

Turkey

ISSP 2016 Turkey

Please name the **ISSP module** which the documentation refers to (e.g., “*Health and Health Care / ISSP2011*”):

**Role of Government / ISSP 2016**

Please name your **country**:

**Turkey**

**SEX - Sex of respondent**

	<b>National Language</b>	<b>English Translation</b>
<i>Question no. and text</i>	D.01. Cinsiyet	D.01. Sex of Respondent
<i>Codes/ Categories</i>	1. Erkek	1. Male
	2. Kadın	2. Female
<i>Interviewer Instruction</i>	SORMAYIN! KENDİNİZ KODLAYIN.	DO NOT ASK! CODE YOURSELF.
<i>Translation Note</i>		
<i>Note</i>		

**Construction/Recoding:**

<b>Country Variable Codes (in translation)</b>	<b>→ SEX</b>
If (D.01.=1)	1. Male
If (D.01.=2)	2. Female
	9. No answer

**BIRTH – Year of birth**

This question can be asked as an alternative to asking about AGE. If BIRTH is not asked directly, it must be computed by DATEYR ‘year of interview’ minus AGE ‘age of respondent’.

	National Language	English Translation
<i>Question no. and text</i>	D.02. Doğum yılınızı öğrenebilir miyim?	D.02. May I ask you when were you born?
<i>Codes/ Categories</i>	1926 (En küçük geçerli kodlama)	1926 (Lowest valid code)
	1999 (En büyük geçerli kodlama)	1999 (Highest valid code)
	99. Cevap yok	99. No answer
<i>Interviewer Instruction</i>	4 RAKAMLI OLARAK YAZIN (ÖRN: 1975)	ENTER WITH 4 INTEGERS (i.e., 1975)
<i>Translation Note</i>		
<i>Note</i>		

**Construction/Recoding:** (list lowest, highest, and ‘missing’ codes only, replace terms in [square brackets] with real numbers)

	Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules	→BIRTH
<i>Construction</i>		
<i>Codes</i>	1926	[MIN BIRTH]
	1999	[HIGH BIRTH]
	99	9999. No answer

**Optional: Recoding Syntax**

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**AGE - Age of respondent**

This question can be asked as an alternative to asking about BIRTH. If AGE is not asked directly, it must be computed by DATEYR ‘year of interview’ minus BIRTH ‘year of birth’.

	National Language	English Translation
<i>Question no. and text</i>		
<i>Codes/ Categories</i>		
<i>Interviewer Instruction</i>		
<i>Translation Note</i>		
<i>Note</i>	<b>Age of respondent was not asked directly, instead it was computed by subtracting respondents’ years of birth from the year of interview - 2017</b>	

**Construction/Recoding:** (list lowest, highest, and ‘missing’ codes only, replace terms in [square brackets] with real numbers)

	Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules	→AGE
<i>Construction</i>		
<i>Codes</i>	1926	[MIN AGE]
	1999	[HIGH AGE]
	99	999. No answer

**Optional: Recoding Syntax**

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**EDUCYRS - Education I: years of schooling**

	<b>National Language</b>	<b>English Translation</b>
<i>Question no. and text</i>	D.03. Eğitim durumunuz nedir? İlk, orta ve yükseköğretim ve sonrasında, tam zamanlı meslek eğitimi dahil, fakat sınıfta kalıp tekrar edilen yıllar hariç, kaç yıl geçirdiniz?	D.03. What is your education status? How many full years of education have you had considering primary and secondary schooling, university and full-time vocational training, but not including repeated years.
<i>Codes/ Categories</i>	0. Resmi bir eğitim almamış	0. No formal schooling, no years at school
	95.Halen bir okula devam ediyor.	95. Still at school
	96.Halen bir Üniversite'ye devam ediyor	96. Still at college, university, in vocational training
	97.Bilmiyor / Anımsayamıyor	97. Don't know
	98.Kuran Kursu	98. Quran Course
<i>Interviewer Instruction</i>		
<i>Translation Note</i>		
<i>Note</i>		

**Filter Variable(s) and Conditions:**

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<b>Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules</b>	<b>→ EDUCYRS</b>
If (#D.03.=0)	0. No formal schooling, no years at school
If (#D.03.=1)	1. One year
If (#D.03.=95)	11. Eleven years
If (#D.03.=96)	15. Fifteen years
If (#D.03.=97)	97. Don't know
If (#D.03.=98)	0. No formal schooling, no years at school

**Optional: Recoding Syntax**

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## nat\_DEGR - Country-specific highest completed degree of education

	National Language	English Translation
<i>Question no. and text</i>	D.04. Sahip olduğunuz en yüksek eğitim seviyesinin ne olduğunu söyleyebilir misiniz?	D.04. Could you please tell me your highest achieved education level?
<i>Codes/ Categories</i>	0. Hiçbir resmi eğitim almamış.	0. No formal education
	1. İlkokul mezunu	1. Primary completed
	2. Ortaokul mezunu/İlköğretim mezunu	2. Junior High School completed
	3. Lise mezunu	3. High School completed
	4. Liseden mezun olup yükseköğretime devam etmiş ama bitirememiş.	4. Incomplete University degree
	5. Üniversite mezunu	5. University degree completed
	6. Üniversite sonrası (Yüksek Lisans veya Doktora)	6. Postgraduate (Masters or Doctorate)
	90. Diğer	90. Other
	99. Fikri Yok / Bilmiyor / Cevap Yok	99. No idea / Do not Know / No Answer
<i>Interviewer Instruction</i>		
<i>Translation Note</i>		
<i>Note</i>		

**Filter Variable(s) and Conditions:**

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**Construction/Recoding:**

Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules	→ nat_DEGR
If (#D.04.=0)	0. No formal education
If (#D.04.=1)	1. Primary completed
If (#D.04.=2)	2. Junior High School completed
If (#D.04.=3)	3. High School completed
If (#D.04.=4)	4. Incomplete University degree
If (#D.04.=5)	5. University degree completed
If (#D.04.=6)	6. Postgraduate (Masters or Doctorate)
If (#D.04.=90)	0. No formal education
If (#D.04.=99)	99. No idea / Do not Know / No Answer

**Optional: Recoding Syntax**

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**DEGREE – R: Education II: categories**

	<b>National Language</b>	<b>English Translation</b>
<i>Question no. and text</i>		
<i>Codes/ Categories</i>		
<i>Interviewer Instruction</i>		
<i>Translation Note</i>		
<i>Note</i>	International comparison codes were derived from the variable TR_DEGR	

**Filter Variable(s) and Conditions:**

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**Construction/Recoding:**

<b>Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules</b>	<b>→DEGREE</b>
If (#D.04.=0)	0. No formal education
If (#D.04.=1)	1. Primary school
If (#D.04.=2)	2. Lower secondary (secondary completed does not allow entry to university: obligatory school)
If (#D.04.=3) / If (#D.04.=4 & EDUCYRS<13)	3. Upper secondary (programs that allow entry to university)
	4. Post secondary, non-tertiary (other upper secondary programs toward labour market or technical formation)
If (#D.04.=5) / If (#D.04.=4 & EDUCYRS>12)	5. Lower level tertiary, first stage (also technical schools at a tertiary level)
If (#D.04.=6)	6. Upper level tertiary (Master, Dr.)
If (#D.04.=9)	9. No answer

**Optional: Recoding Syntax**

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**WORK – Currently, formerly, or never in paid work**

	<b>National Language</b>	<b>English Translation</b>
<i>Question no. and text</i>	D.05. Halen, kazanç karşılığı herhangi bir işte çalışıyor musunuz? Eğer çalışmıyorsanız, hayatınızda daha önce hiç kazanç karşılığı herhangi bir işte çalıştınız mı?	D.05. Are you currently working for pay? If not, did you work for pay in the past, or have you never been in paid work?
<i>Codes/ Categories</i>	1. Halen bir kazanç karşılığı bir işte çalışıyorum	1. Currently in paid work,
	2. Halen bir kazanç karşılığı bir işte çalışmıyorum ancak geçmişte çalışmıştım	2. Currently not in paid work, paid work in the past
	3. Hayatımda kazanç karşılığı herhangi bir işte hiç çalışmadım	3. Never had paid work
<i>Interviewer Instruction</i>		
<i>Translation Note</i>		
<i>Note</i>		

**Filter Variable(s) and Conditions:**

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**Construction/Recoding:**

<b>Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules</b>	<b>→WORK</b>
If (#D.05.=1)	1. Currently in paid work
If (#D.05.=1)	2. Currently not in paid work, paid work in the past
If (#D.05.=1)	3. Never had a paid work
No "9. No answer"	9. No answer

**Optional: Recoding Syntax**

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**WRKHRS – Hours worked weekly**

	<b>National Language</b>	<b>English Translation</b>
<i>Question no. and text</i>	D.06. Yaptığınız fazla mesai de dahil olmak üzere, haftada normal kaç saat çalışmaktasınız?	D.06. How many hours do you usually work for pay in a normal week, including overtime?
<i>Codes/ Categories</i>	6 (En küçük geçerli kodlama)	6 (Lowest valid code)
	95 (En büyük geçerli kodlama)	95 (Highest valid code)
	98. Fikri Yok / Bilmiyor	98. Don't know
	99. Cevap Yok	99. No answer
<i>Interviewer Instruction</i>	AÇIK YANIT ALMAYA ÇALIŞIN, SÖYLENENİ AYNEN YAZIN.	Try to take open-ended answers, write down the number as indicated.
<i>Translation Note</i>		
<i>Note</i>		

**Filter Variable(s) and Conditions:**

Only to be asked when (#D.05.=1)

<b>Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules</b>	<b>→WRKHRS</b>
If (#D.06.!=1)	No "1. One hour"
If (#D.06.=6)	10 (Lowest valid code)
If (#D.06.=95)	112 (Highest valid code)
If (#D.06.=96)	96. 96 hours and more
If (#D.06.=98)	98. Don't know
If (#D.06.=99)	99. No answer

**Optional: Recoding Syntax**

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**EMPREL – Employment relationship**

	<b>National Language</b>	<b>English Translation</b>
<i>Question no. and text</i>	D.07. Ücretli, maaşlı bir çalışan mısınız/mıydınız, kendi işinizin mi sahibisiniz/sahibiydiniz, yoksa ailenizin işyerinde mi çalışmaktasınız/çalışmaktaydınız?	D.07. Are/ were you an employee, self-employed, or working for your own family's business?
<i>Codes/ Categories</i>	1. Ücretli/Maaşlı bir çalışan	1. Employee
	2. Kendi işinin sahibi ama yanında çalışan yok	2. Self-employed without employees
	3. Kendi işinin sahibi yanında çalışan var	3. Self-employed with employees
	4. Ücretsiz aile işçisi	4. Working unpaid for own family's business
<i>Interviewer Instruction</i>		
<i>Translation Note</i>		
<i>Note</i>		

**Filter Variable(s) and Conditions:**

Only to be asked when (#D.05.=1 or (#D.05.=2)

<b>Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules</b>	<b>→EMPREL</b>
If (#D.07.=1)	1. Employee
If (#D.07.=2)	2. Self-employed without employees
If (#D.07.=3)	3. Self-employed with employees
If (#D.07.=4)	4. Working for own family's business
	9. No answer
	0. NAP (Code 3 in WORK)

**Optional: Recoding Syntax**

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**NEMPLOY - Self employed: how many employees**

	<b>National Language</b>	<b>English Translation</b>
<i>Question no. and text</i>	D.08. Kendinizi dâhil etmezseniz, toplam kaç kişi çalıştırmaktasınız?	D.08. How many employees do you have, not counting yourself?
<i>Codes/ Categories</i>	1 (En küçük geçerli kodlama)	1 (Lowest valid code)
	140 (En büyük geçerli kodlama)	140 (Highest valid code)
	98. Fikri Yok / Bilmiyor	98. Don't know
	99. Cevap Yok	99. No answer
<i>Interviewer Instruction</i>	Eğer şu anda bir işi yoksa, “en son çalıştığı iş” için sorun. Açık yanıt almaya çalışın, söyleneni aynen yazın.	If the respondent does not have a job at the time of interview, then ask for “the most recent job done.” Try to take open-ended answers, write down the number as indicated.
<i>Translation Note</i>		
<i>Note</i>		

**Filter Variable(s) and Conditions:**

Only to be asked when (#D.07.=3)
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<b>Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules</b>	<b>→NEMPLOY</b>
If (#D.08.=1)	1. 1 employee
If (#D.08.=140)	140 (Highest valid code)
If (#D.08.=9999)	9999. No answer
If (#D.08.=9998)	9998. Don't know
	0000. NAP (Code 1, 2, 4, 0 in EMPREL)
If (#D.08.=99999)	99999. Missing

**Optional: Recoding Syntax**

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**WRKSUP - Supervise other employees**

	<b>National Language</b>	<b>English Translation</b>
<i>Question no. and text</i>	D.09. Çalıştığımız işte başka çalışanların yaptıklarını denetlemek gibi bir göreviniz var mı? Onların yaptıklarından dolayı sorumlu olan bir mevkide bulunuyor musunuz?	D.09. Do you have a responsibility in your job to supervise other employees? Are you in a responsible position for the work of other employees?
<i>Codes/ Categories</i>	1. Evet	1. Yes
	2. Hayır	2. No
	98. Fikri yok / Bilmiyor	98. Don't know
	99. Cevap Yok	99. No answer
<i>Interviewer Instruction</i>	Eğer şu anda bir işi yoksa, “en son çalıştığı iş” için sorun.	If the respondent does not have a job at the time of interview, then ask for “the most recent job done.”
<i>Translation Note</i>		
<i>Note</i>		

**Filter Variable(s) and Conditions:**

Only to be asked when (#D.05.=1 or #D.05.=2)

**Construction/Recoding:**

<b>Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules</b>	<b>→WRKSUP</b>
If (#D.09.=1)	1. Yes
If (#D.09.=2)	2. No
If (#D.09.=99)	9. No answer
	0. NAP (Code 3 in WORK)
If (#D.09.=98)	8. Don't know
If (#D.09.=99999)	99999. Missing

**Optional: Recoding Syntax**

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**NSUP – Number of other employees supervised**

	<b>National Language</b>	<b>English Translation</b>
<i>Question no. and text</i>	D.10. Kaç kişiden sorumlusunuz?	D.10. How many other employees do you supervise?
<i>Codes/ Categories</i>	1 (En küçük geçerli kodlama)	1 (Lowest valid code)
	140 (En büyük geçerli kodlama)	140 (Highest valid code)
	98.Fikri Yok / Bilmiyor	98 No idea /Does not know
	99. Cevap Yok	99. No answer
<i>Interviewer Instruction</i>	Eğer şu anda bir işi yoksa, “en son çalıştığı iş” için sorun.	If the respondent does not have a job at the time of interview, then ask for “the most recent job done.”
<i>Translation Note</i>		
<i>Note</i>		

**Filter Variable(s) and Conditions:**

Only to be asked when (#D.09.=1)
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**Construction/Recoding:**

<b>Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules</b>	<b>→NSUP</b>
If (#D.10.=1)	1. 1 employee
If (#D.10.=140)	140 (Highest valid code)
If (#D.10.=98)	9998. No idea/ Does not know
If (#D.10.=99)	9999. No answer
	0000. NAP. (Code 2, 0 in WRKSUP)

**Optional: Recoding Syntax**

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**TYPORG1 – Type of organisation, for-profit/non-profit**

	<b>National Language</b>	<b>English Translation</b>
<i>Question no. and text</i>	D.11. Kar amacı güden bir firmada mı çalışıyorsunuz/çalıştınız yoksa kar amacı gütmeyen bir kurumda mı?	D.11. Do/ did you work for a for-profit organisation or for a non-profit organisation?
<i>Codes/ Categories</i>	1. Kar amacı güden bir firmada çalışıyor/çalıştım	1. For-profit organization
	2. Kar amacı gütmeyen bir kurumda çalışıyor/çalıştım.	2. Non-profit organization
<i>Interviewer Instruction</i>		
<i>Translation Note</i>		
<i>Note</i>		

**Filter Variable(s) and Conditions:**

Only to be asked when (#D.05.=1 or #D.05.=2)
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**Construction/Recoding:**

<b>Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules</b>	<b>→TYPORG1</b>
If (#D.11.=1)	1. For-profit organisation
If (#D.11.=2)	2. Non-profit organisation
	0. NAP (Code 3 in WORK)

**Optional: Recoding Syntax**

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**TYPORG2 – Type of organisation, public/private**

	<b>National Language</b>	<b>English Translation</b>
<i>Question no. and text</i>	D.12. Kamu sektöründe mi yoksa özel sektörde mi çalışıyorsunuz/çalıştınız?	D.12. Do you work for a public or a private employer?
<i>Codes/ Categories</i>	1. Kamu kesiminde / Kamu sektöründe	1. Public employer
	2. Özel sektörde	2. Private employer
<i>Interviewer Instruction</i>		
<i>Translation Note</i>		
<i>Note</i>		

**Filter Variable(s) and Conditions:**

Only to be asked when (#D.05.=1 or #D.05.=2)

**Construction/Recoding:**

<b>Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules</b>	<b>→TYPORG2</b>
If (#D.12.=1)	1. Public employer
If (#D.12.=2)	2. Private employer
	0. NAP (Code 3 in WORK)

**Optional: Recoding Syntax**

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### ISCO08 - Occupation ISCO 2008

Please give the text of the source question(s) on the respondent's occupation used in your field questionnaire. If ISCO08-codes are not coded directly from the responses, but derived from a country-specific occupation coding scheme, please provide a table of correspondence between country-specific and ISCO08 codes *attached as a separate file*. Also when you derive ISCO08 from another ISCO scheme, such as ISCO88, ISCO-COM (a variant developed for the European Union (EU)), or ISCO88-CIS developed by the Statistical Committee of the Commonwealth of Independent States, please document the source code and provide a correspondence list.

Please do **not** enter **standard** ISCO08 codes here, but report any deviations. **However, please note that country-specific codes, which are not part of the ISCO coding scheme cannot be accepted!**

Occupations should be coded on the 4-digit level of ISCO08. Occupational area 0 (Armed Forces occupations) needs some special attention. Since the ISCO variable is numeric, 4-digit codes starting with zero, such as 0110 will usually appear as 110 in the data file. It is therefore suggested that the only valid 3-digit codes in the data file are those armed forces occupations 110, 210 and 310.

In some special cases information concerning the occupation may be insufficient for 4-digit coding. Instead of coding these cases as [9998] "inadequately described" use 3-digit coding. In those very special cases where 3-digit coding is applied, fill in a zero for the missing digit. Example: code 131 is coded as 1310.

	National Language	English Translation
<i>Question no. and text</i>	D.13.a. Mesleğiniz nedir? Yani ana işinizin ismi nedir ya da unvanınız nedir?	D.13a. What is your occupation? i.e. what is/ was the name or title of your main job?
<i>Codes/ Categories deviating from ISCO08</i>		
<i>Interviewer Instruction</i>		
<i>Translation Note</i>		
<i>Note</i>		
<i>Use of ISCO</i>	ISCO08 (ILO)	☒
	Please specify any other source code	_____

#### Filter Variable(s) and Conditions:

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**Construction/Recoding:**

Country Variable Codes/ Construction Rules	→ ISCO08
...	0110. (ISCO08 unit codes)
	...
...	9629. (ISCO08 unit codes)
Bilmiyor / Cevap yok (Do not know / No Answer)	9998. Don't know; inadequately described
	9999. No answer
	0000. NAP (Code 3 in WORK)

**Optional: Recoding Syntax**

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ISSP 2016 Turkey

**MAINSTAT – Main status**

	<b>National Language</b>	<b>English Translation</b>
<i>Question no. and text</i>	D.14. Şimdi sayacaklarımdan hangisi size en uygun olanıdır?	D.14. Which of the following is the most appropriate for you?
<i>Codes/ Categories</i>	1. Çalışıyor (memur, işçi, kendi işinin sahibi ya da aile içinde)	1. In paid work
	2. İşsiz / İş arıyor, bulsa çalışmak istiyor	2. Unemployed and looking for a job
	3. Öğrenci	3. In education
	4. Çıracak, iş eğitimi alıyor	4. Apprentice or trainee
	5. Hasta, engelli, sakat	5. Permanently sick or disabled
	6. Emekli	6. Retired
	7. Ev kadını	7. Domestic work
	8. Zorunlu kamu hizmetinde çalışıyor	8. In compulsory military service or community service
	90. Diğer	90. Other
	99. Fikri Yok / Bilmiyor / Cevap Yok	99. No idea / Do not Know / No Answer
<i>Interviewer Instruction</i>		
<i>Translation Note</i>		
<i>Note</i>		

**Filter Variable(s) and Conditions:**

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**Construction/Recoding:**

<b>Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules</b>	<b>→MAINSTAT</b>
If (#D.14.=1)	1. In paid work
If (#D.14.=2)	2. Unemployed and looking for a job
If (#D.14.=3)	3. In education
If (#D.14.=4)	4. Apprentice or trainee
If (#D.14.=5)	5. Permanently sick or disabled
If (#D.14.=6)	6. Retired
If (#D.14.=7)	7. Domestic work
If (#D.14.=8)	8. In compulsory military service or community service
If (#D.14.=90)	9. Other
If (#D.14.=99)	99. No answer

**Optional: Recoding Syntax**

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ISSP 2016 Turkey

**PARTLIV – Living in steady partnership**

	<b>National Language</b>	<b>English Translation</b>
<i>Question no. and text</i>	D.15. Bir eşiniz ya da birlikte yaşadığınız bir hayat arkadaşınız var mı? Varsa aynı hanede mi yaşıyorsunuz?	D.15. Do you have a spouse or a steady partner and, if yes, do you share the same household?
<i>Codes/ Categories</i>	1. Evet, var ve aynı hanede yaşıyoruz	1. Yes, have partner; live in same household
	2. Evet, var ama aynı hanede yaşamıyoruz	2. Yes, have partner; don't live in same household
	3. Hayır, yok	3. No partner
<i>Interviewer Instruction</i>		
<i>Translation Note</i>		
<i>Note</i>		

**Filter Variable(s) and Conditions:**

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**Construction/Recoding:**

<b>Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules</b>	<b>→PARTLIV</b>
If (#D.15.=1)	1. Yes, have partner; live in same household
If (#D.15.=2)	2. Yes, have partner; don't live in same household
If (#D.15.=3)	3. No partner
	7. Refused
	9. No answer

**Optional: Recoding Syntax**

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**SPWORK – Spouse, partner: currently, formerly or never in paid work**

	<b>National Language</b>	<b>English Translation</b>
<i>Question no. and text</i>	D.16. Eşiniz ya da birlikte yaşadığınız hayat arkadaşınız halen kazanç karşılığı herhangi bir işte çalışıyor mu? Eğer çalışmıyorsa, şimdiye dek hiç kazanç karşılığı herhangi bir işte çalıştı mı?	D.16. Is your spouse/ partner currently working for pay, did he/she work for pay in the past, or has he/she never been in paid work?
<i>Codes/ Categories</i>	1. Halen kazanç karşılığı bir işte çalışıyor	1. Currently in paid work
	2. Halen kazanç karşılığı bir işte çalışmıyor ancak geçmişte çalışmıştı	2. Currently not in paid work, paid work in the past
	3. Şimdiye dek herhangi bir kazanç karşılığı bir işte hiç çalışmadı	3. Never had paid work
<i>Interviewer Instruction</i>		
<i>Translation Note</i>		
<i>Note</i>		

**Filter Variable(s) and Conditions:**

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**Construction/Recoding:**

<b>Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules</b>	<b>→SPWORK</b>
If (#D.16.=1)	1. Currently in paid work
If (#D.16.=2)	2. Currently not in paid work, paid work in the past
If (#D.16.=3)	3. Never had paid work
	9. No answer
	0. NAP (Code 3 in PARTLIV)
If (#D.16.=99999)	99999. Missing

**Optional: Recoding Syntax**

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**SPWRKHRS – Spouse, partner: hours worked weekly**

	<b>National Language</b>	<b>English Translation</b>
<i>Question no. and text</i>	D.17. Eşiniz ya da birlikte yaşadığınız hayat arkadaşınız yaptığı fazla mesai de dâhil olmak üzere haftada normal olarak kaç saat çalışmaktadır?	D.17. How many hours does your spouse/ partner usually work for pay in a normal week, including overtime?
<i>Codes/ Categories</i>	10 (En küçük geçerli kodlama)	10 (Lowest valid code)
	90 (En büyük geçerli kodlama)	90 (Highest valid code)
	98. Fikri Yok / Bilmiyor	98. Don't know
	99. Cevap Yok	99. No answer
<i>Interviewer Instruction</i>		
<i>Translation Note</i>		
<i>Note</i>		

**Filter Variable(s) and Conditions:**

Only to be asked when (#D.16.=1)
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**Construction/Recoding:**

<b>Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules</b>	<b>→SPWRKHRS</b>
If (#D.17.!=1)	No "1. One hour"
If (#D.17.=10)	10 (Lowest valid code)
If (#D.17.=90)	90 (Highest valid code)
If (#D.17.=96)	96. 96 hours and more
If (#D.17.=98)	98. Don't know
If (#D.17.=99)	99. No answer

**Optional: Recoding Syntax**

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**SPEMPREL – Spouse, partner: employment relationship**

	<b>National Language</b>	<b>English Translation</b>
<i>Question no. and text</i>	<b>D.18. Eşiniz ya da birlikte yaşadığınız hayat arkadaşınız ücretli maaşlı bir çalışan mı/mıydı, kendi işine mi sahip/sahipti yoksa ücretsiz aile işçisi mi/miydi?</b>	D.18. Is/ was your wife or your partner a paid worker, self-employed without employees, self-employed with employees or working as an unpaid worker for own family's business?
<i>Codes/ Categories</i>	1. Ücretli/Maaşlı bir çalışan	1. Employee
	2. Kendi işinin sahibi ama yanında çalışan yok	2. Self-employed without employees
	3. Kendi işinin sahibi yanında çalışan var	3. Self-employed with employees
	4. Ücretsiz aile işçisi	4. Working unpaid for own family's business
<i>Interviewer Instruction</i>		
<i>Translation Note</i>		
<i>Note</i>		

**Filter Variable(s) and Conditions:**

Only to be asked when (#D.16.=1 or #D.16.=2)

**Construction/Recoding:**

<b>Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules</b>	<b>→SPEMPREL</b>
If (#D.18.=1)	1. Employee
If (#D.18.=2)	2. Self-employed without employees
If (#D.18.=3)	3. Self-employed with employees
If (#D.18.=4)	4. Working for own family's business
	9. No answer
	0. NAP (Code 3 in WORK)

**Optional: Recoding Syntax**

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**SPWRKSUP – Spouse, partner: supervise other employees**

	National Language	English Translation
<i>Question no. and text</i>	<b>D.19. Eşiniz ya da birlikte yaşadığımız hayat arkadaşınızın çalıştığı işte başka çalışanların yaptıklarını denetlemek gibi bir görevi var mı/mıydı? Onların yaptıklarından dolayı sorumlu olan bir mevkide bulunuyor mu/muydu?</b>	D.19. Does your spouse or partner have a responsibility in his/ her job to supervise other employees? Is she/ he in a responsible position for the work of other employees?
<i>Codes/ Categories</i>	1. Evet	1. Yes
	2. Hayır	2. No
	98. Fikri yok / Bilmiyor	98. Don't know
	99. Cevap Yok	99. No answer
<i>Interviewer Instruction</i>	Eğer şu anda bir işi yoksa, “en son çalıştığı iş” için sorun.	If the respondent does not have a job at the time of interview, then ask for “the most recent job done.”
<i>Translation Note</i>		
<i>Note</i>		

**Filter Variable(s) and Conditions:**

Only to be asked when (#D.05.=1 or #D.05.=2)

**Construction/Recoding:**

Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules	→SPWRKSUP
If (#D.19.=1)	1. Yes
If (#D.19.=2)	2. No
If (#D.19.=9)	9. No answer
	0. NAP (Code 3 in WORK)
If (#D.19.=8)	8. Don't know

**Optional: Recoding Syntax**

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### SPISCO08 – Spouse, partner: occupation ISCO 2008

Please give the text of the source question(s) on the respondent's spouse occupation used in your field questionnaire. If ISCO08-codes are not coded directly from the responses, but derived from a country-specific occupation coding scheme, please provide a table of correspondence between country-specific and ISCO08 codes *attached as a separate file*. Also when you derive ISCO08 from another ISCO scheme, such as ISCO88, ISCO-COM (a variant developed for the European Union (EU)), or ISCO88-CIS developed by the Statistical Committee of the Commonwealth of Independent States, please document the source code and provide a correspondence list.

Please do **not** enter **standard** ISCO08 codes here, but report any deviations. **However, please note that country-specific codes, which are not part of the ISCO coding scheme cannot be accepted!**

Occupations should be coded on the 4-digit level of ISCO08. Occupational area 0 (Armed Forces occupations) needs some special attention. Since the ISCO variable is numeric, 4-digit codes starting with zero, such as 0110 will usually appear as 110 in the data file. It is therefore suggested that the only valid 3-digit codes in the data file are those armed forces occupations 110, 210 and 310.

In some special cases information concerning the occupation may be insufficient for 4-digit coding. Instead of coding these cases as [9998] "inadequately described" use 3-digit coding. In those very special cases where 3-digit coding is applied, fill in a zero for the missing digit. Example: code 131 is coded as 1310.

	National Language	English Translation
<i>Question no. and text</i>	D.20.a. Eşiniz ya da birlikte yaşadığınız hayat arkadaşınızın mesleği nedir? Yani ana işinin ismi nedir ya da unvanı ne?	D.20.a. What is your spouse's/ partner's occupation - i.e., what is/ was the name or title of his/ her main job?
<i>Codes/ Categories deviating from ISCO08</i>		
<i>Interviewer Instruction</i>		
<i>Translation Note</i>		
<i>Note</i>		
<i>Use of ISCO</i>	ISCO08 (ILO)	✘
	Please specify any other source code	_____

#### Filter Variable(s) and Conditions:

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**Construction/Recoding:**

Country Variable Codes/ Construction Rules	→ SPISCO08
...	0110. (ISCO08 unit codes)
	...
...	9629. (ISCO08 unit codes)
Bilmiyor / Cevap yok (Do not know / No Answer)	9998. Don't know; inadequately described
	9999. No answer
	0000. NAP (Code 3 in WORK)

**Optional: Recoding Syntax**

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ISSP 2016 Turkey

**SPMAINST – Spouse, partner: main status**

	National Language	English Translation
<i>Question no. and text</i>	<b>D.21. Şimdi sayacaklarımdan hangisi eşiniz ya da birlikte yaşadığınız hayat arkadaşınıza en uygun olanıdır?</b>	D.21. Which of the following does suit your wife or partner best?
<i>Codes/ Categories</i>	1. Çalışıyor (memur, işçi, kendi işinin sahibi ya da aile işinde)	1. In paid work
	2. İşsiz / İş arıyor, bulsa çalışmak istiyor	2. Unemployed and looking for a job
	3. Öğrenci	3. In education
	4. Çırak, iş eğitimi alıyor	4. Apprentice or trainee
	5. Hasta, engelli, sakat	5. Permanently sick or disabled
	6. Emekli	6. Retired
	7. Ev kadını	7. Domestic work
	8. Zorunlu kamu hizmetinde çalışıyor	8. In compulsory military service or community service
	90. Diğer	90. Other
	99. Fikri Yok / Bilmiyor / Cevap Yok	99. No idea / Do not Know / No Answer
<i>Interviewer Instruction</i>		
<i>Translation Note</i>		
<i>Note</i>		

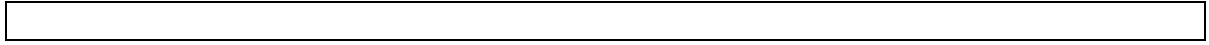
**Filter Variable(s) and Conditions:**

Only to be asked when (#D.15.=1 or #D.15.=2)

**Construction/Recoding:**

Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules	→SPMAINST
If (#D.21.=1)	1. In paid work
If (#D.21.=2)	2. Unemployed and looking for a job
If (#D.21.=3)	3. In education
If (#D.21.=4)	4. Apprentice or trainee
If (#D.21.=5)	5. Permanently sick or disabled
If (#D.21.=6)	6. Retired
If (#D.21.=7)	7. Domestic work
If (#D.21.=8)	8. In compulsory military service or community service
If (#D.21.=90)	9. Other
If (#D.21.=99)	99. No answer
If (#D.21.=99999)	99999. Missing

**Optional: Recoding Syntax**



ISSP 2016 Turkey

**UNION – Trade union membership**

	<b>National Language</b>	<b>English Translation</b>
<i>Question no. and text</i>	D.22. Şu anda bir sendikaya üye misiniz?	D.22. Are you currently a member of a trade union or have you been one in the past?
<i>Codes/ Categories</i>	1. Şu anda bir sendikaya üye	1 Yes, currently
	2. Eskiden bir sendikaya üye idi ama şimdi değil	2 Yes, previously, but not currently
	3. Hiçbir zaman bir sendikaya üye olmadı	3 No, never
	99. Fikri Yok / Bilmiyor / Cevap Yok	99. No idea / Do not Know / No Answer
<i>Interviewer Instructions</i>		
<i>Translation Note</i>		
<i>Note</i>		

**Filter Variable(s) and Conditions:**

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**Construction/Recoding:**

<b>Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules</b>	<b>→UNION</b>
If (#D.22.=1)	1. Yes, currently
If (#D.22.=2)	2. Yes, previously but not currently
If (#D.22.=3)	3. No, never
	7. Refused
If (#D.22.=99)	9. No answer

**Optional: Recoding Syntax**

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## TR\_RELIG – Country-specific religious affiliation

	National Language	English Translation
<i>Question no. and text</i>	S.30. Siz bir dine bağlı mısınız?	S.30. Do you have a religious affiliation?
<i>Codes/ Categories</i>	1. Evet, Müslüman'ım	1. Yes, I am a Muslim
	2. Evet, Hıristiyan'ım	2. Yes, I am a Christian
	3. Evet, Musevi'yim	3. Yes, I am a Jew
	4. Hayır, hiçbir dine bağlı değilim	4. No, I do not have a religious affiliation
	90. Diğer	90. Other
	99. Fikri Yok / Bilmiyor / Cevap Yok	99. No idea / Do not Know / No Answer
<i>Interviewer Instruction</i>		
<i>Translation Note</i>		
<i>Note</i>		

**Filter Variable(s) and Conditions:**

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**Construction/Recoding:**

Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules	→ TR_RELIG
If (#S.30.=1)	Muslim, Mohammedan, Islam
If (#S.30.=2)	Orthodox; Eastern Orthodox
If (#S.30.=3)	Jewish
If (#S.30.=4)	No religion
If (#S.30.=90)	Other
If (#S.30.=99)	999. No answer

**Optional: Recoding Syntax**

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**RELIGGRP- Groups of religious affiliations**

	<b>National Language</b>	<b>English Translation</b>
<i>Question no. and text</i>		
<i>Codes/ Categories</i>		
<i>Interviewer Instruction</i>		
<i>Translation Note</i>		
<i>Note</i>	Groups of religious affiliations were derived from the variable TR_RELIG	

**Filter Variable(s) and Conditions:**

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**Construction/Recoding:**

<b>Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules</b>	<b>→ RELIGGRP</b>
If (#S.30.=4)	0.No religion
	1. Catholic
	2. Protestant
If (#S.30.=2)	3. Orthodox
	4. Other Christian
If (#S.30.=3)	5. Jewish
If (#S.30.=1)	6. Islamic
	7. Buddhist
	8. Hindu
	9. Other Asian religions
If (#S.30.=90)	10. Other religions
	97. Refused
	98. Information insufficient
If (#S.30.=99)	99. No answer

**Optional: Recoding Syntax**

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**ATTEND** – Attendance of religious services

	National Language	English Translation
<i>Question no. and text</i>	S.35. Cenaze ve mevlit dışında, sadece namaz kılmak ve ibadet etmek için ne sıklıkta camiye gidersiniz?	S.35. How often do you pray, except for funeral and Islamic memorial service?
<i>Codes/ Categories</i>	1. “Her gün 5 vakit” den “haftada birkaç defa” ya kadar	1. Several times a week or more often (incl. every day, several times a day)
	2. Haftada bir	2. Once a week
	3. Ayda birkaç defa	3. 2 or 3 times a month
	4. Ayda bir	4. Once a month
	5. Yılda birkaç defa (örneğin Bayramlarda)	5. Several times a year
	6. Yılda bir	6. Once a year
	7. Yılda bir kereden daha az	7. Less frequently than once a year
	8. Hiç; hemen hemen hiç	8. Never
	99. Fikri Yok / Bilmiyor / Cevap Yok	99. No idea / Do not Know / No Answer
<i>Interviewer Instruction</i>		
<i>Translation Note</i>		
<i>Note</i>		

**Filter Variable(s) and Conditions:**

Only to be asked when (#S.30=1)

**Construction/Recoding:**

Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules	→ ATTEND
If (#S.35.=1)	1. Several times a week or more often
If (#S.35.=2)	2. Once a week
If (#S.35.=3)	3. 2 or 3 times a month
If (#S.35.=4)	4. Once a month
If (#S.35.=5)	5. Several times a year
If (#S.35.=6)	6. Once a year
If (#S.35.=7)	7. Less frequently than once a year
If (#S.35.=8)	8. Never
	97. Refused
	98. Don't know
If (#S.35.=99)	99. No answer

**Optional: Recoding Syntax**





ISSP 2016 Turkey

**TOPBOT - Top-Bottom self-placement**

	National Language	English Translation
<i>Question no. and text</i>	<b>D.23. Toplumda kimilerinin mevkileri yüksek kimilerinin ki ise düşüktür. Siz kendinizi şimdi göstereceğim en düşük düzeyin 1, en yüksek düzeyin 10 olduğu toplumsal mevki cetvelinde nereye yerleştirirsiniz?</b>	D.23. Some people have a high some others have a low social status in society. Where would you place yourself on a ladder of social status where 1 represents the lowest and 10 the highest social status?
<i>Codes/ Categories</i>	1. En Alt	1. Lowest, Bottom
	2.	2.
	3.	3.
	4.	4.
	5.	5.
	6.	6.
	7.	7.
	8.	8.
	9.	9.
	10. En Üst	10. Highest, Top
	99. Fikri Yok / Bilmiyor / Cevap Yok	99. No idea / Do not Know / No Answer
<i>Interviewer Instruction</i>	KART D23'Ü GÖSTERİN. BU CETVELDE "0" KULLANILMADIĞINI (1-10 ARASI OLDUĞUNU) UNUTMAYIN	Show the Card D23. Do not forget that "0" is not employed [1-10 range]
<i>Translation Note</i>		
<i>Note</i>		

**Filter Variable(s) and Conditions:**

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**Construction/Recoding:**

Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules	→ TOPBOT
If (#D.23.=1)	1. Lowest, Bottom
If (#D.23.=2)	2.
If (#D.23.=3)	3.
If (#D.23.=4)	4.
If (#D.23.=5)	5.
If (#D.23.=6)	6.
If (#D.23.=7)	7.
If (#D.23.=8)	8.
If (#D.23.=9)	9.
If (#D.23.=10)	10. Highest, Top
If (#D.23.=99)	99. No answer

**Optional: Recoding Syntax**



ISSP 2016 Turkey

**VOTE\_LE - Did respondent vote in last general election?**

	<b>National Language</b>	<b>English Translation</b>
<i>Question no. and text</i>	D.24. Bazıları zamanımızda herhangi bir nedenle oy kullanamıyorlar. Siz son milletvekilliği genel seçimlerinde, yani 1 Kasım 2015'te oy kullandınız mı?	<b>D.24. Some people do not vote due to several reasons. Did you vote in the last general elections, on November, 1<sup>st</sup>, 2015?</b>
<i>Codes/ Categories</i>	1. Evet oy kullandım	1 Yes
	2. Hayır oy kullanamadım	2 No
	99. Fikri Yok / Bilmiyor / Cevap Yok	99. No idea / Do not Know / No Answer
<i>Interviewer Instruction</i>		
<i>Translation Note</i>		
<i>Note</i>		

**Filter Variable(s) and Conditions:**

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**Construction/Recoding:**

<b>Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules</b>	<b>→ VOTE_LE</b>
	0. Not eligible to vote at last election
If (#D.24.=1)	1. Yes
If (#D.24.=2)	2. No
	7. Refused
If (#D.24.=99)	9. No answer

**Optional: Recoding Syntax**

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**TR\_PRTY - Country specific party voted for in last general election**

	<b>National Language</b>	<b>English Translation</b>
<i>Question no. and text</i>	D.24a. Peki, 1 Kasım 2015 milletvekilliği genel seçimlerinde hangi partiye oy verdiniz?	D.24a. Which party did you vote for in the November 1 <sup>st</sup> , 2015 elections?
<i>Codes/ Categories</i>	1. Adalet ve Kalkınma Partisi (AKP)	1. Justice and development Party - AKP
	2. Cumhuriyet Halk Partisi (CHP)	2. Republican Peoples Party - CHP
	3. Halkların Demokratik Partisi (HDP)	3. Peoples' Democratic Party - HDP
	4. Milliyetçi Hareket Partisi (MHP)	4. Nationalist Action Party - MHP
	90. Diğer	95 Other party
	96. Boş-geçersiz oy attı.	96 Invalid ballot
<i>Interviewer Instruction</i>		
<i>Translation Note</i>		
<i>Note</i>		

**Filter Variable(s) and Conditions:**

Only to be asked when (#D.24.=1)

**Construction/Recoding:**

<b>Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules</b>	<b>→ TR_PRTY</b>
If (#D.24a.=1)	1. Justice and development Party - AKP
If (#D.24a.=2)	2. Republican Peoples Party - CHP
If (#D.24a.=3)	3. Peoples' Democratic Party, HDP
If (#D.24a.=4)	4. Nationalist Action Party – MHP
If (#D.24a.=95)	95. Other party
If (#D.24a.=96)	96. Invalid ballot
	97. Refused
If (#D.24a.=99)	99. No answer
	0. NAP (0, 2, 7 in VOTE_LE)

**Optional: Recoding Syntax**

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**PARTY\_LR** - Party voted for in last general election: left-right scale

	National Language	English Translation
<i>Question no. and text</i>		
<i>Codes/ Categories</i>		
<i>Interviewer Instructions</i>		
<i>Translation Note</i>		
<i>Note</i>	Left/ right scale was based on the variable TR_PRTY	

**Filter Variable(s) and Conditions:**

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**Construction/Recoding:**

Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules	→ PARTY_LR
If (#D.24a.=3)	1. Far left (communist, etc.)
If (#D.24a.=2)	2. Left / centre left
If (#D.24a.=1)	4. Right / conservative
If (#D.24a.=4)	5. Far right (fascist, etc.)
If (#D.24a.=95)	6. Other
	7. No party affiliation
If (#D.24a.=96)	96. Invalid ballot
	97. Refused
If (#D.24a.=99)	99. No answer
	0. NAP (0, 2, 7 in VOTE_LE)
If (#D.24a.=99999)	99999. Missing

**Optional: Recoding Syntax**

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## TR\_ETHN1 – Country-specific: ethnic group 1

	National Language	English Translation
<i>Question no. and text</i>	D.26a Lütfen sayacağım gruplardan kendinizi hangisine ait hissettiğinizi söyleyebilir misiniz?	D.26a Please tell me which one of the groups I'm going to read to you that you feel you belong to?
<i>Codes/ Categories</i>	1. Türk	1.Turkish
	2. Kürt	2.Kurdish
	3. Laz	3.Laz
	4. Çerkez	4.Circassian
	5. Gürcü	5.Georgian
	6. Arap	6.Arab
	7. Roman	7.Roma/Gypsy
	8 Boşnak	8.Bosnian
	90. Diğer	90. Other
<i>Interviewer Instruction</i>		
<i>Translation Note</i>		
<i>Note</i>		

**Filter Variable(s) and Conditions:**

--

**Construction/Recoding:**

Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules	→ TR_ETHN1
If (#D.26a.=1)	1.Turkish
If (#D.26a.=2)	2.Kurdish
If (#D.26a.=3)	3.Laz
If (#D.26a.=4)	4.Circassian
If (#D.26a.=5)	5.Georgian
If (#D.26a.=6)	6.Arab
If (#D.26a.=7)	7.Roma/Gypsy
If (#D.26a.=8)	8.Bosnian
If (#D.26a.=90)	90. Other
If (#D.26a.=97)	97. Refused
If (#D.26a.=98)	98. Don't know
If (#D.26a.=99)	99. No answer

**Optional: Recoding Syntax**

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## TR\_ETHN2 – Country-specific: ethnic group 2

	National Language	English Translation
<i>Question no. and text</i>	D.26b Bu grubun dışında kendinizi ait hissettiğiniz başka bir grup daha var mı?	D.26b Is there another group that you feel you belong to?
<i>Codes/ Categories</i>	1.Türk	1.Turkish
	2.Kürt	2.Kurdish
	3.Laz	3.Laz
	4. Çerkez	4.Circassian
	5.Gürcü	5.Georgian
	6. Arap	6.Arab
	7. Roman	7.Roma/Gypsy
	8. Boşnak	8.Bosnian
	90. Diğer	90. Other
<i>Interviewer Instruction</i>		
<i>Translation Note</i>		
<i>Note</i>		

**Filter Variable(s) and Conditions:**

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**Construction/Recoding:**

Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules	→ TR_ETHN1
If (#D.26b.=1)	1.Turkish
If (#D.26b.=2)	2.Kurdish
If (#D.26b.=3)	3.Laz
If (#D.26b.=4)	4.Circassian
If (#D.26b.=5)	5.Georgian
If (#D.26b.=6)	6.Arab
If (#D.26b.=7)	7.Roma/Gypsy
If (#D.26b.=8)	8.Bosnian
If (#D.26b.=90)	90. Other
If (#D.26b.=97)	97. Refused
If (#D.26b.=98)	98. Don't know
If (#D.26b.=99)	99. No answer

**Optional: Recoding Syntax**

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**HOMPOP - How many persons in household**

	<b>National Language</b>	<b>English Translation</b>
<i>Question no. and text</i>	D.27T. Kendiniz ve çocuklarınız da dâhil olmak üzere bu hanede genellikle kaç kişi yaşamaktadır?	D.27T. Including yourself, how many people - including children - usually live in your household?
<i>Codes/ Categories</i>	1 (En küçük geçerli kodlama)	1 (Lowest valid code)
	15 (En büyük geçerli kodlama)	15 (Highest valid code)
	99. Cevap Yok	99. No answer
<i>Interviewer Instruction</i>		
<i>Translation Note</i>		
<i>Note</i>		

**Filter Variable(s) and Conditions:**

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<b>Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules</b>	<b>→ HOMPOP</b>
	00. Not a private household
If (#D.27T.=1)	01. One person (only respondent)
If (#D. 27T.=15)	15. Fifteen persons (Highest valid code)
If (#D. 27T.=99)	99. No answer

**Optional: Recoding Syntax**

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**HHCHILDR - How many children in household**

	<b>National Language</b>	<b>English Translation</b>
<i>Question no. and text</i>	D.27B. Çocuklar (ilkokul çağından -17 yaşına kadar olanlar)	Including yourself, how many people - including children - usually live in your household?
<i>Codes/ Categories</i>	0 (En küçük geçerli kodlama)	0 (Lowest valid code)
	6 (En büyük geçerli kodlama)	6 (Highest valid code)
	99. Cevap Yok	99. No answer
<i>Interviewer Instruction</i>		
<i>Translation Note</i>		
<i>Note</i>		

**Filter Variable(s) and Conditions:**

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**Construction/Recoding:** (list lowest, highest, and 'missing' codes only, replace terms in [square brackets] with real numbers.)

<b>Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules</b>	<b>→ HHCHILDR</b>
If (#D.27B.=0)	00. No children
If (#D.27B.=1)	01. One child
If (#D.27B.=6)	06. Six children
	96. NAP (Code 0 in HOMPOP)
If (#D.27B.=99)	99. No answer
If (#D.27B.=99999)	99999. Missing

**Optional: Recoding Syntax**

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**HHTODD - How many toddlers in household**

	<b>National Language</b>	<b>English Translation</b>
<i>Question no. and text</i>	D.27C. Bir yaşından ilkokul çağına kadar olanlar	D.27C. How many children in household: Children up to the age of school age.
<i>Codes/ Categories</i>	0 (En küçük geçerli kodlama)	0 (Lowest valid code)
	5 (En büyük geçerli kodlama)	5 (Highest valid code)
	99. Cevap Yok	99. No answer
<i>Interviewer Instruction</i>		
<i>Translation Note</i>		
<i>Note</i>		

**Filter Variable(s) and Conditions:**

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**Construction/Recoding:** (list lowest, highest, and 'missing' codes only, replace terms in [square brackets] with real numbers.)

<b>Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules</b>	<b>→ HHTODD</b>
If (#D.27C.=0)	00. No toddlers
If (#D.27C.=1)	01. One toddler
If (#D.27C.=5)	05. Five toddlers
	96. NAP (Code 0 in HOMPOP)
If (#D.27C.=99)	99. No answer
If (#D.27C.=99999)	99999. Missing

**Optional: Recoding Syntax**

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## TR\_RINC – Country-specific: personal income

	National Language	English Translation
<i>Question no. and text</i>	<b>D.29. Vergiler ve diğer kesintiler düşülmeden, ortalama olarak her ay kişisel olarak kazandığımız toplam gelir ne kadardır?</b>	<b>D.29. Without taxes and other deductions, how much is your average monthly personal income?</b>
<i>Codes/ Categories</i>	50 (Aylık YTL - En küçük geçerli kodlama)	50 (TRY per month - Lowest valid code)
	25000 (Aylık YTL - En büyük geçerli kodlama)	25000 (TRY per month - Highest valid code)
	99. Cevap Yok	99. No answer
<i>Interviewer Instruction</i>	SÖYLENEN MİKTARI YENİ TÜRK LİRASI OLARAK YAZIN	Write down the indicated amount in TRY
<i>Translation Note</i>		
<i>Note</i>	<b>Please enter name of the currency: Turkish Lira (TRY)</b>	

**Filter Variable(s) and Conditions:**

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**Construction/Recoding:** (If the income information is collected by asking for income classes or brackets, please code class midpoints in local currency and report classes offered to respondents. If asking for individual amounts, list lowest, highest, and ‘missing’ codes only)

Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules	→nat_RINC
	000000. No income
If (#D.29.=50)	50. 50 TRY per month
If (#D.29.=25000)	25000. 25.000 TRY per month
	999997. Refused
	999998. Don't know
If (#D.29.=99)	999999. No answer

**Optional: Recoding Syntax**

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## TR\_INC – Country-specific: household income

	National Language	English Translation
<i>Question no. and text</i>	D.30. Vergiler ve diğer kesintiler düşülmeden, ortalama olarak her ay hanenizin toplam geliri ne kadardır?	D.30. Without taxes and other deductions, how much total is your average monthly household income?
<i>Codes/ Categories</i>	200 (Aylık YTL - En küçük geçerli kodlama)	200 (TRY per month - Lowest valid code)
	25000 (Aylık YTL - En büyük geçerli kodlama)	25000 (TRY per month - Highest valid code)
	99. Cevap Yok	99. No answer
<i>Interviewer Instruction</i>		
<i>Translation Note</i>		
<i>Note</i>	<b>Please enter name of the currency: Turkish Lira (TRY)</b>	

**Filter Variable(s) and Conditions:**

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**Construction/Recoding:** (If the income information is collected by asking for income classes or brackets, please code class midpoints in local currency and report classes offered to respondents. If asking for individual amounts, list lowest, highest, and ‘missing’ codes only)

Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules	→nat_INC
	000000. No income
If (#D.30.=200)	200. 200 TRY per month
If (#D.30.=25000)	25000. 25.000 TRY per month
	999997. Refused
	999998. Don't know
If (#D.30.=99)	999999. No answer

**Optional: Recoding Syntax**

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**MARITAL – Legal partnership status**

	<b>National Language</b>	<b>English Translation</b>
<i>Question no. and text</i>	D.31. Medeni halinizi öğrenebilir miyim?	D.31. May I ask what is your current legal marital status?
<i>Codes/ Categories</i>	1. Evli	1. Married
	2. Bir arada yaşıyor	2. Civil partnership
	3. Ayrı (hukuken evli fakat eşinden ayrı yaşıyor)	3. Separated from spouse/ civil partner (still legally married/ still legally in a civil partnership)
	4. Boşanmış	4. Divorced from spouse/ legally separated from civil partner
	5. Dul, eşi vefat etmiş	5. Widowed/ civil partner died
	6. Bekâr, hiç evlenmemiş	6. Never married/ never in a civil partnership, single
	99. Cevap yok	99. No answer
<i>Interviewer Instruction</i>		
<i>Translation Note</i>		
<i>Note</i>		

**Construction/Recoding:**

<b>Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules</b>	<b>→ Marital</b>
If (#D.31.=1)	1. Married
If (#D.31.=2)	2. Civil partnership
If (#D.31.=3)	3. Separated from spouse/civil partner (still legally married/still legally in a civil partnership)
If (#D.31.=4)	4. Divorced from spouse/legally separated from civil partner
If (#D.31.=5)	5. Widowed/civil partner died
If (#D.31.=6)	6. Never married/never in a civil partnership
	7. Refused
If (#D.31.=99)	9. No answer

**Optional: Recoding Syntax**

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**F\_BORN – Father's country of birth**

	National Language	English Translation
<i>Question no. and text</i>	<b>D.32. Babanız hangi ülkede doğmuştu(r)?</b>	<b>D.32. In which country was your father born?</b>
<i>Codes/ Categories</i>	1. Türkiye	1. Turkey
	90. Diğer	90. Other
	99. Cevap yok	99. No answer
<i>Interviewer Instruction</i>		
<i>Translation Note</i>		
<i>Note</i>		

**Filter Variable(s) and Conditions:**

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**Construction/Recoding:**

Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules	→F_BORN
If (#D.32.=1)	792. Turkey
If (#D.32.=90)	9999. Other
	97. Refused
If (#D.32.=99)	999. No answer

**Optional: Recoding Syntax**

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**M\_BORN – Mother's country of birth**

	<b>National Language</b>	<b>English Translation</b>
<i>Question no. and text</i>	D.33. Anneniz hangi ülkede doğmuştu(r)?	D.33. In which country was your mother born?
<i>Codes/ Categories</i>	1. Türkiye	1. Turkey
	90. Diğer	90. Other
	99. Cevap yok	99. No answer
<i>Interviewer Instruction</i>		
<i>Translation Note</i>		
<i>Note</i>		

**Filter Variable(s) and Conditions:**

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**Construction/Recoding:**

<b>Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules</b>	<b>→M_BORN</b>
If (#D.33.=1)	792. Turkey
If (#D.33.=90)	9999. Other
	97. Refused
If (#D.33.=99)	999. No answer

**Optional: Recoding Syntax**

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**URBRURAL – Place of living: urban - rural**

	<b>National Language</b>	<b>English Translation</b>
<i>Question no. and text</i>	D.34. Halen yaşamakta olduğunuz yeri nasıl tarif edersiniz?	D.34. How would you describe the place where you live?
<i>Codes/ Categories</i>	1. Büyük bir şehrin merkezi	1. A big city
	2. Büyük bir şehrin kenar mahalleleri, varoşu	2. The suburbs or outskirts of a big city
	3. Küçük bir şehir / kasaba	3. A town or a small city
	4. Bir köy	4. A country village
	5. Kırdaki bir çiftlik ya da tek başına kırdaki bir ev	5. A farm or home in the country
<i>Interviewer Instruction</i>		
<i>Translation Note</i>		
<i>Note</i>		

**Filter Variable(s) and Conditions:**

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**Construction/Recoding:**

<b>Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules</b>	<b>→ URBRURAL</b>
If (#D.34.=1)	1. A big city
If (#D.34.=2)	2. The suburbs or outskirts of a big city
If (#D.34.=3)	3. A town or a small city
If (#D.34.=4)	4. A country village
If (#D.34.=5)	5. A farm or home in the country
	9. No answer

**Optional: Recoding Syntax**

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## TR\_REG – Country specific: region

	National Language	English Translation
<i>Question no. and text</i>	Bölge	Region
<i>Codes/ Categories</i>		
<i>Interviewer Instruction</i>		
<i>Translation Note</i>		
<i>Note</i>	Province where the interview was held recorded according to regions.	

**Filter Variable(s) and Conditions:**

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**Construction/Recoding:**

Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules	→ nat_REG
	1. Istanbul
	2. Aegean
	3. Mediterranean
	4. Southeastern Anatolia
	5. Western Anatolia
	6. Eastern Marmara
	7. Western Black Sea
	8. Central Anatolia
	9. Central Eastern Anatolia
	10. Eastern Black Sea
	11. Western Marmara
	12. North Eastern Anatolia
	9999. No answer

**Optional: Recoding Syntax**

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**SUBSCASE – Case substitution flag**

	<b>National Language</b>	<b>English Translation</b>
<i>Question no. and text</i>		
<i>Codes/ Categories</i>		
<i>Interviewer Instruction</i>		
<i>Translation Note</i>		
<i>Note</i>		

**Filter Variable(s) and Conditions:**

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**Construction/Recoding:**

<b>Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules</b>	<b>→ SUBSCASE</b>
0. NAP, no substitution in this survey	0. NAP, no substitution in this survey
	1. Case from original sample
	2. Case substituted

**Optional: Recoding Syntax**

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**WEIGHT – Weighting factor**

Please report on whether you calculate any weighting variables. If you adjust for non-response bias, please enter the variable(s) on which the sample's distribution(s) is (are) adjusted to the population distribution(s). Please, also report if you apply any kind of rescaling.

<i>Design weight to adjust for unequal selection probabilities</i>	No	[ ]
	Yes	[ ]
<i>Weight to adjust for non-response bias</i>	No	[ ]
	Yes	[ ] → please specify variables used for calculation of weight
<i>Are the final weights rescaled to net sample size (thus weighted sample size=unweighted sample size)?</i>	No	[ ] → please specify target population represented by sum of all case weights
	Yes	[ ]
<i>Note</i>		

**Construction/Recoding:**

<b>Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules</b>	<b>→ WEIGHT</b>
1. No weighting	1. No weighting

**MODE – Administrative mode of data-collection**

<i>Note</i>	
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**Construction/Recoding:**

Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules	→ Mode
	10. F2f/PAPI, no visuals
	11. F2f/PAPI, visuals
	12. F2f/PAPI, respondent reading questionnaire
	13. F2f/PAPI, interpreter or translator – no visuals
Face-to-face, PAPI, interpreter or translator, visuals employed	14. F2f/PAPI, interpreter or translator – visuals
	20. CAPI, no visuals
	21. CAPI, visuals
	22. CAPI, respondent reading questionnaire (paper or on monitor)
	23. CAPI, interpreter or translator – no visuals
	24. CAPI, interpreter or translator – visuals
	30. SC, arrives with interviewer, interviewer attending
	31. SC, arrives with interviewer, drops-off, picks up later
	32. SC, arrives with interviewer, drops off, mailed back by R
	33. SC, mailed to, completed by R and hold for pick up
	34. SC, mailed to, mailed back by R
	40. CASI, self-completion, computer-assisted
	41. Self-completion, web questionnaire
	52. CAPI, phone
	60. CATI, computer assisted telephone interview