIES CARE WHAT PEOPLE THINK
<a href="#"><u>A3014_m</u></a>	POLITICAL PARTIES ARE NECESSARY
<a href="#"><u>A3015_m</u></a>	RECALL CANDIDATES FROM LAST ELECTION
<a href="#"><u>A3016_1_m</u></a>	CANDIDATE MENTIONED 1ST - NAME
<a href="#"><u>A3016_2_m</u></a>	CANDIDATE MENTIONED 2ND - NAME
<a href="#"><u>A3016_3_m</u></a>	CANDIDATE MENTIONED 3RD - NAME
<a href="#"><u>A3017_1_m</u></a>	CANDIDATE MENTIONED 1ST - GENDER
<a href="#"><u>A3017_2_m</u></a>	CANDIDATE MENTIONED 2ND - GENDER
<a href="#"><u>A3017_3_m</u></a>	CANDIDATE MENTIONED 3RD - GENDER
<a href="#"><u>A3018_1_m</u></a>	CANDIDATE MENTIONED 1ST - PARTY
<a href="#"><u>A3018_2_m</u></a>	CANDIDATE MENTIONED 2ND - PARTY
<a href="#"><u>A3018_3_m</u></a>	CANDIDATE MENTIONED 3RD - PARTY
<a href="#"><u>A3022_m</u></a>	ECONOMY IMPROVED LAST 12 MONTHS
<a href="#"><u>A3023_m</u></a>	ECONOMY CHANGE
<a href="#"><u>A3024_m</u></a>	ECONOMY HOW MUCH BETTER
<a href="#"><u>A3025_m</u></a>	ECONOMY HOW MUCH WORSE

<b>Variable</b>	<b>Label</b>
<a href="#">A3026_m</a>	POLITICIANS KNOW WHAT PEOPLE THINK
<a href="#">A3027_m</a>	CONTACT WITH POLITICIAN IN PAST YEAR
<a href="#">A3030_m</a>	DO PEOPLE EXPRESS POLITICAL OPINION
<a href="#">A3033_m</a>	OPTIONAL SCALE - SELF
<a href="#">A3034_A_m</a>	OPTIONAL SCALE - PARTY A
<a href="#">A3034_B_m</a>	OPTIONAL SCALE - PARTY B
<a href="#">A3034_C_m</a>	OPTIONAL SCALE - PARTY C
<a href="#">A3034_D_m</a>	OPTIONAL SCALE - PARTY D
<a href="#">A3034_E_m</a>	OPTIONAL SCALE - PARTY E
<a href="#">A3034_F_m</a>	OPTIONAL SCALE - PARTY F
<a href="#">A3035_A_m</a>	OPTIONAL SCALE - LEADER A
<a href="#">A3035_B_m</a>	OPTIONAL SCALE - LEADER B
<a href="#">A3035_C_m</a>	OPTIONAL SCALE - LEADER C
<a href="#">A3035_D_m</a>	OPTIONAL SCALE - LEADER D
<a href="#">A3035_E_m</a>	OPTIONAL SCALE - LEADER E
<a href="#">A3035_F_m</a>	OPTIONAL SCALE - LEADER F
<a href="#">A5003_A_m</a>	INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATION - PARTY A
<a href="#">A5003_B_m</a>	INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATION - PARTY B
<a href="#">A5003_C_m</a>	INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATION - PARTY C
<a href="#">A5003_D_m</a>	INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATION - PARTY D
<a href="#">A5003_E_m</a>	INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATION - PARTY E
<a href="#">A5003_F_m</a>	INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATION - PARTY F
<a href="#">A5013_1_m</a>	MOST SALIENT FACTORS IN ELECTION - 1ST
<a href="#">A5013_2_m</a>	MOST SALIENT FACTORS IN ELECTION - 2ND
<a href="#">A5013_3_m</a>	MOST SALIENT FACTORS IN ELECTION - 3RD
<a href="#">A5013_4_m</a>	MOST SALIENT FACTORS IN ELECTION - 4TH
<a href="#">A5013_5_m</a>	MOST SALIENT FACTORS IN ELECTION - 5TH
<a href="#">A5020_1_m</a>	YEAR OF PRESIDENTIAL ELECTION - 1ST
<a href="#">A5020_2_m</a>	YEAR OF PRESIDENTIAL ELECTION - 2ND
<a href="#">A5049_m</a>	HEAD OF STATE - POSTPONE ELECTION
<a href="#">A5052_m</a>	HEAD OF STATE - PROMOTION OF OFFICERS
<a href="#">A5053_m</a>	HEAD OF STATE - DEMOTION OF OFFICERS
<a href="#">A5054_m</a>	HEAD OF STATE - MOBILIZE TROOPS
<a href="#">A5064_m</a>	METHODS OF CABINET DISMISSAL
<a href="#">A5065_m</a>	DISSOLUTION OF LEGISLATURE
<a href="#">A5066_m</a>	RESTRICTIONS ON DISSOLVING LEGISLATURE
<a href="#">B2027_m</a>	REGION OF RESIDENCE
<a href="#">B2028_m</a>	RACE
<a href="#">B2029_m</a>	ETHNICITY
<a href="#">B2031_m</a>	PRIMARY ELECTORAL DISTRICT
<a href="#">B2032_m</a>	DAYS INTERVIEW CONDUCTED POST ELECTION
<a href="#">B3001_1_m</a>	POLITICAL PARTICIPATION: PERSUADE OTHERS
<a href="#">B3001_2_m</a>	POLITICAL PARTICIPATION: CAMPAIGN ACTIVITIES
<a href="#">B3002_1_m</a>	HOW OFTEN DID R PERSUADE OTHERS
<a href="#">B3002_2_m</a>	HOW OFTEN DID R PARTICIPATE IN CAMPAIGN ACTIVITIES
<a href="#">B3003_m</a>	CONTACTED BY CANDIDATE OR PARTY DURING CAMPAIGN
<a href="#">B3007_1_m</a>	CURRENT ELECTION: VOTE CHOICE - UPPER HOUSE 1
<a href="#">B3007_2_m</a>	CURRENT ELECTION: VOTE CHOICE - UPPER HOUSE 2
<a href="#">B3007_3_m</a>	CURRENT ELECTION: VOTE CHOICE - UPPER HOUSE 3
<a href="#">B3007_4_m</a>	CURRENT ELECTION: VOTE CHOICE - UPPER HOUSE 4
<a href="#">B3009_m</a>	MOST IMPORTANT ISSUE
<a href="#">B3010_m</a>	GOVERNMENT PERFORMANCE: MOST IMPORTANT ISSUE
<a href="#">B3015_m</a>	DEMOCRACY BETTER THAN ANY OTHER FORM OF GOVERNMENT

<b>Variable</b>	<b>Label</b>
<a href="#">B3019_1_m</a>	PREVIOUS ELECTION: VOTE CHOICE - UPPER HOUSE 1
<a href="#">B3019_2_m</a>	PREVIOUS ELECTION: VOTE CHOICE - UPPER HOUSE 2
<a href="#">B3019_3_m</a>	PREVIOUS ELECTION: VOTE CHOICE - UPPER HOUSE 3
<a href="#">B3020_m</a>	PREVIOUS ELECTION: DID R CAST CANDIDATE PREFERENCE VOTE
<a href="#">B3021_m</a>	PERFORMANCE OF PARTY R VOTED FOR IN PREVIOUS ELECTION
<a href="#">B3022_m</a>	HOW WELL VOTERS' VIEWS ARE REPRESENTED IN ELECTIONS
<a href="#">B3029_2_m</a>	PARTY CLOSEST TO - 2ND MENTION
<a href="#">B3029_3_m</a>	PARTY CLOSEST TO - 3RD MENTION
<a href="#">B3030_m</a>	NUMBER OF PARTIES MENTIONED IN B3029
<a href="#">B3031_1_m</a>	BLOCK PARTY CLOSEST TO - 1ST MENTION
<a href="#">B3031_2_m</a>	BLOCK PARTY CLOSEST TO - 2ND MENTION
<a href="#">B3031_3_m</a>	BLOCK PARTY CLOSEST TO - 3RD MENTION
<a href="#">B3032_m</a>	NUMBER OF PARTIES MENTIONED IN B3029, B3031
<a href="#">B3033_m</a>	WHICH PARTY DO YOU FEEL CLOSEST TO
<a href="#">B3040_A_m</a>	OPTIONAL SCALE - PARTY A
<a href="#">B3040_B_m</a>	OPTIONAL SCALE - PARTY B
<a href="#">B3040_C_m</a>	OPTIONAL SCALE - PARTY C
<a href="#">B3040_D_m</a>	OPTIONAL SCALE - PARTY D
<a href="#">B3040_E_m</a>	OPTIONAL SCALE - PARTY E
<a href="#">B3040_F_m</a>	OPTIONAL SCALE - PARTY F
<a href="#">B3040_G_m</a>	OPTIONAL SCALE - ADDITIONAL - PARTY G
<a href="#">B3040_H_m</a>	OPTIONAL SCALE - ADDITIONAL - PARTY H
<a href="#">B3040_I_m</a>	OPTIONAL SCALE - ADDITIONAL - PARTY I
<a href="#">B3041_A_m</a>	OPTIONAL SCALE - LEADER A
<a href="#">B3041_B_m</a>	OPTIONAL SCALE - LEADER B
<a href="#">B3041_C_m</a>	OPTIONAL SCALE - LEADER C
<a href="#">B3041_D_m</a>	OPTIONAL SCALE - LEADER D
<a href="#">B3041_E_m</a>	OPTIONAL SCALE - LEADER E
<a href="#">B3041_F_m</a>	OPTIONAL SCALE - LEADER F
<a href="#">B3041_G_m</a>	OPTIONAL SCALE - ADDITIONAL - LEADER G
<a href="#">B3041_H_m</a>	OPTIONAL SCALE - ADDITIONAL - LEADER H
<a href="#">B3041_I_m</a>	OPTIONAL SCALE - ADDITIONAL - LEADER I
<a href="#">B3042_1_m</a>	POLITICAL PARTICIPATION: CONTACT POLITICIAN OR OFFICIAL
<a href="#">B3042_2_m</a>	POLITICAL PARTICIPATION: PROTEST OR DEMONSTRATION
<a href="#">B3042_3_m</a>	POLITICAL PARTICIPATION: WORK WITH OTHERS WHO SHARE CONCERN
<a href="#">B3043_m</a>	RESPECT FOR INDIVIDUAL FREEDOM AND HUMAN RIGHTS
<a href="#">B3044_m</a>	HOW WIDESPREAD IS CORRUPTION
<a href="#">B3046_m</a>	OPTIONAL SCALE - SELF
<a href="#">B5011_G_m</a>	YEAR FOUNDED - PARTY G
<a href="#">B5011_H_m</a>	YEAR FOUNDED - PARTY H
<a href="#">B5011_I_m</a>	YEAR FOUNDED - PARTY I
<a href="#">B5013_A_m</a>	EUROPEAN PARLIAMENT POLITICAL GROUP - PARTY A
<a href="#">B5013_B_m</a>	EUROPEAN PARLIAMENT POLITICAL GROUP - PARTY B
<a href="#">B5013_C_m</a>	EUROPEAN PARLIAMENT POLITICAL GROUP - PARTY C
<a href="#">B5013_D_m</a>	EUROPEAN PARLIAMENT POLITICAL GROUP - PARTY D
<a href="#">B5013_E_m</a>	EUROPEAN PARLIAMENT POLITICAL GROUP - PARTY E
<a href="#">B5013_F_m</a>	EUROPEAN PARLIAMENT POLITICAL GROUP - PARTY F
<a href="#">B5013_G_m</a>	EUROPEAN PARLIAMENT POLITICAL GROUP - PARTY G
<a href="#">B5013_H_m</a>	EUROPEAN PARLIAMENT POLITICAL GROUP - PARTY H
<a href="#">B5013_I_m</a>	EUROPEAN PARLIAMENT POLITICAL GROUP - PARTY I

<b>Variable</b>	<b>Label</b>
<a href="#">B5014_A_m</a>	INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATION - PARTY A
<a href="#">B5014_B_m</a>	INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATION - PARTY B
<a href="#">B5014_C_m</a>	INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATION - PARTY C
<a href="#">B5014_D_m</a>	INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATION - PARTY D
<a href="#">B5014_E_m</a>	INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATION - PARTY E
<a href="#">B5014_F_m</a>	INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATION - PARTY F
<a href="#">B5014_G_m</a>	INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATION - PARTY G
<a href="#">B5014_H_m</a>	INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATION - PARTY H
<a href="#">B5014_I_m</a>	INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATION - PARTY I
<a href="#">B5015_m</a>	SIGNIFICANT PARTIES NOT REPRESENTED IN PARLIAMENT BEFORE THE ELE
<a href="#">B5016_m</a>	SIGNIFICANT PARTIES NOT REPRESENTED IN PARLIAMENT AFTER THE ELEC
<a href="#">B5017_m</a>	OTHER NON-REPRESENTED SIGNIFICANT PARTIES/INDEPENDENT ACTORS
<a href="#">B5019_m</a>	CONSENSUS ON THE LEFT/RIGHT PLACEMENTS
<a href="#">B5020_A_m</a>	ALTERNATIVE DIMENSION - PARTY A
<a href="#">B5020_B_m</a>	ALTERNATIVE DIMENSION - PARTY B
<a href="#">B5020_C_m</a>	ALTERNATIVE DIMENSION - PARTY C
<a href="#">B5020_D_m</a>	ALTERNATIVE DIMENSION - PARTY D
<a href="#">B5020_E_m</a>	ALTERNATIVE DIMENSION - PARTY E
<a href="#">B5020_F_m</a>	ALTERNATIVE DIMENSION - PARTY F
<a href="#">B5020_G_m</a>	ALTERNATIVE DIMENSION - PARTY G
<a href="#">B5020_H_m</a>	ALTERNATIVE DIMENSION - PARTY H
<a href="#">B5020_I_m</a>	ALTERNATIVE DIMENSION - PARTY I
<a href="#">B5021_m</a>	CONSENSUS ON THE ALTERNATIVE DIMENSION PLACEMENTS
<a href="#">B5022_1_m</a>	MOST SALIENT FACTORS IN ELECTION - 1ST
<a href="#">B5022_2_m</a>	MOST SALIENT FACTORS IN ELECTION - 2ND
<a href="#">B5022_3_m</a>	MOST SALIENT FACTORS IN ELECTION - 3RD
<a href="#">B5022_4_m</a>	MOST SALIENT FACTORS IN ELECTION - 4TH
<a href="#">B5022_5_m</a>	MOST SALIENT FACTORS IN ELECTION - 5TH
<a href="#">B5023_m</a>	CONCENSUS ON THE SALIENCE RANKING
<a href="#">B5058_1_m</a>	YEAR OF PRESIDENTIAL ELECTION - BEFORE
<a href="#">B5058_2_m</a>	YEAR OF PRESIDENTIAL ELECTION - AFTER
<a href="#">B5060_m</a>	ELECTORAL COLLEGE - SELECTION OF ELECTORS
<a href="#">B5061_m</a>	ELECTORAL COLLEGE - DELIBERATES
<a href="#">B5062_m</a>	ELECTORAL COLLEGE - VOTING PROCEDURE
<a href="#">B5063_m</a>	IF BY LEGISLATURE - WHAT CHAMBER(S)
<a href="#">B5064_m</a>	IF BY LEGISLATURE - VOTING PROCEDURE
<a href="#">B5081_m</a>	HEAD OF GOVERNMENT - ELECTED INDEPENDENTLY
<a href="#">B5086_1_m</a>	CABINET DISMISSAL - HEAD OF STATE
<a href="#">B5086_2_m</a>	CABINET DISMISSAL - HEAD OF GOVERNMENT
<a href="#">B5086_3_m</a>	CABINET DISMISSAL - MAJORITY OF LEGISLATURE
<a href="#">B5086_4_m</a>	CABINET DISMISSAL - PLURALITY OF LEGISLATURE
<a href="#">B5086_5_m</a>	CABINET DISMISSAL - COMBINATION
<a href="#">B5086_6_m</a>	CABINET DISMISSAL - OTHER
<a href="#">B5087_1_m</a>	DISSOLUTION OF LEGISLATURE - HEAD OF STATE
<a href="#">B5087_2_m</a>	DISSOLUTION OF LEGISLATURE - HEAD OF GOVERNMENT
<a href="#">B5087_3_m</a>	DISSOLUTION OF LEGISLATURE - MAJORITY OF LEGISLATURE
<a href="#">B5087_4_m</a>	DISSOLUTION OF LEGISLATURE - COMBINATION
<a href="#">B5087_5_m</a>	DISSOLUTION OF LEGISLATURE - OTHER
<a href="#">B5088_1_m</a>	RESTRICTIONS ON DISSOLVING LEGISLATURE - TIMING
<a href="#">B5088_2_m</a>	RESTRICTIONS ON DISSOLVING LEGISLATURE - INACTION
<a href="#">B5088_3_m</a>	RESTRICTIONS ON DISSOLVING LEGISLATURE - OTHER

<b>Variable</b>	<b>Label</b>
<a href="#">B5089_m</a>	SECOND CHAMBER OF THE LEGISLATURE
<a href="#">B5090_m</a>	IF THERE IS A SECOND CHAMBER - METHOD OF ELECTION
<a href="#">B5091_m</a>	IF THERE IS A SECOND CHAMBER - COMPOSITION
<a href="#">B5092_m</a>	IF THERE IS A SECOND CHAMBER - EXCLUSIVE LEGISLATIVE POWERS
<a href="#">B5093_m</a>	IF THERE IS A SECOND CHAMBER - POWER OVER THE CABINET
<a href="#">B5094_m</a>	CONSTITUTIONAL FEDERAL STRUCTURE
<a href="#">B5095_m</a>	CENTRAL POWER OVER PERIPHERY
<a href="#">C2027_m</a>	REGION OF RESIDENCE
<a href="#">C2028_m</a>	RACE
<a href="#">C2029_m</a>	ETHNICITY
<a href="#">C2031_m</a>	PRIMARY ELECTORAL DISTRICT
<a href="#">C2032_m</a>	DAYS INTERVIEW CONDUCTED POST ELECTION
<a href="#">C3001_1_m</a>	MOST IMPORTANT PROBLEM-EGOCENTRIC-FIRST MENTION
<a href="#">C3001_2_m</a>	MOST IMPORTANT PROBLEM-EGOCENTRIC-SECOND MENTION
<a href="#">C3002_1_m</a>	MOST IMPORTANT PROBLEM-SOCIOTROPIC-FIRST MENTION
<a href="#">C3002_2_m</a>	MOST IMPORTANT PROBLEM-SOCIOTROPIC-SECOND MENTION
<a href="#">C3003_1_m</a>	PARTY/CANDIDATE COMPETENCE-FIRST SOCIOTROPIC PROBLEM
<a href="#">C3003_2_m</a>	PARTY/CANDIDATE COMPETENCE-SECOND SOCIOTROPIC PROBLEM
<a href="#">C3014_A_m</a>	OPTIONAL SCALE - PARTY A
<a href="#">C3014_B_m</a>	OPTIONAL SCALE - PARTY B
<a href="#">C3014_C_m</a>	OPTIONAL SCALE - PARTY C
<a href="#">C3014_D_m</a>	OPTIONAL SCALE - PARTY D
<a href="#">C3014_E_m</a>	OPTIONAL SCALE - PARTY E
<a href="#">C3014_F_m</a>	OPTIONAL SCALE - PARTY F
<a href="#">C3014_G_m</a>	OPTIONAL SCALE - ADDITIONAL - PARTY G
<a href="#">C3014_H_m</a>	OPTIONAL SCALE - ADDITIONAL - PARTY H
<a href="#">C3014_I_m</a>	OPTIONAL SCALE - ADDITIONAL - PARTY I
<a href="#">C3015_A_m</a>	OPTIONAL SCALE - LEADER A
<a href="#">C3015_B_m</a>	OPTIONAL SCALE - LEADER B
<a href="#">C3015_C_m</a>	OPTIONAL SCALE - LEADER C
<a href="#">C3015_D_m</a>	OPTIONAL SCALE - LEADER D
<a href="#">C3015_E_m</a>	OPTIONAL SCALE - LEADER E
<a href="#">C3015_F_m</a>	OPTIONAL SCALE - LEADER F
<a href="#">C3015_G_m</a>	OPTIONAL SCALE - ADDITIONAL - LEADER G
<a href="#">C3015_H_m</a>	OPTIONAL SCALE - ADDITIONAL - LEADER H
<a href="#">C3015_I_m</a>	OPTIONAL SCALE - ADDITIONAL - LEADER I
<a href="#">C3016_m</a>	OPTIONAL SCALE - SELF
<a href="#">C3017_m</a>	DIFFERENCES OF CHOICE OPTIONS
<a href="#">C3018_m</a>	CAMPAIGN INVOLVEMENT
<a href="#">C3022_1_m</a>	CURRENT ELECTION: IF YOU HAD VOTED-FIRST MENTION
<a href="#">C3022_2_m</a>	CURRENT ELECTION: IF YOU HAD VOTED-SECOND MENTION
<a href="#">C3022_3_m</a>	CURRENT ELECTION: IF YOU HAD VOTED-THIRD MENTION
<a href="#">C3022_4_m</a>	CURRENT ELECTION: IF YOU HAD VOTED-FOURTH MENTION
<a href="#">C3023_UH_DC_1_m</a>	CURRENT ELECTION: VOTE CHOICE UPPER HOUSE - DISTRICT CANDIDATE 1
<a href="#">C3023_UH_DC_2_m</a>	CURRENT ELECTION: VOTE CHOICE UPPER HOUSE - DISTRICT CANDIDATE 2
<a href="#">C3023_UH_DC_3_m</a>	CURRENT ELECTION: VOTE CHOICE UPPER HOUSE - DISTRICT CANDIDATE 3
<a href="#">C3023_UH_DC_4_m</a>	CURRENT ELECTION: VOTE CHOICE UPPER HOUSE - DISTRICT CANDIDATE 4

<b>Variable</b>	<b>Label</b>
<a href="#">C3023_UH_PL_m</a>	CURRENT ELECTION: VOTE CHOICE UPPER HOUSE - PARTY LIST
<a href="#">C3027_LH_m</a>	DID R CONSIDER VOTING FOR OTHERS, LOWER HOUSE
<a href="#">C3027_PR_m</a>	DID R CONSIDER VOTING FOR OTHERS, PRESIDENT
<a href="#">C3027_UH_m</a>	DID R CONSIDER VOTING FOR OTHERS, UPPER HOUSE
<a href="#">C3028_LH_1_m</a>	R DID CONSIDER VOTING FOR OTHERS-FIRST MENTION, LOWER HOUSE
<a href="#">C3028_LH_2_m</a>	R DID CONSIDER VOTING FOR OTHERS-SECOND MENTION, LOWER HOUSE
<a href="#">C3028_LH_3_m</a>	R DID CONSIDER VOTING FOR OTHERS-THIRD MENTION, LOWER HOUSE
<a href="#">C3028_LH_4_m</a>	R DID CONSIDER VOTING FOR OTHERS-FOURTH MENTION, LOWER HOUSE
<a href="#">C3028_LH_5_m</a>	R DID CONSIDER VOTING FOR OTHERS-FIFTH MENTION, LOWER HOUSE
<a href="#">C3028_LH_6_m</a>	R DID CONSIDER VOTING FOR OTHERS-SIXTH MENTION, LOWER HOUSE
<a href="#">C3028_LH_7_m</a>	R DID CONSIDER VOTING FOR OTHERS-SEVENTH MENTION, LOWER HOUSE
<a href="#">C3028_LH_8_m</a>	R DID CONSIDER VOTING FOR OTHERS-EIGHTH MENTION, LOWER HOUSE
<a href="#">C3028_LH_9_m</a>	R DID CONSIDER VOTING FOR OTHERS-NINTH MENTION, LOWER HOUSE
<a href="#">C3028_PR_1_m</a>	R DID CONSIDER VOTING FOR OTHERS-FIRST MENTION, PRESIDENT
<a href="#">C3028_PR_2_m</a>	R DID CONSIDER VOTING FOR OTHERS-SECOND MENTION, PRESIDENT
<a href="#">C3028_PR_3_m</a>	R DID CONSIDER VOTING FOR OTHERS-THIRD MENTION, PRESIDENT
<a href="#">C3028_PR_4_m</a>	R DID CONSIDER VOTING FOR OTHERS-FOURTH MENTION, PRESIDENT
<a href="#">C3028_UH_1_m</a>	R DID CONSIDER VOTING FOR OTHERS-FIRST MENTION, UPPER HOUSE
<a href="#">C3028_UH_2_m</a>	R DID CONSIDER VOTING FOR OTHERS-SECOND MENTION, UPPER HOUSE
<a href="#">C3028_UH_3_m</a>	R DID CONSIDER VOTING FOR OTHERS-THIRD MENTION, UPPER HOUSE
<a href="#">C3028_UH_4_m</a>	R DID CONSIDER VOTING FOR OTHERS-FOURTH MENTION, UPPER HOUSE
<a href="#">C3032_UH_DC_m</a>	PREVIOUS ELECTION: VOTE CHOICE UPPER HOUSE - DISTRICT CANDIDATE
<a href="#">C3032_UH_PL_m</a>	PREVIOUS ELECTION: VOTE CHOICE UPPER HOUSE - PARTY LIST
<a href="#">C3035_m</a>	PREVIOUS ELECTION: DID R CAST CANDIDATE PREFERENCE VOTE
<a href="#">C5006_1_m</a>	ELECTORAL TURNOUT - VERSION 1
<a href="#">C5007_m</a>	PARTY OF THE PRESIDENT BEFORE
<a href="#">C5008_m</a>	PARTY OF THE PRIME MINISTER BEFORE
<a href="#">C5011_m</a>	PARTY OF THE PRESIDENT AFTER
<a href="#">C5012_m</a>	PARTY OF THE PRIME MINISTER AFTER
<a href="#">C5015_m</a>	NUMBER OF PARTIES PARTICIPATING IN ELECTION
<a href="#">C5018_A_m</a>	ALTERNATIVE DIMENSION - PARTY A
<a href="#">C5018_B_m</a>	ALTERNATIVE DIMENSION - PARTY B
<a href="#">C5018_C_m</a>	ALTERNATIVE DIMENSION - PARTY C

<b>Variable</b>	<b>Label</b>
<a href="#">C5018_D_m</a>	ALTERNATIVE DIMENSION - PARTY D
<a href="#">C5018_E_m</a>	ALTERNATIVE DIMENSION - PARTY E
<a href="#">C5018_F_m</a>	ALTERNATIVE DIMENSION - PARTY F
<a href="#">C5018_G_m</a>	ALTERNATIVE DIMENSION - PARTY G
<a href="#">C5018_H_m</a>	ALTERNATIVE DIMENSION - PARTY H
<a href="#">C5018_I_m</a>	ALTERNATIVE DIMENSION - PARTY I
<a href="#">C5019_1_m</a>	MOST SALIENT FACTORS IN ELECTION - 1ST
<a href="#">C5019_2_m</a>	MOST SALIENT FACTORS IN ELECTION - 2ND
<a href="#">C5019_3_m</a>	MOST SALIENT FACTORS IN ELECTION - 3RD
<a href="#">C5019_4_m</a>	MOST SALIENT FACTORS IN ELECTION - 4TH
<a href="#">C5019_5_m</a>	MOST SALIENT FACTORS IN ELECTION - 5TH
<a href="#">C5020_m</a>	FAIRNESS OF THE ELECTION
<a href="#">C5021_m</a>	FORMAL COMPLAINTS AGAINST NATIONAL LEVEL RESULTS
<a href="#">C5022_m</a>	ELECTION IRREGULARITIES REPORTED
<a href="#">C5023_1_m</a>	DATE ELECTION SCHEDULED - MONTH
<a href="#">C5023_2_m</a>	DATE ELECTION SCHEDULED - DAY
<a href="#">C5023_3_m</a>	DATE ELECTION SCHEDULED - YEAR
<a href="#">C5024_1_m</a>	DATE ELECTION HELD - MONTH
<a href="#">C5024_2_m</a>	DATE ELECTION HELD - DAY
<a href="#">C5024_3_m</a>	DATE ELECTION HELD - YEAR
<a href="#">C5025_m</a>	ELECTION DATE IRREGULARITIES
<a href="#">C5026_m</a>	ELECTION VIOLENCE
<a href="#">C5027_m</a>	GEOGRAPHIC CONCENTRATION OF VIOLENCE
<a href="#">C5028_m</a>	POST-ELECTION VIOLENCE
<a href="#">C5029_m</a>	POST-ELECTION PROTEST
<a href="#">C5031_m</a>	ELECTORAL ALLIANCES IN PRACTICE
<a href="#">C5039_1_m</a>	VOTING PROCEDURE - LOWER - 1ST SEGMENT
<a href="#">C5039_2_m</a>	VOTING PROCEDURE - LOWER - 2ND SEGMENT
<a href="#">C5039_3_m</a>	VOTING PROCEDURE - UPPER - 1ST SEGMENT
<a href="#">C5039_4_m</a>	VOTING PROCEDURE - UPPER - 2ND SEGMENT
<a href="#">C5040_1_m</a>	VOTING ROUNDS - LOWER - 1ST SEGMENT
<a href="#">C5040_2_m</a>	VOTING ROUNDS - LOWER - 2ND SEGMENT
<a href="#">C5040_3_m</a>	VOTING ROUNDS - UPPER - 1ST SEGMENT
<a href="#">C5040_4_m</a>	VOTING ROUNDS - UPPER - 2ND SEGMENT
<a href="#">C5045_1_m</a>	IS THERE PARTY THRESHOLD - LOWER - 1ST SEGMENT
<a href="#">C5045_2_m</a>	IS THERE PARTY THRESHOLD - LOWER - 2ND SEGMENT
<a href="#">C5045_3_m</a>	IS THERE PARTY THRESHOLD - UPPER - 1ST SEGMENT
<a href="#">C5045_4_m</a>	IS THERE PARTY THRESHOLD - UPPER - 2ND SEGMENT
<a href="#">C5047_1_m</a>	UNIT FOR THE THRESHOLD - LOWER - 1ST SEGMENT
<a href="#">C5047_2_m</a>	UNIT FOR THE THRESHOLD - LOWER - 2ND SEGMENT
<a href="#">C5047_3_m</a>	UNIT FOR THE THRESHOLD - UPPER - 1ST SEGMENT
<a href="#">C5047_4_m</a>	UNIT FOR THE THRESHOLD - UPPER - 2ND SEGMENT
<a href="#">C5050_1_m</a>	FREEDOM HOUSE RATING - TIME T
<a href="#">C5050_2_m</a>	FREEDOM HOUSE RATING - TIME T-1
<a href="#">C5050_3_m</a>	FREEDOM HOUSE RATING - TIME T-2
<a href="#">C5051_1_m</a>	DEMOCRACY-AUTOCRACY - POLITY IV RATING - TIME T
<a href="#">C5051_2_m</a>	DEMOCRACY-AUTOCRACY - POLITY IV RATING - TIME T-1
<a href="#">C5051_3_m</a>	DEMOCRACY-AUTOCRACY - POLITY IV RATING - TIME T-2
<a href="#">C5052_m</a>	AGE OF THE CURRENT REGIME
<a href="#">C5054_m</a>	REGIME: TYPE OF EXECUTIVE
<a href="#">C5055_m</a>	NUMBER OF MONTHS SINCE LAST LOWER HOUSE ELECTION
<a href="#">C5056_m</a>	NUMBER OF MONTHS SINCE LAST PRESIDENTIAL ELECTION
<a href="#">C5057_m</a>	PRESIDENTIAL ELECTIONS ELECTORAL FORMULA
<a href="#">C5058_m</a>	ELECTORAL FORMULA IN ALL ELECTORAL TIERS

<b>Variable</b>	<b>Label</b>
<a href="#">C5059_m</a>	NUMBER OF ELECTORAL TIERS
<a href="#">C5060_m</a>	LINKED ELECTORAL TIERS
<a href="#">C5061_m</a>	DEPENDENT FORMULAE IN MIXED SYSTEMS
<a href="#">C5062_m</a>	SUBTYPES OF MIXED ELECTORAL SYSTEMS
<a href="#">C5069_m</a>	NUMBER OF ELECTORAL DISTRICTS - THIRD TIER - LOWER HOUSE
<a href="#">C5070_m</a>	AVERAGE DISTRICT MAGNITUDE - THIRD TIER - LOWER HOUSE
<a href="#">C5071_m</a>	ELECTORAL FORMULA - THIRD TIER - LOWER HOUSE
<a href="#">C5072_m</a>	NUMBER OF SEATS ABOVE THE FIRST TIER - LOWER HOUSE
<a href="#">C5073_m</a>	PERCENTAGE OF SEATS ABOVE THE FIRST TIER - LOWER HOUSE
<a href="#">C5074_m</a>	FUSED VOTE
<a href="#">C5075_m</a>	SIZE OF THE LOWER HOUSE
<a href="#">C5080_1_m</a>	GDP GROWTH - ANNUAL PERCENT (WORLD BANK) - TIME T
<a href="#">C5080_2_m</a>	GDP GROWTH - ANNUAL PERCENT (WORLD BANK) - TIME T-1
<a href="#">C5080_3_m</a>	GDP GROWTH - ANNUAL PERCENT (WORLD BANK) - TIME T-2
<a href="#">C5081_1_m</a>	GDP PER CAPITA, PPP (WORLD BANK) - TIME T
<a href="#">C5081_2_m</a>	GDP PER CAPITA, PPP (WORLD BANK) - TIME T-1
<a href="#">C5081_3_m</a>	GDP PER CAPITA, PPP (WORLD BANK) - TIME T-2
<a href="#">C5082_1_m</a>	INFLATION, GDP DEFLATOR (ANNUAL PERCENT) (WORLD BANK) - TIME T
<a href="#">C5082_2_m</a>	INFLATION, GDP DEFLATOR (ANNUAL PERCENT) (WORLD BANK) - TIME T-1
<a href="#">C5082_3_m</a>	INFLATION, GDP DEFLATOR (ANNUAL PERCENT) (WORLD BANK) - TIME T-2
<a href="#">C5083_1_m</a>	HUMAN DEVELOPMENT INDEX (UNPD) - TIME T
<a href="#">C5083_2_m</a>	HUMAN DEVELOPMENT INDEX (UNPD) - TIME T-1
<a href="#">C5083_3_m</a>	HUMAN DEVELOPMENT INDEX (UNPD) - TIME T-2
<a href="#">C5084_1_m</a>	POPULATION, TOTAL (WORLD BANK) - TIME T
<a href="#">C5084_2_m</a>	POPULATION, TOTAL (WORLD BANK) - TIME T-1
<a href="#">C5084_3_m</a>	POPULATION, TOTAL (WORLD BANK) - TIME T-2
<a href="#">C5085_1_m</a>	UNEMPLOYMENT, TOTAL (WORLD BANK) - TIME T
<a href="#">C5085_2_m</a>	UNEMPLOYMENT, TOTAL (WORLD BANK) - TIME T-1
<a href="#">C5085_3_m</a>	UNEMPLOYMENT, TOTAL (WORLD BANK) - TIME T-2
<a href="#">C5090_m</a>	CONSTITUTIONAL FEDERAL STRUCTURE
<a href="#">C5092_m</a>	ELECTORAL RESULTS DATA AVAILABLE
<a href="#">C5093_m</a>	EFFECTIVE NUMBER OF ELECTORAL PARTIES
<a href="#">C5094_m</a>	CORRECTED EFFECTIVE NUMBER OF ELECTORAL PARTIES
<a href="#">C5095_m</a>	EFFECTIVE NUMBER OF PARLIAMENTARY PARTIES
<a href="#">C5096_m</a>	CORRECTED EFFECTIVE NUMBER OF PARLIAMENTARY PARTIES

**Documentation**

**(A) SOCIO – DEMOGRAPHIC VARIABLES**

<b>Variable Name and Label in Harmonized Data Set</b>	<b>Values integrated</b>	<b>Variable Name CSES1</b>	<b>Variable Name CSES2</b>	<b>Variable Name CSES3</b>	<b>Values CSES1</b>	<b>Values CSES2</b>	<b>Values CSES3</b>
<b>Study_id</b>	[country_year] ALB_2005-ZAF_2009	A1004	B1004	C1004	[ID VARIABLE - ELECTION STUDY (ALPHA POLITY)]	[ID VARIABLE - ELECTION STUDY (ALPHA POLITY)]	[ID VARIABLE - ELECTION STUDY (ALPHA POLITY)]
<b>countryyearstudy_id</b>	[Country_wave_year] ALB_2_2005-ZAF_3_2009	A1004 + wave_id	B1004 + wave_id	C1004 + wave_id	[ID VARIABLE - ELECTION STUDY (ALPHA POLITY)]	[ID VARIABLE - ELECTION STUDY (ALPHA POLITY)]	[ID VARIABLE - ELECTION STUDY (ALPHA POLITY)]
<b>wave_id</b>	1. CSES 1 2. CSES 2 3. CSES 3	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>iA2001_m</b>  AGE	010-150: AGE, IN YEARS  . MISSING	A2001	B2001	C2001	010-150. AGE, IN YEARS  998. DON'T KNOW 999. MISSING	010-150. AGE, IN YEARS  997. REFUSED 998. DON'T KNOW 999. MISSING	010-150. AGE, IN YEARS  997. REFUSED 998. DON'T KNOW 999. MISSING
<i>CSES 1:</i> As PER_2000 and PER_2001 reported age in categories these cases were excluded.							
<i>CSES 2:</i> As KGZ_2005 reported age in categories these cases were excluded.							
<b>iA2002_m</b>  GENDER	1. MALE 2. FEMALE  . MISSING	A2002	B2002	C2002	1. MALE 2. FEMALE  9. MISSING	1. MALE 2. FEMALE 7. REFUSED 9. MISSING	1. MALE 2. FEMALE 7. VOLUNTEERED: REFUSED 9. MISSING
<b>iA2003_m</b>  EDUCATION	1. PRIMARY EDUCATION 2. SECONDARY EDUCATION 3. POST-SECONDARY EDUCATION  . MISSING	A2003	B2003	C2003	1. NONE 2. INCOMPLETE PRIMARY 3. PRIMARY COMPLETED 4. INCOMPLETE SECONDARY 5. SECONDARY COMPLETED	1. NONE 2. INCOMPLETE PRIMARY 3. PRIMARY COMPLETED 4. INCOMPLETE SECONDARY 5. SECONDARY COMPLETED	1. NONE 2. INCOMPLETE PRIMARY 3. PRIMARY COMPLETED 4. INCOMPLETE SECONDARY 5. SECONDARY

					6. POST-SECONDARY TRADE /VOCATIONAL SCHOOL 7. UNIVERSITY UNDERGRADUATE DEGREE INCOMPLETE 8. UNIVERSITY UNDERGRADUATE DEGREE COMPLETE  9. MISSING	6. POST-SECONDARY TRADE /VOCATIONAL SCHOOL 7. UNIVERSITY UNDERGRADUATE DEGREE INCOMPLETE 8. UNIVERSITY UNDERGRADUATE DEGREE COMPLETE  9. [SEE VARIABLE NOTES]  97 REFUSED 98 DON'T KNOW 99 MISSING	COMPLETED 6. POST-SECONDARY TRADE /VOCATIONAL SCHOOL 7. UNIVERSITY UNDERGRADUATE DEGREE INCOMPLETE 8. UNIVERSITY UNDERGRADUATE DEGREE COMPLETE  9. [SEE VARIABLE NOTES]  97 REFUSED 98 DON'T KNOW 99 MISSING
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The integrated variable iA2003\_m has a reduced set of categories due to inconsistent coding within and between several studies and countries.

The integrated variable was recoded to the following:

(1 2 3)=1 „PRIMARY EDUCATION“ – including „NONE“ “PRIMARY SCHOOL, INCOMPLETE” “PRIMARY SCHOOL; COMPLETED”

(4 5)=2 “SECONDARY EDUCATION” – including “SECONDARY EDUCATION; INCOMPLETE” “SECONDARY SCHOOL; COMPLETED”

(6 7 8 (9))=3 “POST-SECONDARY EDUCATION” – including “VOCATIONAL SCHOOL” “UNIVERSITY UNDERGRADUATE; INCOMPLETE” “UNIVERSITY UNDERGRADUATE; COMPLETED” “MORE THAN BASIC UNIVERSITY DEGREE”

In some cases, the original categories contained more than one level of educational attainment. These were recoded to report the highest level only.

**code 9** [SEE VARIABLE NOTES];

Only the following studies applied code 9:

CSES2

BEL\_2003 = “Other” → was recoded to missing.

DEU12002 = “Other” → was recoded to missing.

ROU\_2004 = “More than basic university degree” → was recoded to 3.

CSES 3

AUT\_2008 = “Other” → was recoded to missing.

CHL\_2009 = “Analphabet” → was recoded to missing.

CZE\_2006 = “Other” → was recoded to missing.

CZE\_2010 = “Other” → was recoded to missing.

PHL\_2010 = “Post University” → was recoded to 3.

SVK\_2010 = “University - PhD” → was recoded to 3.

ZAF\_2009 = “Post University” → was recoded to 3.

<b>ia2004_m1</b>  MARITAL STATUS 1	1. MARRIED OR LIVING TOGETHER AS MARRIED 2. WIDOWED 3. DIVORCED OR SEPARATED 4. SINGLE, NEVER MARRIED  . MISSING	A2004	B2004	C2004	1. MARRIED OR LIVING TOGETHER AS MARRIED 2. WIDOWED 3. DIVORCED OR SEPARATED (MARRIED BUT SEPARATED / NOT LIVING WITH LEGAL SPOUSE) 4. SINGLE, NEVER MARRIED  8. DON'T KNOW 9. MISSING	1. MARRIED OR LIVING TOGETHER AS MARRIED 2. WIDOWED 3. DIVORCED OR SEPARATED (MARRIED BUT SEPARATED / NOT LIVING WITH LEGAL SPOUSE) 4. SINGLE, NEVER MARRIED  5. [SEE VARIABLE NOTES]  7. REFUSED 8. DON'T KNOW 9. MISSING	1. MARRIED OR LIVING TOGETHER AS MARRIED 2. WIDOWED 3. DIVORCED OR SEPARATED (MARRIED BUT SEPARATED / NOT <b>LIVING</b> WITH LEGAL SPOUSE) 4. SINGLE, NEVER MARRIED  5. [SEE VARIABLE NOTES]  7. VOLUNTEERED: REFUSED 8. VOLUNTEERED: DON'T KNOW 9. MISSING
<b>ia2004_m2</b>  MARITAL STATUS 2	1. MARRIED OR LIVING TOGETHER AS MARRIED 2. NOT LIVING WITH A PERMANENT PARTNER  . MISSING						
<b>ia2004_i</b>  MARITAL STATUS INCONSISTENCIES	0. NO INCONSISTENCIES 1. INCONSISTENCIES						

*ia2004\_m1*: Marital status of respondent with regards to CSES requirements; Studies that did not use codes 2 to 4 were excluded from this variable.

This applies to the following studies:

CSES 1: BELF\_1999, BELW\_1999, PER\_2000, PER\_2001

CSES 2: BEL\_2003, ITA\_2006

*ia2004\_m2*: Marital status of respondent with reduced categories.

Due to partial use of categories of the original variable in several countries this variable differentiates between whether or not respondent is living with a partner permanently.

*ia2004\_i*: Inconsistency variable: Displays all cases that reported to be neither married nor living with a permanent partner but who received the spouse/partner questions nevertheless.

This is applicable only to CSES2 and CSES3. CSES1 contains just one spouse-related question, which inquires not only about the respondent's spouse but about the chief-wage earner

or spouse [see variable notes CSES1: A2011].

<b>ia2005_m</b>  UNION MEMBERSHIP - RESPONDENT	1. R IS MEMBER OF A UNION 2. R IS NOT A MEMBER OF A UNION	A2005	B2005	C2005	1. R IS MEMBER OF A UNION 2. R IS NOT A MEMBER OF A UNION	1. R IS MEMBER OF A UNION 2. R IS NOT A MEMBER OF A UNION	1. R IS MEMBER OF A UNION 2. R IS NOT A MEMBER OF A UNION
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	. MISSING				8. DON'T KNOW 9. MISSING	7. REFUSED 8. DON'T KNOW 9. MISSING	7. VOLUNTEERED: REFUSED 8. VOLUNTEERED: DON'T KNOW 9. MISSING
<b>iA2006_m1</b>  UNION MEMBERSHIP - OTHERS IN HOUSEHOLD	1. SOMEONE ELSE (OTHER THAN R) IS MEMBER OF A UNION 2. NO ONE ELSE (OTHER THAN R) IS A MEMBER OF A UNION  . MISSING	A2006	B2006	C2006	1. SOMEONE ELSE (OTHER THAN R) IS MEMBER OF A UNION 2. NO ONE ELSE (OTHER THAN R) IS MEMBER OF A UNION  8. DON'T KNOW 9. MISSING	1. SOMEONE ELSE (OTHER THAN R) IS MEMBER OF A UNION 2. NO ONE ELSE (OTHER THAN R) IS A MEMBER OF A UNION  7. REFUSED 8. DON'T KNOW 9. MISSING	1. SOMEONE ELSE (OTHER THAN R) IS MEMBER OF A UNION 2. NO ONE ELSE (OTHER THAN R) IS A MEMBER OF A UNION  7. VOLUNTEERED: REFUSED 8. VOLUNTEERED: DON'T KNOW 9. MISSING
<b>iA2006_m2</b>  UNION MEMBERSHIP - RESPONDENT AND/OR OTHERS IN HH, FAMILY, PARTNER"	1. R OR SOMEONE ELSE IN HOUSEHOLD OR FAMILY IS A MEMBER OF A UNION 2. NO ONE IS MEMBER OF A UNION  . MISSING						
Variables A2005, B2005 and C2005 are supposed to report the union membership of the respondent whereas A2006, B2006 and C2006 are supposed to report the union membership of others in the household. However, some studies (BELF_1999, CAN_1997, NZL_1996, AUS_2004, GBR_2005, AUS_2007) do not differentiate between the two or even ask about the union membership of the respondent's partner. Those studies were excluded from <i>iA2005_m</i> and <i>iA2006_m1</i> but assigned to <i>iA2006_m2</i> .							
<b>iA2007_m</b>  CURRENT EMPLOYMENT STATUS	1. EMPLOYED: FULL-TIME, PART-TIME, LESS THAN 15 HOURS, HELPING FAMILY MEMBER  5. UNEMPLOYED 6. STUDENT, IN SCHOOL, IN VOCATIONAL TRAINING 7. RETIRED 8. HOUSEWIFE, HOME DUTIES 9. PERMANENTLY DISABLED 10. OTHERS, NOT IN LABOR FORCE  . MISSING	A2007	B2010	C2010	1. EMPLOYMENT - FULL TIME (32+ HOURS WEEKLY) 2. EMPLOYMENT - PART TIME (15-32 HOURS WEEKLY) 3. EMPLOYMENT - LESS THAN 15 HOURS 4. HELPING FAMILY MEMBER 5. UNEMPLOYED 6. STUDENT, IN SCHOOL, IN VOCATIONAL TRAINING 7. RETIRED 8. HOUSEWIFE, HOME	1. EMPLOYMENT - FULL TIME (32+ HOURS WEEKLY) 2. EMPLOYMENT - PART TIME (15-32 HOURS WEEKLY) 3. EMPLOYMENT - LESS THAN 15 HOURS 4. HELPING FAMILY MEMBER 5. UNEMPLOYED 6. STUDENT, IN SCHOOL, IN VOCATIONAL TRAINING 7. RETIRED 8. HOUSEWIFE, HOME	1. EMPLOYMENT - FULL TIME (32+ HOURS WEEKLY) 2. EMPLOYMENT - PART TIME (15-32 HOURS WEEKLY) 3. EMPLOYMENT - LESS THAN 15 HOURS 4. HELPING FAMILY MEMBER 5. UNEMPLOYED 6. STUDENT, IN SCHOOL, IN VOCATIONAL TRAINING 7. RETIRED 8. HOUSEWIFE, HOME

<b>iA2007_i</b>  CURRENT EMPLOYMENT STATUS INCONSISTENCIES	0. NO INCONSISTENCIES 1. INCONSISTENCIES				DUTIES 9. PERMANENTLY DISABLED 10. OTHERS, NOT IN LABOR FORCE  11. [SEE VARIABLE NOTES] 12. [SEE VARIABLE NOTES]  98. DON'T KNOW 99. MISSING	DUTIES 9. PERMANENTLY DISABLED 10. OTHERS, NOT IN LABOR FORCE  11. [SEE VARIABLE NOTES] 12. [SEE VARIABLE NOTES]  97. REFUSED 98. DON'T KNOW 99. MISSING	DUTIES 9. PERMANENTLY DISABLED 10. OTHERS, NOT IN LABOR FORCE  11. [SEE VARIABLE NOTES] 12. [SEE VARIABLE NOTES]  97 VOLUNTEERED: REFUSED 98 VOLUNTEERED: DON'T KNOW 99 MISSING
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*iA2007\_m*: **Codes 1-4** of the original variables were recoded to 1; **Codes 5-10** remained unchanged.  
Cases that reported “self-employed” or other employment statuses (coded as **categories 11 and 12** “[SEE VARIABLE NOTES]”) were recoded to 1.  
“Parental leave” and similar answers were recoded to “10. OTHERS, NOT IN LABOR FORCE”;  
Studies that just asked for “1. EMPLOYED” and “11. NOT EMPLOYED” were integrated with “1. EMPLOYED” and “.m”;

*iA2007\_i*: Inconsistencies between current employment status and work-related variables requiring employment status as employed.  
CSES-requirements concerning filters within the socio-demographic part are not easily reconstructed within and across all waves. However, *CSES3* suggests that occupational variables are asked for those in labor force only [see also variable notes for *C2012*, *C2013*, *C2014* and *C2015*]. Therefore this variable displays all cases that produced inconsistencies between *iA2007\_m* and following occupational variables [*iA2009\_m1*, *iA2009\_m2*, *iA2010\_m*, *iB2007\_m*, *iB2008\_m*, *iB2009\_m*, *iB2012\_m*];

<b>iA2008_m</b>  MAIN OCCUPATION	1. LEGISLATORS, SENIOR OFFICIALS AND MANAGERS 2. PROFESSIONALS 3. TECHNICIANS AND ASSOCIATED PROFESSIONALS 4. CLERKS 5. SERVICE WORKERS AND SHOP AND MARKET SALES WORKERS 6. SKILLED AGRICULTURAL AND FISHERY WORKERS 7. CRAFT AND RELATED TRADE WORKERS 8. PLANT AND MACHINE OPERATORS AND ASSEMBLERS	A2008	B2011	C2011	[01.-94.] two-digit ISCO-CODES'88  96. OTHER OR NON-CLASSIFIABLE OCCUPATIONS (NOT ENOUGH INFORMATION AVAILABLE TO CLASSIFY) 97. NO OCCUPATION  98. DON'T KNOW 99. MISSING 00. NOT APPLICABLE	[01.-94.] two-digit ISCO-CODES'88  96. OTHER OR NON-CLASSIFIABLE OCCUPATIONS (NOT ENOUGH INFORMATION AVAILABLE TO CLASSIFY) 97. NO OCCUPATION  98. DON'T KNOW 99. MISSING	[01.-94.] two-digit ISCO-CODES'88  96. OTHER OR NON-CLASSIFIABLE OCCUPATIONS (NOT ENOUGH INFORMATION AVAILABLE TO CLASSIFY) 97. NO OCCUPATION  98. DON'T KNOW 99. MISSING
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	9.ELEMENTARY OCCUPATIONS 10.ARMED FORCES 96.OTHER OR NON-CLASSIFICABLE OCCUPATIONS (NOT ENOUGH INFORMATION AVAILABLE TO CLASSIFY) 97. NO OCCUPATION  . MISSING						
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*iA2008\_m*: Main occupation of respondent with reduced categories; the categories of the integrated variable follow the *International Standard Classification of Occupations* (ISCO) '88, using first digit of ISCO '88.

Note: Studies were supposed to ask respondents about their current main occupation *or* former main occupation. However, due to filter problems not all respondents were asked about their current or former occupation. These data remain unchanged.

<b>iA2009_m1</b>	1. PUBLIC SECTOR 2. PRIVATE SECTOR 3. MIXED  . MISSING	A2009	B2013	C2013	1. WORKS FOR GOVERNMENT 2. WORKS FOR GOVERNMENT OWNED FIRM 3. MIXED 4. DOES NOT WORK FOR GOVERNMENT OR GOVERNMENT OWNED FIRM 5. SELF EMPLOYED 7. [SEE VARIABLE NOTES]  8. DON'T KNOW 9 MISSING [in data:"NO ANSWER"] 0. NOT APPLICABLE (NEVER HAD A JOB)	1. PUBLIC SECTOR 2. PRIVATE SECTOR 3. MIXED 4. "THIRD SECTOR"/NON-PROFIT SECTOR  5. [SEE VARIABLE NOTES] 6. [SEE VARIABLE NOTES]  7.REFUSED 8. DON'T KNOW 9. MISSING	1. PUBLIC SECTOR 2. PRIVATE SECTOR 3. MIXED 4. "THIRD SECTOR"/NON-PROFIT SECTOR  5. [SEE VARIABLE NOTES] 6. [SEE VARIABLE NOTES]  7. VOLUNTEERED: REFUSED 8. VOLUNTEERED: DON'T KNOW 9. MISSING
EMPLOYMENT TYPE – PUBLIC OR PRIVATE							
<b>iA2009_m2</b>	0. NOT SELF-EMPLOYED 1. SELF-EMPLOYED  . MISSING						
EMPLOYMENT TYPE – SELF-EMPLOYMENT							

*iA2009\_m1*:  
**Code 4** of A2009, B2013 and C2013 were recoded to 2 in the integrated variable *iA2009\_m1*.  
**Code 7** in CSES 1 and **codes 5 or 6** in CSES 2 and CSES 3 were recoded missing for studies for which the meaning of these codes is unknown or for which these codes indicate "other".

CSES 1  
**codes 1 and 2**: were recoded to 1 in *iA2009\_m1*.  
**code 5**: was recoded to 2.

**code 7:** Cases for which code 7 indicates “in family business” were recoded to 2.

CSES 2

**code 5:** ITA\_2006 = “respondent is not head of the family” → was recoded to missing.

*iA2009\_m2:* Whether or not respondent’s employment is self-employed; this variable was constructed from A2009, B2012 and C2012

<b>iA2010_m</b>	1. PRIMARY SECTOR 2. SECONDARY SECTOR 3. TERTIARY SECTOR 4. OTHER  . MISSING	A2010	B2014	C2014	1. PRIMARY SECTOR 2. SECONDARY SECTOR 3. TERTIARY SECTOR 4.OTHER  7. [SEE VARIABLE NOTES]  8. DON’T KNOW 9. MISSING/ NO ANSWER  0. NOT APPLICABLE (NOT IN LABOR FORCE, NEVER HAD A JOB)	1. PRIMARY SECTOR 2. SECONDARY SECTOR 3. TERTIARY SECTOR 4.OTHER  5. [SEE VARIABLE NOTES]  7. REFUSED 8. DON’T KNOW 9. MISSING	1. PRIMARY SECTOR 2. SECONDARY SECTOR 3. TERTIARY SECTOR 4.OTHER  7. VOLUNTEERED: REFUSED 8. VOLUNTEERED: DON’T KNOW 9. MISSING
<b>INDUSTRIAL SECTOR</b>							

CSES 1

**code 7** was only applied by HGK\_1998 indicating “UNACCOUNTED FOR” and was recoded to missing for the integrated variable. The cases of BLR\_2001 were not included in the integrated variable as the categories of this study do not meet the CSES 1 coding requirements.

CSES 2

**code 5:** Was only applied by ITA\_2006 indicating “respondent is not head of the family” and was recoded to missing for the integrated variable.

<b>iA2011_m</b>	1.LEGISLATORS, SENIOR OFFICIALS AND MANAGERS 2.PROFESSIONALS 3.TECHNICIANS AND ASSOCIATED PROFESSIONALS 4.CLERKS 5.SERVICE WORKERS AND SHOP AND MARKET SALES WORKERS 6.SKILLED AGRICULTURAL AND FISHERY WORKERS 7.CRAFT AND RELATED TRADE WORKERS	A2011	B2016	C2016	[01.-94.] two-digit ISCO-CODES’88  96. OTHER OR NON-CLASSIFIABLE OCCUPATIONS (NOT ENOUGH INFORMATION AVAILABLE TO CLASSIFY) 97. NO OCCUPATION  98. DON’T KNOW 99. MISSING 00. NOT APPLICABLE	[01.-94.] two-digit ISCO-CODES’88  96. OTHER OR NON-CLASSIFIABLE OCCUPATIONS (NOT ENOUGH INFORMATION AVAILABLE TO CLASSIFY) 97. NO OCCUPATION  98. DON’T KNOW 99. MISSING	[01.-94.] two-digit ISCO-CODES’88  96. OTHER OR NON-CLASSIFIABLE OCCUPATIONS (NOT ENOUGH INFORMATION AVAILABLE TO CLASSIFY) 97. NO OCCUPATION  98. DON’T KNOW 99. MISSING
<b>OCCUPATION OF CHIEF WAGE EARNER OR SPOUSE/ SPOUSE: OCCUPATION</b>							

	8. PLANT AND MACHINE OPERATORS AND ASSEMBLERS 9. ELEMENTARY OCCUPATIONS 10. ARMED FORCES 96. OTHER OR NON-CLASSIFICABLE OCCUPATIONS (NOT ENOUGH INFORMATION AVAILABLE TO CLASSIFY) 97. NO OCCUPATION  . MISSING						
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The categories of the original variables were reduced for the integrated variable. The categories of the integrated variable follow the *International Standard Classification of Occupations (ISCO) '88*, using first digit of ISCO '88. Studies were supposed to ask respondents about their current main occupation *or* former main occupation. However, due to filter problems not all respondents were asked about their current or former occupation. These data remain unchanged.

<b>ia2012_m</b>  HOUSEHOLD INCOME	1. LOWEST HOUSEHOLD INCOME GROUP 2. SECOND LOWEST HOUSEHOLD INCOME GROUP 3. MIDDLE HOUSEHOLD INCOME GROUP 4. SECOND HIGHEST HOUSEHOLD INCOME GROUP 5. HIGHEST HOUSEHOLD INCOME GROUP  . MISSING	A2012	B2020	C2020	1. LOWEST HOUSEHOLD INCOME QUINTILE 2. SECOND HOUSEHOLD INCOME QUINTILE 3. THIRD HOUSEHOLD INCOME QUINTILE 4. FOURTH HOUSEHOLD INCOME QUINTILE 5. HIGHEST HOUSEHOLD INCOME QUINTILE  8. DON'T KNOW 9. MISSING	1. LOWEST HOUSEHOLD INCOME QUINTILE 2. SECOND HOUSEHOLD INCOME QUINTILE 3. THIRD HOUSEHOLD INCOME QUINTILE 4. FOURTH HOUSEHOLD INCOME QUINTILE 5. HIGHEST HOUSEHOLD INCOME QUINTILE  6. [SEE VARIABLE NOTES] 7. REFUSED 8. DON'T KNOW 9. MISSING	1. LOWEST HOUSEHOLD INCOME QUINTILE 2. SECOND HOUSEHOLD INCOME QUINTILE 3. THIRD HOUSEHOLD INCOME QUINTILE 4. FOURTH HOUSEHOLD INCOME QUINTILE 5. HIGHEST HOUSEHOLD INCOME QUINTILE  6. [SEE VARIABLE NOTES] 7. VOLUNTEERED: REFUSED 8. VOLUNTEERED: DON'T KNOW 9. MISSING
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As most of the data do reflect rather income groups than quintiles, the integrated variable does reflect household income instead of household income quintiles.  
*CSES1*: SWE\_1998 asked for R's income rather than household income and was therefore excluded. [SEE STUDY NOTES]  
*CSES3*: As URY\_2009 implemented R's household income, URY\_2009 was excluded for this variable. [SEE STUDY NOTES].

<b>ia2013_m</b>	1-5. 6. 6 OR MORE	A2013	B2021	C2021	01-90. NUMBER OF PERSONS	01-90. NUMBER OF PERSONS	01-90. NUMBER OF PERSONS
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NUMBER IN HOUSEHOLD	. MISSING				98. DON'T KNOW 99. MISSING	97. REFUSED 98. DON'T KNOW 99. MISSING	97. VOLUNTEERED: REFUSED 98. VOLUNTEERED: DON'T KNOW 99. MISSING
<b>iA2013_i</b>	0. NO INCONSISTENCIES 1. INCONSISTENCIES						
NUMBER IN HOUSEHOLD INCONSISTENCIES							
<b>iA2014_m</b>	1-4. 5. 5 OR MORE	A2014	B2022	C2022	00-90. NUMBER OF PERSONS	00-90 NUMBER OF PERSONS	00-90 NUMBER OF PERSONS
NUMBER IN HOUSEHOLD UNDER AGE 18	. MISSING				98. DON'T KNOW 99. MISSING	97 REFUSED 98. DON'T KNOW 99. MISSING	97. VOLUNTEERED: REFUSED 98. VOLUNTEERED: DON'T KNOW 99. MISSING

*iA2013\_m*: To include more studies the number of categories was limited to "6 or more".  
*iA2013\_i*: Inconsistency variable: displays all cases that have more cases in A2014 than in A2013.  
*iA2014\_m*: To include more studies the number of categories was limited to "5 or more".

CSES2: exclusion of DNK\_2001 due to an unsuitable coding.  
CSES3: exclusion of BRA\_2010, NOR\_2005 and NOR\_2009 due to an unsuitable coding.

<b>iA2015_m</b>	1. NEVER 2. LESS THAN ONCE A MONTH 3. MORE THAN ONCE A MONTH  . MISSING	A2015	B2023	C2023	1. NEVER 2. ONCE A YEAR 3. TWO TO ELEVEN TIMES A YEAR 4. ONCE A MONTH 5. TWO OR MORE TIMES A MONTH 6. ONCE A WEEK  8. DON'T KNOW 9. MISSING	1. NEVER 2. ONCE A YEAR 3. TWO TO ELEVEN TIMES A YEAR 4. ONCE A MONTH 5. TWO OR MORE TIMES A MONTH 6. ONCE A WEEK  7. REFUSED 8. DON'T KNOW 9. MISSING	1. NEVER 2. ONCE A YEAR 3. TWO TO ELEVEN TIMES A YEAR 4. ONCE A MONTH 5. TWO OR MORE TIMES A MONTH 6. ONCE A WEEK  7. VOLUNTEERED: REFUSED 8. VOLUNTEERED: DON'T KNOW 9. MISSING
RELIGIOUS SERVICES ATTENDANCE							

To include more studies the number of categories for iA2015\_m was reduced.  
CSES2: BGR\_2001 did not fit the requirements and was excluded as a result.

<b>iA2016_m</b>  RELIGIOSITY	1. HAVE NO RELIGIOUS BELIEFS 2. NOT VERY RELIGIOUS 3. SOMEWHAT RELIGIOUS 4. VERY RELIGIOUS  . MISSING	A2016	B2024	C2024	1. HAVE NO RELIGIOUS BELIEFS 2. NOT VERY RELIGIOUS 3. SOMEWHAT RELIGIOUS 4. VERY RELIGIOUS  8. DON'T KNOW 9. MISSING	1. HAVE NO RELIGIOUS BELIEFS 2. NOT VERY RELIGIOUS 3. SOMEWHAT RELIGIOUS 4. VERY RELIGIOUS  7. REFUSED 8. DON'T KNOW 9. MISSING	1. HAVE NO RELIGIOUS BELIEFS 2. NOT VERY RELIGIOUS 3. SOMEWHAT RELIGIOUS 4. VERY RELIGIOUS  7. VOLUNTEERED: REFUSED 8. VOLUNTEERED: DON'T KNOW 9. MISSING
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Studies with strongly differing scales from the given CSES standard were excluded from iA2016\_m.  
 Studies that just reported 1. "HAVE NO RELIGIOUS BELIEFS" were integrated with "1. HAVE NO RELIGIOUS BELIEFS" and missing.

CSES1: Due to differently used scale, exclusion of THA\_2001.

<b>iA2017_m</b>  RELIGIOUS DENOMINATION	1000.-9101.  . MISSING	A2017	B2025	C2025	[01.-75.]  80. OTHER RELIGIONS 98. DON'T KNOW 99. MISSING	[01.-75.]  80. OTHERS 97. REFUSED 98. DON'T KNOW 99. MISSING	[1000.-7901.]  [9001-9600] OTHERS 9997. VOLUNTEERED: REFUSED 9998. VOLUNTEERED: DON'T KNOW 9999. MISSING
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*iA2017\_m* was coded using the numeric codes of CSES3 with the additional code 8000 to indicate a general "OTHER".

<b>iA2018_m</b>  LANGUAGE USUALLY SPOKEN AT HOME	001.-312. [See variable description and election study notes]  990. OTHER, NOT SPECIFIED 991. OTHER EUROPEAN LANGUAGE 992. OTHER ASIAN LANGUAGE 993. OTHER AFRICAN LANGUAGE 994. ARABIC 995. CHINESE, NOT	A2018	B2026	C2026	[001.-237.]  998. [SEE VARIABLE NOTES] 999. MISSING	[001.-282.]  [980.-996.] [SEE VARIABLE NOTES]  997. REFUSED 998. DON'T KNOW 999. MISSING	[001.-281.]  [980.-995.] [SEE VARIABLE NOTES]  997. VOLUNTEERED: REFUSED 998. VOLUNTEERED: DON'T KNOW 999. MISSING
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	FURTHER SPECIFIED 996. MORE THAN ONE LANGUAGE  . MISSING						
For code 998 in CSES1 and codes 980-996 in CSES2 and CSES3 special codes were introduced (codes 990-995 in the integrated variable). Cases that reported “more than one language equally” or the like were recoded to 996 ”MORE THAN ONE LANGUAGE”. Without further explanation dialects were recoded to the corresponding official language or were recoded to missing.							
A2019_m B2027_m C2027_m  REGION OF RESIDENCE	. MISSING	A2019	B2027	C2027	[01.-80.] REGION CODES [SEE VARIABLE NOTES] 99. MISSING	[01.-80.] REGION CODES [SEE VARIABLE NOTES] 99. MISSING	01.-80.] REGION CODES [SEE VARIABLE NOTES] 99. MISSING
A2020_m B2028_m C2028_m  RACE	. MISSING	A2020	B2028	C2028	[01.-10.] 97. REFUSED 98. DON'T KNOW 99. MISSING	[01.-10.] 97. REFUSED 98. DON'T KNOW 99. MISSING	[01.-995.] 996. OTHER RACE 997. REFUSED 998. DON'T KNOW 999. MISSING
A2021_m B2029_m C2029_m  ETHNICITY	. MISSING	A2021	B2029	C2029	[001.-997.] ETHNICITY-CODES [SEE VARIABLE NOTES]  999. MISSING	[001.-996.] ETHNICITY-CODES [SEE VARIABLE NOTES]  997. REFUSED 998. DON'T KNOW 999. MISSING	[001.-995.] ETHNICITY-CODES [SEE VARIABLE NOTES] 996. OTHER ETHNICITY  997. VOLUNTEERED: REFUSED 998. VOLUNTEERED: DON'T KNOW 999. MISSING
The variables reporting the region of residence, race and ethnicity were not integrated because those variables report specific features of each country.							
iA2022_m  RURAL OR URBAN RESIDENCE	1. RURAL AREA OR VILLAGE 2. SMALL OR MIDDLE- SIZED TOWN 3. LARGE TOWN OR CITY AND SUBURBS  . MISSING	A2022	B2030	C2030	1. RURAL AREA OR VILLAGE 2. SMALL OR MIDDLE- SIZED TOWN 3. SUBURBS OF LARGE TOWN OR CITY 4. LARGE TOWN OR CITY	1. RURAL AREA OR VILLAGE 2. SMALL OR MIDDLE- SIZED TOWN 3. SUBURBS OF LARGE TOWN OR CITY 4. LARGE TOWN OR CITY	1. RURAL AREA OR VILLAGE 2. SMALL OR MIDDLE- SIZED TOWN 3. SUBURBS OF LARGE TOWN OR CITY 4. LARGE TOWN OR CITY

					9. MISSING	7. REFUSED 8. DON'T KNOW 9. MISSING	7. VOLUNTEERED: REFUSED 8. VOLUNTEERED: DON'T KNOW 9. MISSING
To include more studies, <b>codes 3 and 4</b> were recoded to <b>code 3</b> .							
<b>iB2007_m</b>  BUSINESS OR EMPLOYERS' ASSOCIATION MEMBERSHIP	1 R IS A MEMBER OF A BUSINESS OR EMPLOYERS ASSOCIATION 2 R IST NOT A MEMBER OF A BUSINESS OR EMPLOYERS ASSOCIATION  . MISSING	-	B2007	C2007	-	1. R IS A MEMBER OF A BUSINESS OR EMPLOYERS ASSOCIATION 2. R IST NOT A MEMBER OF A BUSINESS OR EMPLOYERS ASSOCIATION  7 REFUSED 8. DON'T KNOW 9. MISSING	1. R IS A MEMBER OF A BUSINESS OR EMPLOYERS ASSOCIATION 2 R IST NOT A MEMBER OF A BUSINESS OR EMPLOYERS ASSOCIATION  7. VOLUNTEERED: REFUSED 8. VOLUNTEERED: DON'T KNOW 9. MISSING
<b>iB2008_m</b>  FARMERS' ASSOCIATION MEMBERSHIP	1 R IS A MEMBER OF A FARMERS' ASSOCIATION 2 R IST NOT A MEMBER OF A FARMERS' ASSOCIATION  . MISSING	-	B2008	C2008	-	1. R IS A MEMBER OF A FARMERS' ASSOCIATION 2. R IST NOT A MEMBER OF A FARMERS' ASSOCIATION  7. VOLUNTEERED: REFUSED 8. VOLUNTEERED: DON'T KNOW 9. MISSING	1 R IS A MEMBER OF A FARMERS' ASSOCIATION 2 R IST NOT A MEMBER OF A FARMERS' ASSOCIATION  7. VOLUNTEERED: REFUSED 8. VOLUNTEERED: DON'T KNOW 9. MISSING
<b>iB2009_m</b>  PROFESSIONAL ASSOCIATION MEMBERSHIP	1 R IS A MEMBER OF A PROFESSIONAL ASSOCIATION 2 R IST NOT A MEMBER OF A PROFESSIONAL ASSOCIATION  . MISSING	-	B2009	C2009	-	1. R IS A MEMBER OF A PROFESSIONAL ASSOCIATION 2. R IST NOT A MEMBER OF A PROFESSIONAL ASSOCIATION  7. VOLUNTEERED:	1. R IS A MEMBER OF A PROFESSIONAL ASSOCIATION 2. R IST NOT A MEMBER OF A PROFESSIONAL ASSOCIATION  7. VOLUNTEERED:

						REFUSED 8. VOLUNTEERED: DON'T KNOW 9. MISSING	REFUSED 8. VOLUNTEERED: DON'T KNOW 9. MISSING
<b>iB2012_m</b>  SOCIO ECONOMIC STATUS	1. WHITE COLLAR 2. WORKER 3. FARMER 4. SELF-EMPLOYED  5. [SEE VARIABLE NOTES]  . MISSING	-	B2012	C2012	-	1. WHITE COLLAR 2. WORKER 3. FARMER 4. SELF-EMPLOYMENT  5. [SEE VARIABLE NOTES] 6. [SEE VARIABLE NOTES]  7. REFUSED 8. DON'T KNOW 9. MISSING	1. WHITE COLLAR 2. WORKER 3. FARMER 4. SELF-EMPLOYED  5. [SEE VARIABLE NOTES] 6. [SEE VARIABLE NOTES]  7. VOLUNTEERED: REFUSED 8. VOLUNTEERED: DON'T KNOW 9. MISSING

CSES 2/CSES 3

**Codes 5 and 6** were recoded to missing if reporting answers that could not be assigned to the given occupational categories, e.g. “student”/”in education”/”housewife” or “no occupation”.

**Code 5:** [SEE VARIABLE NOTES]: The following studies applied code 9:

CSES 2

ITA\_2006, Code 5 = “respondent is not head of the family” → was recoded to missing.

Deu12002, Code 5 remains “SEE VARIABLE NOTES” indicating “helping family employed”.

CSES 3

ROM\_2009, code 5 remains “SEE VARIABLE NOTES” indicating “self-employed”.

IRL\_2007 was excluded from this variable due to a low level of detail; IRL\_2007 indicates “employed, not further specified” using code 5 only.

<b>iB2015_m</b>  SPOUSE: CURRENT EMPLOYMENT STATUS	1. EMPLOYED: FULL- TIME, PART-TIME, LESS THAN 15 HOURS, HELPING FAMILY MEMBER  5. UNEMPLOYED 6. STUDENT, IN SCHOOL, IN VOCATIONAL TRAINING 7. RETIRED 8. HOUSEWIFE, HOME	-	B2015	C2015	-	1. EMPLOYMENT - FULL TIME 2. EMPLOYMENT - PART TIME 3. EMPLOYMENT - LESS THAN 15 HOURS 4. HELPING FAMILY MEMBER 5. UNEMPLOYED 6. STUDENT, IN SCHOOL, IN	1. EMPLOYMENT - FULL TIME 2. EMPLOYMENT - PART TIME 3. EMPLOYMENT - LESS THAN 15 HOURS 4. HELPING FAMILY MEMBER 5. UNEMPLOYED 6. STUDENT, IN SCHOOL, IN
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	DUTIES 9. PERMANENTLY DISABLED 10. OTHERS, NOT IN LABOR FORCE  . MISSING					VOCATIONAL TRAINING 7. RETIRED 8. HOUSEWIFE, HOME DUTIES 9. PERMANENTLY DISABLED 10. OTHERS, NOT IN LABOR FORCE  11. [SEE VARIABLE NOTES] 12. [SEE VARIABLE NOTES] 97. REFUSED 98. DON'T KNOW 99. MISSING	VOCATIONAL TRAINING 7. RETIRED 8. HOUSEWIFE, HOME DUTIES 9. PERMANENTLY DISABLED 10. OTHERS, NOT IN LABOR FORCE  11. [SEE VARIABLE NOTES] 12. [SEE VARIABLE NOTES] 97. REFUSED 98. DON'T KNOW 99. MISSING
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**Codes 1-4** of the original variables were recoded to 1; **Codes 5-10** remained unchanged.  
Cases that reported “self-employed” or other employment statuses (coded as **categories 11 and 12**) “[SEE VARIABLE NOTES]” were recoded to 1.  
“Parental leave” and similar answers were recoded “10. OTHERS, NOT IN LABOR FORCE”.  
Studies that just asked for “1. EMPLOYED” and “11. NOT EMPLOYED” were integrated with “1. EMPLOYED” and “.m”.

CSES2: FRA\_2002 did not use **codes 1 to 4**, but **code 11** to indicate employed respondents. Therefor code 11 was recoded to 1 for the integrated variable.  
CSES3: USA\_2008 did not use **codes 1 to 4**, but **code 12** to indicate employed respondents. Therefor code 12 was recoded to 1 for the integrated variable.

<b>iB2017_m</b>  SPOUSE: SOCIO ECONOMIC STATUS	1. WHITE COLLAR 2. WORKER 3. FARMER 4. SELF-EMPLOYED  5. [SEE VARIABLE NOTES]  . MISSING	-	B2017	C2017	-	1. WHITE COLLAR 2. WORKER 3. FARMER 4. SELF-EMPLOYED  5. [SEE VARIABLE NOTES] 6. [SEE VARIABLE NOTES]  7. REFUSED 8. DON'T KNOW 9. MISSING	1. WHITE COLLAR 2. WORKER 3. FARMER 4. SELF-EMPLOYED  5. [SEE VARIABLE NOTES] 6. [SEE VARIABLE NOTES]  7. VOLUNTEERED: REFUSED 8 VOLUNTEERED: DON'T KNOW 9 MISSING
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CSES 2/CSES 3  
**Codes 5 and 6:** Were recoded to missing if reporting answers that could not be assigned to the given occupational categories, e.g. “student”/”in education”/”housewife” or “no occupation”.

**Code 5:** [SEE VARIABLE NOTES]: The following studies applied code 9:

CSES 2  
 ITA\_2006, Code 5 =“respondent is not head of the family” → was recoded to missing.  
 Deu12002, Code 5 remains “SEE VARIABLE NOTES” indicating “helping family employed”

CSES 3  
 ROM\_2009, code 5 remains “SEE VARIABLE NOTES” indicating “self-employed”  
 IRL\_2007 was excluded from this variable due to a low level of detail. IRL\_2007 indicates “employed, not further specified” using code 5 only.

<b>iB2018_m</b>  SPOUSE: EMPLOYMENT TYPE – PUBLIC OR PRIVATE	1. PUBLIC SECTOR 2. PRIVATE SECTOR 3. MIXED  . MISSING	-	B2018	C2018	-	1. PUBLIC SECTOR 2. PRIVATE SECTOR 3. MIXED  4. “THIRD SECTOR” /NON-PROFIT SECTOR  5. [SEE VARIABLE NOTES] 6. [SEE VARIABLE NOTES]  7.REFUSED 8. DON´T KNOW 9. MISSING	1. PUBLIC SECTOR 2. PRIVATE SECTOR 3. MIXED  4. “THIRD SECTOR” /NON-PROFIT SECTOR  5. [SEE VARIABLE NOTES] 6. [SEE VARIABLE NOTES]  7. VOLUNTEERED: REFUSED 8. VOLUNTEERED: DON´T KNOW 9. MISSING
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CSES 2/ CSES 3  
**Code 4** was recoded to 2.  
**codes 5 and 6** indicating “IN FAMILY BUSINESS” or “SELF-EPMLOYED” were recoded to 2 for the integrated variable.  
**codes 5 and 6** indicating “OTHER”, “NOT IN LABOR FORCE” or without any specification in the Election Study Notes were recoded to missing.

<b>iB2019_m</b>  SPOUSE: INDUSTRIAL SECTOR	1. PRIMARY SECTOR 2. SECONDARY SECTOR 3. TERTIARY SECTOR 4.OTHER  . MISSING	-	B2019	C2019	-	1. PRIMARY SECTOR 2. SECONDARY SECTOR 3. TERTIARY SECTOR 4. OTHER  7. REFUSED 8. DON´T KNOW 9. MISSING	1. PRIMARY SECTOR 2. SECONDARY SECTOR 3. TERTIARY SECTOR 4.OTHER  7. REFUSED 8. DON´T KNOW 9. MISSING
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**(B) VOTE CHOICE AND SURVEY VARIABLES**

Variable Name and Label in Harmonized Data Set	Values	Variable Name CSES1	Variable Name CSES2	Variable Name CSES3	Values CSES1	Values CSES2	Values CSES3
<p><b>iA2023_m</b></p> <p>POLITICAL INFORMATION ITEM - 1ST</p> <p><b>iA2024_m</b></p> <p>POLITICAL INFORMATION ITEM – 2<sup>ND</sup></p> <p><b>iA2025_m</b></p> <p>POLITICAL INFORMATION ITEM – 3RD</p>	<p>1. CORRECT 0. INCORRECT, DON'T KNOW, MISSING</p>	<p>A2023 A2024 A2025</p>	<p>B3047_1 B3047_2 B3047_3</p>	<p>C3036_1 C3036_2 C3036_3</p>	<p>1. CORRECT 2. INCORRECT</p> <p>8. DON'T KNOW 9. MISSING</p>	<p>1. CORRECT 2. INCORRECT</p> <p>8. DON'T KNOW 7. REFUSED 9. MISSING</p>	<p>1. CORRECT 5. INCORRECT</p> <p>7. VOLUNTEERED: REFUSED 8. VOLUNTEERED: DON'T KNOW 9. MISSING</p>
<p>Due to country-specific differences in the coding of missing values and incorrect answers (some countries did not report any missing values, others applied only one missing values code, either do not know or missing) the categories of the integrated political information variables do not differentiate between incorrect answers, do not know-answers and item non-response. The integrated political information items were coded according to a binary logic instead. Cases with the correct answer to the respective item were <b>coded to 1</b>, all other cases were <b>recoded to 0</b>.</p>							
<p><b>A2026_m</b> <b>B2032_m</b> <b>C2032_m</b></p> <p>DAYS INTERVIEW CONDUCTED – POST ELECTION</p>		A2026	B2032	C2032	<p>001-900. NUMBER OF DAYS</p> <p>999. MISSING</p>	<p>001-900. NUMBER OF DAYS</p> <p>999. MISSING</p>	<p>001.-900. NUMBER OF DAYS</p> <p>999. MISSING</p>

<b>A2027_m</b> <b>B2031_m</b> <b>C2031_m</b>		A2027	B2031	C2031	00001-90000. [SEE APPENDIX II FOR CODE VALUE LABELS]  99999. MISSING 00000. NOT APPLICABLE	00001-90000. [SEE APPENDIX II FOR CODE VALUE LABELS]  99999. MISSING	00001.-90000. [SEE APPENDIX II FOR CODE VALUE LABELS]  99999. MISSING
<b>turnout_1</b> <b>turnout_2</b>	1. R CAST A BALLOT 5. R DID NOT CAST A BALLOT  . MISSING	A2028	B3004_1 B3004_2	C3021_1 C3021_2	1. R CAST A BALLOT 5. R DID NOT CAST A BALLOT  6. INCONSISTENT RESPONSE: VOTED; NO VOTE CHOICE 7. INCONSISTENT RESPONSE: DID NOT VOTE; VOTE CHOICE INDICATED  8. DON'T KNOW 9. REFUSED TO SAY WHETHER VOTED 0. MISSING	1. R CAST A BALLOT 2. R DID NOT CAST A BALLOT  4. INCONSISTENT RESPONSE: R REPORTED NOT CASTING A BALLOT BUT REPORTED A VOTE CHOICE 6. [SEE VARIABLE NOTES]  7. REFUSED 8. DON'T KNOW 9. MISSING	1. R CAST A BALLOT 5. R DID NOT CAST A BALLOT      7. VOLUNTEERED: REFUSED 8. VOLUNTEERED: DON'T KNOW 9. MISSING

The integration of turnout variables did not follow a systematic rule, i.e. they could not be integrated according to the institutions that were being elected. This is due to the fact that many countries elected several institutions on the same day. For many countries the CSES documents (Introductions, Variable Descriptions, Country Macro Reports) do not provide any information regarding the institution the turnout variable/s refer/s to. In many cases a comparison of the distributions of the turnout data with those of the vote choice variables did not provide any information either.

The integrated CSES-dataset contains two turnout variables: *turnout\_1* and *turnout\_2*. *turnout\_1* contains all cases of variables A2028, B3004\_1 and C3021\_1, *turnout\_2* contains all cases of variables B3002\_2 and C3021\_2 .

All cases with inconsistency codes were recoded to missing, except for the cases with code 6 in A2028 which were recoded to 1 in turnout\_1.

**CSES 2:**  
**Code 6** ([SEE VARIABLE NOTES]). There are cases for POL\_2001 (2), DNK\_2001 (30), PRT\_2001 (24) and PRT\_2005 (66): According to the CSES2 Election Study Notes code 6 stands for “not eligible to vote“ in POL\_2001 and DNK\_2001. For the two Portuguese studies code 6 is not specified further in the Election Study Notes. Therefore code 6 was recoded to missing for all 122 cases.

<b>pres_vote_1</b>	1-40. [SEE APPENDIX A FOR PARTY AND LEADER CODES]	A2029	B3005_1 B3005_2	C3023_PR _1	01-96. [SEE APPENDIX I FOR POLITICAL PARTIES AND PARTY	01-89. [SEE APPENDIX I FOR PARTY AND LEADER CODES]	01-88. [SEE APPENDIX I FOR PARTY AND LEADER CODES]
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<p>CURRENT ELECTION: VOTE CHOICE - PRESIDENT 1ST ROUND</p> <p><b>pres_vote_2</b></p> <p>CURRENT ELECTION: VOTE CHOICE - PRESIDENT 2ND ROUND</p>	<p>89. OTHER/INDEPENDENT (NOT FURTHER SPECIFIED)</p> <p>91. NONE OF THE CANDIDATES/PARTIES</p> <p>92. R CAST INVALID BALLOT</p> <p>93. R CAST BLANK BALLOT</p> <p>. MISSING</p>			<p>C3023_PR_2</p>	<p>BLOCKS VALUE LABELS]</p> <p>98. RESPONDENT CAST INVALID BALLOT/ DID NOT VOTE</p> <p>99. APPLICABLE BUT NOT ASCERTAINED-DON'T KNOW, REFUSED</p> <p>00. NOT APPLICABLE TO THIS ELECTORAL SYSTEM</p>	<p>90. [SEE VARIABLE NOTES]</p> <p>94. INCONSISTENT RESPONSE: R reported casting a ballot but R did not vote</p> <p>96. RESPONDENT CAST INVALID BALLOT</p> <p>97. REFUSED</p> <p>98. DON'T KNOW</p> <p>99. MISSING</p>	<p>89. INDEPENDENT CANDIDATE (NOT FURTHER SPECIFIED)</p> <p>90. OTHER CANDIDATE (NOT FURTHER SPECIFIED)</p> <p>91. NONE OF THE CANDIDATES</p> <p>92. R CAST INVALID BALLOT</p> <p>93. R CAST BLANC BALLOT</p> <p>97. VOLUNTEERED: REFUSED</p> <p>98. VOLUNTEERED: DON'T KNOW</p> <p>99. MISSING</p>
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To assign cases to categories 89-93 the party and leader codes for each country as given in the appendices of each CSES wave were used.

CSES1:  
 For variable A2029 it was researched for each country whether the variable reports the 1<sup>st</sup> or 2<sup>nd</sup> round vote choice. For all countries except for ROU\_1996 A2029 reports 1<sup>st</sup> round vote choice. As there are only two valid answer codes in A2029 for ROU\_1996 which stand for the two candidates that ran in the 2<sup>nd</sup> round of the 1996 presidential elections, we concluded that A2029 reports the 2<sup>nd</sup> round vote choice for ROU\_1996. Therefore, *pres\_vote\_1* contains all cases of A2029 except for the Romanian cases. The latter were assigned to *pres\_vote\_2*.

**Code 90:** Was only applied by PER\_2001 (18 cases) and stands for “other” according to the variables description. Therefore, code 90 was recoded to 89.  
**Code 96:** Was only applied by RUS\_2001 (24 cases). However, neither Appendix I nor the variable description state what code 96 stands for. Therefore, it was recoded to missing.

CSES 2:  
 B3005\_1 reports the 1st round vote choice for each country. B3005\_2 reports the 2nd round vote choice. Therefore, all cases of B3005\_1 were assigned to *pres\_vote\_1* and all cases of B3005\_2 to *pres\_vote\_2*.

**Code 4** (inconsistent response): was recoded to missing.  
**Code 89:** was only applied by ROU\_2004 where it stands for “other“ and therefore remains unchanged.  
**Code 90:** was applied by the following studies:  
 KGZ\_2005=“none of the above“ (37 cases) → cases were recoded to 91  
 PHL\_2004=“Voted but did not vote for a presidential candidate”(6 cases) → cases were recoded to missing  
 RUS\_2004=“Against All Candidates“ (36 cases)→cases were recoded to missing, as RUS\_2004 is the only country applying such a code.

CSES 3:

C3023\_PR\_1 reports the 1st round vote choice for each country. C3023\_PR\_2 reports the 2nd round vote choice. Therefore, all cases of C3023\_PR\_1 were assigned to *pres\_vote\_1* and all cases of C3023\_PR\_2 to *pres\_vote\_2*.

**Codes 89 and 90:** Were combined, i.e. code 90 was recoded to 89.

<p><b>LH_PL_vote</b></p> <p>CURRENT ELECTION: VOTE CHOICE – LOWER HOUSE: PARTY LIST</p> <p><b>LH_DC_vote</b></p> <p>CURRENT ELECTION: VOTE CHOICE – LOWER HOUSE: DISTRICT CANDIDATE</p>	<p>1-70 [SEE APPENDIX A FOR PARTY AND LEADER CODES]</p> <p>89. OTHER/INDEPENDENT (NOT FURTHER SPECIFIED)</p> <p>91. NONE OF THE CANDIDATES/PARTIES</p> <p>92. R CAST INVALID BALLOT</p> <p>93. R CAST BLANK BALLOT</p> <p>. MISSING</p>	<p>A2030 A2031</p>	<p>B3006_1 B3006_2</p>	<p>C3023_LH_PL C3023_LH_DC</p>	<p>01-96. [SEE APPENDIX I FOR CODE VALUE LABELS]</p> <p>98. RESPONDENT CAST INVALID BALLOT/ DID NOT VOTE</p> <p>99. APPLICABLE BUT NOT ASCERTAINED-DON'T KNOW, REFUSED</p> <p>00. NOT APPLICABLE TO THIS ELECTORAL SYSTEM</p>	<p>01-89. [SEE APPENDIX I FOR PARTY AND LEADER CODES]</p> <p>90. [SEE VARIABLE NOTES]</p> <p>91 [SEE VARIABLE NOTES]</p> <p>94. INCONSISTENT RESPONSE: R reported casting a ballot but R did not vote</p> <p>96. RESPONDENT CAST INVALID BALLOT</p> <p>97. REFUSED</p> <p>98. DON'T KNOW</p> <p>99. MISSING</p>	<p>01-88. [SEE APPENDIX I FOR PARTY AND LEADER CODES]</p> <p>89. INDEPENDENT CANDIDATE (NOT FURTHER SPECIFIED)</p> <p>90. OTHER CANDIDATE (NOT FURTHER SPECIFIED)</p> <p>91. NONE OF THE CANDIDATES</p> <p>92. R CAST INVALID BALLOT</p> <p>93. R CAST BLANC BALLOT</p> <p>97. VOLUNTEERED: REFUSED</p> <p>98. VOLUNTEERED: DON'T KNOW</p> <p>99. MISSING</p>
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Two variables for lower house vote choices were created. LH\_PL\_vote indicates the vote choice for a party list, LH\_DC\_vote indicates the vote choice for a district candidate. To assign codes 89-93, the party and leader codes for each country were used as given in the appendices of each CSES wave.

*LH\_PL\_vote* contains all respondents of countries with open, semi-open and closed list systems. As there was a differentiation in CSES waves 1 and 3 between party list vote choice (A2030, C3023\_LH\_PL) and district candidate vote choice (A2031, C3023\_LH\_DC), LH\_PL\_vote contains all cases of A2030 of CSES 1 and all cases of C3023\_LH\_PL of CSES 3, except for Ireland 2007. In the original data of CSES 3, all Irish respondents were coded to variable C3023\_LH\_PL. However, as Ireland has a Single Transferable Vote (STV) system, we recoded the Irish cases to the district candidate variable (LH\_DC\_vote). As there is no such distinction between party list and candidate vote choice in the original CSES 2 data, we made the distinction based on collected information about the applied electoral systems in each country.

*LH\_DC\_vote* contains all respondents of countries with majoritarian and STV systems. It contains all cases of A2031 if CSES 1 and all cases of C3023\_LH\_DC of CSES 3, except for Hong Kong 2008. In the original data of CSES 3, all cases for Hong Kong were coded to variable C3023\_LH\_DC. However, as Hong Kong also applied a party list system in 2008 we put the cases of Hong Kong 2008 on the party list variable (LH\_PL\_vote).

<b>ia2032_m</b>  <b>CURRENT ELECTION: PREFERENCE VOTE</b>	1. R EXERCISED CANDIDATE PREFERENCE VOTE 2. R DID NOT EXERCISE CANDIDATE PREFERENCE VOTE 7. INVALID BALLOT  . MISSING	A2032	B3008	C3026	1. R EXERCISED CANDIDATE PREFERENCE 2. R DID NOT EXERCISE CANDIDATE PREF  7. INVALID BALLOT 9. APPLICABLE BUT NOT ASCERTAINED 0. NOT APPLICABLE TO THIS ELECTORAL SYSTEM	1. R EXERCISED CANDIDATE PREFERENCE 2. R DID NOT EXERCISE CANDIDATE PREFERENCE  7. REFUSED 8. DON'T KNOW 9. MISSING	1. RESPONDENT EXERCISED CANDIDATE PREFERENCE 5. RESPONDENT DID NOT EXERCISE CANDIDATE PREFERENCE 6. RESPONDENT CAST INVALID BALLOT  7. VOLUNTEERED: REFUSED 8. VOLUNTEERED: DON'T KNOW 9. MISSING 0. CANDIDATE PREFERENCE VOTE IS NOT APPLICABLE
<b>ia3001_m</b>  <b>SATISFACTION WITH DEMOCRATIC PROCESS</b>	1. VERY SATISFIED 2. FAIRLY SATISFIED 3. [SEE VARIABLE NOTES] 4. NOT VERY SATISFIED 5. NOT AT ALL SATISFIED  . MISSING	A3001	B3012	C3019	1. VERY SATISFIED 2. FAIRLY SATISFIED 3. [SEE VARIABLE NOTES] 4. NOT VERY SATISFIED 5. NOT AT ALL SATISFIED  8. DON'T KNOW 9. MISSING	1. VERY SATISFIED 2. FAIRLY SATISFIED 3. NOT VERY SATISFIED 4. NOT AT ALL SATISFIED 6. [SEE VARIABLE NOTES]  7. REFUSED 8. DON'T KNOW 9. MISSING	1. VERY SATISFIED 2. FAIRLY SATISFIED 4. NOT VERY SATISFIED 5. NOT AT ALL SATISFIED 6. [SEE VARIABLE NOTES]  7. REFUSED 8. DON'T KNOW 9. MISSING
<b>A3002_m</b>  <b>LAST ELECTION WAS CONDUCTED FAIRLY</b>		A3002	-	-	1. LAST ELECTION WAS CONDUCTED FAIRLY 2. 3. 4. 5. LAST ELECTION WAS CONDUCTED UNFAIRLY  8. DON'T KNOW 9. MISSING	-	-
<b>A3003 B3027</b>		A3003	B3027	-	1. ADMINISTERED LONG VERSION OF Q3	1. ADMINISTERED LONG VERSION OF Q18	-

(unchanged )  QUESTIONNAIRE USED – LONG OR SHORT					2. ADMINISTERED SHORT VERSION OF Q3	SERIES 2. ADMINISTERED SHORT VERSION OF Q18 SERIES	
<b>iA3004_m</b>  ARE YOU CLOSE TO ANY POLITICAL PARTY	1. YES 5. NO  . MISSING	A3004	B3028	C3020_1	1. YES 5. NO 6. INCONSISTENT RESPONSE: YES; NO PARTY IDENTIFIED 7. INCONSISTENT RESPONSE: NO; PARTY IDENTIFIED  8. DON'T KNOW 9. MISSING 0. ITEM NOT ASKED	1. YES 2. NO 7. REFUSED  8. DON'T KNOW 9. MISSING	1. YES 5. NO  7. VOLUNTEERED: REFUSED 8. VOLUNTEERED: DON'T KNOW 9. MISSING

**CSES 1:**  
**code 6** (inconsistent response: yes, no party identified): is a valid answer for A3004 and was therefore coded 1(yes) in iA3004\_m.  
**code 7** (inconsistent response: no, party identified): is a valid answer for A3004 and was therefore coded 5 (no) in iA3004\_m.

Note that we recoded iA3004\_m for BELGIUM-FLANDERS (BELF1999) to missing as their question wording of A3004 severely differs from the CSES1 template (see election study notes).

<b>PID_closest</b>  PARTY CLOSEST TO - 1ST MENTION	01-56. [SEE APPENDIX A FOR CODE LABELS]  88. SEVERAL/ALL PARTIES 89. OTHER/INDEPENDENT (NOT FURTHER SPECIFIED) 91. NONE OF THE CANDIDATES/PARTIES  . MISSING	A3005_1	B3029_1	C3020_3	01-96. PARTY [SEE APPENDIX I FOR CODE LABELS]  98: DON'T KNOW; NO PARTY MENTIONED 99. NOT AVAILABLE 00. NOT APPLICABLE	01-90. [SEE APPENDIX I FOR PARTY AND LEADER CODES]  97. REFUSED 98. DON'T KNOW 99. MISSING	01-95. [SEE APPENDIX I FOR PARTY AND LEADER CODES]  89. INDEPENDENT CANDIDATE 90. OTHER PARTY (NOT FURTHER SPECIFIED) 91. NONE OF THE PARTIES/CANDIDATES  97. VOLUNTEERED: REFUSED 98. VOLUNTEERED: DON'T KNOW 99. MISSING
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The integrated dataset contains only one party identification variable, namely PID\_closest. It reports the party that the respondent is closest to as there are no multiple mentions in CSES 3. To create/integrate PID\_closest variables A3005\_1-\_3/B3029\_1-\_3, A3007\_1-\_3/B3031\_1-\_3 and A3009/B3033 were used. The integrated variables contain those cases of CSES 1

and CSES 2 that either mentioned only one party in A3005 or A3007/B3029 or B3031, or those cases mentioning multiple parties in A3005 or A3007/B3029 or B3031 that could decide for one of the mentioned parties in A3009/B3033. Cases with multiple mentions in A3005/A3007/B3029/B3031 that did not report a party in A3009/B3033 were recoded to missing.

Due to inconsistent and intransparent codings of the 2nd and 3rd party mention variables (A3005\_2, A3005\_3, A3007\_1, A3007\_2, A3007\_3/B3029\_2, B3029\_3, B3031\_1, B3031\_2, B3031\_3) these were not integrated.

Whilst creating PID\_closest several consistency and plausibility checks were applied so that only cases that reported a close proximity to any political party (1(yes) in A3004/B3028) and for which it was possible to trace such a party (using A3005\_1-A3005\_3, A3007\_1-A3007\_3, A3009/ B3020\_1-B3029\_3, B3031\_1-B3031\_3, B3033) were included in PID\_closest.

CSES 1:

Note that we recoded PID\_closest for BELGIUM-FLANDERS (BELF1999) to missing as their question wording of A3004 severely differs from the CSES1 template (see election study notes).

CSES 3:

There are no inconsistencies for the party identification variables in CSES 3, i.e. cases that neither reported being close in C3020\_1 (code 5) nor being closer to any political party in C3020\_2 (code 5), or that have missing values for both of these variables also have missing values for C3020\_3 (What party are you closest to?). However, variable C3020\_3 reports both the party being closest and the party being closer to. Therefore, all cases of C3020\_3 that are coded 1 in C3020\_1 were assigned to PID\_closest; all cases of C3020\_3 that are coded 1 in C3020\_2 were assigned to variable PID\_closer (party closer to; see below).

<p><b>A3005_2_m</b> <b>B3029_2_m</b></p> <p>PARTY CLOSEST TO - 2<sup>ND</sup> MENTION</p>	<p>01-56. [SEE APPENDIX A FOR CODE LABELS]</p> <p>88. SEVERAL/ALL PARTIES</p> <p>89. OTHER/INDEPENDENT (NOT FURTHER SPECIFIED)</p> <p>91. NONE OF THE CANDIDATES/PARTIES</p> <p>. MISSING</p>	<p>A3005_2</p>	<p>B3029_2</p>	<p>-</p>	<p>01-96. PARTY [SEE APPENDIX I FOR CODE LABELS]</p> <p>98: DON'T KNOW; NO PARTY MENTIONED</p> <p>99. NOT AVAILABLE</p> <p>00. NOT APPLICABLE</p>	<p>01-90. [SEE APPENDIX I FOR PARTY AND LEADER CODES]</p> <p>97. REFUSED</p> <p>98. DON'T KNOW</p> <p>99. MISSING</p>	<p>-</p>
<p><b>A3005_3_m</b> <b>B3029_3_m</b></p> <p>PARTY CLOSEST TO - 3<sup>RD</sup> MENTION</p>	<p>01-59. [SEE APPENDIX A FOR CODE LABELS]</p> <p>88. SEVERAL/ALL PARTIES</p> <p>89. OTHER/INDEPENDENT (NOT FURTHER</p>	<p>A3005_3</p>	<p>B3029_3</p>	<p>-</p>	<p>01-96. PARTY [SEE APPENDIX I FOR CODE LABELS]</p> <p>98: DON'T KNOW; NO PARTY MENTIONED</p> <p>99. NOT AVAILABLE</p> <p>00. NOT APPLICABLE</p>	<p>01-90. [SEE APPENDIX I FOR PARTY AND LEADER CODES]</p> <p>97. REFUSED</p> <p>98. DON'T KNOW</p> <p>99. MISSING</p>	<p>-</p>

	SPECIFIED) 91. NONE OF THE CANDIDATES/PARTIES  . MISSING						
<b>A3006_m</b>  NUMBER OF PARTIES MENTIONED IN A3005  <b>B3030_m</b>  NUMBER OF PARTIES MENTIONED IN B3029		A3006	B3030	-	0. NO PARTIES MENTIONED 1. ONLY ONE BLOCK MENTIONED 3. ONLY ONE PARTY MENTIONED 5. MORE THAN ONE PARTY MENTIONED  9. MISSING	0. NO PARTIES MENTIONED 1. ONLY ONE BLOC MENTIONED 3. ONLY ONE PARTY MENTIONED 5. MORE THAN ONE PARTY MENTIONED  9. MISSING	-
<b>A3007_1_m</b> <b>B3031_1_m</b>  BLOCK PARTY CLOSEST TO - 1 <sup>ST</sup> MENTION	01-39. [SEE APPENDIX A FOR CODE LABELS]  88. SEVERAL/ALL PARTIES 89. OTHER/INDEPENDENT (NOT FURTHER SPECIFIED) 91. NONE OF THE CANDIDATES/PARTIES  . MISSING	A3007_1	B3031_1	-	01-96. [SEE APPENDIX I FOR CODE VALUE LABELS]  98. NO PARTY MENTIONED; DON'T KNOW. 99. MISSING 00. NOT APPLICABLE	01-89. [SEE APPENDIX I FOR PARTY AND LEADER CODES]  97. REFUSED 98. DON'T KNOW 99. MISSING 00. NOT APPLICABLE: SHORT VERSION OF THE Q18 SERIES USED (B3031_1 - B3031_3 NOT ASKED)	-
<b>A3007_2_m</b> <b>B3031_2_m</b>  BLOCK PARTY CLOSEST TO - 2 <sup>ND</sup> MENTION	01-39. [SEE APPENDIX A FOR CODE LABELS]  88. SEVERAL/ALL PARTIES 89. OTHER/INDEPENDENT (NOT FURTHER	A3007_2	B3031_2	-	01-96. [SEE APPENDIX I FOR CODE VALUE LABELS]  98. NO PARTY MENTIONED; DON'T KNOW. 99. MISSING	01-89. [SEE APPENDIX I FOR PARTY AND LEADER CODES]  97. REFUSED 98. DON'T KNOW 99. MISSING 00. NOT APPLICABLE:	-

	SPECIFIED) 91. NONE OF THE CANDIDATES/PARTIES  . MISSING				00. NOT APPLICABLE	SHORT VERSION OF THE Q18 SERIES USED (B3031_1 - B3031_3 NOT ASKED)	
<b>A3007_3_m</b> <b>B3031_3_m</b>  BLOCK PARTY CLOSEST TO – 3 <sup>rd</sup> MENTION	01-33 [SEE APPENDIX A FOR CODE LABELS]  88. SEVERAL/ALL PARTIES 89. OTHER/INDEPENDENT (NOT FURTHER SPECIFIED) 91. NONE OF THE CANDIDATES/PARTIES  . MISSING	A3007_3	B3031_3	-	01-96. [SEE APPENDIX I FOR CODE VALUE LABELS]  98. NO PARTY MENTIONED; DON'T KNOW. 99. MISSING 00. NOT APPLICABLE	01-89. [SEE APPENDIX I FOR PARTY AND LEADER CODES]  97. REFUSED 98. DON'T KNOW 99. MISSING 00. NOT APPLICABLE: SHORT VERSION OF THE Q18 SERIES USED (B3031_1 - B3031_3 NOT ASKED)	-
See notes for PID_closest.							
<b>A3008_m</b>  NUMBER OF PARTIES MENTIONED IN A3007  <b>B3032_m</b>  NUMBER OF PARTIES MENTIONED IN B3031		A3008	B3032	-	0. USERS OF SHORT VERSION 1. NO PARTY MENTIONED OR ONLY PARTY BLO 3. ONLY ONE PARTY MENTIONED IN Q3a(1) 5. MORE THAN ONE PARTY MENTIONED IN Q3a  9. MISSING	1. NO PARTY MENTIONED OR ONLY PARTY BLOC MENTIONED 3. ONLY ONE PARTY MENTIONED 5. MORE THAN ONE PARTY MENTIONED  9. MISSING	-
<b>A3009_m</b> <b>B3033_m</b>  WHICH PARTY DO YOU FEEL CLOSEST TO	01-57. [SEE APPENDIX A FOR CODE LABELS]  88. SEVERAL/ALL PARTIES 89. OTHER/INDEPENDENT	A3009	B3033	(C3020_3)	01-96. PARTY [SEE APPENDIX I FOR CODE LABELS]  98. NO PARTY MENTIONED; DON'T KNOW	01-90. [SEE APPENDIX I FOR PARTY AND LEADER CODES]  97. REFUSED 98. DON'T KNOW 99. MISSING	

	(NOT FURTHER SPECIFIED) 91. NONE OF THE CANDIDATES/PARTIES  . MISSING				99. MISSING 00. NOT APPLICABLE		
See notes for PID_closest.							
<b>iA3010_m</b>  DO YOU FEEL CLOSER TO ONE PARTY	1. YES 5. NO  . MISSING	A3010	B3034	C3020_2	1. YES 5. NO  6. INCONSISTENT RESPONSE: YES; NO PARTY IDENTIFIED 7. INCONSISTENT RESPONSE: NO; PARTY IDENTIFIED  8. DON'T KNOW 9. MISSING 0. NOT APPLICABLE	1. YES 2. NO  7. REFUSED 8. DON'T KNOW 9. MISSING	1. YES 5. NO  7. VOLUNTEERED: REFUSED 8. VOLUNTEERED: DON'T KNOW 9. MISSING
There are a number of inconsistencies in A3010 and B3034. Therefore, all cases that reported being close to a political party in iA3004_m (code 1) were recoded to missing in iA3010_m.							
<u>CSES 1:</u> <b>code 6</b> (inconsistent response: yes, no party identified): is a valid answer for A3010 and was therefore recoded to 1(yes) in iA3010_m. <b>code 7</b> (inconsistent response: no, party identified): is a valid answer for A3010 and was therefore recoded to 5 (no) in iA3010_m.							
<b>PID_closer</b>  WHICH PARTY DO YOU FEEL CLOSER TO	01-65. [SEE APPENDIX A FOR CODE LABELS]  88. SEVERAL/ALL PARTIES 89. OTHER/INDEPENDENT (NOT FURTHER SPECIFIED) 91. NONE OF THE CANDIDATES/PARTIES  . MISSING	A3011	B3035	(C3020_3)	01-96. [CODE VALUE LABELS ARE FOUND IN APPENDIX I]  98. NO PARTY MENTIONED; DON'T KNOW 99. MISSING 00. NOT APPLICABLE	01-89. [SEE APPENDIX I FOR PARTY AND LEADER CODES]  97. REFUSED 98. DON'T KNOW 99. MISSING	-

Only cases with code 1 (yes) in iA3010\_m were assigned to PID\_closer.

CSES 3:

See notes for PID\_closest.

<b>iA3012_m</b>  DEGREE OF CLOSENESS TO THIS PARTY	1. VERY CLOSE 2. SOMEWHAT CLOSE 3. NOT VERY CLOSE  . MISSING	A3012	B3036	C3020_4	1. VERY CLOSE 2. SOMEWHAT CLOSE 3. NOT VERY CLOSE  8. DON'T KNOW 9. MISSING 0. NOT APPLICABLE	1. VERY CLOSE 2. SOMEWHAT CLOSE 3. NOT VERY CLOSE  7. REFUSED 8. DON'T KNOW 9. MISSING	1. VERY CLOSE 2. SOMEWHAT CLOSE 3. NOT VERY CLOSE  7. VOLUNTEERED: REFUSED 8. VOLUNTEERED: DON'T KNOW 9. MISSING
To recode/integrate iA3012_m plausibility checks were made. iA3012_m only contains cases that reported a party in PID_closest or PID_closer.							
<b>A3013_m</b>  POLITICAL PARTIES CARE WHAT PEOPLE THINK		A3013	-	-	1. POLITICAL PARTIES CARE WHAT ORDINARY PEOPLE THINK 2. 3. 4. 5. POLITICAL PARTIES DON'T CARE WHAT ORDINARY PEOPLE THINK  8. DON'T KNOW 9. MISSING	-	-
<b>A3014_m</b>  POLITICAL PARTIES ARE NECESSARY		A3014	-	-	1. POLITICAL PARTIES ARE NECESSARY 2. 3. 4. 5. POLITICAL PARTIES ARE NOT NEEDED  8. DON'T KNOW 9. MISSING	-	-
<b>A3015_m</b>  RECALL CANDIDATES		A3015	-	-	1. YES 5. NO  6. INCONSISTENT	-	-

FROM LAST ELECTION					RESPONSE: YES; NO CANDIDATE IDENTIFIED 7. INCONSISTENT RESPONSE: NO; CANDIDATE IDENTIFIED  8. DON'T KNOW 9. MISSING 0. NOT APPLICABLE		
<b>A3016_1_m</b> <b>A3016_2_m</b> <b>A3016_3_m</b>  CANDIDATE MENTIONED 1ST - NAME CANDIDATE MENTIONED 2ND - NAME CANDIDATE MENTIONED 3RD - NAME		A3016_1 A3016_2 A3016_3	-	-	000001-999996. [CODE VALUE LABELS ARE FOUND IN APPENDIX III]  999998. INCORRECT RESPONSE 999999. MISSING 000000. NOT APPLICABLE	-	-
<b>A3017_1_m</b> <b>A3017_2_m</b> <b>A3017_3_m</b>  CANDIDATE MENTIONED 1 <sup>st</sup> - GENDER CANDIDATE MENTIONED 2 <sup>nd</sup> - GENDER CANDIDATE MENTIONED 3 <sup>rd</sup> - GENDER		A3017_1 A3017_2 A3017_3	-	-	1. MALE 2. FEMALE  9. MISSING 0. NOT APPLICABLE	-	-

<b>A3018_1_m</b> <b>A3018_2_m</b> <b>A3018_3_m</b>  CANDIDATE MENTIONED 1st - PARTY CANDIDATE MENTIONED 2nd - PARTY CANDIDATE MENTIONED 3rd - PARTY	01-42. [SEE APPENDIX A FOR CODE LABELS]  89. INDEPENDENT/OTHER (NOT FURTHER SPECIFIED) 91. NONE OF THE CANDIDATES/PARTIES  . MISSING	A3018_1 A3018_2 A3018_3	-	-	01-96. [CODE VALUE LABELS ARE FOUND IN APPENDIX I]  97. [SEE VARIABLE NOTES] 99. MISSING 00. NOT APPLICABLE	-	-
<b>A3019</b> (unchanged)		A3019	-	-	0. NO CANDIDATES CORRECTLY IDENTIFIED 1. R CORRECTLY IDENTIFIES ONE CANDIDATE 2. R CORRECTLY IDENTIFIES MORE THAN ONE CANDIDATE  9. DISTRICT-LEVEL CANDIDATE RECALL NOT ASKED	-	-
<b>iA3020_A_m</b> - <b>iA3020_I_m</b>  LIKE - DISLIKE - PARTY	00. STRONGLY DISLIKE 01. 02. 03. 04. 05. 06. 07. 08. 09. 10. STRONGLY LIKES 96. HAVEN'T HEARD OF 97. [SEE VARIABLE NOTES]  . MISSING	A3020_A - A3020_I	B3037_A - B3037_I	C3009_A - C3009_I	00. STRONGLY DISLIKE 01. 02. 03. 04. 05. 06. 07. 08. 09. 10. STRONGLY LIKES 96. HAVEN'T HEARD OF 97. [SEE VARIABLE NOTES]  98. DON'T KNOW 99. MISSING	00. STRONGLY DISLIKE 01. 02. 03. 04. 05. 06. 07. 08. 09. 10. STRONGLY LIKES 96. HAVEN'T HEARD OF  97. REFUSED 98. DON'T KNOW 99. MISSING	00. STRONGLY DISLIKE 01. 02. 03. 04. 05. 06. 07. 08. 09. 10. STRONGLY LIKES 96. HAVEN'T HEARD OF  97. REFUSED 98. DON'T KNOW 99. MISSING

<b>iA3021_A_m</b> - <b>iA3021_I_m</b>  LIKE – DISLIKE - LEADER	00. STRONGLY DISLIKE 01. 02. 03. 04. 05. 06. 07. 08. 09. 10. STRONGLY LIKES 96. HAVEN'T HEARD OF 97. [SEE VARIABLE NOTES]  . MISSING	A3021_A - A3021_I	- (B3041 for AUS_2004 and BRA_2002 ) )	C3010_A - C3010_I	00. STRONGLY DISLIKE 01. 02. 03. 04. 05. 06. 07. 08. 09. 10. STRONGLY LIKES 96. HAVEN'T HEARD OF 97. [SEE VARIABLE NOTES]  98. DON'T KNOW 99. MISSING	00. STRONGLY DISLIKE 01. 02. 03. 04. 05. 06. 07. 08. 09. 10. STRONGLY LIKES 96. HAVEN'T HEARD OF  97. REFUSED 98. DON'T KNOW 99. MISSING	00. STRONGLY DISLIKE 01. 02. 03. 04. 05. 06. 07. 08. 09. 10. STRONGLY LIKES 96. HAVEN'T HEARD OF  97. REFUSED 98. DON'T KNOW 99. MISSING
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CSES 2:  
There is no variable reporting the like-dislike-scale concerning leaders in CSES 2. However, for AUS\_2004 and BRA\_2002 variables B3041\_A/\_I report leader like-dislike scales. Therefore, the Australian and Brazilian cases from B3041 were assigned to iA3021\_A\_m/\_I\_m.

<b>A3022_m</b>  ECONOMY IMPROVED IN LAST 12 MONTHS		A3022	-	-	1. VERY GOOD 2. GOOD 3. NEITHER GOOD NOR BAD 4. BAD 5. VERY BAD  8. DON'T KNOW 9. MISSING	-	-
<b>A3023_m</b>  ECONOMY CHANGE		A3023	-	-	1. GOTTEN BETTER 3. STAYED THE SAME 5. GOTTEN WORSE  8. DON'T KNOW 9. MISSING	-	-
<b>A3024_m</b>  ECONOMY HOW MUCH BETTER		A3024	-	-	1. MUCH BETTER 2. SOMEWHAT BETTER  8. DON'T KNOW 9. MISSING 0. NOT APPLICABLE	-	-

<b>A3025_m</b> ECONOMY HOW MUCH WORSE		A3025	-	-	4. SOMEWHAT WORSE 5. MUCH WORSE  8. DON'T KNOW 9. MISSING 0. NOT APPLICABLE	-	-
<b>A3026_m</b> POLITICIANS KNOW WHAT PEOPLE THINK		A3026	-	-	1. MPS KNOW WHAT ORDINARY PEOPLE THINK 2. 3. 4. 5. MPS DON'T KNOW WHAT ORDINARY PEOPLE THINK  8. DON'T KNOW 9. MISSING	-	-
<b>A3027_m</b> POLITICAL PARTICIPATION: CONTACT POLITICIAN OR OFFICIAL		A3027	-	-	1. YES 5. NO; NO CONTACT AT ALL  8. DON'T KNOW 9. MISSING	-	-
<b>iA3028_m</b> WHO IS IN POWER CAN MAKE DIFFERENCE	1. IT MAKES A DIFFERENCE WHO IS IN POWER 2. 3. 4. 5. IT DOESN'T MAKE A DIFFERENCE WHO IS IN POWER  . MISSING	A3028	B3013	C3004	1. IT MAKES A DIFFERENCE WHO IS IN POWER 2. 3. 4. 5. IT DOESN'T MAKE A DIFFERENCE WHO IS IN POWER  8. DON'T KNOW 9. MISSING	1. IT MAKES A DIFFERENCE WHO IS IN POWER 2. 3. 4. 5. IT DOESN'T MAKE A DIFFERENCE WHO IS IN POWER  7. REFUSED 8. DON'T KNOW 9. MISSING	1. IT DOESN'T MAKE ANY DIFFERENCE WHO IS IN POWER 2. 3. 4. 5. IT MAKES A BIG DIFFERENCE WHO IS IN POWER  7. VOLUNTEERED: REFUSED 8. VOLUNTEERED: DON'T KNOW 9. MISSING

The variables were integrated although there are a number of studies of CSES 1, CSES 2 and CSES 3 of which the wordings of the question and/or scales differ from the CSES questionnaires. Furthermore, some studies labeled every scale point.

<b>iA3029_m</b>  <b>WHO PEOPLE VOTE FOR MAKES A DIFFERENCE</b>	1. WHO PEOPLE VOTE FOR WON'T MAKE A DIFFERENCE 2. 3. 4. 5. WHO PEOPLE VOTE FOR CAN MAKE A DIFFERENCE  . MISSING	A3029	B3014	C3005	1. WHO PEOPLE VOTE FOR WON'T MAKE A DIFFERENCE 2. 3. 4. 5. WHO PEOPLE VOTE FOR CAN MAKE A DIFFERENCE  8. DON'T KNOW 9. MISSING	1. WHO PEOPLE VOTE FOR WON'T MAKE A DIFFERENCE 2. 3. 4. 5. WHO PEOPLE VOTE FOR CAN MAKE A DIFFERENCE  7. REFUSED 8. DON'T KNOW 9. MISSING	1. WHO PEOPLE VOTE FOR WON'T MAKE ANY DIFFERENCE 2. 3. 4. 5. WHO PEOPLE VOTE FOR CAN MAKE A BIG DIFFERENCE  7. VOLUNTEERED: REFUSED 8. VOLUNTEERED: DON'T KNOW 9. MISSING
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See notes for iA3028\_m.

<b>A3030_m</b>  <b>DO PEOPLE EXPRESS POLITICAL OPINION</b>		A3030	-	-	<b>1. MOST PEOPLE SAY WHAT THEY THINK</b> 2. 3. 4. 5. MOST PEOPLE HIDE WHAT THEY THINK  8. DON'T KNOW 9. MISSING	-	-
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<b>iA3031_m</b>  <b>LEFT – RIGHT - SELF</b>	00. LEFT 01. 02. 03. 04. 05. 06. 07. 08. 09. 10. RIGHT 95. DON'T KNOW WHAT LEFT-RIGHT IS  . MISSING	A3031	B3045	C3013	00. LEFT 01. 02. 03. 04. 05. 06. 07. 08. 09. 10. RIGHT 96. [SEE VARIABLE NOTES]  98. DON'T KNOW 99. MISSING	00. LEFT 01. 02. 03. 04. 05. 06. 07. 08. 09. 10. RIGHT 96. [SEE VARIABLE NOTES]  97. REFUSED 98. DON'T KNOW 99. MISSING	00. LEFT 01. 02. 03. 04. 05. 06. 07. 08. 09. 10. RIGHT 95. VOLUNTEERED: HAVEN'T HEARD OF LEFT-RIGHT  97. VOLUNTEERED: REFUSED
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							98. VOLUNTEERED: DON'T KNOW WHERE TO PLACE 99. MISSING
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CSES 1:

**code 96:** the meaning of code 96 is unknown and there are only 13 cases (CHL\_1999) coded 96. Therefore code 96 was recoded to missing.

ELECTION STUDY NOTES JPN\_1996: „The Left/Right Placement items were not asked in the Japanese survey. Instead, the optional Liberal/Conservative Placement is included in A3033-A3034. The showcard for the Liberal/Conservative Placement in the Japanese survey has a label for the midpoint (5) and it reads "neither of them."

→ as the liberal-conservative dimension in Japan is equivalent to the left-right dimension, the Japanese cases of A3033/A3034\_A\_m/\_F\_m (optional scale – self/ Parties) were assigned to the integrated left-right variables (iA3031\_m/iA3032\_A\_m/\_F\_m).

The same applies to JPN\_2004 in CSES 2.

CSES 2:

**code 96:** means “haven’t heard of left-right”→ was recoded to 95

<b>iA3032_A_m</b> -	00. LEFT 01.	A3032_A -	B3038_A -	C3011_A -	00. LEFT 01.	00. LEFT 01.	00. LEFT 01.
<b>iA3032_I_m</b>	02.	A3032_I	B3038_I	C3011_I	02.	02.	02.
LEFT – RIGHT - PARTY	03.				03.	03.	03.
	04.				04.	04.	04.
	05.				05.	05.	05.
	06.				06.	06.	06.
	07.				07.	07.	07.
	08.				08.	08.	08.
	09.				09.	09.	09.
	10. RIGHT				10. RIGHT	10. RIGHT	10. RIGHT
	95. DON'T KNOW WHAT LEFT-RIGHT IS				96. HAVEN'T HEARD OF 97. [SEE VARIABLE NOTES]	95. [SEE VARIABLE NOTES]	95. VOLUNTEERED: HAVEN'T HEARD OF LEFT-RIGHT
	96. HAVEN'T HEARD OF				98. DON'T KNOW	97. REFUSED	96. VOLUNTEERED: HAVEN'T HEARD OF PARTY
	97. [SEE VARIABLE NOTES A3032]				99. MISSING	98. DON'T KNOW	97. VOLUNTEERED: REFUSED
	. MISSING					99. MISSING	98. VOLUNTEERED: DON'T KNOW WHERE TO PLACE 99. MISSING

CSES 1:

JPN\_1996: see notes for iA3032 m.

CSES 2:  
code 95: "Don't know what left-right is".

<b>A3033_m</b> <b>B3046_m</b> <b>C3016_m</b>  OPTIONAL SCALE - SELF		A3033	B3046	C3016	00-10. 11. LEFT OF 0 12. RIGHT OF 0  98. DON'T KNOW 99. MISSING	00. [SEE VARIABLE NOTES] 01. 02. 03. 04. 05. 06. 07. 08. 09. 10. [SEE VARIABLE NOTES]  97. REFUSED 98. DON'T KNOW 99. MISSING	00. [SEE ELECTION STUDY NOTES] 01. 02. 03. 04. 05. 06. 07. 08. 09. 10. [SEE ELECTION STUDY NOTES] 95. VOLUNTEERED: HAVEN'T HEARD OF [SCALE]  97. VOLUNTEERED: REFUSED 98. VOLUNTEERED: DON'T KNOW WHERE TO PLACE 99. MISSING
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As the optional scales measure different political dimensions for each country, the optional-scale variables were not integrated.

<b>A3034_A_m</b> - <b>A3034_I_m</b>  <b>B3040_A_m</b> - <b>B3040_I_m</b>  <b>C3014_A_m</b> - <b>C3014_I_m</b>  OPTIONAL SCALE - PARTY		A3034_A - A3034_F	B3040_A - B3040_I	C3014_A - C3014_I	00-10. RATING 11. LEFT OF 0 12. RIGHT OF 0 96. HAVEN'T HEARD OF 97. [SEE VARIABLE NOTES]  98. DON'T KNOW 99. MISSING	00. [SEE VARIABLE NOTES] 01. 02. 03. 04. 05. 06. 07. 08. 09. 10. [SEE VARIABLE NOTES]  97. REFUSED 98. DON'T KNOW	00. [SEE ELECTION STUDY NOTES] 01. 02. 03. 04. 05. 06. 07. 08. 09. 10. [SEE ELECTION STUDY NOTES] 95. VOLUNTEERED: HAVEN'T HEARD OF [SCALE]
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						99. MISSING	96. VOLUNTEERED: HAVEN'T HEARD OF PARTY  97. VOLUNTEERED: REFUSED 98. VOLUNTEERED: DON'T KNOW WHERE TO PLACE 99. MISSING
<b>A3035_A_m</b> - <b>A3035_I_m</b>  <b>B3041_A_m</b> - <b>B3041_I_m</b>  <b>C3015_A_m</b> - <b>C3015_I_m</b>  OPTIONAL SCALE - LEADER		A3035_A - A3035_F	B3041_A - B3041_I	C3015_A - C3015_I	00-10. 96. HAVEN'T HEARD OF  98. DON'T KNOW 99. MISSING	00. [SEE VARIABLE NOTES] 01. 02. 03. 04. 05. 06. 07. 08. 09. 10. [SEE VARIABLE NOTES] 96. HAVEN'T HEARD OF  97. REFUSED 98. DON'T KNOW 99. MISSING	00. [SEE ELECTION STUDY NOTES] 01. 02. 03. 04. 05. 06. 07. 08. 09. 10. [SEE ELECTION STUDY NOTES] 95. VOLUNTEERED: HAVEN'T HEARD OF [SCALE] 96. VOLUNTEERED: HAVEN'T HEARD OF LEADER  97. VOLUNTEERED: REFUSED 98. VOLUNTEERED: DON'T KNOW WHERE TO PLACE 99. MISSING
<b>B3007_1_m</b> <b>B3007_2_m</b> <b>B3007_3_m</b> <b>B3007_4_m</b>  CURRENT	1-40 [SEE APPENDIX A FOR PARTY AND LEADER CODES]  89. OTHER/INDEPENDENT (NOT FURTHER	-	B3007_1 B3007_2 B3007_3 B3007_4	C3023_U H_PL C3023_U H_DC_1 C3023_U H_DC_2	-	01-89. [SEE APPENDIX I FOR PARTY AND LEADER CODES] 90. [SEE VARIABLE NOTES] 91 [SEE VARIABLE NOTES]	01-88. [SEE APPENDIX I FOR PARTY AND LEADER CODES] 89. INDEPENDENT CANDIDATE (NOT FURTHER SPECIFIED) 90. OTHER

<p>ELECTION: VOTE CHOICE – UPPER HOUSE</p> <p><b>C3023_UH_PL_m</b></p> <p>CURRENT ELECTION: VOTE CHOICE – UPPER HOUSE PARTY LIST</p> <p><b>C3023_UH_DC_1_m</b></p> <p><b>C3023_UH_DC_2_m</b></p> <p><b>C3023_UH_DC_3_m</b></p> <p><b>C3023_UH_DC_4_m</b></p> <p>CURRENT ELECTION: VOTE CHOICE – UPPER HOUSE DISTRICT CANDIDATE 1-4</p>	<p>SPECIFIED)</p> <p>91. NONE OF THE CANDIDATES/PARTIES</p> <p>92. R CAST INVALID BALLOT</p> <p>93. R CAST BLANK BALLOT</p> <p>. MISSING</p>			<p>C3023_UH_DC_3</p> <p>C3023_UH_DC_4</p>		<p>94. INCONSISTENT RESPONSE</p> <p>96. RESPONDENT CAST INVALID BALLOT</p> <p>97. REFUSED</p> <p>98. DON'T KNOW</p> <p>99. MISSING</p>	<p>PARTY/CANDIDATE (NOT FURTHER SPECIFIED)</p> <p>91. NONE OF THE PARTIES/CANDIDATES</p> <p>92. R CAST INVALID BALLOT</p> <p>93. R CAST BLANC BALLOT</p> <p>97. VOLUNTEERED: REFUSED</p> <p>98. VOLUNTEERED: DON'T KNOW</p> <p>99. MISSING</p>
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Please note, that these variables were also recoded with respect to general recoding of all parties.

<p><b>B3009_m</b></p> <p>MOST IMPORTANT ISSUE</p> <p><b>C3002_1_m</b></p> <p>MOST IMPORTANT PROBLEM-</p>		-	B3009	C3002_1	-	<p>01-996. [SEE VARIABLE NOTES]</p> <p>997. REFUSED</p> <p>998. DON'T KNOW</p> <p>999. MISSING</p>	<p>001.-899. MOST IMPORTANT PROBLEM CODES</p> <p>[SEE ELECTION STUDY NOTES]</p> <p>900. OTHER PROBLEM (NOT SPECIFIABLE)</p> <p>901. NO PROBLEM</p> <p>997. VOLUNTEERED: REFUSED</p> <p>998. VOLUNTEERED:</p>
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SOCIOTROPIC-FIRST MENTION							DON'T KNOW 999. MISSING
The MIP-variables were not integrated as there is no coherent coding scheme, neither between the studies within one wave nor between the different waves.							
<b>C3002_2_m</b>  MOST IMPORTANT PROBLEM-SOCIOTROPIC-SECOND MENTION		-	-	C3002_2	-	-	001.-899. MOST IMPORTANT PROBLEM CODES [SEE ELECTION STUDY NOTES] 900. OTHER PROBLEM (NOT SPECIFIABLE) 901. NO PROBLEM  997. VOLUNTEERED: REFUSED 998. VOLUNTEERED: DON'T KNOW 999. MISSING
<b>iB3011_m</b>  GOVERNMENT PERFORMANCE: GENERAL	1. VERY GOOD JOB 2. GOOD JOB 3. BAD JOB 4. VERY BAD JOB 5. [SEE VARIABLE NOTES]  . MISSING	-	B3011	C3006	-	1. VERY GOOD JOB 2. GOOD JOB 3. BAD JOB 4. VERY BAD JOB 5. [SEE VARIABLE NOTES]  7. REFUSED 8. DON'T KNOW 9. MISSING	1. VERY GOOD JOB 2. GOOD JOB 3. BAD JOB 4. VERY BAD JOB 6. [SEE ELECTION STUDY NOTES]  7. VOLUNTEERED: REFUSED 8. VOLUNTEERED: DON'T KNOW 9. MISSING
<u>CSES 3:</u> DNK_2007 ELECTION STUDY NOTES: "Note that the data of origin did not include a category '8. DON'T KNOW'. Consequently, the CSES-category 8 refers to those respondents who mentioned 'neither good nor bad'". → Therefore, all Danish cases coded 8 were recoded to 5.							
<b>recall_turnout</b>  PREVIOUS ELECTION: TURNOUT	1. RESPONDENT CAST A BALLOT 2. RESPONDENT DID NOT CAST A BALLOT 6. VOLUNTEERED: NOT ELIGIBLE TO VOTE IN LAST ELECTION  . MISSING	-	B3016	C3031	-	1. R CAST A BALLOT 2. R DID NOT CAST A BALLOT  4. INCONSISTENT RESPONSE 6. [SEE VARIABLE NOTES]  7. REFUSED	1. RESPONDENT CAST A BALLOT 5. RESPONDENT DID NOT CAST A BALLOT  6. VOLUNTEERED: NOT ELIGIBLE TO VOTE IN LAST ELECTION  7. VOLUNTEERED:

8. DON'T KNOW  
9. MISSING

REFUSED  
8. VOLUNTEERED:  
DON'T KNOW  
9. MISSING

CSES 2:

**code 94:** is a valid answer to B3016 and was therefore recoded to 2.

**Code 6:** According to the election study notes, for all countries that applied this code it stands for “was not eligible to vote in the last election”.

<p><b>recall_pres_vote_1</b></p> <p>PREVIOUS ELECTION: VOTE CHOICE - PRESIDENT 1ST ROUND</p>	<p>1-73. [see B3017 election study notes for: CHL_2005, ISR_2003, KGZ_2005, Mexico_2003, PHL_2004, ROU_2004, RUS_2004, TWN_2001, TWN_2004, USA_2004;</p>	<p>-</p>	<p>B3017</p>	<p>C3032_PR_1 C3032_PR_2</p>	<p>-</p>	<p>01-89. [SEE APPENDIX I FOR PARTY AND LEADER CODES]</p> <p>90. [SEE VARIABLE NOTES] 91. [SEE VARIABLE NOTES]</p> <p>94. INCONSISTENT RESPONSE 96. RESPONDENT CAST INVALID BALLOT</p> <p>97. REFUSED 98. DON'T KNOW 99. MISSING</p>	<p>01-88. [SEE APPENDIX I FOR PARTY AND LEADER CODES]</p> <p>89. INDEPENDENT CANDIDATE (NOT FURTHER SPECIFIED) 90. OTHER CANDIDATE (NOT FURTHER SPECIFIED) 91. NONE OF THE CANDIDATES 92. R CAST INVALID BALLOT 93. R CAST BLANC BALLOT</p> <p>97. VOLUNTEERED: REFUSED 98. VOLUNTEERED: DON'T KNOW 99. MISSING</p>
<p><b>recall_pres_vote_2</b></p> <p>PREVIOUS ELECTION: VOTE CHOICE - PRESIDENT 2ND ROUND</p>	<p>see CSES 2 Appendix for: BRA_2002, FRA_2002, KOR_2004, PER_2006;</p> <p>see C3032_PR_1/_2 election study notes for: BLR_2008, BRA_2006, BRA_2010, CHL_2009, FRA_2007, HRV_2007, KOR_2008, MEX_2009, POL_2007, TWN_2008;</p> <p>see CSES 3 Appendix for: PER_2011, PHL_2010, URY_2009, USA_2008]</p> <p>89. OTHER/INDEPENDENT (NOT FURTHER SPECIFIED) 91. NONE OF THE CANDIDATES/PARTIES 92. R CAST INVALID BALLOT</p>						

93. R CAST BLANK  
BALLOT  
  
. MISSING

To assign cases to categories 89-93 the party and leader codes for each country as given in the appendices or in the election study notes, respectively, of each CSES wave were used.

CSES 2:

B3017 reports 1<sup>st</sup> round vote choice for all countries except for FRA\_2002 and CHL\_2005 (2<sup>nd</sup> round vote choice). Therefore, recall\_pres\_vote\_1 contains all cases of B3017 except for FRA\_2002 and CHL\_2005. recall\_pres\_vote\_2 contains the cases of B3017 of FRA\_2002 and CHL\_2005 .

**code 90:** was applied by the following studies:

ISR\_2003 = “did not vote” → was recoded to missing.

KGZ\_2005 = “none of the candidates” → was recoded to 91

PHL\_2004 = “did not vote for president” → was recoded to missing

RUS\_2004 = “against all candidates” → as RUS\_2004 is the only country that applied a code for “against all candidates” the cases were recoded to missing.

**code 91:** was applied by the following studies:

ISR\_2003 = “was not eligible” → as ISR\_2003 was the only country that applied a code for “was not eligible to vote” the cases were recoded to missing.

RUS\_2004 = “other” → was recoded to 89.

CSES 3:

C3032\_PR\_1 reports 1<sup>st</sup> round vote choice, C3032\_PR\_2 2<sup>nd</sup> round vote choice. Therefore, recall\_pres\_vote\_1 contains all cases of C3032\_PR\_1. recall\_pres\_vote\_2 contains all cases of C3032\_PR\_2.

<p><b>recall_LH_PL_vote</b></p> <p>PREVIOUS ELECTION: VOTE CHOICE - LOWER HOUSE: PARTY LIST</p> <p><b>recall_LH_DC_vote</b></p> <p>PREVIOUS ELECTION: VOTE CHOICE - LOWER HOUSE: DISTRICT CANDIDATE</p>	<p>1-70.[see CSES 2 Appendix for: all CSES 2 countries;</p> <p>see CSES 3 Appendix for: all CSES 3 countries except for BLR_2007, CZE_2006, CZE_2010, ROU_2009;</p> <p>see C3032_LH_PL/_DC election study notes for: BLR_2007, CZE_2006, CZE_2010, ROU_2009]</p> <p>89. OTHER/INDEPENDENT</p>	<p>-</p>	<p>B3018_1 B3018_2</p>	<p>C3032_LH_PL C3032_LH_DC</p>	<p>-</p>	<p>01-89. [SEE APPENDIX I FOR PARTY AND LEADER CODES] 90. [SEE VARIABLE NOTES] 91. [SEE VARIABLE NOTES] 94. INCONSISTENT RESPONSE 96. RESPONDENT CAST INVALID BALLOT  97. REFUSED 98. DON'T KNOW 99. MISSING</p>	<p>01-88. [SEE APPENDIX I FOR PARTY AND LEADER CODES] 89. INDEPENDENT CANDIDATE (NOT FURTHER SPECIFIED) 90. OTHER PARTY/CANDIDATE (NOT FURTHER SPECIFIED) 91. NONE OF THE PARTIES/CANDIDATES 92. R CAST INVALID BALLOT 93. R CAST BLANC BALLOT  97. VOLUNTEERED: REFUSED</p>
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	(NOT FURTHER SPECIFIED) 91. NONE OF THE CANDIDATES/PARTIES 92. R CAST INVALID BALLOT 93. R CAST BLANK BALLOT  . MISSING						98. VOLUNTEERED: DON'T KNOW 99. MISSING
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Here, the logic for cumulating the variables followed the logic of the vote choice for the current election. Therefore see note for LH\_PL\_vote and LH\_DC\_vote.

<b>B3019_1_m</b> <b>B3019_2_m</b> <b>B3019_3_m</b>  PREVIOUS ELECTION: VOTE CHOICE - UPPER HOUSE  <b>C3032_UH_PL_m</b>  PREVIOUS ELECTION: VOTE CHOICE UPPER HOUSE – PARTY LIST  <b>C3032_UH_DC_m</b>  PREVIOUS ELECTION: VOTE CHOICE UPPER HOUSE – DISTRICT CANDIDATE	1-38. [SEE APPENDIX A FOR PARTY AND LEADER CODES]  89. OTHER/INDEPENDENT (NOT FURTHER SPECIFIED) 91. NONE OF THE CANDIDATES/PARTIES 92. R CAST INVALID BALLOT 93. R CAST BLANK BALLOT  . MISSING	-	B3019_1 B3019_2 B3019_3	C3032_U H_PL C3032_U H_DC	-	01-89. [SEE APPENDIX I FOR PARTY AND LEADER CODES] 94. INCONSISTENT RESPONSE 96. RESPONDENT CAST INVALID BALLOT  97. REFUSED 98. DON'T KNOW 99. MISSING	01-88. [SEE APPENDIX I FOR PARTY AND LEADER CODES] 89. INDEPENDENT CANDIDATE (NOT FURTHER SPECIFIED) 90. OTHER PARTY/CANDIDATE (NOT FURTHER SPECIFIED) 91. NONE OF THE PARTIES/CANDIDATES 92. R CAST INVALID BALLOT 93. R CAST BLANC BALLOT  97. VOLUNTEERED: REFUSED 98. VOLUNTEERED: DON'T KNOW 99. MISSING
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<b>B3020_m</b> <b>C3035_m</b>		-	B3020	C3035	-	9. MISSING	0. CANDIDATE PREFERENCE VOTE IS NOT APPLICABLE
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PREVIOUS ELECTION: DID R CAST CANDIDATE PREFERENCE VOTE							1. RESPONDENT EXERCISED CANDIDATE PREFERENCE 5. RESPONDENT DID NOT EXERCISE CANDIDATE PREFERENCE 6. RESPONDENT CAST INVALID BALLOT  7. VOLUNTEERED: REFUSED 8. VOLUNTEERED: DON'T KNOW 9. MISSING
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CSES 2:  
Note that all cases of B3020 are coded 9 (Missing). The modified variable B3020\_m therefore contains no observations.

<b>iB3023_m</b>  IS THERE A PARTY THAT REPRESENTS R'S VIEWS	1. YES 2. NO  . MISSING	-	B3023	C3007_1	-	1. YES 2. NO  4. INCONSISTENT RESPONSE  7. REFUSED 8. DON'T KNOW 9. MISSING	1. YES 5. NO  7. REFUSED 8. DON'T KNOW 9. MISSING
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CSES2:  
**Code 4:** is a valid answer to B3023 and was therefore recoded to 2.

<b>party_rep</b> PARTY THAT REPRESENTS R'S VIEWS BEST	1-74. [SEE APPENDICES A FOR CODE LABELS]  88. SEVERAL/ALL PARTIES 89. OTHER/INDEPENDENT (NOT FURTHER SPECIFIED) 91. NONE OF THE CANDIDATES/PARTIES  . MISSING	-	B3024	C3007_2	-	01-89. [SEE APPENDIX I FOR PARTY AND LEADER CODES]  94. INCONSISTENT RESPONSE  97. REFUSED 98. DON'T KNOW 99. MISSING	01-88. [SEE APPENDIX I FOR PARTY AND LEADER CODES]  89. INDEPENDENT CANDIDATE (NOT FURTHER SPECIFIED) 90. OTHER PARTY (NOT FURTHER SPECIFIED) 91. NONE OF THE PARTIES  97. VOLUNTEERED: REFUSED 98. VOLUNTEERED: DON'T KNOW
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99. MISSING

To assign cases to categories 89 and 91 the party and leader codes for each country as given in the appendices or in the election study notes of the CSES waves were used.

CSES 2:

**Code 94:** was recoded to missing as those cases did not report a party.

CSES 3:

**Codes 89 and 90:** were combined, i.e. code 90 was recoded to 89.

<b>iB3025_m</b>	1. YES 2. NO  . MISSING	-	B3025	C3008_1	-	1. YES 2. NO 4. INCONSISTENT RESPONSE: R Answered NO But Reported A Leader Preference  7. REFUSED 8. DON'T KNOW 9. MISSING	1. YES 5. NO  7. VOLUNTEERED: REFUSED 8. VOLUNTEERED: DON'T KNOW 9. MISSING
IS THERE A LEADER THAT REPRESENTS R'S VIEWS							

CSES 2:

**Code 4:** is a valid answer to B3025 and was therefore recoded 2 in iB3025\_m.

<b>leader_rep</b>	1.-107. [see B3026 variable description for CSES 2 countries and CSES 3 Appendix for CSES 3 countries and Appendix I]  880. SEVERAL/ALL CANDIDATES 890. OTHER/INDEPENDENT (NOT FURTHER SPECIFIED) 910. NONE OF THE CANDIDATES/PARTIES  . MISSING	-	B3026	C3008_2	-	0001-8902. [SEE VARIABLE NOTES]  9994. INCONSISTENT RESPONSE  9997. REFUSED 9998. DON'T KNOW 9999. MISSING	0001-8899. [SEE APPENDIX I FOR PARTY AND LEADER CODES] 8900. INDEPENDENT CANDIDATE (NOT FURTHER SPECIFIED) 8901-8999. INDEPENDENT CANDIDATE (SPECIFIED) [SEE APPENDIX I FOR PARTY AND LEADER CODES] 9000. OTHER LEADER (NOT FURTHER SPECIFIED) 9100. NONE OF THE LEADERS  9997. REFUSED 9998. DON'T KNOW 9999. MISSING
LEADER THAT REPRESENTS R'S VIEWS BEST							

Leaders of Parties with more Candidates than one are coded as follows: the first leader/candidate of Party A was recoded to 1.1 whereas the second leader/candidate of Party A was recoded to 1.2. This is also indicated in *appendixI \_parties\_and\_candidates.xls*. using thin lines to group leaders belonging to one party.

CSES 2:

**Code 9994:** was recoded to missing as those cases did not report a leader.

To assign the CSES 2 cases to category 890 for CSES 2 the variable description of B3026 was used.

CHE\_2003, KOR\_2004 and ESP\_2004 reported “The variable originally recorded leaders' party affiliations only.“. However, these information are applied in *appendixI \_parties\_and\_candidates.xls*.

CSES3:

**Codes 8900 and 9000:** were combined, i.e. code 9000 was recoded to 8900.

<b>iB3039_A_m</b> - <b>iB3039_I_m</b>  LEFT - RIGHT - LEADER	00. LEFT 01. 02. 03. 04. 05. 06. 07. 08. 09. 10. RIGHT 95. DON'T KNOW WHAT LEFT-RIGHT IS 96. HAVEN'T HEARD OF  . MISSING	-	B3039_A - B3039_I	C3012_A - C3012_I	-	00. LEFT 01. 02. 03. 04. 05. 06. 07. 08. 09. 10. RIGHT 95. [SEE VARIABLE NOTES] 96. HAVEN'T HEARD OF  97. REFUSED 98. DON'T KNOW 99. MISSING	00. LEFT 01. 02. 03. 04. 05. 06. 07. 08. 09. 10. RIGHT 95. VOLUNTEERED: HAVEN'T HEARD OF LEFT-RIGHT 96. VOLUNTEERED: HAVEN'T HEARD OF LEADER  97. VOLUNTEERED: REFUSED 98. VOLUNTEERED: DON'T KNOW WHERE TO PLACE 99. MISSING
<b>B3001_1_m</b>  POLITICAL PARTICIPATION:		-	B3001_1 B3001_2	-	-	1. YES 2. NO  7. REFUSED 8. DON'T KNOW	-

<p>PERSUADE OTHERS  <b>B3001_2_m</b></p> <p>POLITICAL PARTICIPATION: CAMPAIGN ACTIVITIES</p>						<p>9. MISSING</p>	
<p><b>B3002_1_m</b></p> <p>HOW OFTEN DID R PERSUADE OTHERS</p> <p><b>B3002_2_m</b></p> <p>HOW OFTEN DID R PARTICIPATE IN CAMPAIGN ACTIVITIES</p>		-	<p>B3002_1  B3002_2</p>	-	-	<p>1. FREQUENTLY  2. OCCASIONALLY  3. RARELY</p> <p>7. REFUSED  8. DON'T KNOW  9. MISSING</p>	-
<p><b>B3003_m</b></p> <p>CONTACTED BY CANDIDATE OR PARTY DURING CAMPAIGN</p>		-	B3003	-	-	<p>1. YES  2. NO</p> <p>7. REFUSED  8. DON'T KNOW  9. MISSING</p>	-
<p><b>B3010_m</b></p> <p>GOVERNMENT PERFORMANCE: MOST IMPORTANT ISSUE</p>		-	B3010	-	-	<p>1. VERY GOOD JOB  2. GOOD JOB  3. BAD JOB  4. VERY BAD JOB  5. [SEE VARIABLE NOTES]</p> <p>7. REFUSED  8. DON'T KNOW  9. MISSING</p>	-
<p><b>B3015_m</b></p> <p>DEMOCRACY</p>		-	B3015	-	-	<p>1. AGREE STRONGLY  2. AGREE  3. DISAGREE</p>	-

BETTER THAN ANY OTHER FORM OF GOVERNMENT						4. DISAGREE STRONGLY 5. [SEE VARIABLE NOTES]  7. REFUSED 8. DON'T KNOW 9. MISSING	
<b>B3021_m</b>  PERFORMANCE OF PARTY R VOTED FOR IN PREVIOUS ELECTION		-	B3021	-	-	1. VERY GOOD JOB 2. GOOD JOB 3. BAD JOB 4. VERY BAD JOB 5. [SEE VARIABLE NOTES]  7. REFUSED 8. DON'T KNOW 9. MISSING	-
<b>B3022_m</b>  HOW WELL VOTERS' VIEWS ARE REPRESENTED IN ELECTIONS		-	B3022	-	-	1. VERY WELL 2. QUITE WELL 3. NOT VERY WELL 4. NOT WELL AT ALL  7. REFUSED 8. DON'T KNOW 9. MISSING	-
<b>B3042_1_m</b>  POLITICAL PARTICIPATION: CONTACT POLITCICIAN OR OFFICIAL  <b>B3042_2_m</b>  POLITICAL PARTICIPATION: PROTEST OR DEMONSTRATION  <b>B3042_3_m</b>		-	B3042_1 B3042_2 B3042_3	-	-	1. YES 2. NO  7. REFUSED 8. DON'T KNOW 9. MISSING	-

<p>POLITICAL PARTICIPATION: WORK WITH OTHERS WHO SHARE CONCERN</p>							
<p><b>B3043_m</b></p> <p>RESPECT FOR INDIVIDUAL FREEDOM AND HUMAN RIGHTS</p>		-	B3043	-	-	<p>1. A LOT OF RESPECT FOR INDIVIDUAL FREEDOM</p> <p>2. SOME RESPECT</p> <p>3. NOT MUCH RESPECT</p> <p>4. NO RESPECT AT ALL</p> <p>7. REFUSED</p> <p>8. DON'T KNOW</p> <p>9. REFUSED</p>	-
<p><b>B3044_m</b></p> <p>HOW WIDESPREAD IS CORRUPTION</p>		-	B3044	-	-	<p>1. VERY WIDESPREAD</p> <p>2. QUITE WIDESPREAD</p> <p>3. NOT VERY WIDESPREAD</p> <p>4. IT HARDLY HAPPENS AT ALL</p> <p>7. REFUSED</p> <p>8. DON'T KNOW</p> <p>9. MISSING</p>	-
<p><b>C3001_1_m</b></p> <p>MOST IMPORTANT PROBLEM-EGOCENTRIC-FIRST MENTION</p> <p><b>C3001_2_m</b></p> <p>MOST IMPORTANT PROBLEM-EGOCENTRIC-SECOND</p>		-	-	C3001_1 C3001_2	-	-	<p>001.-899. MOST IMPORTANT PROBLEM CODES [SEE ELECTION STUDY NOTES]</p> <p>900. OTHER PROBLEM (NOT SPECIFIABLE)</p> <p>901. NO PROBLEM</p> <p>997. VOLUNTEERED: REFUSED</p> <p>998. VOLUNTEERED: DON'T KNOW</p> <p>999. MISSING</p>

MENTION							
<b>C3003_1_m</b> PARTY/CANDIDATE COMPETENCE-FIRST SOCIOTROPIC PROBLEM	1-49. [SEE APPENDICES I FOR CODE LABELS]  88. SEVERAL/ALL PARTIES 89. OTHER/INDEPENDENT (NOT FURTHER SPECIFIED) 91. NONE OF THE CANDIDATES/PARTIES	-	-	C3003_1 C3003_2	-	-	01-88. [SEE APPENDIX I FOR PARTY AND LEADER CODES] 89. INDEPENDENT CANDIDATE (NOT FURTHER SPECIFIED) 90. OTHER PARTY/CANDIDATE (NOT FURTHER SPECIFIED) 91. NONE OF THE PARTIES/CANDIDATES  97. VOLUNTEERED: REFUSED 98. VOLUNTEERED: DON'T KNOW 99. MISSING
<b>C3003_2_m</b> PARTY/CANDIDATE COMPETENCE-SECOND SOCIOTROPIC PROBLEM	. MISSING						
<b>C3017_m</b> DIFFERENCES OF CHOICE OPTIONS		-	-	C3017	-	-	1. MAJOR DIFFERENCES 2. MINOR DIFFERENCES 3. NO DIFFERENCES AT ALL  7. VOLUNTEERED: REFUSED 8. VOLUNTEERED: DON'T KNOW 9. MISSING
<b>C3018_m</b> CAMPAIGN INVOLVEMENT		-	-	C3018	-	-	1. VERY CLOSELY 2. FAIRLY CLOSELY 3. NOT VERY CLOSELY 4. NOT CLOSELY AT ALL  7. VOLUNTEERED: REFUSED 8. VOLUNTEERED: DON'T KNOW 9. MISSING
<b>C3022_1_m</b> <b>C3022_2_m</b> <b>C3022_3_m</b> <b>C3022_4_m</b>	1-30 [SEE APPENDIX I FOR CODE VALUE LABELS]	-	-	C3022_1 C3022_2 C3022_3 C3022_4	-	-	01-88. [SEE APPENDIX I FOR PARTY AND LEADER CODES] 89. INDEPENDENT

<p>CURRENT ELECTION: IF YOU HAD VOTED – FIRST/SECOND/THIRD/FOURTH MENTION</p>	<p>89. INDEPENDENT CANDIDATE (NOT FURTHER SPECIFIED)  91. NONE OF THE PARTIES/CANDIDATES  92. R CAST INVALID BALLOT  93. R CAST BLANK BALLOT  . MISSING</p>						<p>CANDIDATE (NOT FURTHER SPECIFIED)  90. OTHER PARTY/CANDIDATE (NOT FURTHER SPECIFIED)  91. NONE OF THE PARTIES/CANDIDATES  92. R CAST INVALID BALLOT  93. R CAST BLANC BALLOT    97. VOLUNTEERED: REFUSED  98. VOLUNTEERED: DON'T KNOW  99. MISSING</p>
<p><b>C3027_PR_m</b>  DID R CONSIDER VOTING FOR OTHERS, PRESIDENT    <b>C3027_LH_m</b>  DID R CONSIDER VOTING FOR OTHERS, LOWER HOUSE    <b>C3027_UH_m</b>  DID R CONSIDER VOTING FOR OTHERS, UPPER HOUSE</p>		-	-	C3027_PR C3037_LH C3027_UH	-	-	<p>1. YES  5. NO    7. VOLUNTEERED: REFUSED  8. VOLUNTEERED: DON'T KNOW  9. MISSING</p>
<p><b>C3028_PR_1_m</b>  <b>C3028_PR_2_m</b>  <b>C3028_PR_3_m</b></p>	<p>01-29 [SEE APPENDIX I FOR CODE LABELS]  89. INDEPENDENT</p>	-	-	C3028_PR <u>1</u> C3028_PR	-	-	<p>01-88. [SEE APPENDIX I FOR PARTY AND LEADER CODES]  89. INDEPENDENT</p>

**C3028\_PR\_4\_m**

R DID CONSIDER VOTING FOR OTHERS –FIRST-FOURTH MENTION, PRESIDENT

**C3028\_LH\_1\_m**  
**C3028\_LH\_2\_m**  
**C3028\_LH\_3\_m**  
**C3028\_LH\_4\_m**  
**C3028\_LH\_5\_m**  
**C3028\_LH\_6\_m**  
**C3028\_LH\_7\_m**  
**C3028\_LH\_8\_m**  
**C3028\_LH\_9\_m**

R DID CONSIDER VOTING FOR OTHERS –FIRST-NINTH MENTION, LOWER HOUSE

**C3028\_UH\_1\_m**  
**C3028\_UH\_2\_m**  
**C3028\_UH\_3\_m**  
**C3028\_UH\_4\_m**

R DID CONSIDER VOTING FOR OTHERS –FIRST-FOURTH MENTION, UPPER HOUSE

CANDIDATE (NOT FURTHER SPECIFIED)  
91. NONE OF THE PARTIES/CANDIDATES  
92. R CAST INVALID BALLOT  
93. R CAST BLANK BALLOT

. MISSING

\_2  
C3028\_PR  
\_3  
C3028\_PR  
\_4  
C3028\_LH  
\_1  
C3028\_LH  
\_2  
C3028\_LH  
\_3  
C3028\_LH  
\_4  
C3028\_LH  
\_5  
C3028\_LH  
\_6  
C3028\_LH  
\_7  
C3028\_LH  
\_8  
C3028\_LH  
\_9  
C3028\_U  
H\_1  
C3028\_U  
H\_2  
C3028\_U  
H\_3  
C3028\_U  
H\_4

CANDIDATE (NOT FURTHER SPECIFIED)  
90. OTHER  
PARTY/CANDIDATE (NOT FURTHER SPECIFIED)  
91. NONE OF THE PARTIES/CANDIDATES  
92. R CAST INVALID BALLOT  
93. R CAST BLANC BALLOT

97. VOLUNTEERED: REFUSED  
98. VOLUNTEERED: DON'T KNOW  
99. MISSING

**(C) MACRO VARIABLES**

<b>Variable Name and Label in Harmonized Data Set</b>	<b>Values</b>	<b>Variable Name CSES1</b>	<b>Variable Name CSES2</b>	<b>Variable Name CSES3</b>	<b>Values CSES1</b>	<b>Values CSES2</b>	<b>Values CSES3</b>
<b>iA4001_m</b>  NUMBER OF SEATS IN DISTRICT	001-900. NUMBER OF SEATS CONTESTED IN ELECTORAL DISTRICT  . MISSING	A4001	B4001	C4001	001-900. NUMBER OF SEATS CONTESTED IN ELECTORAL DISTRICT 999. MISSING 000. NOT APPLICABLE	001-900. NUMBER OF SEATS CONTESTED IN ELECTORAL DISTRICT 999. MISSING	000-900. NUMBER OF SEATS CONTESTED IN ELECTORAL DISTRICT 999. MISSING
<b><u>CSES 3</u></b>							
<b>code 0:</b> Due to missing information about Code 000 it was recoded to missing.							
<b>iA4002_m</b>  NUMBER OF CANDIDATES IN DISTRICT	0001-9000. NUMBER OF CANDIDATES THAT CONTESTED THE ELECTION IN THIS ELECTORAL DISTRICT  . MISSING	A4002	B4002	C4002	0001-9000. NUMBER OF CANDIDATES THAT CONTESTED THE ELECTION IN THIS ELECTORAL DISTRICT 9999. MISSING 0000. NOT APPLICABLE	0001-9000. NUMBER OF CANDIDATES WHO CONTESTED THE ELECTION IN THIS ELECTORAL DISTRICT 9999. MISSING 0000. NOT APPLICABLE	0001-9000. NUMBER OF CANDIDATES WHO CONTESTED THE ELECTION IN THIS ELECTORAL DISTRICT 9999. MISSING 0000. NOT APPLICABLE
<b>iA4003_m</b>  NUMBER OF PARTY LISTS IN DISTRICT	001-900. NUMBER OF PARTIES THAT PRESENTED A LIST OF CANDIDATES IN THE ELECTION IN THIS ELECTORAL DISTRICT  . MISSING	A4003	B4003	C4003	001-900. NUMBER OF PARTIES THAT PRESENTED A LIST OF CANDIDATES IN THE ELECTION IN THIS ELECTORAL DISTRICT 999. MISSING 000. NOT APPLICABLE	001-900. NUMBER OF PARTIES THAT PRESENTED A LIST OF CANDIDATES IN THE ELECTION IN THIS ELECTORAL DISTRICT 999. MISSING 000. NOT APPLICABLE	001-900. NUMBER OF PARTIES THAT PRESENTED A LIST OF CANDIDATES IN THE ELECTION IN THIS ELECTORAL DISTRICT 999. MISSING 000. NOT APPLICABLE
<b>iA4004_A_m</b> - <b>iA4004_I_m</b>  PERCENT VOTE IN DISTRICT PARTY A TO PARTY F	001.00-100.00. PERCENT (1.00% TO 100.00%) OF THE VALID BALLOTS CAST IN THIS DISTRICT THAT WERE CAST IN FAVOR OF PARTY [A/B/C/D/E/F].  . MISSING	A4004_A - A4004_F	B4004_A - B4004_F	C4004_A - C4004_I	001.00-100.00. PERCENT (1.00% TO 100.00%) OF THE VALID BALLOTS CAST IN THIS DISTRICT THAT WERE CAST IN FAVOR OF PARTY [A/B/C/D/E/F]. 999.00. MISSING 000.00. NOT APPLICABLE	000.00-100.00. PERCENT (0.00% TO 100.00%) OF THE VALID BALLOTS CAST IN THIS DISTRICT THAT WERE CAST IN FAVOR OF PARTY [A/B/C/D/E/F]. 999.00. MISSING	000.00-100.00. PERCENT (0.00% TO 100.00%) OF THE VALID BALLOTS CAST IN THIS DISTRICT THAT WERE CAST IN FAVOR OF PARTY [A/B/C/D/E/F/G/H/I]. 999.00. MISSING
<b><u>CSES2 and CSES3</u></b>							

**code 0:** indicates “party did not participate in this district”. Codes 0 was recoded to missing.

CSES2

Exclusion of districts in which a party got zero percent.

<b>iA4005_m</b>  TURNOUT IN DISTRICT	001.00-100.00. PERCENT OF VOTERS IN THIS DISTRICT THAT CAST VALID BALLOTS  . MISSING	A4005	B4005	C4005	001.00-100.00. PERCENT OF VOTERS IN THIS DISTRICT THAT CAST VALID BALLOTS 999.00. MISSING 000.00. NOT APPLICABLE	001.00-100.00. PERCENT OF VOTER TURNOUT BY DISTRICT 999.00. MISSING	001.00-100.00 PERCENT OF VOTER TURNOUT BY DISTRICT 999.00. MISSING
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Due to differently used references this variable should be used carefully.

<b>iA5001_A_m</b> - <b>iA5001_F_m</b>  YEAR FOUNDED - PARTY A TO PARTY F	1000-2005. YEAR FOUNDED  . MISSING	A5001_A - A5001_F	B5011_A - B5011_F	-	1000-2002. YEAR FOUNDED 9999. MISSING 0000. NOT APPLICABLE	1000-2005. YEAR FOUNDED 9999. MISSING 0000. NOT APPLICABLE	-
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<b>iA5002_A_m</b> - <b>iA5002_I_m</b>  IDEOLOGICAL FAMILY	01. ECOLOGY PARTIES 02. COMMUNIST PARTIES 03. SOCIALIST PARTIES 04. SOCIAL DEMOCRATIC PARTIES 05. LEFT LIBERAL PARTIES 06. LIBERAL PARTIES 07. RIGHT LIBERAL PARTIES 08. CHRISTIAN DEMOCRATIC PARTIES 09. CONSERVATIVE PARTIES 10. NATIONAL PARTIES 11. AGRARIAN PARTIES 12. ETHNIC PARTIES 13. REGIONAL PARTIES 14. INDEPENDENT PARTIES 15. OTHER	A5002_A - A5002_F	B5012_A - B5012_I	C5016_A - C5016_I	Ideological Family Party is Closest to:  01. ECOLOGY PARTIES 02. COMMUNIST PARTIES 03. SOCIALIST PARTIES 04. SOCIAL DEMOCRATIC PARTIES 05. LEFT LIBERAL PARTIES 06. LIBERAL PARTIES 07. RIGHT LIBERAL PARTIES 08. CHRISTIAN DEMOCRATIC PARTIES 09. CONSERVATIVE PARTIES 10. NATIONAL PARTIES 11. AGRARIAN PARTIES 12. ETHNIC PARTIES 13. REGIONAL PARTIES 14. RELIGIOUS	Ideological Family Party is Closest to:  01. ECOLOGY PARTIES 02. COMMUNIST PARTIES 03. SOCIALIST PARTIES 04. SOCIAL DEMOCRATIC PARTIES 05. LEFT LIBERAL PARTIES 06. LIBERAL PARTIES 07. RIGHT LIBERAL PARTIES 08. CHRISTIAN DEMOCRATIC PARTIES 09. CONSERVATIVE PARTIES 10. NATIONAL PARTIES 11. AGRARIAN PARTIES 12. ETHNIC PARTIES 13. REGIONAL PARTIES 14. RELIGIOUS	Ideological Family Party is Closest to:  01. ECOLOGY PARTIES 02. COMMUNIST PARTIES 03. SOCIALIST PARTIES 04. SOCIAL DEMOCRATIC PARTIES 05. LEFT LIBERAL PARTIES 06. LIBERAL PARTIES 07. RIGHT LIBERAL PARTIES 08. CHRISTIAN DEMOCRATIC PARTIES 09. CONSERVATIVE PARTIES 10. NATIONAL PARTIES 11. AGRARIAN PARTIES 12. ETHNIC PARTIES 13. REGIONAL PARTIES 14. INDEPENDENT PARTIES
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	. MISSING				PARTIES 15. INDEPENDENT PARTIES 16. OTHER 99. MISSING 00. NOT APPLICABLE	PARTIES 15. INDEPENDENT PARTIES 16. OTHER 17. SINGLE ISSUE PARTIES 18. SOCIAL-LIBERAL 19. EXTREME LEFT 20. MONARCHIST 21. EXTREME NATIONALIST 22. NATIONALIST LEFT 23. EXTREME RIGHT 24. CENTRIST 25. COMMUNIST-GREEN 26. ORTHODOX- CALVINIST 98. NO ORGANIZATION MENTIONED 99. MISSING 00. NOT APPLICABLE	PARTIES 15. OTHER 97. NOT APPLICABLE 98. NO IDEOLOGICAL FAMILY MENTIONED 99. MISSING
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The integrated variable uses reduced categories. Reduced categories were oriented to CSES3 categories. Therefore **code 14** in *CSES1* and *CSES2*, **codes 17 – 26** in *CSES2* were recoded to code 16 “OTHER”.

<b>A5003_A_m</b> - <b>A5003_F_m</b>  <b>B5014_A_m</b> - <b>B5014_I_m</b>  INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATION	-	A5003_A - A5003_F	B5014_A - B5014_I	-	International Organization Party Belongs to:  10. SOCIALIST INTERNATIONAL 11. CONFEDERATION OF SOCIALIST PARTIES OF THE EUROPEAN COMMUNITY/PARTIES OF EUROPEAN SOCIALISTS 12. ASIA PACIFIC SOCIALIST ORGANIZATION 13. SOCIALIST INTER- AFRICAN 14. NEW LEFT FORUM 15. NORDIC COUNCIL LEFT SOCIALIST PARTY GROUP	International Organization Party Belongs to:  01. ASIA PACIFIC SOCIALIST ORGANIZATION 02. CARIBBEAN DEMOCRATIC UNION 03. CHRISTIAN DEMOCRATIC INTERNATIONAL 04. CHRISTIAN DEMOCRATIC ORGANIZATION OF AMERICA 05. COUNCIL OF ASIAN LIBERALS AND DEMOCRATS 06. DEMOCRATIC UNION	-
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<p>20. CHRISTIAN DEMOCRATIC INTERNATIONAL  21. EUROPEAN CHRISTIAN DEMOCRATIC UNION  22. EUROPEAN PEOPLE'S PARTY  30. LIBERAL INTERNATIONAL  31. FEDERATION OF EUROPEAN LIBERAL, DEMOCRAT, AND REFORM PARTIES  40. INTERNATIONAL DEMOCRAT UNION  41. CARIBBEAN DEMOCRAT UNION  42. EUROPEAN DEMOCRAT UNION  43. PACIFIC DEMOCRAT UNION  50. THE GREENS  51. AMERICAN GREEN PARTIES FEDERATION  60. INTERNATIONAL NETWORK OF CENTRE PARTIES  70. UNION OF COMMUNIST PARTIES  80. UNION OF EUROPE FOR THE NATIONS  99. MISSING  00. NOT APPLICABLE</p>	<p>OF AFRICA  07. EASTERN EUROPEAN SOCIAL DEMOCRATIC FORUM  08. GREEN MOVEMENT  09. HUMANIST PARTY  10. INTERNATIONAL COMMUNIST UNION  11. INTERNATIONAL DEMOCRAT UNION  12. INTERNATIONAL LEAGUE OF DEMOCRATIC SOCIALISTS  13. LIBERAL INTERNATIONAL  14. NATURAL LAW PARTY  15. PACIFIC DEMOCRATIC UNION  16. ORGANIZATION OF AFRICAN LIBERAL PARTIES  17. SOCIALIST INTERNATIONAL  18. SOCIALIST INTER-AFRICA  19. NEW LEFT FORUM  21. EUROPEAN CHRISTIAN DEMOCRATIC UNION  22. THE EUROPEAN GREENS  51. AMERICAN GREEN PARTIES FEDERATION  60. INTERNATIONAL NETWORK OF CENTRE PARTIES  61. KDN - KRISTENDEMOKRATERNE I NORDEN  62. NORDIC COUNCIL LEFT SOCIALIST/GREEN PARTY GROUP</p>
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						63. EUROPEAN FEDERATION OF GREEN PARTIES 98. NO ORGANIZATION MENTIONED 99. MISSING 00. NOT APPLICABLE	
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CSES1:

BELF\_1999, code 81 was recoded to missing because there are no study notes given. This code was only used here.

<b>ia5004_A_m</b> - <b>ia5004_I_m</b>  LEFT-RIGHT	00. LEFT 01. 02. 03. 04. 05. 06. 07. 08. 09. 10. RIGHT  . MISSING	A5004_A - A5004_F	B5018_A - B5018_I	C5017_A- C5017_I	00. LEFT 01. 02. 03. 04. 05. 06. 07. 08. 09. 10. RIGHT 98. NOT APPLICABLE; NO LOWER HOUSE ELECTIONS 99. MISSING	00. LEFT 01. 02. 03. 04. 05. 06. 07. 08. 09. 10. RIGHT 99. MISSING	00. LEFT 01. 02. 03. 04. 05. 06. 07. 08. 09. 10. RIGHT 97. NOT APPLICABLE; NO LOWER HOUSE ELECTIONS 99. MISSING
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CSES2

code 999 occurred without any explanations. Those cases were recoded to missing.

<b>ia5005_A_m</b> - <b>ia5005_I_m</b>  PERCENT VOTE - LOWER HOUSE	000.00-100.00. PERCENT OF THE POPULAR VOTE THAT PARTY [A/B/C/D/E/F/G/H/I] RECEIVED  . MISSING	A5005_A- A5005_F	B5001_A - B5001_I	C5001_A- C5001_I	000.00-100.00. PERCENT OF THE POPULAR VOTE THAT PARTY [A/B/C/D/E/F] RECEIVED 997.00. ALLIANCE MEMBER (NO INDIVIDUAL TALLY) 998.00. NOT APPLICABLE; NO LOWER HOUSE ELECTIONS 999.00. MISSING	000.00-100.00. PERCENT OF THE POPULAR VOTE THAT PARTY [A/B/C/D/E/F/G/H/I] RECEIVED 996.00. ALLIANCE MEMBER (NO INDIVIDUAL TALLY) 999.00. MISSING	000.00-100.00 PERCENT OF THE POPULAR VOTE THAT PARTY [A/B/C/D/E/F/G/H/I] RECEIVED 999.00. MISSING
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CSES1/CSES2

General Notes: Some studies reported percentages for electoral alliances instead of parties. These data remain unchanged.

<b>iA5006_A_m</b> - <b>iA5006_I_m</b>  PERCENT SEATS - LOWER HOUSE	000.00-100.00. PERCENT OF THE SEATS THAT PARTY [A/B/C/D/E/F/G/H/I] RECEIVED  . MISSING	A5006_A- A5006_F	B5002_A - B5002_I	C5002_A - C5002_I	000.00-100.00. PERCENT OF THE SEATS THAT PARTY [A/B/C/D/E/F] RECEIVED 997.00. ALLIANCE MEMBER (NO INDIVIDUAL TALLY) 998.00. NOT APPLICABLE; NO LOWER HOUSE ELECTIONS 999.00. MISSING	000.00-100.00. PERCENT OF THE SEATS THAT PARTY [A/B/C/D/E/F/G/H/I] RECEIVED 996.00. ALLIANCE MEMBER (NO INDIVIDUAL TALLY) 999.00. MISSING	000.00-100.00 PERCENT OF THE SEATS THAT PARTY [A/B/C/D/E/F/G/H/I] RECEIVED 999.00. MISSING
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CSES1/CSES2  
Some studies reported percentages for electoral alliances instead of parties. These data remain unchanged.

<b>iA5007_A_m</b> - <b>iA5007_I_m</b>  PERCENT VOTE - UPPER HOUSE	000.00-100.00. PERCENT OF THE POPULAR VOTE THAT PARTY [A/B/C/D/E/F/G/H/I] RECEIVED  . MISSING	A5007_A- A5007_F	B5003_A - B5003_I	C5003_A - C5003_I	000.00-100.00. PERCENT OF THE POPULAR VOTE THAT PARTY [A/B/C/D/E/F] RECEIVED 997.00. ALLIANCE MEMBER (NO INDIVIDUAL TALLY) 998.00. NOT APPLICABLE; NO UPPER HOUSE ELECTIONS 999.00. MISSING	000.00-100.00. PERCENT OF THE POPULAR VOTE THAT PARTY [A/B/C/D/E/F/G/H/I] RECEIVED 996.00. ALLIANCE MEMBER (NO INDIVIDUAL TALLY) 999.00. MISSING	000.00-100.00 PERCENT OF THE POPULAR VOTE THAT PARTY [A/B/C/D/E/F/G/H/I] RECEIVED 999.00. MISSING
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CSES1/CSES2  
Some studies reported percentages for electoral alliances instead of parties. These data remain unchanged.

CSES3  
For countries with mixed electoral systems (see also C5058) the entries report the results from the segment containing the most seats. If there are equal amounts of seats in each segment the results originate from the proportional representation segment.

<b>iA5008_A_m</b> - <b>iA5008_I_m</b>  PERCENT SEATS - UPPER HOUSE	000.00-100.00. PERCENT OF THE SEATS THAT PARTY [A/B/C/D/E/F/G/H/I] RECEIVED  . MISSING	A5008_A - A5008_F	B5004_A -B5004_I	C5004_A - C5004_I	000.00-100.00. PERCENT OF THE SEATS THAT PARTY [A/B/C/D/E/F] RECEIVED 997.00. ALLIANCE MEMBER (NO INDIVIDUAL TALLY) 998.00. NOT APPLICABLE; NO UPPER HOUSE ELECTIONS	000.00-100.00. PERCENT OF THE SEATS THAT PARTY [A/B/C/D/E/F/G/H/I] RECEIVED 996.00. ALLIANCE MEMBER (NO INDIVIDUAL TALLY) 999.00. MISSING	000.00-100.00 PERCENT OF THE SEATS THAT PARTY [A/B/C/D/E/F/G/H/I] RECEIVED 999.00. MISSING
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					999.00. MISSING		
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CSES1/CSES2

Some studies reported percentages for electoral alliances instead of parties. These data remain unchanged.

<b>ia5009_A_m</b> - <b>ia5009_I_m</b>  PERCENT VOTE - PRESIDENT - PARTY	000.00-100.00 PERCENT OF THE POPULAR VOTE THAT PARTY [A/B/C/D/E/F] RECEIVED  . MISSING	A5009_A- A5009_F	B5005_A - B5005_I	C5005_A - C5005_I	If multiple rounds, percent of vote received in first round.  000.00-100.00 PERCENT OF THE POPULAR VOTE THAT PARTY [A/B/C/D/E/F] RECEIVED 997.00. ALLIANCE MEMBER (NO INDIVIDUAL TALLY) 998.00. NOT APPLICABLE; NO PRESIDENTIAL ELECTIONS 999.00. MISSING	If multiple rounds, percent of vote received in first round.  000.00-100.00 PERCENT OF THE POPULAR VOTE THAT PARTY [A/B/C/D/E/F/G/H/I] RECEIVED 996.00. ALLIANCE MEMBER (NO INDIVIDUAL TALLY) 999.00. MISSING	If multiple rounds, percent of vote received in first round.  000.00-100.00 PERCENT OF THE POPULAR VOTE THAT PARTY [A/B/C/D/E/F/G/H/I] RECEIVED 999.00. MISSING
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CSES1/CSES2

Some studies reported percentages for electoral alliances instead of parties. These data remain unchanged.

CSES2:

: KGZ\_2005. Candidates and parties listed in this item from A to F do not correspond to parties in the other items that code parties from A to F (or I) (e.g., B3037, B3038, B5011). These data remain unchanged.

<b>ia5010_m</b>  ELECTORAL TURNOUT	000.00-100.00. PERCENT OF REGISTERED VOTERS  . MISSING	A5010	B5006	C5006_1	000.00-100.00. PERCENT OF VOTING AGE POPULATION WHO CAST BALLOTS 999. MISSING	000.00-100.00. PERCENT OF VOTER TURNOUT 999.00 MISSING	000.00-100.00 PERCENTAGE OF REGISTERED VOTERS 999.00 MISSING
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CSES1 :

Note that the value label in the variable description is wrong. The variable reports the PERCENT OF REISTERED VOTERS.

<b>ia5011_m</b> ELECTORAL ALLIANCES PERMITTED IN ELECTION	1. YES 5. NO  . MISSING	A5011	B5024	C5030	1. YES 5. NO  9. MISSING	1. YES 5. NO  9. MISSING	1. YES 5. NO  9. MISSING
<b>ia5012_m</b> DID ANY ELECTORAL ALLIANCES FORM?	1. YES 5. NO  . MISSING	A5012	B5025	C5032	1. YES 5. NO 9. MISSING	1. YES 5. NO 9. MISSING 0. NOT APPLICABLE [NO ALLIANCES PERMITTED]	1. YES [SEE ELECTION STUDY NOTES] 5. NO 7. NOT APPLICABLE [NO ALLIANCES PERMITTED] 9. MISSING
<b>A5013_1_m</b> - <b>A5013_5_m</b>  <b>B5022_1_m</b> - <b>B5022_5_m</b>  <b>C5019_1_m</b> - <b>C5019_5_m</b>  MOST SALIENT FACTORS IN ELECTION		A5013_1 - A5013_5	B5022_1 - B5022_5	C5019_1 - C5019_5	010.-131. MOST SALIENT FACTORS CODES [SEE ELECTION STUDY NOTES] 999. MISSING	010.-183. MOST SALIENT FACTORS CODES [SEE ELECTION STUDY NOTES] 999. MISSING	001.-899. MOST SALIENT FACTORS CODES [SEE ELECTION STUDY NOTES] 999. MISSING
<b>CSES3</b> numeric values were not labeled in the original data, therefor please use the study notes of CSES3.							
<b>ia5014_m</b> HEAD OF STATE	1. PRESIDENT 2. MONARCH SERVES AS CEREMONIAL HEAD OF STATE 3. PRIME MINISTER 4. OTHER  . MISSING	A5014	B5052	-	1. PRESIDENT 2. MONARCH SERVES AS CEREMONIAL HEAD OF STATE 3. OTHER	1. PRESIDENT 2. MONARCH SERVES AS CEREMONIAL HEAD OF STATE 3. PRIME MINISTER 4. OTHER 9. MISSING	-

<b>ia5015_m</b>  HEAD OF STATE - SELECTION	1. DIRECT ELECTION 2. INDIRECT ELECTION 3. BIRTH RIGHT 4. DIVINE RIGHT 5. OTHER [SEE VARIABLE NOTES]  . MISSING	A5015	B5053	-	1. DIRECT ELECTION 2. INDIRECT ELECTION 3. BIRTH RIGHT 4. DIVINE RIGHT 5. OTHER	1. DIRECT ELECTION 2. INDIRECT ELECTION 3. BIRTH RIGHT 4. DIVINE RIGHT 5. OTHER [SEE VARIABLE NOTES] 9. MISSING	-
<b>ia5016_m</b>  HEAD OF STATE - PROCESS IF DIRECT ELECTION	1. PLURALITY ELECTION 2. RUN-OFF OR TWO-BALLOT SYSTEM 3. OTHER [SEE VARIABLE NOTES]  . MISSING	A5016	B5054	-	1. PLURALITY ELECTION 2. RUN-OFF OR TWO-BALLOT SYSTEM 0. NOT APPLICABLE; HEAD OF STATE NOT SELECTED BY DIRECT ELECTION	1. PLURALITY ELECTION 2. RUN-OFF OR TWO-BALLOT SYSTEM 3. OTHER [SEE VARIABLE NOTES] 9. MISSING 0. NOT APPLICABLE; HEAD OF STATE NOT SELECTED BY DIRECT ELECTION	-
<b>ia5017_m</b>  HEAD OF STATE - 1ST ROUND VICTORY	1. ABSOLUTE MAJORITY 2. OTHER  . MISSING	A5017	B5055	-	1. ABSOLUTE MAJORITY 2. OTHER 0. NOT APPLICABLE; HEAD OF STATE NOT SELECTED BY RUN-OFF ELECTION	1. ABSOLUTE MAJORITY 2. OTHER 9. MISSING 0. NOT APPLICABLE; HEAD OF STATE NOT SELECTED BY RUN-OFF ELECTION; NOT ELECTED DIRECTLY	-
<b>ia5018_m</b>  HEAD OF STATE - ADVANCE TO 2ND ROUND	1. ALL CANDIDATES PROCEED, IF NONE WITH ABSOLUTE MAJORITY 2. TWO FRONT-RUNNERS ADVANCE, IF NEITHER WITH ABSOLUTE MAJORITY 3. THREE OR MORE CANDIDATES WITH THE HIGHEST VOTE TOTALS ADVANCE TO THE SECOND ROUND 4. ANY CANDIDATE WITH CERTAIN PERCENT OF THE POPULAR VOTE ADVANCES TO THE	A5018	B5056	-	1. ALL CANDIDATES PROCEED, IF NONE WITH ABSOLUTE MAJORITY 2. TWO FRONT-RUNNERS ADVANCE, IF NEITHER WITH ABSOLUTE MAJORITY 0. NOT APPLICABLE; HEAD OF STATE NOT SELECTED BY RUN-OFF ELECTION	1. TWO CANDIDATES WITH THE HIGHEST VOTE TOTALS ADVANCE TO THE SECOND ROUND 2. THREE OR MORE CANDIDATES WITH THE HIGHEST VOTE TOTALS ADVANCE TO THE SECOND ROUND 3. ALL CANDIDATES PROCEED, IF NONE WITH ABSOLUTE MAJORITY 4. ANY CANDIDATE WITH CERTAIN PERCENT OF THE POPULAR VOTE	-

	SECOND ROUND [SEE VARIABLE NOTES] 5. OTHER [SEE VARIABLE NOTES]  . MISSING					ADVANCES TO THE SECOND ROUND [SEE VARIABLE NOTES] 5. OTHER [SEE VARIABLE NOTES] 9. MISSING 0. NOT APPLICABLE; HEAD OF STATE NOT SELECTED BY RUN-OFF ELECTION/NOT ELECTED DIRECTLY	
<b>ia5019_m</b>  HEAD OF STATE - 2ND ROUND VICTORY	1. SIMPLE MAJORITY 2. ABSOLUTE MAJORITY 3. OTHER [SEE VARIABLE NOTES)  . MISSING	A5019	B5057	-	1. SIMPLE MAJORITY 2. ABSOLUTE MAJORITY 3. OTHER 0. NOT APPLICABLE; HEAD OF STATE NOT ELECTED BY RUN-OFF ELECTION	1. SIMPLE MAJORITY 2. ABSOLUTE MAJORITY 3. OTHER [SEE VARIABLE NOTES] 9. MISSING 0. NOT APPLICABLE; HEAD OF STATE NOT ELECTED BY RUN-OFF ELECTION/NOT ELECTED DIRECTLY	-
<b>ia5020_1_m</b> <b>ia5020_2_m</b>  YEAR OF PRESIDENTIAL ELECTION – BEFORE/AFTER	2001-2011. YEAR  . MISSING	A5020_1 A5020_2	B5058_1 B5058_2	-	1900-2006. YEAR 0000. NOT APPLICABLE; HEAD OF STATE ELECTIONS HELD CONCURRENTLY	2001-2011. YEAR 9999. MISSING 0000. NOT APPLICABLE; HEAD OF STATE ELECTIONS HELD CONCURRENTLY	-
Note that it is not clear from the variable description in CSES 1 that A5020_2 refers to the year of the presidential election after the respective legislative election (as does B5058_2 in CSES 2 according to the variable description) and not to the 2 <sup>nd</sup> round of the presidential election. However, we checked the data and came to the conclusion that A5020_2 is equivalent to B5058_2.							
<b>ia5021_m</b>  PROCESS IF INDIRECT ELECTION	1. ELECTORAL COLLEGE 2. SELECTION BY THE LEGISLATURE 3. OTHER [SEE VARIABLE NOTES]  . MISSING	A5021	B5059	-	1. ELECTORAL COLLEGE 2. SELECTION BY THE LEGISLATURE 0. NOT APPLICABLE; HEAD OF STATE NOT INDIRECTLY ELECTED.	1. ELECTORAL COLLEGE 2. SELECTION BY THE LEGISLATURE 3. OTHER [SEE VARIABLE NOTES] 9. MISSING 0. NOT APPLICABLE; HEAD OF STATE NOT INDIRECTLY ELECTED	-

<b>ia5022_m</b>  HEAD OF GOVERNMENT	1. PRESIDENT 2. PRIME MINISTER (OR EQUIVALENT) 3. OTHER  . MISSING	A5022	B5080	-	1. PRESIDENT 2. PRIME MINISTER (OR EQUIVALENT) 3. OTHER 9. MISSING	1. PRESIDENT 2. PRIME MINISTER (OR EQUIVALENT) 3. OTHER 9. MISSING	-
<b>ia5023_m</b>  HEAD OF GOVERNMENT - SELECTION	1. APPOINTED BY THE HEAD OF STATE ALONE 2. APPOINTED BY THE LEGISLATURE ALONE 3. NOMINATED BY THE HEAD OF STATE, APPROVED BY THE LEGISLATURE 4. NOMINATED BY THE LEGISLATURE, APPROVED BY THE HEAD OF STATE 5. DIRECTLY ELECTED 6. OTHERS  . MISSING	A5023	B5083	-	1. APPOINTED BY THE HEAD OF STATE ALONE 2. APPOINTED BY THE LEGISLATURE ALONE 3. NOMINATED BY THE HEAD OF STATE, AND APPROVED BY THE LEGISLATURE 4. NOMINATED BY THE LEGISLATURE, AND APPROVED BY THE HEAD OF STATE 5. DIRECTLY ELECTED 6. OTHERS 0. NOT APPLICABLE; THE HEAD OF GOVERNMENT IS NOT A PRIME MINISTER	1. APPOINTED BY THE HEAD OF STATE ALONE 2. APPOINTED BY THE LEGISLATURE ALONE 3. NOMINATED BY THE HEAD OF STATE, AND APPROVED BY THE LEGISLATURE 4. NOMINATED BY THE LEGISLATURE, AND APPROVED BY THE HEAD OF STATE 5. DIRECTLY ELECTED 6. OTHER [SEE VARIABLE NOTES] 9. MISSING 0. NOT APPLICABLE; THE HEAD OF GOVERNMENT IS NOT A PRIME MINISTER	-
<b>ia5024_m</b>  NUMBER OF LEGISLATIVE CHAMBERS	1. ONE LEGISLATIVE CHAMBER; UNICAMERAL LEGISLATURE 2. TWO LEGISLATIVE CHAMBERS; BICAMERAL LEGISLATURE  . MISSING	A5024	B5030	C5091	1. ONE ELECTED LEGISLATIVE CHAMBER; UNICAMERAL LEGISLATURE 2. TWO ELECTED LEGISLATIVE CHAMBERS; BICAMERAL LEGISLATURE	1. ONE ELECTED LEGISLATIVE CHAMBER; UNICAMERAL LEGISLATURE 2. TWO ELECTED LEGISLATIVE CHAMBERS; BICAMERAL LEGISLATURE 9. MISSING	1. ONE LEGISLATIVE CHAMBER; UNICAMERAL LEGISLATURE 2. TWO LEGISLATIVE CHAMBERS; BICAMERAL LEGISLATURE 9. MISSING
<b>ia5025_1_m</b> <b>ia5025_2_m</b>  ELECTORAL SEGMENTS - LOWER	1-6. NUMBER OF SEGMENTS  . MISSING	A5025_1/_ 2	B5031_1/ _2	-	1-6. NUMBER OF SEGMENTS 9. MISSING 0. NOT APPLICABLE (I.E. NO [LOWER/UPPER] HOUSE)	1-6. NUMBER OF SEGMENTS 9. MISSING 0. NOT APPLICABLE (NO [LOWER/UPPER] HOUSE)	-

HOUSE/UPPER HOUSE							
<b>iA5026_1_m</b> <b>iA5026_2_m</b>  NUMBER OF ELECTORAL DISTRICTS – LOWER – 1 <sup>ST</sup> /2 <sup>ND</sup> SEGMENT  <b>iA5026_3_m</b> <b>iA5026_4_m</b>  NUMBER OF ELECTORAL DISTRICTS – UPPER – 1 <sup>ST</sup> /2 <sup>ND</sup> SEGMENT	001-900. NUMBER OF PRIMARY ELECTORAL DISTRICTS  . MISSING	A5026_1 A5026_2   A5026_1 A5026_2	B5032_1 B5032_2   B5032_1 B5032_2	C5063 C5066   - -	001-900. NUMBER OF PRIMARY ELECTORAL DISTRICTS  000. NOT APPLICABLE (NO[FIRST/SECOND] SEGMENT AND/OR NO[LOWER/UPPER] HOUSE)	001-900. NUMBER OF PRIMARY ELECTORAL DISTRICTS 999. MISSING  000. NOT APPLICABLE (NO [FIRST/SECOND] SEGMENT AND/OR NO [LOWER/UPPER] HOUSE)	001-900. NUMBER OF ELECTORAL DISTRICTS 997. NOT APPLICABLE 999. MISSING
<b>iA5027_1_m</b> - <b>iA5027_4_m</b>  NUMBER OF SEATS - LOWER/UPPER - 1ST/2ND SEGMENT	01-996. NUMBER OF SEATS  . MISSING	A5027_1- A5027_4	B5033_1- B5033_4	-  -	001-996. NUMBER OF SEATS 999. MISSING 000. NOT APPLICABLE (NO [FIRST/SECOND] SEGMENT AND/OR NO [LOWER/UPPER] HOUSE)	001-996. NUMBER OF SEATS 999. MISSING 000. NOT APPLICABLE (NO [FIRST/SECOND] SEGMENT AND/OR NO [LOWER/UPPER] HOUSE)	-
<b>iA5028_1_m</b> <b>iA5028_2_m</b>  AVERAGE DISTRICT MAGNITUDE –	001-900. NUMBER OF SEATS ELECTED PER DISTRICT  . MISSING	A5028_1 A5028_2	B5034_1 B5034_2	C5064 C5067	001-900. NUMBER OF SEATS ELECTED PER DISTRICT 000. NOT APPLICABLE (NO [FIRST/SECOND] SEGMENT AND/OR NO [LOWER/UPPER] HOUSE)	000.01-900.00. NUMBER OF SEATS ELECTED PER DISTRICT 999. MISSING 000. NOT APPLICABLE (NO [FIRST/SECOND] SEGMENT	001.00-900.00 NUMBER OF SEATS ELECTED PER DISTRICT 999. MISSING

<p>LOWER - 1ST/2ND SEGMENT</p> <p><b>iA5028_3_m</b> <b>iA5028_4_m</b></p> <p>AVERAGE DISTRICT MAGNITUDE – UPPER - 1ST/2ND SEGMENT</p>		<p>A5028_3 A5028_4</p>	<p>B5034_3 B5034_4</p>	<p>-</p>		<p>AND/OR NO [LOWER/UPPER] HOUSE)</p>	
<p><u>CSES3</u> code 997 was recoded to missing as it occurred without any explanation in the variable description.</p>							
<p><b>iA5029_1_m</b> - <b>iA5029_4_m</b></p> <p>SECONDARY DISTRICTS – LOWER/UPPER - 1ST/2ND SEGMENT</p>	<p>001-900. NUMBER OF SECONDARY ELECTORAL DISTRICTS</p> <p>. MISSING</p>	<p>A5029_1- A5029_4</p>	<p>B5035_1- B5035_4</p>	<p>-</p>	<p>001-900. NUMBER OF SECONDARY ELECTORAL DISTRICTS 000. NOT APPLICABLE; NO [LOWER/UPPER] HOUSE OR NO SECONDARY SEGMENT OR NO SECONDARY ELECTORAL DISTRICTS</p>	<p>001-900. NUMBER OF SECONDARY ELECTORAL DISTRICTS 999. MISSING 000. NOT APPLICABLE (NO [FIRST/SECOND] SEGMENT AND/OR NO [LOWER/UPPER]HOUSE)</p>	<p>-</p>
<p><b>iA5030_1_m</b> - <b>iA5030_4_m</b></p> <p>TERTIARY DISTRICTS – LOWER/UPPER – 1ST/2ND SEGMENT</p>	<p>001-900. NUMBER OF TERTIARY ELECTORAL DISTRICTS</p> <p>. MISSING</p>	<p>A5030_1- A5030_4</p>	<p>B5036_1- B5036_4</p>	<p>-</p>	<p>001-900. NUMBER OF TERTIARY ELECTORAL DISTRICTS 000. NOT APPLICABLE; NO [LOWER/UPPER] HOUSE OR NO SECOND TERTIARY OR NO TERTIARY ELECTORAL DISTRICTS</p>	<p>001-900. NUMBER OF TERTIARY ELECTORAL DISTRICTS 999. MISSING 000. NOT APPLICABLE (NO [FIRST/SECOND]</p>	<p>-</p>
<p><b>iA5031_m</b></p> <p>COMPULSORY VOTING</p>	<p>1. YES; STRICTLY ENFORCED SANCTIONS 2. YES; WEAKLY ENFORCED SANCTIONS 3. YES; WITHOUT SANCTION FOR VIOLATION</p>	<p>A5031</p>	<p>B5037</p>	<p>C5044_1 - C5044_4</p>	<p>1. YES; STRICTLY ENFORCED SANCTIONS 2. YES; WEAKLY ENFORCED SANCTIONS 3. YES; LIMITED ENFORCEMENT 4. YES; WITHOUT</p>	<p>1. YES; STRICTLY ENFORCED SANCTIONS 2. YES; WEAKLY ENFORCED SANCTIONS 3. YES; LIMITED ENFORCEMENT 4. YES; WITHOUT</p>	<p>1. YES; STRICTLY ENFORCED SANCTIONS 2. YES; WEAKLY ENFORCED SANCTIONS 3. YES; WITHOUT SANCTION FOR VIOLATION</p>

	5. NO . MISSING				SANCTION FOR VIOLATION 5. NO 9. MISSING	SANCTION FOR VIOLATION 5. NO 9. MISSING	5. NO 7. NOT APPLICABLE 9. MISSING
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Due to slightly differently used codes in *CSES1/CSES2* and *CSES3*, **code 2** and **code 3** were recoded to **code 2** for the integrated variable. As a result **code 4** in *CSES1* and *CSES2* was coded 3 in the integrated variable.

*CSES3*

The differentiated items C5044\_1-C5044\_4 were integrated into one. Those items do not show any missing values or differences concerning Lower or Upper House and First or Second Segment.

<b>iA5032_1_m</b> - <b>iA5032_4_m</b>  VOTES CAST – LOWER/UPPER - 1ST/2nd SEGMENT	01-90. NUMBER OF VOTES 91. OTHER [SEE VARIABLE NOTES]  . MISSING	A5032_1- A5032_4	B5038_1- B5038_4	C5038_1- C5038_4	01-90. NUMBER OF VOTES 00. NOT APPLICABLE	01-90. NUMBER OF VOTES 91. OTHER [SEE VARIABLE NOTES] 99. MISSING 00. NOT APPLICABLE	01-90. NUMBER OF VOTES 91. OTHER [SEE ELECTION STUDY NOTES] 97. NOT APPLICABLE 99. MISSING
<b>iA5033_1_m</b> - <b>iA5033_4_m</b>  VOTING PROCEDURE - LOWER/UPPER - 1ST/2nd SEGMENT	1. SINGLE CANDIDATE 2. SINGLE CANDIDATE, WITH ALTERNATIVES 3. CLOSED PARTY LIST 4. PREFERENTIAL OR "OPEN" PARTY LIST 5. OTHER [SEE VARIABLE NOTES]  . MISSING	A5033_1- A5033_4	B5039_1- B5039_4	-	1. SINGLE CANDIDATE 2. SINGLE CANDIDATE, WITH ALTERNATIVES 3. CLOSED PARTY LIST 4. PREFERENTIAL OR "OPEN" PARTY LIST 5. OTHER [SEE VARIABLE NOTES]  0. NOT APPLICABLE	1. SINGLE CANDIDATE 2. SINGLE CANDIDATE, WITH ALTERNATIVES 3. CLOSED PARTY LIST 4. PREFERENTIAL OR "OPEN" PARTY LIST 5. OTHER [SEE VARIABLE NOTES]  9. MISSING 0. NOT APPLICABLE	-
<b>iA5034_1_m</b> - <b>iA5034_4_m</b>  ELECTORAL FORMULA - LOWER/UPPER - 1ST/2ND SEG- MENT	10. PLURALITY 11. PLURALITY - SINGLE MEMBER DISTRICTS 12. PLURALITY - MULTI MEMBER DISTRICTS 20. MAJORITY 21. MAJORITY - RUN-OFF 22. MAJORITY - ALTERNATIVE	A5034_1- A5034_4	B5043_1- B5043_4	C5065 C5068	10. PLURALITY 11. PLURALITY - SINGLE MEMBER DISTRICTS 12. PLURALITY - MULTI MEMBER DISTRICTS 20. MAJORITY 21. MAJORITY - RUN-OFF 22. MAJORITY - ALTERNATIVE	10. PLURALITY 11. PLURALITY - SINGLE MEMBER DISTRICTS 12. PLURALITY - MULTI MEMBER DISTRICTS 20. MAJORITY 21. MAJORITY - RUN-OFF 22. MAJORITY - ALTERNATIVE	10. PLURALITY 11. PLURALITY - SINGLE MEMBER DISTRICTS 12. PLURALITY - MULTI MEMBER DISTRICTS 20. MAJORITY 21. MAJORITY - RUN-OFF 22. MAJORITY - ALTERNATIVE

	<p>30. PROPORTIONAL REPRESENTATION  31. PR - D'HONDT  32. PR - LARGEST REMAINDER - DROOP  33. PR - LARGEST REMAINDER - HARE  34. PR - STE-LAGUE</p> <p>98. OTHER [SEE VARIABLE NOTES]</p> <p>. MISSING</p>				<p>30. PROPORTIONAL REPRESENTATION  31. PR - D'HONDT  32. PR - LARGEST REMAINDER - DROOP  33. PR - LARGEST REMAINDER - HARE  34. PR - STE-LAGUE</p> <p>98. OTHER [SEE VARIABLE NOTES]</p> <p>00. NOT APPLICABLE</p>	<p>30. PROPORTIONAL REPRESENTATION  31. PR - D'HONDT  32. PR - LARGEST REMAINDER - DROOP  33. PR - LARGEST REMAINDER - HARE  34. PR - STE-LAGUE</p> <p>98. OTHER [SEE VARIABLE NOTES]</p> <p>99. MISSING  00. NOT APPLICABLE</p>	<p>30. PROPORTIONAL REPRESENTATION  31. PR - D'HONDT  32. PR - LARGEST REMAINDER - DROOP  33. PR - LARGEST REMAINDER - HARE  34. PR - MODIFIED STE-LAGUE</p> <p>97. NOT APPLICABLE  98. OTHER [SEE ELECTION STUDY NOTES]</p> <p>99. MISSING</p>
<b>code 34 indicating slightly different categories between CSES1/2 and CSES3 was integrated into code 34.</b>							
<p><b>ia5035_1_m</b>  -  <b>ia5035_4_m</b></p> <p>PARTY THRESHOLD - LOWER/UPPER - 1ST/2ND SEGMENT</p>	<p>00. THERE IS NO THRESHOLD  0.01-95.00. A PARTY MUST RECEIVE THIS PERCENT [0.01% to 95.00%] OF THE POPULAR VOTE IN ORDER TO BE ELIGIBLE FOR SEATS</p> <p>101. OTHER THRESHOLD [SEE ELECTION NOTES]</p> <p>. MISSING</p>	A5035_1- A5035_4	B5042_1 -B5042_4	C5046_1- C5046_4	<p>00. THERE IS NO THRESHOLD  01-95. A PARTY MUST RECEIVE THIS PERCENT (1% TO 95%) OF THE POPULAR VOTE IN ORDER TO BE ELIGIBLE FOR SEATS</p> <p>97. OTHER THRESHOLD [SEE VARIABLE NOTES]  98. NOT APPLICABLE  99. MISSING</p>	<p>00. THERE IS NO THRESHOLD  0.01-95.00. A PARTY MUST RECEIVE THIS PERCENT [0.01% to 95.00%] OF THE POPULAR VOTE IN ORDER TO BE ELIGIBLE FOR SEATS</p> <p>97. OTHER THRESHOLD [SEE VARIABLE NOTES]  98. NOT APPLICABLE  99. MISSING</p>	<p>00. THERE IS NO THRESHOLD  0.1-95. A PARTY MUST RECEIVE THIS PERCENT (0.1% TO 95%) OF THE POPULAR VOTE IN ORDER TO BE ELIGIBLE FOR SEATS</p> <p>96. OTHER THRESHOLD [SEE ELECTION STUDY NOTES]  97. NOT APPLICABLE  99. MISSING</p>
<p><b>ia5036_m</b></p> <p>CAN PARTIES RUN JOINT LISTS</p>	<p>1. YES  5. NO</p> <p>. MISSING</p>	A5036	B5045	-	<p>1. YES  5. NO  9. MISSING</p>	<p>1. YES  5. NO  9. MISSING</p>	-
<p><b>ia5037_m</b></p> <p>REQUIREMENTS FOR JOINT PARTY LISTS</p>	<p>1. YES, JOINT PARTY LISTS MUST SATISFY HIGHER THRESHOLDS  2. YES, JOINT PARTY LISTS MAY PRESENT DIFFERENT NUMBERS OF CANDIDATES</p>	A5037	B5049	C5033	<p>1. YES, JOINT PARTY LISTS MUST SATISFY HIGHER THRESHOLDS TO RECEIVE SEATS IN THE LEGISLATURE  2. YES, JOINT PARTY LISTS MAY PRESENT</p>	<p>1. YES, JOINT PARTY LISTS MUST SATISFY HIGHER THRESHOLDS TO RECEIVE SEATS IN THE LEGISLATURE  2. YES, JOINT PARTY LISTS MAY PRESENT</p>	<p>1. YES, JOINT PARTY LISTS MUST SATISFY HIGHER THRESHOLDS  2. YES, JOINT PARTY LISTS MAY PRESENT DIFFERENT NUMBERS OF CANDIDATES</p>

	<p>3. YES, JOINT PARTY LISTS ARE SUBJECT TO OTHER REGULATIONS THAT ARE DIFFERENT FROM THE REGULATIONS GOVERNING INDEPENDENT PARTIES</p> <p>5. NO, JOINT PARTIES ARE GOVERNED BY THE SAME RULES AS OTHER PARTIES</p> <p>. MISSING</p>				<p>DIFFERENT NUMBERS OF CANDIDATES</p> <p>3. YES, JOINT PARTY LISTS ARE SUBJECT TO OTHER REGULATIONS THAT ARE DIFFERENT FROM THE REGULATIONS GOVERNING INDEPENDENT PARTIES</p> <p>5. NO, JOINT PARTIES ARE GOVERNED BY THE SAME RULES AS OTHER PARTIES</p> <p>9. MISSING</p> <p>0. NOT APPLICABLE; NO JOINT PARTY LISTS ARE ALLOWED</p>	<p>DIFFERENT NUMBERS OF CANDIDATES</p> <p>3. YES, JOINT PARTY LISTS ARE SUBJECT TO OTHER REGULATIONS THAT ARE DIFFERENT FROM THE REGULATIONS GOVERNING INDEPENDENT PARTIES</p> <p>5. NO, JOINT PARTIES ARE GOVERNED BY THE SAME RULES AS OTHER PARTIES</p> <p>9. MISSING</p> <p>0. NOT APPLICABLE; NO JOINT PARTY LISTS ARE ALLOWED</p>	<p>3. YES, JOINT PARTY LISTS ARE SUBJECT TO OTHER REGULATIONS THAT ARE DIFFERENT FROM THE REGULATIONS GOVERNING INDEPENDENT PARTIES</p> <p>5. NO, JOINT PARTIES ARE GOVERNED BY THE SAME RULES AS OTHER PARTIES</p> <p>7. NOT APPLICABLE; NO JOINT PARTY LISTS ARE ALLOWED</p> <p>9. MISSING</p>
<p><b>ia5038_m</b></p> <p>THE POSSIBILITY OF APPARENTEMENT</p>	<p>1. YES</p> <p>5. NO</p> <p>. MISSING</p>	A5038	B5046	C5034	<p>1. YES</p> <p>5. NO</p> <p>9. MISSING</p>	<p>1. YES</p> <p>5. NO</p> <p>9. MISSING</p>	<p>1. YES</p> <p>5. NO</p> <p>9. MISSING</p>
<p><b>ia5039_m</b></p> <p>TYPES OF APPARENTEMENT AGREEMENTS</p>	<p>1. LISTS OF THE SAME AND/OR DIFFERENT PARTIES IN THE SAME CONSTITUENCY</p> <p>2. LISTS OF THE SAME PARTY FROM DIFFERENT CONSTITUENCIES</p> <p>. MISSING</p>	A5039	B5050	C5035	<p>1. LISTS OF THE SAME AND/OR DIFFERENT PARTIES IN THE SAME CONSTITUENCY</p> <p>2. LISTS OF THE SAME PARTY FROM DIFFERENT CONSTITUENCIES</p> <p>9. MISSING</p> <p>0. NOT APPLICABLE; NO APPARENTEMENT</p>	<p>1. LISTS OF THE SAME PARTIES IN THE SAME CONSTITUENCY</p> <p>2. LISTS OF THE SAME PARTY FROM DIFFERENT CONSTITUENCIES</p> <p>3. LISTS OF DIFFERENT PARTIES IN THE SAME CONSTITUENCY</p> <p>4. LISTS OF DIFFERENT PARTIES IN DIFFERENT SECONDARY DISTRICTS</p> <p>9. MISSING</p> <p>0. NOT APPLICABLE; NO APPARENTEMENT</p>	<p>1. LISTS OF THE SAME PARTY IN THE SAME CONSTITUENCY</p> <p>2. LISTS OF THE SAME PARTY FROM DIFFERENT CONSTITUENCIES</p> <p>3. LISTS OF DIFFERENT PARTIES IN THE SAME CONSTITUENCY</p> <p>7. NOT APPLICABLE; NO APPARENTEMENT</p> <p>9. MISSING</p>

<b>ia5040_m</b> MULTI-PARTY ENDORSEMENTS	1. YES 5. NO  . MISSING	A5040	B5047	C5036	1. YES 5. NO 9. MISSING	1. YES 5. NO 9. MISSING	1. YES 5. NO 9. MISSING
<b>ia5041_m</b> MULTI-PARTY ENDORSEMENTS ON BALLOT	1. YES, WITH ONE APPEARANCE OF CANDIDATE NAME FOR MULTIPLE PARTIES 2. YES, WITH NAME OF CANDIDATE APPEARING FOR EVERY PARTY ENDORING 3. YES, OTHER [SEE VARIABLE NOTES] 5. NO PARTY AFFILIATIONS LISTED ON BALLOT  . MISSING	A5041	B5051	C5037	1. YES, WITH ONE APPEARANCE OF CANDIDATE NAME FOR MULTIPLE PARTIES 2. YES, WITH NAME OF CANDIDATE APPEARING FOR EVERY PARTY ENDORING 3. YES, OTHER [SEE VARIABLE NOTES] 5. NO PARTY AFFILIATIONS LISTED ON BALLOT 9. MISSING 0. NOT APPLICABLE	1. NO 2. NO PARTY ENDORSEMENTS ARE INDICATED ON THE BALLOT PAPER 3. YES, CANDIDATE'S NAME APPEARS ONCE, TOGETHER WITH THE NAMES OF ALL SUPPORTING PARTIES 4. YES, CANDIDATE'S NAME APPEARS AS MANY TIMES AS THERE ARE DIFFERENT PARTIES ENDORING HIM/HER, EACH TIME WITH THE NAME OF THE ENDORING PARTY 5. YES, OTHER [SEE VARIABLE NOTES] 9. MISSING 0. NOT APPLICABLE	1. NO 2. NO PARTY ENDORSEMENTS ARE INDICATED ON THE BALLOT PAPER 3. YES, CANDIDATE'S NAME APPEARS ONCE, TOGETHER WITH THE NAMES OF ALL SUPPORTING PARTIES 4. YES, CANDIDATE'S NAME APPEARS AS MANY TIMES AS THERE ARE DIFFERENT PARTIES ENDORING HIM/HER, EACH TIME WITH THE NAME OF THE ENDORING PARTY 5. YES, OTHER [SEE ELECTION STUDY NOTES] 7. NOT APPLICABLE 9. MISSING
<b>ia5042_m</b> ALLY PARTY SUPPORT	1. YES 5. NO  . MISSING	A5042	B5048	-	1. YES 5. NO 9. MISSING	1. YES 5. NO 9. MISSING	-
<b>ia5043_m</b> HEAD OF STATE - INTRODUCE LEGISLATION	1. YES 5. NO  . MISSING	A5043	B5065	-	1. YES 5. NO 9. MISSING	1. YES 5. NO 9. MISSING	
<b>ia5044_m</b> HEAD OF STATE -	1. YES [SEE VARIABLE NOTES] 5. NO	A5044	B5066	-	1. YES [SEE VARIABLE NOTES] 5. NO 9. MISSING	1. YES [SEE VARIABLE NOTES] 5. NO 9. MISSING	-

EXPEDITED ACTION	. MISSING						
<b>ia5045_m</b> HEAD OF STATE - PACKAGE VETO	1. YES [SEE VARIABLE NOTES] 5. NO . MISSING	A5045	B5067	-	1. YES [SEE NOTES FOR VARIABLE A5043 ] 5. NO 9. MISSING	1. YES [SEE VARIABLE NOTES FOR THE OVERRIDE REQUIREMENTS] 5. NO 9. MISSING	-
<b>ia5046_m</b> HEAD OF STATE - PARTIAL VETO	1. YES [SEE VARIABLE NOTES] 5. NO . MISSING	A5046	B5068	-	1. YES 5. NO 9. MISSING	1. YES [SEE VARIABLE NOTES FOR THE OVERRIDE REQUIREMENTS] 5. NO 9. MISSING	-
<b>ia5047_m</b> HEAD OF STATE - LEGISLATE BY DECREE	1. YES [SEE VARIABLE NOTES FOR POSSIBLE RESTRICTIONS] 5. NO . MISSING	A5047	B5069	-	1. YES, WITHOUT RESTRICTION 2. YES, WITH THE PERMISSION OF LEGISLATURE 3. YES, WITH RESTRICTION TO POLICY AREA 4. YES, WITH OTHER RESTRICTIONS OR SOME COMBINATION OF THE ABOVE [SEE NOTES FOR VARIABLE A5044] 5. NO 9. MISSING	1. YES [SEE VARIABLE NOTES FOR POSSIBLE RESTRICTIONS] 5. NO 9. MISSING	-

CSESI:  
Differentiations of "YES" were recoded to one category for the integrated variable.

<b>ia5048_m</b> HEAD OF STATE - EMERGENCY POWERS	1. YES [SEE VARIABLE NOTES] 5. NO . MISSING	A5048	B5070	-	1. RESTRICTED - EMERGENCY POWERS ARE VERY LIMITED AND ANY ACTIONS TAKEN UNDER EMERGENCY AUTHORITY MUST GAIN THE CONSENT OF THE LEGISLATURE 2. SOMEWHAT RESTRICTED - THE HEAD OF STATE HAS SOME DISCRETION IN	1. YES [SEE VARIABLE NOTES] 5. NO 9. MISSING	-
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				<p>THE USE OF THE EMERGENCY AUTHORITY UNDER CERTAIN CIRCUMSTANCES, AND/OR WITHIN CERTAIN POLICY DOMAINS. THE HEAD OF STATE MUST GAIN LEGISLATIVE APPROVAL WITHIN A SPECIFIED TIME FRAME, OR MUST CONSULT WITH THE CABINET, PARTY LEADERS, ETC.</p> <p>3. SOMEWHAT ABSOLUTE - USE OF EMERGENCY POWERS ARE LARGELY AT THE DISCRETION OF THE HEAD OF STATE, BUT CONSTITUTIONAL PROVISIONS GUARANTEE LEGISLATIVE CONTINUITY, ETC.</p> <p>4. ABSOLUTE - USE OF EMERGENCY POWERS ARE VIRTUALLY UNLIMITED, SAVE FOR PERHAPS THE CIRCUMSTANCES UNDER WHICH THEY MAY BE INVOKED.</p> <p>9. MISSING</p> <p>0. NOT APPLICABLE; HEAD OF STATE DOES NOT HAVE EMERGENCY POWERS</p>		
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CSESI

Differentiations of "YES" were recoded to one category for the integrated variable.

Code 0 (NOT APPLICABLE; HEAD OF STATE DOES NOT HAVE EMERGENCY POWERS) was assigned to **code 5** for the integrated variable.

<b>A5049_m</b> HEAD OF STATE - POSTPONE ELECTION		A5049	-	-	1. YES 5. NO 9. MISSING	-	-
<b>iA5050_m</b> HEAD OF STATE - NEGOTIATE AGREEMENTS	1. YES [SEE VARIABLE NOTES] 5. NO . MISSING	A5050	B5071	-	1. YES [SEE NOTES FOR VARIABLE A5044 FOR ADDITIONAL REQUIREMENTS FOR APPROVAL OF TREATIES NEGOTIATED BY THE HEAD OF STATE] 5. NO 9. MISSING	1. YES [SEE VARIABLE NOTES FOR ADDITIONAL REQUIREMENTS] 5. NO 9. MISSING	-
<b>iA5051_m</b> HEAD OF STATE - COMMANDER OF FORCES	1. YES [SEE VARIABLE NOTES] 5. NO . MISSING	A5051	B5072	-	1. YES 5. NO 9. MISSING	1. YES [SEE VARIABLE NOTES] 5. NO 9. MISSING	-
<b>A5052_m</b> HEAD OF STATE - PROMOTION OF OFFICERS		A5052	-	-	1. YES 5. NO 9. MISSING 0. NOT APPLICABL ; HEAD OF STATE IS NOT THE COMMANDER OF THE ARMED FORCES	-	-
<b>A5053_m</b> HEAD OF STATE - DEMOTION OF OFFICERS		A5053	-	-	1. YES 5. NO 9. MISSING 0. NOT APPLICABLE ; HEAD OF STATE IS NOT THE COMMANDER OF THE ARMED FORCES	-	-
<b>A5054_m</b> HEAD OF STATE - MOBILIZE TROOPS		A5054			1. YES 5. NO 9. MISSING 0. NOT APPLICABLE ; HEAD OF STATE IS NOT THE COMMANDER OF THE ARMED FORCES	-	-

<b>ia5055_m</b> HEAD OF STATE - INTRODUCE REFERENDA	1. YES [SEE VARIABLE NOTES] 5. NO . MISSING	A5055	B5073	-	1. YES [SEE NOTES FOR VARIABLE A5044 FOR CONDITIONS] 5. NO 9. MISSING	1. YES [SEE VARIABLE NOTES FOR CONDITIONS] 5. NO 9. MISSING	-
<b>ia5056_m</b> HEAD OF STATE - REFER LEGISLATION TO JUDICIARY	1. YES [SEE VARIABLE NOTES] 5. NO . MISSING	A5056	B5074	-	1. YES 5. NO 9. MISSING	1. YES [SEE VARIABLE NOTES] 5. NO 9. MISSING	-
<b>ia5057_m</b> HEAD OF STATE - LEGISLATIVE SESSIONS	1. YES [SEE VARIABLE NOTES] 5. NO . MISSING	A5057	B5075	-	1. YES, SHARED POWER WITH OTHER(S) [SEE NOTES FOR VARIABLES A5043-A5058] 2. YES, EXCLUSIVE POWER 5. NO 9. MISSING	1. YES [SEE VARIABLE NOTES] 5. NO 9. MISSING	-

**CSESI**

Code 1 (YES, SHARED POWER WITH OTHER(S)) and code 2 (YES, EXCLUSIVE POWER) were pooled into **code 1**.

<b>ia5058_m</b> PRIME MINISTER - NAME CABINET	1. NAMES, ASSIGNS, DISMISSES AND REASSIGNS PORTFOLIOS ALONE 2. NOMINATES MINISTERS FOR APPROVAL BY PRESIDENT 3. REVIEWS AND APPROVES NOMINATIONS MADE BY THE PRESIDENT 4. NOMINATES MINISTERS FOR APPROVAL BY THE LEGISLATURE . MISSING	A5058	B5084_1 B5084_2 B5084_3 B5084_4	-	1. NAMES, ASSIGNS, DISMISSES AND REASSIGNS PORTFOLIOS ALONE 2. NOMINATES MINISTERS FOR APPROVAL BY PRESIDENT 3. REVIEWS AND APPROVES NOMINATIONS MADE BY THE PRESIDENT 4. NOMINATES MINISTERS FOR APPROVAL BY THE LEGISLATURE 9. MISSING 0. NOT APPLICABLE; NO PRIME MINISTER	1. MENTIONED 5. NOT MENTIONED 9. MISSING 0. NOT APPLICABLE	-
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*CSES2*: variables B5084\_1-B5085\_4 were recoded to fit the categories of *CSES1*.

<b>ia5059_m</b>	1. YES 5. NO  . MISSING	A5059	B5085_1	-	1. YES 5. NO 9. MISSING 0. NOT APPLICABLE; NO PRIME MINISTER	1. MENTIONED 5. NOT MENTIONED 9. MISSING 0. NOT APPLICABLE	-
PRIME MINISTER - CHAIR CABINET MEETINGS/ HEAD OF GOVERNMENT - POLICY - CHAIR CABINET MEETINGS							

B5085\_1 was filtered from B5080 (HEAD OF GOVERNMENT).

<b>ia5060_m</b>	1. YES 5. NO  . MISSING	A5060	B5085_2	-	1. YES 5. NO 9. MISSING 0. NOT APPLICABLE; NO PRIME MINISTER	1. MENTIONED 5. NOT MENTIONED 9. MISSING 0. NOT APPLICABLE	-
PRIME MINISTER - LEGISLATURE SCHEDULES/ HEAD OF GOVERNMENT - POLICY - LEGISLATURE SCHEDULES							

B5085\_2 was filtered from B5080 (HEAD OF GOVERNMENT).

<b>ia5061_m</b>	1. YES 5. NO  . MISSING	A5061	B5085_3	-	1. YES 5. NO 9. MISSING 0. NOT APPLICABLE; NO PRIME MINISTER	1. MENTIONED 5. NOT MENTIONED 9. MISSING 0. NOT APPLICABLE	-
HEAD OF GOVERNMENT - POLICY - POLICY ALTERNATIVES							

B5085\_3 was filtered from B5080 (HEAD OF GOVERNMENT).

<b>ia5062_m</b>	1. YES 5. NO  . MISSING	A5062	B5085_4	-	1. YES 5. NO 9. MISSING 0. NOT APPLICABLE; NO PRIME MINISTER	1. MENTIONED 5. NOT MENTIONED 9. MISSING 0. NOT APPLICABLE	-
HEAD OF GOVERNMENT - POLICY - REFERS POLICY TO COMMITTEE							

B5085\_4 was filtered from B5080 (HEAD OF GOVERNMENT).

<b>ia5063_m</b>  HEAD OF GOVERNMENT - POLICY - VOTES OF CONFIDENCE	1. YES 5. NO  . MISSING	A5063	B5085_5		1. YES 5. NO 9. MISSING 0. NOT APPLICABLE; NO PRIME MINISTER	1. MENTIONED 5. NOT MENTIONED 9. MISSING 0. NOT APPLICABLE	
B5085_5 was filtered from B5080 (HEAD OF GOVERNMENT).							
<b>A5064_m</b>  METHODS OF CABINET DISMISSAL		A5064	-	-	1. BY HEAD OF STATE ALONE 2. BY HEAD OF GOVERNMENT ALONE 3. BY MAJORITY VOTE OF THE LEGISLATURE 4. SOME COMBINATION OF THE ABOVE 5. OTHER [SEE VARIABLE NOTES] 9. MISSING 0. NOT APPLICABLE; CABINET CANNOT BE DISMISSED	-	-
<b>A5065_m</b>  DISSOLUTION OF LEGISLATURE		A5065	-	-	0. NO 1. YES, BY HEAD OF STATE ALONE 2. YES, BY HEAD OF GOVERNMENT ALONE 3. YES, BY MAJORITY VOTE OF THE LEGISLATURE 4. YES, BY SOME COMBINATION OF THE ABOVE 5. OTHER [SEE VARIABLE NOTES]	-	-

<b>A5066_m</b>  RESTRICTIONS ON DISSOLVING LEGISLATURE		A5066	-	-	1. YES, ON THE TIMING OF DISSOLUTION 2. YES, AS A RESPONSE TO INACTION IN THE LEGISLATURE 3. YES, OTHER RESTRICTIONS 5. NO 0. NOT APPLICABLE; LEGISLATURE CANNOT BE DISSOLVED	-	-
<b>iB5007_A_m</b> - <b>iB5007_I_m</b>  NUMBER OF PORTFOLIOS BEFORE - PARTY A /I	00.00-99.00 NUMBER OF PORTFOLIOS BEFORE ELECTION.  . MISSING	-	B5007_A -B5007_I	C5009_A- C5009_I	-	00.00-99.00 NUMBER OF PORTFOLIOS BEFORE ELECTION. 997.00 NOT APPLICABLE 998.00 PARTY WAS NOT IN THE PARLIAMENT 999.00 MISSING.	00.00-99.00 NUMBER OF CABINET POSTS BEFORE ELECTION. 999.00 MISSING
<b>iB5008_m</b>  SIZE OF CABINET BEFORE	00.00-99.00 SIZE OF THE CABINET  . MISSING	-	B5008	C5010	-	00.00-99.00 SIZE OF THE CABINET. 997.00 NOT APPLICABLE 999.00 MISSING.	00.00-99.00 SIZE OF THE CABINET 999.00 MISSING
<b>iB5009_A_m</b> - <b>iB5009_I_m</b>  NUMBER OF PORTFOLIOS AFTER - PARTY A/I	00.00-99.00 NUMBER OF PORTFOLIOS AFTER ELECTION.  . MISSING	-	B5009_A -B5009_I	C5013_A- C5013_I	-	00.00-99.00 NUMBER OF PORTFOLIOS AFTER ELECTION. 997.00 NOT APPLICABLE 999.00 MISSING.	00.00-99.00 NUMBER OF CABINET POSTS AFTER ELECTION 999.00 MISSING
<b>iB5010_m</b>  SIZE OF THE CABINET AFTER	00.00-99.00 SIZE OF THE CABINET  . MISSING	-	B5010	C5014	-	00.00-99.00 SIZE OF THE CABINET. 997.00 NOT APPLICABLE 999.00 MISSING	00.00-99.00 SIZE OF THE CABINET 999.00 MISSING

<b>iB5020_m</b>  ALTERNATIVE DIMENSION	1. YES 5. NO  . MISSING	-	B5020	C5018	-	1. YES [SEE ELECTION STUDY NOTES FOR THE DIMENSION LABELS] 5. NO 9. MISSING	1. YES [SEE ELECTION STUDY NOTES FOR THE DIMENSION LABELS] 5. NO 9. MISSING
<b>B5020_A_m</b> - <b>B5020_I_m</b>  ALTERNATIVE DIMENSION - PARTY A/I		-	B5020_A - B5020_I	-	-	00. [SEE VARIABLE NOTES FOR THE DIMENSION LABELS] 01. 02. 03. 04. 05. 06. 07. 08. 09. 10. [SEE VARIABLE NOTES FOR THE DIMENSION LABELS] 99. MISSING	-
<b>iB5040_m</b>  TRANSFERABLE VOTES	1. YES 5. NO  . MISSING	-	B5040	C5042_1- C5042_4	-	1. YES 5. NO 9. MISSING	1. YES 5. NO 7. NOT APPLICABLE 9. MISSING
<p><b>CSES3</b> For the integrated variable all items of CSES3 were collapsed into one. <b>Code 5</b> and <b>code 7</b> were coded to 5 in the integrated variable. In case, all variables of C5042 indicate "1. YES", these cases were <b>coded 1</b> "YES". <b>Code 5</b> was only applied, if all variables of C5042 were coded either "5.NO" or "7.NOT APPLICABLE".</p>							
<b>iB5041_m</b>  CUMULATED VOTES - IF MORE THAN ONE CAN BE CAST	1. YES 5. NO  . MISSING	-	B5041	C5043_1/4	-	1. YES 5. NO 9. MISSING 0. NOT APPLICABLE [VOTERS CAST ONE VOTE ONLY]	1. YES 5. NO 7. NOT APPLICABLE 9. MISSING

CSES3

For the integrated variable all items of CSES3 were collapsed into one. **Code 5** and **code 7** were coded 5 in the integrated variable. In case, all variables of C5043 indicate "1. YES", these cases were **coded 1** "YES". **Code 5** was only applied, if all variables of C5042 were coded either "5.NO" or "7.NOT APPLICABLE".

<b>iB5044_m</b>  PARTY LISTS - CLOSED, OPEN, OR FLEXIBLE	1. CLOSED 2. OPEN 3. FLEXIBLE  . MISSING	-	B5044	C5041_1/4	-	1. CLOSED 2. FLEXIBLE, BUT IN PRACTICE VIRTUALLY CLOSED 3. FLEXIBLE 4. FLEXIBLE, BUT IN PRACTICE VIRTUALLY OPEN 5. OPEN 9. MISSING 0. NOT APPLICABLE [THERE ARE NO PARTY LISTS].	1. CLOSED (Order of candidates elected is determined by the party and voters are unable to express preference for a particular candidate) 2. OPEN (Voters can indicate their preferred party and their favored candidate within that party) 3. FLEXIBLE (Voters can allocate votes to candidates either within a single party list or across different party lists as they see fit) 7. NOT APPLICABLE 9. MISSING
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CSES2

To fit with CSES3 **codes 2, 3** and **4** were recoded to **code 3** for the integrated variable.

CSES3

All items were recoded to one item of the integrated variable.

<b>B5011_G_m</b> - <b>B5011_I_m</b>		-	B5011_G B5011_I	-	-	1000-2005. YEAR FOUNDED 9999. MISSING	-
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<p><b>B5013_A_m</b> - <b>B5013_I_m</b></p> <p>EUROPEAN PARLIAMENT POLITICAL GROUP - PARTY A/I</p>	-	-	<p>B5013_A -B5013_I</p>	-	-	<p>EUROPEAN PEOPLE'S PARTY AND EUROPEAN DEMOCRATS (EPP-ED) 11. EUROPEAN PEOPLE'S PARTY (EPP) 12. EUROPEAN DEMOCRATS (ED) 19. AFFILIATED WITH EPP-ED, BUT NEITHER EPP NOR ED PARTY OF EUROPEAN SOCIALISTS (PES) 21. PARTY OF EUROPEAN SOCIALISTS (PES) 29. AFFILIATED WITH PED AS GROUP, BUT NOT AS PARTY ALLIANCE OF LIBERALS AND DEMOCRATS FOR EUROPE (ALDE) 31. EUROPEAN LIBERAL DEMOCRAT AND REFORM PARTY (ELDR) 32. EUROPEAN DEMOCRATIC PARTY (EDP) 39. AFFILIATED WITH ALDE, BUT NEITHER ELDR NOR EDP EUROPEAN GREENS- EUROPEAN FREE ALLIANCE (GREENS- EFA) 41. EUROPEAN GREEN PARTY (EGP) 42. EUROPEAN FREE ALLIANCE (EFA) 49. AFFILIATED WITH GREENS-EFA, BUT NEITHER EGP NOR EFA UNION FOR EUROPE OF THE NATIONS (UEN)</p>	-
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						51. ALLIANCE FOR EUROPE OF THE NATIONS (AEN) 59. AFFILIATED WITH UEN, BUT NOT WITH AEN EUROPEAN UNITED LEFT-NORDIC GREEN LEFT (GUE-NGL) 61. PARTY OF THE EUROPEAN LEFT (PEL) 62. NORDIC GREEN LEFT ALLIANCE (NGLA) 69. AFFILIATED WITH GUE-NGL, BUT NEITHER PEL NOR NGLA INDEPENDENCE AND DEMOCRACY (IND/DEM) 71. ALLIANCE OF INDEPENDENT DEMOCRATS IN EUROPE (AIDE) 72. EUDEMOCRATS (EUD) 79. AFFILIATED WITH IND/DEM, BUT NEITHER AIDE NOR EUD 98. NO ORGANIZATION MENTIONED 99. MISSING 00. NOT APPLICABLE	
<b>B5015_m</b> SIGNIFICANT PARTIES NOT REPRESENTED IN PARLIAMENT BEFORE THE ELECTION		-	B5015	-	-	1. YES [SEE VARIABLE NOTES] 5. NO 8. NOT APPLICABLE - CURRENT ELECTIONS WERE PRESIDENTIAL 9. MISSING	-
<b>B5016_m</b> SIGNIFICANT		-	B5016	-	-	1. YES [SEE VARIABLE NOTES] 5. NO	-

PARTIES NOT REPRESENTED IN PARLIAMENT AFTER THE ELECTION						8. NOT APPLICABLE - CURRENT ELECTIONS WERE PRESIDENTIAL 9. MISSING	
<b>B5017_m</b>  OTHER NON-REPRESENTED SIGNIFICANT PARTIES/INDEPENDENT ACTORS		-	B5017	-	-	1. YES [SEE VARIABLE NOTES] 5. NO 8. NOT APPLICABLE - CURRENT ELECTIONS WERE PRESIDENTIAL 9. MISSING	-
<b>B5019_m</b>  CONSENSUS ON THE LEFT-RIGHT PLACEMENTS		-	B5019	-	-	1. YES 5. NO 8. DON'T KNOW 9. MISSING	-
<b>B5021_m</b>  CONSENSUS ON THE ALTERNATIVE DIMENSION PLACEMENTS		-	B5021	-	-	1. YES 5. NO 9. MISSING	-
<b>B5023_m</b>  CONSENSUS ON THE SALIENCE RANKING		-	B5023	-	-	1. YES 5. NO 9. MISSING	-
<b>B5060_m</b>  ELECTORAL COLLEGE - SELECTION OF ELECTORS		-	B5060	-	-	1. [SEE VARIABLE NOTES] 9. MISSING 0. NOT APPLICABLE	-

<b>B5061_m</b> ELECTORAL COLLEGE - DELIBERATES	-	B5061	-	-	1. YES 5. NO 9. MISSING 0. NOT APPLICABLE; HEAD OF STATE NOT INDIRECTLY ELECTED	-
<b>B5062_m</b> ELECTORAL COLLEGE - VOTING PROCEDURE	-	B5062	-	-	1. [SEE VARIABLE NOTES] 9. MISSING 0. NOT APPLICABLE	-
<b>B5063_m</b> IF BY LEGISLATURE - WHAT CHAMBER(S)	-	B5063	-	-	1. LOWER CHAMBER 2. UPPER CHAMBER 3. BOTH CHAMBERS 9. MISSING 0. NOT APPLICABLE; HEAD OF STATE NOT INDIRECTLY ELECTED	-
<b>B5064_m</b> IF BY LEGISLATURE - VOTING PROCEDURE	-	B5064	-	-	1. BY SIMPLE MAJORITY 2. [SEE VARIABLE NOTES] 9. MISSING 0. NOT APPLICABLE; HEAD OF STATE NOT INDIRECTLY ELECTED	-
<b>B5081_m</b> HEAD OF GOVERNMENT - ELECTED INDEPENDENTLY	-	B5081	-	-	1. YES 5. NO 9. MISSING	-
<b>B5086_1_m</b> CABINET DISMISSAL - HEAD OF STATE	-	B5086_1_m	-	-	1. MENTIONED: BY HEAD OF STATE ALONE 5. NOT MENTIONED 9. MISSING 0. NOT APPLICABLE; CABINET CANNOT BE DISMISSED	-

<b>B5086_2_m</b> CABINET DISMISSAL - HEAD OF GOVERNMENT	-	B5086_2_ m	-	-	1. MENTIONED: BY HEAD OF GOVERNMENT ALONE 5. NOT MENTIONED 9. MISSING 0. NOT APPLICABLE; CABINET CANNOT BE DISMISSED	-
<b>B5086_3_m</b> CABINET DISMISSAL - MAJORITY OF LEGISLATURE	-	B5086_3_ m	-	-	1. MENTIONED: BY MAJORITY VOTE OF THE LEGISLATURE 5. NOT MENTIONED 9. MISSING 0. NOT APPLICABLE; CABINET CANNOT BE DISMISSED	-
<b>B5086_4_m</b> CABINET DISMISSAL - PLURALITY OF LEGISLATURE	-	B5086_4_ m	-	-	1. MENTIONED: BY MAJORITY VOTE OF THE LEGISLATURE 5. NOT MENTIONED 9. MISSING 0. NOT APPLICABLE; CABINET CANNOT BE DISMISSED	-
<b>B5086_5_m</b> CABINET DISMISSAL - COMBINATION	-	B5086_5_ m	-	-	1. MENTIONED: SOME COMBINATION OF THE ABOVE 5. NOT MENTIONED 9. MISSING 0. NOT APPLICABLE; CABINET CANNOT BE DISMISSED	-
<b>B5086_6_m</b> CABINET DISMISSAL	-	B5086_6	-	-	1. MENTIONED: OTHER 5. NOT MENTIONED 9. MISSING 0. NOT APPLICABLE; CABINET CANNOT BE DISMISSED	-
<b>B5087_1_m</b> DISSOLUTION OF LEGISLATURE -	-	B5087_1	-	-	0. NOT APPLICABLE 1. YES, BY HEAD OF STATE ALONE 5. NOT MENTIONED	-

HEAD OF STATE							
<b>B5087_2_m</b> DISSOLUTION OF LEGISLATURE - HEAD OF GOVERNMENT		-	B5087_2	-	-	0. NOT APPLICABLE 1. YES, BY HEAD OF GOVERNMENT ALONE 5. NOT MENTIONED	-
<b>B5087_3_m</b> DISSOLUTION OF LEGISLATURE - MAJORITY OF LEGISLATURE		-	B5087_3	-	-	0. NOT APPLICABLE 1. YES, BY MAJORITY VOTE OF THE LEGISLATIVE 5. NOT MENTIONED	-
<b>B5087_4_m</b> DISSOLUTION OF LEGISLATURE - COMBINATION		-	B5087_4	-	-	0. NOT APPLICABLE 1. YES, BY SOME COMBINATION OF THE ABOVE 5. NOT MENTIONED	-
<b>B5087_5_m</b> DISSOLUTION OF LEGISLATURE - OTHER		-	B5087_5	-	-	0. NOT APPLICABLE 1. YES, OTHER [SEE VARIABLE NOTES] 5. NOT MENTIONED	-
<b>B5088_1_m</b> RESTRICTIONS ON DISSOLVING LEGISLATURE - TIMING		-	B5088_1	-	-	0. NOT APPLICABLE 1. YES, ON THE TIMING OF DISSOLUTION 5. NOT MENTIONED	-

<b>B5088_2_m</b> RESTRICTIONS ON DISSOLVING LEGISLATURE - INACTION	-	B5088_2	-	-	0. NOT APPLICABLE 1. YES, AS A RESPONSE TO INACTION IN THE LEGISLATURE 5. NOT MENTIONED	-
<b>B5088_3_m</b> RESTRICTIONS ON DISSOLVING LEGISLATURE - OTHER	-	B5088_3	-	-	0. NOT APPLICABLE 1. YES, OTHER 5. NOT MENTIONED	-
<b>B5089_m</b> SECOND CHAMBER OF THE LEGISLATURE	-	B5089	-	-	1. YES [SEE VARIABLE NOTES] 5. NO 9. MISSING	-
<b>B5090_m</b> IF THERE IS SECOND CHAMBER - METHOD OF ELECTION	-	B5090	-	-	1. DIRECTLY ELECTED SECOND CHAMBER 2. INDIRECTLY ELECTED SECOND CHAMBER [SEE COUNTRY NOTES FOR THE ELECTION PROCESS] 3. [SEE VARIABLE NOTES] 9. MISSING 0. NOT APPLICABLE [NO SECOND CHAMBER]	-
<b>B5091_m</b> IF THERE IS SECOND CHAMBER - COMPOSITION	-	B5091	-	-	1. WHOLLY REGIONAL AND/OR LOCAL OFFICIALS 2. PARTLY REGIONAL AND/OR LOCAL OFFICIALS 3. NOT NECESSARILY REGIONAL AND/OR LOCAL OFFICIALS 9. MISSING 0. NOT APPLICABLE	-

						[NO SECOND CHAMBER/NOT INDIRECTLY ELECTED]	
<b>B5092_m</b> IF THERE IS SECOND CHAMBER - EXCLUSIVE LEGISLATIVE POWERS		-	B5092	-	-	1. YES [SEE VARIABLE NOTES] 5. NO 9. MISSING 0. NOT APPLICABLE [NO SECOND CHAMBER]	-
<b>B5093_m</b> IF THERE IS SECOND CHAMBER - POWER OVER THE CABINET		-	B5093	-	-	1. YES 5. NO 9. MISSING 0. NOT APPLICABLE [NO SECOND CHAMBER]	-
<b>B5094_m</b> CONSTITUTIONAL FEDERAL STRUCTURE		-	B5094	-	-	1. YES [SEE VARIABLE NOTES] 5. NO 9. MISSING	-
<b>B5095_m</b> CENTRAL POWER OVER PERIPHERY		-	B5095	-	-	1. YES [SEE VARIABLE NOTES] 5. NO 9. MISSING	-
<b>C5006_2_m</b> ELECTORAL TURNOUT - VERSION 2		-	-	C5006_2	-	-	000.00-100.00 PERCENT OF VOTING AGE POPULATION 999.00 MISSING
<b>C5007_m</b>	01-20. [SEE APPENDIX	-	-	C5007	-	-	01-89. [SEE APPENDIX

PARTY OF THE PRESIDENT BEFORE	A FOR PARTY AND LEADER CODES] . MISSING						I FOR PARTY AND LEADER CODES] 97. NOT APPLICABLE 99. MISSING
<b>C5008_m</b> PARTY OF THE PRIME MINISTER BEFORE	01-29. [SEE APPENDIX A FOR PARTY AND LEADER CODES] . MISSING	-	-	C5008	-	-	01-89. [SEE APPENDIX I FOR PARTY AND LEADER CODES] 97. NOT APPLICABLE 99. MISSING
<b>C5011_m</b> PARTY OF THE PRESIDENT AFTER	01-20. [SEE APPENDIX A FOR PARTY AND LEADER CODES] . MISSING	-	-	C5011	-	-	01-89. [SEE APPENDIX I FOR PARTY AND LEADER CODES] 97. NOT APPLICABLE 99. MISSING
<b>C5012_m</b> PARTY OF THE PRIME MINISTER AFTER	01-6. [SEE APPENDIX A FOR PARTY AND LEADER CODES] . MISSING	-	-	C5012	-	-	01-89. [SEE APPENDIX I FOR PARTY AND LEADER CODES] 97. NOT APPLICABLE 99. MISSING
<b>C5015_m</b> NUMBER OF PARTIES PARTICIPATING IN ELECTION		-	-	C5015	-	-	001-900. NUMBER OF PARTIES 999. MISSING
<b>C5018_A_m</b> - <b>C5018_I_m</b>  ALTERNATIVE DIMENSION		-	-	C5018_A- C5018_I	-	-	00. [SEE ELECTION STUDY NOTES FOR THE DIMENSION LABELS] 01. 02. 03. 04. 05. 06. 07. 08. 09. 10. [SEE ELECTION STUDY NOTES FOR THE DIMENSION LABELS] 97. NOT APPLICABLE 99. MISSING

<b>C5020_m</b> FAIRNESS OF THE ELECTION	-	-	C5020	-	-	1. VERY IMPARTIAL 2. MOSTLY IMPARTIAL 3. NOT VERY IMPARTIAL 4. NOT IMPARTIAL AT ALL 9. MISSING
<b>C5021_m</b> FORMAL COMPLAINTS AGAINST NATIONAL LEVEL RESULTS	-	-	C5021	-	-	1. YES 5. NO 9. MISSING
<b>C5022_m</b> ELECTION IRREGULARITIES REPORTED	-	-	C5022	-	-	1. YES 5. NO 6. NO INTERNATIONAL ELECTION OBSERVERS 9. MISSING
<b>C5023_1/2/3_m</b> DATE ELECTION SCHEDULED – MONTH/DAY/YEAR	-	-	C5023_1/2/3	-	-	MONTH 01. JANUARY 02. FEBRUARY 03. MARCH 04. APRIL 05. MAY 06. JUNE 07. JULY 08. AUGUST 09. SEPTEMBER 10. OCTOBER 11. NOVEMBER 12. DECEMBER 99. MISSING DAY 01-31. DAY OF MONTH 99. MISSING YEAR 2006-2009. YEAR 9999. MISSING

<b>C5024_1/2/3_m</b>  DATE ELECTION HELD – MONTH/DAY/YEAR	-	-	-	C5024_1/2/3	-	-	MONTH 01. JANUARY 02. FEBRUARY 03. MARCH 04. APRIL 05. MAY 06. JUNE 07. JULY 08. AUGUST 09. SEPTEMBER 10. OCTOBER 11. NOVEMBER 12. DECEMBER 99. MISSING DAY 01-31. DAY OF MONTH 99. MISSING YEAR 2006-2009. YEAR 9999. MISSING
<b>C5025_m</b>  ELECTION DATE IRREGULARITIES	-	-	-	C5025	-	-	000. ELECTION WAS HELD ON THE SAME DAY AS SCHEDULED 001. ELECTION WAS NOT HELD ON THE SAME DAY AS SCHEDULED [SEE VARIABLE NOTES] 999. MISSING
<b>C5026_m</b>  ELECTION VIOLENCE	-	-	-	C5026	-	-	1. NO VIOLENCE AT ALL 2. SPORADIC VIOLENCE ON THE PART OF THE GOVERNMENT 3. SPORADIC VIOLENCE ON THE PART OF OPPOSITION GROUPS 4. SPORADIC VIOLENCE ON ALL SIDES 5. SIGNIFICANT VIOLENCE ON THE PART OF THE GOVERNMENT

							6. SIGNIFICANT VIOLENCE ON THE PART OF OPPOSITION GROUPS 7. SIGNIFICANT VIOLENCE OF ALL SIDES 9. MISSING
<b>C5027_m</b> GEOGRAPHIC CONCENTRATION OF VIOLENCE		-	-	C5027	-	-	1. NO ELECTION VIOLENCE 2. GEOGRAPHICALLY CONCENTRATED 3. NATIONAL 9. MISSING
<b>C5028_m</b> POST-ELECTION VIOLENCE		-	-	C5028	-	-	1. NO VIOLENCE AT ALL 2. SPORADIC VIOLENCE ON THE PART OF THE GOVERNMENT 3. SPORADIC VIOLENCE ON THE PART OF OPPOSITION GROUPS 4. SPORADIC VIOLENCE ON ALL SIDES 5. SIGNIFICANT VIOLENCE ON THE PART OF THE GOVERNMENT 6. SIGNIFICANT VIOLENCE ON THE PART OF OPPOSITION GROUPS 7. SIGNIFICANT VIOLENCE OF ALL SIDES 9. MISSING
<b>C5029_m</b> POST-ELECTION PROTEST		-	-	C5029	-	-	1. NO PROTEST AT ALL 2. SPORADIC PROTEST 3. SIGNIFICANT PROTEST 9. MISSING
<b>C5031_m</b> ELECTORAL ALLIANCES IN PRACTICE		-	-	C5031	-	-	1. YES 5. NO 9. MISSING

<b>C5039_1_m- C5039_4_m</b>  VOTING PROCEDURE – LOWER/UPPER - 1 <sup>ST</sup> /2 <sup>ND</sup> SEGMENT (TIER)	-	-	C5039_1- C5039_4	-	-	1. CANDIDATES 2. PARTY LISTS 3. PARTY BLOC VOTING 4. OTHER [SEE ELECTION STUDY NOTES] 7. NOT APPLICABLE 9. MISSING
<b>C5040_1/2/3/4_m</b>  VOTING ROUNDS – LOWER/UPPER - 1 <sup>ST</sup> /2 <sup>ND</sup> SEGMENT	-	-	C5040_1/2 /3/4	-	-	01-90. NUMBER OF ROUNDS 97. NOT APPLICABLE 99. MISSING
<b>C5045_1/2/3/4_m</b>  IS THERE PARTY THRESHOLD – LOWER/UPPER - 1 <sup>ST</sup> /2 <sup>ND</sup> SEGMENT (TIER)	-	-	C5045_1/2 /3/4	-	-	1. YES 5. NO 7. NOT APPLICABLE 9. MISSING
<b>C5047_1/2/3/4_m</b>  UNIT FOR THE THRESHOLD – LOWER/UPPER - 1 <sup>ST</sup> /2 <sup>ND</sup> SEGMENT (TIER)	-	-	C5047_1/2 /3/4	-	-	1. PERCENT OF TOTAL VOTES 2. PERCENT OF VALID VOTES 3. PERCENT OF THE TOTAL ELECTORATE 4. OTHER [SEE ELECTION STUDY NOTES] 7. NOT APPLICABLE 9. MISSING
<b>C5050_1/2/3_m</b>  FREEDOM HOUSE RATING - TIME T/T1/T2	-	-	C5050_1/2 /3	-	-	1.0-7.0 FREEDOM SCORE 9. MISSING
<b>C5051_1/2/3_m</b>  DEMOCRACY- AUTOCRACY -	-	-	C5051_1/2 /3	-	-	10. DEMOCRATIC 09. 08. 07.

POLITY IV RATING - TIME T/T1/T2							06. 05. 04. 03. 02. 01. 00. -01. -02. -03. -04. -05. -06. -07. -08. -09. -10. AUTOCRATIC -66. INTERRUPTION PERIODS -77. INTERREGUM PERIODS -88. TRANSITION PERIODS 99. MISSING
<b>C5052_m</b>  AGE OF THE CURRENT REGIME		-	-	C5052	-	-	001-500. AGE OF THE REGIME (YEARS) 999. MISSING
<b>C5054_m</b>  REGIME: TYPE OF EXECUTIVE		-	-	C5054	-	-	1. PARLIAMENTARY REGIME 2. MIXED REGIME 3. PRESIDENTIAL REGIME 9. MISSING
<b>C5055_m</b>  NUMBER OF MONTHS SINCE LAST LOWER HOUSE ELECTION		-	-	C5055	-	-	1-200. NUMBER OF MONTHS SINCE LAST LOWER HOUSE ELECTION 999. MISSING
<b>C5056_m</b>		-	-	C5056	-	-	1-200. NUMBER OF MONTHS SINCE LAST

NUMBER OF MONTHS SINCE LAST PRESIDENTIAL ELECTION							PRESIDENTIAL ELECTION 997. NOT APPLICABLE 999. MISSING
<b>C5057_m</b>  PRESIDENTIAL ELECTIONS ELECTORAL FORMULA		-	-	C5057	-	-	1. PLURALITY 2. ABSOLUTE MAJORITY RULE 3. QUALIFIED MAJORITY RULE 4. ELECTORAL COLLEGE 5. SINGLE TRANSFERABLE VOTE 7. NOT APPLICABLE 9. MISSING
<b>C5058_m</b>  ELECTORAL FORMULA IN ALL ELECTORAL SEGMENTS (TIERS)		-	-	C5058	-	-	1. MAJORITARIAN 2. PROPORTIONAL 3. MIXED 9. MISSING
<b>C5059_m</b>  NUMBER OF ELECTORAL SEGMENTS (TIERS)		-	-	C5059	-	-	0-5. NUMBER OF ELECTORAL SEGMENTS (TIERS) 9. MISSING
<b>C5060_m</b>  LINKED ELECTORAL SEGMENTS (TIERS)		-	-	C5060	-	-	1. YES 5. NO 6. SEE ELECTION STUDY NOTES 7. NOT APPLICABLE 9. MISSING
<b>C5061_m</b>  DEPENDENT FORMULAE IN MIXED SYSTEMS		-	-	C5061	-	-	1. INDEPENDENT 2. INDEPENDENT/DEPENDENT 3. DEPENDENT 7. NOT APPLICABLE 9. MISSING
<b>C5062_m</b>		-	-	C5062	-	-	1. COEXISTENCE 2. SUPERPOSITION

SUBTYPES OF MIXED ELECTORAL SYSTEMS							3. FUSION 4. CORRECTION 5. CONDITIONAL 6. [SEE ELECTION STUDY NOTES] 7. NOT APPLICABLE 9. MISSING
<b>C5069_m</b> NUMBER OF ELECTORAL DISTRICTS - THIRD SEGMENT (TIER) - LOWER HOUSE		-	-	C5069	-	-	001-900. NUMBER OF ELECTORAL DISTRICTS 997. NOT APPLICABLE 999. MISSING
<b>C5070_m</b> AVERAGE DISTRICT MAGNITUDE - THIRD SEGMENT (TIER) - LOWER HOUSE		-	-	C5070	-	-	001.00-900.00 NUMBER OF SEATS ELECTED PER DISTRICT 997. NOT APPLICABLE 999. MISSING
<b>C5071_m</b> ELECTORAL FORMULA - THIRD SEGMENT (TIER) - LOWER HOUSE		-	-	C5071	-	-	10. PLURALITY 11. PLURALITY - SINGLE MEMBER DISTRICTS 12. PLURALITY - MULTI MEMBER DISTRICTS 20. MAJORITY 21. MAJORITY - RUN-OFF 22. MAJORITY - ALTERNATIVE 30. PROPORTIONAL REPRESENTATION 31. PR - D'HONDT 32. PR - LARGEST REMAINDER - DROOP 33. PR - LARGEST REMAINDER - HARE

							34. PR - MODIFIED STE-LAGUE 97. NOT APPLICABLE 98. OTHER [SEE ELECTION STUDY NOTES] 99. MISSING
<b>C5072_m</b> NUMBER OF SEATS ABOVE THE FIRST SEGMENT (TIER) - LOWER HOUSE		-	-	C5072	-	-	000-900. NUMBER OF SEATS 999. MISSING
<b>C5073_m</b> PERCENTAGE OF SEATS ABOVE THE FIRST SEGMENT (TIER) - LOWER HOUSE		-	-	C5073	-	-	000.00-100.00 PERCENTAGE OF SEATS 999. MISSING
<b>C5074_m</b> FUSED VOTE		-	-	C5074	-	-	1. YES 5. NO 7. NOT APPLICABLE - PARLIAMENTARY REGIME 9. MISSING
<b>C5075_m</b> SIZE OF THE LOWER HOUSE				C5075	-	-	001-900. SEATS IN THE LOWER HOUSE 999. MISSING.
<b>C5080_1/2/3_m</b> GDP GROWTH - ANNUAL % (WORLD BANK) - TIME T/T1/T2		-	-	C5080_1/2 /3	-	-	00.00-90.00 % ANNUAL GROWTH 99. MISSING
<b>C5081_1/2/3_m</b> GDP PER CAPITA, PPP (WORLD		-	-	C5081_1/2 /3	-	-	00000.00-89999.00 GDP PER CAPITA 99999. MISSING

BANK) - TIME T/T1/T2							
<b>C5082_1/2/3_m</b>  INFLATION, GDP DEFLATOR (ANNUAL %) (WORLD BANK) - TIME T/T1/T2		-	-	C5082_1/2 /3	-	-	-100.00-10000.00 INFLATION (ANNUAL %) 99999. MISSING
<b>C5083_1/2/3_m</b>  HUMAN DEVELOPMENT INDEX (UNPD) - TIME T/T1/T2		-	-	C5083_1/2 /3	-	-	00.00-0.99.00 HUMAN DEVELOPMENT INDEX 999. MISSING
<b>C5084_1/2/3_m</b>  POPULATION, TOTAL (WORLD BANK) - TIME T/T1/T2		-	-	C5084_1/2 /3	-	-	1000-1,000,000,000. POPULATION SIZE 999999999999. MISSING
<b>C5085_1/2/3_m</b>  UNEMPLOYMENT, TOTAL (WORLD BANK) - TIME T/T1/T2		-	-	C5085_1/2 /3	-	-	00.00-100.00 UNEMPLOYMENT RATE (% OF TOTAL LABOR FORCE) 999. MISSING
<b>C5090_m</b>  CONSTITUTIONAL FEDERAL STRUCTURE		-	-	C5090	-	-	1. YES [SEE ELECTION STUDY NOTES] 5. NO 9. MISSING
<b>C5092_m</b>  ELECTORAL RESULTS DATA AVAILABLE		-	-	C5092	-	-	1. YES 3. INCOMPLETE 5. NO 9. MISSING
<b>C5093_m</b>		-	-	C5093	-	-	00.00-150.00 EFFECTIVE NUMBER OF

EFFECTIVE NUMBER OF ELECTORAL PARTIES							ELECTORAL PARTIES 999. MISSING
<b>C5094_m</b>  CORRECTED EFFECTIVE NUMBER OF ELECTORAL PARTIES		-	-	C5094	-	-	00.00-150.00 CORRECTED EFFECTIVE NUMBER OF ELECTORAL PARTIES 999. MISSING
<b>C5095_m</b>  EFFECTIVE NUMBER OF PARLIAMENTARY PARTIES		-	-	C5095	-	-	00.00-150.00 EFFECTIVE NUMBER OF PARLIAMENTARY PARTIES 999. MISSING
<b>C5096_m</b>  CORRECTED EFFECTIVE NUMBER OF PARLIAMENTARY PARTIES		-	-	C5096	-	-	00.000-150.000 CORRECTED EFFECTIVE NUMBER OF PARLIAMENTARY PARTIES 999. MISSING