	GREAT BR
Private and SOCIAL SURVEYS (GALLI confidential S.4077	UP POLL) LTD MARCH 1986
Ask the questions exactly as they are Do NOT read out the answers, unless in	worded.
121. Are you British? If YES: Do you whether your name appears in the Register (the register of people vote at the next General Electic your present address, at another does not appear at all?	Electoral entitled to n), under
1 At present address 2 At another address 3 Don't know if registered 4 Does not appear at all 5 No answer 0 Is not British (close intercount in guota)	view – do not
122. On the whole, are you very satis satisfied, not very satisfied or satisfied with the life you lead	not at all
<pre>1 Very satisfied 2 Fairly satisfied 3 Not very satisfied 4 Not at all satisfied 0 Don't know</pre>	
123. On the whole, are you very satis satisfied, not very satisfied or satisfied with the way democracy Britain?	fied, fairly not at all works in
 1 Very satisfied 2 Fairly satisfied 3 Not very satisfied 4 Not at all satisfied 0 Don't know 	
124. When you, yourself hold a strong you ever find yourself persuadin friends, relatives or fellow wor your views? If so, does this ha from time to time or rarely?	g your kers to share
1 Often 2 From time to time 3 Rarely 4 Never 0 Don't know	•
125. When you get together with your would you say you discuss politic frequently, occasionally or never	friends, cal matters r?
1 Frequently 2 2 Occasionally 3 Never 0 Don't know	
126. There is a lot of talk these day this country's goals should be for ten or fifteen years. On this come of the goals that different should be given top priority. We please say which one of them you consider most important in the location (Show CARD A and mark ONE answer	or the next ard are listed people say ould you yourself ong run?
127. And what would be your second ch	
•	0126 0127 1st 2nd
Maintaining order in the nation Giving the people more say in important government decisions Fighting rising prices Protecting freedom of speech Don't know	1 1 2 2 3 3 4 4 0 0
128. Generally speaking, would you sa (Read out)	y that you are:
1 Rather someone who has conf	idence in

yourself
Rather someone who doesn't have very
much confidence in yourself

O Don't know

Interviewer No. Con. No. 129. Generally speaking, would you say that most people could be trusted or that you could not be too careful in dealing with people? 1 Most could be trusted 2 You could not be too careful 0 Don't know 130. Would you say that what will happen in the world in the future, by which I mean in a hundred years time, is something that concerns you a lot, a little or not at all? A lot A little 3 Not at all 0 No response 131. Thinking about last year, (from January to December 1985) (Show CALENDAR), did you go away on a holiday-trip lasting at least four days away? Perhaps you did this more than once. Could you please tell me the month or months you went away.

(If a holiday trip starts in one month and ends in another indicate month of departure, there can be more than one answer) can be more than one answer) R Did not go away four days or more in 1985 Away in January February March 1 2 April May June 3 **4** 5 July August 6 7 September October 8 November December 132. So, altogether you made how many holiday trips, each lasting four days or more in 1985? None One 3 Two Three 5 Four or more FOR THOSE WHO DID NOT GO AWAY ON A HOLIDAY OF FOUR DAYS OR MORE IN 1985, ask Q133,134 and 135: Others skip to Q136 133. Why didn't you go away in 1985? (Mark all mentioned) 1 You preferred to stay at home
2 You were not able to get away from work
3 You couldn't afford it
4 Special reasons (your health, moving house, family reasons etc)
5 Worry about safety, terrorists, etc.
6 Other (write in) 7 No reply 134. And the previous year, 1984, did you go away on holiday at least once for four days or more? No O Don't know 135. And during the next twelve months, do you think you will take a holiday trip of at least four days? Yes

2 No O Don't know

(FOR THOSE WHO DID NOT GO AWAY IN 1985 skip to Q158)

EOR P	EOPLE WHO TOOK A HOLIDAY TRIP AT LEAST ONCE OF DAYS OR MORE IN 1985:	ASK ALL:
CANA	Lets talk about your 1985 holidays. If you went away more than once we will start with your main holiday and then move on to one of your other	Here is a list of the eleven countries of the European Community other than your own. (Show CARD C)
136.	holidays, whichever one you wish to mention. It started in which month? MAIN OTHER (Give same code number as	158. Which of these countries have you already been to, whether for holidays or any other reason? (Mark all mentioned)
137.	for Q131) How many days away from home in total?	159. From this list could you tell me the three countries that you would like best to go to or go back to? (Mark up to 3 answers)
139.	How many people were you on this holiday (including children)?	0158 0159 Already Like visited the best
140.	Where did you go? (Show - CARD B and mark all mentioned)	Belgium V V I Denmark X X X Germany 0 0
	On holiday in Britain In another country in the EEC Somewhere else in Europe (Switzerland, Austria, Scandinavia, Russia, etc) Outside Europe (America, Asia, Africa, etc) 4	Denmark
141.	Did you stay in one place or did you go to several places?	
	Same place 1 1 Several places 2 2	160. Whether you went away or not in 1985, did you ever during that year (Read out and mark all mentioned)
142.	Was it: (Read out and mark all mentioned)	Call in at a travel agent to pick up pamphlets and catalogues of possible
	In the countryside In the mountains In a town or towns. By the seaside In the countryside In the mountains In a town or towns.	holidays Write to ask for brochures and prospectuses of holidays Look through a holiday catalogue which you happen to see
143.	What method of transport did you use? (Mark all mentioned)	4 None of these things
	Car	16: Looking at this list (Show CARD D), what are the main things which in your own opinion are the most attractive points when choosing somewhere to go on holiday? (Mark all mentioned)
	Bicycle/motorbike 5 5 5 Cher	1 Opportunity to take part in various sports 2 Comfortable hotels 3 Feeling of being in a really foreign country
144.	What sort of accommodation did you stay in? (Mark all mentioned)	3 Feeling of being in a really foreign country 4 Cost of living not too high 5 Unspoilt countryside 6 Entertainments (cinema, dancing, amusement
	Hotel/boarding house/motel - ! V V V Rented villa/bungalow/chalet etc X V V V V V V V V V V V V V V V V V V	parks, etc.) 7 Seeing marvels of nature (waterfall,
	cottage etc. Staying with parents or	mountains, caves etc.) 8 Monuments, museums, galleries 9 Other things
	Stayed as paying guest in private house 2 2 2 Camping/caravanning 3 3 Holiday village 4 4	162. Where you live now, do you have reasons to complain about the following things: a great deal, a fair amount, not very much, or not at all. If you have no reason to complain, please don't
	Youth Hostel 5 5 6 6 0 6 0 7 7 7	DG XI areat A fair Not Not at Don't
145.	How did you book this holiday?	deal amount much all know
	Through a travel agency as a packaged tour or organised trip 1 1 1 1 1 Through a travel agency only	The quality of the drinking water 1 2 3 4 0 Noise 1 2 3 4 0 Air pollution 1 2 3 4 0
	for travel arrangements 2 2 Through a club or association	The way rubbish is disposed of 1 2 3 4 0
	you belong to 3 3 By yourself or by the family without using a travel agency 4 4	Lack of access to open space and countryside 1 2 3 4 0 Loss of good farmland 1 2 3 4 0
146.	If you had to give a rating	Damage done to the landscape 1 2 3 4 0
	from 1 to 10 to indicate how pleased you were with this holiday, 1 being not at all pleased and 10 being completely pleased, what number would you say?	

INTERVIEWERS: Ask about main holiday first before asking anything about second holiday

169.	Now, about this country as a whole, I would like to find out how worried or concerned you are
	to find out how worried or concerned you are
	about a number of problems I am coing to mention:
	a great deal, a fair amount, not very much, or
	not at all?

	deal	A fair amount	Not very much	Not at all	Don't know
Pollution of waters of rivers and lakes	1	2	3	4	0
Damage caused to sea life and beaches Air pollution Disposal of industrial	1	2	3	4	0
Waste	1	2	3	4	0

173. Finally, more generally, how concerned or Morried are you about the following: a great deal, a fair amount, not very much or not at all?

•	areat deal	i fair	Not very much	Not.	Don't know
The extinction in the world of plants or animal species	1	2	3	4	0
The loss of natural resources in the world he possible atmospheric Jamanges affecting the world's weather brought about by the gas (carbor dioxide) emitted from	1	2	3	4	0
burning coal and oil products	1	2	3	4	0

- 176. Many people are concerned about the protection of environment and the struggle against pollution. Would you say that, in your opinion, this is an urgent and immediate problem, more a problem for the future, or not really a problem at all?
 - An urgent and immediate problem More a problem for the future Not really a problem at all
 - O Don't know
- 177. When we talk about possible damage to the environment, what do you think of above all? Would you please choose from this list, the three things that come immediately to mind? (Show CARD E and mark up to 3 answers)

*	and beaches
2	Unauthorised building which spoils the countryside
3	Factories that discharge dangerous chemical products into the air or water
4	Frosion of farmland
5	Vehicles that pollute the air
Ğ	Erosion of farmland Vehicles that pollute the air The waste of rare natural resources such as minerals, oil, etc.
7	The noise created by some industrial
	activities such as construction, roads
	with heavy traffic, airports etc.
8	Overuse, in agriculture, of weed-killers,
	insecticides and fertilizers
9 X	Oil pollution in the sea and on the shore
X	Industrial waste which is left abandoned wherever is convenient
٧	Acid rain which attacks woods and forests
Ö	No reply

- 178. In what way does damages to the environment appear serious to you? (Show CARD F and mark up to 2 answers)
 - The measures needed for repairing it would The measures needed for repairing it would be expensive When the environment is damaged somewhere this will be liable to spread to other regions or to other countries. It lowers the quality of life. Any specific pollution of water, air, or the land, puts at risk our whole natural background or environment. Damage already made to the environment risks having consequences for future generations. This menaces the health of people.

 - Anything else (Write in)
 - O Don't know
- 179. Among the following things are there some that you have already done yourself? (Show CARD G and mark all mentioned)
- 18C. And are there among them things that you are prepared to do or to do more often? (Show CARD G and mark all mentioned) 0179

نم	Things iready done	Things that one could do
Be careful about not throwing	•	
away rubbish or papers on the ground	1	1
Not wasting tap water Be careful about not making	2	2
too much noise	3	3
Equip your car with equipment to limit the amount of carbon diox		
in exhaust gases Make money contribution to	4	4
efforts to protect environment	5	5
Do what you can about re-cycling of household products (glass,	3	
paper, sump oil, etc) Get involved in local action	6	6
restoring environment, for	_	_
example čleaning a beach Demonstrate against projects	7	/
that might damage the environme	ent 8	8
Get involved personally with association concerned in pro-	_	. 1
tecting environment None of these (volunteered)	9 X	9 X 0
Don't know	Ö	Ô

215. In some parts of the country, there is a lot of investment in projects to protect the environment. What reason would you, have yourself for justifying such an investment? And the next? (Show CARD H and mark ONE answer per column)

•	<u>lst</u>	<u>2nd</u>
To preserve the natural resources of the region	1	1
To make the region more pleasant to live in	2	2
To attract more business enterprises into the region	3	3
To fight against the lowering of conditions of life	4	4
To encourage the development of the region for tourism To protect the health of the people who	5	5
live there	6	6
To help employment by developing regional businesses working for the environment Another reason (write in)	7	7
	- 8	
No reply	• ₀ .	8

- 217. Do you know if in Britain the responsible authorities are concerned with the protection of the environment? If YES: Do you think the authorities are doing an effective job or not?
 - 1 They are concerned about it and it's _effective
 - They are concerned about it but it's not effective
 - They are not concerned about it Don't know
- 218. I would like to give you some opinions which are often expressed about the problems of the environment. Which of these opinions are you most in agreement with? (Show CARD I and mark ONE answer only, don't rush respondent)

 - Development of the economy should take priority over questions of the environment
 Sometimes it is necessary to make a judge-ment betwen economic development and
 - protection of environment
 Protecting the environment and preserving natural resources are necessary conditions to assure economic development Don't know
- 219. There is a lot of discussion about the environment. What sort of things would you personally like to be better informed about? (Show CARD J and mark up to three answers only)

 - 1 The risks involved in chemical products available on the market
 2 How one could properly get rid of certain waste (paints, pharmaceutical products, sump oil, etc)
 3 How to behave in case of an industrial

 - accident
 - The laws in Britain about environment who are the people responsible in your area for keeping the public informed about the environment
 - The effect on the environment of industrial developments, new projects etc.
 The steps that you can take at home to avoid pollution 6

 - 8
 - avoid pollution
 To know more about the problems of the
 environment here where you live
 Examples of companies or businesses who
 have been successful in dealing with
 environmental problems
 Preventive measures taken by local
 industries dealing with dangerous
 materials
 - materials
 - Other (write in)
 - O Don't know
- 220. Which of these best describes where you live? (Show CARD K)
 - Farm house or cottage in the country
 - Detached house
 - Semi-detached Terraced house
 - Maisonette
 - Flat in a block of up to 10 apartments Flat in a block of 11-50 apartments Flat in a block of over 50 apartments Other (write in)

 - O Don't know

Let's turn to other topics

221. Now, I would like to ask about how much you would trust people from different countries. For each country please say whether, in your opinion, they are in general very trustworthy, fairly trustworthy, not particularly trustworthy, or not at all trustworthy. (Read out and mark an answer for each people, including your own)

	Trustworthy					
	Very	Eairly	Not very	Not at all	Don't	
Italians Germans British Irish* Belgians Luxemburgers Dutch Danish French Spanish Greeks Turks Portugese Swiss Americans** Japanese Russians*** Chinese	111111111111111111111111111111111111111	2222222222222222	мамамамамамамамамамамамамамамамамамама	444444444444444	00000000000000000	

*From the Republic of Ireland **From the United States ***From the Soviet Union

- 239. The British and French Governments have agreed to build, between now and 1990 a railway tunnel under the Chammel linking the two countries. Do you think that building this tunnel is a good thing, a bad thing, or neither good nor bad?

 - A good thing A bad thing Neither good nor bad
 - Don't know
- 240. Lots of things still have to be done to make it Lots of things still have to be done to make it easier for people and goods to move about more freely among the countries of the European Community. Some countries want to speed this up, others hesitate or are against. What do you think about the idea that in 5 or 6 years time, people, goods, services and capital can freely move about or around the countries of the Community as they do inside one country at the moment? Do you (Read out)
 - Agree completely with the idea Agree to some extent Disagree to some extent

 - Disagree completely

O Don't know

241. Have you recently seen or heard in the papers, or on the radio or TV, anything about the European Parliament? That is the parliamentary assembly of the European Community (or Common Market)?

- Yes
- Don't know) skip to Q243

If YES:

- 242. Has what you read or heard given you a generally favourable or unfavourable impression of the European Parliament?

 - Generally favourable impression Generally unfavourable impression Neither favourable nor unfavourable (vol)
 - Don't know
- 243. How important would you say, is the European Parliament in the life of the European Community nowadays?
 - Very important Important

 - Not very important Not important at all

244.	Would you, personally, prefer that Parliament played a more or a less than it does now?	the European important part	248	would you	y (Common M , be very s	larket) ha	id been s	scrappe	ed,
	1 More important 2 Less important 3 About the same (volunteered) 0 Don't know	•		2 Ind	y sorry ifferent ieved				
245.	Here are a certain number of problem debated in the European Parii (Show CARD L) Looking at this listell me which are the three that a to be the most important at the property (Mark up to 3 answers)	lament. it, can you appear to you	249	Supposing member co		iked to be the E-rope b your	admitte an Comm opinioni	ed as a unity (! Woul	i Common d you
	1 Reduce the differences between regions by helping the least ones 2 Protect the environment and it	developed		1 Very 2 Favo 3 Ind 4 Oppo	favourable ourable iff rent ed ouch oppo	e fo	ews/	الم	بما
	3 Fight against rising prices 4 Stimulate the economy so as i				t know	, J.C.	•	•	•
	5 unemployment Develop scientific and techn the new growth industries (puters, telecommunication,	such as com-	n 250	In genera	il are you inify Weste	for or a	gainst e	efforts	being
	mcdern agricultrue, etc) 6 Fight against terrorism and of Guarantee energy supplies 8 Help the countries of the The Protect Britain's security against both present and futi	crime ird World gainst external		2 For 3 Agai 4 Agai	- very muc - to some inst - to s inst - very t know	extent ome exten	t	•	•
	X Protect the consumer against leading advertising O Don't know	false or mis-	251.	In politicand "the son this son the 10 bo	cal matter: right". Ho cale? (Sho xes of the	ow would : ow CARD M	you plac . Do NO	e your	views nt.
246.	Generally speaking, do you think themsembership of the European Commun	that Britain's ity (Common	A	choice. again)	If contact	hesitate	s, ask h	im to	try
	Market) is (Read out) 1 Good thing		Left	1 2	3 4 5	6 7	8 9	10	Right
-	2 Bad thing 3 Neither good nor bad			1 2	3 4 5	6 7	8 9	X	
	O Don't know			R Don't					
247.	Taking everything into considerat say that Britain has on balance be from being a member of the Europe (Common Market)?	enefited or not	11	in. Plea	D N) On the state of the state	vis-a-vis the one w	the soc	iety w	e_live
	1 Benefited 2 Not benefited 0 Don't know			mus act 2 Our	entire way t be radica ion society mus orms	ally chang	ged by r	evo lut	ionary
				3 Our	present soc ended again				
253.	There are a number of groups and a following movements, can you tell a) Whether you approve (strongly, b) Whether you are a member or might	or somewhat) o	r do vou	disapprove	(somewhat	. or stro		2	
		_	a)		i	b)			
		Approve Some- Strongly what	Disap Some- what		On't Is			on't	
The	nature protection associations ecology movement	1 2 1 2	3 3	4	5 6 5 6		8 8	0	
	ments concerned with stopping the struction or use of nuclear power nts	1 2	3	4	5 6	. 7	8	0	·
Anti	-war and anti-nuclear weapons ements	1 2	3	4	5 6	_	8	0	
257.	Do you consider yourself to be clo particular party? If SO, do you f self to be very close or merely a	se to any eel your- sympathiser?	258.	you consi	religion your attit low CARD 0) der yourse	is concer ude about . Positio	ned, wou religion n 1 show	uld you on on t ws that	you tatall
	l Very close 2 Fairly close 3 Merely a sympathiser 4 Close to no particular party 0 Don't know			yourself Would you where you	as someone please in think you	10 shows who is c dicate. o	that yo ompletel n this s	ou cons ly reli	ider gious. -10
	O Don't know		Not at a	of your r		5 6 7	8 9	10	Very

259. Taking all things together, how would you say things are these days - would you say you're very happy, fairly happy, or not too happy these days? 1 Very happy 2 Fairly happy 3 Not too happy 0 Don't know

6

8 9

10 Very

R Don't know

3

202 Finchley Road London HW3 6BL 1986 -

S.4077 CARD A

Maintaining order in the nation

Giving the people more say in important government decisions

Fighting rising prices

Protecting freedom of speech

Calendar 1985

On holiday in Britain

In another country in the EEC

Somewhere else in Europe (Switzerland, Austria, Scandinavia, Russia, etc)

Outside Europe (America, Asia, Africa, etc.)

Belgium

Denmark

Germany

Greece

Spain

France

Ireland

Italy

Luxembourg

Netherlands

Portugal

Opportunity to take part in various sports

Comfortable hotels

Feeling of being in a really foreign country

Cost of living not too high

Unspoilt countryside

Entertainments (cinema, dancing, amusement parks, etc.)

Seeing marvels of nature (waterfall, mountains, caves etc.)

Monuments, museums, galleries

Anything else?

Rubbish on the streets, roads, open spaces and beaches

Unathorised building which spoils the countryside

Factories that discharge dangerous chemical products into the air or water

Erosion of farmland

Vehicles that pollute the air

The waste of rate natural resources such as minerals, oil, etc.

The noise created by some industrial activities such as construction, roads with heavy traffic, airports etc.

Overuse, in agriculture, of weed-killers, insecticides and fertilizers

Oil pollution in the sea and on the shore

Industrial waste which is left abandoned wherever is convenient

Acid rain which attacks woods and forests

CARD F

S.4077 CARD G

The measures needed for repairing it would be expensive

When the environment is damaged somewhatere.
this will be liable to spread to other
regions or to other countries

It lowers the quality of life

Any specific pollution of water, air, or the land, puts at risk our whole natural background or environment

Damage already made to the environment risks having consequences for future generations

This menaces the health of people

Anything else? (Please specify)

Be careful about not throwing away rubbish or papers on the ground

Not wasting tap water

Be careful about not making too much noise

Equip your car with equipment to limit the amount of carbon dioxide in exhaust gases

Make money contribution to efforts to protect environment

Do what you can about re-cycling of household products (glass, paper, sump oil, etc)

Get involved in local action restoring environment, for example cleaning a beach

Demonstrate against projects that might damage the environment

Get involved personally with association concerned in protecting environment

To preserve the natural resources of the region

To make the region more pleasant to live in

To attract more business enterprises into the region

To fight against the lowering of conditions of life

To encourage the development of the region for tourism

To protect the health of the people who live there

To help employment by developing regional businesses working for the environment

Any other reason? (Please specify)

Protecting the environment and preserving natural resources are necessary conditions to assure economic development

Sometimes it is necessary to make a judgement between economic development and protection of environment

Development of the economy should take priority over questions of the environment

The risks involved in chemical products available on the market

How one could properly get rid of certain waste (paints, pharmaceutical products, sump oil, etc)

How to behave in case of an industrial accident

The laws in Britain about environment

Who are the people responsible in your area for keeping the public informed about the environment

The effect on the environment of industrial developments, new projects etc.

The steps that you can take at home to avoid pollution

To know more about the problems of the environment here where you live

Examples of companies or businesses who have been successful in dealing with environmental problems

Preventive measures taken by local industries dealing with dangerous materials

Anything else? (Please specify)

Flat in a block of over 50 apartments

Flat in a block of 11-50 apartments

Flat in a block of up to 10 apartments

Maisonette

Terraced house

S.4077

Semi-detached

Detached house

Farmhouse or cottage in the country
Other (Please specify)

CARD M

Reduce the differences between different regions by helping the least developed ones

Protect the environment and fight pollution

Fight against rising prices

Stimulate the economy so as to help fight unemployment

Develop scientific and technical research in the new growth industries (such as computers, telecommunication, automation, modern agriculture, etc.)

Fight against terrorism and crime

Guarantee energy supplies

Help the countries of the Third World

Protect Britain's security against external threats both present and future

Protect the consumer against false or misleading advertising

RIGHT 2 σ ∞ φ Ŋ က 2

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CARD 0

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2

The entire way our society is organised must be radically changed by revolutionary action

Our society must be gradually improved by reforms

Our present society must be valiantly defended against all subversive forces

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NOT AT ALL

5.4077

INCOME CARD

Completely confidential Please use this card to give me just the code number for:

YOUR TOTAL FAMILY INCOME FROM ALL SOURCES
Before tax and other deductions

WEEKLY			MONTHLY				ANNUALLY			
1	Less than £46.15 a	week	1	Less than £200	a	month	1	Less than £2400 a	year	
2	£46.15 - £53.39 "	**	2	£200 - £239	**	17	2	£2400 - £2879 "	**	
3	£53.40 - £73.84 "	11	3	£240 - £319	11	11	3	£2880 - £3839 "	11	
4	£73.85 - £92.29 "	**	4	£320 - £399	11	"	4	£3840 - £4799 "	**	
5	£92.30 - £110.74 "	**	5	£400 - £479	**	**	5	£4800 - £5759 "	**	
6	£110.75 - £138.44	**	6	£480 - £599	**	**	6	£5760 - £7199 "	**	
7	£138.45 - £168.44	**	7	£600 - £729	**	11	7	£7200 - £8759 "	**	
8	£168.45 - £191.54	***	8	£730 - £829	**	11	8	£8760 - £9959 "	**	
9	£191.55 - £230.74	11	9	£830 - £999	17	11	9	£9960 - £11,999 "	**	
0	£230.75 - £265.39	11	0	£1000 - £1149	17	11	0	£12,000 - £13,799	**	
X	£265.40 - £384.59	11	X	£1150 - £1664	**	17	X	£13,800 - £19,999	11	
v	£384.60 and over	**	v	£1665 and over	**	11	V	£20,000 and over	**	