

GREAT BRITAIN

25527
(1-5)

EUROBAROMETER 46.0
OCTOBER 1996
FINAL VERSION

FOR OFFICE USE

SERIAL NO: _____

(6-9)

CARD NO: _____ ①

(10)

BATCH NO: _____

(11-12)

SAMPLING POINT NO (THE 8 DIGIT NUMBER FROM
YOUR AREA ALLOCATION - THERE SHOULD BE
NO LETTERS IN THIS NUMBER)

(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)

CONSTITUENCY NAME: _____

RESPONDENT NAME: MR/MRS/MISS: _____

ADDRESS (IN FULL): _____

POSTCODE

--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

 TELEPHONE NO: _____

OCCUPATION OF CHIEF INCOME EARNER*

QA Which member of your household, either yourself or related to you, would you say is the CHIEF INCOME EARNER, that is the person with the largest income, whether from employment, pensions, state benefits, investments or any other source?

Self ☐ Spouse/Partner ☐ Other adult (specify) ☐ _____

QB Is the CHIEF INCOME EARNER ...

Working (either full or part time) 1

Retired/not working with PRIVATE PENSION/MEANS 2 ASK QC

Unemployed less than 6 months 3

Unemployed more than 6 months 4

Retired with STATE BENEFIT/PENSION ONLY 5 CODE SOCIAL GRADE AS "E"

Not working with STATE BENEFIT ONLY 6

Student 7 AS QC

QC OCCUPATION OF CHIEF INCOME EARNER

Job title _____

Job Description _____

Industry _____ Size of company _____

Qualifications _____

If manager/supervisor/self-employed - Number of people responsible for _____

***NB**

- 1 If two or more related people in household have equal income, code the person who is the oldest.
- 2 Treat couples living together as married, therefore related.
- 3 Take respondent's occupation if not related to others in household.

SEG (21)

A 1 INT. NO:

--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

 AREA

--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

 Payroll No

B 2 (22) (23) (24) (25) (26) (27)

C1 3

C2 4 INTERVIEWER NAME: _____

D 5

E 6 I declare that this interview has been conducted within the Market Research Society Code of Conduct

INTERVIEWER SIGNATURE: _____ DATE: _____

THIS FORM IS THE PROPERTY OF NOP RESEARCH GROUP LIMITED

RECORD INTERVIEW START TIME: _____

Q1 What is your nationality? (MULTIPLE ANSWERS POSSIBLE)

	(29)	
Belgian	1	
Danish	2	
German	3	
Greek	4	
Spanish	5	
French	6	ASK Q2
Irish	7	
Italian	8	
Luxemburgese	9	
Dutch	0	
Portuguese	X	
BRITISH	V	
	(30)	
Austrian	1	
Swedish	2	
Finnish	3	

Other	4	CLOSE
Don't Know	5	

Q2. When you get together with friends, would you say that you discuss political matters frequently, occasionally, or never?

	(31)
Frequently	1
Occasionally	2
Never	3
Don't know	4

Q3. When you hold a strong opinion, do you ever find yourself persuading your friends, relatives or fellow workers to share your views? Does this happen ...?
(READ OUT)

	(32)
Often	1
From time to time	2
Rarely	3
Never	4
Don't Know	5

Q.4. What are your expectations for the year to come : will 1997 be better, worse or the same, when it comes to ... **(READ OUT)**

	BETTER	WORSE	SAME	DK
... your life in general	1	2	3	4 (33)
... the economic situation in Britain	1	2	3	4 (34)
... the financial situation of your household	1	2	3	4 (35)
... the employment situation in Britain	1	2	3	4 (36)
... your personal job situation	1	2	3	4 (37)

SHOW CARD Q5

Q.5. About how often do you ...
a) watch the news on television ?
b) read the news in daily papers ?
c) listen to the news on the radio ?

READ OUT	Everyday	Several times a week	Once or twice a week	Less often	Never	DK
a) News on television	1	2	3	4	5	6 (38)
b) News in daily papers	1	2	3	4	5	6 (39)
c) News on the radio	1	2	3	4	5	5 (40)

Q.6. All things considered, how well informed do you feel you are about the European Union, its policies and its institutions ? **(READ OUT)**

(41)

Very well 1
Quite well 2
Not very well 3
Not at all well 4
DK 5

SHOW CARD Q7

Q.7. Which of the following statements comes closest to your opinion ? **(READ OUT - ONE ANSWER ONLY)**

(42)

A. I really need to know a lot more about the European Union 1
B. I would like to have some more information about the European Union 2
C. As far as I am concerned I am happy with what I already know 3
DK 4

Q.8. Generally speaking, do you think that Britain's membership of the European Union is ... ? **(READ OUT)**

(43)

A good thing 1
A bad thing 2
Neither good nor bad 3
DK 4

Q.9. Taking everything into consideration, would you say that Britain has on balance benefited or not from being a member of the European Union?

	(44)
Benefited	1
Not benefited	2
DK	3

Q.10. In the near future do you see yourself as ... ? **(READ OUT - ONE ANSWER ONLY)**

	(45)
British only	1
British and European	2
European and British	3
European only	4
DK	5

(SHOW CARD Q11)

Q.11. a) In your opinion, how is the European Union and European Unification advancing nowadays ?

Please look at the people on this card. Nø1 is standing still, Nø 7 is running as fast as possible.

Choose the one which best corresponds with your opinion of the European Union and European Unification.

b) And which corresponds best to what you would like ?

	a) CURRENT SPEED	B) DESIRED SPEED
1 STANDSTILL	(46) 1	(47) 1
2	2	2
3	3	3
4	4	4
5	5	5
6	6	6
7 RUNS AS FAST AS POSSIBLE	7	7
DK	8	8

Q.12. What is your opinion on each of the following proposals ? For each proposal, please tell me whether you are for it or against it.

READ OUT - ROTATING THE ORDER EACH INTERVIEW	FOR	AGAINST	DK
a) There should be a European Monetary Union with one single currency replacing by 1999 the Pound and all other national currencies of the Member States of the European Union	1	2	3 (48)
b) The Member States of the European Union should have one common foreign policy towards countries outside the European Union	1	2	3 (49)
c) The European Union Member States should have a common defence and military policy	1	2	3 (50)
d) The formation, for the European Union, of a European government responsible to the European Parliament	1	2	3 (51)
e) The European Union should be responsible for matters that cannot be effectively handled by national, regional and local governments	1	2	3 (52)
f) The President and the members of the European Commission should have the support of a majority in the European Parliament. Otherwise, they should resign	1	2	3 (53)
g) In matters of European Union legislation, taxation and expenditure, the European Parliament should have equal rights with the Council of Ministers, which represents the national governments	1	2	3 (54)
h) Any citizen of another European Union country who resides in Britain should have the right to vote in local elections	1	2	3 (55)
i) Any citizen of another European Union country who resides in Britain should have the right to be a candidate in local elections	1	2	3 (56)
j) Children should be taught at school about the way European Union institutions work	1	2	3 (57)
k) The European Union should support film and television production in Europe in order to achieve a better balance between American, Japanese and European productions	1	2	3 (58)

Q.13. Some people believe that certain areas of policy should be decided by the British government, while other areas of policy should be decided jointly within the European Union. Which of the following areas of policy do you think should be decided by the British government, and which should be decided jointly within the European Union ?

READ OUT - ROTATING THE ORDER EACH INTERVIEW	BRITISH GOVERNMENT	EUROPEAN UNION	DK
a) Defence	1	2	3 (59)
b) Protection of the environment	1	2	3 (60)
c) Currency	1	3	3 (61)
d) Co-operation with developing countries, Third World	1	2	3 (62)
e) Health and social welfare	1	2	3 (63)
f) Basic rules for broadcasting and press	1	2	3 (64)
g) Workers' rights vis-à-vis their employers	1	2	3 (65)
h) Immigration policy	1	2	3 (66)
i) The fight against unemployment	1	2	3 (67)
j) Agriculture and Fishing policy	1	2	3 (68)
l) Supporting regions which are experiencing economic difficulties	1	2	3 (69)
m) Education	1	2	3 (70)
n) Scientific and technological research	1	2	3 (71)
o) Rates of VAT (Value Added Tax)	1	2	3 (72)
p) Foreign policy towards countries outside the European Union	1	2	3 (73)
q) Cultural policy	1	2	3 (74)
r) Rules for political asylum	1	2	3 (75)
t) The fight against drugs	1	2	3 (76)

SKIP COL 77-80
DUP COLS 1-9
CARD NO.: ② (10)

(SHOWCARD Q14)

Q.14. I would like to ask you a question about how much trust you have in people from various countries.

For each, please tell me whether you have a lot of trust, some trust, not very much trust or no trust at all ? **(READ OUT EACH NATIONALITY, INCLUDING BRITISH - ONE ANSWER ON EACH LINE)**

	Lot of trust	Some trust	Not very much trust	No trust at all	DK
Austrians	1	2	3	4	5 (11)
Belgians	1	2	3	4	5 (12)
British	1	2	3	4	5 (13)
Danes	1	2	3	4	5 (14)
Dutch	1	2	3	4	5 (15)
Finns	1	2	3	4	5 (16)
French	1	2	3	4	5 (17)
Germans	1	2	3	4	5 (18)
Greeks	1	2	3	4	5 (19)
Irish	1	2	3	4	5 (20)
Italians	1	2	3	4	5 (21)
Luxemburgers	1	2	3	4	5 (22)
Portuguese	1	2	3	4	5 (23)
Spaniards	1	2	3	4	5 (24)
Swedes	1	2	3	4	5 (25)
Swiss	1	2	3	4	5 (26)
Norwegians	1	2	3	4	5 (27)
Poles	1	2	3	4	5 (28)
Hungarians	1	2	3	4	5 (29)
Czechs	1	2	3	4	5 (30)
Slovaks	1	2	3	4	5 (31)
Russians	1	2	3	4	5 (32)
Turks	1	2	3	4	5 (33)
Americans	1	2	3	4	5 (34)
Japanese	1	2	3	4	5 (35)

Q.15. Personally, would you say that the Single European Market which came about at the beginning of 1993 makes you feel very hopeful, rather hopeful, rather fearful or very fearful?

	(36)
Very hopeful	1
Rather hopeful	2
Rather fearful	3
Very fearful	4
DK	5

Q.16. Now, let's talk about a different topic. I am going to read out to you a series of statements. For each of them, could you please tell me if you consider them to be good or bad for the health ? **(READ OUT)**

	GOOD	NEITHER GOOD, NOR BAD (SPONT.)	BAD	DK
Being tanned	1	2	3	4 (37)
Letting children play in the sun without a hat, a cap or a sun umbrella	1	2	3	4 (38)
Letting children play in the sun without a T-shirt	1	2	3	4 (39)
Letting children play in the sun without sun cream or oil	1	2	3	4 (40)
Trying to get brown as quickly as possible at the beginning of the holidays	1	2	3	4 (41)
Sunbathing between midday and 3pm	1	2	3	4 (42)
Using a cream or oil to get brown more quickly	1	2	3	4 (43)
Going out in the sun without a hat or a cap	1	2	3	4 (44)
Going out in the sun without sunglasses	1	2	3	4 (45)
Going out in the sun without having put on sun cream or oil	1	2	3	4 (46)
Using a product that helps you tan more quickly, such as tanning tablets	1	2	3	4 (47)
Using a sun bed or a sun lamp	1	2	3	4 (48)

Q.17. For each of the following statements, could you please tell me if you tend to agree or tend to disagree? **(READ OUT)**

	TEND TO AGREE	TEND TO DISAGREE	DK
Too much sun contributes to the development of skin cancer	1	2	3 (49)
Too much use of sun beds contributes to the development of skin cancer	1	2	3 (50)
Too much sun contributes to the ageing of skin	1	2	3 (51)
Too much use of sun beds contributes to the ageing of skin	1	2	3 (52)
If the sun is covered by clouds, there is no risk of being over exposed or getting sunburnt	1	2	3 (53)
Some moles can develop into skin cancer	1	2	3 (54)
Sunburn is more dangerous for children than adults	1	2	3 (55)
Getting brown before the holidays protects you efficiently from the harmful effects of the sun	1	2	3 (56)
Getting brown on a sun bed before the holidays protects you efficiently from the harmful effects of the sun	1	2	3 (57)
Using a high factor sun cream or oil makes it possible to sunbathe between midday and 3pm	1	2	3 (58)
The sun is most dangerous for people with fair complexions	1	2	3 (59)
A high factor sun cream or oil is a good protection against the harmful effects of the sun	1	2	3 (60)
You have to expose babies to the sun from a very early age	1	2	3 (61)
When you work in the open air, you also have to think of protecting yourself against the sun	1	2	3 (62)
You have to get enough sun in the summer to be in good shape for the winter	1	2	3 (63)

(SHOW CARD Q18)

- Q.18. a) Which of the following, do you think, is the most effective way to protect oneself when being in the sun ? **(ONE ANSWER ONLY)**
 b) And the next ? **(TWO ANSWERS MAXIMUM)**

READ OUT	THE MOST EFFECTIVE	NEXT TWO
a) Covering up as much as possible	(64) 1	(65) 1
b) Wearing a hat or a cap	2	2
c) Wearing sunglasses	3	3
d) Using a sun cream or oil	4	4
e) Having a tanned skin	5	5
DK	6	6

- Q.19. For each of the following, could you please tell me if you do this 'often', 'sometimes', or 'hardly ever/never' ? **(READ OUT)**

	OFTEN	SOME-TIMES	HARDLY EVER/ NEVER	NA/ DK
Get tanned	1	2	3	4 (66)
Let your children play in the sun without a hat a cap or a sun umbrella	1	2	3	4 (67)
Let your children play in the sun without a T-shirt	1	2	3	4 (68)
Let your children play in the sun without sun cream or oil	1	2	3	4 (69)
Try to get brown as quickly as possible at the beginning of the holidays	1	2	3	4 (70)
Sunbathe between midday and 3pm	1	2	3	4 (71)
Use a sun cream or oil to get brown more quickly	1	2	3	4 (72)
Go in the sun without a hat or a cap	1	2	3	4 (73)
Go out in the sun without sunglasses	1	2	3	4 (74)
Go out in the sun without having put on sun cream or oil	1	2	3	4 (75)
Use a product that helps you tan more quickly, such as tanning tablets	1	2	3	4 (76)
Buy a sun cream or oil without looking at its protection factor	1	2	3	4 (77)
To go on holiday with the main aim of getting a tan	1	2	3	4 (78)

SKIP COL 79-80
 DUP COLS 1-9
 CARD NO.: ③ (10)

- Q.20. How many times a year do you use a sun bed or a sun lamp? **USE LEADING ZEROS IF NECESSARY (EG. TWICE = 002), CODE 000 IF NEVER, 999 IF DK**

--	--	--

(11)(12)(13)

Q.21. The effect which the sun has varies according to your type of skin, eye colour and hair colour. Could you please tell me :

(SHOW CARD Q21A)

a) Which of the categories on this card would you say your skin belongs to ?

(READ OUT - ONE ANSWER ONLY)

	(14)
A. Black	1
B. Brown	2
C. Light	3
D. Milky white	4
Other (SPONTANEOUS)	5
Refusal (SPONTANEOUS)	6

(SHOW CARD Q21B)

b) What colour are your eyes? **(READ OUT - ONE ANSWER ONLY)**

	(15)
A. Dark brown	1
B. Green and/or light brown	2
C. Blue and/or grey	3
Other (SPONTANEOUS)	4
Refusal (SPONTANEOUS)	5

(SHOW CARD Q21C)

c) What is the natural original colour of your hair, i.e. before it turned white for example, or before you started dyeing or bleaching it? **(READ OUT - ONE ANSWER ONLY)**

	(16)
A. Light, i.e. blond or light brown	1
B. Dark, i.e. dark brown or black	2
C. Ginger/auburn/sandy	3
Other (SPONTANEOUS)	4
Refusal (SPONTANEOUS)	5

Q.22. During last summer, did you hear anything about a European campaign to fight against skin cancer and particularly against the dangers of overexposure to the sun ?

	(17)
Yes	1
No	2

Q.23. And have you recently heard about the "Europe against cancer" campaign, or not ?

	(18)
Yes	1
No	2

Q.24. Now, I would like to ask you some questions about the European currency. Are you for or against the European Union having one European currency in all member states, including Britain ? That is, replacing the Pound by the European currency, that is the euro ? Are you ... ? **(READ OUT)**

- | | | |
|--|------|-------------|
| | (19) | |
| Very much for | 1 | ASK Q.25a |
| Somewhat for | 2 | ASK Q.25a |
| Somewhat against | 3 | GO TO Q.25b |
| Very much against | 4 | GO TO Q.25b |
| Neither for, nor against (SPONTANEOUS) | 5 | GO TO Q.26 |
| DK | 6 | GO TO Q.26 |

Q.25. a) (IF VERY MUCH OR SOMEWHAT FOR - CODE 1 OR 2 AT Q.24)
Why are you for ? **(READ OUT - SHOW CARD Q25A- SEVERAL ANSWERS POSSIBLE)**

- | | |
|--|------|
| | (20) |
| A. Good, practical for business, for trade | 1 |
| B. No need to change your money | 2 |
| C. Easy for travelling in Europe, either for leisure or business | 3 |
| D. Same value and same conditions for all countries | 4 |
| E. Link between all Europeans | 5 |
| F. There must be only one currency | 6 |
| G. Europe will be stronger | 7 |
| Other (SPONTANEOUS) | 8 |
| DK | 9 |

b) (IF VERY MUCH OR SOMEWHAT AGAINST - CODE 3 OR 4 AT Q.24)
Why are you against ? **(READ OUT - SHOW CARD Q25B - SEVERAL ANSWERS POSSIBLE)**

- | | |
|---|------|
| | (21) |
| A. Too difficult, too many changes, too confusing | 1 |
| B. It won't work | 2 |
| C. The country's economy will be upside down | 3 |
| D. This will create unbalance between the rich and poor countries | 4 |
| E. It will cost too much money | 5 |
| F. Only the big countries will benefit from it | 6 |
| I am against the European Union, I do not believe in it (SPONTANEOUS) | 7 |
| Other (SPONTANEOUS) | 8 |
| DK | 9 |

ASK ALL

Q.26. How well informed do you feel about the European currency, that is the euro ? Do you feel you are... **(READ OUT)**

- | | |
|------------------------|------|
| | (22) |
| Very well informed | 1 |
| Well informed | 2 |
| Not very well informed | 3 |
| Not at all informed | 4 |
| DK | 5 |

Q.27. The "European Union Treaty" which was signed and ratified by all member states, says that European Economic and Monetary Union will start fully by January 1999 at the latest. From then on exchange rates will be locked between the countries which meet the relevant conditions of the Treaty. After that, one European currency, the euro, will replace national currencies. Do you know any of the conditions member countries must meet in order to join the European Economic and Monetary Union? (IF YES) Please tell me which ones.

(23)

No, does not know any of the conditions

1

Yes (**SPECIFY BELOW**)

2

(INTERVIEWER : WRITE ANSWERS FOR OFFICE CODING, PROBE SEVERAL TIMES)

Anything else ?

1	2	3	4	5	6	(24)
7	8	9	0	X	V	

Q.28. Notes and coins in the European currency, that is in euro, may be introduced some time after exchange rates are locked. In December this year, designs for the European currency's banknotes will be chosen. When do you think these notes and coins will be introduced ? (**DO NOT READ OUT**)

(25)

Before 1999

1

In 1999

2

In 2000

3

In 2001

4

In 2002

5

In 2003

6

In 2004

7

In 2005

8

Later

9

Never

0

DK

X

Q.29. 1999 will be the year when member states participating in the European Single Currency will be selected and 2002, the year when the euro will actually be introduced. Selection of the participating member states will be made on the basis of a number of criteria such as a low inflation rate, limited interest rates, limited public budget deficit, etc. Do you think that Britain will certainly, probably, probably not or certainly not be ready to take part in the Single European Currency in 1999 ?

(26)

- | | | |
|---------------|---|------------|
| Certainly | 1 | GO TO Q.31 |
| Probably | 2 | ASK Q.30 |
| Probably not | 3 | ASK Q.30 |
| Certainly not | 4 | ASK Q.30 |
| DK | 5 | ASK Q.30 |

Q.30. In 2002, member states not selected in 1999 will have the opportunity to introduce the euro at the same time as the already selected member states, if they meet the specific criteria. Then, in 2002, do you think that Britain will certainly, probably, probably not or certainly not be ready to take part in the Single European Currency ?

(27)

- | | |
|---------------|---|
| Certainly | 1 |
| Probably | 2 |
| Probably not | 3 |
| Certainly not | 4 |
| DK | 5 |

ASK ALL

Q.31. If Britain was one of the member states which will not introduce the European currency, the euro, do you believe that this would have positive consequences, negative consequences or no consequences at all for Britain ?

(28)

- | | |
|--|---|
| Positive consequences | 1 |
| Negative consequences | 2 |
| No consequences at all | 3 |
| It is not possible, Britain will meet the necessary criteria (SPONTANEOUS) | 4 |
| DK | 5 |

(SHOW CARD Q32)

Q.32. I am going to read out a number of statements. For each of them, could you please tell me whether you think it is true or false ? The Single currency, the euro, in which some countries will take part in 2002, ... **(READ OUT)**

	TRUE	FALSE	DK
... will be the only official currency in the European Union and will be used to pay for goods and services in all participating member states	1	2	3 (29)
... will still need to be changed into the currency of another participating Member State in order to pay for goods and services bought in that Member State	1	2	3 (30)
... will be worth the same whatever the participating Member State, that is if you change a euro used in your country into dollars, you will receive the same amount as if you had changed into dollars a euro used in another country	1	2	3 (31)
... is exactly the same as the Ecu, only the name is different	1	2	3 (32)

(SHOW CARD Q33)

Q.33. Do you believe that the European currency, the euro, will or will not ... ? **(READ OUT)**

	YES	NO	DK
a) create faster economic growth	1	2	3 (33)
b) create more jobs	1	2	3 (34)
c) make it easier to shop around Europe as all prices will be comparable	1	2	3 (35)
d) eliminate charges for changing from one currency to another	1	2	3 (36)
e) make life easier for people who travel across borders	1	2	3 (37)
f) cut down the cost of doing business between Monetary Union member states	1	2	3 (38)
g) reduce turmoil in international currency markets	1	2	3 (39)
h) result in higher inflation	1	2	3 (40)
i) result in increasing volatility in international currency markets	1	2	3 (41)
j) result in increasing the difference between the rich and the poor	1	2	3 (42)
k) have more disadvantages than advantages	1	2	3 (43)
l) imply that Britain will lose control over its economic policy	1	2	3 (44)
m) imply that Britain will lose too much of its identity	1	2	3 (45)
n) make everyday shopping more difficult as new prices will be harder to understand	1	2	3 (46)

(SHOW CARD Q34)

Q.34. When notes and coins of the European currency, the euro, will be introduced, would you like this to take place...? **(READ OUT)**

- (47)
- A. Gradually, over a period of six months 1
- B. Or, rapidly, within a few days provided that the right to change Pound notes and coins at the banks is kept for a certain period of time 2
- DK 3

(SHOW CARD Q35)

Q.35. At a certain point in time, prices of goods and services will be displayed in both the Pound and the European currency, the euro.

Would you like this dual display to start several months in advance, some weeks in advance, or at the moment of the changeover for notes and coins ... ? **(READ OUT)**

	SEVERAL MONTHS IN ADVANCE	SOME WEEKS IN ADVANCE	AT THE MOMENT OF THE CHANGEOVER	DK
a) in shops	1	2	3	4 (48)
b) on bills and receipts	1	2	3	4 (49)
c) on bank statements and the like	1	2	3	4 (50)
d) on pay slips and the like	1	2	3	4 (51)

(SHOW CARD Q36)

Q.36. How long would you like this dual display to last after the changeover of banknotes and coins has started ... ? **(READ OUT)**

	SOME WEEKS	SOME MONTHS	ONE YEAR OR LONGER	DK
a) in shops	1	2	3	4 (52)
b) on bills and receipts	1	2	3	4 (53)
c) on bank statements and the like	1	2	3	4 (54)
d) on pay slips and the like	1	2	3	4 (55)

(SHOW CARD Q37)

Q.37. Thinking about this changeover, are you concerned, or not, about ... ? **(READ OUT)**

	CONCERNED	NOT CONCERNED	DK
a) Understanding the new prices	1	2	4 (56)
b) Conversion errors	1	2	4 (57)
c) Being cheated in conversions	1	2	4 (58)
d) The day-to-day management of your private finances	1	2	4 (59)
e) More tax investigation	1	2	4 (60)
f) The transition being too complicated	1	2	4 (61)
g) The transition being too costly	1	2	4 (62)

Q.38. Should there be a special public information campaign or not before the introduction of the European currency ? (IF YES) Who would you prefer to organise it **(SHOW CARD Q38 - READ OUT - ONE ANSWER ONLY)**

- (63)
- A. Yes, the European Union institutions 1
 - B. Yes, the British government 2
 - C. Yes, banks, savings banks, and the like 3
 - D. Yes, the media in general 4
 - Yes, but organised by other(s) (SPONTANEOUS) 5
 - No, no campaign 6
 - DK 7

(SHOW CARD Q39)

- Q.39. This information campaign would carry messages about the usefulness and convenience of the euro. Does each of the following messages seem to you to be very well chosen, quite well chosen, quite badly chosen or very badly chosen for the information campaign ?
(READ OUT)

	VERY WELL CHOSEN	QUITE WELL CHOSEN	QUITE BADLY CHOSEN	VERY BADLY CHOSEN	DK
a) Euro-travel means change-free travel	1	2	3	4	5 (64)
b) With the euro, no more complicated calculations to compare prices in Europe	1	2	3	4	5 (65)
c) A single market needs a single currency	1	2	3	4	5 (66)

(SHOW CARD Q40)

- Q.40. a) Let's have another look at the first message, "EURO-TRAVEL MEANS CHANGE-FREE TRAVEL". Which of the following sentences best describes your first reaction ? (READ OUT - ONE ANSWER ONLY)
b) Is there possibly a second one ? (READ OUT - ONE ANSWER ONLY)

	a) First reaction	b) Second reaction
A. It tells me something new	(67) 1	(68) 1
B. It makes me enthusiastic	2	2
C. It is convincing for me	3	3
D. It is attractive but it seems rather difficult	4	4
E. It leaves me cold	5	5
F. It's been talked about for a long time, but nothing seems to happen	6	6
G. It's impossible, it's just a dream	7	7
H. It irritates me because I'm against the euro	8	8
Other (Spontaneous)	9	9
DK	0	0

(SHOW CARD Q40 AGAIN)

- Q.41. a) And if I say to you : "WITH THE EURO, NO MORE COMPLICATED CALCULATIONS TO COMPARE PRICES IN EUROPE".
Which of the following sentences best describes your first reaction ?
(READ OUT - ONE ANSWER ONLY)
b) Is there possibly a second one ? (READ OUT - ONE ANSWER ONLY)

	a) First reaction	b) Second reaction
A. It tells me something new	(69) 1	(70) 1
B. It makes me enthusiastic	2	2
C. It is convincing for me	3	3
D. It is attractive but it seems rather difficult	4	4
E. It leaves me cold	5	5
F. It's been talked about for a long time, but nothing seems to happen	6	6
G. It's impossible, it's just a dream	7	7
H. It irritates me because I'm against the euro	8	8
Other (Spontaneous)	9	9
DK	0	0

(SHOW CARD Q40 AGAIN)

- Q.42. a) And what about this message : "A SINGLE MARKET NEEDS A SINGLE CURRENCY". Which of the following sentences best describes your first reaction ? **(READ OUT - ONE ANSWER ONLY)**
- b) Is there possibly a second one ? **(READ OUT - ONE ANSWER ONLY)**

	a) First reaction	b) Second reaction
A. It tells me something new	(71) 1	(72) 1
B. It makes me enthusiastic	2	2
C. It is convincing for me	3	3
D. It is attractive but it seems rather difficult	4	4
E. It leaves me cold	5	5
F. It's been talked about for a long time, but nothing seems to happen	6	6
G. It's impossible, it's just a dream	7	7
H. It irritates me because I'm against the euro	8	8
Other (Spontaneous)	9	9
DK	0	0

(SHOW CARD Q43)

- Q.43. Where do you think useful information on the European currency and the changeover should be available ? **(READ OUT - SEVERAL ANSWERS POSSIBLE)**

- | | |
|--|--------|
| A. In banks, savings banks, and the like | (73) 1 |
| B. In supermarkets and shops | 2 |
| C. In public offices | 3 |
| D. In public libraries | 4 |
| E. In schools and other places of education and training | 5 |
| F. In the workplace | 6 |
| G. From unions, professional organisations, and the like | 7 |
| H. From consumer organisations | 8 |
| I. On radio | 9 |
| J. On television | 0 |
| K. In the (printed) press | X |
| L. From family and friends | V |
| | (74) |
| M. In my letter box | 1 |
| N. On Teletext, Minitel, Ceefax, Internet | 2 |
| Other (SPONTANEOUS) | 3 |
| DK | 4 |

SKIP COL 75-80
DUP COLS 1-9
CARD NO.: ④ (10)

VERSION 2

Q.44 Now, let's talk about another topic, energy. For each of the following, please tell me if in your opinion it is something really important or not really important to aim for ?

READ OUT FROM TOP TO BOTTOM AND TOP TO BOTTOM ON ALTERNATIVE INTERVIEWS	REALLY IMPORTANT	NOT REALLY IMPORTANT	DK
a) The same price for petrol in all the countries of the European Union	1	2	3 (11)
b) The same technical standards throughout the European Union, for household appliances	1	2	3 (12)
c) The more widespread use of new, efficient energy technologies	1	2	3 (13)
d) The possibility for every consumer to be supplied with natural gas from the network	1	2	3 (14)
e) The reduction of the costs of energy for industrial users	1	2	3 (15)
f) Improved distribution of electricity across the European Union	1	2	3 (16)
g) Adoption within the European Union of common laws for the protection of the environment	1	2	3 (17)
h) Secure energy supplied through investment in oil and gas exploration and production, power plants, gas and electricity infrastructure, etc.	1	2	3 (18)
i) Reduction in energy consumption by private users, e.g. by lowering vehicle fuel consumption, by better insulation of buildings, by using electrical appliances, etc.	1	2	3 (19)
j) Better information on how people like you can save energy	1	2	3 (20)
k) Cleaner air in towns and cities	1	2	3 (21)
l) Cutting pollution by investing in better traffic management	1	2	3 (22)
m) Cutting pollution by tougher traffic controls during peak hours	1	2	3 (23)
n) Cutting pollution by higher taxation on private vehicles and fuel	1	2	3 (24)
o) Improving public transport	1	2	3 (25)

(SHOW CARD Q45)

Q.45. Here is a list of problems that could affect our environment.

Which ones have you heard of ? (READ OUT - SEVERAL ANSWERS POSSIBLE)

- | | |
|---|--------|
| A. The greenhouse effect which may contribute to climate change | (26) 1 |
| B. The destruction of lakes and forests by acid rain | 2 |
| C. Increased risk of cancer due to more of the sun's ultraviolet rays reaching the earth (destruction of the ozone layer) | 3 |
| None of these (SPONTANEOUS) | 4 |
| DK | 5 |

Q.46. (ASK Q46 FOR EACH PROBLEM MENTIONED IN Q.45)

Can you tell me if it is a very serious problem, quite serious or not very serious ?

- a) the greenhouse effect which may contribute to climate change
- b) acid rain
- c) the destruction of the ozone layer

	a)	b)	c)
Very serious	(27) 1	(28) 1	(29) 1
Quite serious	2	2	2
Not very serious	3	3	3
DK	4	4	4

Q.47. (ASK Q47 FOR EACH PROBLEM MENTIONED IN Q.45)

Which of the following do you think could cause the problem of ... ?

(READ OUT - SHOW CARD Q47 - SEVERAL ANSWERS POSSIBLE)

- a) the greenhouse effect which may contribute to climate change
- b) acid rain
- c) the destruction of the ozone layer

	a)	b)	c)
A. The use of solid fuel (coal, lignite, peat)	(30) 1	(31) 1	(32) 1
B. The use of oil as a fuel	2	2	2
C. The use of natural gas as a fuel	3	3	3
D. The use of nuclear energy	4	4	4
E. The use of renewable energy (solar, hydro-electricity, wind)	5	5	5
F. The destruction of forests	6	6	6
G. The use of chemical products in industry and agriculture	7	7	7
H. The raising of livestock	8	8	8
I. The growth in world population	9	9	9
J. The use of inefficient and outdated energy technologies	0	0	0
K. The increase in private car traffic	X	X	X
DK	V	V	V

(SHOW CARD Q48)

Q.48. Which of the following things, if any, have you done in recent years ? (READ OUT - SEVERAL ANSWERS POSSIBLE)

- A. Reduced heating costs (gas, oil, electricity) by improving the insulation in your home, for instance, putting in double glazing, improving roof insulation, adjusting the controls of your heating equipment (33) 1
- B. Reduced heating costs by cutting down on the heating you use 2
- C. Cut down on petrol used in your car, for instance, by using the car less, or by driving more slowly 3
- D. Economised on lighting or the use of other electrical appliances you have in your home 4
- None of these (SPONTANEOUS) 5

(SHOW CARD Q49)

Q.49. On these same points, how do you feel you could personally save more energy than you do now ? (READ OUT - SEVERAL ANSWERS POSSIBLE)

- A. By reducing heating costs (gas, oil, electricity) by improving the insulation in your home, for instance, putting in double glazing, improving roof insulation, adjusting the controls of your heating equipment (34) 1
- B. By reducing heating costs by cutting down on the heating you use 2
- C. By cutting down on petrol used in your car, for instance, by using the car less, or by driving more slowly 3
- D. By economising on lighting or the use of other electrical appliances you have in your home 4
- DK 5

Q.50. Public bodies at different levels can act to save energy. In your opinion, do public bodies act efficiently or inefficiently ... ? **(READ OUT)**

	EFFICIENTLY	INEFFICIENTLY	DK
At local level	1	2	3 (35)
At regional level	1	2	3 (36)
At national level	1	2	3 (37)
At European Union level	1	2	3 (38)
At worldwide level	1	2	3 (39)

(SHOW CARD Q51)

Q.51. Generally speaking, should energy investment decisions be left to market forces or should public bodies have ultimate responsibility ?

(40)

- | | |
|----------------------------------|---|
| A. Fully left to market forces | 1 |
| B. Largely left to market forces | 2 |
| C. Largely left to public bodies | 3 |
| D. Fully left to public bodies | 4 |
| DK | 5 |

(SHOW CARD Q52)

Q.52. Thinking now about Britain's energy resources over the next ten years or so

- a) Which one do you think will be the most stable in terms of price ? **(ONE ANSWER ONLY)**
b) And which one do you think will be the most reliable in terms of supplies? **(ONE ANSWER ONLY)**
c) And finally, which one involves the lowest risk of pollution for the future ? **(ONE ANSWER ONLY)**

READ OUT	a) STABLE PRICES	b) RELIABLE SUPPLIERS	c) LOW RISK OF POLLUTION
A. Solid fuel (coal, lignite, peat)	(41) 1	(42) 1	(43) 1
B. Oil	2	2	2
C. Natural gas	3	3	3
D. Nuclear energy	4	4	4
E. Renewable energy (solar, hydro-electricity, wind)	5	5	5
DK	6	6	6

VERSION 2

Q.53. And what is most important to you, as far as energy resources over the next ten years or so are concerned ? **(READ OUT)**

- | | |
|--|------|
| | (44) |
| A. Stable prices | 1 |
| B. Reliable supplies | 2 |
| C. Cut pollution | 3 |
| D. Reduce the greenhouse effect which may contribute to climate change | 4 |
| DK | 5 |

(SHOW CARD Q54)

Q.54. Here are three opinions about the development of nuclear energy. Which one comes closest to your own opinion ? **(READ OUT - ONE ANSWER ONLY)**

- | | |
|---|------|
| | (45) |
| A. Nuclear energy should be developed | 1 |
| B. Nuclear energy should be abandoned | 2 |
| C. One should neither develop, nor abandon nuclear energy | 3 |
| DK | 4 |

(SHOW CARD Q55)

Q.55. In order to save energy, it has been proposed to increase taxes on energy consumption, and decrease other taxes by the same amount. We should therefore not have to pay any more than now. Please tell me whether you ... **(READ OUT)** ?

- | | |
|---|------|
| | (46) |
| A. Agree strongly with this proposal | 1 |
| B. Agree somewhat with this proposal | 2 |
| C. Disagree somewhat with this proposal | 3 |
| D. Disagree strongly with this proposal | 4 |
| DK | 5 |

Q.56. In traffic planning decisions, conflicts can arise between various types of transport.
For each of the following concepts, please tell me which of the solutions on the card you consider to be the best ?

(SHOW THE THREE Q56 CARDS RELATING TO CONCEPTS I, II, AND III, APPLYING A ROTATION FOR EACH NEW RESPONDENT - READ OUT)

CONCEPT I : In traffic planning decisions, conflicts can arise between private cars and public transport.

(47)

- | | |
|---|---|
| A. Clear preferential treatment for public transport to the detriment of private cars | 1 |
| B. Preferential treatment for public transport, with certain disadvantages for private cars | 2 |
| C. Preferential treatment for private cars, with certain disadvantages for public transport | 3 |
| D. Clear preferential treatment for private cars, to the detriment of public transport | 4 |
| DK | |

CONCEPT II : In traffic planning decisions, conflicts can arise between private cars and cyclists.

(48)

- | | |
|---|---|
| A. Clear preferential treatment for cyclists to the detriment of private cars | 1 |
| B. Preferential treatment for cyclists, with certain disadvantages for private cars | 2 |
| C. Preferential treatment for private cars, with certain disadvantages for cyclists | 3 |
| D. Clear preferential treatment for private cars, to the detriment of cyclists | 4 |
| DK | |

CONCEPT III : In traffic planning decisions, conflicts can arise between private cars and pedestrians.

(49)

- | | |
|--|---|
| A. Clear preferential treatment for pedestrians to the detriment of private cars | 1 |
| B. Preferential treatment for pedestrians, with certain disadvantages for private cars | 2 |
| C. Preferential treatment for private cars, with certain disadvantages for pedestrians | 3 |
| D. Clear preferential treatment for private cars, to the detriment of pedestrians | 4 |
| DK | |

Q.57 Now, let's talk about developing countries.

a) In your opinion, is it very important, important, not very important or not at all important to help the people in poor countries in Africa, South America, Asia, etc. to develop ?

	(50)	
Very important	1	GO TO Q58
Important	2	GO TO Q58
Not very important	3	ASK TO Q57b
Not at all important	4	ASK TO Q57b
DK	5	GO TO Q58

Q57b) Why not ? (PROBE) Anything else ?

(51-52-53)

ASK ALL

Q.58. We are not talking about humanitarian aid, that is assistance provided in emergency situations like war, famine etc, but about development aid. Do you think the British government helps the people in poor countries in Africa, South America, Asia, etc. to develop, or not ?

(IF YES) Roughly how much of its budget do you think the British government spends on this aid ? (**SHOW CARD Q58 - READ OUT**)

	(54)	
No	1	
A. Yes, less than 1%	2	
B. Yes, between 1 and 4%	3	
C. Yes, between 5 and 9%	4	
D. Yes, between 10 and 14%	5	
E. Yes, between 15 and 19%	6	
F. Yes, between 20 and 24%	7	
G. Yes, between 25 and 29%	8	
H. Yes, 30% or more	9	
Yes, but I do not know the percentage (SPONTANEOUS)	0	
DK	X	

Q.59. And do you think that the European Commission helps the people in poor countries in Africa, South America, Asia, etc. to develop, or not ?

(IF YES) Roughly how much of its budget do you think the European Commission spends on this aid ? **(SHOW CARD Q58 AGAIN - READ OUT)**

- (55)
- No 1
 - A. Yes, less than 1% 2
 - B. Yes, between 1 and 4% 3
 - C. Yes, between 5 and 9% 4
 - D. Yes, between 10 and 14% 5
 - E. Yes, between 15 and 19% 6
 - F. Yes, between 20 and 24% 7
 - G. Yes, between 25 and 29% 8
 - H. Yes, 30% or more 9
 - Yes, but I do not know the percentage (SPONTANEOUS) 0
 - DK X

(SHOW CARD Q60)

Q.60. a) Do you think the aid provided by the British government should increase a lot, increase a little, decrease a little or decrease a lot ?

b) And the European Commission ?

	INCREASE A LOT	INCREASE A LITTLE	DECREASE A LITTLE	DECREASE A LOT	DK
British Government	1	2	3	4	5 (56)
European Commission	1	2	3	4	5 (57)

Q.61. When the European Union helps developing countries, do you think that a percentage of the money those countries receive is used to buy what they need from companies in the European Union, or not ?

(IF YES) Roughly what percentage ? **(SHOW CARD Q61 - READ OUT)**

- (58)
- No 1
 - A. Yes, less than 10% 2
 - B. Yes, from 10 to 19% 3
 - C. Yes, from 20 to 29% 4
 - D. Yes, from 30 to 39% 5
 - E. Yes, 40% or more 6
 - Yes, but I do not know the percentage (SPONTANEOUS) 7
 - DK 8

Q.62. Do you think the European Community's development aid should be made better known, or not ?

- (59)
- Should be made better known 1
 - Should not 2
 - DK 3

Q.63. In your opinion, do people or companies who invest in poor countries in Africa, South America, Asia, etc. make profits from it much faster, a bit faster, as fast, a bit slower or much slower than if they invested in rich countries ? **(ONE ANSWER ONLY)**

- (60)
- Much faster 1
 - A bit faster 2
 - As fast 3
 - A bit slower 4
 - Much slower 5
 - It depends (SPONTANEOUS) 6
 - Never make profits (SPONTANEOUS) 7
 - DK 8

(SHOW CARD Q64)

- Q.64. a) Who do you think is best placed to help poor people in Africa to develop : Europe, the United States or Japan ? **(ONE ANSWER ONLY)**
 b) And to help people in South America ? **(ONE ANSWER ONLY)**
 c) And to help people in Asia ? **(ONE ANSWER ONLY)**

READ OUT	EUROPE	UNITED STATES	JAPAN	DK
a) help people in Africa	1	2	3	4 (61)
b) help people in South America	1	2	3	4 (62)
c) help people in Asia	1	2	3	4 (63)

d) **(ASK Q64d IF UNITED STATES OR JAPAN MENTIONED FOR HELPING PEOPLE IN AFRICA, CODES 2 OR 3 AT Q64a)**

Why do you think Europe is less well-placed than the United States or Japan to help poor people in Africa?

(PROBE) Anything else?

(64-65-66)

ASK ALL

Q.65. In your opinion, does Europe export more to the United States, more to Japan or more to developing countries ? **(ONE ANSWER ONLY)**

- (67)
- More to the United States 1
 - More to Japan 2
 - More to developing countries 3
 - DK 4

Q.66. Do you think that development aid provided by the European Community can contribute or not to solving... ? **(READ OUT)**

	YES	NO	DK
a) drugs problems	1	2	3 (68)
b) overpopulation problems	1	2	3 (69)
c) immigration problems	1	2	3 (70)
d) environment and pollution problems	1	2	3 (71)
e) unemployment problems in Britain	1	2	3 (72)
f) the problem of AIDS and other diseases	1	2	3 (73)
g) the problem of trade development	1	2	3 (74)

SKIP COL 75-80
DUP COLS 1-9
CARD NO.: ⑤ (10)

Q.67. a) Information about developing countries is given in television news programmes. Do you think this information tells the truth or does not tell the truth when dealing with... ? **(READ OUT EACH ITEM BELOW)**

b) And does information about developing countries given in the newspapers tell the truth or not when dealing with... ? **(READ OUT EACH ITEM BELOW)**

	a) Television news programmes			b) Newspapers		
	Tell the truth	Do not tell the truth	DK	Tell the truth	Do not tell the truth	DK
Emergency aid	1	2	3	4	5	6 (11)
Development aid	1	2	3	4	5	6 (12)
Civil disturbances, coups d'Etats	1	2	3	4	5	6 (13)
Cultures, habits, traditions	1	2	3	4	5	6 (14)
Economy, trade	1	2	3	4	5	6 (15)
Environment, ecology	1	2	3	4	5	6 (16)
Human rights	1	2	3	4	5	6 (17)
Refugees, immigration	1	2	3	4	5	6 (18)
War, defence	1	2	3	4	5	6 (19)
Travel	1	2	3	4	5	6 (20)
Sport	1	2	3	4	5	6 (21)

Q.68. Now let's talk about a different topic. For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you think they are true or false. **(READ OUT)**

	TRUE	FALSE	DK
a) You have to have a work permit in order to be able to work in another European Union member country	1	2	3 (22)
b) You are allowed to vote in local elections in another European Union country, if you are resident there	1	2	3 (23)
c) You are allowed to seek work placements with firms in other European Union Countries	1	2	3 (24)
d) You have no right to receive unemployment benefit from Britain if you go to another European Union country to look for work	1	2	3 (25)
e) There is a common telephone number for emergency services in all European Union countries	1	2	3 (26)
f) You are not allowed to have a savings account with a bank or buy insurance in another European Union country than the country you live in	1	2	3 (27)
g) You are allowed to travel around the European Union without showing your passport or identity card	1	2	3 (28)
h) You are allowed to study in any European Union country	1	2	3 (29)
i) You have to go through customs when you bring home goods that you have bought in another European Union country for your own personal use	1	2	3 (30)
j) You have to change your driving license when you move to another European Union country	1	2	3 (31)

Q.69. (FOR EACH ITEM IN TURN, ASK a), THEN b) IF 'HEARD' OR c) IF 'NOT HEARD')

- a) Have you heard, over the last few weeks, about the rights and opportunities you have, as a citizen of the European Union, to ... ?
- b) (IF HEARD) Do you think you are well informed or not well informed about this right and opportunity ?
- c) (IF NOT HEARD) Would you be interested in finding out about this right, or not?

READ OUT EACH ITEM BELOW, ASKING BOTH RELEVANT SECTIONS OF THE QUESTION BEFORE MOVING ON TO NEXT ITEM	a) HEARD	b) INFORMED			c) INTERESTED		
		WELL	NOT WELL	DK	INTERESTED	NOT INTERESTED	DK
a) go and live in any European Union country	1	2	3	4	5	6	7 (32)
b) go and work or start up a business in any other European Union country, under the same conditions as the citizens of that country	1	2	3	4	5	6	7 (33)
c) go and study in any European Union country	1	2	3	4	5	6	7 (34)
d) buy goods for your personal use in any other European Union country and bring them back home, without going through customs	1	2	3	4	5	6	7 (35)
e) be reimbursed for any urgent medical attention you may need in another European Union country	1	2	3	4	5	6	7 (36)
f) be guaranteed adequate health and safety standards in the workplace anywhere in the European Union	1	2	3	4	5	6	7 (37)
g) be guaranteed equal treatment at work, without discrimination based on sex, anywhere in the European Union	1	2	3	4	5	6	7 (38)
h) borrow from and invest with banks anywhere in the European Union	1	2	3	4	5	6	7 (39)
i) take out an insurance policy anywhere in the European Union	1	2	3	4	5	6	7 (40)
j) if you live in another European Union country, to vote and stand as a candidate in local elections there	1	2	3	4	5	6	7 (41)
k) if you live in another European Union country, to vote and stand as a candidate in European elections there	1	2	3	4	5	6	7 (42)

ASK ALL**(SHOW CARD Q70)**

Q.70. Where do you think you should be able to find out information about the rights you have as a citizen of the European Union? From ... **(READ OUT TOP/BOTTOM AND BOTTOM/TOP ALTERNATELY - SEVERAL ANSWERS POSSIBLE)**

	(44)
The European Commission	1
A local Member of British Parliament	2
A Member of the European Parliament	3
Television	4
The press	5
Schools and universities	6
Local authorities	7
Professional bodies	8
Trade Unions	9
Consumer organisations	0
Internet	X
Public offices, libraries	V
	(45)
Other (SPONTANEOUS)	1
DK	2

(THERE ARE NO QUESTIONS 71/72)**(SHOW CARD Q73)**

Q.73. Which of the 15 European Union countries do you know well? **(MULTIPLE ANSWERS POSSIBLE)**

Q.74. To which of these countries do you feel closest? **(MULTIPLE ANSWERS POSSIBLE)**

Q.75. And which do you feel furthest from? **(MULTIPLE ANSWERS POSSIBLE)**

READ OUT	Q73 KNOW WELL	Q74 FEEL CLOSEST	Q75 FEEL FURTHEST
a. Belgium	(46) 1	(48) 1	(50) 1
b. Italy	2	2	2
c. Denmark	3	3	3
d. Germany	4	4	4
e. Greece	5	5	5
f. Spain	6	6	6
g. France	7	7	7
h. Ireland	8	8	8
i. Netherlands	9	9	9
j. Luxembourg	0	0	0
k. Portugal	X	X	X
l. United Kingdom	V	V	V
m. Austria	(47) 1	(49) 1	(51) 1
n. Sweden	2	2	2
o. Finland	3	3	3
None (SPONTANEOUS)	4	4	4
DK	5	5	5

SHOW CARD Q73 AGAIN

- Q.76. Which, if any, European Union country or countries do you think can be politically trusted more than others ? **(MULTIPLE ANSWERS POSSIBLE)**
- Q.77. And which, if any, do you think are more efficient economically than others?
(MULTIPLE ANSWERS POSSIBLE)
- Q.78. And which, if any, do you think are more committed to the European Union than others ?
(MULTIPLE ANSWERS POSSIBLE)
- Q.79. And which, if any, do you think are more reliable in business than others ?
(MULTIPLE ANSWERS POSSIBLE)

READ OUT	Q76 POLITICALLY TRUSTED	Q77 ECONOMICALLY EFFICIENT	Q78 EUROPEAN COMMITMENT	Q79 BUSINESS RELIABLE
a. Belgium	(52) 1	(54) 1	(56) 1	(58) 1
b. Italy	2	2	2	2
c. Denmark	3	3	3	3
d. Germany	4	4	4	4
e. Greece	5	5	5	5
f. Spain	6	6	6	6
g. France	7	7	7	7
h. Ireland	8	8	8	8
i. Netherlands	9	9	9	9
j. Luxembourg	0	0	0	0
k. Portugal	X	X	X	X
l. United Kingdom	V	V	V	V
m. Austria	(53) 1	(55) 1	(57) 1	(59) 1
n. Sweden	2	2	2	2
o. Finland	3	3	3	3
None (SPONTANEOUS)	4	4	4	4
DK	5	5	5	5

(SHOWCARD Q80)

- Q.80. Which member states of the European Union do you think should join the European Monetary Union ? **READ OUT**

	(60)
Only those who meet strict economic criteria	1
Only those who come close to strict economic criteria	2
All who want to join the European Monetary Union	3
I am against the European Monetary Union (SPONTANEOUS)	4
DK	5

(SHOW CARD Q81)

- Q.81. How important do you think it is that the single European currency is introduced by January 1st 1999 ? **(READ OUT - ONE ANSWER ONLY)**

	(61)
Very	1
Fairly	2
Not very	3
Not at all	4
DK	5

(SHOW CARD Q81 AGAIN)

Q. 82. And how likely do you think it is that this date will be met ? **(READ OUT - ONE ANSWER ONLY)**

	(62)
Very	1
Fairly	2
Not very	3
Not at all	4
DK	5

(SHOW CARD Q83)

Q.83. In the last twelve months, how closely have you followed the political events in Italy ?
READ OUT

	(63)
Very closely	1
Fairly closely	2
Not very closely	3
Not at all closely	4
DK	5

(SHOW CARD Q84)

Q.84. a) On this scale from 1 to 10 , how would you rate the present POLITICAL situation in Italy?

Please choose between the two ends of the scale. If it is very bad, you give a score of 1. If it is very good you give a score of 10. The scores between 1 and 10 allow you to say how close to either side you are.

VERY BAD									VERY GOOD	DK
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	0	X (64)

(SHOW CARD Q84)

b) And how would you rate the present ECONOMIC situation in Italy ?

Please choose between the two ends of the scale. If it is very bad, you give a score of 1. If it is very good you give a score of 10. The scores between 1 and 10 allow you to say how close to either side you are.

VERY BAD									VERY GOOD	DK
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	0	X (65)

DEMOGRAPHICS

ASK ALL

D.1 In political matters people talk of "the left" and "the right".
How would you place your views on this scale?

SHOW CARD D1 - DO NOT PROMPT. IF RESPONDENT HESITATES, ASK TO TRY AGAIN.

LEFT									RIGHT
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	0

(66)

(67)

Refusal

1

Don't Know

2

D.4 If there were a "General Election" tomorrow (SAY IF CONTACT UNDER 18 YEARS : and you had a vote), which party would you vote for?

(68)

The Conservative Party

1

The Labour Party

2

The SDP

3

The Liberal Democrats

4

The Scottish National Party (SNP)

5

Plaid Cymru

6

The Green Party

7

Other party

8

Would vote blank/would spoil your vote

9

Would not vote

0

Don't Know

X

No answer

V

D7 Are you **(READ OUT)**

(69)

Single

1

Married

2

Living as married

3

Divorced

4

Separated

5

Widowed

6

D.8 How old were you when you stopped full-time education?

ENTER ANSWER IN BOXES. IF RESPONDENT IS STILL STUDYING, CODE 00

--	--

(70)

(71)

D.10 (SEX - DO NOT LEAVE BLANK. FILL IN NOW)

	(72)
Male	1
Female	2

D.11 What age were you last birthday?

(YEARS OF AGE - DO NOT LEAVE BLANK. PUT BEST ESTIMATE IF RESPONDENT REFUSES)

(73)	(74)

D.12 How many people live in your household, including yourself, all adults and children?

	(75)
One	1
2	2
3	3
4	4
5	5
6	6
7	7
8	8
9 and more	9

D.13 How many children under 15 are currently living in your household?

	(76)
One	1
2	2
3	3
4	4
5	5
6	6
7	7
8	8
9 or more children	9
None	0

D.14 Do you or anyone else in your household own ... ? (READ OUT - CODE IF YES)

	(77)
A colour TV set	1
A video recorder	2
A video camera	3
A radio-clock	4
A PC/home computer	5
A still camera	6
An electric drill	7
An electric deep fat fryer	8
2 or more cars	9
A second home or holiday home/flat	0

SKIP COLS 78-80
DUP COLS 1-9
CARD NO: ⑥ (10)

D.15 a) What is your current occupation?

b) **ASK D15b IF NOT DOING ANY PAID WORK CURRENTLY (A TO D AT D15A). OTHERS GO TO D19.** Did you do any paid work in the past? What was your last occupation?

	D15a CURRENT OCCUPATION	D15b LAST OCCUPATION
NON-ACTIVE	(11)	
A. Responsible for ordinary shopping and looking after the home, or without any current occupation, not working	1 ASK D15b	
B. Student	2 ASK D15b	
C. Unemployed or temporarily not working	3 ASK D15b	
D. Retired or unable to work through illness	4 ASK D15b	
SELF EMPLOYED		(13)
1. Farmer	5	1
2. Fisherman	6	2
3. Professional (lawyer, medical practitioner, accountant, architect ...)	7	3
4. Owner of a shop, craftsman, other self employed person	8	4
5. Business proprietors, owner (full or partner) of a company	9	5
EMPLOYED		
6. Employed professional (employed doctor, lawyer, accountant, architect)	0	6
7. General management, director or top management (managing directors, director general, other director)	X	7
8. Middle management, other management (department head, junior manager, teacher, technician)	V	8
9. Employed position, working mainly at a desk	(12) 1	9
10. Employed position, not at a desk but travelling (salesman, driver)	2	0
11. Employed position, not at a desk but in a service job (hospital, restaurant, police, fireman...)	3	X
12. Supervisors	4	V
13. Skilled manual worker	5	(14) 1
14. Other unskilled manual worker	6	2
NEVER DID ANY PAID WORK		3

D.19 Are you ... ? (READ OUT)

	YES	NO
a) In your household the person mainly responsible for ordinary shopping and looking after the home	1	2 (15)
b) In your household the person who contributes most to the household income	1	2 (16)

ASK D21a IF PERSON IS NOT THE MAIN CONTRIBUTOR TO HOUSEHOLD INCOME (CODED 'NO' AT D196) - OTHERS GO TO D25

D.21 a) What is the current occupation of the person who contributes most to the household income?

b) (ASK D21b IF NOT DOING ANY PAID WORK CURRENTLY - CODES 1 A TO D AT D.21A) Did he/she do any paid work in the past? What was his/her last occupation?

	CURRENT OCCUPATION	LAST OCCUPATION
	(17)	
NON-ACTIVE		
A. Responsible for ordinary shopping and looking after the home, or without any current occupation, not working	1 ASK D21b	
B. Student	2 ASK D21b	
C. Unemployed or temporarily not working	3 ASK D21b	
D. Retired or unable to work through illness	4 ASK D21b	
SELF EMPLOYED		(19)
1. Farmer	5	1
2. Fisherman	6	2
3. Professional (lawyer, medical practitioner, accountant, architect ...)	7	3
4. Owner of a shop, craftsman, other self employed person	8	4
5. Business proprietors, owner (full or partner) of a company	9	5
EMPLOYED		
6. Employed professional (employed doctor, lawyer, accountant, architect)	0	6
7. General management, director or top management (managing directors, director general, other director)	X	7
8. Middle management, other management (department head, junior manager, teacher, technician)	V	8
	(18)	
9. Employed position, working mainly at a desk	1	9
10. Employed position, not at a desk but travelling (salesman, driver)	2	0
11. Employed position, not at a desk but in a service job (hospital, V restaurant, police, fireman...)	3	X
12. Supervisors	4	V
		(20)
13. Skilled manual worker	5	1
14. Other unskilled manual worker	6	2
NEVER DID ANY PAID WORK		3

D.25 Would you say you live in a? **(READ OUT)**

	(21)
Rural area or village	1
Small or middle sized town	2
Large town	3
Don't know	4

D29 We also need some information about the income of this household to be able to analyse the survey results for different types of households. Here is a list of income groups.
(SHOW INCOME CARD D29) Please count the total wages and salaries PER MONTH of all members of this household, all pensions and social insurance benefits' child allowances and any other income like rents, etc. Of course, your answer, like other replies in this interview, will be treated confidentially and referring back to you or your household will be impossible. Please give me the letter of the income group your household falls into before tax and other deductions.

	(22)
B	1
T	2
P	3
F	4
E	5
H	6
L	7
N	8
R	9
M	0
S	X
K	V
	(23)
Refusal	1
Don't know	2

INTERVIEWER : RECORD FOLLOWING DETAILS. IT IS VERY IMPORTANT THAT YOU FILL IN EVERY BOX AT Qs P1, P2 AND P3, USING LEADING ZEROS IF NECESSARY. REMEMBER THAT YOU SHOULD HAVE THE INTERVIEW START TIME ON PAGE 2.

P.1 - Date of interview	Day		Month	
	(24)	(25)	(26)	(27)

P.2 - Time of the beginning of the interview	Hours		Minutes	
USE 24 HOUR CLOCK				
	(28)	(29)	(30)	(31)

P.3 - Number of minutes the interview lasted	Minutes		
	(32)	(33)	(34)

P.4 Number of persons present during the interview?

(35)

Two (interviewer and respondent)	1
Three	2
Four	3
Five or more	4

P.5 Respondent co-operation

(36)

Excellent	1
Fair	2
Average	3
Bad	4

P12 Is there a telephone in your household?

(37)

Yes	1
No	2

NOW GO TO CLASSIFICATION DETAILS ON THE FRONT PAGE