

21179/1
(1 - 6)

EUROBAROMETER 37.1
APRIL 1992

FOR OFFICE USE

SERIAL NO: _____

(7-10)

CARD NO: ① _____

(11)

BATCH NO: _____

(12-13)

SAMPLING POINT NO (FROM QUOTA SHEET)

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(14) (15) (16) (17) (18) (19) (20) (21)

CONSTITUENCY NAME: _____

RESPONDENT NAME: MR/MRS/MISS: _____

ADDRESS (IN FULL): _____

POSTCODE

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(22) (23) (24) (25) (26) (27) (28)

TELEPHONE NO: _____

ESTABLISH WHETHER HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD IS: (READ OUT AND CIRCLE)

Working (either full or part-time) 1

Retired or not working with PRIVATE PENSIONS/MEANS 2

Unemployed less than 2 months 3

Unemployed over 2 months 4

Retired with STATE BENEFIT/PENSION only 5

Not working with STATE BENEFIT only 6

Student 7

GIVE DETAILS BELOW OF
PRESENT OR LAST
OCCUPATION

ASK IF THERE IS ANY CHIEF WAGE EARNER
IN THE HOUSEHOLD. IF YES, ASK OCCUPATION.
IF NO CODE 'E'.

TICK WHETHER OCCUPATION IS THAT OF . . . Head of Household . ☐ or Chief Wage Earner . . ☐

Job Title _____

Job Description _____

Industry _____ Size of company _____

Qualifications _____

If Manager/Supervisor/Self-Employed Number of People Responsible for: _____

SEG (29) INTERVIEWER NAME: _____

A.....1

B.....2

C1.....3

C2.....4

D.....5

E.....6

INTERVIEW NO:

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Area

--	--	--	--	--

Payroll
No

(30)

(31) (32) (33) (34) (35)

I declare that this interview has been conducted within the
Market Research Society Code of Conduct

INTERVIEWER SIGNATURE: _____ DATE: _____

THIS FORM IS THE PROPERTY OF MAI UK MARKET RESEARCH LIMITED

EB37.1 MAIN QUESTIONNAIRE

RESPONDENTS NAME: _____

Q.1 Are you British? **IF YES** Do you know whether your name appears in the Electoral Register (the register of people entitled to vote at the next General Election), under your present address, at another address or does not appear at all?

	(36)	
At present address	1	
At another address	2	36
Don't know if registered	3	ASK Q2
Does not appear at all	4	
Is not British	5	Close Interview

Q.2 On the whole, are you very satisfied, fairly satisfied, not very satisfied or not at all satisfied with the life you lead? Would you say you are ...? **(READ OUT)**

	(37)	
Very satisfied	1	
Fairly satisfied	2	37
Not very satisfied	3	
Not at all satisfied	4	
Don't know	5	

Q.3 When you hold a strong opinion, do you ever find yourself persuading your friends, relatives or fellow workers to share your views? Does this happen ...? **(READ OUT)**

	(38)	
Often	1	
From time to time	2	38
Rarely	3	
Never	4	
Don't know	5	

Q.4 When you get together with friends, would you say you discuss political matters frequently, occasionally, or never?

	(39)	
Frequently	1	
Occasionally	2	39
Never	3	
Don't know	4	

SHOW CARD A

- 3 -

Q.5 There is a lot of talk these days about what Britain's goals should be for the next ten or fifteen years, On this card are listed some of the goals that different people say should be given top priority. Would you please say which one of them you yourself consider to be most important in the long run? **(ONE ANSWER ONLY)**.

And what would be your second choice?

	MOST IMPORTANT GOALS	
	1st	2nd
Maintaining order in the country	(40) 1	(41) 1
Giving the people more say in important government decisions	2	2
Fighting rising prices	3	3
Protecting freedom of speech	4	4
Don't Know	5	5

40/41

SHOW CARD B1

Q.6 About how often do you

- a) watch the news on television?
- b) read the news in daily papers?
- c) listen to the news on the radio?

	Every Day	Several Times a Week	Once or Twice a Week	Less Often	Never	DK
a) News on Television	1	2	3	4	5	6 (42)
b) News in daily papers	1	2	3	4	5	6 (43)
c) News on radio	1	2	3	4	5	6 (44)

42/44

I'd now like to talk about products that you buy.

Q7. a) Before you buy food products, do you look at information on packs, signs, or the products themselves?

b) And for non-food products?

	a) Food Products (45)	b) Non-food products (46)
Yes	1	1
No	2	2
Don't know	3	3

45/46

SHOWCARD B2

Q8 For each of the food products I read out to you, could you please tell me what are the three things other than price that are the most important to you when deciding on your purchase. These things could be shown on a pack, a sign, or on the product itself.

READ OUT EACH FOOD PRODUCT BELOW. MAXIMUM 3 ANSWERS PER PRODUCT

READ OUT ↓	The Brand	Use by date	The ingredients (including additives)	The name of the producer or distributor	The product name or description	Instructions on how to keep it	Net weight	Directions for use	The calories or kilojoules, the percentage of fat/proteins/lipids	I never buy these products	DK
Frozen Vegetables	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	0	X (47)
Canned Vegetables	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	0	X (48)
Fresh Vegetables	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	0	X (49)
Frozen prepared meals	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	0	X (50)
Canned prepared meals	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	0	X (51)
Frozen fruit	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	0	X (52)
Canned fruit	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	0	X (53)
Fresh fruit	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	0	X (54)
Frozen meat	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	0	X (55)
Fresh meat	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	0	X (56)
Frozen fish	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	0	X (57)
Fresh fish	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	0	X (58)

7/57

SHOWCARD C

Q9. What additional information, not currently shown on the packaging of food products, would you like to see? Please give up to 3 answers from this list?

(59)

- Temperature for storage 1
- Length and method of storage 2
- How to store it, after opening 3
- Length of time the product remains fresh, after opening 4
- Percentage quantities of the main ingredients 5
- Country of production or origin 6
- A special indicator which shows if a frozen product has not been constantly kept properly frozen 7
- Don't know 8

59

Q10. And for each of the types of **non-food products** that I will read out to you now please tell me the three things other than price that are the most important to you, in deciding on your purchase? Again, these things could be shown on the pack, on a sign, or on the product itself?

SHOWCARD D

a) For clothing and shoes

- The brand
- The manufacturer
- The product name or description
- The country of manufacture
- The material that the product is made from
- How to keep them in good condition
- Don't know

(60)

- 1
- 2
- 3
- 4
- 5
- 6
- 7

60

SHOWCARD E

b) For cosmetics

- The brand
- The manufacturer
- The product name or description
- The country of manufacture
- What the product is made from
- Don't know

(61)

- 1
- 2
- 3
- 4
- 5
- 6

61

SHOWCARD E

c) For detergents and cleaning products

- The brand
- The manufacturer
- The product name or description
- The country of manufacture
- What the product is made from
- Don't know

(62)

- 1
- 2
- 3
- 4
- 5
- 6

62

SHOWCARD F

d) For furniture

- The brand
- The manufacturer
- The product name or description
- The country of manufacture
- The material that the product is made from
- How to keep them in good condition
- The length of guarantee
- An indication that the product meets safety standards
- Don't know

(63)

- 1
- 2
- 3
- 4
- 5
- 6
- 7
- 8
- 9

63

SHOWCARD G

e) For a television set

- The brand
- The manufacturer
- The product name or description
- The country of manufacture
- The component parts
- The maintenance instructions
- The length of guarantee
- An indication that the product meets safety standards
- Don't know

(64)

- 1
- 2
- 3
- 4
- 5
- 6
- 7
- 8
- 9

64

Q11. What additional information, not currently shown on the packaging of non-food products would you like to see? Please give up to 3 answers from this list? **READ OUT EACH PRODUCT IN TURN**

SHOWCARD H

(65)

a) For clothing and shoes

- | | | |
|--------------------------------------------------------------|---|----|
| The country of manufacture | 1 | |
| The materials used | 2 | |
| How to keep them in good condition | 3 | 65 |
| Materials which could cause allergies | 4 | |
| Any anti-perspiration properties that the materials may have | 5 | |
| Don't know | 6 | |

SHOWCARD I

(66)

b) For cosmetics

- | | | |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------|---|----|
| The country of manufacture | 1 | |
| What it is made of in % terms | 2 | |
| Directions for use and application | 3 | |
| How to keep it | 4 | 66 |
| An indication that the product is environmentally friendly | 5 | |
| An indication that allergies could be caused by what it is made of | 6 | |
| A warning of the dangers of incorrect use | 7 | |
| Don't know | 8 | |

SHOWCARD I

(67)

c) For detergents and cleaning products

- | | | |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------|---|----|
| The country of manufacture | 1 | |
| What it is made of in % terms | 2 | |
| Directions for use and application | 3 | |
| How to keep it | 4 | 67 |
| An indication that the product is environmentally friendly | 5 | |
| An indication that allergies could be caused by what it is made of | 6 | |
| A warning of the dangers of incorrect use | 7 | |
| Don't know | 8 | |

SHOWCARD J

(68)

d) For furniture

- | | | |
|------------------------------------------------------------|---|----|
| The country of manufacture | 1 | |
| What it is made of | 2 | |
| How to keep them in good condition | 3 | |
| The length of guarantee | 4 | 68 |
| An indication that the product meets the safety standards | 5 | |
| An indication that the product is environmentally friendly | 6 | |
| A warning of the dangers of incorrect use | 7 | |
| Don't know | 8 | |

SHOWCARD K

(69)

e) A television set

- | | | |
|------------------------------------------------------------|---|----|
| The country of manufacture | 1 | |
| The components part | 2 | |
| Maintenance instructions | 3 | |
| Directions for use | 4 | 69 |
| The length of guarantee | 5 | |
| An indication that the product meets the safety standards | 6 | |
| An indication that the product is environmentally friendly | 7 | |
| A warning of the dangers of incorrect use | 8 | |
| Don't know | 9 | |

Q12. For these products we have just talked about, do you consider it necessary to have the same types of information in all 12 member-states of the EC?

(70)
 Yes 1
 No 2
 Don't know 3

70

I'd now like to talk about social security

SHOWCARD L

Q13. I am going to read out to you some statements about social security.

For each of these, I would like you to tell me if you agree strongly, agree slightly, disagree slightly or disagree strongly.

READ OUT - START WITH A DIFFERENT STATEMENT EACH TIME

	AGREE STRONGLY	AGREE SLIGHTLY	DISAGREE SLIGHTLY	DISAGREE STRONGLY	DK
Social security is too complicated. I don't know enough about my rights and where and how to obtain them.	1	2	3	4	5 (71)
Social security is too costly for society. Benefits should be reduced and contributions should be lowered	1	2	3	4	5 (72)
The government should provide everyone with only a limited number of essential benefits (such as health care and minimum income) and encourage people to provide for themselves in other respects	1	2	3	4	5 (73)
Only employers should have responsibility for their employees' pensions and health insurance arrangements	1	2	3	4	5 (74)
Social security is a major achievement of modern society. The government should make sure that nobody is left deprived when unemployed, poor, ill, disabled	1	2	3	4	5 (75)
The government must continue to provide everyone with a broad range of social security benefits even if this means increasing taxes or contributions	1	2	3	4	5 (76)
A lot of people do not change jobs because they fear losing some of the benefits that go with the job	1	2	3	4	5 (77)
Social security policy should be decided at the European Community level, rather than at the national government level	1	2	3	4	5 (78)

71/78

SKIP COL 79 - 80
 DUPLICATE 1 - 10
 CARD NO ② (11)

Q14. Do you personally think that in Britain, the following people are sufficiently well protected or not?

READ OUT

	YES	NO	DK
The unemployed	1	2	3 (12)
The old	1	2	3 (13)
The sick or disabled	1	2	3 (14)
Those who have had a work related illness or accident	1	2	3 (15)
The poor	1	2	3 (16)

12/16

Q15. Some people believe that certain areas of policy should be decided by the British government, while other areas of policy should be decided jointly within the European Community.

Which of the following areas of policy do you think should be decided by the British government, and which should be decided jointly within the European Community?

READ OUT

	Should be decided by the British Government	Should be decided jointly within the European Community	DK
Pensions	1	2	3 (17)
Minimum income	1	2	3 (18)
Unemployment benefit	1	2	3 (19)

17/19

SHOWCARD M

Q16. Which of these three statements comes closest to your own point of view?
ONE ANSWER ONLY

- All foreigners, legally resident in Britain, should have the same social security benefits as the British (20) 1
- Only nationals of other EC Member States, legally resident in Britain should have the same social security benefits as the British 2 20
- A foreigner, even if legally resident in Britain, should not have the same social security benefits as the British 3
- Don't know 4

Q17. Do you have any long-standing illness, disability or infirmity, that limits your activities in any way? By long-standing, I mean anything that has troubled you over a period of time or that is likely to affect you for a period of time

- Yes (21) 1 21
- No 2
- Don't know 3

Q18. In the last 30 days, have you cut down on any of the things you usually do at home, at work or in your leisure time, because of an illness or injury?

- Yes (22) 1 22
- No 2
- Don't know 3

Q19. In the last 30 days, how many times have you talked to a doctor, either in person or by telephone, about your own health (not that of children or other family members)?

- Have not talked to a doctor (23) 1
- Once 2
- Twice 3
- Three to five times 4
- Six times or more 5
- Don't know 6

Q20 For each of the following could you please tell me whether you would definitely, probably, or certainly not, go and see a doctor.

FIRSTLY (READ OUT EACH ITEM BELOW)

	DEFINITELY	PROBABLY	CEFTAINLY NOT	DK
When you have a high temperature for two days or more	1	2	3	4 (24)
When suffering from stomach pains	1	2	3	4 (25)
After fainting	1	2	3	4 (26)
When suffering from backache	1	2	3	4 (27)
When suffering from a headache	1	2	3	4 (28)

24/28

Q21. Have you had a check-up for any of the following, in the last three years?

READ OUT

	YES	NO	DK
Your teeth	1	2	3 (29)
Your eyes	1	2	3 (30)
Your heart	1	2	3 (31)
Your blood	1	2	3 (32)
The need for vaccination	1	2	3 (33)
Cancer	1	2	3 (34)

34/34

Q22. For each of the following, please tell me if you consider what you have to pay directly, without being refunded, to be reasonable, high but bearable, much more than you can afford, or is it totally free?

So firstly, for (READ OUT EACH ITEM BELOW)

INTERVIEWER : READ THROUGH THE ANSWER OPTIONS AGAIN IF NECESSARY

	REASONABLE	HIGH BUT BEARABLE	MUCH MORE THAN YOU CAN AFFORD	TOTALLY FREE	DK
A visit to your general practitioner	1	2	3	4	5 (35)
A visiting to your dentist	1	2	3	4	5 (36)
A visit to the hospital	1	2	3	4	5 (37)
A visit to a specialist	1	2	3	4	5 (38)
Medicines	1	2	3	4	5 (39)
Laboratory and clinical tests, such as blood tests or X-rays	1	2	3	4	5 (40)

35/40

Q23. Have you taken any medicine in the last 30 days? (IF YES) Was it prescribed, taken on the advice of others without prescription, or taken on your own initiative without a prescription? (MULTIPLE ANSWERS POSSIBLE)

(41)

Have not taken any medicine
Prescribed by a medical practitioner
Taken on the advice of others, without a prescription
Taken on your own initiative, without a prescription
Don't know

1
2
3
4
5

41

Q24. In general do you think the quality of the health care people receive in Britain is? **READ OUT**

(42)
 Very good 1
 Fairly good 2
 Fairly bad 3
 Very bad 4
 Don't know 5

42

SHOWCARD N

Q25. I am going to read out a list of statements about health and health care. For each one, I would like you to tell me if you agree strongly, agree slightly, disagree slightly or disagree strongly?

READ OUT - START WITH A DIFFERENT STATEMENT EACH TIME)

	AGREE STRONGLY	AGREE SLIGHTLY	DISAGREE SLIGHTLY	DISAGREE STRONGLY	DK
In the future the health care provided to the average citizen of this country will be less good because of rising costs.	1	2	3	4	5 (43)
People use health care facilities too frequently and therefore contribute to rising costs.	1	2	3	4	5 (44)
Medical standards will continue to improve and enable everyone to enjoy better health.	1	2	3	4	5 (45)
Health services available to the average citizen are ineffective and patients are not treated as well as they should be.	1	2	3	4	5 (46)
The government should provide everyone with only essential services such as care for serious diseases, and encourage people to provide for themselves in other respects.	1	2	3	4	5 (47)
It is the individual's responsibility to take care of his/her health and try to avoid health problems.	1	2	3	4	5 (48)
People often avoid visiting a doctor, because it is too expensive.	1	2	3	4	5 (49)
I am willing to pay more for better health care.	1	2	3	4	5 (50)
If expenditure on health care is cut, the quality of care will go down.	1	2	3	4	5 (51)

43/51

Q26. Do you have? (**READ OUT**)

	YES	NO	DK
Private health insurance, eg. BUPA, PPP, Friends Provident	1	2	3 (52)
Any other additional health cover provided by another organisation, such as a Union	1	2	3 (53)

52/53

Q27. **IF YES TO PRIVATE HEALTH INSURANCE AT Q26. OTHERS GO TO Q28**

Is this private health insurance part of your terms of employment or not? **IF YES** : Is it optional or compulsory?

(54)
 Yes, optional 1
 Yes, compulsory 2
 No, not part of terms of employment 3
 Don't know 4

54

ASK ALL

Q28. Do you agree or disagree with the following statement : "In Britain nobody need be left without adequate food and shelter" **Would you say you**
..... **READ OUT**

(55)
Agree - very much 1
Agree - to some extent 2
Disagree - to some extent 3
Disagree - very much 4
Don't know 5

55

Q29. Some people cannot earn enough income to live on, because of disability, old age etc
To what extent do you agree or disagree that the RIGHT to claim assistance from the authorities should be guaranteed?
Do you? **(READ OUT)**

(56)
Agree - very much 1
Agree - to some extent 2
Disagree - to some extent 3
Disagree - very much 4
Don't know 5

56

Q30. Some say that many poor people remain so, because they simply don't know about the existence of support for them. Do you **READ OUT**

(57)
Agree - very much 1
Agree - to some extent 2
Disagree - to some extent 3
Disagree - very much 4
Don't know 5

57

Q31. On the other hand, such people who do not have enough to live on, sometimes avoid asking for assistance from the authorities, because they would then be seen as poor? Do you **(READ OUT)**

(58)
Agree - very much 1
Agree - to some extent 2
Disagree - to some extent 3
Disagree - very much 4
Don't know 5

58

SHOWCARD O

Q32. Using this scale, could you tell me to what extent you agree with each of the following statements?

A score of 1 indicates that you do NOT AGREE AT ALL with the statement, whilst a score of 10 indicates that you FULLY AGREE with the statement. All numbers between 1 and 10 can be used to indicate the extent to which you agree. **READ OUT EACH STATEMENT**

INTERVIEWER : PLEASE CODE THE SCORE AS A TWO DIGIT CODE IN THE BOXES. FOR EXAMPLE, A SCORE OF FIVE SHOULD BE CODED AS 05. DON'T KNOW SHOULD BE CODED AS 00.

a) The family should have the prime responsibility for the well-being of its members

--	--

59/60

(59) (60)

b) It is the responsibility of society to solve the problems of poverty members

--	--

61/62

(61) (62)

Moving onto family issues

Q33. Do you consider maternity leave in Britain to be too long, about right or too short?

	(63)	
Too long	1	63
About right	2	
Too short	3	
Don't know	4	

Q34. What do you consider to be a fair wage for a young mother on maternity leave? **(READ OUT)**

	(64)	
Half her wages or salary	1	64
Three quarters of it	2	
Her full wages or salary	3	
Don't know	4	

Q35. Do you think that more special help would be available to single parent families who raise their children alone?

	(65)	
Yes	1	65
No	2	
Don't know	3	

Q36. Two different opinions exist about the level of children's allowances. Which one comes closest to your opinion? **READ OUT**

	(66)	
All families with children should receive children's allowances	1	66
Only less well-off families with children should receive children's allowances	2	
Don't know	3	

I'd now like to talk about unemployment

Q37. Have you been unemployed at any time during the past five years? **(IF YES)** what was the longest period for which you were unemployed during the last five years?

	(67)	
Not been unemployed in the last five years	1	67
Less than 6 months	2	
6 to 12 months	3	
More than 12 months	4	
NOT APPLICABLE - NOT CURRENTLY WORKING OR SEEKING WORK (SPONTANEOUS)	5	
Don't know	6	

Q38. And in the future, how great a risk do you think there is that you will become unemployed **(READ OUT)**

	(68)	
No risk	1	68
Quite a low risk	2	
Quite a high risk	3	
A very high risk	4	
DOES NOT APPLY - CLOSE TO RETIREMENT AGE, ETC (SPONTANEOUS)	5	
Don't know	6	

ASK ALL

SHOWCARD P

Q39. Here are two different statements about unemployment benefit, which of these comes closest to your own opinion?

It is better that the unemployed receive a higher amount but for a limited period so that they are more inclined to look for work

It is better that the unemployed receive a lower amount for a longer period, so that they are protected if they do not find another job quickly

Don't know

(69)

1

69

2

3

Q40. Could you tell whether you tend to agree or disagree with each of these statements about unemployed people?

(READ OUT)

	TEND TO AGREE	TEND TO DISAGREE	DK
The unemployed should be allowed to turn down a job, while still continuing to receive unemployment benefit, if the job on offer does not match their qualifications and experience	1	2	3 (70)
The unemployed should not be allowed to turn down a job if it is located within an acceptable distance of the place where they live	1	2	3 (71)
The unemployed should accept additional training if they cannot find another job	1	2	3 (72)
Fewer people would be unemployed if unemployment benefits were much lower	1	2	3 (73)

70
73

Turning now to the subject of old age

Q41. What do you think are the main problems facing elderly people in Britain today?

(PROBE FULLY) What other problems? (MULTIPLE ANSWERS POSSIBLE)

74
76

(74)

(75)

(76)

1 2 3 4

1 2 3 4

1 2 3 4

5 6 7 8

5 6 7 8

5 6 7 8

9 0 X Y

9 0 X Y

9 0 X Y

SKIP COLS 77-80
DUP COLS 1-10
CARD NO ③ (11)

SHOWCARD Q

Q42. For each of these statements about elderly people and pensions, I would like you to tell me if you agree strongly, agree slightly, disagree slightly, disagree strongly? **READ OUT**

	AGREE STRONGLY	AGREE SLIGHTLY	DISAGREE SLIGHTLY	DISAGREE STRONGLY	DK
Elderly people are admired and respected by young people.	1	2	3	4	5 (12)
People in their 50s should give up work to make way for younger people.	1	2	3	4	5 (13)
Elderly people are too set in their ways and ideas.	1	2	3	4	5 (14)
Elderly people are not willing to listen to younger people's views.	1	2	3	4	5 (15)
Elderly people should stand up more actively for their own rights.	1	2	3	4	5 (16)
Elderly people and young people should mix together more often socially.	1	2	3	4	5 (17)
Elderly people should be given reduced prices for things like gas, electricity, telephone and transport.	1	2	3	4	5 (18)
I am worried about how adequate my pension will be when I retire/is, now that I am retired	1	2	3	4	5 (19)
When changing jobs, there is a risk of reducing pension entitlements.	1	2	3	4	5 (20)
Those who are now working, have a duty to ensure, through the contributions or taxes they pay, that elderly people have a decent standard of living.	1	2	3	4	5 (21)

12/21

Q43. In the future there will be more elderly people than there are now. Do you think that? **(READ OUT)**

	YES	NO	DK
People will have to retire later	1	2	3 (22)
People will get less pension for their contributions	1	2	3 (23)
The welfare state will continue to grow and retired people will be better taken care of then than they are now	1	2	3 (24)
Most retirement income will come from private arrangements, the state pension arrangements will play a lesser role	1	2	3 (25)

2/2

Q44. For each of the following, could you indicate whether or not you think men and women should be treated equally?

(READ OUT)

	EQUALLY	NOT EQUALLY	DK
The age at which they can retire	1	2	3 (26)
The contribution they make for their retirement pension	1	2	3 (27)
The amount they receive when they retire	1	2	3 (28)

2/2

Q45. In your opinion, are elderly people playing a full enough part in?

READ OUT

	YES	NO	DK
Political life	1	2	3 (29)
Voluntary/neighbourhood groups and activities	1	2	3 (30)
Television and radio programmes	1	2	3 (31)

Q46. Do you think that retired people should be permitted to take paid employment, or should they only work on a voluntary basis?

(32)

Paid employment	1	32
Voluntary work	2	
Both (SPONTANEOUS)	3	
Don't know	4	

Q47. Let's talk now about older people who are working.
Do you think that older workers are discriminated against with regard to.....?

READ OUT

	YES	NO	DK
Job recruitment	1	2	3 (33)
Job promotion	1	2	3 (34)
Job training	1	2	3 (35)
Status or position in their organisation	1	2	3 (36)

Q48. Do you think that the government should introduce laws to try to stop age discrimination or not?

(37)

Yes	1	37
No	2	
Don't know	3	

Q49. Do you think that the authorities in Britain do all they should for elderly people, do too much, or do not do enough?

(38)

All they should	1	38
Too much	2	
Do not enough	3	
Don't know	4	

SHOWCARD R

Q50. What level of minimum guaranteed income do you think should be provided by the authorities to elderly people?

(39)

Just enough to make ends meet	1	39
Enough to get along fairly but no more	2	
Something closer to the average wage for people still in work	3	
Don't know	4	

Q51. Some say that elderly people needing personal care should go into residential/nursing homes. Others say that the social services should help them to remain in their homes for as long as possible. Which comes closest to your own opinion?

(40)

Go into residential/nursing home
Remain in their homes
Don't know

1
2
3

40

SHOWCARD S

Q52. Some people have extra family responsibilities because they look after someone who has a long term illness, is handicapped or elderly.

a) Is there anyone living with you who has a long term illness, who is handicapped or elderly, whom you look after or give special help to?

b) Do you provide some regular service or help to such a person NOT living with you?

	a) LIVING	b) NOT LIVING
	(41)	(42)
A husband/wife/partner, under 60 years of age	1	1
A husband/wife/partner, 60 or over	2	2
A child, under 5 years of age	3	3
A child, 5 or over	4	4
A relative, under 60 years of age	5	5
A relative, 60 or over	6	6
A friend, under 60 years of age	7	7
A friend, 60 or over	8	8
Other person, under 60 years of age	9	9
Other person, 60 or over	0	0
None of these	X	X
Don't know	Y	Y

41/42

SHOWCARD T

Q53. a) In your view, who is in the best position to decide which are the most appropriate services for elderly people needing long term care?
b) And who is in the next best position?

	a) FIRST	b) SECOND
	(43)	(44)
A relative, a close friend	1	1
The elderly person	2	2
The service provider	3	3
Another professional, for instance a doctor	4	4
Don't know	5	5

43/44

Q54. Some people say that elderly people must retire at a fixed age, while others say that they should be allowed to retire when they like, after having worked for a minimum number of years. Which of these comes closest to your own personal opinion?

	(45)	
Must retire at a fixed age	1	45
Should be allowed to retire when they like	2	
Don't know	3	

SHOWCARD U

Q55. Which of the following applies best to you?

I am retired	(46)	
	1 ASK Q56	46
One day I will retire	2 GO TO Q59	
I have never had a paid job or have not had a paid job for many years	3 GO TO Q63	

Q56. At what age did you retire? (ENTER ANSWER IN BOXES)

<div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 60px; height: 20px; display: inline-block;"></div>	<div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 60px; height: 20px; display: inline-block;"></div>	47/ 48
(47)	(48)	

Q57. Do you think that the pensions you receive now, are? (READ OUT)

	(49)	
Completely adequate	1	49
Just about adequate	2	
Somewhat inadequate	3	
Very inadequate	4	
Don't know	5	

Q58. Taking into account the contributions you made during your working life, do you now receive a pension that allows you to lead the life you would like to lead? (READ OUT)

	(50)	
Yes definitely	1	50
Yes probably	2	
Probably not	3	
Definitely not	4	
Does not apply (SPONTANEOUS)	5	
Don't know	6	

ASK Q59 - 62 IF CODE 2 AT Q55. OTHERS GO TO Q63

Q59. At what age do you think you will retire? ENTER ANSWER IN BOXES

<div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 60px; height: 20px; display: inline-block;"></div>	<div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 60px; height: 20px; display: inline-block;"></div>	51/ 52
(51)	(52)	

Q60. Which of these two statements is closest to your own point of view? (READ OUT)

	(53)	
I am looking forward to retirement	1	53
Retirement will be difficult for me to accept	2	
DK/NEVER THOUGHT ABOUT IT (SPONTANEOUS)	3	

Q61. Do you think that the pensions you will receive when you retire, will be? (READ OUT)

	(54)	
Completely adequate	1	54
Just about adequate	2	
Somewhat inadequate	3	
Very inadequate	4	
Don't know	5	

Q62. Taking into account the contributions you make during your working life, do you expect to receive a pension that will allow you to lead the life you would like to lead? (READ OUT)

	(55)	
Yes definitely	1	55
Yes probably	2	
Probably not	3	
Definitely not	4	
Does not apply (SPONTANEOUS)	5	
Don't know	6	

ASK ALL

SHOWCARD V

Q63. Which of the following should apply, when the main family income earner dies? ONE ANSWER ONLY

	(56)	
The widow or widower and any dependent children should receive the pension or at least a portion of it, to which the deceased person was entitled	1	56
The widow or widower and any dependent children should receive a fixed benefit, regardless of the entitlements of the deceased	2	
The widow or widower and any dependent children should receive no such benefits at all	3	
Don't know	4	

Q64. Should pension entitlements continue to increase or not, if someone gives up work temporarily to READ OUT

	YES	NO	DK	
..... bring up their young children	1	2	3	(57)
..... take care of handicapped family members	1	2	3	(58)
..... take care of elderly family members	1	2	3	(59)

Q65. Should someone's pension be reduced if they work, and therefore earn some income, after retirement?

	(60)	
Yes	1	60
No	2	
Don't know	3	

SHOWCARD W

- 19 -

Q66. Which of following comes closest to your present standard of living?

	(61)
Rich	1
Very comfortable	2
Comfortable	3
Average	4
Just getting along	5
Poor	6
Very poor	7
Don't know	8

61

SHOWCARD X

Q67. Opinions differ about the level of pensions. Which of these comes closest to your own opinion? (ONE ANSWER ONLY)

	(62)
Pensions are too low and should be increased even if this means raising contributions or taxes	1
Pensions are too low but they will have to stay at that level because contributions or taxes should not be raised	2
Pensions are too high and should be reduced	3
Pensions are about right	4
Don't know	5

62

SHOWCARD YQ68. How do you think that pensions should be provided?
ONE ANSWER ONLY

	(63)
Mainly by the authorities, financed from contributions or taxes	1
Mainly by employers, financed from their own and their employees' contributions	2
Mainly by private contracts between individual workers and pension companies	3
Don't know	4

63

SHOWCARD ZQ69. When people become frail in old age, they often need long term care. Which of these do you think is the best way to provide such care?
(READ OUT)

	(64)
COMPULSORY contributions to a PUBLIC insurance scheme	1
COMPULSORY contributions to a PRIVATE insurance scheme	2
OPTIONAL contribution to a PUBLIC insurance scheme so that only those who contribute are covered	3
OPTIONAL contribution to a PRIVATE insurance scheme so that only those who contribute are covered	4
The authorities should be responsible for providing this care, financed from taxes	5
Don't know	6

64

Q70. Do you think the European Community is doing enough with regard to the elderly or should it do more?

(65)
Doing enough 1
Should do more 2
Don't know 3

65

I would now like to ask you some questions about alcohol

SHOW CARD AA

Q71. Could you tell me which of the alcoholic drinks on this card
a) you have never drunk?
b) you used to drink regularly but do not anymore?
c) you regularly drink nowadays?

	BEER	WINE	SPIRITS, LIQUEURS, AND OTHER FORMS OF ALCOHOL
	(66)	(67)	(68)
a) Never drunk	1	1	1
b) Used to drink but not anymore	2	2	2
c) Regularly drink nowadays	3	3	3

66/68

READ OUT

If we assume that ...

one glass of wine = 1 unit of alcohol

one glass of beer = 1 unit of alcohol

one glass of spirits (eg. whisky, brandy) = 2 units of alcohol

Q72. a) How many units of alcohol do you drink on average per weekday (ie. Monday to Friday), from the time you get up till the time you go to bed?

ENTER ANSWER IN BOXES. PLEASE USE A LEADING ZERO IF NECESSARY

--	--

(69) (70)

69/70

b) How many units of alcohol do you drink on average per day at the Weekend, from the time you get up till the time you go to bed?

ENTER ANSWER IN BOXES. PLEASE USE A LEADING ZERO IF NECESSARY

--	--

(71) (72)

71/72

Q73. In your opinion, after how many units of alcohol does your ability to drive become impaired? ENTER ANSWER IN BOXES. PLEASE USE A LEADING ZERO IF NECESSARY

--	--

(73) (74)

73/74

ASK Q74 OF ALL AGED 24 OR LESS. OTHERS GO TO Q75

Q74. How old were you when you started to drink alcoholic drinks for the first time? ENTER ANSWER IN BOXES. IF NEVER, CODE 00

--	--

(75) (76)

75/76

ASK ALL

SHOW CARD BB

Q75. Which of the following drugs ...

- a) have you ever heard of?
- b) have you ever seen?
- c) have you ever been offered?
- d) do you think are dangerous?

If answer is "None" to any of these, leave the relevant column blank

	a) HEARD TALKED ABOUT	b) SEEN	c) OFFERED	d) DANGEROUS
	(77)	(78)	(79)	(80)
Marijuana	1	1	1	1
Hashish	2	2	2	2
Morphine	3	3	3	3
Heroin	4	4	4	4
Cocaine	5	5	5	5
LSD	6	6	6	6
Crack	7	7	7	7
Ecstasy (XTC)	8	8	8	8
Glue, solvents	9	9	9	9

77/80

DUPLICATE COLS 1 - 10
CARD NO ④ (11)

Q76. Do you think that these drugs are used often, sometimes or never ...?
READ OUT EACH STATEMENT BELOW

	OFTEN	SOMETIMES	NEVER	DK
... on the street	1	2	3	4 (12)
... at school	1	2	3	4 (13)
... at parties	1	2	3	4 (14)
... in pubs, discos ...	1	2	3	4 (15)
... at concerts, festivals ..	1	2	3	4 (16)
... on holidays	1	2	3	4 (17)

12/17

ASK Q77 OF ALL AGED 24 OR LESS. OTHERS GO TO Q78

Q77. How old were you when any of those drugs were first offered to you?
ENTER ANSWER IN BOXES. IF NEVER CODE 00

--	--

(18) (19)

18/19

ASK ALL

- 22 -

Q78 Do you think that getting hold of drugs is? **READ OUT**

(20)

Very difficult 1 GO TO Q80

Fairly difficult 2

Fairly easy 3 ASK Q79

Very easy 4

Don't Know 5 GO TO Q80

20

Q79 Do you think that you can get drugs or not.....? **READ OUT**

	YES	NO	DK
... Through friends or acquaintances	1	2	3 (21)
... Through your husband/wife/partner or a member of your family	1	2	3 (22)
... On the street	1	2	3 (23)
... At school	1	2	3 (24)
... At places where you spend your leisure time	1	2	3 (25)
... Through the doctor	1	2	3 (26)
... On holiday	1	2	3 (27)

21/27

ASK ALL**SHOW CARD CC**Q80 The problem of drugs can be viewed in a variety of ways. In your opinion, is it primarily ...? **ONE ANSWER ONLY** And secondly?

	PRIMARYLY	SECONDLY
... A problem of maturity (drug addicts are mainly young people)	(28) 1	(29) 1
... A social problem (drug addicts are a burden on society)	2	2
... A health problem (drug addicts ruin their health)	3	3
... A moral problem (drug addicts need help)	4	4
... A criminal problem (drug addicts increase the public's insecurity)	5	5
... An economic problem (drug addicts spend all their money on drugs)	6	6

28/29

Q81 In your opinion, what is the top priority in eliminating the drug problem? **ONE ANSWER ONLY**

- (30)
- Cracking down on dealers 1
- Providing information on the drug problem through the mass media 2
- Promoting and educating people about healthy living 3
- Solving social and economic problems (unemployment etc.) 4
- Passing new laws 5
- Improving the treatment of drug addicts 6
- Doing more scientific research 7

30

Q.82 Do you think that drug use can lead to...? **READ OUT**

	YES	NO	DK
... AIDS	1	2	3 (31)
... Prostitution	1	2	3 (32)
... Health problems	1	2	3 (33)
... Social problems	1	2	3 (34)
... Violence	1	2	3 (35)
... Suicide	1	2	3 (36)
... Personality breakdown	1	2	3 (37)
... Problems with the law	1	2	3 (38)

31/38

Q83 Various measures can be taken to diminish the effects of drug use. For each of these measures, please tell me whether you are in favour or not? **READ OUT**

	IN FAVOUR OF	NOT IN FAVOUR	DK
Distributing free needles	1	2	3 (39)
Reducing the price of drugs	1	2	3 (40)
Treating drug addicts with substitute products like methadon	1	2	3 (41)
Cracking down on drug dealers and traffickers	1	2	3 (42)
Cracking down on or isolating drug addicts	1	2	3 (43)
Opening drug rehabilitation centres	1	2	3 (44)

39/44

- Q84 a) What do you think are the main reasons why some people drink too many alcoholic drinks?
 b) What do you think are the main reasons why some people take drugs?
MULTIPLE ANSWERS POSSIBLE

	a) ALCOHOL	b) DRUGS
	(45)	(46)
A failure at school or work	1	1
To forget their problems	2	2
Loneliness	3	3
Do the same as their friends	4	4
Improve their performance	5	5
Make friends	6	6
To give themselves confidence	7	7
Family problems	8	8
Problems in relationships	9	9

45/46

DEMOGRAPHICSASK ALL

- D1 In political matters people talk of "the left" and "the right".
 How would you place your views on this scale?
SHOW CARD D1 - DO NOT PROMPT. IF RESPONDENT HESITATES, ASK TO TRY AGAIN.

LEFT										RIGHT	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	0	(47)	

47

(48)
 Refusal 1
 Don't Know 2

48

INTERVIEWER : THERE ARE NO QUESTIONS D2 TO D5

- D6. a) Are you yourself a member of a trade union?
 b) And is anyone else in your household a member of a trade union?

	YES	NO	DK	
Respondent	1	2	3	(49)
Anyone else in household	1	2	3	(50)

49/50

- D7. Are you ...?

(51)
 Single 1
 Married 2
 Living as married 3
 Divorced 4
 Separated 5
 Widowed 6

51

D.8 How old were you when you finished full-time education? ENTER ANSWER
IN BOXES.
IF RESPONDENT IS STILL STUDYING, CODE 00

(52)	(53)

52/53

INTERVIEWER : THERE IS NO D9.

D.10 (SEX)

(54)

54

Male 1
Female 2

D.11 How old are you?
YEARS OF AGE

(55)	(56)

55/56

D.12 How many people live in your household, including yourself, all adults
and children?

(57)

57

One 1
2 2
3 3
4 4
5 5
6 6
7 7
8 8
9 and more 9

D.13 How many children under 15 live at home?

(58)

58

One 1
2 2
3 3
4 4
5 5
6 6
7 7
8 8
9 and more 9
none 0

D.14 Do you or does anyone else in your household own ...? READ OUT

(59)

59

A colour TV set 1
A video recorder 2
A video camera 3
A radio-clock 4
A PC/home computer 5
A still camera 6
An electric drill 7
An electric deep fat fryer 8
2 or more cars 9
A second home or a holiday home/flat 0

- D.15 a) What is your current occupation?
 b) (IF NOT DOING ANY PAID WORK CURRENTLY - CODES 1 TO 4 IN D15A. OTHERS GO TO D16). Did you do any paid work in the past? What was your last occupation?

	CURRENT OCCUPATION	LAST OCCUPATION
NON-ACTIVE Responsible for ordinary shopping and looking after the home, or without any current occupation, not working	(60) 1	
Student	2	
Unemployed or temporarily not working	3	
Retired or unable to work through illness	4	
SELF EMPLOYED Farmer	5	(62) 1
Fisherman	6	2
Professional (lawyer, medical practitioner, accountant, architect ...)	7	3
Owner of a shop, craftsman, other self employed person	8	4
Business proprietors, owner (full or partner) of a company	9	5
EMPLOYED Employed professional (employed doctor, lawyer, accountant, architect)	0	6
General management, director or top management (managing directors, director general, other director)	X	7
Middle management, other management (department head, junior manager, teacher, technician)	Y	8
Employed position, working mainly at a desk	(61) 1	9
Employed position, not at a desk but travelling (salesman, driver)	2	0
Employed position, not at a desk but in a service job (hospital, restaurant, police, fireman...)	3	X
Supervisors	4	Y
Skilled manual worker	5	(63) 1
Other unskilled manual worker, servant	6	2
NEVER DID ANY PAID WORK		3

60
63

D.16 (TO THOSE WHO DO PAID WORK OR SELF EMPLOYED : CODES 5 TO 18 AT D15A - OTHERS GO TO FILTER BEFORE D18) How many hours do you work per week? ENTER ANSWER IN BOXES. USE LEADING ZERO IF NECESSARY

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(64) (65) (66)

64/66

INTERVIEWER : THERE IS NO D17.

D.18 (TO THOSE WHO DO OR DID PAID WORK : CODES 10 TO 18 IN D15A, OR CODES 6 TO 14 IN D15B OTHERS GO TO D19) Are you/were you in ...? READ OUT

(67)
 Public employment 1
 Nationalised industry 2
 Private industry 3
 Private service 4
 RESPONDENT DOES NOT KNOW AND INTERVIEWER CANNOT
 CODE 5

67

ASK ALL

D.19 Are you? READ OUT

	YES	NO
a) In your household the person mainly responsible for ordinary shopping and looking after the home.	1	2 (68)
b) In your household the person who contributes most to the household income.	1	2 (69)

68/69

INTERVIEWER : THERE IS NO D20.

- D21. a) What is the current occupation of the person who contributes most to the household income?
 b) (IF NOT DOING ANY PAID WORK CURRENTLY - CODE 1 TO 4 IN D.21A) Did he/she do any paid work in the past? What was his/her last occupation?

	CURRENT OCCUPATION	LAST OCCUPATION
NON-ACTIVE Responsible for ordinary shopping and looking after the home, or without any current occupation, not working	(70) 1	
Student	2	_____
Unemployed or temporarily not working	3	_____
Retired or unable to work through illness	4	_____
SELF EMPLOYED Farmer	5	(72) 1
Fisherman	6	2
Professional (lawyer, medical practitioner, accountant, architect ...)	7	3
Owner of a shop, craftsman, other self employed person	8	4
Business proprietors, owner (full or partner) of a company	9	5
EMPLOYED Employed professional (employed doctor, lawyer, accountant, architect)	0	6
General management, director or top management (managing directors, director general, other director)	X	7
Middle management, other management (department head, junior manager, teacher, technician)	Y	8
Employed position, working mainly at a desk	(71) 1	9
Employed position, not at a desk but travelling (salesman, driver)	2	0
Employed position, not at a desk but in a service job (hospital, restaurant, police, fireman...)	3	X
Supervisors	4	Y
Skilled manual worker	5	(73) 1
Other unskilled manual worker, servant	6	2
NEVER DID ANY PAID WORK	_____	3

70 / 73

INTERVIEWER : THERE IS NO D22.

ASK ALL

D23. If you were asked to choose one of these five names for your social class, which would you say you belong to? (SHOW CARD D23 - ONE ANSWER ONLY).

(74)

Middle Class	1
Lower middle class	2
Working class	3
Upper class	4
Upper middle class	5
Refuse to be classified	6
Other	7
Don't Know	8

74

SHOW CARD D24

D24. Do you live in a house or an flat? And do you or your family own or rent your home?

(75)

Own outright or have a mortgage on a house	1
Own outright or have a mortgage on a flat	2
Rent a privately owned house	3
Rent a privately owned flat	4
Rent a Council, Municipal or Corporation house	5
Rent a Council, Municipal or Corporation flat	6
Other (rent a room, live as a lodger, squatter etc) .	7
Don't Know	8

75

D25. Would you say you live in a ...? READ OUT

(76)

Rural area or village	1
Small or middle size town	2
Large town	3
Don't Know	4

76

INTERVIEWER : THERE IS NO D26./D27.

D.28 Whether you do or you don't follow religious practices, would you say that you are ...?

(77)

Religious	1
Not religious	2
An agnostic	3
An atheist	4
Don't Know	5

77

D.29 We also need some information about the income of this household to be able to analyse the survey results for different types of households. Here is a list of income groups. **(SHOW INCOME CARD D29)** Please count the total wages and salaries per month of all members of this household; all pensions and social insurance benefits; child allowances and any other income like rents, etc ... Of course, your answer as all other replies in this interview will be treated confidentially and referring back to you or your household will be impossible. Please give me the letter of the income group your household falls into before tax and other deductions.

	(78)
B	1
T	2
P	3
F	4
E	5
H	6
L	7
N	8
R	9
M	0
S	X
K	Y
	(79)
Refusal	1
Don't Know	2

78/79

SKIP COL 80
DUPLICATE COLS 1-10
CARD NO ⑤ (11)

INTERVIEWER : RECORD FOLLOWING DETAILS. IT IS VERY IMPORTANT THAT YOU FILL IN EVERY BOX AT Qs P1, P2 AND P3, USING LEADING ZEROS IF NECESSARY

P.1 - Date of interview	Day	Month

12/15

(12) (13) (14) (15)

P.2 - Time of the beginning of the interview	Hours	Minutes
USE 24 HOUR CLOCK		

16/19

(16) (17) (18) (19)

P.3 - Number of minutes the interview lasted	Minutes

20/22

(20) (21) (22)

P.4 Number of persons present during the interview?

(23)

Two (interviewer and respondent)	1
Three	2
Four	3
Five or more	4

23

P.5 Respondent cooperation

(24)

Excellent	1
Fair	2
Average	3
Bad	4

24

NOW GO TO THE CLASSIFICATION DETAILS ON THE FRONT PAGE