

CUPESSE: Cultural Pathways to Economic Self-Sufficiency and Entrepreneurship

Data Codebook

Version 2.0

CUPESSE

May 8, 2017

Abstract

This document accompanies the release of version 2.0 of the CUPESSE data. The dataset is currently available to all CUPESSE partners in SPSS .sav format, Stata .dta format, and .csv.

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Codebook compiled by Federico Vegetti, Central European University.

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Introduction

The CUPESSE data is a survey of young adult residents of 11 European countries and their parents.¹ It focuses on economic self-sufficiency, employability, entrepreneurship, and the family transmission of traits and attitudes that affect such outcomes. The current release of the data includes 11 countries: Austria, Czech Republic, Denmark, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Italy, Spain, Switzerland, Turkey, and UK. The survey was fielded in all countries in 2016, based on the version 1.2 of the CUPESSE questionnaire.

The current release of the data consists of 20008 observations (5945 of which have data for at least one parent) and 426 variables (240 of which are from the Youth Questionnaire).

Study design

The CUPESSE data was collected in two steps. First, a probability sample of *young adults* (henceforth YA, i.e. individuals of age from 18 to 35 years old) has been generated, and interviewed using the “Youth Questionnaire”. Second, all respondents were asked for the contact of one or both *parents*, who were interviewed using the “Parental Questionnaire”. One requirement was to obtain a sample of at least 1000 interviews of YA, and at least 500 parental interviews (either fathers or mothers or both).

The units of observation in the data are the young adults: the information collected from their parents has been used to generate additional variables for the YA observations. One implication of this design is that the complete observations consist of a significantly smaller subsample of the data. However, even when parental variables are discarded, the dataset is rich of information and allows for a number of sophisticated analyses of the topics covered by the project.

The field work was undertaken independently in each country by a different polling company. Attempts have been made for the questions to be identical across countries, however due to different budget constraints and other country-specific factors (e.g. diffusion of the internet or landline phones) the survey mode has changed between different countries. Nevertheless, the data presented here provide a unique opportunity for cross-country analysis of economic self-sufficiency and employability, and even more important, of the family transmission of traits across different cultures.

The country selection reflects important dimensions of cultural and economic variation within Europe. The CUPESSE data includes countries from Northern and Continental Western Europe, as well as countries on the Mediterranean rim and countries in the former Eastern Block. Moreover, it includes both countries that are member of the Eurozone and of the European Union and countries that are not. This variation allows for a qualitative comparison of different socioeconomic and cultural contexts, providing great potential for comparative analysis.

Organization

The following teams were responsible for the data collection in each country:

- **Austria.** *Institution:* University of Vienna (UNIVIE). *Contact person:* Monika Mühlböck. *Survey company:* Gallup Austria.
- **Czech Republic.** *Institution:* University of Economics (VSE). *Contact person:* Martin Lukeš. *Survey company:* Median.
- **Denmark.** *Institution:* Aarhus University (AU). *Contact person:* Christoph Arndt. *Survey company:* TNS Gallup Denmark.
- **Germany.** *Institution:* University of Heidelberg (UHEI). *Contact persons:* Bettina Schuck, Jennifer Shore. *Survey company:* YouGov.

¹The CUPESSE project has received funding from the European Union’s Seventh Framework Programme for research, technological development and demonstration under grant agreement n° 613257.

- **Greece.** *Institution:* diaNEOsis. *Contact person:* Asimina Christoforou. *Survey company:*
- **Hungary.** *Institution:* Central European University (CEU). *Contact person:* Federico Vegetti. *Survey company:* TARKI.
- **Italy.** *Institution:* University of Catania (UNICT). *Contact person:* Simona Monteleone. *Survey company:* SWG.
- **Spain.** *Institution:* Pompeu Fabra University (UPF). *Contact person:* Mireia Utzet. *Survey company:* Netquest, MDK.
- **Switzerland.** *Institution:* University of Bern (UBERN). *Contact person:* Carolin Rapp. *Survey company:* Gfs Bern.
- **Turkey.** *Institution:* KOC University (KU). *Contact person:* Zeynep Cemalcilar. *Survey company:* Infakto Research Workshop.
- **UK.** *Institution:* Newcastle University (UNEW). *Contact person:* Emily Rainsford. *Survey company:* IPSOS Mori.

General information

The following section describes some regularities in the coding.

Naming

The variables referring to the young adults are named starting with the letter “Y” (e.g. YQ3_a, YIMODE). The variables referring to the parents are named starting with “PM” (for the mothers, e.g. PMQ1_a, PMIMODE) and “PF” (for the fathers, e.g. PFQ1_a, PFIMODE). Variables coming from survey questions can be identified and distinguished from other meta variables by the letter “Y” in their name.

Missing Values

In assigning values to missing observations, it is important to distinguish cases where the missing response is a “don’t know” or “refuse to answer” from cases where the missing response is “not applicable” or “question not asked”. In the first instance, we can assume that a response *is* there, but the respondent does not want to share it with us, or is not able to think of it at the moment of the interview. In the second instance, a response to the question *is not* there – e.g. questions about the relationship with the mother where the respondent never met her, etc. This difference is relevant because in the first instance, missing values can be imputed, while in the second instance they should not.

In the current release, the missing observations have been coded using the following values:

- -96. NC (not categorized): this code has been used whenever a response could not be coded in any meaningful way, such as occupations that did not fit into the ISCO classification, educational levels that did not fit into the ISCED classification, or clearly non-credible values (age, number of children, etc.). Note that a revision is necessary, as other non-credible values have been left in the data.
- -97. No answer: this code has been used whenever the questionnaire included the “No answer” response option, and in some additional cases where the country team labeled a value as either “No answer” or “Refused to answer”.
- -98. DK (don’t know): this code has been used whenever the questionnaire included the “Don’t know” response option, and in all cases where the country team labeled a value as “Don’t know”.
- -99. NA (not applicable): this code has been used for all the instances where the question was not asked (e.g. filtered out questions) or where the questionnaire included “Not applicable” among the response option (e.g. in case a respondent is asked a question about relatives that s/he does not have).

It has been attempted to clearly separate the cases where the question was not asked (-99) from the cases where the question was asked but the respondent did not provide any answer (-97, -98). However, note that:

1. In a few cases a code like “99” or “-99” was used in instances suggesting that the more appropriate code would indeed have been “-98” or “-97”.
2. Likewise, in other cases where the option “99. Not applicable” was offered in the questionnaire, the missing data were labeled as “No response/Don’t know”. These cases will be revised and, possibly, coded as -99 even when the responses were labeled differently.
3. Values “-97” and “-98” seem to have been chosen arbitrarily in many cases, hence the two categories could be easily merged into one. This might be done for the next release of the data.

All the entries where parents have not been interviewed have been left blank (“System missing” in SPSS, “.” in Stata, NA in R). This allowed to reduce considerably the size of the data file in SPSS, without losing any useful information.

Codebook

The following section details the coding and offers some basic descriptive statistics for all variables in the CUPESSE data. It has been generated with great help from the package `memisc` version 0.99.8 for R.

YRESID

Notes: Unique respondent ID. The first 4 digits are the same as in **CCODE**. The last 4 digits indicate the observation number within each country and range from 1 to *N*, where *N* is the total number of observations in a given country.

CCODE

Notes: Unique country ID based on the ISO 3166-1 numeric classification. See [here](#) for details.

=====

Label. 'Country code (ISO 3166-1)'

Storage mode: double
 Measurement: nominal
 Missing values: -99--96

	Values and labels	N	Percent	
1040	'Austria'	1684	8.4	8.4
1203	'Czech Republic'	1214	6.1	6.1
1208	'Denmark'	1142	5.7	5.7
1276	'Germany'	3279	16.4	16.4
1300	'Greece'	1538	7.7	7.7
1348	'Hungary'	1295	6.5	6.5
1380	'Italy'	1008	5.0	5.0
1724	'Spain'	1826	9.1	9.1
1756	'Switzerland'	1002	5.0	5.0
1792	'Turkey'	3016	15.1	15.1
1826	'United Kingdom'	3004	15.0	15.0

PWEIGHT_1

Notes: Post-stratification weights, to be used for all statistics. Weights are based on gender, age, education and NUTS2 region. Since in Switzerland and Turkey the variable **YQ18_II**, use to create education categories, has not been asked to the respondents who are in education, values of education for such observations have been imputed based on a model of education fitted in the other countries. The imputed observations are identified by the variable **PWEIGHT_IM**. Population frequencies come from the European Union [Labour Force Survey](#), and refer to the year 2015. For more details see [here](#).

PWEIGHT_2

Notes: Post-stratification weight, to be used for all statistics. Weights are based on gender, age, education and NUTS2 region. Since in Switzerland and Turkey the variable **YQ18_II**, use to create education categories, has not been asked to the respondents who are in education, such observations are missing in this variable. Population frequencies come from the European Union [Labour Force Survey](#), and refer to the year 2015. For more details see [here](#).

PWEIGHT_IM

Notes: Variable identifying for which observations the level of education has been imputed to calculate **PWEIGHT_1**. All those observations are missing in **PWEIGHT_2**. For more details see [here](#).

CWEIGHT

Notes: Country weight, to be used for statistics on the whole sample. The weight matches the country sample sizes with the actual population sizes in each country. Population frequencies come from the World Bank's [World Development Indicators](#), and refer to the year 2015. For more details see [here](#).

PRETEST

Notes: Relevant only in Czech Republic. Variable identifying the observations collected during the pre-test. Because the pre-test was conducted on a slightly different questionnaire, some variables have different scales for this group.

=====

Label. 'Pretest interviews (CZ ONLY)'

Storage mode: double
 Measurement: nominal
 Missing values: -99--96

	Values and labels	N	Percent	
0	'Regular questionnaire used'	1109	91.4	5.5
1	'Pretest questionnaire used'	105	8.6	0.5
NA M		18794		93.9

YNUTS1/3

Notes: Respondent's region of residence, based on the Standard Nomenclature of Units for Territorial Statistics (NUTS) classification. Indicators for NUTS1 and NUTS2 region are available in all countries. NUTS3 regions are available only in Switzerland and (for most cases) Czech Republic. See [here](#) for details.

=====

YNUTS1 'NUTS 1 region'

Storage mode: character
 Measurement: nominal

Values and labels	N	Percent
(unlab.vld.) 20008	100.0	100.0

=====

YNUTS2 'NUTS 2 region'

Storage mode: character
 Measurement: nominal

Values and labels	N	Percent
(unlab.vld.) 20008	100.0	100.0

=====

YNUTS3 'NUTS 3 region (CH and CZ ONLY)'

Storage mode: character
 Measurement: nominal

Values and labels	N	Percent
(unlab.vld.) 20008	100.0	100.0

YWAVE

Notes: Relevant only in Austria.

=====

Label. 'Wave interview Young Adults (AT ONLY)'

Storage mode: double
 Measurement: nominal
 Missing values: -99--96

Values and labels	N	Percent
1 'Wave 1'	1000	59.4 5.0
2 'Wave 2'	156	9.3 0.8
3 'Wave 3'	528	31.4 2.6

NA M 18324 91.6

YIMODE

=====
 Label. 'Interview mode'

Storage mode: double
 Measurement: nominal
 Missing values: -99--96

	Values and labels	N	Percent	
1	'Online'	15697	78.5	78.5
2	'CATI'	0	0.0	0.0
3	'CAPI'	1295	6.5	6.5
4	'Paper and pencil'	3016	15.1	15.1

YLANGUAGE

Notes: Relevant only in Switzerland.

=====
 Label. 'Questionnaire language (CH ONLY)'

Storage mode: double
 Measurement: nominal
 Missing values: -99--96

	Values and labels	N	Percent	
1	'German'	727	72.6	3.6
2	'French'	216	21.6	1.1
3	'Italian'	59	5.9	0.3
NA M		19006		95.0

YQ1

Question: How old are you?

=====
 Label. 'Age'

Storage mode: double
 Measurement: interval
 Missing values: -99--96

Values and labels	N	Percent
-97 M 'No answer'	2	0.0
(unlab.vld.) 20006	100.0	100.0
Min: 18.000		
Max: 35.000		
Mean: 26.817		
Std.Dev.: 5.065		
Skewness: -0.051		
Kurtosis: -1.167		
Miss.: 2.000		

YQ2

Question: “Youth unemployment is a major problem in [your country].” To what extent do you agree or disagree with this statement?

=====

Label. 'Youth unemployment is a major problem in [country].
 Agree/Disagree'

Storage mode: double
 Measurement: nominal
 Missing values: -99--96

Values and labels	N	Percent
-98 M 'DK'	383	1.9
1 'Strongly Disagree'	444	2.3 2.2
2 'Disagree'	1796	9.2 9.0
3 'Neither agree nor disagree'	2271	11.6 11.4
4 'Agree'	7366	37.5 36.8
5 'Strongly Agree'	7748	39.5 38.7

YQ3_a/i

Question: To what extent do you think that the people and organizations listed below can actually do something to reduce youth unemployment in [your country]?

Notes: Question YQ3_b was not asked in Greece and Turkey. Moreover, in the UK it was only asked to the respondents in the devolved countries Wales, NI, and Scotland.

=====

YQ3_a 'Local politicians: How much can do to reduce youth unemployment

in [country]'

Storage mode: double
 Measurement: nominal
 Missing values: -99--96

Values and labels	N	Percent
-99 M 'NA'	0	0.0
-98 M 'DK'	867	4.3
1 'Nothing'	2419	12.6 12.1
2 'A little'	8991	47.0 44.9
3 'A lot'	7731	40.4 38.6

YQ3_b 'Regional politicians: How much can do to reduce youth unemployment in [country]'

Storage mode: double
 Measurement: nominal
 Missing values: -99--96

Values and labels	N	Percent
-99 M 'NA'	7112	35.5
-98 M 'DK'	608	3.0
1 'Nothing'	1040	8.5 5.2
2 'A little'	5196	42.3 26.0
3 'A lot'	6052	49.3 30.2

YQ3_c 'National politicians: How much can do to reduce youth unemployment in [country]'

Storage mode: double
 Measurement: nominal
 Missing values: -99--96

Values and labels	N	Percent
-99 M 'NA'	0	0.0
-98 M 'DK'	817	4.1
1 'Nothing'	1696	8.8 8.5
2 'A little'	4995	26.0 25.0
3 'A lot'	12500	65.1 62.5

=====

YQ3_d 'European Union: How much can do to reduce youth unemployment in [country]'

Storage mode: double
 Measurement: nominal
 Missing values: -99--96

Values and labels	N	Percent
-99 M 'NA'	0	0.0
-98 M 'DK'	1409	7.0
1 'Nothing'	3805	20.5 19.0
2 'A little'	6674	35.9 33.4
3 'A lot'	8120	43.7 40.6

=====

YQ3_e 'Job Centers: How much can do to reduce youth unemployment in [country]'

Storage mode: double
 Measurement: nominal
 Missing values: -99--96

Values and labels	N	Percent
-99 M 'NA'	0	0.0
-98 M 'DK'	645	3.2
1 'Nothing'	2278	11.8 11.4
2 'A little'	8057	41.6 40.3
3 'A lot'	9028	46.6 45.1

=====

YQ3_f 'Youth workers: How much can do to reduce youth unemployment in [country]'

Storage mode: double
 Measurement: nominal
 Missing values: -99--96

Values and labels	N	Percent
-99 M 'NA'	0	0.0
-98 M 'DK'	1253	6.3
1 'Nothing'	3448	18.4 17.2

2	'A little'	8028	42.8	40.1
3	'A lot'	7279	38.8	36.4

=====
 YQ3_g 'Education and training providers: How much can do to reduce youth unemployment in [country]'

 Storage mode: double
 Measurement: nominal
 Missing values: -99--96

Values and labels	N	Percent
-99 M 'NA'	0	0.0
-98 M 'DK'	706	3.5
1 'Nothing'	2213	11.5 11.1
2 'A little'	7140	37.0 35.7
3 'A lot'	9949	51.5 49.7

=====
 YQ3_h 'Businesses and employers: How much can do to reduce youth unemployment in [country]'

 Storage mode: double
 Measurement: nominal
 Missing values: -99--96

Values and labels	N	Percent
-99 M 'NA'	0	0.0
-98 M 'DK'	525	2.6
1 'Nothing'	893	4.6 4.5
2 'A little'	4438	22.8 22.2
3 'A lot'	14152	72.6 70.7

=====
 YQ3_i 'Others (charities, community groups): How much can do to reduce youth unemployment in [country]'

 Storage mode: double
 Measurement: nominal
 Missing values: -99--96

Values and labels	N	Percent
-------------------	---	---------

-99	M	'NA'	0	0.0
-98	M	'DK'	2538	12.7
1		'Nothing'	5506	31.5 27.5
2		'A little'	8192	46.9 40.9
3		'A lot'	3772	21.6 18.9

YQ4_a/d

Question: Thinking about your friends, how many of them are:

Notes: In Czech Republic and Turkey the categories are: 1=None of them; 2=A few of them; 3=Most of them; 4=All of them.

=====

YQ4_a 'How many friends are: Employed'

Storage mode: double
 Measurement: nominal
 Missing values: -99--96

	Values and labels	N	Percent
-98	M 'DK'	17	0.1
1	'None of them'	865	4.3 4.3
2	'A few of them'	3927	19.6 19.6
3	'Some of them'	5532	27.7 27.6
4	'Most of them'	7772	38.9 38.8
5	'All of them'	1895	9.5 9.5

=====

YQ4_b 'How many friends are: Unemployed'

Storage mode: double
 Measurement: nominal
 Missing values: -99--96

	Values and labels	N	Percent
-98	M 'DK'	26	0.1
1	'None of them'	5715	28.6 28.6
2	'A few of them'	7565	37.9 37.8
3	'Some of them'	4209	21.1 21.0
4	'Most of them'	2317	11.6 11.6
5	'All of them'	176	0.9 0.9

=====

YQ4_c 'How many friends are: Running own business'

Storage mode: double
 Measurement: nominal
 Missing values: -99--96

Values and labels	N	Percent
-98 M 'DK'	42	0.2
1 'None of them'	9881	49.5 49.4
2 'A few of them'	7638	38.3 38.2
3 'Some of them'	1986	9.9 9.9
4 'Most of them'	398	2.0 2.0
5 'All of them'	63	0.3 0.3

=====
 YQ4_d 'How many friends are: In education/training'

Storage mode: double
 Measurement: nominal
 Missing values: -99--96

Values and labels	N	Percent
-98 M 'DK'	48	0.2
1 'None of them'	5182	26.0 25.9
2 'A few of them'	5907	29.6 29.5
3 'Some of them'	4665	23.4 23.3
4 'Most of them'	3787	19.0 18.9
5 'All of them'	419	2.1 2.1

YQ5

Question: Generally speaking, would you say that most people can be trusted, or that you can't be too careful in dealing with people? Please indicate on a score of 0 to 10, where 0 means you can't be too careful and 10 means that most people can be trusted.

=====
 Label. 'Would you say that most people can be trusted, or that you can't be too careful in dealing with people?'

Storage mode: double
 Measurement: nominal
 Missing values: -99--96

Values and labels	N	Percent
-------------------	---	---------

-98 M 'DK'	4	0.0
0 'You can't be too careful'	1368	6.8 6.8
1 '1'	803	4.0 4.0
2 '2'	1293	6.5 6.5
3 '3'	2195	11.0 11.0
4 '4'	2008	10.0 10.0
5 '5'	3796	19.0 19.0
6 '6'	3028	15.1 15.1
7 '7'	3019	15.1 15.1
8 '8'	1679	8.4 8.4
9 '9'	465	2.3 2.3
10 'Most people can be trusted'	350	1.7 1.7

YQ6

Question: During a normal week roughly how many hours are you voluntarily involved in organizations such as charities, environmental organizations, sport clubs or cultural organizations?

=====

Label. 'How many hours per week involved in charities, environmental organizations, sport clubs, cultural organizations'

Storage mode: double
 Measurement: nominal
 Missing values: -99--96

	Values and labels	N	Percent	
-98 M 'DK'		56	0.3	
1 'Less than 1 hour'		3556	17.8	17.8
2 '1-3 hours'		3578	17.9	17.9
3 '4-7 hours'		1756	8.8	8.8
4 '8+ hours'		738	3.7	3.7
5 'I am not active in any organization'		10324	51.7	51.6

YQ7_a/c

Question: How many times in the last twelve months have you:

=====

YQ7_a 'CULTURAL: Attended ballet, classical concert, theater, opera (how many times in last 12 months)'

Storage mode: double
 Measurement: nominal
 Missing values: -99--96

	Values and labels	N	Percent	
-98 M	'DK'	7	0.0	
1	'Never'	11525	57.6	57.6
2	'1-2 times'	6045	30.2	30.2
3	'3-5 times'	1602	8.0	8.0
4	'More than 5 times'	829	4.1	4.1

=====
 YQ7_b 'CULTURAL: Visited museums, galleries (how many times in last 12 months)'

 Storage mode: double
 Measurement: nominal
 Missing values: -99--96

	Values and labels	N	Percent	
-98 M	'DK'	10	0.0	
1	'Never'	8500	42.5	42.5
2	'1-2 times'	7596	38.0	38.0
3	'3-5 times'	2730	13.7	13.6
4	'More than 5 times'	1172	5.9	5.9

=====
 YQ7_c 'CULTURAL: Finished reading a book (how many times in last 12 months)'

 Storage mode: double
 Measurement: nominal
 Missing values: -99--96

	Values and labels	N	Percent	
-98 M	'DK'	26	0.1	
1	'Never'	4757	23.8	23.8
2	'1-2 times'	5744	28.7	28.7
3	'3-5 times'	3946	19.7	19.7
4	'More than 5 times'	5535	27.7	27.7

YQ8

Question: Thinking about your own financial situation, how satisfied are you right now?

Notes: The variable was measured in 5 categories in Switzerland and in the cases where **PRETEST = 1** in Czech Republic. For those cases, the category labels are: 1=Very unsatisfied; 2=Unsatisfied; 3=Neither satisfied nor

dissatisfied; 4=Satisfied; 5=Very satisfied.

=====

Label. 'Thinking about your own financial situation, how satisfied are you right now?'

Storage mode: double
 Measurement: nominal
 Missing values: -99--96

	Values and labels	N	Percent	
-98 M	'DK'	31	0.2	
1	'Very dissatisfied'	3010	15.1	15.0
2	'Rather dissatisfied'	6288	31.5	31.4
3	'Rather satisfied'	8723	43.7	43.6
4	'Very satisfied'	1853	9.3	9.3
	(unlab.vld.)	103	0.5	0.5

YQ9_a/d

Question: Thinking about your personal financial situation over the last six months, please indicate whether the following situations applied to you or not.

=====

Label. 'Financial situation: I was able to pay bills by myself (over last 6 months)'

Storage mode: double
 Measurement: nominal
 Missing values: -99--96

	Values and labels	N	Percent	
-99 M	'NA'	1183	5.9	
-98 M	'DK'	6	0.0	
1	'Never'	1384	7.4	6.9
2	'Sometimes'	2638	14.0	13.2
3	'Most of the time'	4581	24.3	22.9
4	'Always'	10216	54.3	51.1

YQ10_a/i

Question: Where does your income come from? Tick all that apply.

=====

YQ10_a 'Income from: Paid employed work'

Storage mode: double
 Measurement: nominal
 Missing values: -99--96

Values and labels	N	Percent	
-98 M 'DK'	4	0.0	
0 'Does not apply'	7527	37.6	37.6
1 'Applies'	12477	62.4	62.4

=====

YQ10_b 'Income from: Self-employed work'

Storage mode: double
 Measurement: nominal
 Missing values: -99--96

Values and labels	N	Percent	
-98 M 'DK'	12	0.1	
0 'Does not apply'	17895	89.5	89.4
1 'Applies'	2101	10.5	10.5

=====

YQ10_c 'Income from: Redundancy pay'

Storage mode: double
 Measurement: nominal
 Missing values: -99--96

Values and labels	N	Percent	
-98 M 'DK'	14	0.1	
0 'Does not apply'	19748	98.8	98.7
1 'Applies'	246	1.2	1.2

=====

YQ10_d 'Income from: Unemployment benefit'

Storage mode: double
 Measurement: nominal

Missing values: -99--96

Values and labels	N	Percent	
-98 M 'DK'	15	0.1	
0 'Does not apply'	19044	95.3	95.2
1 'Applies'	949	4.7	4.7

=====
 YQ10_e 'Income from: Any other social benefits or grants'

 Storage mode: double
 Measurement: nominal
 Missing values: -99--96

Values and labels	N	Percent	
-98 M 'DK'	14	0.1	
0 'Does not apply'	18054	90.3	90.2
1 'Applies'	1940	9.7	9.7

=====
 YQ10_f 'Income from: Investments, savings, inherited money, lottery, etc'

 Storage mode: double
 Measurement: nominal
 Missing values: -99--96

Values and labels	N	Percent	
-98 M 'DK'	13	0.1	
0 'Does not apply'	18605	93.0	93.0
1 'Applies'	1390	7.0	6.9

=====
 YQ10_g 'Income from: Support from parents or other relatives'

 Storage mode: double
 Measurement: nominal
 Missing values: -99--96

Values and labels	N	Percent	
-98 M 'DK'	14	0.1	

0	'Does not apply'	13754	68.8	68.7
1	'Applies'	6240	31.2	31.2

=====

YQ10_h 'Income from: Support from spouse/partner'

Storage mode: double
 Measurement: nominal
 Missing values: -99--96

	Values and labels	N	Percent	
-98 M	'DK'	14	0.1	
0	'Does not apply'	17513	87.6	87.5
1	'Applies'	2481	12.4	12.4

=====

YQ10_i 'Income from: Other (non-social benefits)'

Storage mode: double
 Measurement: nominal
 Missing values: -99--96

	Values and labels	N	Percent	
-98 M	'DK'	4	0.0	
0	'Does not apply'	18405	92.0	92.0
1	'Applies'	1599	8.0	8.0

YQ11_a/g

Question: There are several reasons why some young adults may find it difficult to get a job in [your country]. Please indicate the extent to which you agree or disagree with these following statements:

=====

YQ11_a 'Firms/Companies/Employers/State not hiring because of current economic situation. Agree/Disagree'

Storage mode: double
 Measurement: nominal
 Missing values: -99--96

	Values and labels	N	Percent	
--	-------------------	---	---------	--

-98 M 'DK'	230	1.1	
1 'Strongly disagree'	1214	6.1	6.1
2 'Somewhat disagree'	4894	24.7	24.5
3 'Somewhat agree'	8972	45.4	44.8
4 'Strongly agree'	4698	23.8	23.5

=====

YQ11_b 'Young people's skills do not match what employers want.
Agree/Disagree'

Storage mode: double
Measurement: nominal
Missing values: -99--96

	Values and labels	N	Percent
-98 M 'DK'		144	0.7
1 'Strongly disagree'		2251	11.3 11.3
2 'Somewhat disagree'		5269	26.5 26.3
3 'Somewhat agree'		8361	42.1 41.8
4 'Strongly agree'		3983	20.1 19.9

=====

YQ11_c 'Not enough detailed information about job opportunities.
Agree/Disagree'

Storage mode: double
Measurement: nominal
Missing values: -99--96

	Values and labels	N	Percent
-98 M 'DK'		175	0.9
1 'Strongly disagree'		1861	9.4 9.3
2 'Somewhat disagree'		6425	32.4 32.1
3 'Somewhat agree'		7937	40.0 39.7
4 'Strongly agree'		3610	18.2 18.0

=====

YQ11_d 'Job applicants are not given a chance to demonstrate they could
do a good job. Agree/Disagree'

Storage mode: double
Measurement: nominal
Missing values: -99--96

	Values and labels	N	Percent	
-98 M	'DK'	190	0.9	
1	'Strongly disagree'	681	3.4	3.4
2	'Somewhat disagree'	3389	17.1	16.9
3	'Somewhat agree'	8545	43.1	42.7
4	'Strongly agree'	7203	36.3	36.0

=====
 YQ11_e 'No opportunities to get the training needed to get a good job. Agree/Disagree'

Storage mode: double
 Measurement: nominal
 Missing values: -99--96

	Values and labels	N	Percent	
-98 M	'DK'	177	0.9	
1	'Strongly disagree'	2115	10.7	10.6
2	'Somewhat disagree'	5356	27.0	26.8
3	'Somewhat agree'	7691	38.8	38.4
4	'Strongly agree'	4669	23.5	23.3

=====
 YQ11_f 'Young people don't get right careers advice before leaving school/university. Agree/Disagree'

Storage mode: double
 Measurement: nominal
 Missing values: -99--96

	Values and labels	N	Percent	
-98 M	'DK'	294	1.5	
1	'Strongly disagree'	854	4.3	4.3
2	'Somewhat disagree'	4021	20.4	20.1
3	'Somewhat agree'	8419	42.7	42.1
4	'Strongly agree'	6420	32.6	32.1

=====
 YQ11_g 'People who are unemployed don't get the right support in finding a job. Agree/Disagree'

Storage mode: double
 Measurement: nominal
 Missing values: -99--96

	Values and labels	N	Percent	
-98 M	'DK'	339	1.7	
1	'Strongly disagree'	1098	5.6	5.5
2	'Somewhat disagree'	4662	23.7	23.3
3	'Somewhat agree'	8081	41.1	40.4
4	'Strongly agree'	5828	29.6	29.1

YQ12_a/f

Question: What changes would you be willing to make to get a new job?

=====

YQ12_a 'Willing to do for a job/better job: move within [country]'

Storage mode: double
 Measurement: nominal
 Missing values: -99--96

	Values and labels	N	Percent	
-98 M	'DK'	65	0.3	
1	'No'	4269	21.4	21.3
2	'Maybe'	7569	38.0	37.8
3	'Yes'	8105	40.6	40.5

=====

YQ12_b 'Willing to do for a job/better job: move to a different country'

Storage mode: double
 Measurement: nominal
 Missing values: -99--96

	Values and labels	N	Percent	
-98 M	'DK'	109	0.5	
1	'No'	7508	37.7	37.5
2	'Maybe'	6652	33.4	33.2
3	'Yes'	5739	28.8	28.7

=====

YQ12_c 'Willing to do for a job/better job: learn new skills (language, computer programs)'

Storage mode: double
 Measurement: nominal
 Missing values: -99--96

Values and labels	N	Percent
-98 M 'DK'	64	0.3
1 'No'	1243	6.2 6.2
2 'Maybe'	3966	19.9 19.8
3 'Yes'	14735	73.9 73.6

YQ12_d 'Willing to do for a job/better job: learn completely new skills/retrain'

Storage mode: double
 Measurement: nominal
 Missing values: -99--96

Values and labels	N	Percent
-98 M 'DK'	77	0.4
1 'No'	1739	8.7 8.7
2 'Maybe'	5854	29.4 29.3
3 'Yes'	12338	61.9 61.7

YQ12_e 'Willing to do for a job/better job: lower expectations about earnings'

Storage mode: double
 Measurement: nominal
 Missing values: -99--96

Values and labels	N	Percent
-98 M 'DK'	105	0.5
1 'No'	5554	27.9 27.8
2 'Maybe'	9060	45.5 45.3
3 'Yes'	5289	26.6 26.4

YQ12_f 'Willing to do for a job/better job: lower expectations about conditions/responsibility'

Storage mode: double
 Measurement: nominal
 Missing values: -99--96

Values and labels	N	Percent
-98 M 'DK'	113	0.6
1 'No'	5149	25.9 25.7
2 'Maybe'	9216	46.3 46.1
3 'Yes'	5530	27.8 27.6

YQ13_a/e

Question: What skills and qualities do you think are important to finding a good job in [your country]?

YQ13_a 'How important to find a job: A good general education'

Storage mode: double
 Measurement: nominal
 Missing values: -99--96

Values and labels	N	Percent
-98 M 'DK'	12	0.1
1 'Very unimportant'	251	1.3 1.3
2 'Rather unimportant'	1443	7.2 7.2
3 'Rather Important'	6982	34.9 34.9
4 'Very important'	11320	56.6 56.6

YQ13_b 'How important to find a job: Occupation-specific or job-specific skills'

Storage mode: double
 Measurement: nominal
 Missing values: -99--96

Values and labels	N	Percent
-98 M 'DK'	18	0.1
1 'Very unimportant'	105	0.5 0.5

2	'Rather unimportant'	883	4.4	4.4
3	'Rather Important'	7374	36.9	36.9
4	'Very important'	11628	58.2	58.1

=====
 YQ13_c 'How important to find a job: Having the right experience for the job'

 Storage mode: double
 Measurement: nominal
 Missing values: -99--96

	Values and labels	N	Percent	
-98 M	'DK'	34	0.2	
1	'Very unimportant'	219	1.1	1.1
2	'Rather unimportant'	2030	10.2	10.1
3	'Rather Important'	7826	39.2	39.1
4	'Very important'	9899	49.6	49.5

=====
 YQ13_d 'How important to find a job: Getting on well with people and good teamwork skills'

 Storage mode: double
 Measurement: nominal
 Missing values: -99--96

	Values and labels	N	Percent	
-98 M	'DK'	29	0.1	
1	'Very unimportant'	205	1.0	1.0
2	'Rather unimportant'	1371	6.9	6.9
3	'Rather Important'	7995	40.0	40.0
4	'Very important'	10408	52.1	52.0

=====
 YQ13_e 'How important to find a job: Being self-confident'

 Storage mode: double
 Measurement: nominal
 Missing values: -99--96

	Values and labels	N	Percent	
--	-------------------	---	---------	--

-98 M 'DK'	25	0.1	
1 'Very unimportant'	179	0.9	0.9
2 'Rather unimportant'	1144	5.7	5.7
3 'Rather Important'	7805	39.1	39.0
4 'Very important'	10855	54.3	54.3

YQ14a_1/10

Question: Which of these descriptions applies to what you have been doing for the last month? Please select all options that apply.

Notes: YQ14a_7 was not asked in the UK.

=====

YQ14a_1 'Employment status last month: in paid work as an employee'

Storage mode: double
 Measurement: nominal
 Missing values: -99--96

	Values and labels	N	Percent	
0	'Does not apply'	8543	42.7	42.7
1	'Applies'	11465	57.3	57.3

=====

YQ14a_2 'Employment status last month: self-employed'

Storage mode: double
 Measurement: nominal
 Missing values: -99--96

	Values and labels	N	Percent	
0	'Does not apply'	18323	91.6	91.6
1	'Applies'	1685	8.4	8.4

=====

YQ14a_3 'Employment status last month: unemployed/not having a job/not in paid work'

Storage mode: double
 Measurement: nominal
 Missing values: -99--96

Values and labels	N	Percent	
0 'Does not apply'	17436	87.1	87.1
1 'Applies'	2572	12.9	12.9

=====
 YQ14a_4 'Employment status last month: in education (not paid for by employer)'

 Storage mode: double
 Measurement: nominal
 Missing values: -99--96

Values and labels	N	Percent	
0 'Does not apply'	15054	75.2	75.2
1 'Applies'	4954	24.8	24.8

=====
 YQ14a_5 'Employment status last month: doing an internship/in training'

 Storage mode: double
 Measurement: nominal
 Missing values: -99--96

Values and labels	N	Percent	
0 'Does not apply'	19100	95.5	95.5
1 'Applies'	908	4.5	4.5

=====
 YQ14a_6 'Employment status last month: unable to work because of health issues'

 Storage mode: double
 Measurement: nominal
 Missing values: -99--96

Values and labels	N	Percent	
0 'Does not apply'	19602	98.0	98.0
1 'Applies'	406	2.0	2.0

=====

YQ14a_7 'Employment status last month: doing civil service or compulsory military service'

Storage mode: double
 Measurement: nominal
 Missing values: -99--96

Values and labels	N	Percent	
0 'Does not apply'	19886	99.4	99.4
1 'Applies'	122	0.6	0.6

YQ14a_8 'Employment status last month: on parental leave'

Storage mode: double
 Measurement: nominal
 Missing values: -99--96

Values and labels	N	Percent	
0 'Does not apply'	19363	96.8	96.8
1 'Applies'	645	3.2	3.2

YQ14a_9 'Employment status last month: doing housework, looking after children or other dependents'

Storage mode: double
 Measurement: nominal
 Missing values: -99--96

Values and labels	N	Percent	
0 'Does not apply'	18260	91.3	91.3
1 'Applies'	1748	8.7	8.7

YQ14a_10 'Employment status last month: other'

Storage mode: double
 Measurement: nominal
 Missing values: -99--96

Values and labels	N	Percent
0 'Does not apply'	19326	96.6 96.6
1 'Applies'	682	3.4 3.4

YQ14b

Question: And which of these descriptions best describes your situation in the last month? Please select only one option.

FILTER: Asked only if respondent selected more than 1 option in YQ14a.

=====

Label. 'Employment status last month: best option'

Storage mode: double
 Measurement: nominal
 Missing values: -99--96

	Values and labels	N	Percent
-98 M	'DK'	5	0.0
1	'in paid work as an employee'	10182	50.9 50.9
2	'self-employed'	1162	5.8 5.8
3	'unemployed / not having a job / not in paid work'	1871	9.4 9.4
4	'in education (not paid for by employer)'	4141	20.7 20.7
5	'doing an internship / in training'	436	2.2 2.2
6	'unable to work because of health issues'	259	1.3 1.3
7	'doing civil service or compulsory military service'	57	0.3 0.3
8	'on parental leave'	944	4.7 4.7
9	'doing housework, looking after children or other dependents'	555	2.8 2.8
10	'other'	396	2.0 2.0

YQ14c

Question: Have you ever had a paid job for one year or more?

=====

Label. 'Have you ever had a paid job for one year or more?'

Storage mode: double
 Measurement: nominal
 Missing values: -99--96

Values and labels	N	Percent
-------------------	---	---------

-98	M	'DK'	3		0.0
1		'Yes'	13518	67.6	67.6
2		'No'	6487	32.4	32.4

YQ14d

Question: How old were you when you first had a job where you earned enough money to be financially independent?

FILTER: Asked only to people who at least *once had a paid job for one year or more* (IF YQ14c = 1).

=====

Label. 'How old were you when you first had a job where you earned enough money to be financially independent?'

Storage mode: double
 Measurement: interval
 Missing values: -99--96

	Values and labels	N	Percent	
-99	M 'NA'	6847	34.2	
-98	M 'DK'	49	0.2	
-97	M 'No answer'	130	0.6	
0	'I have never had such a job'	842	6.5	4.2
	(unlab.vld.)	12140	93.5	60.7

Min: 0.000
 Max: 35.000
 Mean: 19.271
 Std.Dev.: 6.091
 Skewness: -1.771
 Kurtosis: 3.988
 Miss.: 7026.000

YQ14e

Question: How many different paid jobs have you had in the last 5 years? Please write in the number of jobs.

FILTER: Asked only to people who at least *once had a paid job for one year or more* (IF YQ14c = 1).

=====

Label. 'How many different paid jobs have you had in the last 5 years?'

Storage mode: double
 Measurement: interval
 Missing values: -99--96

Values and labels	N	Percent
-99 M 'Question not asked'	6487	32.4
-98 M 'DK'	63	0.3
(unlab.vld.)	13458	100.0 67.3
Min:	0.000	
Max:	99.000	
Mean:	2.365	
Std.Dev.:	2.585	
Skewness:	16.734	
Kurtosis:	513.959	
Miss.:	6550.000	

YQ14f

Question: Have you ever been unemployed for a period longer than 6 months?

=====

Label. 'Have you ever been unemployed for a period longer than 6 months?'

Storage mode: double
 Measurement: nominal
 Missing values: -99--96

Values and labels	N	Percent
-98 M 'DK'	115	0.6
1 'Yes'	7450	37.5 37.2
2 'No'	12443	62.5 62.2

YQ14g

Question: Have you ever started your own business/become self-employed?

FILTER: Asked only to people who are currently *not self-employed* (IF YQ14a_2 ≠ 1 AND YQ14b ≠ 2)

=====

Label. 'Have you ever started your own business/become self-employed?'

Storage mode: double
 Measurement: nominal
 Missing values: -99--96

Values and labels	N	Percent
-------------------	---	---------

-99	M	'NA'	1547		7.7
-98	M	'DK'	5		0.0
1		'Yes'	1415	7.7	7.1
2		'No'	17041	92.3	85.2

YQ15a_I_2d, YQ15a_I_3d

Question: What is the exact name or title of your current main job? (For example, hair dresser, accountant, nurse, etc.)

FILTER: Asked only to people who are currently *employed or self-employed* (IF YQ14a_1 = 1 OR YQ14a_2 = 1 OR YQ14b = 1 OR YQ14b = 2).

Notes: The occupations have been coded using the ISCO-08 categories. See [here](#) for details. Variable YQ15a_I_2d reports the 2-digit codes, and is available in all countries. Variable YQ15a_I_3d reports the 3-digit codes, and is not available in Italy and Turkey.

YQ15a_II_2d, YQ15a_II_3d

Question: Please think about the previous job that you had. What was the exact name or title of your last main job? (For example, hair dresser, accountant, nurse, etc.)

FILTER: Asked only to people who are currently *not employed or self-employed* but indicated that they once had a paid job (IF YQ14a_1 ≠ 1 AND YQ14b ≠ 1 AND YQ14c = 1 OR YQ14a_2 ≠ 1 AND YQ14b ≠ 2 AND YQ14c = 1).

Notes: The occupations have been coded using the ISCO-08 categories. See [here](#) for details. Variable YQ15a_II_2d reports the 2-digit codes, and is available in all countries. Variable YQ15a_II_3d reports the 3-digit codes, and is not available in Italy and Turkey.

YQ15b_I

Question: How many hours do you normally work during a week, including any paid or unpaid overtime? Please indicate the number.

FILTER: Askend only to people who are currently *employed or self-employed* (IF YQ14a_1 = 1 OR YQ14a_2 = 1 OR YQ14b = 1 OR YQ14b = 2)

=====

Label. 'How many hours do you normally work during a week, including any paid or unpaid overtime?'

Storage mode: double
 Measurement: interval
 Missing values: -99--96

Values and labels	N	Percent
-99 M 'NA'	7524	37.6
-98 M 'DK'	120	0.6
(unlab.vld.)	12364	100.0 61.8

Min: 1.000
 Max: 112.000
 Mean: 38.069
 Std.Dev.: 14.845
 Skewness: -0.049
 Kurtosis: 1.328
 Miss.: 7644.000

YQ15b_II

Question: In the previous job that you had how many hours did you normally work during a week, including any paid or unpaid overtime? Please indicate the number.

FILTER: Askend only to people who are currently *not employed or self-employed* (IF YQ14a_1 ≠ 1 AND YQ14b ≠ 1 OR YQ14a_2 ≠ 1 AND YQ14b ≠ 2)

=====

Label. 'In the previous job that you had how many hours did you normally work during a week, including any paid or unpaid overtime?'

Storage mode: double
 Measurement: interval
 Missing values: -99--96

Values and labels	N	Percent
-99 M 'NA'	17136	85.6
-98 M 'DK'	35	0.2
(unlab.vld.)	2837	100.0 14.2

Min: 1.000
 Max: 125.000
 Mean: 34.094
 Std.Dev.: 17.331
 Skewness: 0.161
 Kurtosis: 0.376
 Miss.: 17171.000

YQ15c_I

Question: What kind of contract do you have in your current job?

FILTER: Askend only to *regularly employed* people (IF YQ14a_1 = 1 OR YQ14b = 1).

Notes: The category 4=Other was asked only in the UK.

=====

Label. 'What kind of contract do you have in your current job?'

Storage mode: double
 Measurement: nominal
 Missing values: -99--96

	Values and labels	N	Percent	
-99 M	'NA'	8245	41.2	
-98 M	'DK'	102	0.5	
1	'A contract of unlimited duration'	7556	64.8	37.8
2	'A contract of limited duration (temporary job or fixed-term employment)'	2606	22.3	13.0
3	'No contract'	1479	12.7	7.4
4	'Other'	20	0.2	0.1

YQ15c_II

Question: What kind of contract did you have in your previous job?

FILTER: Asked only to people who are currently *not employed or self-employed* but indicated that they *once had a paid job* (IF YQ14a_1 ≠ 1 AND YQ14b ≠ 1 AND YQ14c = 1 OR YQ14a_2 ≠ 1 AND YQ14b ≠ 2 AND YQ14c = 1).

Notes: The category 4=Other was asked only in the UK.

=====
 Label. 'What kind of contract did you have in your previous job?'

Storage mode: double
 Measurement: nominal
 Missing values: -99--96

	Values and labels	N	Percent	
-99 M	'NA'	17135	85.6	
-98 M	'DK'	26	0.1	
1	'A contract of unlimited duration'	1186	41.7	5.9
2	'A contract of limited duration (temporary job or fixed-term employment)'	1144	40.2	5.7
3	'No contract'	507	17.8	2.5
4	'Other'	10	0.4	0.0

YQ15d_I

Question: Do you think that your current job is a good match with your overall qualifications (e.g. education, job experience, etc.)?

FILTER: Askend only to people who are currently *employed or self-employed* (IF YQ14a_1 = 1 OR YQ14a_2 = 1 OR YQ14b = 1 OR YQ14b = 2)

Label. 'Do you think that your current job is a good match with your overall qualifications?'

Storage mode: double
 Measurement: nominal
 Missing values: -99--96

	Values and labels	N	Percent
-99 M	'NA'	7567	37.8
-98 M	'DK'	120	0.6
1	'Yes, it is a good match'	8489	68.9 42.4
2	'No, I am overqualified for my current job'	3202	26.0 16.0
3	'No, I am underqualified for my current job'	630	5.1 3.1

YQ15d_II

Question: Do you think that your previous job was a good match with your overall qualifications (e.g. education, job experience, etc.)?

FILTER: Asked only to people who are currently *not employed or self-employed* but indicated that they *once had a paid job* (IF YQ14a_1 ≠ 1 AND YQ14b ≠ 1 AND YQ14c = 1 OR YQ14a_2 ≠ 1 AND YQ14b ≠ 2 AND YQ14c = 1).

Label. 'Do you think that your previous job was a good match with your overall qualifications?'

Storage mode: double
 Measurement: nominal
 Missing values: -99--96

	Values and labels	N	Percent
-99 M	'NA'	17135	85.6
-98 M	'DK'	47	0.2
1	'Yes, it was a good match'	1736	61.4 8.7
2	'No, I was overqualified for my last job'	820	29.0 4.1
3	'No, I was underqualified for my last job'	270	9.6 1.3

YQ16a

Question: What is the legal status of your business?

FILTER: Asked only to people who are currently *self-employed* (IF YQ14a_2 = 1 OR YQ14b = 2).

Notes: Switzerland has specific categories for self-employment. The labels are: 1=Aktiengesellschaft (stock company); 2=GmbH (Ltd); 3=Genossenschaft (Cooperative Society); 4=Verein (Association); 6=Kollektivgesellschaft

(collective proprietorship); 9=Einfache Gesellschaft (simple partnership); 10=Einzelunternehmen (single company).

=====

Label. 'Self-employed: Legal status of the business?'

Storage mode: double
 Measurement: nominal
 Missing values: -99--96

	Values and labels	N	Percent	
-99 M	'NA'	18351	91.7	
-98 M	'DK'	20	0.1	
1	'Legally registered company'	478	29.2	2.4
2	'Freelance worker or self-employed'	880	53.8	4.4
3	'Not registered yet'	132	8.1	0.7
4	'Other'	135	8.2	0.7
	(unlab.vld.)	12	0.7	0.1

YQ16b

Question: Which of the following options apply?

FILTER: Asked only to people who are currently *self-employed* (IF YQ14a_2 = 1 OR YQ14b = 2).

=====

Label. 'Self-employed: How s/he started the business?'

Storage mode: double
 Measurement: nominal
 Missing values: -99--96

	Values and labels	N	Percent	
-99 M	'NA'	18351	91.7	
-98 M	'DK'	19	0.1	
1	'I founded the company'	881	53.8	4.4
2	'I entered the family business'	268	16.4	1.3
3	'I bought the company'	28	1.7	0.1
4	'Other'	461	28.1	2.3

YQ16c

Question: Thinking back to when you started your own business/ became self-employed, which one of the following reasons was the most important one for you?

FILTER: Asked only to people who are currently *self-employed* (IF YQ14a_2 = 1 OR YQ14b = 2).

=====
 Label. 'Self-employed: Reasons to start a business/become self-employed'

Storage mode: double
 Measurement: nominal
 Missing values: -99--96

	Values and labels	N	Percent	
-99 M	'NA'	18351	91.7	
-98 M	'DK'	15	0.1	
1	'Greater independence, being my own boss'	455	27.7	2.3
2	'Increasing my personal income'	263	16.0	1.3
3	'Out of necessity, I had no better alternative to earn money'	414	25.2	2.1
4	'Realize my dream and create something'	244	14.9	1.2
5	'Status, I wanted to be perceived as successful'	25	1.5	0.1
6	'Interesting work with a variety of tasks'	113	6.9	0.6
7	'Other'	128	7.8	0.6

YQ16d

Question: In what year did you start your own business/ become self-employed?

FILTER: Asked only to people who are currently *self-employed* (IF YQ14a_2 = 1 OR YQ14b = 2).

=====
 Label. 'Self-employed: Year when started own business/become self-employed?'

Storage mode: double
 Measurement: interval
 Missing values: -99--96

	Values and labels	N	Percent	
-99 M	'NA'	18351	91.7	
-98 M	'DK'	32	0.2	
	(unlab.vld.)	1625	100.0	8.1
Min:	1980.000			
Max:	2016.000			
Mean:	2011.331			
Std.Dev.:	5.247			
Skewness:	-2.557			
Kurtosis:	9.312			
Miss.:	18383.000			

YQ16e

Question: How many employees do you currently have including yourself? Please indicate the number.

FILTER: Asked only to people who are currently *self-employed* (IF YQ14a_2 = 1 OR YQ14b = 2).

=====

Label. 'Self-employed: How many employees including self'

Storage mode: double
 Measurement: interval
 Missing values: -99--96

Values and labels	N	Percent
-99 M 'NA'	18351	91.7
-98 M 'DK'	30	0.1
(unlab.vld.)	1627	100.0 8.1
Min:	1.000	
Max:	999999.000	
Mean:	832.891	
Std.Dev.:	25878.845	
Skewness:	36.325	
Kurtosis:	1373.767	
Miss.:	18381.000	

YQ16f

Question: Have you made use of any entrepreneur support programmes to start/run your business?

FILTER: Asked only to people who are currently *self-employed* (IF YQ14a_2 = 1 OR YQ14b = 2).

=====

Label. 'Self-employed: Made use of any entrepreneur support programmes to start/run business'

Storage mode: double
 Measurement: nominal
 Missing values: -99--96

Values and labels	N	Percent
-99 M 'NA'	18351	91.7
-98 M 'DK'	17	0.1
1 'Yes'	213	13.0 1.1
2 'No'	1427	87.0 7.1

YQ16g

Question: Which of the following statements best characterizes the state of your business right now? Please select only one answer.

FILTER: Asked only to people who are currently *self-employed* (IF YQ14a_2 = 1 OR YQ14b = 2).

=====

Label. 'Self-employed: Which statement best characterizes state of the business'

Storage mode: double
 Measurement: nominal
 Missing values: -99--96

	Values and labels	N	Percent	
-99 M 'NA'		18351	91.7	
-98 M 'DK'		20	0.1	
1 'It is struggling to survive'		467	28.5	2.3
2 'It is making enough money to survive and I don't expect much growth in the near future'		352	21.5	1.8
3 'It is making enough money to survive now, but I expect further growth'		349	21.3	1.7
4 'It is in a growth phase'		269	16.4	1.3
5 'Other'		200	12.2	1.0

YQ17a_mm, YQ17a_yyyy

Question: How long have you been unemployed (e.g. since your last job or completing your education)?

FILTER: Asked only to people who are currently *unemployed* as main activity (IF YQ14b = 3).

Notes: The two variables refer to the month and year when the respondent became unemployed.

=====

YQ17a_mm 'Unemployed: Since when unemployed. MONTH'

Storage mode: double
 Measurement: interval
 Missing values: -99--96

	Values and labels	N	Percent	
-99 M 'NA'		18114	90.5	
-98 M 'DK'		108	0.5	
	(unlab.vld.)	1786	100.0	8.9
Min:	0.000			
Max:	12.000			
Mean:	6.065			

Std.Dev.: 3.651
 Skewness: 0.105
 Kurtosis: -1.284
 Miss.: 18222.000

=====

YQ17a_yyyy 'Unemployed: Since when unemployed. YEAR'

Storage mode: double
 Measurement: interval
 Missing values: -99--96

Values and labels	N	Percent
-99 M 'NA'	18114	90.5
-98 M 'DK'	95	0.5
(unlab.vld.)	1799	100.0 9.0
Min:	0.000	
Max:	2016.000	
Mean:	2012.621	
Std.Dev.:	47.573	
Skewness:	-42.091	
Kurtosis:	1777.675	
Miss.:	18209.000	

YQ17b

Question: Are you actively looking for a job?

FILTER: Asked only to people who are currently *not employed or self-employed* (IF YQ14a_1 ≠ 1 AND YQ14b ≠ 1 OR YQ14a_2 ≠ 1 AND YQ14b ≠ 2).

=====

Label. 'Unemployed: Actively looking for a job'

Storage mode: double
 Measurement: nominal
 Missing values: -99--96

Values and labels	N	Percent
-99 M 'NA'	13169	65.8
-98 M 'DK'	135	0.7
1 'Yes'	2706	40.4 13.5
2 'No'	3998	59.6 20.0

YQ17c_1/9

Question: Thinking about the last 6 months (or since you became unemployed), have you done any of the following in order to find a job? Please tick all boxes that apply.

FILTER: Asked only to people who are currently *not employed or self-employed* and are *actively looking for a job* (IF YQ14a_1 ≠ 1 AND YQ14b ≠ 1 AND YQ17b = 1 OR YQ14a_2 ≠ 1 AND YQ14b ≠ 2 AND YQ17b = 1).

=====

YQ17c_1 'Done to find a job: Registered with a public employment agency'

Storage mode: double
 Measurement: nominal
 Missing values: -99--96

	Values and labels	N	Percent	
-99 M	'NA'	17297	86.5	
0	'Does not apply'	1419	52.3	7.1
1	'Applies'	1292	47.7	6.5

=====

YQ17c_2 'Done to find a job: Registered with a private employment agency'

Storage mode: double
 Measurement: nominal
 Missing values: -99--96

	Values and labels	N	Percent	
-99 M	'NA'	17296	86.4	
0	'Does not apply'	1919	70.8	9.6
1	'Applies'	793	29.2	4.0

=====

YQ17c_3 'Done to find a job: Answered advertisements for jobs'

Storage mode: double
 Measurement: nominal
 Missing values: -99--96

	Values and labels	N	Percent	
-99 M	'NA'	17297	86.5	

0	'Does not apply'	814	30.0	4.1
1	'Applies'	1897	70.0	9.5

=====

YQ17c_4 'Done to find a job: Uploaded CV to a webpage or looked for a job through social networks'

Storage mode: double
 Measurement: nominal
 Missing values: -99--96

	Values and labels	N	Percent	
-99 M	'NA'	17297		86.5
0	'Does not apply'	1319	48.7	6.6
1	'Applies'	1392	51.3	7.0

=====

YQ17c_5 'Done to find a job: Applied directly to a company or business'

Storage mode: double
 Measurement: nominal
 Missing values: -99--96

	Values and labels	N	Percent	
-99 M	'NA'	17297		86.5
0	'Does not apply'	1342	49.5	6.7
1	'Applies'	1369	50.5	6.8

=====

YQ17c_6 'Done to find a job: Attended an educational or training course to improve skills'

Storage mode: double
 Measurement: nominal
 Missing values: -99--96

	Values and labels	N	Percent	
-99 M	'NA'	17297		86.5
0	'Does not apply'	2038	75.2	10.2
1	'Applies'	673	24.8	3.4

=====

YQ17c_7 'Done to find a job: Asked parents or relatives to help me find a job'

Storage mode: double
 Measurement: nominal
 Missing values: -99--96

Values and labels	N	Percent	
-99 M 'NA'	17297	86.5	
0 'Does not apply'	1346	49.6	6.7
1 'Applies'	1365	50.4	6.8

YQ17c_8 'Done to find a job: Asked friends or former colleagues to help me find a job'

Storage mode: double
 Measurement: nominal
 Missing values: -99--96

Values and labels	N	Percent	
-99 M 'NA'	17297	86.5	
0 'Does not apply'	1547	57.1	7.7
1 'Applies'	1164	42.9	5.8

YQ17c_9 'Done to find a job: Other'

Storage mode: double
 Measurement: nominal
 Missing values: -99--96

Values and labels	N	Percent	
-99 M 'NA'	17297	86.5	
0 'Does not apply'	2480	91.5	12.4
1 'Applies'	231	8.5	1.2

YQ17d_a/d

Question: There are many reasons why people don't actively look for a job. Can you tell us if any of the reasons listed below apply to you?

FILTER: Asked only to people who are currently *not employed or self-employed* and are *not actively looking for a job* (IF YQ14a_1 ≠ 1 AND YQ14b ≠ 1 AND YQ17b = 2 OR YQ14a_2 ≠ 1 AND YQ14b ≠ 2 AND YQ17b = 2).

=====
 YQ17d_a 'Why not looking for a job: My qualifications are not in demand on the labour market'

 Storage mode: double
 Measurement: nominal
 Missing values: -99--96

Values and labels	N	Percent	
-99 M 'NA'	16603	83.0	
-98 M 'DK'	32	0.2	
1 'Yes'	414	12.3	2.1
2 'No'	2959	87.7	14.8

=====
 YQ17d_b 'Why not looking for a job: No matter what I do, I cannot find a job that suits me'

 Storage mode: double
 Measurement: nominal
 Missing values: -99--96

Values and labels	N	Percent	
-99 M 'NA'	16603	83.0	
-98 M 'DK'	28	0.1	
1 'Yes'	353	10.5	1.8
2 'No'	3024	89.5	15.1

=====
 YQ17d_c 'Why not looking for a job: I have other sources of income and don't have to work'

 Storage mode: double
 Measurement: nominal
 Missing values: -99--96

Values and labels	N	Percent	
-99 M 'NA'	16603	83.0	
-98 M 'DK'	16	0.1	

1	'Yes'	704	20.8	3.5
2	'No'	2685	79.2	13.4

=====

YQ17d_d 'Why not looking for a job: I cannot participate in the labour market for other reasons'

Storage mode: double
 Measurement: nominal
 Missing values: -99--96

Values and labels	N	Percent
-99 M 'NA'	16603	83.0
-98 M 'DK'	12	0.1
1 'Yes'	2303	67.9 11.5
2 'No'	1090	32.1 5.4

YQ18_I

Question: You said that you are currently in education. What is the level of education you will complete?

FILTER: Asked only to people who are currently *in education* (IF YQ14a_4 = 1 OR YQ14b = 4)

=====

Label. 'What is the level of education you will complete? (if currently in education)'

Storage mode: double
 Measurement: nominal
 Missing values: -99--96

	Values and labels	N	Percent
-99 M 'NA'		15069	75.3
-98 M 'DK'		45	0.2
-96 M 'NC'		41	0.2
1	'ES-ISCED I , less than lower secondary'	85	1.8 0.4
2	'ES-ISCED II, lower secondary'	93	1.9 0.5
3	'ES-ISCED IIIb, lower tier upper secondary'	385	7.9 1.9
4	'ES-ISCED IIIa, upper tier upper secondary'	572	11.8 2.9
5	'ES-ISCED IV, advanced vocational, sub-degree'	359	7.4 1.8
6	'ES-ISCED V1, lower tertiary education, BA level'	2122	43.7 10.6
7	'ES-ISCED V2, higher tertiary education, >= MA level'	1237	25.5 6.2

YQ18_II

Question: What is the highest level of education you have successfully completed?

Notes: In Switzerland the question has *not* been asked to the respondents who chose “In education” as their main activity (i.e. YQ14b = 4), while it has been asked to the respondents who picked “In education” among other activities (i.e. YQ14a_4 = 1). In Turkey the variable has *not* been asked to the respondents who chose “In education” as their main activity (i.e. YQ14b = 4), nor to respondents who picked “In education” among other activities (i.e. YQ14a_4 = 1).

=====

Label. 'What is the highest level of education you have successfully completed?'

Storage mode: double
 Measurement: nominal
 Missing values: -99--96

	Values and labels	N	Percent
-99 M	'NA'	1040	5.2
-98 M	'DK'	70	0.3
-96 M	'NC'	47	0.2
1	'ES-ISCED I , less than lower secondary'	765	4.1 3.8
2	'ES-ISCED II, lower secondary'	2025	10.7 10.1
3	'ES-ISCED IIIb, lower tier upper secondary'	3310	17.6 16.5
4	'ES-ISCED IIIa, upper tier upper secondary'	3846	20.4 19.2
5	'ES-ISCED IV, advanced vocational, sub-degree'	2066	11.0 10.3
6	'ES-ISCED V1, lower tertiary education, BA level'	3962	21.0 19.8
7	'ES-ISCED V2, higher tertiary education, >= MA level'	2877	15.3 14.4

YQ19

Question: How likely do you think it is that you will find a job within the next 6 months?

FILTER: Asked only to people who are *actively looking for a job* (IF YQ17b = 1)

=====

Label. 'How likely do you think it is that you will find a job within the next 6 months?'

Storage mode: double
 Measurement: nominal
 Missing values: -99--96

	Values and labels	N	Percent
-99 M	'NA'	16768	83.8
-98 M	'DK'	28	0.1

0	'Extremely unlikely'	410	12.8	2.0
1	'1'	129	4.0	0.6
2	'2'	179	5.6	0.9
3	'3'	297	9.2	1.5
4	'4'	259	8.1	1.3
5	'5'	577	18.0	2.9
6	'6'	321	10.0	1.6
7	'7'	314	9.8	1.6
8	'8'	269	8.4	1.3
9	'9'	124	3.9	0.6
10	'Extremely likely'	333	10.4	1.7

YQ20a

Question: How likely is it that you will start your own business or to become self-employed within the next three years?

FILTER: Asked only to respondents who are currently *not self-employed* (IF YQ14a_2 ≠ 1 AND YQ14b ≠ 2)

Notes: In Switzerland the variable has been asked with a “yes/no” format. The labels are 1=Yes; 2=No.

=====

Label. 'How likely to start own business or to become self-employed within the next three years'

Storage mode: double
 Measurement: nominal
 Missing values: -99--96

	Values and labels	N	Percent
-99 M	'NA'	1618	8.1
-98 M	'DK'	414	2.1
0	'Extremely unlikely'	7662	42.6 38.3
1	'1'	1648	9.2 8.2
2	'2'	2662	14.8 13.3
3	'3'	1358	7.6 6.8
4	'4'	828	4.6 4.1
5	'5'	1351	7.5 6.8
6	'6'	746	4.1 3.7
7	'7'	689	3.8 3.4
8	'8'	452	2.5 2.3
9	'9'	188	1.0 0.9
10	'Extremely likely'	392	2.2 2.0

YQ20b

Question: Do you think that you have the skills and competencies to successfully start your own business?

FILTER: Asked only to respondents who are currently *not self-employed* (IF YQ14a_2 ≠ 1 AND YQ14b ≠ 2)

=====
 Label. 'Do you think that you have the skills and competencies to successfully start your own business?'

Storage mode: double
 Measurement: nominal
 Missing values: -99--96

Values and labels	N	Percent
-99 M 'NA'	1618	8.1
-98 M 'DK'	4922	24.6
1 'Yes'	7147	53.1 35.7
2 'No'	6321	46.9 31.6

YQ21_a/g

Question: Please read the following statements and tell us how much you agree or disagree with them.

=====
 YQ21_a 'VALUES: To fully develop your talents you need to have a job. Agree/Disagree'

Storage mode: double
 Measurement: nominal
 Missing values: -99--96

Values and labels	N	Percent
-98 M 'DK'	69	0.3
1 'Strongly disagree'	678	3.4 3.4
2 'Somewhat disagree'	3005	15.1 15.0
3 'Somewhat agree'	9148	45.9 45.7
4 'Strongly agree'	7108	35.6 35.5

=====
 YQ21_b 'VALUES: It's humiliating to receive money without having to work. Agree/Disagree'

Storage mode: double
 Measurement: nominal
 Missing values: -99--96

Values and labels	N	Percent
-------------------	---	---------

-98 M 'DK'	195	1.0	
1 'Strongly disagree'	2268	11.4	11.3
2 'Somewhat disagree'	5903	29.8	29.5
3 'Somewhat agree'	6933	35.0	34.7
4 'Strongly agree'	4709	23.8	23.5

=====
 YQ21_c 'VALUES: If welfare benefits are too high there is no incentive to find work. Agree/Disagree'

 Storage mode: double
 Measurement: nominal
 Missing values: -99--96

	Values and labels	N	Percent
-98 M 'DK'		168	0.8
1 'Strongly disagree'		2368	11.9 11.8
2 'Somewhat disagree'		4281	21.6 21.4
3 'Somewhat agree'		6932	34.9 34.6
4 'Strongly agree'		6259	31.5 31.3

=====
 YQ21_d 'VALUES: Work is a duty towards society. Agree/Disagree'

 Storage mode: double
 Measurement: nominal
 Missing values: -99--96

	Values and labels	N	Percent
-98 M 'DK'		103	0.5
1 'Strongly disagree'		919	4.6 4.6
2 'Somewhat disagree'		3251	16.3 16.2
3 'Somewhat agree'		9033	45.4 45.1
4 'Strongly agree'		6702	33.7 33.5

=====
 YQ21_e 'VALUES: Work should always come first even if it means less spare time. Agree/Disagree'

 Storage mode: double
 Measurement: nominal
 Missing values: -99--96

	Values and labels	N	Percent
-98 M	'DK'	99	0.5
1	'Strongly disagree'	2614	13.1 13.1
2	'Somewhat disagree'	6830	34.3 34.1
3	'Somewhat agree'	6978	35.0 34.9
4	'Strongly agree'	3487	17.5 17.4

=====

YQ21_f 'VALUES: Everyone should have the right to a minimum income even if they are not working. Agree/Disagree'

Storage mode: double
 Measurement: nominal
 Missing values: -99--96

	Values and labels	N	Percent
-98 M	'DK'	188	0.9
1	'Strongly disagree'	2704	13.6 13.5
2	'Somewhat disagree'	5253	26.5 26.3
3	'Somewhat agree'	6954	35.1 34.8
4	'Strongly agree'	4909	24.8 24.5

=====

YQ21_g 'VALUES: A man's job is to earn money; a woman's job is to look after the home and family. Agree/Disagree'

Storage mode: double
 Measurement: nominal
 Missing values: -99--96

	Values and labels	N	Percent
-98 M	'DK'	82	0.4
1	'Strongly disagree'	9784	49.1 48.9
2	'Somewhat disagree'	4692	23.5 23.5
3	'Somewhat agree'	3497	17.5 17.5
4	'Strongly agree'	1953	9.8 9.8

YQ22_a/j

Question: For each of the following, please tick one box to show how important you personally think it is in a job.

=====

YQ22_a 'How important: secure job'

Storage mode: double
 Measurement: nominal
 Missing values: -99--96

	Values and labels	N	Percent	
-98 M	'DK'	12	0.1	
1	'Very unimportant'	115	0.6	0.6
2	'Rather unimportant'	842	4.2	4.2
3	'Rather important'	5807	29.0	29.0
4	'Very important'	13232	66.2	66.1

YQ22_b 'How important: high income'

Storage mode: double
 Measurement: nominal
 Missing values: -99--96

	Values and labels	N	Percent	
-98 M	'DK'	29	0.1	
1	'Very unimportant'	210	1.1	1.0
2	'Rather unimportant'	2526	12.6	12.6
3	'Rather important'	9511	47.6	47.5
4	'Very important'	7732	38.7	38.6

YQ22_c 'How important: job allowing me to help other people'

Storage mode: double
 Measurement: nominal
 Missing values: -99--96

	Values and labels	N	Percent	
-98 M	'DK'	71	0.4	
1	'Very unimportant'	633	3.2	3.2
2	'Rather unimportant'	3518	17.6	17.6
3	'Rather important'	8832	44.3	44.1
4	'Very important'	6954	34.9	34.8

YQ22_d 'How important: job allowing me to work independently'

 Storage mode: double
 Measurement: nominal
 Missing values: -99--96

	Values and labels	N	Percent	
-98 M	'DK'	47	0.2	
1	'Very unimportant'	281	1.4	1.4
2	'Rather unimportant'	2651	13.3	13.2
3	'Rather important'	9224	46.2	46.1
4	'Very important'	7805	39.1	39.0

=====
 YQ22_e 'How important: job allowing me to learn new things'

 Storage mode: double
 Measurement: nominal
 Missing values: -99--96

	Values and labels	N	Percent	
-98 M	'DK'	29	0.1	
1	'Very unimportant'	180	0.9	0.9
2	'Rather unimportant'	1434	7.2	7.2
3	'Rather important'	8694	43.5	43.5
4	'Very important'	9671	48.4	48.3

=====
 YQ22_f 'How important: job leaving me enough time for leisure activities'

 Storage mode: double
 Measurement: nominal
 Missing values: -99--96

	Values and labels	N	Percent	
-98 M	'DK'	40	0.2	
1	'Very unimportant'	214	1.1	1.1
2	'Rather unimportant'	2332	11.7	11.7
3	'Rather important'	9554	47.8	47.8
4	'Very important'	7868	39.4	39.3

=====

YQ22_g 'How important: job allowing me to develop my creativity'

Storage mode: double
 Measurement: nominal
 Missing values: -99--96

	Values and labels	N	Percent
-98 M	'DK'	59	0.3
1	'Very unimportant'	408	2.0 2.0
2	'Rather unimportant'	3221	16.1 16.1
3	'Rather important'	8311	41.7 41.5
4	'Very important'	8009	40.1 40.0

YQ22_h 'How important: job allowing me to meet and interact with people'

Storage mode: double
 Measurement: nominal
 Missing values: -99--96

	Values and labels	N	Percent
-98 M	'DK'	47	0.2
1	'Very unimportant'	652	3.3 3.3
2	'Rather unimportant'	3355	16.8 16.8
3	'Rather important'	8545	42.8 42.7
4	'Very important'	7409	37.1 37.0

YQ22_i 'How important: job giving me a feeling of self-worth'

Storage mode: double
 Measurement: nominal
 Missing values: -99--96

	Values and labels	N	Percent
-98 M	'DK'	41	0.2
1	'Very unimportant'	124	0.6 0.6
2	'Rather unimportant'	898	4.5 4.5
3	'Rather important'	7667	38.4 38.3
4	'Very important'	11278	56.5 56.4

=====
 YQ22_j 'How important: job allowing me to balance work with other commitments'

Storage mode: double
 Measurement: nominal
 Missing values: -99--96

	Values and labels	N	Percent	
-98 M	'DK'	42	0.2	
1	'Very unimportant'	168	0.8	0.8
2	'Rather unimportant'	1249	6.3	6.2
3	'Rather important'	8048	40.3	40.2
4	'Very important'	10501	52.6	52.5

YQ23

Question: If you were to get enough money to live as comfortably as you would like for the rest of your life, would you continue to work or would you stop working?

=====
 Label. 'If were to get enough money to live comfortably, would continue to work or would stop working'

Storage mode: double
 Measurement: nominal
 Missing values: -99--96

	Values and labels	N	Percent	
-98 M	'DK'	2552	12.8	
1	'Continue work'	12984	74.4	64.9
2	'Stop working'	4472	25.6	22.4

YQ24

Question: On a scale from 0 to 10 would you say that in general you are a person who tends to avoid taking risks or are you fully prepared to take risks?

=====
 Label. 'RISK: Are you a person who tends to avoid taking risks or are you fully prepared to take risks?'

Storage mode: double
 Measurement: nominal
 Missing values: -99--96

	Values and labels	N	Percent	
-98 M	'DK'	23	0.1	
0	'I tend to avoid risks'	820	4.1	4.1
1	'1'	498	2.5	2.5
2	'2'	1323	6.6	6.6
3	'3'	1959	9.8	9.8
4	'4'	1803	9.0	9.0
5	'5'	4203	21.0	21.0
6	'6'	2816	14.1	14.1
7	'7'	3001	15.0	15.0
8	'8'	1966	9.8	9.8
9	'9'	598	3.0	3.0
10	'I am fully prepared to take risks'	998	5.0	5.0

YQ25_a/i

Question: To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

=====

YQ25_a 'GRIT: I often set a goal but later choose to pursue a different one. agree/disagree'

Storage mode: double
 Measurement: nominal
 Missing values: -99--96

	Values and labels	N	Percent	
-98 M	'DK'	119	0.6	
1	'Strongly disagree'	2740	13.8	13.7
2	'Somewhat disagree'	8754	44.0	43.8
3	'Somewhat agree'	6464	32.5	32.3
4	'Strongly agree'	1931	9.7	9.7

=====

YQ25_b 'GRIT: I have difficulty maintaining my focus on projects that take more than a few months to complete. agree/disagree'

Storage mode: double
 Measurement: nominal
 Missing values: -99--96

	Values and labels	N	Percent
-98 M	'DK'	210	1.0
1	'Strongly disagree'	4172	21.1 20.9
2	'Somewhat disagree'	8412	42.5 42.0
3	'Somewhat agree'	5407	27.3 27.0
4	'Strongly agree'	1807	9.1 9.0

=====
 YQ25_c 'GRIT: New ideas and projects sometimes distract me from previous ones. agree/disagree'

Storage mode: double
 Measurement: nominal
 Missing values: -99--96

	Values and labels	N	Percent
-98 M	'DK'	203	1.0
1	'Strongly disagree'	1977	10.0 9.9
2	'Somewhat disagree'	7227	36.5 36.1
3	'Somewhat agree'	8347	42.1 41.7
4	'Strongly agree'	2254	11.4 11.3

=====
 YQ25_d 'GRIT: I always finish whatever I begin. agree/disagree'

Storage mode: double
 Measurement: nominal
 Missing values: -99--96

	Values and labels	N	Percent
-98 M	'DK'	68	0.3
1	'Strongly disagree'	282	1.4 1.4
2	'Somewhat disagree'	2868	14.4 14.3
3	'Somewhat agree'	9417	47.2 47.1
4	'Strongly agree'	7373	37.0 36.9

=====
 YQ25_e 'GRIT: Setbacks discourage me. agree/disagree'

Storage mode: double
 Measurement: nominal
 Missing values: -99--96

	Values and labels	N	Percent	
-98 M	'DK'	88	0.4	
1	'Strongly disagree'	2219	11.1	11.1
2	'Somewhat disagree'	7538	37.8	37.7
3	'Somewhat agree'	7733	38.8	38.6
4	'Strongly agree'	2430	12.2	12.1

=====
 YQ25_f 'GRIT: I am hard working. agree/disagree'

 Storage mode: double
 Measurement: nominal
 Missing values: -99--96

	Values and labels	N	Percent	
-98 M	'DK'	49	0.2	
1	'Strongly disagree'	231	1.2	1.2
2	'Somewhat disagree'	1912	9.6	9.6
3	'Somewhat agree'	8967	44.9	44.8
4	'Strongly agree'	8849	44.3	44.2

=====
 YQ25_g 'GRIT: I am confident that I can deal efficiently with unexpected events. agree/disagree'

 Storage mode: double
 Measurement: nominal
 Missing values: -99--96

	Values and labels	N	Percent	
-98 M	'DK'	104	0.5	
1	'Strongly disagree'	302	1.5	1.5
2	'Somewhat disagree'	2559	12.9	12.8
3	'Somewhat agree'	11000	55.3	55.0
4	'Strongly agree'	6043	30.4	30.2

=====
 YQ25_h 'GRIT: Usually I do more than I am asked to do. agree/disagree'

 Storage mode: double
 Measurement: nominal

Missing values: -99--96

	Values and labels	N	Percent	
-98 M	'DK'	156	0.8	
1	'Strongly disagree'	330	1.7	1.6
2	'Somewhat disagree'	3453	17.4	17.3
3	'Somewhat agree'	9911	49.9	49.5
4	'Strongly agree'	6158	31.0	30.8

=====
 YQ25_i 'GRIT: My life is determined by my own actions. agree/disagree'

 Storage mode: double
 Measurement: nominal
 Missing values: -99--96

	Values and labels	N	Percent	
-98 M	'DK'	82	0.4	
1	'Strongly disagree'	271	1.4	1.4
2	'Somewhat disagree'	2093	10.5	10.5
3	'Somewhat agree'	10027	50.3	50.1
4	'Strongly agree'	7535	37.8	37.7

YQ26_a/d

Question: We would like to know your views about family relationships. To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements:

=====
 YQ26_a 'COLLECTIVISM: It is the duty of family members to take care of each other, even if they have to give up something they want themselves'

 Storage mode: double
 Measurement: nominal
 Missing values: -99--96

	Values and labels	N	Percent	
-98 M	'DK'	76	0.4	
1	'Strongly disagree'	453	2.3	2.3
2	'Somewhat disagree'	3238	16.2	16.2
3	'Somewhat agree'	9526	47.8	47.6
4	'Strongly agree'	6715	33.7	33.6

=====
 YQ26_b 'COLLECTIVISM: Family members should stick together, no matter what sacrifices are required'

Storage mode: double
 Measurement: nominal
 Missing values: -99--96

	Values and labels	N	Percent	
-98 M	'DK'	103	0.5	
1	'Strongly disagree'	474	2.4	2.4
2	'Somewhat disagree'	2775	13.9	13.9
3	'Somewhat agree'	8752	44.0	43.7
4	'Strongly agree'	7904	39.7	39.5

=====
 YQ26_c 'COLLECTIVISM: It is important that children respect the decisions made by their parents, even if they disagree with these decisions'

Storage mode: double
 Measurement: nominal
 Missing values: -99--96

	Values and labels	N	Percent	
-98 M	'DK'	89	0.4	
1	'Strongly disagree'	594	3.0	3.0
2	'Somewhat disagree'	3219	16.2	16.1
3	'Somewhat agree'	9506	47.7	47.5
4	'Strongly agree'	6600	33.1	33.0

=====
 YQ26_d 'COLLECTIVISM: Even if the support of family is important, it is important that you stand up for yourself'

Storage mode: double
 Measurement: nominal
 Missing values: -99--96

	Values and labels	N	Percent	
-98 M	'DK'	41	0.2	
1	'Strongly disagree'	109	0.5	0.5

2	'Somewhat disagree'	881	4.4	4.4
3	'Somewhat agree'	8452	42.3	42.2
4	'Strongly agree'	10525	52.7	52.6

YQ27_a/c

Question: Thinking about your general health and how you have felt about your life over the last three months. How often would you say that:

=====

YQ27_a 'HEALTH: How often you have felt down and that nothing could cheer you up (over last 3 months)'

Storage mode: double
 Measurement: nominal
 Missing values: -99--96

	Values and labels	N	Percent	
-98 M	'DK'	32	0.2	
1	'Never'	6522	32.6	32.6
2	'Some of the time'	9308	46.6	46.5
3	'Most of the time'	3195	16.0	16.0
4	'Always'	951	4.8	4.8

=====

YQ27_b 'HEALTH: How often your physical health has limited you in your daily life (over last 3 months)'

Storage mode: double
 Measurement: nominal
 Missing values: -99--96

	Values and labels	N	Percent	
-98 M	'DK'	22	0.1	
1	'Never'	10673	53.4	53.3
2	'Some of the time'	6253	31.3	31.3
3	'Most of the time'	2198	11.0	11.0
4	'Always'	862	4.3	4.3

=====

YQ27_c 'HEALTH: How often you have been completely satisfied with your life (over last 3 months)'

Storage mode: double
 Measurement: nominal
 Missing values: -99--96

	Values and labels	N	Percent	
-98 M	'DK'	36	0.2	
1	'Never'	1899	9.5	9.5
2	'Some of the time'	5952	29.8	29.7
3	'Most of the time'	9990	50.0	49.9
4	'Always'	2131	10.7	10.7

YQ28_mother

Question: Whom do you consider as your *mother*? Please remember that we would like to know about the time when you were growing up.

=====

Label. 'Whom do you consider as your MOTHER'

Storage mode: double
 Measurement: nominal
 Missing values: -99--96

	Values and labels	N	Percent	
-99 M	'NA'	197	1.0	
-98 M	'DK'	1	0.0	
1	'My biological mother'	19249	97.2	96.2
2	'The spouse/partner of my father'	214	1.1	1.1
3	'My grandmother'	222	1.1	1.1
4	'Other person (specify)'	125	0.6	0.6

YQ28_father

Question: Whom do you consider as your *father*? Please remember that we would like to know about the time when you were growing up.

=====

Label. 'Whom do you consider as your FATHER'

Storage mode: double
 Measurement: nominal
 Missing values: -99--96

	Values and labels	N	Percent	
--	-------------------	---	---------	--

-99 M 'NA'	837		4.2
-98 M 'DK'	5		0.0
1 'My biological father'	18056	94.2	90.2
2 'The spouse/partner of my mother'	686	3.6	3.4
3 'My grandfather'	259	1.4	1.3
4 'Other person (specify)'	165	0.9	0.8

YQ28_mother_s

Notes: Open-ended question, asked to respondents who answered “Other person” to **YQ28_mother**.

YQ28_father_s

Notes: Open-ended question, asked to respondents who answered “Other person” to **YQ28_father**.

YQ28a_0/8

Question: Do you live alone or together in the same household with any of the following people? (Please tick as many as apply)

FILTER: **YQ28a_1** and **YQ28a_2** are *not* shown to respondents who do not have the respective parent, i.e. respondents for whom **YQ28_mother** and **YQ28_father** (respectively) is “-99. NA”.

=====

YQ28a_0 'Living with: alone'

Storage mode: double
 Measurement: nominal
 Missing values: -99--96

Values and labels	N	Percent	
-99 M 'NA'	4		0.0
-98 M 'DK'	1		0.0
0 'Does not apply'	17096	85.5	85.4
1 'Applies'	2907	14.5	14.5

=====

YQ28a_1 'Living with: spouse/partner(s)'

Storage mode: double
 Measurement: nominal
 Missing values: -99--96

Values and labels	N	Percent	
-------------------	---	---------	--

-99 M 'NA'	4	0.0
-98 M 'DK'	1	0.0
0 'Does not apply'	11786	58.9 58.9
1 'Applies'	8217	41.1 41.1

=====
 YQ28a_2 'Living with: mother'

 Storage mode: double
 Measurement: nominal
 Missing values: -99--96

Values and labels	N	Percent
-99 M 'NA'	4	0.0
-98 M 'DK'	1	0.0
0 'Does not apply'	12561	62.8 62.8
1 'Applies'	7442	37.2 37.2

=====
 YQ28a_3 'Living with: father'

 Storage mode: double
 Measurement: nominal
 Missing values: -99--96

Values and labels	N	Percent
-99 M 'NA'	4	0.0
-98 M 'DK'	1	0.0
0 'Does not apply'	13891	69.4 69.4
1 'Applies'	6112	30.6 30.5

=====
 YQ28a_4 'Living with: brother(s) and/or sister(s)'

 Storage mode: double
 Measurement: nominal
 Missing values: -99--96

Values and labels	N	Percent
-99 M 'NA'	4	0.0
-98 M 'DK'	1	0.0

0	'Does not apply'	15553	77.8	77.7
1	'Applies'	4450	22.2	22.2

=====
 YQ28a_5 'Living with: own children'

Storage mode: double
 Measurement: nominal
 Missing values: -99--96

	Values and labels	N	Percent	
-99 M	'NA'	4	0.0	
-98 M	'DK'	1	0.0	
0	'Does not apply'	16208	81.0	81.0
1	'Applies'	3795	19.0	19.0

=====
 YQ28a_6 'Living with: grandparents'

Storage mode: double
 Measurement: nominal
 Missing values: -99--96

	Values and labels	N	Percent	
-99 M	'NA'	4	0.0	
-98 M	'DK'	1	0.0	
0	'Does not apply'	19562	97.8	97.8
1	'Applies'	441	2.2	2.2

=====
 YQ28a_7 'Living with: other relatives'

Storage mode: double
 Measurement: nominal
 Missing values: -99--96

	Values and labels	N	Percent	
-99 M	'NA'	4	0.0	
-98 M	'DK'	1	0.0	
0	'Does not apply'	19439	97.2	97.2
1	'Applies'	564	2.8	2.8

YQ28a_8 'Living with: others'

Storage mode: double
 Measurement: nominal
 Missing values: -99--96

Values and labels	N	Percent
-99 M 'NA'	4	0.0
-98 M 'DK'	1	0.0
0 'Does not apply'	19088	95.4
1 'Applies'	915	4.6

YQ28b

Question: How old were you when you first moved out of your parents' home?

FILTER: Asked only to respondents who are *not living with their parents* (IF YQ28a_2 ≠ 1 AND YQ28a_3 ≠ 1).
 Not asked to respondents who have *neither a mother (figure) nor a father (figure)* (IF YQ28_mother = -99 AND YQ28_father = -99).

Label. 'How old when first moved out of parents' home?'

Storage mode: double
 Measurement: interval
 Missing values: -99--96

Values and labels	N	Percent
-99 M 'NA'	7870	39.3
-98 M 'DK'	121	0.6
(unlab.vld.)	12017	100.0

Min: 0.000
 Max: 65.000
 Mean: 20.753
 Std.Dev.: 3.782
 Skewness: 0.293
 Kurtosis: 4.127
 Miss.: 7991.000

YQ28c

Question: Do you pay for your own housing?

FILTER: Asked only to respondents who are *not living with their parents* (IF YQ28a_2 ≠ 1 AND YQ28a_3 ≠ 1).

=====
 Label. 'Do you pay for your housing?'

Storage mode: double
 Measurement: nominal
 Missing values: -99--96

Values and labels	N	Percent
-99 M 'NA'	7409	37.0
-98 M 'DK'	13	0.1
1 'Yes'	9551	75.9 47.7
2 'No'	3035	24.1 15.2

YQ28d

Question: Have you ever lived apart from your parents, i.e. had your own apartment/shared apartment?

FILTER: Asked only to respondents *living with parents* (IF YQ28a_2 = 1 OR YQ28a_3 = 1). *Not asked* to the respondents who have *neither a mother (figure) nor a father (figure)* (IF YQ28_mother = -99 AND YQ28_father = -99).

Notes: In Italy the question was asked only to respondents *living alone* (IF YQ28a_0 = 1).

=====
 Label. 'Have you ever lived apart from your parents?'

Storage mode: double
 Measurement: nominal
 Missing values: -99--96

Values and labels	N	Percent
-99 M 'NA'	11871	59.3
-98 M 'DK'	43	0.2
1 'Yes'	2896	35.8 14.5
2 'No'	5198	64.2 26.0

YQ28e

Question: Did you pay for your own housing?

FILTER: Asked only to respondents who have *lived away from parents* (IF YQ28a_2 = 1 AND YQ28d = 1 OR YQ28a_3 = 1 AND YQ28d = 1).

=====
 Label. 'Did you pay for your own housing?'

Storage mode: double
 Measurement: nominal
 Missing values: -99--96

Values and labels	N	Percent	
-99 M 'NA'	17332	86.6	
1 'Yes'	1506	56.3	7.5
2 'No'	1170	43.7	5.8

YQ29_PM/PF

Question: What best describes your parents' current employment situation?

FILTER: YQ29_PM was *not* asked to the respondents who do *not* have a mother(*figure*) (IF YQ28_mother = -99); YQ29_PF was *not* asked to the respondents who do *not* have a father(*figure*) (IF YQ28_father = -99).

=====

YQ29_PM 'MOTHER employment situation'

Storage mode: double
 Measurement: nominal
 Missing values: -99--96

	Values and labels	N	Percent	
-99 M 'NA'		672	3.4	
-98 M 'DK'		334	1.7	
1 'In paid work as an employee'		8823	46.4	44.1
2 'Self-employed'		1329	7.0	6.6
3 'Unemployed'		1166	6.1	5.8
4 'Unable to work because of health problems'		777	4.1	3.9
5 'Doing housework, looking after children or other dependents'		4262	22.4	21.3
6 'Retired'		2645	13.9	13.2

=====

YQ29_PF 'FATHER employment situation'

Storage mode: double
 Measurement: nominal
 Missing values: -99--96

	Values and labels	N	Percent	
-99 M 'NA'		1949	9.7	

-98 M 'DK'		577		2.9
1 'In paid work as an employee'		8856	50.7	44.3
2 'Self-employed'		3005	17.2	15.0
3 'Unemployed'		759	4.3	3.8
4 'Unable to work because of health problems'		496	2.8	2.5
5 'Doing housework, looking after children or other dependents'		115	0.7	0.6
6 'Retired'		4251	24.3	21.2

YQ30_PM/PF

Question: How would you describe the relationship you have with your parents?

FILTER: YQ30_PM was *not* asked to the respondents who do *not* have a mother(*figure*) (IF YQ28_mother = -99); YQ30_PF was *not* asked to the respondents who do *not* have a father(*figure*) (IF YQ28_father = -99).

=====

YQ30_PM 'Relationship with MOTHER'

Storage mode: double
 Measurement: nominal
 Missing values: -99--96

	Values and labels	N	Percent	
-99 M 'NA'		461		2.3
-98 M 'DK'		108		0.5
1 'Very bad'		242	1.2	1.2
2 'Bad'		357	1.8	1.8
3 'Neither good nor bad'		1516	7.8	7.6
4 'Good'		6154	31.7	30.8
5 'Very good'		11170	57.5	55.8

=====

YQ30_PF 'Relationship with FATHER'

Storage mode: double
 Measurement: nominal
 Missing values: -99--96

	Values and labels	N	Percent	
-99 M 'NA'		1448		7.2
-98 M 'DK'		229		1.1
1 'Very bad'		511	2.8	2.6
2 'Bad'		639	3.5	3.2
3 'Neither good nor bad'		2246	12.3	11.2
4 'Good'		6199	33.8	31.0
5 'Very good'		8736	47.7	43.7

YQ31_PM/PF

Question: What is the highest level of education your parents achieved?

FILTER: YQ31_PM was *not* asked to the respondents who do *not* have a mother(*figure*) (IF YQ28_mother = -99); YQ31_PF was *not* asked to the respondents who do *not* have a father(*figure*) (IF YQ28_father = -99).

=====

YQ31_PM 'MOTHER highest level of education'

Storage mode: double
 Measurement: nominal
 Missing values: -99--96

	Values and labels	N	Percent
-99 M	'NA'	355	1.8
-98 M	'DK'	841	4.2
-97 M	'No answer'	4	0.0
-96 M	'NC'	66	0.3
1	'ES-ISCED I , less than lower secondary'	4076	21.7 20.4
2	'ES-ISCED II, lower secondary'	2903	15.5 14.5
3	'ES-ISCED IIIb, lower tier upper secondary'	4488	23.9 22.4
4	'ES-ISCED IIIa, upper tier upper secondary'	2235	11.9 11.2
5	'ES-ISCED IV, advanced vocational, sub-degree'	1581	8.4 7.9
6	'ES-ISCED V1, lower tertiary education, BA level'	1696	9.0 8.5
7	'ES-ISCED V2, higher tertiary education, >= MA level'	1763	9.4 8.8

=====

YQ31_PF 'FATHER highest level of education'

Storage mode: double
 Measurement: nominal
 Missing values: -99--96

	Values and labels	N	Percent
-99 M	'NA'	1022	5.1
-98 M	'DK'	1012	5.1
-97 M	'No answer'	5	0.0
-96 M	'NC'	90	0.4
1	'ES-ISCED I , less than lower secondary'	3633	20.3 18.2
2	'ES-ISCED II, lower secondary'	2642	14.8 13.2
3	'ES-ISCED IIIb, lower tier upper secondary'	4247	23.8 21.2
4	'ES-ISCED IIIa, upper tier upper secondary'	1888	10.6 9.4
5	'ES-ISCED IV, advanced vocational, sub-degree'	1475	8.2 7.4
6	'ES-ISCED V1, lower tertiary education, BA level'	1578	8.8 7.9
7	'ES-ISCED V2, higher tertiary education, >= MA level'	2416	13.5 12.1

YQ32_a/b

Question: Thinking back to when you were about 14 years old, how often would you say that you took part in any of the activities listed below with one or both of your parents?

FILTER: Not asked to the respondents who have *neither a mother (figure) nor a father (figure)* (IF YQ28_mother = -99 AND YQ28_father = -99).

=====

YQ32_a 'CULTURAL: Attended ballet, classical concert, theater, opera (RECALL WHEN 14)'

Storage mode: double
 Measurement: nominal
 Missing values: -99--96

	Values and labels	N	Percent	
-99 M	'NA'	89	0.4	
-98 M	'DK'	50	0.2	
1	'Never'	12345	62.1	61.7
2	'Once or twice a year'	5816	29.3	29.1
3	'More than twice a year'	1708	8.6	8.5

=====

YQ32_b 'CULTURAL: Visited museums or galleries (RECALL WHEN 14)'

Storage mode: double
 Measurement: nominal
 Missing values: -99--96

	Values and labels	N	Percent	
-99 M	'NA'	89	0.4	
-98 M	'DK'	42	0.2	
1	'Never'	8318	41.8	41.6
2	'Once or twice a year'	8172	41.1	40.8
3	'More than twice a year'	3387	17.0	16.9

YQ33_PM/PF

Question: Thinking about the hopes and aspirations your parents had for you when you were growing up in relation to your education, would you say:

FILTER: YQ33_PM was *not* asked to the respondents who do *not* have a *mother (figure)* (IF YQ28_mother = -99); YQ33_PF was *not* asked to the respondents who do *not* have a *father (figure)* (IF YQ28_father = -99).

=====

YQ33_PM 'MOTHER expectations (education)'

Storage mode: double
 Measurement: nominal
 Missing values: -99--96

	Values and labels	N	Percent	
-99 M	'NA'	947	4.7	
-98 M	'DK'	61	0.3	
1	'Not very involved'	1918	10.1	9.6
2	'Wanted me to achieve at least the same level of education'	5330	28.1	26.6
3	'Wanted me to achieve a higher level of education'	11752	61.9	58.7

YQ33_PF 'FATHER expectations (education)'

Storage mode: double
 Measurement: nominal
 Missing values: -99--96

	Values and labels	N	Percent	
-99 M	'NA'	1664	8.3	
-98 M	'DK'	115	0.6	
1	'Not very involved'	2559	14.0	12.8
2	'Wanted me to achieve at least the same level of education'	5234	28.7	26.2
3	'Wanted me to achieve a higher level of education'	10436	57.2	52.2

YQ34_a/j

Question: Many different people can have an influence on the decisions we make in our lives. How important have the following people been in influencing your job, career or education choices?

FILTER: YQ34_b was *not* asked to the respondents who do *not* have a mother(*figure*) (IF YQ28_mother = -99); YQ34_c was *not* asked to the respondents who do *not* have a father(*figure*) (IF YQ28_father = -99).

YQ34_a 'Influence job/career/education choices: Spouse/partner(s)'

Storage mode: double
 Measurement: nominal
 Missing values: -99--96

Values and labels N Percent

-99 M 'NA'	4624	23.1
-98 M 'DK'	1329	6.6
1 'Very unimportant'	1721	12.2 8.6
2 'Rather unimportant'	2134	15.2 10.7
3 'Rather important'	4908	34.9 24.5
4 'Very important'	5292	37.7 26.4

=====
YQ34_b 'Influence job/career/education choices: Mother'

Storage mode: double
Measurement: nominal
Missing values: -99--96

Values and labels	N	Percent
-99 M 'NA'	608	3.0
-98 M 'DK'	97	0.5
1 'Very unimportant'	1141	5.9 5.7
2 'Rather unimportant'	2959	15.3 14.8
3 'Rather important'	7955	41.2 39.8
4 'Very important'	7248	37.5 36.2

=====
YQ34_c 'Influence job/career/education choices: Father'

Storage mode: double
Measurement: nominal
Missing values: -99--96

Values and labels	N	Percent
-99 M 'NA'	1462	7.3
-98 M 'DK'	221	1.1
1 'Very unimportant'	1544	8.4 7.7
2 'Rather unimportant'	3182	17.4 15.9
3 'Rather important'	7161	39.1 35.8
4 'Very important'	6438	35.1 32.2

=====
YQ34_d 'Influence job/career/education choices: Brother(s) or sister(s)'

Storage mode: double
Measurement: nominal

Missing values: -99--96

	Values and labels	N	Percent	
-99 M	'NA'	2608	13.0	
-98 M	'DK'	487	2.4	
1	'Very unimportant'	3344	19.8	16.7
2	'Rather unimportant'	5054	29.9	25.3
3	'Rather important'	5595	33.1	28.0
4	'Very important'	2920	17.3	14.6

=====
 YQ34_e 'Influence job/career/education choices: Other relatives'

 Storage mode: double
 Measurement: nominal
 Missing values: -99--96

	Values and labels	N	Percent	
-99 M	'NA'	2094	10.5	
-98 M	'DK'	150	0.7	
1	'Very unimportant'	6350	35.7	31.7
2	'Rather unimportant'	6579	37.0	32.9
3	'Rather important'	3761	21.2	18.8
4	'Very important'	1074	6.0	5.4

=====
 YQ34_f 'Influence job/career/education choices: Friends and acquaintances'

 Storage mode: double
 Measurement: nominal
 Missing values: -99--96

	Values and labels	N	Percent	
-99 M	'NA'	1122	5.6	
-98 M	'DK'	73	0.4	
1	'Very unimportant'	3848	20.5	19.2
2	'Rather unimportant'	6516	34.6	32.6
3	'Rather important'	6897	36.7	34.5
4	'Very important'	1552	8.2	7.8

=====
 YQ34_g 'Influence job/career/education choices: Colleagues/co-workers/fellow students'

Storage mode: double
 Measurement: nominal
 Missing values: -99--96

	Values and labels	N	Percent
-99 M	'NA'	1631	8.2
-98 M	'DK'	139	0.7
1	'Very unimportant'	4975	27.3 24.9
2	'Rather unimportant'	6983	38.3 34.9
3	'Rather important'	5182	28.4 25.9
4	'Very important'	1098	6.0 5.5

=====
 YQ34_h 'Influence job/career/education choices: School teachers/lecturers'

Storage mode: double
 Measurement: nominal
 Missing values: -99--96

	Values and labels	N	Percent
-99 M	'NA'	1545	7.7
-98 M	'DK'	166	0.8
1	'Very unimportant'	5035	27.5 25.2
2	'Rather unimportant'	6265	34.2 31.3
3	'Rather important'	5502	30.1 27.5
4	'Very important'	1495	8.2 7.5

=====
 YQ34_i 'Influence job/career/education choices: Famous people I admire'

Storage mode: double
 Measurement: nominal
 Missing values: -99--96

	Values and labels	N	Percent
-99 M	'NA'	2910	14.5
-98 M	'DK'	235	1.2
1	'Very unimportant'	9731	57.7 48.6
2	'Rather unimportant'	4540	26.9 22.7
3	'Rather important'	1947	11.5 9.7
4	'Very important'	645	3.8 3.2

=====

YQ34_j 'Influence job/career/education choices: Entrepreneurs or
business people I know'

Storage mode: double
Measurement: nominal
Missing values: -99--96

	Values and labels	N	Percent
-99 M	'NA'	3258	16.3
-98 M	'DK'	218	1.1
1	'Very unimportant'	8319	50.3 41.6
2	'Rather unimportant'	4823	29.2 24.1
3	'Rather important'	2676	16.2 13.4
4	'Very important'	714	4.3 3.6

YQ35, YQ35_PM/PF

Question: Thinking about how your standard of living will be like in the future, how does it compare to how your parents are doing today?

FILTER: In all countries but Denmark, YQ35 was *not* asked to the respondents who have *neither a mother (figure) nor a father (figure)* (IF YQ28_mother = -99 AND YQ28_father = -99). In Denmark, YQ35_PM was *not* asked to the respondents who do *not have a mother (figure)* (IF YQ28_mother = -99); YQ35_PF was *not* asked to the respondents who do *not have a father (figure)* (IF YQ28_father = -99).

Notes: The question was asked for the two parents separately in Denmark only, and it was coded into YQ35_PM and YQ35_PF. In all the other countries, YQ35 refers to both parents.

=====

YQ35 'Thinking about how your standard of living will be like in the
future, how does it compare to how your parents are doing today?'

Storage mode: double
Measurement: nominal
Missing values: -99--96

	Values and labels	N	Percent
-99 M	'NA'	1227	6.1
-98 M	'DK'	379	1.9
-97 M	'No answer'	6	0.0
1	'Much worse than my parents'	526	2.9 2.6
2	'Worse'	2156	11.7 10.8
3	'Similar'	7433	40.4 37.2
4	'Better'	6535	35.5 32.7

5 'Much better than my parents' 1746 9.5 8.7

=====

YQ35_PM '(DK ONLY) Thinking about how your standard of living will be like in the future, how does it compare to how your MOTHER is doing today?'

Storage mode: double
 Measurement: nominal
 Missing values: -99--96

	Values and labels	N	Percent	
-98 M	'DK'	9	0.0	
1	'Much worse than my MOTHER'	6	0.5	0.0
2	'Worse'	68	6.0	0.3
3	'Similar'	547	48.3	2.7
4	'Better'	407	35.9	2.0
5	'Much better than my MOTHER'	105	9.3	0.5
NA M		18866	94.3	

=====

YQ35_PF '(DK ONLY) Thinking about how your standard of living will be like in the future, how does it compare to how your FATHER is doing today?'

Storage mode: double
 Measurement: nominal
 Missing values: -99--96

	Values and labels	N	Percent	
-98 M	'DK'	26	0.1	
1	'Much worse than my FATHER'	13	1.2	0.1
2	'Worse'	81	7.3	0.4
3	'Similar'	580	52.0	2.9
4	'Better'	354	31.7	1.8
5	'Much better than my FATHER'	88	7.9	0.4
NA M		18866	94.3	

YQ36_a/h_PM/PF

Question: We would like to know more about your relationship with your parents when you were about 14. Read each statement carefully and think about whether they apply or not. Answer separately for each parent.

FILTER: The PM variables were *not* asked to the respondents who do *not have a mother*(figure) (IF YQ28_mother = -99); the PF variables were *not* asked to the respondents who do *not have a father*(figure) (IF YQ28_father =

-99).

=====
 YQ36_a_PM 'Parenting style: I felt that warmth and tenderness existed
 between me and my MOTHER'

 Storage mode: double
 Measurement: nominal
 Missing values: -99--96

Values and labels	N	Percent
-99 M 'NA'	218	1.1
-98 M 'DK'	97	0.5
1 'Yes'	16834	85.5 84.1
2 'No'	2859	14.5 14.3

=====
 YQ36_a_PF 'Parenting style: I felt that warmth and tenderness existed
 between me and my FATHER'

 Storage mode: double
 Measurement: nominal
 Missing values: -99--96

Values and labels	N	Percent
-99 M 'NA'	900	4.5
-98 M 'DK'	208	1.0
1 'Yes'	13930	73.7 69.6
2 'No'	4970	26.3 24.8

=====
 YQ36_b_PM 'Parenting style: I felt that my MOTHER was proud when I
 succeeded in something I did'

 Storage mode: double
 Measurement: nominal
 Missing values: -99--96

Values and labels	N	Percent
-99 M 'NA'	219	1.1
-98 M 'DK'	131	0.7
1 'Yes'	17694	90.0 88.4

2 'No' 1964 10.0 9.8

=====
 YQ36_b_PF 'Parenting style: I felt that my FATHER was proud when I succeeded in something I did'

 Storage mode: double
 Measurement: nominal
 Missing values: -99--96

Values and labels	N	Percent
-99 M 'NA'	902	4.5
-98 M 'DK'	210	1.0
1 'Yes'	16074	85.1 80.3
2 'No'	2822	14.9 14.1

=====
 YQ36_c_PM 'Parenting style: If things went badly for me my MOTHER tried to comfort and encourage me'

 Storage mode: double
 Measurement: nominal
 Missing values: -99--96

Values and labels	N	Percent
-99 M 'NA'	219	1.1
-98 M 'DK'	98	0.5
1 'Yes'	17042	86.5 85.2
2 'No'	2649	13.5 13.2

=====
 YQ36_c_PF 'Parenting style: If things went badly for me my FATHER tried to comfort and encourage me'

 Storage mode: double
 Measurement: nominal
 Missing values: -99--96

Values and labels	N	Percent
-99 M 'NA'	908	4.5
-98 M 'DK'	215	1.1
1 'Yes'	13837	73.3 69.2

2 'No' 5048 26.7 25.2

=====
 YQ36_d_PM 'Parenting style: My MOTHER always tried to change how I felt or thought about things'

 Storage mode: double
 Measurement: nominal
 Missing values: -99--96

Values and labels	N	Percent
-99 M 'NA'	219	1.1
-98 M 'DK'	166	0.8
1 'Yes'	7203	36.7 36.0
2 'No'	12420	63.3 62.1

=====
 YQ36_d_PF 'Parenting style: My FATHER always tried to change how I felt or thought about things'

 Storage mode: double
 Measurement: nominal
 Missing values: -99--96

Values and labels	N	Percent
-99 M 'NA'	907	4.5
-98 M 'DK'	230	1.1
1 'Yes'	6206	32.9 31.0
2 'No'	12665	67.1 63.3

=====
 YQ36_e_PM 'Parenting style: My MOTHER blamed me for other family members' problems'

 Storage mode: double
 Measurement: nominal
 Missing values: -99--96

Values and labels	N	Percent
-99 M 'NA'	219	1.1
-98 M 'DK'	99	0.5
1 'Yes'	3053	15.5 15.3

2 'No' 16637 84.5 83.2

=====
 YQ36_e_PF 'Parenting style: My FATHER blamed me for other family members' problems'

 Storage mode: double
 Measurement: nominal
 Missing values: -99--96

Values and labels	N	Percent
-99 M 'NA'	904	4.5
-98 M 'DK'	163	0.8
1 'Yes'	2768	14.6 13.8
2 'No'	16173	85.4 80.8

=====
 YQ36_f_PM 'Parenting style: My MOTHER emphasized that every family member should have some say in family decisions'

 Storage mode: double
 Measurement: nominal
 Missing values: -99--96

Values and labels	N	Percent
-99 M 'NA'	223	1.1
-98 M 'DK'	291	1.5
1 'Yes'	12111	62.1 60.5
2 'No'	7383	37.9 36.9

=====
 YQ36_f_PF 'Parenting style: My FATHER emphasized that every family member should have some say in family decisions'

 Storage mode: double
 Measurement: nominal
 Missing values: -99--96

Values and labels	N	Percent
-99 M 'NA'	909	4.5
-98 M 'DK'	341	1.7
1 'Yes'	10377	55.3 51.9

2 'No' 8381 44.7 41.9

=====

YQ36_g_PM 'Parenting style: My MOTHER encouraged me to be independent'

Storage mode: double
 Measurement: nominal
 Missing values: -99--96

Values and labels	N	Percent	
-99 M 'NA'	220	1.1	
-98 M 'DK'	249	1.2	
1 'Yes'	13809	70.7	69.0
2 'No'	5730	29.3	28.6

=====

YQ36_g_PF 'Parenting style: My FATHER encouraged me to be independent'

Storage mode: double
 Measurement: nominal
 Missing values: -99--96

Values and labels	N	Percent	
-99 M 'NA'	908	4.5	
-98 M 'DK'	298	1.5	
1 'Yes'	13425	71.4	67.1
2 'No'	5377	28.6	26.9

=====

YQ36_h_PM 'Parenting style: My MOTHER allowed me to choose my own direction in life'

Storage mode: double
 Measurement: nominal
 Missing values: -99--96

Values and labels	N	Percent	
-99 M 'NA'	222	1.1	
-98 M 'DK'	160	0.8	
1 'Yes'	16907	86.1	84.5
2 'No'	2719	13.9	13.6

=====
 YQ36_h_PF 'Parenting style: My FATHER allowed me to choose my own
 direction in life'

Storage mode: double
 Measurement: nominal
 Missing values: -99--96

Values and labels	N	Percent
-99 M 'NA'	905	4.5
-98 M 'DK'	207	1.0
1 'Yes'	15904	84.2 79.5
2 'No'	2992	15.8 15.0

YQ37

Question: Did your *parents* live together when you were about 14 years old?

FILTER: Not asked to the respondents who have *one parent only* (IF YQ28_mother = -99 OR YQ28_father = -99).

=====
 Label. 'Did parents live together when you were 14? (RECALL WHEN 14)'

Storage mode: double
 Measurement: nominal
 Missing values: -99--96

Values and labels	N	Percent
-99 M 'NA'	794	4.0
-98 M 'DK'	23	0.1
1 'Yes'	16317	85.0 81.6
2 'No'	2874	15.0 14.4

YQ38

Question: How would you describe the relationship between your *mother* and *father* when you were about 14 years old?

FILTER: Not asked to the respondents who have *one parent only* (IF YQ28_mother = -99 OR YQ28_father = -99).

=====
 Label. 'How would you describe the relationship between your mother and
 father when you were 14? (RECALL WHEN 14)'

Storage mode: double
 Measurement: nominal
 Missing values: -99--96

	Values and labels	N	Percent	
-99 M	'NA'	779	3.9	
-98 M	'DK'	137	0.7	
1	'Very bad'	867	4.5	4.3
2	'Bad'	1354	7.1	6.8
3	'Neither good nor bad'	3350	17.5	16.7
4	'Good'	7117	37.3	35.6
5	'Very Good'	6404	33.5	32.0

YQ39_a/d

Question: Thinking about your family’s financial situation when you were about 14 years old. Which of the following statements applied to your family?

Notes: In **Italy, Spain and Turkey**, the item **YQ39_a** was worded as *“My family struggled to pay our bills”* instead of *“My family was able to pay its bills.”* One potential solution to make the item comparable across countries is to reverse the scale of **YQ39_a** in the three countries where the wording is different. However, in the current release of the data, the scales have been kept consistent across items (from **1 = Never** to **4 = Always**).

YQ39_a 'Financial situation: My family was able to pay its bills
 (RECALL WHEN 14)'

Storage mode: double
 Measurement: nominal
 Missing values: -99--96

	Values and labels	N	Percent	
-99 M	'NA'	6	0.0	
-98 M	'DK'	406	2.0	
1	'Never'	2725	13.9	13.6
2	'Sometimes'	2453	12.5	12.3
3	'Most of the time'	3389	17.3	16.9
4	'Always'	11029	56.3	55.1

YQ39_b 'Financial situation: We could afford extras for ourselves
 (RECALL WHEN 14)'

Storage mode: double
 Measurement: nominal
 Missing values: -99--96

	Values and labels	N	Percent	
-99 M	'NA'	6	0.0	
-98 M	'DK'	268	1.3	
1	'Never'	2415	12.2	12.1
2	'Sometimes'	6073	30.8	30.4
3	'Most of the time'	4798	24.3	24.0
4	'Always'	6448	32.7	32.2

=====
 YQ39_c 'Financial situation: We could afford to live in decent housing
 (RECALL WHEN 14)'

 Storage mode: double
 Measurement: nominal
 Missing values: -99--96

	Values and labels	N	Percent	
-99 M	'NA'	6	0.0	
-98 M	'DK'	320	1.6	
1	'Never'	1054	5.4	5.3
2	'Sometimes'	2429	12.3	12.1
3	'Most of the time'	4018	20.4	20.1
4	'Always'	12181	61.9	60.9

=====
 YQ39_d 'Financial situation: My family was able to put money in a
 savings account (RECALL WHEN 14)'

 Storage mode: double
 Measurement: nominal
 Missing values: -99--96

	Values and labels	N	Percent	
-99 M	'NA'	6	0.0	
-98 M	'DK'	1129	5.6	
1	'Never'	3517	18.6	17.6
2	'Sometimes'	5003	26.5	25.0
3	'Most of the time'	4175	22.1	20.9
4	'Always'	6178	32.7	30.9

YQ40_PM/PF

Question: What best describes your *parents'* main employment situation when you were about 14?

FILTER: YQ40_PM was *not* asked to the respondents who do *not* have a *mother*(figure) (IF YQ28_mother = -99); YQ40_PF was *not* asked to the respondents who do *not* have a *father*(figure) (IF YQ28_father = -99).

=====

YQ40_PM 'MOTHER employment situation (RECALL WHEN 14)'

Storage mode: double
 Measurement: nominal
 Missing values: -99--96

	Values and labels	N	Percent	
-99 M 'NA'		294	1.5	
-98 M 'DK'		304	1.5	
1 'In paid work as an employee'		10917	56.2	54.6
2 'Self-employed'		1495	7.7	7.5
3 'Unemployed'		825	4.3	4.1
4 'Unable to work because of health problems'		412	2.1	2.1
5 'Looking after the home, looking after children or other dependents'		5545	28.6	27.7
6 'Retired'		216	1.1	1.1

=====

YQ40_PF 'FATHER employment situation (RECALL WHEN 14)'

Storage mode: double
 Measurement: nominal
 Missing values: -99--96

	Values and labels	N	Percent	
-99 M 'NA'		987	4.9	
-98 M 'DK'		475	2.4	
1 'In paid work as an employee'		13345	72.0	66.7
2 'Self-employed'		3979	21.5	19.9
3 'Unemployed'		454	2.4	2.3
4 'Unable to work because of health problems'		256	1.4	1.3
5 'Looking after the home, looking after children or other dependents'		127	0.7	0.6
6 'Retired'		385	2.1	1.9

YQ41

Question: Which one of the following descriptions best describes your current legal marital status today?

=====

Label. 'Current legal marital status'

Storage mode: double
 Measurement: nominal
 Missing values: -99--96

	Values and labels	N	Percent	
-98 M	'DK'	1	0.0	
-97 M	'No answer'	251	1.3	
1	'Married'	4772	24.2	23.9
2	'In a legally registered civil partnership'	651	3.3	3.3
3	'Separated'	184	0.9	0.9
4	'Divorced/Civil partnership dissolved'	356	1.8	1.8
5	'Widowed/partner has died'	67	0.3	0.3
6	'Single'	12568	63.6	62.8
7	'None of the above'	1158	5.9	5.8

YQ42

Question: Are you:

Label. 'Sex'

Storage mode: double
 Measurement: nominal
 Missing values: -99--96

	Values and labels	N	Percent	
1	'Male'	9478	47.4	47.4
2	'Female'	10530	52.6	52.6

YQ43a

Question: Do you have regular caring responsibilities (e.g. children, relatives, etc.)?

Label. 'Do you have regular caring responsibilities?'

Storage mode: double
 Measurement: nominal
 Missing values: -99--96

Values and labels	N	Percent	
-97 M 'No answer'	11	0.1	
1 'Yes'	5711	28.6	28.5
2 'No'	14286	71.4	71.4

YQ43b

Question: Do you have children?

Notes: In Turkey the question was *not* asked to respondents who do not have caring responsibilities (IF YQ43a = 2)

=====

Label. 'Do you have children?'

Storage mode: double
 Measurement: nominal
 Missing values: -99--96

Values and labels	N	Percent	
-99 M 'NA'	870	4.3	
-98 M 'DK'	8	0.0	
-97 M 'No answer'	1792	9.0	
1 'Yes'	4775	27.5	23.9
2 'No'	12563	72.5	62.8

YQ43c

Question: How many children do you have?

FILTER: Asked only to the respondents who *have children* (IF YQ43b = 1).

=====

Label. 'How many children do you have?'

Storage mode: double
 Measurement: interval
 Missing values: -99--96

Values and labels	N	Percent	
-99 M 'NA'	15233	76.1	
-97 M 'No answer'	76	0.4	
-96 M 'NC'	2	0.0	
(unlab.vld.)	4697	100.0	23.5

Min: 0.000
 Max: 20.000
 Mean: 1.678
 Std.Dev.: 0.892
 Skewness: 3.375
 Kurtosis: 42.114
 Miss.: 15311.000

YQ44_BRO/SIS

Question: How many brothers and/or sisters (including stepbrothers, stepsisters, half-brothers, half-sisters) do you have?

=====

YQ44_BRO 'How many BROTHERS (including stepbrothers and stepsisters)'

Storage mode: double
 Measurement: interval
 Missing values: -99--96

Values and labels	N	Percent
-98 M 'DK'	12	0.1
-97 M 'No answer'	16	0.1
(unlab.vld.)	19980	100.0 99.9

Min: 0.000
 Max: 65.000
 Mean: 0.960
 Std.Dev.: 1.232
 Skewness: 10.168
 Kurtosis: 404.600
 Miss.: 28.000

=====

YQ44_SIS 'How many SISTERS (including stepbrothers and stepsisters)'

Storage mode: double
 Measurement: nominal
 Missing values: -99--96

Values and labels	N	Percent
-98 M 'DK'	12	0.1
-97 M 'No answer'	16	0.1
(unlab.vld.)	19980	100.0 99.9

YQ45a

Question: Do you consider yourself as belonging to any particular religion or denomination?

=====

Label. 'Belongs to a religion/denomination'

Storage mode: double
 Measurement: nominal
 Missing values: -99--96

Values and labels	N	Percent	
-98 M 'DK'	17	0.1	
-97 M 'No answer'	146	0.7	
1 'Yes'	9074	45.7	45.4
2 'No'	10771	54.3	53.8

YQ45b

Question: Which one?

FILTER: Asked only to the respondents who *belong to a religious denomination* (IF YQ45a = 1).

=====

Label. 'Which religion/denomination'

Storage mode: double
 Measurement: nominal
 Missing values: -99--96

	Values and labels	N	Percent	
-99 M 'NA'		10917	54.6	
-97 M 'No answer'		190	0.9	
1	'Roman Catholic'	2879	32.3	14.4
2	'Protestant'	1262	14.2	6.3
3	'Eastern Orthodox'	958	10.8	4.8
4	'Other Christian Denomination'	395	4.4	2.0
5	'Jewish'	32	0.4	0.2
6	'Islamic'	3101	34.8	15.5
7	'Buddhist'	50	0.6	0.2
8	'Hindu'	47	0.5	0.2
9	'Other'	177	2.0	0.9

YQ45c

Question: Regardless of whether you belong to a particular religion, how religious would you say you are?

Notes: In Italy the question was asked only to the respondents who do *not* belong to a religious denomination (IF YQ45a = 2).

=====

Label. 'How religious are you?'

Storage mode: double
 Measurement: nominal
 Missing values: -99--96

	Values and labels	N	Percent	
-99 M	'NA'	535	2.7	
-97 M	'No answer'	306	1.5	
0	'Not at all religious'	5300	27.7	26.5
1	'1'	1476	7.7	7.4
2	'2'	1666	8.7	8.3
3	'3'	1570	8.2	7.8
4	'4'	1118	5.8	5.6
5	'5'	2185	11.4	10.9
6	'6'	1617	8.4	8.1
7	'7'	1590	8.3	7.9
8	'8'	1397	7.3	7.0
9	'9'	486	2.5	2.4
10	'Very religious'	762	4.0	3.8

YQ46a

Question: Were you born in [country]?

=====

Label. 'Were you born in [country]?'

Storage mode: double
 Measurement: nominal
 Missing values: -99--96

	Values and labels	N	Percent	
-98 M	'DK'	6	0.0	
-97 M	'No answer'	79	0.4	
1	'Yes'	18677	93.7	93.3
2	'No'	1246	6.3	6.2

YQ46b

Question: Where were you born?

FILTER: Asked only to the respondents who were *born in a different country* from the one where the interview was conducted (IF YQ46a = 2).

Notes: The country of origin was coded using the ISO 3166-1 numeric classification. See [here](#) for details.

YQ46c

Question: Do you belong to a minority ethnic group in your country?

=====

Label. 'Do you belong to a minority ethnic group in your country?'

Storage mode: double
 Measurement: nominal
 Missing values: -99--96

Values and labels	N	Percent	
-97 M 'No answer'	463	2.3	
1 'Yes'	1562	8.0	7.8
2 'No'	17983	92.0	89.9

YQ46d

Question: Which minority/ethnic group are you a member of?

FILTER: Asked only to the respondents who identify themselves as *members of an ethnic minority* (IF YQ46c = 1).

Notes: Open-ended question.

YQ47_PM/PF

Question: Where were your parents born?

FILTER: YQ47_PM was *not* asked to the respondents who do *not have a mother(figure)* (IF YQ28_mother = -99); YQ47_PF was *not* asked to the respondents who do *not have a father(figure)* (IF YQ28_father = -99).

Notes: In Turkey the values are: 1=Turkey; 2=Abroad.

YQ48

Question: In politics people sometimes talk of “left” and “right”. Where would you place yourself on the scale below, where 0 means the left and 10 means the right?

=====

Label. 'Where would you place yourself on the left-right?'

Storage mode: double
 Measurement: nominal
 Missing values: -99--96

Values and labels	N	Percent	
-98 M 'DK'	3561	17.8	
0 'Left'	1088	6.6	5.4
1 '1'	620	3.8	3.1
2 '2'	1327	8.1	6.6
3 '3'	1847	11.2	9.2
4 '4'	1595	9.7	8.0
5 '5'	4307	26.2	21.5
6 '6'	1725	10.5	8.6
7 '7'	1618	9.8	8.1
8 '8'	1248	7.6	6.2
9 '9'	386	2.3	1.9
10 'Right'	686	4.2	3.4

YQ49

Question: If you add up the income from all sources, which number describes your personal monthly total net income? If you don't know the exact figure, please give an estimate.

Notes: The question was asked using country-specific income deciles. In Italy, the categories are 8 instead of 10.

Label. 'If you add up the income from all sources, which number describes your personal monthly total net income?'

Storage mode: double
 Measurement: nominal
 Missing values: -99--96

Values and labels	N	Percent	
-98 M 'DK'	2623	13.1	
-97 M 'No answer'	276	1.4	
1 'Lowest'	3296	19.3	16.5
2 '2'	1955	11.4	9.8
3 '3'	2165	12.7	10.8
4 '4'	2410	14.1	12.0
5 '5'	2198	12.8	11.0
6 '6'	1581	9.2	7.9
7 '7'	1184	6.9	5.9
8 '8'	865	5.1	4.3
9 '9'	624	3.6	3.1
10 'Highest'	831	4.9	4.2

YQCONTACT

Question: Would it be ok if we were to contact your parents?

Notes: Attempts to interview the parents were made only for the respondents who answered “Yes” to this question. The option “I would like to ask my parents first” was given only in Germany.

=====

Label. 'Would it be ok if we were to contact your parents?'

Storage mode: double
 Measurement: nominal
 Missing values: -99--96

	Values and labels	N	Percent	
-99 M	'NA'	2287	11.4	
-98 M	'DK'	9	0.0	
1	'Yes'	7679	43.4	38.4
2	'No'	9646	54.5	48.2
3	'I would like to ask my parents first'	387	2.2	1.9

PMCORD

Notes: Was the mother contacted first or second? The information is not available in Denmark, Germany, Switzerland and Turkey.

=====

Label. 'Mother contacted as first or second'

Storage mode: double
 Measurement: nominal
 Missing values: -99--96

	Values and labels	N	Percent	
-99 M	'NA'	1203	6.0	
1	'First contacted'	2416	89.9	12.1
2	'Second contacted'	270	10.1	1.3
NA M		16119	80.6	

PMWAVE

Notes: Relevant only in Austria and Hungary.

=====

Label. 'Wave interview Mothers (AT and HU ONLY)'

Storage mode: double
 Measurement: nominal
 Missing values: -99--96

Values and labels	N	Percent	
1 'Wave 1'	393	58.4	2.0
2 'Wave 2'	91	13.5	0.5
3 'Wave 3'	189	28.1	0.9
NA M	19335		96.6

PMIMODE

Label. 'Interview mode'

Storage mode: double
 Measurement: nominal
 Missing values: -99--96

Values and labels	N	Percent	
1 'Online'	1437	37.0	7.2
2 'CATI'	1640	42.2	8.2
3 'CAPI'	325	8.4	1.6
4 'Paper and pencil'	487	12.5	2.4
NA M	16119		80.6

PMQ1_a/d

Question: Thinking about your friends, how many of them are:

Notes: In Czech Republic and Turkey, the categories are: 1=None of them; 2=A few of them; 3=Most of them; 4=All of them. **PMQ1_d** not available in Italy.

PMQ1_a 'How many friends are: Employed'

Storage mode: double
 Measurement: nominal
 Missing values: -99--96

Values and labels	N	Percent	
-------------------	---	---------	--

-99 M 'NA'	0		0.0
-98 M 'DK'	10		0.0
1 'None of them'	347	8.9	1.7
2 'A few of them'	728	18.8	3.6
3 'Some of them'	959	24.7	4.8
4 'Most of them'	1404	36.2	7.0
5 'All of them'	441	11.4	2.2
NA M	16119		80.6

=====
 PMQ1_b 'How many friends are: Unemployed'

 Storage mode: double
 Measurement: nominal
 Missing values: -99--96

Values and labels	N	Percent	
-99 M 'NA'	0		0.0
-98 M 'DK'	24		0.1
1 'None of them'	1360	35.2	6.8
2 'A few of them'	1390	36.0	6.9
3 'Some of them'	609	15.8	3.0
4 'Most of them'	413	10.7	2.1
5 'All of them'	93	2.4	0.5
NA M	16119		80.6

=====
 PMQ1_c 'How many friends are: Running own business'

 Storage mode: double
 Measurement: nominal
 Missing values: -99--96

Values and labels	N	Percent	
-99 M 'NA'	0		0.0
-98 M 'DK'	22		0.1
1 'None of them'	1450	37.5	7.2
2 'A few of them'	1733	44.8	8.7
3 'Some of them'	521	13.5	2.6
4 'Most of them'	118	3.1	0.6
5 'All of them'	45	1.2	0.2
NA M	16119		80.6

=====
 PMQ1_d 'How many friends are: Retired'

Storage mode: double
 Measurement: nominal
 Missing values: -99--96

Values and labels	N	Percent	
-99 M 'NA'	291	1.5	
-98 M 'DK'	20	0.1	
1 'None of them'	1147	32.1	5.7
2 'A few of them'	1430	40.0	7.1
3 'Some of them'	635	17.7	3.2
4 'Most of them'	296	8.3	1.5
5 'All of them'	70	2.0	0.3
NA M	16119	80.6	

PMQ2

Question: Generally speaking, would you say that most people can be trusted, or that you can't be too careful in dealing with people? Please indicate on a score of 0 to 10, where 0 means you can't be too careful and 10 means that most people can be trusted.

Label. 'Would you say that most people can be trusted, or that you can't be too careful in dealing with people?'

Storage mode: double
 Measurement: nominal
 Missing values: -99--96

Values and labels	N	Percent	
-98 M 'DK'	6	0.0	
0 'You can't be too careful'	263	6.8	1.3
1 '1'	125	3.2	0.6
2 '2'	218	5.6	1.1
3 '3'	359	9.2	1.8
4 '4'	359	9.2	1.8
5 '5'	781	20.1	3.9
6 '6'	495	12.7	2.5
7 '7'	573	14.8	2.9
8 '8'	441	11.4	2.2
9 '9'	140	3.6	0.7
10 'Most people can be trusted'	129	3.3	0.6
NA M	16119	80.6	

PMQ3

Question: During a normal week roughly how many hours are you voluntarily involved in organizations such as charities, environmental organizations, sport clubs or cultural organizations?

=====

Label. 'How many hours per week involved in charities, environmental organizations, sport clubs, cultural organizations'

Storage mode: double
 Measurement: nominal
 Missing values: -99--96

	Values and labels	N	Percent	
-98 M	'DK'	13	0.1	
1	'Less than 1 hour'	636	16.4	3.2
2	'1-3 hours'	750	19.3	3.7
3	'4-7 hours'	275	7.1	1.4
4	'8+ hours'	113	2.9	0.6
5	'I am not active in any organization'	2102	54.2	10.5
NA M		16119	80.6	

PMQ4_a/c

Question: How many times in the last twelve months have you:

=====

PMQ4_a 'CULTURAL: Attended ballet, classical concert, theater, opera (how many times in last 12 months)'

Storage mode: double
 Measurement: nominal
 Missing values: -99--96

	Values and labels	N	Percent	
-98 M	'DK'	3	0.0	
1	'Never'	1989	51.2	9.9
2	'1-2 times'	1080	27.8	5.4
3	'3-5 times'	488	12.6	2.4
4	'More than 5 times'	329	8.5	1.6
NA M		16119	80.6	

=====

PMQ4_b 'CULTURAL: Visited museums, galleries (how many times in last 12 months)'

Storage mode: double
 Measurement: nominal
 Missing values: -99--96

	Values and labels	N	Percent	
-98 M	'DK'	7	0.0	
1	'Never'	1839	47.4	9.2
2	'1-2 times'	1276	32.9	6.4
3	'3-5 times'	520	13.4	2.6
4	'More than 5 times'	247	6.4	1.2
NA M		16119	80.6	

PMQ4_c 'CULTURAL: Finished reading a book (how many times in last 12 months)'

Storage mode: double
 Measurement: nominal
 Missing values: -99--96

	Values and labels	N	Percent	
-98 M	'DK'	1	0.0	
1	'Never'	956	24.6	4.8
2	'1-2 times'	876	22.5	4.4
3	'3-5 times'	723	18.6	3.6
4	'More than 5 times'	1333	34.3	6.7
NA M		16119	80.6	

PMQ5

Question: How would you describe the relationship you have with your child?

Label. 'How would you describe the relationship you have with your child?'

Storage mode: double
 Measurement: nominal
 Missing values: -99--96

	Values and labels	N	Percent	
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-98 M	'DK'	2	0.0	
1	'Very bad'	10	0.3	0.0
2	'Bad'	17	0.4	0.1
3	'Neither good nor bad'	173	4.5	0.9
4	'Good'	1038	26.7	5.2
5	'Very good'	2649	68.2	13.2
NA M		16119		80.6

PMQ7

Question: Thinking about how your child’s standard of living will be like in the future, how does it compare to how you’re doing today?

=====

Label. 'Thinking about how your child's standard of living will be like in the future, how does it compare to how you're doing today?'

Storage mode: double
 Measurement: nominal
 Missing values: -99--96

	Values and labels	N	Percent	
-98 M	'DK'	31	0.2	
1	'Much worse than mine'	112	2.9	0.6
2	'Worse'	581	15.1	2.9
3	'Similar'	1130	29.3	5.6
4	'Better'	1490	38.6	7.4
5	'Much better than mine'	545	14.1	2.7
NA M		16119		80.6

PMQ8_a/b

Question: When you think about the influence you had on your child’s life path until today, what would you say about the amount of influence you have had on his/her...

=====

PMQ8_a 'Perceived influence on child: education'

Storage mode: double
 Measurement: nominal
 Missing values: -99--96

	Values and labels	N	Percent	
-98 M	'DK'	11	0.1	
1	'No influence'	265	6.8	1.3

2	'Some influence'	1710	44.1	8.5
3	'A lot of influence'	1903	49.1	9.5
NA M		16119		80.6

=====
 PMQ8_b 'Perceived influence on child: career path'

 Storage mode: double
 Measurement: nominal
 Missing values: -99--96

	Values and labels	N	Percent	
-98 M	'DK'	81	0.4	
1	'No influence'	936	24.6	4.7
2	'Some influence'	2025	53.2	10.1
3	'A lot of influence'	847	22.2	4.2
NA M		16119		80.6

PMQ10

Question: Thinking about your own financial situation, how satisfied are you right now?

=====
 Label. 'Thinking about your own financial situation, how satisfied are you right now?'

 Storage mode: double
 Measurement: nominal
 Missing values: -99--96

	Values and labels	N	Percent	
-99 M	'NA'	7	0.0	
-98 M	'DK'	11	0.1	
1	'Very dissatisfied'	452	11.7	2.3
2	'Rather dissatisfied'	988	25.5	4.9
3	'Rather satisfied'	1987	51.3	9.9
4	'Very satisfied'	444	11.5	2.2
NA M		16119		80.6

PMQ11_a/d

Question: Thinking about your personal financial situation over the last six months, please indicate whether the following situations applied to you or not.

PMQ11_a 'Financial situation: I was able to pay bills by myself (over last 6 months)'

Storage mode: double
 Measurement: nominal
 Missing values: -99--96

	Values and labels	N	Percent	
-99 M	'NA'	21	0.1	
-98 M	'DK'	4	0.0	
1	'Never'	107	2.8	0.5
2	'Sometimes'	361	9.3	1.8
3	'Most of the time'	661	17.1	3.3
4	'Always'	2735	70.8	13.7
NA M		16119	80.6	

PMQ11_b 'Financial situation: I could afford extras for myself (over last 6 months)'

Storage mode: double
 Measurement: nominal
 Missing values: -99--96

	Values and labels	N	Percent	
-99 M	'NA'	19	0.1	
-98 M	'DK'	4	0.0	
1	'Never'	712	18.4	3.6
2	'Sometimes'	1278	33.1	6.4
3	'Most of the time'	852	22.0	4.3
4	'Always'	1024	26.5	5.1
NA M		16119	80.6	

PMQ11_c 'Financial situation: I could afford decent housing (over last 6 months)'

Storage mode: double
 Measurement: nominal
 Missing values: -99--96

	Values and labels	N	Percent	
--	-------------------	---	---------	--

-99 M 'NA'	50		0.2
-98 M 'DK'	10		0.0
1 'Never'	220	5.7	1.1
2 'Sometimes'	401	10.5	2.0
3 'Most of the time'	641	16.7	3.2
4 'Always'	2567	67.0	12.8
NA M	16119		80.6

=====
 PMQ11_d 'Financial situation: I was able to save money (over last 6 months)'

 Storage mode: double
 Measurement: nominal
 Missing values: -99--96

Values and labels	N	Percent	
-99 M 'NA'	30		0.1
-98 M 'DK'	6		0.0
1 'Never'	1222	31.7	6.1
2 'Sometimes'	1224	31.8	6.1
3 'Most of the time'	626	16.2	3.1
4 'Always'	781	20.3	3.9
NA M	16119		80.6

PMQ12_a/j

Question: Where does your income come from? Please indicate whether you have income from any of the following sources.

=====
 PMQ12_a 'Income from: Paid employed work'

 Storage mode: double
 Measurement: nominal
 Missing values: -99--96

Values and labels	N	Percent	
-98 M 'DK'	0		0.0
0 'Does not apply'	1823	46.9	9.1
1 'Applies'	2066	53.1	10.3
NA M	16119		80.6

=====

PMQ12_b 'Income from: Self-employed work'

Storage mode: double
 Measurement: nominal
 Missing values: -99--96

Values and labels	N	Percent	
-98 M 'DK'	0	0.0	
0 'Does not apply'	3483	89.6	17.4
1 'Applies'	406	10.4	2.0
NA M	16119		80.6

PMQ12_c 'Income from: Redundancy pay'

Storage mode: double
 Measurement: nominal
 Missing values: -99--96

Values and labels	N	Percent	
-98 M 'DK'	0	0.0	
0 'Does not apply'	3854	99.1	19.3
1 'Applies'	35	0.9	0.2
NA M	16119		80.6

PMQ12_d 'Income from: Pensions'

Storage mode: double
 Measurement: nominal
 Missing values: -99--96

Values and labels	N	Percent	
-98 M 'DK'	0	0.0	
0 'Does not apply'	3194	82.1	16.0
1 'Applies'	695	17.9	3.5
NA M	16119		80.6

PMQ12_e 'Income from: Unemployment benefit'

Storage mode: double
 Measurement: nominal
 Missing values: -99--96

Values and labels	N	Percent	
-98 M 'DK'	0	0.0	
0 'Does not apply'	3717	95.6	18.6
1 'Applies'	172	4.4	0.9
NA M	16119	80.6	

=====
 PMQ12_f 'Income from: Any other social benefits or grants'

 Storage mode: double
 Measurement: nominal
 Missing values: -99--96

Values and labels	N	Percent	
-98 M 'DK'	0	0.0	
0 'Does not apply'	3642	93.6	18.2
1 'Applies'	247	6.4	1.2
NA M	16119	80.6	

=====
 PMQ12_g 'Income from: Investments, savings, inherited money, lottery, etc'

 Storage mode: double
 Measurement: nominal
 Missing values: -99--96

Values and labels	N	Percent	
-98 M 'DK'	0	0.0	
0 'Does not apply'	3559	91.5	17.8
1 'Applies'	330	8.5	1.6
NA M	16119	80.6	

=====
 PMQ12_h 'Income from: Support from relatives'

 Storage mode: double

Measurement: nominal
 Missing values: -99--96

Values and labels	N	Percent
-98 M 'DK'	0	0.0
0 'Does not apply'	3552	91.3 17.8
1 'Applies'	337	8.7 1.7
NA M	16119	80.6

=====
 PMQ12_i 'Income from: Support from spouse/partner'

 Storage mode: double
 Measurement: nominal
 Missing values: -99--96

Values and labels	N	Percent
-98 M 'DK'	1	0.0
0 'Does not apply'	2620	67.4 13.1
1 'Applies'	1268	32.6 6.3
NA M	16119	80.6

=====
 PMQ12_j 'Income from: Other (non-social benefits)'

 Storage mode: double
 Measurement: nominal
 Missing values: -99--96

Values and labels	N	Percent
-98 M 'DK'	0	0.0
0 'Does not apply'	3811	98.0 19.0
1 'Applies'	78	2.0 0.4
NA M	16119	80.6

PMQ13a_1/10

Question: Which of these descriptions applies to what you have been doing for the last month? Please indicate all options that apply.

=====
 PMQ13a_1 'Employment status last month: in paid work as an employee'

Storage mode: double
 Measurement: nominal
 Missing values: -99--96

Values and labels	N	Percent	
0 'Does not apply'	1939	49.9	9.7
1 'Applies'	1950	50.1	9.7
NA M	16119	80.6	

PMQ13a_2 'Employment status last month: self-employed'

Storage mode: double
 Measurement: nominal
 Missing values: -99--96

Values and labels	N	Percent	
0 'Does not apply'	3546	91.2	17.7
1 'Applies'	343	8.8	1.7
NA M	16119	80.6	

PMQ13a_3 'Employment status last month: unemployed/not having a job/not in paid work'

Storage mode: double
 Measurement: nominal
 Missing values: -99--96

Values and labels	N	Percent	
0 'Does not apply'	3534	90.9	17.7
1 'Applies'	355	9.1	1.8
NA M	16119	80.6	

PMQ13a_4 'Employment status last month: retired'

Storage mode: double
 Measurement: nominal
 Missing values: -99--96

Values and labels	N	Percent	
0 'Does not apply'	3323	85.4	16.6
1 'Applies'	566	14.6	2.8
NA M	16119	80.6	

=====
 PMQ13a_5 'Employment status last month: in education (not paid for by employer)'

 Storage mode: double
 Measurement: nominal
 Missing values: -99--96

Values and labels	N	Percent	
0 'Does not apply'	3834	98.6	19.2
1 'Applies'	55	1.4	0.3
NA M	16119	80.6	

=====
 PMQ13a_6 'Employment status last month: doing an internship/in training'

 Storage mode: double
 Measurement: nominal
 Missing values: -99--96

Values and labels	N	Percent	
0 'Does not apply'	3849	99.0	19.2
1 'Applies'	40	1.0	0.2
NA M	16119	80.6	

=====
 PMQ13a_7 'Employment status last month: unable to work because of health issues'

 Storage mode: double
 Measurement: nominal
 Missing values: -99--96

Values and labels	N	Percent	
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0	'Does not apply'	3693	95.0	18.5
1	'Applies'	196	5.0	1.0
NA M		16119		80.6

=====

PMQ13a_8 'Employment status last month: on parental leave'

Storage mode: double
 Measurement: nominal
 Missing values: -99--96

	Values and labels	N	Percent	
0	'Does not apply'	3879	99.7	19.4
1	'Applies'	10	0.3	0.0
NA M		16119		80.6

=====

PMQ13a_9 'Employment status last month: doing housework, looking after children or other dependents'

Storage mode: double
 Measurement: nominal
 Missing values: -99--96

	Values and labels	N	Percent	
0	'Does not apply'	2807	72.2	14.0
1	'Applies'	1082	27.8	5.4
NA M		16119		80.6

=====

PMQ13a_10 'Employment status last month: other'

Storage mode: double
 Measurement: nominal
 Missing values: -99--96

	Values and labels	N	Percent	
0	'Does not apply'	3791	98.7	18.9
1	'Applies'	48	1.3	0.2
NA M		16169		80.8

PMQ13b

Question: And which of these descriptions best describes your situation in the last month? Please select only one option.

FILTER: Asked only if respondent selected more than 1 option in **PMQ13a**.

=====

Label. 'Employment status last month: best option'

Storage mode: double
 Measurement: nominal
 Missing values: -99--96

	Values and labels	N	Percent	
-98 M	'DK'	5	0.0	
1	'in paid work as an employee'	1856	47.8	9.3
2	'self-employed'	275	7.1	1.4
3	'unemployed / not having a job / not in paid work'	258	6.6	1.3
4	'retired'	489	12.6	2.4
5	'in education (not paid for by employer)'	22	0.6	0.1
6	'doing an internship / in training'	7	0.2	0.0
7	'unable to work because of health issues'	138	3.6	0.7
8	'on parental leave'	6	0.2	0.0
9	'doing housework, looking after children or other dependents'	802	20.6	4.0
10	'other'	31	0.8	0.2
NA M		16119	80.6	

PMQ14a

Question: Have you ever had a paid job for one year or more?

=====

Label. 'Have you ever had a paid job for one year or more?'

Storage mode: double
 Measurement: nominal
 Missing values: -99--96

	Values and labels	N	Percent	
-98 M	'DK'	1	0.0	
1	'Yes'	3204	82.4	16.0
2	'No'	684	17.6	3.4
NA M		16119	80.6	

PMQ14b

Question: How old were you when you first had a job where you earned enough money to be financially independent?

FILTER: Asked only to people who at least once had a paid job for one year or more (IF PMQ14a = 1).

=====

Label. 'How old were you when you first had a job where you earned enough money to be financially independent?'

Storage mode: double
 Measurement: interval
 Missing values: -99--96

	Values and labels	N	Percent
-99 M	'NA'	684	3.4
-98 M	'DK'	24	0.1
-96 M	'NC'	1	0.0
0	'I have never had such a job' (unlab.vld.)	86	2.7
		3094	97.3
NA M		16119	80.6

Min: 0.000
 Max: 58.000
 Mean: 20.803
 Std.Dev.: 6.662
 Skewness: 0.826
 Kurtosis: 5.791
 Miss.: 16828.000
 NAs: 16119.000

PMQ15

Question: Have you ever been unemployed for a period longer than 6 months?

=====

Label. 'Have you ever been unemployed for a period longer than 6 months?'

Storage mode: double
 Measurement: nominal
 Missing values: -99--96

Values and labels	N	Percent
-98 M 'DK'	57	0.3

1	'Yes'	1738	45.4	8.7
2	'No'	2094	54.6	10.5
NA	M	16119		80.6

PMQ16

Question: Have you ever started your own business/become self-employed?

FILTER: Asked only to people who are currently *not* self-employed (IF **PMQ13a_2** ≠ 1 AND **PMQ13b** ≠ 2)

=====

Label. 'Have you ever started your own business/become self-employed?'

Storage mode: double
 Measurement: nominal
 Missing values: -99--96

Values and labels	N	Percent
-99 M 'NA'	305	1.5
-98 M 'DK'	8	0.0
1 'Yes'	575	16.1
2 'No'	3001	83.9
NA M	16119	80.6

PMQ16a_I_2d/3d

Question: What is the exact name or title of your main current job? (For example, hair dresser, accountant, nurse, etc.)

FILTER: Asked only to people who are currently employed or self-employed (IF **PMQ13a_1** = 1 OR **PMQ13a_2** = 1 OR **PMQ13b** = 1 OR **PMQ13b** = 2).

Notes: The occupations have been coded using the ISCO-08 categories. See [here](#) for details. Variable **PMQ16a_I_2d** reports the 2-digit codes, and is available in all countries. Variable **PMQ16a_I_3d** reports the 3-digit codes, and is not available in Italy and Turkey.

PMQ16a_II_2d/3d

Question: Please think about the previous job that you had. What was the exact name or title of your last main job? (For example, hair dresser, accountant, nurse, etc.)

FILTER: Asked only to people who are currently *not* employed or self-employed but indicated that they once had a paid job (IF **PMQ13a_1** ≠ 1 AND **PMQ13b** ≠ 1 AND **PMQ14a** = 1 OR **PMQ13a_2** ≠ 1 AND **PMQ13b** ≠ 2 AND **PMQ14a** = 1).

Notes: The occupations have been coded using the ISCO-08 categories. See [here](#) for details. Variable **PMQ16a_II_2d** reports the 2-digit codes, and is available in all countries. Variable **PMQ16a_II_3d** reports the 3-digit codes, and is not available in Italy and Turkey.

PMQ17

Question: When you think back to the time when you were around 14 years old, how would you describe your parents' employment status during that time? Please indicate the option that best describes your parents' employment situation at that time.

=====

Label. 'Parents employment status when young (RECALL WHEN 14)'

Storage mode: double
 Measurement: nominal
 Missing values: -99--96

	Values and labels	N	Percent	
-98 M	'DK'	49	0.2	
1	'Both my parents were working (paid employment or self-employed)'	1869	48.7	9.3
2	'Only my father worked (paid employment or self-employed)'	1730	45.1	8.6
3	'Only my mother worked (paid employment or self-employed)'	145	3.8	0.7
4	'Neither my father nor my mother worked'	96	2.5	0.5
NA M		16119	80.6	

PMQ18_a/g

Question: Please indicate how much you agree or disagree with the following statements.

=====

PMQ18_a 'VALUES: To fully develop your talents you need to have a job. Agree/Disagree'

Storage mode: double
 Measurement: nominal
 Missing values: -99--96

	Values and labels	N	Percent	
-98 M	'DK'	24	0.1	
1	'Strongly disagree'	162	4.2	0.8
2	'Somewhat disagree'	538	13.9	2.7
3	'Somewhat agree'	1519	39.3	7.6
4	'Strongly agree'	1646	42.6	8.2
NA M		16119	80.6	

=====

PMQ18_b 'VALUES: It's humiliating to receive money without having to work. Agree/Disagree'

Storage mode: double
 Measurement: nominal
 Missing values: -99--96

	Values and labels	N	Percent	
-98 M	'DK'	42	0.2	
1	'Strongly disagree'	541	14.1	2.7
2	'Somewhat disagree'	1035	26.9	5.2
3	'Somewhat agree'	1249	32.5	6.2
4	'Strongly agree'	1022	26.6	5.1
NA M		16119	80.6	

PMQ18_c 'VALUES: If welfare benefits are too high there is no incentive to find work. Agree/Disagree'

Storage mode: double
 Measurement: nominal
 Missing values: -99--96

	Values and labels	N	Percent	
-98 M	'DK'	33	0.2	
1	'Strongly disagree'	624	16.2	3.1
2	'Somewhat disagree'	688	17.8	3.4
3	'Somewhat agree'	1298	33.7	6.5
4	'Strongly agree'	1246	32.3	6.2
NA M		16119	80.6	

PMQ18_d 'VALUES: Work is a duty towards society. Agree/Disagree'

Storage mode: double
 Measurement: nominal
 Missing values: -99--96

	Values and labels	N	Percent	
-98 M	'DK'	24	0.1	
1	'Strongly disagree'	164	4.2	0.8
2	'Somewhat disagree'	468	12.1	2.3
3	'Somewhat agree'	1605	41.5	8.0
4	'Strongly agree'	1628	42.1	8.1
NA M		16119	80.6	

=====
 PMQ18_e 'VALUES: Work should always come first even if it means less spare time. Agree/Disagree'

Storage mode: double
 Measurement: nominal
 Missing values: -99--96

	Values and labels	N	Percent	
-98 M	'DK'	27	0.1	
1	'Strongly disagree'	439	11.4	2.2
2	'Somewhat disagree'	1039	26.9	5.2
3	'Somewhat agree'	1398	36.2	7.0
4	'Strongly agree'	986	25.5	4.9
NA M		16119	80.6	

=====
 PMQ18_f 'VALUES: Everyone should have the right to a minimum income even if they are not working. Agree/Disagree'

Storage mode: double
 Measurement: nominal
 Missing values: -99--96

	Values and labels	N	Percent	
-98 M	'DK'	37	0.2	
1	'Strongly disagree'	447	11.6	2.2
2	'Somewhat disagree'	920	23.9	4.6
3	'Somewhat agree'	1300	33.7	6.5
4	'Strongly agree'	1185	30.8	5.9
NA M		16119	80.6	

=====
 PMQ18_g 'VALUES: A husband's job is to earn money; a wife's job is to look after the home and family. Agree/Disagree'

Storage mode: double
 Measurement: nominal
 Missing values: -99--96

	Values and labels	N	Percent	
-98 M	'DK'	24	0.1	

1	'Strongly disagree'	1812	46.9	9.1
2	'Somewhat disagree'	941	24.3	4.7
3	'Somewhat agree'	742	19.2	3.7
4	'Strongly agree'	370	9.6	1.8
NA	M	16119		80.6

PMQ19_a/j

Question: For each of the following statements, please indicate how important you personally think each is for a job. How important is:

Notes: PMQ19_h not asked in Switzerland.

=====

PMQ19_a 'How important: secure job'

Storage mode: double
 Measurement: nominal
 Missing values: -99--96

	Values and labels	N	Percent	
-99	M 'NA'	0	0.0	
-98	M 'DK'	2	0.0	
1	'Very unimportant'	21	0.5	0.1
2	'Rather unimportant'	89	2.3	0.4
3	'Rather important'	989	25.4	4.9
4	'Very important'	2788	71.7	13.9
NA	M	16119	80.6	

=====

PMQ19_b 'How important: high income'

Storage mode: double
 Measurement: nominal
 Missing values: -99--96

	Values and labels	N	Percent	
-99	M 'NA'	0	0.0	
-98	M 'DK'	10	0.0	
1	'Very unimportant'	42	1.1	0.2
2	'Rather unimportant'	527	13.6	2.6
3	'Rather important'	1880	48.5	9.4
4	'Very important'	1430	36.9	7.1
NA	M	16119	80.6	

=====

PMQ19_c 'How important: job allowing me to help other people'

Storage mode: double
 Measurement: nominal
 Missing values: -99--96

	Values and labels	N	Percent	
-99 M	'NA'	0	0.0	
-98 M	'DK'	18	0.1	
1	'Very unimportant'	65	1.7	0.3
2	'Rather unimportant'	445	11.5	2.2
3	'Rather important'	1685	43.5	8.4
4	'Very important'	1676	43.3	8.4
NA M		16119	80.6	

PMQ19_d 'How important: job allowing me to work independently'

Storage mode: double
 Measurement: nominal
 Missing values: -99--96

	Values and labels	N	Percent	
-99 M	'NA'	0	0.0	
-98 M	'DK'	8	0.0	
1	'Very unimportant'	65	1.7	0.3
2	'Rather unimportant'	532	13.7	2.7
3	'Rather important'	1637	42.2	8.2
4	'Very important'	1647	42.4	8.2
NA M		16119	80.6	

PMQ19_e 'How important: job allowing me to learn new things'

Storage mode: double
 Measurement: nominal
 Missing values: -99--96

	Values and labels	N	Percent	
-99 M	'NA'	0	0.0	
-98 M	'DK'	11	0.1	
1	'Very unimportant'	43	1.1	0.2

2	'Rather unimportant'	335	8.6	1.7
3	'Rather important'	1620	41.8	8.1
4	'Very important'	1880	48.5	9.4
NA M		16119		80.6

=====
 PMQ19_f 'How important: job leaving me enough time for leisure activities'

 Storage mode: double
 Measurement: nominal
 Missing values: -99--96

	Values and labels	N	Percent	
-99 M	'NA'	0	0.0	
-98 M	'DK'	13	0.1	
1	'Very unimportant'	60	1.5	0.3
2	'Rather unimportant'	490	12.6	2.4
3	'Rather important'	1897	48.9	9.5
4	'Very important'	1429	36.9	7.1
NA M		16119		80.6

=====
 PMQ19_g 'How important: job allowing me to develop my creativity'

 Storage mode: double
 Measurement: nominal
 Missing values: -99--96

	Values and labels	N	Percent	
-99 M	'NA'	0	0.0	
-98 M	'DK'	21	0.1	
1	'Very unimportant'	68	1.8	0.3
2	'Rather unimportant'	550	14.2	2.7
3	'Rather important'	1579	40.8	7.9
4	'Very important'	1671	43.2	8.4
NA M		16119		80.6

=====
 PMQ19_h 'How important: job allowing me to meet and interact with people'

 Storage mode: double

Measurement: nominal
 Missing values: -99--96

	Values and labels	N	Percent	
-99 M	'NA'	185	0.9	
-98 M	'DK'	10	0.0	
1	'Very unimportant'	66	1.8	0.3
2	'Rather unimportant'	434	11.7	2.2
3	'Rather important'	1493	40.4	7.5
4	'Very important'	1701	46.0	8.5
NA M		16119	80.6	

=====
 PMQ19_i 'How important: job giving me a feeling of self-worth'

 Storage mode: double
 Measurement: nominal
 Missing values: -99--96

	Values and labels	N	Percent	
-99 M	'NA'	0	0.0	
-98 M	'DK'	16	0.1	
1	'Very unimportant'	19	0.5	0.1
2	'Rather unimportant'	159	4.1	0.8
3	'Rather important'	1351	34.9	6.8
4	'Very important'	2344	60.5	11.7
NA M		16119	80.6	

=====
 PMQ19_j 'How important: job allowing me to balance work with other commitments'

 Storage mode: double
 Measurement: nominal
 Missing values: -99--96

	Values and labels	N	Percent	
-99 M	'NA'	0	0.0	
-98 M	'DK'	11	0.1	
1	'Very unimportant'	54	1.4	0.3
2	'Rather unimportant'	250	6.4	1.2
3	'Rather important'	1454	37.5	7.3
4	'Very important'	2120	54.7	10.6
NA M		16119	80.6	

PMQ20

Question: If you were to get enough money to live as comfortably as you would like for the rest of your life, would you continue to work or would you stop working?

=====

Label. 'If were to get enough money to live comfortably, would continue to work or would stop working'

Storage mode: double
 Measurement: nominal
 Missing values: -99--96

	Values and labels	N	Percent	
-98 M	'DK'	326	1.6	
1	'Continue work'	2327	65.3	11.6
2	'Stop working'	1236	34.7	6.2
NA M		16119	80.6	

PMQ21

Question: On a scale from 0 to 10 would you say that in general you are a person who tends to avoid taking risks or are you fully prepared to take risks?

=====

Label. 'RISK: Are you a person who tends to avoid taking risks or are you fully prepared to take risks?'

Storage mode: double
 Measurement: nominal
 Missing values: -99--96

	Values and labels	N	Percent	
-99 M	'NA'	2	0.0	
-98 M	'DK'	20	0.1	
0	'I tend to avoid risks'	302	7.8	1.5
1	'1'	170	4.4	0.8
2	'2'	290	7.5	1.4
3	'3'	374	9.7	1.9
4	'4'	340	8.8	1.7
5	'5'	748	19.3	3.7
6	'6'	431	11.1	2.2
7	'7'	500	12.9	2.5
8	'8'	403	10.4	2.0
9	'9'	96	2.5	0.5
10	'I am fully prepared to take risks'	213	5.5	1.1

NA M 16119 80.6

PMQ22_a/i

Question: We would like to know about the way that you see yourself and the things that happen in your life. To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

=====

PMQ22_a 'GRIT: I often set a goal but later choose to pursue a different one. agree/disagree'

Storage mode: double
 Measurement: nominal
 Missing values: -99--96

	Values and labels	N	Percent	
-98 M	'DK'	40	0.2	
1	'Strongly disagree'	979	25.4	4.9
2	'Somewhat disagree'	1534	39.9	7.7
3	'Somewhat agree'	1007	26.2	5.0
4	'Strongly agree'	329	8.5	1.6
NA M		16119	80.6	

=====

PMQ22_b 'GRIT: I have difficulty maintaining my focus on projects that take more than a few months to complete. agree/disagree'

Storage mode: double
 Measurement: nominal
 Missing values: -99--96

	Values and labels	N	Percent	
-98 M	'DK'	56	0.3	
1	'Strongly disagree'	1164	30.4	5.8
2	'Somewhat disagree'	1431	37.3	7.2
3	'Somewhat agree'	908	23.7	4.5
4	'Strongly agree'	330	8.6	1.6
NA M		16119	80.6	

=====

PMQ22_c 'GRIT: New ideas and projects sometimes distract me from previous ones. agree/disagree'

Storage mode: double
 Measurement: nominal
 Missing values: -99--96

	Values and labels	N	Percent	
-98 M	'DK'	65	0.3	
1	'Strongly disagree'	696	18.2	3.5
2	'Somewhat disagree'	1440	37.7	7.2
3	'Somewhat agree'	1256	32.8	6.3
4	'Strongly agree'	432	11.3	2.2
NA M		16119	80.6	

=====
 PMQ22_d 'GRIT: I always finish whatever I begin. agree/disagree'

 Storage mode: double
 Measurement: nominal
 Missing values: -99--96

	Values and labels	N	Percent	
-98 M	'DK'	10	0.0	
1	'Strongly disagree'	48	1.2	0.2
2	'Somewhat disagree'	365	9.4	1.8
3	'Somewhat agree'	1589	41.0	7.9
4	'Strongly agree'	1877	48.4	9.4
NA M		16119	80.6	

=====
 PMQ22_e 'GRIT: Setbacks discourage me. agree/disagree'

 Storage mode: double
 Measurement: nominal
 Missing values: -99--96

	Values and labels	N	Percent	
-98 M	'DK'	24	0.1	
1	'Strongly disagree'	661	17.1	3.3
2	'Somewhat disagree'	1340	34.7	6.7
3	'Somewhat agree'	1285	33.2	6.4
4	'Strongly agree'	579	15.0	2.9
NA M		16119	80.6	

=====

PMQ22_f 'GRIT: I am hard working. agree/disagree'

Storage mode: double
 Measurement: nominal
 Missing values: -99--96

	Values and labels	N	Percent	
-98 M	'DK'	13	0.1	
1	'Strongly disagree'	46	1.2	0.2
2	'Somewhat disagree'	247	6.4	1.2
3	'Somewhat agree'	1483	38.3	7.4
4	'Strongly agree'	2100	54.2	10.5
NA M		16119	80.6	

PMQ22_g 'GRIT: I am confident that I can deal efficiently with unexpected events. agree/disagree'

Storage mode: double
 Measurement: nominal
 Missing values: -99--96

	Values and labels	N	Percent	
-98 M	'DK'	18	0.1	
1	'Strongly disagree'	89	2.3	0.4
2	'Somewhat disagree'	439	11.3	2.2
3	'Somewhat agree'	1951	50.4	9.8
4	'Strongly agree'	1392	36.0	7.0
NA M		16119	80.6	

PMQ22_h 'GRIT: Usually I do more than I am asked to do. agree/disagree'

Storage mode: double
 Measurement: nominal
 Missing values: -99--96

	Values and labels	N	Percent	
-98 M	'DK'	37	0.2	
1	'Strongly disagree'	83	2.2	0.4
2	'Somewhat disagree'	467	12.1	2.3
3	'Somewhat agree'	1685	43.7	8.4
4	'Strongly agree'	1617	42.0	8.1

NA M 16119 80.6

=====
 PMQ22_i 'GRIT: My life is determined by my own actions. agree/disagree'

 Storage mode: double
 Measurement: nominal
 Missing values: -99--96

	Values and labels	N	Percent	
-98 M	'DK'	27	0.1	
1	'Strongly disagree'	78	2.0	0.4
2	'Somewhat disagree'	448	11.6	2.2
3	'Somewhat agree'	1802	46.7	9.0
4	'Strongly agree'	1534	39.7	7.7
NA M		16119	80.6	

PMQ23_a/d

Question: We would like to know your views about family relationships. To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements:

Notes: The whole battery was not asked in Switzerland.

=====
 PMQ23_a 'COLLECTIVISM: It is the duty of family members to take care of each other, even if they have to give up something they want themselves'

 Storage mode: double
 Measurement: nominal
 Missing values: -99--96

	Values and labels	N	Percent	
-99 M	'NA'	185	0.9	
-98 M	'DK'	5	0.0	
1	'Strongly disagree'	120	3.2	0.6
2	'Somewhat disagree'	515	13.9	2.6
3	'Somewhat agree'	1473	39.8	7.4
4	'Strongly agree'	1591	43.0	8.0
NA M		16119	80.6	

=====
 PMQ23_b 'COLLECTIVISM: Family members should stick together, no matter what sacrifices are required'

Storage mode: double
 Measurement: nominal
 Missing values: -99--96

	Values and labels	N	Percent	
-99 M	'NA'	185	0.9	
-98 M	'DK'	3	0.0	
1	'Strongly disagree'	65	1.8	0.3
2	'Somewhat disagree'	373	10.1	1.9
3	'Somewhat agree'	1272	34.4	6.4
4	'Strongly agree'	1991	53.8	10.0
NA M		16119	80.6	

PMQ23_c 'COLLECTIVISM: It is important that children respect the decisions made by their parents, even if they disagree with these decisions'

Storage mode: double
 Measurement: nominal
 Missing values: -99--96

	Values and labels	N	Percent	
-99 M	'NA'	185	0.9	
-98 M	'DK'	7	0.0	
1	'Strongly disagree'	206	5.6	1.0
2	'Somewhat disagree'	638	17.3	3.2
3	'Somewhat agree'	1531	41.4	7.7
4	'Strongly agree'	1322	35.8	6.6
NA M		16119	80.6	

PMQ23_d 'COLLECTIVISM: Even if the support of family is important, it is important that you stand up for yourself'

Storage mode: double
 Measurement: nominal
 Missing values: -99--96

	Values and labels	N	Percent	
-99 M	'NA'	185	0.9	
-98 M	'DK'	4	0.0	

1	'Strongly disagree'	27	0.7	0.1
2	'Somewhat disagree'	128	3.5	0.6
3	'Somewhat agree'	1251	33.8	6.3
4	'Strongly agree'	2294	62.0	11.5
NA	M	16119		80.6

PMQ24

Question: How old are you?

Notes: Coding follows old wording: "In which year were you born?"

=====

Label. 'In which year were you born?'

Storage mode: double
 Measurement: interval
 Missing values: -99--96

Values and labels	N	Percent
-98 M 'DK'	4	0.0
-97 M 'No answer'	6	0.0
-96 M 'NC'	26	0.1
(unlab.vld.)	3853	100.0 19.3
NA M	16119	80.6

Min: 1929.000
 Max: 1999.000
 Mean: 1962.492
 Std.Dev.: 7.497
 Skewness: 0.368
 Kurtosis: 1.646
 Miss.: 16155.000
 NAs: 16119.000

PMQ25

=====

Label. 'Sex'

Storage mode: double
 Measurement: nominal
 Missing values: -99--96

Values and labels	N	Percent
-------------------	---	---------

1	'Male'	0	0.0	0.0
2	'Female'	3889	100.0	19.4
NA	M	16119		80.6

PMQ26

Question: What is the highest level of education you achieved?

=====

Label. 'What is the highest level of education you achieved?'

Storage mode: double
 Measurement: nominal
 Missing values: -99--96

	Values and labels	N	Percent	
-98 M	'DK'	2	0.0	
-96 M	'NC'	12	0.1	
1	'ES-ISCED I , less than lower secondary'	674	17.4	3.4
2	'ES-ISCED II, lower secondary'	504	13.0	2.5
3	'ES-ISCED IIIb, lower tier upper secondary'	1031	26.6	5.2
4	'ES-ISCED IIIa, upper tier upper secondary'	475	12.3	2.4
5	'ES-ISCED IV, advanced vocational, sub-degree'	388	10.0	1.9
6	'ES-ISCED V1, lower tertiary education, BA level'	355	9.2	1.8
7	'ES-ISCED V2, higher tertiary education, >= MA level'	448	11.6	2.2
8	'Other'	0	0.0	0.0
NA	M	16119		80.6

PMQ27b

Question: Do you financially support your child at the moment?

=====

Label. 'Do you financially support your child at the moment?'

Storage mode: double
 Measurement: nominal
 Missing values: -99--96

	Values and labels	N	Percent	
-98 M	'DK'	8	0.0	
1	'Yes'	2260	58.2	11.3
2	'No'	1621	41.8	8.1
NA	M	16119		80.6

PMQ27c

Question: How many children (including stepchildren and children in care) do you have?

=====

Label. 'How many children do you have?'

Storage mode: double
 Measurement: interval
 Missing values: -99--96

Values and labels	N	Percent
-99 M 'NA'	3	0.0
-98 M 'DK'	6	0.0
-97 M 'No answer'	13	0.1
-96 M 'NC'	1	0.0
(unlab.vld.)	3866	100.0
NA M	16119	80.6

Min: 1.000
 Max: 15.000
 Mean: 2.406
 Std.Dev.: 1.254
 Skewness: 2.269
 Kurtosis: 9.276
 Miss.: 16142.000
 NAs: 16119.000

PMQ28a

Question: Do you consider yourself as belonging to any particular religion or denomination?

=====

Label. 'Belongs to a religion/denomination'

Storage mode: double
 Measurement: nominal
 Missing values: -99--96

Values and labels	N	Percent
-98 M 'DK'	21	0.1
-97 M 'No answer'	5	0.0
1 'Yes'	2199	56.9
2 'No'	1664	43.1
NA M	16119	80.6

PMQ28b

Question: Which religion do you belong to?

FILTER: Asked only to the respondents who belong to a religious denomination (IF PMQ28a = 1).

=====

Label. 'Which religion/denomination'

Storage mode: double
 Measurement: nominal
 Missing values: -99--96

	Values and labels	N	Percent	
-99 M	'NA'	1632	8.2	
-98 M	'DK'	1	0.0	
-97 M	'No answer'	80	0.4	
-96 M	'NC'	6	0.0	
1	'Roman Catholic'	1013	46.7	5.1
2	'Protestant'	288	13.3	1.4
3	'Eastern Orthodox'	343	15.8	1.7
4	'Other Christian Denomination'	86	4.0	0.4
5	'Jewish'	4	0.2	0.0
6	'Islamic'	408	18.8	2.0
7	'Buddhist'	5	0.2	0.0
8	'Hindu'	5	0.2	0.0
9	'Other'	18	0.8	0.1
NA M		16119	80.6	

PMQ29

Question: Regardless of whether you belong to a particular religion, how religious would you say you are?

Notes: In Italy the question was asked only to the respondents who do *not* belong to a religious denomination (IF PMQ28a = 2).

=====

Label. 'How religious are you?'

Storage mode: double
 Measurement: nominal
 Missing values: -99--96

	Values and labels	N	Percent	
-99 M	'NA'	190	0.9	
-98 M	'DK'	24	0.1	
-97 M	'No answer'	35	0.2	

0	'Not at all religious'	665	18.3	3.3
1	'1'	191	5.2	1.0
2	'2'	202	5.5	1.0
3	'3'	270	7.4	1.3
4	'4'	228	6.3	1.1
5	'5'	614	16.9	3.1
6	'6'	325	8.9	1.6
7	'7'	360	9.9	1.8
8	'8'	383	10.5	1.9
9	'9'	139	3.8	0.7
10	'Very religious'	263	7.2	1.3
NA M		16119		80.6

PMQ30

Question: In politics people sometimes talk of “left” and “right”. Where would you place yourself on a scale from 0 to 10, where 0 means the left and 10 means the right?

=====

Label. 'Where would you place yourself on the left-right?'

Storage mode: double
 Measurement: nominal
 Missing values: -99--96

Values and labels	N	Percent	
-98 M 'DK'	638		3.2
-97 M 'No answer'	34		0.2
0 'Left'	251	7.8	1.3
1 '1'	79	2.5	0.4
2 '2'	189	5.9	0.9
3 '3'	287	8.9	1.4
4 '4'	331	10.3	1.7
5 '5'	1097	34.1	5.5
6 '6'	258	8.0	1.3
7 '7'	262	8.1	1.3
8 '8'	256	8.0	1.3
9 '9'	70	2.2	0.3
10 'Right'	137	4.3	0.7
NA M	16119		80.6

PMQ31

Question: If you add up the income from all sources, which number describes your personal monthly total net income? If you don't know the exact figure, please give an estimate

Notes: The question was asked using country-specific income deciles. In Italy, the categories are 8 instead of 10.

=====

Label. 'If you add up the income from all sources, which number describes your personal monthly total net income?'

Storage mode: double
 Measurement: nominal
 Missing values: -99--96

Values and labels	N	Percent	
-98 M 'DK'	378	13.0	1.9
-97 M 'No answer'	87	12.6	0.4
1 'Lowest'	446	17.6	2.2
2 '2'	431	16.6	2.2
3 '3'	601	13.0	3.0
4 '4'	568	8.6	2.8
5 '5'	444	7.2	2.2
6 '6'	293	4.8	1.5
7 '7'	246	3.2	1.2
8 '8'	165	4.8	0.8
9 '9'	110	3.5	0.5
10 'Highest'	120	3.5	0.6
NA M	16119	80.6	

PFCORD

Notes: Was the father contacted first or second? The information is not available in Denmark, Germany, Switzerland and Turkey.

=====

Label. 'Father contacted as first or second'

Storage mode: double
 Measurement: nominal
 Missing values: -99--96

Values and labels	N	Percent	
-99 M 'NA'	570	94.4	2.8
1 'First contacted'	1709	5.6	8.5
2 'Second contacted'	102	5.6	0.5
NA M	17627	88.1	

PFWAVE

Notes: Relevant only in Austria and Hungary.

Label. 'Wave interview Fathers (AT ONLY)'

Storage mode: double
 Measurement: nominal
 Missing values: -99--96

Values and labels	N	Percent
1 'Wave 1'	48	20.8 0.2
2 'Wave 2'	8	3.5 0.0
3 'Wave 3'	175	75.8 0.9
NA M	19777	98.8

PFIMODE

Label. 'Interview mode'

Storage mode: double
 Measurement: nominal

Values and labels	N	Percent
1 'Online'	1175	49.3 5.9
2 'CATI'	816	34.3 4.1
3 'CAPI'	244	10.2 1.2
4 'Paper and pencil'	146	6.1 0.7
NA M	17627	88.1

PFQ1_a/d

Question: Thinking about your friends, how many of them are:

Notes: In Czech Republic and Turkey, the categories are: 1=None of them; 2=A few of them; 3=Most of them; 4=All of them. **PFQ1_d** not available in Italy.

PFQ1_a 'How many friends are: Employed'

Storage mode: double
 Measurement: nominal
 Missing values: -99--96

Values and labels	N	Percent
-------------------	---	---------

-99 M	'NA'	0		0.0
-98 M	'DK'	1		0.0
1	'None of them'	93	3.9	0.5
2	'A few of them'	352	14.8	1.8
3	'Some of them'	588	24.7	2.9
4	'Most of them'	1073	45.1	5.4
5	'All of them'	274	11.5	1.4
NA M		17627		88.1

=====

PFQ1_b 'How many friends are: Unemployed'

Storage mode: double
 Measurement: nominal
 Missing values: -99--96

	Values and labels	N	Percent	
-99 M	'NA'	0		0.0
-98 M	'DK'	6		0.0
1	'None of them'	915	38.5	4.6
2	'A few of them'	961	40.5	4.8
3	'Some of them'	301	12.7	1.5
4	'Most of them'	145	6.1	0.7
5	'All of them'	53	2.2	0.3
NA M		17627		88.1

=====

PFQ1_c 'How many friends are: Running own business'

Storage mode: double
 Measurement: nominal
 Missing values: -99--96

	Values and labels	N	Percent	
-99 M	'NA'	0		0.0
-98 M	'DK'	5		0.0
1	'None of them'	690	29.0	3.4
2	'A few of them'	1150	48.4	5.7
3	'Some of them'	413	17.4	2.1
4	'Most of them'	94	4.0	0.5
5	'All of them'	29	1.2	0.1
NA M		17627		88.1

=====

PFQ1_d 'How many friends are: Retired'

 Storage mode: double
 Measurement: nominal
 Missing values: -99--96

Values and labels	N	Percent	
-99 M 'NA'	238	1.2	
-98 M 'DK'	2	0.0	
1 'None of them'	558	26.1	2.8
2 'A few of them'	887	41.4	4.4
3 'Some of them'	449	21.0	2.2
4 'Most of them'	201	9.4	1.0
5 'All of them'	46	2.1	0.2
NA M	17627	88.1	

PFQ2

Question: Generally speaking, would you say that most people can be trusted, or that you can't be too careful in dealing with people? Please indicate on a score of 0 to 10, where 0 means you can't be too careful and 10 means that most people can be trusted.

=====
 Label. 'Would you say that most people can be trusted, or that you can't be too careful in dealing with people?'

 Storage mode: double
 Measurement: nominal
 Missing values: -99--96

Values and labels	N	Percent	
0 'You can't be too careful'	120	5.0	0.6
1 '1'	63	2.6	0.3
2 '2'	110	4.6	0.5
3 '3'	240	10.1	1.2
4 '4'	228	9.6	1.1
5 '5'	406	17.1	2.0
6 '6'	356	15.0	1.8
7 '7'	426	17.9	2.1
8 '8'	281	11.8	1.4
9 '9'	89	3.7	0.4
10 'Most people can be trusted'	62	2.6	0.3
NA M	17627	88.1	

PFQ3

Question: During a normal week roughly how many hours are you voluntarily involved in organizations such as charities, environmental organizations, sport clubs or cultural organizations?

=====

Label. 'How many hours per week involved in charities, environmental organizations, sport clubs, cultural organizations'

Storage mode: double
 Measurement: nominal
 Missing values: -99--96

	Values and labels	N	Percent	
-98 M	'DK'	5	0.0	
1	'Less than 1 hour'	439	18.5	2.2
2	'1-3 hours'	444	18.7	2.2
3	'4-7 hours'	198	8.3	1.0
4	'8+ hours'	79	3.3	0.4
5	'I am not active in any organization'	1216	51.2	6.1
NA M		17627	88.1	

PFQ4_a/c

Question: How many times in the last twelve months have you:

=====

PFQ4_a 'CULTURAL: Attended ballet, classical concert, theater, opera (how many times in last 12 months)'

Storage mode: double
 Measurement: nominal
 Missing values: -99--96

	Values and labels	N	Percent	
-98 M	'DK'	0	0.0	
1	'Never'	1328	55.8	6.6
2	'1-2 times'	656	27.6	3.3
3	'3-5 times'	254	10.7	1.3
4	'More than 5 times'	143	6.0	0.7
NA M		17627	88.1	

=====

PFQ4_b 'CULTURAL: Visited museums, galleries (how many times in last 12 months)'

Storage mode: double
 Measurement: nominal
 Missing values: -99--96

	Values and labels	N	Percent	
-98 M	'DK'	1	0.0	
1	'Never'	989	41.6	4.9
2	'1-2 times'	886	37.2	4.4
3	'3-5 times'	330	13.9	1.6
4	'More than 5 times'	175	7.4	0.9
NA M		17627	88.1	

PFQ4_c 'CULTURAL: Finished reading a book (how many times in last 12 months)'

Storage mode: double
 Measurement: nominal
 Missing values: -99--96

	Values and labels	N	Percent	
-98 M	'DK'	1	0.0	
1	'Never'	729	30.6	3.6
2	'1-2 times'	634	26.6	3.2
3	'3-5 times'	382	16.1	1.9
4	'More than 5 times'	635	26.7	3.2
NA M		17627	88.1	

PFQ5

Question: How would you describe the relationship you have with your child?

Label. 'How would you describe the relationship you have with your child?'

Storage mode: double
 Measurement: nominal
 Missing values: -99--96

	Values and labels	N	Percent	
--	-------------------	---	---------	--

-98 M	'DK'	0	0.0	0.0
1	'Very bad'	1	0.0	0.0
2	'Bad'	13	0.5	0.1
3	'Neither good nor bad'	162	6.8	0.8
4	'Good'	822	34.5	4.1
5	'Very good'	1383	58.1	6.9
NA M		17627		88.1

PFQ7

Question: Thinking about how your child’s standard of living will be like in the future, how does it compare to how you’re doing today?

=====

Label. 'Thinking about how your child's standard of living will be like in the future, how does it compare to how you're doing today?'

Storage mode: double
 Measurement: nominal
 Missing values: -99--96

	Values and labels	N	Percent	
-98 M	'DK'	9	0.0	
1	'Much worse than mine'	45	1.9	0.2
2	'Worse'	398	16.8	2.0
3	'Similar'	843	35.5	4.2
4	'Better'	855	36.0	4.3
5	'Much better than mine'	231	9.7	1.2
NA M		17627		88.1

PFQ8_a/b

Question: When you think about the influence you had on your child’s life path until today, what would you say about the amount of influence you have had on his/her...

=====

PFQ8_a 'Perceived influence on child: education'

Storage mode: double
 Measurement: nominal
 Missing values: -99--96

	Values and labels	N	Percent	
-98 M	'DK'	2	0.0	
1	'No influence'	194	8.2	1.0

2	'Some influence'	1238	52.0	6.2
3	'A lot of influence'	947	39.8	4.7
NA M		17627		88.1

PFQ8_b 'Perceived influence on child: career path'

Storage mode: double
 Measurement: nominal
 Missing values: -99--96

	Values and labels	N	Percent	
-98 M	'DK'	35	0.2	
1	'No influence'	609	26.0	3.0
2	'Some influence'	1294	55.2	6.5
3	'A lot of influence'	443	18.9	2.2
NA M		17627		88.1

PFQ10

Question: Thinking about your own financial situation, how satisfied are you right now?

Label. 'Thinking about your own financial situation, how satisfied are you right now?'

Storage mode: double
 Measurement: nominal
 Missing values: -99--96

	Values and labels	N	Percent	
-99 M	'NA'	2	0.0	
-98 M	'DK'	3	0.0	
1	'Very dissatisfied'	175	7.4	0.9
2	'Rather dissatisfied'	487	20.5	2.4
3	'Rather satisfied'	1319	55.5	6.6
4	'Very satisfied'	395	16.6	2.0
NA M		17627		88.1

PFQ11_a/d

Question: Thinking about your personal financial situation over the last six months, please indicate whether the following situations applied to you or not.

PFQ11_a 'Financial situation: I was able to pay bills by myself (over last 6 months)'

Storage mode: double
 Measurement: nominal
 Missing values: -99--96

	Values and labels	N	Percent	
-99 M	'NA'	6	0.0	
-98 M	'DK'	3	0.0	
1	'Never'	27	1.1	0.1
2	'Sometimes'	138	5.8	0.7
3	'Most of the time'	332	14.0	1.7
4	'Always'	1875	79.0	9.4
NA M		17627	88.1	

PFQ11_b 'Financial situation: I could afford extras for myself (over last 6 months)'

Storage mode: double
 Measurement: nominal
 Missing values: -99--96

	Values and labels	N	Percent	
-99 M	'NA'	10	0.0	
-98 M	'DK'	1	0.0	
1	'Never'	264	11.1	1.3
2	'Sometimes'	667	28.1	3.3
3	'Most of the time'	552	23.3	2.8
4	'Always'	887	37.4	4.4
NA M		17627	88.1	

PFQ11_c 'Financial situation: I could afford decent housing (over last 6 months)'

Storage mode: double
 Measurement: nominal
 Missing values: -99--96

	Values and labels	N	Percent	
--	-------------------	---	---------	--

-99 M 'NA'	25		0.1
-98 M 'DK'	5		0.0
1 'Never'	79	3.4	0.4
2 'Sometimes'	192	8.2	1.0
3 'Most of the time'	360	15.3	1.8
4 'Always'	1720	73.2	8.6
NA M	17627		88.1

PFQ11_d 'Financial situation: I was able to save money (over last 6 months)'

Storage mode: double
 Measurement: nominal
 Missing values: -99--96

Values and labels	N	Percent	
-99 M 'NA'	11		0.1
-98 M 'DK'	4		0.0
1 'Never'	472	19.9	2.4
2 'Sometimes'	725	30.6	3.6
3 'Most of the time'	487	20.6	2.4
4 'Always'	682	28.8	3.4
NA M	17627		88.1

PFQ12_a/j

Question: Where does your income come from? Please indicate whether you have income from any of the following sources.

PFQ12_a 'Income from: Paid employed work'

Storage mode: double
 Measurement: nominal
 Missing values: -99--96

Values and labels	N	Percent	
-98 M 'DK'	1		0.0
0 'Does not apply'	978	41.1	4.9
1 'Applies'	1402	58.9	7.0
NA M	17627		88.1

PFQ12_b 'Income from: Self-employed work'

Storage mode: double
 Measurement: nominal
 Missing values: -99--96

Values and labels	N	Percent	
-98 M 'DK'	1	0.0	
0 'Does not apply'	1985	83.4	9.9
1 'Applies'	395	16.6	2.0
NA M	17627	88.1	

PFQ12_c 'Income from: Redundancy pay'

Storage mode: double
 Measurement: nominal
 Missing values: -99--96

Values and labels	N	Percent	
-98 M 'DK'	1	0.0	
0 'Does not apply'	2330	97.9	11.6
1 'Applies'	50	2.1	0.2
NA M	17627	88.1	

PFQ12_d 'Income from: Pensions'

Storage mode: double
 Measurement: nominal
 Missing values: -99--96

Values and labels	N	Percent	
-98 M 'DK'	1	0.0	
0 'Does not apply'	1792	75.3	9.0
1 'Applies'	588	24.7	2.9
NA M	17627	88.1	

PFQ12_e 'Income from: Unemployment benefit'

Storage mode: double
 Measurement: nominal
 Missing values: -99--96

	Values and labels	N	Percent	
-98 M	'DK'	1	0.0	
0	'Does not apply'	2273	95.5	11.4
1	'Applies'	107	4.5	0.5
NA M		17627	88.1	

PFQ12_f 'Income from: Any other social benefits or grants'

Storage mode: double
 Measurement: nominal
 Missing values: -99--96

	Values and labels	N	Percent	
-98 M	'DK'	1	0.0	
0	'Does not apply'	2267	95.3	11.3
1	'Applies'	113	4.7	0.6
NA M		17627	88.1	

PFQ12_g 'Income from: Investments, savings, inherited money, lottery, etc'

Storage mode: double
 Measurement: nominal
 Missing values: -99--96

	Values and labels	N	Percent	
-98 M	'DK'	1	0.0	
0	'Does not apply'	2105	88.4	10.5
1	'Applies'	275	11.6	1.4
NA M		17627	88.1	

PFQ12_h 'Income from: Support from relatives'

Storage mode: double

Measurement: nominal
 Missing values: -99--96

Values and labels	N	Percent	
-98 M 'DK'	1	0.0	
0 'Does not apply'	2297	96.5	11.5
1 'Applies'	83	3.5	0.4
NA M	17627	88.1	

=====
 PFQ12_i 'Income from: Support from spouse/partner'

 Storage mode: double
 Measurement: nominal
 Missing values: -99--96

Values and labels	N	Percent	
-98 M 'DK'	1	0.0	
0 'Does not apply'	2069	86.9	10.3
1 'Applies'	311	13.1	1.6
NA M	17627	88.1	

=====
 PFQ12_j 'Income from: Other (non-social benefits)'

 Storage mode: double
 Measurement: nominal
 Missing values: -99--96

Values and labels	N	Percent	
-98 M 'DK'	1	0.0	
0 'Does not apply'	2331	97.9	11.7
1 'Applies'	49	2.1	0.2
NA M	17627	88.1	

PFQ13a_1/10

Question: Which of these descriptions applies to what you have been doing for the last month? Please indicate all options that apply.

=====
 PFQ13a_1 'Employment status last month: in paid work as an employee'

Storage mode: double
 Measurement: nominal
 Missing values: -99--96

Values and labels	N	Percent	
0 'Does not apply'	1047	44.0	5.2
1 'Applies'	1334	56.0	6.7
NA M	17627		88.1

PFQ13a_2 'Employment status last month: self-employed'

Storage mode: double
 Measurement: nominal
 Missing values: -99--96

Values and labels	N	Percent	
0 'Does not apply'	2007	84.3	10.0
1 'Applies'	374	15.7	1.9
NA M	17627		88.1

PFQ13a_3 'Employment status last month: unemployed/not having a job/not in paid work'

Storage mode: double
 Measurement: nominal
 Missing values: -99--96

Values and labels	N	Percent	
0 'Does not apply'	2247	94.4	11.2
1 'Applies'	134	5.6	0.7
NA M	17627		88.1

PFQ13a_4 'Employment status last month: retired'

Storage mode: double
 Measurement: nominal
 Missing values: -99--96

Values and labels	N	Percent	
0 'Does not apply'	1824	76.6	9.1
1 'Applies'	557	23.4	2.8
NA M	17627		88.1

=====
 PFQ13a_5 'Employment status last month: in education (not paid for by employer)'

 Storage mode: double
 Measurement: nominal
 Missing values: -99--96

Values and labels	N	Percent	
0 'Does not apply'	2334	98.0	11.7
1 'Applies'	47	2.0	0.2
NA M	17627		88.1

=====
 PFQ13a_6 'Employment status last month: doing an internship/in training'

 Storage mode: double
 Measurement: nominal
 Missing values: -99--96

Values and labels	N	Percent	
0 'Does not apply'	2360	99.1	11.8
1 'Applies'	21	0.9	0.1
NA M	17627		88.1

=====
 PFQ13a_7 'Employment status last month: unable to work because of health issues'

 Storage mode: double
 Measurement: nominal
 Missing values: -99--96

Values and labels	N	Percent	
-------------------	---	---------	--

0	'Does not apply'	2292	96.3	11.5
1	'Applies'	89	3.7	0.4
NA M		17627		88.1

=====

PFQ13a_8 'Employment status last month: on parental leave'

Storage mode: double
 Measurement: nominal
 Missing values: -99--96

	Values and labels	N	Percent	
0	'Does not apply'	2376	99.8	11.9
1	'Applies'	5	0.2	0.0
NA M		17627		88.1

=====

PFQ13a_9 'Employment status last month: doing housework, looking after children or other dependents'

Storage mode: double
 Measurement: nominal
 Missing values: -99--96

	Values and labels	N	Percent	
0	'Does not apply'	2236	93.9	11.2
1	'Applies'	145	6.1	0.7
NA M		17627		88.1

=====

PFQ13a_10 'Employment status last month: other'

Storage mode: double
 Measurement: nominal
 Missing values: -99--96

	Values and labels	N	Percent	
0	'Does not apply'	2347	98.6	11.7
1	'Applies'	34	1.4	0.2
NA M		17627		88.1

PFQ13b

Question: And which of these descriptions best describes your situation in the last month? Please select only one option.

FILTER: Asked only if respondent selected more than 1 option in **PFQ13a**.

=====

Label. 'Employment status last month: best option'

Storage mode: double
 Measurement: nominal
 Missing values: -99--96

	Values and labels	N	Percent	
-98 M	'DK'	3	0.0	
1	'in paid work as an employee'	1286	54.1	6.4
2	'self-employed'	319	13.4	1.6
3	'unemployed / not having a job / not in paid work'	112	4.7	0.6
4	'retired'	516	21.7	2.6
5	'in education (not paid for by employer)'	20	0.8	0.1
6	'doing an internship / in training'	3	0.1	0.0
7	'unable to work because of health issues'	63	2.6	0.3
8	'on parental leave'	0	0.0	0.0
9	'doing housework, looking after children or other dependents'	40	1.7	0.2
10	'other'	19	0.8	0.1
NA M		17627	88.1	

PFQ14a

Question: Have you ever had a paid job for one year or more?

=====

Label. 'Have you ever had a paid job for one year or more?'

Storage mode: double
 Measurement: nominal
 Missing values: -99--96

	Values and labels	N	Percent	
-98 M	'DK'	6	0.0	
1	'Yes'	2277	95.9	11.4
2	'No'	98	4.1	0.5
NA M		17627	88.1	

PFQ14b

Question: How old were you when you first had a job where you earned enough money to be financially independent?

FILTER: Asked only to people who at least once had a paid job for one year or more (IF PFQ14a = 1).

=====

Label. 'How old were you when you first had a job where you earned enough money to be financially independent?'

Storage mode: double
 Measurement: interval
 Missing values: -99--96

	Values and labels	N	Percent	
-99 M	'NA'	98	0.5	
-98 M	'DK'	25	0.1	
0	'I have never had such a job' (unlab.vld.)	17	0.8	0.1
		2241	99.2	11.2
NA M		17627	88.1	

Min: 0.000
 Max: 99.000
 Mean: 20.532
 Std.Dev.: 5.104
 Skewness: 2.413
 Kurtosis: 30.666
 Miss.: 17750.000
 NAs: 17627.000

PFQ15

Question: Have you ever been unemployed for a period longer than 6 months?

=====

Label. 'Have you ever been unemployed for a period longer than 6 months?'

Storage mode: double
 Measurement: nominal
 Missing values: -99--96

	Values and labels	N	Percent	
-98 M	'DK'	3	0.0	
1	'Yes'	933	39.2	4.7

2	'No'	1445	60.8	7.2
NA	M	17627		88.1

PFQ16

Question: Have you ever started your own business/become self-employed?

FILTER: Asked only to people who are currently *not* self-employed (IF PFQ13a_2 ≠ 1 AND PFQ13b ≠ 2)

=====

Label. 'Have you ever started your own business/become self-employed?'

Storage mode: double
 Measurement: nominal
 Missing values: -99--96

Values and labels	N	Percent	
-99 M 'NA'	336		1.7
-98 M 'DK'	2		0.0
1 'Yes'	486	23.8	2.4
2 'No'	1557	76.2	7.8
NA M	17627		88.1

PFQ16a_I_2d/3d

Question: What is the exact name or title of your main current job? (For example, hair dresser, accountant, nurse, etc.)

FILTER: Asked only to people who are currently employed or self-employed (IF PFQ13a_1 = 1 OR PFQ13a_2 = 1 OR PFQ13b = 1 OR PFQ13b = 2).

Notes: The occupations have been coded using the ISCO-08 categories. See [here](#) for details. Variable PFQ16a_I_2d reports the 2-digit codes, and is available in all countries. Variable PFQ16a_I_3d reports the 3-digit codes, and is not available in Italy and Turkey.

PFQ16a_II_2d/3d

Question: Please think about the previous job that you had. What was the exact name or title of your last main job? (For example, hair dresser, accountant, nurse, etc.)

FILTER: Asked only to people who are currently *not* employed or self-employed but indicated that they once had a paid job (IF PFQ13a_1 ≠ 1 AND PFQ13b ≠ 1 AND PFQ14a = 1 OR PFQ13a_2 ≠ 1 AND PFQ13b ≠ 2 AND PFQ14a = 1).

Notes: The occupations have been coded using the ISCO-08 categories. See [here](#) for details. Variable PFQ16a_II_2d reports the 2-digit codes, and is available in all countries. Variable PFQ16a_II_3d reports the 3-digit codes, and is not available in Italy and Turkey.

PFQ17

Question: When you think back to the time when you were around 14 years old, how would you describe your parents' employment status during that time? Please indicate the option that best describes your parents' employment situation at that time.

=====

Label. 'Parents employment status when young (RECALL WHEN 14)'

Storage mode: double
 Measurement: nominal
 Missing values: -99--96

	Values and labels	N	Percent	
-98 M	'DK'	9		0.0
1	'Both my parents were working (paid employment or self-employed)'	1154	48.7	5.8
2	'Only my father worked (paid employment or self-employed)'	1059	44.6	5.3
3	'Only my mother worked (paid employment or self-employed)'	111	4.7	0.6
4	'Neither my father nor my mother worked'	48	2.0	0.2
NA M		17627		88.1

PFQ18_a/g

Question: Please indicate how much you agree or disagree with the following statements.

=====

PFQ18_a 'VALUES: To fully develop your talents you need to have a job. Agree/Disagree'

Storage mode: double
 Measurement: nominal
 Missing values: -99--96

	Values and labels	N	Percent	
-98 M	'DK'	6		0.0
1	'Strongly disagree'	69	2.9	0.3
2	'Somewhat disagree'	276	11.6	1.4
3	'Somewhat agree'	1053	44.3	5.3
4	'Strongly agree'	977	41.1	4.9
NA M		17627		88.1

=====

PFQ18_b 'VALUES: It's humiliating to receive money without having to work. Agree/Disagree'

Storage mode: double
 Measurement: nominal
 Missing values: -99--96

	Values and labels	N	Percent	
-98 M	'DK'	12	0.1	
1	'Strongly disagree'	286	12.1	1.4
2	'Somewhat disagree'	701	29.6	3.5
3	'Somewhat agree'	826	34.9	4.1
4	'Strongly agree'	556	23.5	2.8
NA M		17627	88.1	

PFQ18_c 'VALUES: If welfare benefits are too high there is no incentive to find work. Agree/Disagree'

Storage mode: double
 Measurement: nominal
 Missing values: -99--96

	Values and labels	N	Percent	
-98 M	'DK'	8	0.0	
1	'Strongly disagree'	256	10.8	1.3
2	'Somewhat disagree'	397	16.7	2.0
3	'Somewhat agree'	953	40.2	4.8
4	'Strongly agree'	767	32.3	3.8
NA M		17627	88.1	

PFQ18_d 'VALUES: Work is a duty towards society. Agree/Disagree'

Storage mode: double
 Measurement: nominal
 Missing values: -99--96

	Values and labels	N	Percent	
-98 M	'DK'	3	0.0	
1	'Strongly disagree'	73	3.1	0.4
2	'Somewhat disagree'	281	11.8	1.4
3	'Somewhat agree'	1043	43.9	5.2
4	'Strongly agree'	981	41.3	4.9
NA M		17627	88.1	

PFQ18_e 'VALUES: Work should always come first even if it means less spare time. Agree/Disagree'

Storage mode: double
 Measurement: nominal
 Missing values: -99--96

	Values and labels	N	Percent	
-98 M	'DK'	4	0.0	
1	'Strongly disagree'	195	8.2	1.0
2	'Somewhat disagree'	639	26.9	3.2
3	'Somewhat agree'	1001	42.1	5.0
4	'Strongly agree'	542	22.8	2.7
NA M		17627	88.1	

PFQ18_f 'VALUES: Everyone should have the right to a minimum income even if they are not working. Agree/Disagree'

Storage mode: double
 Measurement: nominal
 Missing values: -99--96

	Values and labels	N	Percent	
-98 M	'DK'	9	0.0	
1	'Strongly disagree'	316	13.3	1.6
2	'Somewhat disagree'	640	27.0	3.2
3	'Somewhat agree'	851	35.9	4.3
4	'Strongly agree'	565	23.8	2.8
NA M		17627	88.1	

PFQ18_g 'VALUES: A husband's job is to earn money; a wife's job is to look after the home and family. Agree/Disagree'

Storage mode: double
 Measurement: nominal
 Missing values: -99--96

	Values and labels	N	Percent	
-98 M	'DK'	3	0.0	

1	'Strongly disagree'	887	37.3	4.4
2	'Somewhat disagree'	594	25.0	3.0
3	'Somewhat agree'	627	26.4	3.1
4	'Strongly agree'	270	11.4	1.3
NA	M	17627		88.1

PFQ19_a/j

Question: For each of the following statements, please indicate how important you personally think each is for a job. How important is:

Notes: PFQ19_h not asked in Switzerland.

=====

PFQ19_a 'How important: secure job'

Storage mode: double
 Measurement: nominal
 Missing values: -99--96

	Values and labels	N	Percent	
-99	M 'NA'	0	0.0	
-98	M 'DK'	1	0.0	
1	'Very unimportant'	13	0.5	0.1
2	'Rather unimportant'	86	3.6	0.4
3	'Rather important'	716	30.1	3.6
4	'Very important'	1565	65.8	7.8
NA	M	17627		88.1

=====

PFQ19_b 'How important: high income'

Storage mode: double
 Measurement: nominal
 Missing values: -99--96

	Values and labels	N	Percent	
-99	M 'NA'	0	0.0	
-98	M 'DK'	2	0.0	
1	'Very unimportant'	20	0.8	0.1
2	'Rather unimportant'	289	12.1	1.4
3	'Rather important'	1291	54.3	6.5
4	'Very important'	779	32.7	3.9
NA	M	17627		88.1

=====

PFQ19_c 'How important: job allowing me to help other people'

Storage mode: double
 Measurement: nominal
 Missing values: -99--96

	Values and labels	N	Percent	
-99 M	'NA'	0	0.0	
-98 M	'DK'	8	0.0	
1	'Very unimportant'	59	2.5	0.3
2	'Rather unimportant'	442	18.6	2.2
3	'Rather important'	1120	47.2	5.6
4	'Very important'	752	31.7	3.8
NA M		17627		88.1

PFQ19_d 'How important: job allowing me to work independently'

Storage mode: double
 Measurement: nominal
 Missing values: -99--96

	Values and labels	N	Percent	
-99 M	'NA'	0	0.0	
-98 M	'DK'	0	0.0	
1	'Very unimportant'	25	1.0	0.1
2	'Rather unimportant'	309	13.0	1.5
3	'Rather important'	1094	45.9	5.5
4	'Very important'	953	40.0	4.8
NA M		17627		88.1

PFQ19_e 'How important: job allowing me to learn new things'

Storage mode: double
 Measurement: nominal
 Missing values: -99--96

	Values and labels	N	Percent	
-99 M	'NA'	0	0.0	
-98 M	'DK'	2	0.0	
1	'Very unimportant'	29	1.2	0.1

2	'Rather unimportant'	249	10.5	1.2
3	'Rather important'	1133	47.6	5.7
4	'Very important'	968	40.7	4.8
NA M		17627		88.1

PFQ19_f 'How important: job leaving me enough time for leisure activities'

Storage mode: double
 Measurement: nominal
 Missing values: -99--96

	Values and labels	N	Percent	
-99 M	'NA'	0	0.0	
-98 M	'DK'	3	0.0	
1	'Very unimportant'	21	0.9	0.1
2	'Rather unimportant'	361	15.2	1.8
3	'Rather important'	1201	50.5	6.0
4	'Very important'	795	33.4	4.0
NA M		17627		88.1

PFQ19_g 'How important: job allowing me to develop my creativity'

Storage mode: double
 Measurement: nominal
 Missing values: -99--96

	Values and labels	N	Percent	
-99 M	'NA'	0	0.0	
-98 M	'DK'	2	0.0	
1	'Very unimportant'	57	2.4	0.3
2	'Rather unimportant'	402	16.9	2.0
3	'Rather important'	1132	47.6	5.7
4	'Very important'	788	33.1	3.9
NA M		17627		88.1

PFQ19_h 'How important: job allowing me to meet and interact with people'

Storage mode: double

Measurement: nominal
 Missing values: -99--96

	Values and labels	N	Percent	
-99 M	'NA'	83	0.4	
-98 M	'DK'	1	0.0	
1	'Very unimportant'	51	2.2	0.3
2	'Rather unimportant'	374	16.3	1.9
3	'Rather important'	1062	46.2	5.3
4	'Very important'	810	35.3	4.0
NA M		17627	88.1	

=====
 PFQ19_i 'How important: job giving me a feeling of self-worth'

 Storage mode: double
 Measurement: nominal
 Missing values: -99--96

	Values and labels	N	Percent	
-99 M	'NA'	0	0.0	
-98 M	'DK'	1	0.0	
1	'Very unimportant'	12	0.5	0.1
2	'Rather unimportant'	124	5.2	0.6
3	'Rather important'	973	40.9	4.9
4	'Very important'	1271	53.4	6.4
NA M		17627	88.1	

=====
 PFQ19_j 'How important: job allowing me to balance work with other commitments'

 Storage mode: double
 Measurement: nominal
 Missing values: -99--96

	Values and labels	N	Percent	
-99 M	'NA'	0	0.0	
-98 M	'DK'	1	0.0	
1	'Very unimportant'	16	0.7	0.1
2	'Rather unimportant'	179	7.5	0.9
3	'Rather important'	1109	46.6	5.5
4	'Very important'	1076	45.2	5.4
NA M		17627	88.1	

PFQ20

Question: If you were to get enough money to live as comfortably as you would like for the rest of your life, would you continue to work or would you stop working?

=====

Label. 'If were to get enough money to live comfortably, would continue to work or would stop working'

Storage mode: double
 Measurement: nominal
 Missing values: -99--96

	Values and labels	N	Percent	
-98 M	'DK'	179	0.9	
1	'Continue work'	1394	63.3	7.0
2	'Stop working'	808	36.7	4.0
98	'Don't know'	0	0.0	0.0
NA M		17627	88.1	

PFQ21

Question: On a scale from 0 to 10 would you say that in general you are a person who tends to avoid taking risks or are you fully prepared to take risks?

=====

Label. 'RISK: Are you a person who tends to avoid taking risks or are you fully prepared to take risks?'

Storage mode: double
 Measurement: nominal
 Missing values: -99--96

	Values and labels	N	Percent	
0	'I tend to avoid risks'	109	4.6	0.5
1	'1'	51	2.1	0.3
2	'2'	135	5.7	0.7
3	'3'	211	8.9	1.1
4	'4'	169	7.1	0.8
5	'5'	411	17.3	2.1
6	'6'	361	15.2	1.8
7	'7'	431	18.1	2.2
8	'8'	291	12.2	1.5
9	'9'	82	3.4	0.4
10	'I am fully prepared to take risks'	130	5.5	0.6
NA M		17627	88.1	

PFQ22_a/i

Question: We would like to know about the way that you see yourself and the things that happen in your life. To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

=====

PFQ22_a 'GRIT: I often set a goal but later choose to pursue a different one. agree/disagree'

Storage mode: double
 Measurement: nominal
 Missing values: -99--96

	Values and labels	N	Percent	
-98 M	'DK'	5	0.0	
1	'Strongly disagree'	516	21.7	2.6
2	'Somewhat disagree'	1056	44.4	5.3
3	'Somewhat agree'	644	27.1	3.2
4	'Strongly agree'	160	6.7	0.8
NA M		17627	88.1	

=====

PFQ22_b 'GRIT: I have difficulty maintaining my focus on projects that take more than a few months to complete. agree/disagree'

Storage mode: double
 Measurement: nominal
 Missing values: -99--96

	Values and labels	N	Percent	
-98 M	'DK'	11	0.1	
1	'Strongly disagree'	676	28.5	3.4
2	'Somewhat disagree'	993	41.9	5.0
3	'Somewhat agree'	557	23.5	2.8
4	'Strongly agree'	144	6.1	0.7
NA M		17627	88.1	

=====

PFQ22_c 'GRIT: New ideas and projects sometimes distract me from previous ones. agree/disagree'

Storage mode: double
 Measurement: nominal

Missing values: -99--96

	Values and labels	N	Percent	
-98 M	'DK'	10	0.0	
1	'Strongly disagree'	359	15.1	1.8
2	'Somewhat disagree'	914	38.5	4.6
3	'Somewhat agree'	891	37.6	4.5
4	'Strongly agree'	207	8.7	1.0
NA M		17627	88.1	

PFQ22_d 'GRIT: I always finish whatever I begin. agree/disagree'

Storage mode: double
 Measurement: nominal
 Missing values: -99--96

	Values and labels	N	Percent	
-98 M	'DK'	2	0.0	
1	'Strongly disagree'	29	1.2	0.1
2	'Somewhat disagree'	247	10.4	1.2
3	'Somewhat agree'	1059	44.5	5.3
4	'Strongly agree'	1044	43.9	5.2
NA M		17627	88.1	

PFQ22_e 'GRIT: Setbacks discourage me. agree/disagree'

Storage mode: double
 Measurement: nominal
 Missing values: -99--96

	Values and labels	N	Percent	
-98 M	'DK'	5	0.0	
1	'Strongly disagree'	478	20.1	2.4
2	'Somewhat disagree'	988	41.6	4.9
3	'Somewhat agree'	683	28.7	3.4
4	'Strongly agree'	227	9.6	1.1
NA M		17627	88.1	

PFQ22_f 'GRIT: I am hard working. agree/disagree'

Storage mode: double
 Measurement: nominal
 Missing values: -99--96

	Values and labels	N	Percent	
-98 M	'DK'	3	0.0	
1	'Strongly disagree'	23	1.0	0.1
2	'Somewhat disagree'	155	6.5	0.8
3	'Somewhat agree'	1018	42.8	5.1
4	'Strongly agree'	1182	49.7	5.9
NA M		17627	88.1	

=====
 PFQ22_g 'GRIT: I am confident that I can deal efficiently with unexpected events. agree/disagree'

 Storage mode: double
 Measurement: nominal
 Missing values: -99--96

	Values and labels	N	Percent	
-98 M	'DK'	7	0.0	
1	'Strongly disagree'	39	1.6	0.2
2	'Somewhat disagree'	196	8.3	1.0
3	'Somewhat agree'	1297	54.6	6.5
4	'Strongly agree'	842	35.5	4.2
NA M		17627	88.1	

=====
 PFQ22_h 'GRIT: Usually I do more than I am asked to do. agree/disagree'

 Storage mode: double
 Measurement: nominal
 Missing values: -99--96

	Values and labels	N	Percent	
-98 M	'DK'	22	0.1	
1	'Strongly disagree'	54	2.3	0.3
2	'Somewhat disagree'	323	13.7	1.6
3	'Somewhat agree'	1264	53.6	6.3
4	'Strongly agree'	718	30.4	3.6
NA M		17627	88.1	

=====

PFQ22_i 'GRIT: My life is determined by my own actions. agree/disagree'

Storage mode: double
 Measurement: nominal
 Missing values: -99--96

	Values and labels	N	Percent	
-98 M	'DK'	3	0.0	
1	'Strongly disagree'	46	1.9	0.2
2	'Somewhat disagree'	246	10.3	1.2
3	'Somewhat agree'	1196	50.3	6.0
4	'Strongly agree'	890	37.4	4.4
NA M		17627	88.1	

PFQ23_a/d

Question: We would like to know your views about family relationships. To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements:

Notes: The whole battery was not asked in Switzerland.

PFQ23_a 'COLLECTIVISM: It is the duty of family members to take care of each other, even if they have to give up something they want themselves'

Storage mode: double
 Measurement: nominal
 Missing values: -99--96

	Values and labels	N	Percent	
-99 M	'NA'	83	0.4	
-98 M	'DK'	2	0.0	
1	'Strongly disagree'	38	1.7	0.2
2	'Somewhat disagree'	228	9.9	1.1
3	'Somewhat agree'	1050	45.7	5.2
4	'Strongly agree'	980	42.7	4.9
NA M		17627	88.1	

PFQ23_b 'COLLECTIVISM: Family members should stick together, no matter what sacrifices are required'

Storage mode: double
 Measurement: nominal
 Missing values: -99--96

	Values and labels	N	Percent	
-99 M	'NA'	83	0.4	
-98 M	'DK'	1	0.0	
1	'Strongly disagree'	31	1.3	0.2
2	'Somewhat disagree'	215	9.4	1.1
3	'Somewhat agree'	933	40.6	4.7
4	'Strongly agree'	1118	48.7	5.6
NA M		17627	88.1	

=====

PFQ23_c 'COLLECTIVISM: It is important that children respect the decisions made by their parents, even if they disagree with these decisions'

Storage mode: double
 Measurement: nominal
 Missing values: -99--96

	Values and labels	N	Percent	
-99 M	'NA'	83	0.4	
-98 M	'DK'	3	0.0	
1	'Strongly disagree'	76	3.3	0.4
2	'Somewhat disagree'	305	13.3	1.5
3	'Somewhat agree'	1120	48.8	5.6
4	'Strongly agree'	794	34.6	4.0
NA M		17627	88.1	

=====

PFQ23_d 'COLLECTIVISM: Even if the support of family is important, it is important that you stand up for yourself'

Storage mode: double
 Measurement: nominal
 Missing values: -99--96

	Values and labels	N	Percent	
-99 M	'NA'	83	0.4	
-98 M	'DK'	2	0.0	
1	'Strongly disagree'	26	1.1	0.1
2	'Somewhat disagree'	75	3.3	0.4
3	'Somewhat agree'	984	42.9	4.9

4	'Strongly agree'	1211	52.7	6.1
NA M		17627		88.1

PFQ24

Question: How old are you?

Notes: Coding follows old wording: "In which year were you born?"

=====

Label. 'In which year were you born?'

Storage mode: double
 Measurement: interval
 Missing values: -99--96

Values and labels	N	Percent	
-98 M 'DK'	1	0.0	
-97 M 'No answer'	3	0.0	
-96 M 'NC'	9	0.0	
(unlab.vld.)	2368	100.0	11.8
NA M	17627		88.1

Min: 1924.000
 Max: 2006.000
 Mean: 1959.633
 Std.Dev.: 8.254
 Skewness: 0.476
 Kurtosis: 2.490
 Miss.: 17640.000
 NAs: 17627.000

PFQ25

=====

Label. 'Sex'

Storage mode: double
 Measurement: nominal
 Missing values: -99--96

Values and labels	N	Percent	
1 'Male'	2381	100.0	11.9
2 'Female'	0	0.0	0.0
NA M	17627		88.1

PFQ26

Question: What is the highest level of education you achieved?

=====

Label. 'What is the highest level of education you achieved?'

Storage mode: double
 Measurement: nominal
 Missing values: -99--96

	Values and labels	N	Percent	
-98 M	'DK'	0	0.0	
-96 M	'NC'	17	0.1	
1	'ES-ISCED I , less than lower secondary'	295	12.5	1.5
2	'ES-ISCED II, lower secondary'	316	13.4	1.6
3	'ES-ISCED IIIb, lower tier upper secondary'	596	25.2	3.0
4	'ES-ISCED IIIa, upper tier upper secondary'	293	12.4	1.5
5	'ES-ISCED IV, advanced vocational, sub-degree'	230	9.7	1.1
6	'ES-ISCED V1, lower tertiary education, BA level'	233	9.9	1.2
7	'ES-ISCED V2, higher tertiary education, >= MA level'	400	16.9	2.0
8	'Other'	0	0.0	0.0
NA M		17628		88.1

PFQ27b

Question: Do you financially support your child at the moment?

=====

Label. 'Do you financially support your child at the moment?'

Storage mode: double
 Measurement: nominal
 Missing values: -99--96

	Values and labels	N	Percent	
-99 M	'NA'	2	0.0	
-98 M	'DK'	1	0.0	
1	'Yes'	1323	55.6	6.6
2	'No'	1055	44.4	5.3
NA M		17627		88.1

PFQ27c

Question: How many children (including stepchildren and children in care) do you have?

=====
 Label. 'How many children do you have?'

Storage mode: double
 Measurement: interval
 Missing values: -99--96

Values and labels	N	Percent
-99 M 'NA'	3	0.0
-98 M 'DK'	4	0.0
-97 M 'No answer'	13	0.1
(unlab.vld.)	2361	100.0 11.8
NA M	17627	88.1

Min: 0.000
 Max: 20.000
 Mean: 2.471
 Std.Dev.: 1.301
 Skewness: 3.061
 Kurtosis: 23.497
 Miss.: 17647.000
 NAs: 17627.000

PFQ28a

Question: Do you consider yourself as belonging to any particular religion or denomination?

=====
 Label. 'Belongs to a religion/denomination'

Storage mode: double
 Measurement: nominal
 Missing values: -99--96

Values and labels	N	Percent
-99 M 'NA'	3	0.0
-98 M 'DK'	1	0.0
-97 M 'No answer'	8	0.0
1 'Yes'	1223	51.6 6.1
2 'No'	1146	48.4 5.7
NA M	17627	88.1

PFQ28b

Question: Which religion do you belong to?

FILTER: Asked only to the respondents who belong to a religious denomination (IF PFQ28a = 1).

=====

Label. 'Which religion/denomination'

Storage mode: double
 Measurement: nominal
 Missing values: -99--96

	Values and labels	N	Percent	
-99 M	'NA'	1155	51.4	5.8
-97 M	'No answer'	18	0.1	0.1
1	'Roman Catholic'	621	19.4	3.1
2	'Protestant'	234	9.3	1.2
3	'Eastern Orthodox'	112	6.2	0.6
4	'Other Christian Denomination'	75	0.4	0.4
5	'Jewish'	5	0.4	0.0
6	'Islamic'	136	11.3	0.7
7	'Buddhist'	6	0.5	0.0
8	'Hindu'	6	0.5	0.0
9	'Other'	13	1.1	0.1
NA M		17627	88.1	

PFQ29

Question: Regardless of whether you belong to a particular religion, how religious would you say you are?

Notes: In Italy the question was asked only to the respondents who do *not* belong to a religious denomination (IF PFQ28a = 2).

=====

Label. 'How religious are you?'

Storage mode: double
 Measurement: nominal
 Missing values: -99--96

	Values and labels	N	Percent	
-99 M	'NA'	139	24.6	0.7
-98 M	'DK'	4	0.0	0.0
-97 M	'No answer'	14	0.1	0.1
0	'Not at all religious'	548	6.0	2.7
1	'1'	134	8.6	0.7
2	'2'	191	10.2	1.0
3	'3'	226	6.9	1.1
4	'4'	154	0.8	0.8

5	'5'	311	14.0	1.6
6	'6'	165	7.4	0.8
7	'7'	180	8.1	0.9
8	'8'	162	7.3	0.8
9	'9'	68	3.1	0.3
10	'Very religious'	85	3.8	0.4
NA	M	17627		88.1

PFQ30

Question: In politics people sometimes talk of “left” and “right”. Where would you place yourself on a scale from 0 to 10, where 0 means the left and 10 means the right?

=====

Label. 'Where would you place yourself on the left-right?'

Storage mode: double
 Measurement: nominal
 Missing values: -99--96

Values and labels	N	Percent
-98 M 'DK'	229	1.1
-97 M 'No answer'	9	0.0
0 'Left'	114	5.3 0.6
1 '1'	63	2.9 0.3
2 '2'	141	6.6 0.7
3 '3'	235	11.0 1.2
4 '4'	244	11.4 1.2
5 '5'	576	26.9 2.9
6 '6'	228	10.6 1.1
7 '7'	243	11.3 1.2
8 '8'	176	8.2 0.9
9 '9'	47	2.2 0.2
10 'Right'	76	3.5 0.4
NA M	17627	88.1

PFQ31

Question: If you add up the income from all sources, which number describes your personal monthly total net income? If you don't know the exact figure, please give an estimate

Notes: The question was asked using country-specific income deciles. In Italy, the categories are 8 instead of 10.

=====

Label. 'If you add up the income from all sources, which number describes your personal monthly total net income?'

Storage mode: double
 Measurement: nominal
 Missing values: -99--96

Values and labels	N	Percent	
-98 M 'DK'	225		1.1
-97 M 'No answer'	45		0.2
1 'Lowest'	170	8.1	0.8
2 '2'	113	5.4	0.6
3 '3'	251	11.9	1.3
4 '4'	322	15.3	1.6
5 '5'	318	15.1	1.6
6 '6'	252	11.9	1.3
7 '7'	204	9.7	1.0
8 '8'	154	7.3	0.8
9 '9'	151	7.2	0.8
10 'Highest'	176	8.3	0.9
NA M	17627		88.1