

ZA2637

Eurobarometer 43.1

**Country Specific Questionnaire
Ireland**

YOUR SURVEY NUMBER

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1-5

COUNTRY CODE

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6-7

OUR SURVEY NUMBER

4	3	1
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INTERVIEW NUMBER

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11-16

VERSION A : CODE 1

1

17

- D.1. Are you Irish ?
- a) (IF YES) Do you know whether your name appears in the Electoral Register (the register of people entitled to vote at the next General Election), under your present address, at another address or does it not appear at all ?
- | | | |
|-------------------------------|---|-------------|
| At present address..... | 1 | GO TO Q.2 |
| At another address..... | 2 | GO TO Q.2 |
| Don't know if registered..... | 3 | GO TO Q.1.B |
| Does not appear at all..... | 4 | GO TO Q.1.B |

b) IF NOT Irish, ASK : What is your nationality ? Please tell me
the country (or countries) that apply.
(MULTIPLE ANSWERS POSSIBLE)

Belgium.....	19	1,
Denmark.....		2,
Germany.....		3,
Greece.....		4,
Spain.....		5,
France.....		6,
Italy.....		8,
Luxemburg.....		9,
Netherlands.....		10,
Portugal.....		11,
United Kingdom (Great Britain, Northern Ireland).....		12,
Austria.....		13,
Sweden.....		14,
Finland.....		15,
Other countries.....		16,
DK.....		17,

CLOSE INTERVIEW &
Recruit Substitute

CLOSE INTERVIEW &
Recruit Substitute

ASK ALL

Q.2. On the whole, are you very satisfied, fairly satisfied, not very satisfied or not at all satisfied with the life you lead ? Would you say you are ... ? (READ OUT)

Very satisfied.....	36	1
Fairly satisfied.....		2
Not very satisfied.....		3
Not at all satisfied.....		4
DK.....		5

Q.3. When you get together with friends, would you say you discuss political matters frequently, occasionally, or never ?

Frequently.....	31	1
Occasionally.....		2
Never.....		3
DK.....		4

Q.4. When you hold a strong opinion, do you ever find yourself persuading your friends, relatives or fellow workers to share your views ? Does this happen ... ? (READ OUT)

Often.....	38	1
From time to time.....		2
Rarely.....		3
Never.....		4
DK.....		5

Q.5. About how often do you ... (SHOW CARD Q.5.)

- a) watch the news on television ?
- b) read the news in daily papers ?
- c) listen to the news on the radio ?

	Every-day	Several times a week	Once or twice a week	Less often	Never	DK
a) News on television	39 1	2	3	4	5	6
b) News in daily papers	40 1	2	3	4	5	6
c) News on the radio	41 1	2	3	4	5	6

- Q.6. a) On the whole, are you very satisfied, fairly satisfied, not very satisfied or not at all satisfied with the way democracy works in Ireland ? (SHOW CARD Q.6.)
- b) And how about the way democracy works in the European Union (European Community) ?
- c) And how about the way democracy works in this (town/city/village : INT. CHOOSE THE MOST APPROPRIATE TERM) ?

READ OUT	Very satis- fied	Fairly satis- fied	Not very satis- fied	Not at all satis- fied	DK
a) In Ireland	42 1	2	3	4	5
b) In the European Union (European Community)	43 1	2	3	4	5
c) In this (town/city/village)	44 1	2	3	4	5

- Q.7. In general, are you for or against efforts being made to unify Europe?

Are you ... ? (READ OUT)

For - very much..... 45 1
 For - to some extent..... 2
 Against - to some extent..... 3
 Against - very much..... 4
 DK..... 5

PUNCHER NOTE
NO COL. 4

- Q.8. Generally speaking, do you think that Ireland's membership of the European Union is ... ? (READ OUT)

A good thing..... 47 1
 A bad thing..... 2
 Neither good nor bad..... 3
 DK..... 4

- Q.9. Taking everything into consideration, would you say that Ireland has on balance benefited or not from being a member of the European Union?

Benefited..... 48 1
 Not benefited..... 2
 DK..... 3

- Q.10. If you were told tomorrow that the European Union had been scrapped would you be very sorry about it, indifferent or very relieved ?

Very sorry..... 49 1
 Indifferent..... 2
 Very relieved..... 3
 DK..... 4

Q.11. In your opinion, how is the European Union, the European Unification advancing nowadays ? Please look at these people (SHOW CARD Q.11.) N°1 is standing still, N° 7 is running as fast as possible. Choose the one which best corresponds with your opinion of the European Union, European Unification.

1.....	50	1
2.....		2
3.....		3
4.....		4
5.....		5
6.....		6
7.....		7
DK.....		8

Q.12. And which corresponds best to what you would like ? (SHOW CARD Q.11. AGAIN)

1.....	51	1
2.....		2
3.....		3
4.....		4
5.....		5
6.....		6
7.....		7
DK.....		8

Q.13. OVER THE LAST 3 MONTHS, have you heard or read about ... ?

READ OUT	YES	NO	DK
a) The European Parliament, that is the Parliament of the European Union	52 1	2	3
b) The European Commission in Brussels, that is the Commission of the European Union	53 1	2	3
c) The Council of Ministers of the European Union, that is members of national governments deciding together	54 1	2	3
d) The European Court of Justice in Luxemburg, that is the Court of Justice of the European Union	55 1	2	3
e) The Single European Market, which started in January 1993	56 1	2	3
f) The Maastricht Treaty on European Union, which is in force since November 1993 and which provides for a single European currency by 1999, at the latest	57 1	2	3
g) The intergovernmental Conference planned for 1996, to examine and revise the Maastricht Treaty	58 1	2	3
h) A 'two speed Europe' which implies that certain European Union Member States would advance more rapidly than others towards further European integration	59 1	2	3
i) Discussions concerning the future membership of countries in Central and Eastern Europe	60 1	2	3
m) The Schengen agreement, signed by 7 countries of the European Union (Belgium, Germany, Spain, France, Luxemburg, Netherlands and Portugal) which removes regular checks on people at internal EU borders and strengthens these checks at external borders	61 1	2	3

Q.14. All things considered, how well informed do you feel you are about the European Union, its policies, its institutions ? (READ OUT)

Very well.....	62	1
Quite well.....		2
Not very well.....		3
Not at all well.....		4
DK.....		5

Q.15. Which of the following statements comes closest to your opinion ?
(SHOW CARD Q.15. - READ OUT - ONE ANSWER ONLY)

I really need to know a lot more about the
European Union..... 63 1

I would like to have some more information about
the European Union..... 2

As far as I am concerned I am happy with what I
already know..... 3

DK..... 4

Q.16. When you are looking for more information about the European Union,
its policies, its institutions, where do you look first ? (SEVERAL
ANSWERS POSSIBLE - PROBE FULLY) Anything else ?

64	1,	6,	11,	16,	21,	26,	31,	36,
	2,	7,	12,	17,	22,	27,	32,	
	3,	8,	13,	18,	23,	28,	33,	
	4,	9,	14,	19,	24,	29,	34,	
	5,	10,	15,	20,	25,	30,	35,	

Q.17. Here is a map and a list of the countries of Europe as a whole. Please give me the numbers or the names of all countries which are members of the European Union ? (SHOW MAP Q.17.)

- | | | |
|--|-----|-----|
| 1. Albania..... | 100 | 1, |
| 2. Armenia..... | | 2, |
| 3. Austria..... | | 3, |
| 4. Azerbaijan..... | | 4, |
| 5. Belgium..... | | 5, |
| 6. Bosnia-Herzegovina..... | | 6, |
| 7. Bulgaria..... | | 7, |
| 8. Beylorussia..... | | 8, |
| 9. Croatia..... | | 9, |
| 10. Cyprus..... | | 10, |
| 11. Czech Republic..... | | 11, |
| 12. Denmark..... | | 12, |
| 13. Estonia..... | | 13, |
| 14. Finland..... | | 14, |
| 15. France..... | | 15, |
| 16. Georgia..... | | 16, |
| 17. Germany..... | | 17, |
| 18. Great Britain..... | | 18, |
| 19. Greece..... | | 19, |
| 20. Hungary..... | | 20, |
| 21. Iceland..... | | 21, |
| 22. Ireland..... | | 22, |
| 23. Italy..... | | 23, |
| 24. Latvia..... | | 24, |
| 25. Lithuania..... | | 25, |
| 26. Luxembourg..... | | 26, |
| 27. (Former Yugoslav Republic of) Macedonia..... | | 27, |
| 28. Malta..... | | 28, |
| 29. Moldova/Moldavia..... | | 29, |
| 30. Netherlands..... | | 30, |
| 31. Norway..... | | 31, |
| 32. Poland..... | | 32, |
| 33. Portugal..... | | 33, |
| 34. Romania..... | | 34, |
| 35. Russia..... | | 35, |
| 36. Serbia & Montenegro..... | | 36, |
| 37. Slovakia..... | | 37, |
| 38. Slovenia..... | | 38, |
| 39. Spain..... | | 39, |
| 40. Sweden..... | | 40, |
| 41. Switzerland..... | | 41, |
| 42. Turkey..... | | 42, |
| 43. Ukraine..... | | 43, |

NO COLS. 143-147

Q.18. Austria, Finland and Sweden joined the European Union on 1st january 1995. All things considered, do you think that this will have a positive effect, a negative effect or no effect at all on ...?

READ OUT	POSITIVE EFFECT	NEGATIVE EFFECT	NO EFFECT AT ALL	DK
a) People like yourself	148 1	2	3	4
b) Ireland	149 1	2	3	4
c) The European Union	150 1	2	3	4
d) Equality for men and women in the European Union	151 1	2	3	4
e) Unemployment in the European Union	152 1	2	3	4
f) Our policy towards Eastern Europe	153 1	2	3	4
g) Our worldwide competitiveness	154 1	2	3	4

Q.19. For some time there has been talk of a "TWO SPEED EUROPE". This means that some countries would be ready to intensify the development of a common European policy in certain important areas, while other countries would not. Please tell me, for each of the following countries, whether or not you see it as being ready to intensify the development of a common European policy in certain important areas. (SHOW CARD Q.19.)

READ OUT	YES, READY	NO, NOT READY	DK
a) Belgium	155 1	2	3
b) Denmark	156 1	2	3
c) Germany	157 1	2	3
d) Greece	158 1	2	3
e) Spain	159 1	2	3
f) France	160 1	2	3
g) Ireland	161 1	2	3
h) Italy	162 1	2	3
i) Luxemburg	163 1	2	3
j) The Netherlands	164 1	2	3
k) Portugal	165 1	2	3
l) United Kingdom	166 1	2	3
m) Austria	167 1	2	3
n) Finland	168 1	2	3
o) Sweden	169 1	2	3

Q.20. As regards this idea of a "TWO SPEED EUROPE", which of the following comes closest to your personal preference ? (SHOW CARD Q.20. - READ OUT)

That those countries which are ready to intensify the development of a common European policy in certain important areas should do so without having to wait for the others..... 170 1

Or that those countries which are ready to intensify the development of a common European policy in certain important areas should wait until all Member States of the European Union are ready for it..... 2

DK..... 3

- Q.21. a) In your opinion which country's governments are most in favour of taking more joint action in the European Union.
 (SHOW CARD Q.21. - MAX. 3 COUNTRIES)
- b) And in your opinion which country's governments are most against taking more joint action in the European Union.
 (SHOW CARD Q.21. - MAX. 3 COUNTRIES)

	IN FAVOUR MAX. 3	AGAINST MAX. 3
Belgium	171 1,	186 1,
Denmark	2,	2,
Germany	3,	3,
Greece	4,	4,
Spain	5,	5,
France	6,	6,
Ireland	7,	7,
Italy	8,	8,
Luxemburg	9,	9,
The Netherlands	10,	10,
Portugal	11,	11,
United Kingdom	12,	12,
Austria	13,	13,
Finland	14,	14,
Sweden	15,	15,

Q.22. Which of these 3 options for the immediate future of the European Union, would you prefer ?
(SHOW CARD Q.22. - READ OUT) Please give one answer only.

The European Union should stay as it is..... 201 1

The existing member countries should take more
joint action in the existing European Union..... 2

New member states should join..... 3

Scrap the European Union (SPONTANEOUS)..... 4

None of these (SPONTANEOUS)..... 5

DK..... 6

Q.23. In the near future do you see yourself as ... ? (READ OUT - ONE
ANSWER ONLY)

Irish only..... 202 1

Irish and European..... 2

European and Irish..... 3

European only..... 4

DK..... 5

Q.24. Try to imagine Europe in the year 2010. Do you think the following things will have become a reality or not ?

READ OUT - ROTATE	YES	NO	DK
a) Other European countries, such as Hungary, Poland, the Czech Republic or Slovakia will have become members of the European Union	203 1	2	3
b) You and your children will regularly use notes and cheques in a single European currency.	204 1	2	3
c) You and your children will study, work, live in any of the European Union countries just as you do today in Ireland.	205 1	2	3
d) We will fight together within the European Union against terrorism and organized crime, such as the mafia.	206 1	2	3
e) The European Union will act in common with respect to military and defence policy.	207 1	2	3
f) The European Union will act in common with respect to the main principles of economic policy.	208 1	2	3
g) The European Union will act in common with respect to the main principles of social and employment policy.	209 1	2	3
h) Throughout the European Union, unemployment will be lower than it is today	210 1	2	3
i) European goods and services will be as competitive as American goods and services, on world markets	211 1	2	3
j) European goods and services will be as competitive as Japanese goods and services, on world markets	212 1	2	3

INTERVIEWER : NO QUESTIONS Q.25 AND Q.26

PUNCHER NOTE: No Cols. 213-214

ASK ALL

Q.27. Are you for or against the formation, for the European Union, of a European government responsible to the European Parliament ?

For..... 215 1
Against..... 2
DK..... 3

Q.28. Some people believe that certain areas of policy should be decided by the Irish government, while other areas of policy should be decided jointly within the European Union. Which of the following areas of policy do you think should be decided by the Irish government, and which should be decided jointly within the European Union ?

READ OUT - ROTATING THE ORDER	IRISH GOVERNMENT	THE EUROPEAN UNION	DK
a) Defence	216 1	2	3
b) Protection of the environment	217 1	2	3
c) Currency	218 1	2	3
d) Co-operation with developing countries, Third World	219 1	2	3
e) Health and social welfare	220 1	2	3
f) Education	221 1	2	3
g) Basic rules for broadcasting and press	222 1	2	3
h) Scientific and technological research	223 1	2	3
i) Rates of VAT (Value Added Tax)	224 1	2	3
j) Foreign policy towards countries outside the European Union	225 1	2	3
k) Participation of workers' representatives on company boards of Directors	226 1	2	3
l) Industrial policy	227 1	2	3
m) Cultural policy	228 1	2	3
n) Immigration policy	229 1	2	3
o) Rules for political asylum	230 1	2	3
p) Health and safety of workers	231 1	2	3
q) The fight against unemployment	232 1	2	3
r) The fight against drugs	233 1	2	3
s) Agriculture	234 1	2	3
t) Equality for men and women	235 1	2	3
u) Consumer policy	236 1	2	3
v) Supporting regions which are experiencing economic difficulties	237 1	2	3

Q.29. In fact, the Irish government and Parliament together with those of the other countries in the European Union, have agreed that a number of policy areas will be decided jointly within the European Union and not by each country separately. Can you tell me which area(s) of policy are already, at least to some extent, decided at the European Union level ? (SHOW CARD Q.29.)

Defence.....	238 1,
Protection of the environment.....	2,
Currency.....	3,
Co-operation with developing countries, Third World.....	4,
Health and social welfare.....	5,
Education.....	6,
Basic rules for broadcasting and press.....	7,
Scientific and technological research.....	8,
Rates of VAT (Value Added Tax).....	9,
Foreign policy towards countries outside the European Union.....	10
Participation of workers' representatives on company boards of Directors.....	11
Industrial policy.....	12
Cultural policy.....	13
Immigration policy.....	14
Rules for political asylum.....	15
Health and safety of workers.....	16
The fight against unemployment.....	17
The fight against drugs.....	18
Agriculture.....	19
Equality for men and women.....	20
Consumer policy.....	21
Supporting regions which are experiencing economic difficulties.....	22
DK.....	23

Q.30. Actually, all of these policy areas are, at least to some extent, decided jointly within the European Union. Can you please tell me for each one, whether you would like to get more information about it, or not.

SHOW CARD Q.30.	YES	NO	DK
a) Defence	261 1	2	3
b) Protection of the environment	262 1	2	3
c) Currency	263 1	2	3
d) Co-operation with developing countries, Third World	264 1	2	3
e) Health and social welfare	265 1	2	3
f) Education	266 1	2	3
g) Basic rules for broadcasting and press	267 1	2	3
h) Scientific and technological research	268 1	2	3
i) Rates of VAT (Value Added Tax)	269 1	2	3
j) Foreign policy towards countries outside the European Union	270 1	2	3
k) Participation of workers' representatives on company boards of Directors	271 1	2	3
l) Industrial policy	272 1	2	3
m) Cultural policy	273 1	2	3
n) Immigration policy	274 1	2	3
o) Rules for political asylum	275 1	2	3
p) Health and safety of workers	276 1	2	3
q) The fight against unemployment	277 1	2	3
r) The fight against drugs	278 1	2	3
s) Agriculture	279 1	2	3
t) Equality for men and women	280 1	2	3
u) Consumer policy	281 1	2	3
v) Supporting regions which are experiencing economic difficulties	282 1	2	3

ASK QUESTIONS Q.31 - Q.33 : IF AT LEAST ONE 'YES'/POSITIVE ANSWER AT Q.30

Q.31. In general, how would you prefer to get this information ? Please give one answer only. (SHOW CARD Q.31. - READ OUT - ONE ANSWER ONLY)

A short leaflet, that just gives an overview..... 283 1

A more detailed brochure..... 2

A complete description in a book..... 3

A video tape..... 4

A CD-rom, a computer floppy disk..... 5

A computer terminal allowing you to consult databases..... 6

DK..... 7

Q.32. In order to get such information, would you be prepared, or not, to ?

READ OUT	YES	NO	DK
a) Call a specially reserved phone number and pay for it	284 1	2	3
b) Send a fax to a specially reserved number and pay for it	285 1	2	3
c) Call a specially reserved free-phone number	286 1	2	3
d) Send a fax to a specially reserved number free of charge	287 1	2	3
e) Write, send a letter to a person competent in this area	288 1	2	3
f) Go to an information office of the European Commission	289 1	2	3
g) Go to a public information office	290 1	2	3
h) Go to a journalist, who is informed about European affairs	291 1	2	3
i) Consult databases, via a computer terminal located in your town/city/village	292 1	2	3
j) Consult databases, via a PC, a computer at home	293 1	2	3

Q.33. How much would you possibly be prepared to pay for the type of information you prefer ?
(SHOW CARD Q.33.)

Nothing.....	294	1
Between £1 and £2		2
Between £3 and £4		3
Between £5 and £8		4
More than £8		5
DK.....		6

ASK ALL

Q.34. Personally, would you say that the Single European Market which came about at the beginning of 1993 makes you feel very hopeful, rather hopeful, rather fearful or very fearful ?

Very hopeful.....	295	1
Rather hopeful.....		2
Rather fearful.....		3
Very fearful.....		4
DK.....		5

Q.35. What is your opinion on each of the following proposals ? Please tell me for each proposal, whether you are for it or against it.
(EACH STATEMENT IS READ IN A DIFFERENT ORDER FOR EACH INTERVIEW)

READ OUT	FOR	AGAINST	DK
a) There should be a European Monetary Union with one single currency replacing by 1999 the Punt and all other national currencies of the Member States of the European Union..	296 1	2	3
b) There should be a European Monetary Union with a European Central Bank pursuing a policy of monetary stability that is fighting inflation.	297 1	2	3
c) The Member States of the European Union should have one common foreign policy towards countries outside the European Union.	298 1	2	3
d) The European Union Member States should work towards a common defence policy.	299 1	2	3
e) The President and the members of the European Commission should have the support of a majority in the European Parliament. Otherwise, they should resign.	300 1	2	3
f) In matters of European Union legislation, taxation and expenditure, the European Parliament should have equal rights with the Council of Ministers, which represents the national governments.	301 1	2	3
g) Any citizen of another European Union country who resides in Ireland should have the right to vote in local elections.	302 1	2	3
h) Any citizen of another European Union country who resides in Ireland should have the right to be a candidate in local elections.	303 1	2	3
i) The European Union should have a European Government responsible to the European Parliament and to the European Council of Heads of National Government.	304 1	2	3
j) The European Union should be responsible only for matters that cannot be effectively handled by national, regional and local Governments.	305 1	2	3
k) Children should be taught at school about the way European Union institutions work	306 1	2	3
l) The European Union should support film and television production in Europe in order to achieve a better balance between American, Japanese and European productions.	307 1	2	3

Q.36. Taking everything into consideration, would you say this new "European Union", as it is now called, makes you feel very hopeful, rather hopeful, rather fearful or very fearful ?

Very hopeful..... 308 1
Rather hopeful..... 2
Rather fearful..... 3
Very fearful..... 4
DK..... 5

Q.37. Many important decisions are made by the European Union. They might be in the interest of people like yourself, or they might not. To what extent do you feel you can rely on each of the following institutions to make sure that the decisions taken by this institution are in the interest of people like yourself ?

READ OUT	CAN RELY ON IT	CANNOT RELY ON IT	DK
a) The European Commission	309 1	2	3
b) The Irish government	310 1	2	3
c) The European Parliament	311 1	2	3
d) The DAIL	312 1	2	3
e) The Council of Ministers of the European Union representing the national governments	313 1	2	3

Q.38. How important a part would you say the European Parliament plays IN THE LIFE OF THE EUROPEAN UNION nowadays ... ?

(READ OUT)

Very important..... 314 1
Important..... 2
Not very important..... 3
Not at all important..... 4
DK..... 5

Q.39. Would you personally prefer that the European Parliament played a more important or a less important part than it does now ?

More important..... 315 1
Less important..... 2
About the same (SPONTANEOUS)..... 3
DK..... 4

Q.40. As a European citizen, do you think that the European Parliament protects your interests ... (READ OUT) ?

Very well..... 316 1
Fairly well..... 2
Not very well..... 3
Not at all well..... 4
DK..... 5

Q.41. Here is a list. Can you tell me which policy area, or areas, the European Parliament should pay particular attention to? (SHOW CARD Q.41. - MAXIMUM THREE ANSWERS)

Defence policy.....	317 1,
Protection of the environment.....	2,
Protection of the consumer.....	3,
Currency and economic policy.....	4,
Co-operation with developing countries, The Third World.....	5,
Health and social welfare.....	6,
Other areas of social policy.....	7,
Education and cultural policy.....	8,
Scientific and technological research.....	9,
Foreign policy towards countries outside the European Union.....	10
Immigration policy.....	11
Human rights throughout the world.....	12
DK.....	13

INTERVIEWER: NO QUESTIONS Q.42. - Q.49.

PUNCHER NOTE: No Cols. 330-363

ASK ALL

Let us now turn to another topic

- Q.50. a) Have you ever heard of the International Monetary Fund, the "I.M.F.", or not?
b) And of the World Bank ?
c) And of the GATT ?
d) And of the World Trade Organisation, the "W.T.O." ?
e) And have you heard or not about the trade negotiations between the European Union and the United States, "the Uruguay Round", where there was some disagreement about agriculture ?

	YES	NO	DK
a) The International Monetary Fund, the "I.M.F."	364 1	2	3
b) The World Bank	365 1	2	3
c) The GATT	366 1	2	3
d) The World Trade Organisation, the "W.T.O."	367 1	2	3
e) The trade negotiations between the European Union and the United States, "the Uruguay Round"	368 1	2	3

- Q.51. The World Bank and the International Monetary Fund (the I.M.F.) are worldwide organisations whose aim is to regulate the economic relationships between different countries around the world. Whether or not you have heard of them, how do you think the interests of the member states of the European Union can generally be best protected within these large organisations ? (SHOW CARD Q.51. - READ OUT)

By the European Union as a whole..... 369 1

By each of the member states of the European Union individually..... 2

It depends (SPONTANEOUS)..... 3

DK..... 4

Q.52. After the GATT trade negotiations, "the Uruguay Round", a World Trade Organisation was set up on January 1st, 1995 to regulate the international trading of goods, services and intellectual property. The European Union and each of its member states are represented in this organisation. Whether or not you have heard of it, how do you think that the interests of the member states of the European Union can generally be best protected within this World Trade Organisation? (SHOW CARD Q.52. - READ OUT)

By the European Union as a whole..... 370 1

By each of the member states of the European Union individually..... 2

It depends (SPONTANEOUS)..... 3

DK..... 4

Q.53. A conflict between the United States of America and the European Union over agricultural matters blocked the GATT negotiations on the World Trade Organisation for months. Do you personally believe that agricultural interests have played too big a role in these negotiations, or not?

Yes..... 371 1

No..... 2

DK..... 3

Q.54. In order to face up to the major powers such as the United States, Japan or China, how do you think that the economic, financial or monetary interests of the Member States of the European Union can generally be best represented at the World Trade Organisation, the International Monetary Fund or the World Bank? (SHOW CARD Q.54. - READ OUT)

By the European Union as a whole..... 372 1

By each of the member states of the European Union individually..... 2

It depends (SPONTANEOUS)..... 3

DK..... 4

Q.55. Which of these two statements comes closest to your own view ? (SHOW CARD Q.55. - READ OUT)

A. The international rules of trade should apply to all products, without any exceptions, since free trade must be protected..... 373 1

B. The international rules of trade should not apply to cultural products, such as films, television programs, etc since national cultures should be protected..... 2

DK..... 3

Let us now turn to another topic

Q.56. Have you ever seen, read or heard anything about the risks of radioactivity ?
(IF YES) What was (were) the source(s) of this information ?
(MULTIPLE ANSWERS POSSIBLE - SHOW CARD Q.56.)

Newspapers.....	374	1,
Magazines.....		2,
Specialised press.....		3,
Television.....		4,
Radio.....		5,
Direct mail received at home.....		6,
Exhibitions.....		7,
Visit to a nuclear power station.....		8,
Others.....		9,
Has never heard or read about this.....		10
DK.....		11

Q.57. Generally speaking, are you very satisfied, quite satisfied, not very satisfied, or not at all satisfied with the information you receive about radioactivity in our country ?

Very satisfied.....	385	1	GO TO Q.58
Quite satisfied.....		2	GO TO Q.58
Not very satisfied.....		3	GO TO Q.59
Not at all satisfied.....		4	GO TO Q.59
DK.....		5	GO TO Q.60

Q.58. (IF VERY OR QUITE SATISFIED - CODES 1 OR 2 AT Q.57)
Which of the following reasons best explain why you are satisfied with the information you get about radioactivity ? (SHOW CARD Q.58. - MULTIPLE ANSWERS POSSIBLE)

The information is trustworthy.....	386 1,
The information is sufficient.....	2,
The information is objective.....	3,
The information is clear and well explained.....	4,
The information is interesting.....	5,
The information is given quickly and is widely circulated.....	6,
Other reason.....	7,
DK.....	8,

Q.59. (IF NOT VERY OR NOT AT ALL SATISFIED - CODES 3 OR 4 AT Q.57)
Which of the following reasons best explain why you are not satisfied with the information you get about radioactivity ? (SHOW CARD Q.59. - MULTIPLE ANSWERS POSSIBLE)

The information is not trustworthy.....	394 1,
The information is insufficient.....	2,
The information is not objective.....	3,
The information is complicated and badly explained.....	4,
The information is not interesting.....	5,
The information is given late and is not widely circulated.....	6,
Other reason.....	7,
DK.....	8,

ASK ALL

Q.60. Information on radioactivity levels can come from various sources. For each Information source which I read out to you, please tell me to what extent you have confidence in it to tell you the truth about levels of radioactivity in Ireland: complete confidence, a fair degree of confidence, not much confidence or no confidence at all ? (SHOW CARD Q.60.)

	COMPLETE CONFIDENCE	FAIR DEGREE OF CONFIDENCE	NOT MUCH CONFIDENCE	NO CONFIDENCE AT ALL	DK
a) Environmental groups and associations	402 1	2	3	4	5
b) Doctors	403 1	2	3	4	5
c) Independent scientists	404 1	2	3	4	5
d) University and school teachers	405 1	2	3	4	5
e) Public authorities	406 1	2	3	4	5

Q.61. Which of the following qualities would you particularly look for in people giving you information about levels of radioactivity in Ireland ? (SHOW CARD Q.61. - SEVERAL ANSWERS POSSIBLE)

A high level of scientific expertise in the subject..... 407 1,

Genuine independence from any economic or industrial interests..... 2,

The ability to explain clearly what is going on.. 3,

Real understanding of what the general public is concerned about..... 4,

Genuine independence from any political influence 5,

A high level of expertise in health issues..... 6,

Other..... 7,

DK..... 8,

Q.62. I am going to read out to you some opinions about nuclear energy and radioactivity. For each of these, could you tell me if you tend to agree or tend to disagree ?

READ OUT	TEND TO AGREE	TEND TO DISAGREE	DK
a) Living near a nuclear power station increases the risk of cancer or having abnormal children	415 1	2	3
b) The problem of disposal of nuclear waste has not yet been solved : dumping this waste at the bottom of the sea or burying it in the ground cannot be done without contaminating the environment	416 1	2	3
c) In our country, the risk of radioactive contamination is lower than the risk of chemical pollution	417 1	2	3
d) An accident like Chernobyl could not happen in a nuclear power station in Western Europe.	418 1	2	3
e) A country which has a nuclear power station near its borders should keep its neighbouring countries constantly informed about the way the power station is operating	419 1	2	3

Q.63. I am going to show you a certain number of situations which expose people to radiation. From this list (SHOW CARD Q.63.), could you tell me the two situations which in your opinion lead to the most serious consequences ? (TWO REPLIES ONLY)

Living near a nuclear power station.....	420 1,
Spending a long time in the mountains.....	2,
Living near a uranium mine.....	3,
Fallout from military testing of atomic weapons..	4,
Having an X-ray done.....	5,
Living near a road along which radioactive minerals or waste are transported.....	6,
Travelling in an aircraft at high altitude.....	7,
None of these (SPONTANEOUS).....	8,
DK.....	9,

ASK QUESTIONS Q.64 - Q.84 ONLY THOSE AGED 15-24.
OTHERS GO TO DEMOGRAPHICS (D.1.).

Let us now turn to another topic

- Q.64. a) The problem of drug addicts can be viewed in a variety of ways.
In your opinion, is it primarily ... ? (SHOW CARD Q.64.)
b) And secondly ?

READ OUT	a) PRIMARILY	b) SECONDLY
... A problem of maturity (drug addicts are mainly young people)	429 1	430 1
... A social problem (drug addicts are a burden to society)	2	2
... A health problem (drug addicts ruin their health)	3	3
... A moral problem (drug addicts need help)	4	4
... A criminal problem (drug addicts increase the public's insecurity)	5	5
... An economic problem (drug addicts spend all their money on drugs)	6	6
DK	7	7

- Q.65. Do you think that drug use can lead, or not, to ... ?

READ OUT	YES	NO	DK
a) ... AIDS	431 1	2	3
b) ... Prostitution	432 1	2	3
c) ... Health problems	433 1	2	3
d) ... Social problems	434 1	2	3
e) ... Violence	435 1	2	3
f) ... Suicide	436 1	2	3
g) ... Personality breakdown	437 1	2	3
h) ... Problems with the law	438 1	2	3

Q.66. What do you think are the main reasons why some people take drugs ?
(SHOW CARD Q.66. - READ OUT - MULTIPLE ANSWERS POSSIBLE)

A failure at school or work..... 439 1,
To forget their problems..... 2,
Loneliness..... 3,
Do the same as their friends..... 4,
Improve their performance..... 5,
Make friends..... 6,
To give themselves confidence..... 7,
Family problems..... 8,
Problems in relationships..... 9,
DK..... 10

Q.67. Which of the following drugs ...

- a) have you ever heard of ?
b) have you ever seen ?
c) Have you ever been offered ?
d) Do you think are dangerous ?
(SHOW CARD Q.67.)

READ OUT	a) HEARD TALKING ABOUT	b) SEEN	c) OFFERED	d) DANGEROUS
Marijuana	449 1,	460 1,	471 1,	482 1,
Cannabis/Hashish	2,	2,	2,	2,
Morphine	3,	3,	3,	3,
Heroin	4,	4,	4,	4,
Cocaine	5,	5,	5,	5,
LSD	6,	6,	6,	6,
Crack	7,	7,	7,	7,
Ecstasy (XTC)	8,	8,	8,	8,
Glue, solvents	9,	9,	9,	9,
Steroids, other stimulants	10,	10,	10,	10,
None of these (SPONTANEOUS)	11,	11,	11,	11,

Q.68. (IF EVER BEEN OFFERED ANY OF THESE DRUGS - CODES 1 TO 10 AT Q.67C)
How old were you when any of those drugs were first offered to you ?

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493-494

ASK ALL

Q.69. In general, do you think that these drugs are used often, sometimes =
or never ... ?

READ OUT	OFTEN	SOMETIMES	NEVER	DK
a) ... On the street	495 1	2	3	4
b) ... In or near schools, colleges, universities, etc...	496 1	2	3	4
c) ... At parties	497 1	2	3	4
d) ... In pubs, discos	498 1	2	3	4
e) ... At concerts, festivals	499 1	2	3	4
f) ... In sports clubs	500 1	2	3	4
g) ... In other clubs or leisure centres	501 1	2	3	4
h) ... On holidays	502 1	2	3	4

Q.70. Do you think that getting hold of drugs is ... ? (READ OUT)

Very difficult.....	503 1	GO TO Q.72
Fairly difficult.....	2	GO TO Q.72
Fairly easy.....	3	GO TO Q.71
Very easy.....	4	GO TO Q.71
DK.....	5	GO TO Q.72

Q.71. (IF FAIRLY EASY OR VERY EASY - CODES 3 OR 4 AT Q.70)
 Do you think that you can get drugs or not ... ?

READ OUT	YES	NO	DK
a) ... Through friends or acquaintances	504 1	2	3
b) ... Through your husband/wife/partner or a member of your family	505 1	2	3
c) ... On the street	506 1	2	3
d) ... In or near schools, colleges, universities, etc...	507 1	2	3
e) ... At parties	508 1	2	3
f) ... In pubs, discos	509 1	2	3
g) ... At concerts, festivals	510 1	2	3
h) ... In sports clubs	511 1	2	3
i) ... In other clubs or leisure centres	512 1	2	3
j) ... Through a doctor	513 1	2	3
k) ... On holidays	514 1	2	3

ASK ALL

Q.72. In your opinion, what is the top priority in eliminating the drug problem ? (READ OUT)
(SHOW CARD Q.72. - ONE ANSWER ONLY)

Cracking down on dealers.....	515	1
Providing information on the drug problem.....		2
Educating people about and promoting healthy living.....		3
Solving social and economic problems such as unemployment.....		4
Passing new laws, which crack down LESS on drug users.....		5
Passing new laws, which crack down MORE on drug users.....		6
Improving the treatment of drug addicts.....		7
Doing more scientific research.....		8
DK.....		9

Q.73. In your view, to obtain information or advice about drug-taking, it better to talk to ... ?
(SHOW CARD Q.73. - READ OUT - SEVERAL ANSWERS POSSIBLE)

... A friend.....	516	1,
... A doctor.....		2,
... A "drugs" helpline.....		3,
... A specialised care centre.....		4,
... A police department.....		5,
... An organisation for social help or support...		6,
DK.....		7,

Q.74. Some people say that there are some medicines whose use is just dangerous as that of the hardest drugs.
Do you think this is ... ? (READ OUT)

Definitely true.....	523	1
Probably true.....		2
Probably not true.....		3
Definitely not true.....		4
DK.....		5

Q.75. As you may know, analysing urine makes it possible to detect the presence of drugs, and therefore their use. With this in mind, would you tend to agree or tend to disagree that ...

READ OUT	TEND TO AGREE	TEND TO DISAGREE	DK
a) That the police should be entitled to apply the test whenever they have a suspicion	524 1	2	3
b) That employers should be allowed to apply the test when taking on staff	525 1	2	3
c) That employers should be allowed to apply the test when they have a suspicion	526 1	2	3
d) That an insurance company should be allowed to apply the test when people are taking out life insurances	527 1	2	3
e) That possibly you yourself could be asked to take the test	528 1	2	3

And now our last topic ... AIDS.

Q.76. Here is a list of statements about AIDS. For each of them, could you tell me whether you tend to agree or tend to disagree ?

READ OUT	TEND TO AGREE	TEND TO DISAGREE	DK
a) People talk too much about AIDS	529 1	2	3
b) We should receive more information about AIDS	530 1	2	3
c) Too much is spent on AIDS research. The money would be better spent on research into other diseases, such as cancer	531 1	2	3
d) I will never catch AIDS; it is an issue for other people	532 1	2	3

Q.77. People with AIDS may be viewed in a variety of ways. Here are some terms which are sometimes used to describe them. In your opinion, is someone with AIDS, nearly always, or not, ... ?

READ OUT	YES	NO	DK
a) ... Someone who has taken risks in his or her sex life	533 1	2	3
b) ... Someone who is ill and should be looked after	534 1	2	3
c) ... Someone who has neglected hygiene/cleanliness	535 1	2	3
d) ... Someone who had kept dangerous company	536 1	2	3
e) ... Someone who pose a threat to society	537 1	2	3
f) ... Someone who has had a blood transfusion	538 1	2	3

0.78. In your opinion, can AIDS be caught by each of the following ways - yes, possibly or not ?

READ OUT	YES	POSSIBLY	NO	DK
a) Eating a meal prepared by someone with AIDS or who is HIV positive	539 1	2	3	4
b) Handling objects touched by someone with AIDS or who is HIV positive	540 1	2	3	4
c) Drinking from a glass which is used by someone with AIDS or who is HIV positive	541 1	2	3	4
d) Sitting on the same toilet seat as someone with AIDS or who is HIV positive	542 1	2	3	4
e) Being injected with a needle which has been used by someone with AIDS or who is HIV positive	543 1	2	3	4
f) Receiving blood from someone with AIDS or who is HIV positive	544 1	2	3	4
g) Shaking the hand from someone with AIDS or who is HIV positive	545 1	2	3	4
h) Kissing the mouth of someone with AIDS or who is HIV positive	546 1	2	3	4
i) Having sex with someone with AIDS or who is HIV positive	547 1	2	3	4
j) Taking care of someone with AIDS or who is HIV positive	548 1	2	3	4
k) Giving blood	549 1	2	3	4
l) Giving plasma	550 1	2	3	4

0.79. Would you say that, because of AIDS, you are now more afraid or not of ... ?

READ OUT	MORE AFRAID	NOT MORE AFRAID	DK
a) The current safety of blood and blood products	551 1	2	3
b) Giving blood	552 1	2	3
c) Receiving blood	553 1	2	3
d) Having an injection	554 1	2	3
e) Having an operation	555 1	2	3

Q.80. There are various actions that could be taken in order to eliminate the problem of AIDS or at least to slow down its development.
(SHOW CARD Q.80.)

- a) Looking at this card, which is the main priority in your view ?
b) And the next ? And the next ?

READ OUT	a) FIRST PRIORITY	b) OTHERS
An information campaign on the types of behaviour which expose people to infection by the AIDS virus	556 1	557 1,
Try harder to identify the people who are ill	2	2,
Treating those with AIDS and looking after them	3	3,
Funding research to find a vaccine	4	4,
DK	5	5,

Q.81. For each of these options do you feel that the measures currently being undertaken in Ireland are very effective, fairly effective, not very effective or not at all effective ? (SHOW CARD Q.81.)

READ OUT	VERY EFFEC- TIVE	FAIRLY EFFEC- TIVE	NOT VERY EFFEC- TIVE	NOT AT ALL EFFEC- TIVE	DK
a) An information campaign on the types of behaviour which expose people to infection by the AIDS virus	562 1	2	3	4	5
b) Try harder to identify the people who are ill	563 1	2	3	4	5
c) Treating those with AIDS and looking after them	564 1	2	3	4	5
d) Funding research to find a vaccine	565 1	2	3	4	5

Q.82. Let us look at this same list of possible measures. For each of them do you think it is useful or not to collaborate and to harmonise efforts within the European Union ? (SHOW CARD Q.82.)

READ OUT	USEFUL	NOT USEFUL	DK
a) An information campaign on the types of behaviour which expose people to infection by the AIDS virus	566 1	2	3
b) Try harder to identify the people who are ill	567 1	2	3
c) Treating those with AIDS and looking after them	568 1	2	3
d) Funding research to find a vaccine	569 1	2	3

Q.83. Do you believe or not that the following precautions are effective against AIDS ... ? (SHOW CARD Q.83.)

READ OUT	YES	NO	DK
a) The use of spermicides	570 1	2	3
b) The use of condoms	571 1	2	3
c) The contraceptive pill	572 1	2	3
d) Abstaining from sexual intercourse	573 1	2	3

Q.84. Have the emergence and the spread of AIDS led you personally to ... , yes or no ? (SHOW CARD Q.84.)

READ OUT	YES	NO	DK
a) Take more care over the things you touch	574 1	2	3
b) Seek more stability in your choice of partners	575 1	2	3
c) Taking precautions in sexual intercourse	576 1	2	3
d) Avoiding certain places (areas/establishments)	577 1	2	3
e) Avoiding certain company/types of people	578 1	2	3

DEMOGRAPHICS

- D.1. In political matters people talk of "the left" and "the right".
How would you place your views on this scale ? (SHOW CARD D.1. -
DO NOT PROMPT. IF CONTACT HESITATES, ASK TO TRY AGAIN)

	LEFT									RIGHT
579-	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10

580

Refusal..... 581 1
DK..... 2

NO QUESTION D.2 AND D.3

- D.4. If there were a "General Election" tomorrow (SAY IF CONTACT UNDER 18
YEARS : and you had a vote), which party WOULD YOU VOTE for ?

Fianna Fail..... 1 582-583
Fine Gael..... 2
Labour..... 3
Workers Party..... 4
Green Party..... 5
Progressive Democratic Party (P.D.S.)..... 6
Sinn Fein..... 7
Democratic Left..... 8
Independent..... 9
Other Party..... 10
Would vote blank/would spoil your vote..... 11
Would not vote..... 12
DK..... 13
No answer..... 14

- D.5. Which party DID YOU VOTE for at the last "General Election" of 1992 ?

Fianna Fail..... 1 584-585
Fine Gael..... 2
Labour..... 3
Workers Party..... 4
Green Party..... 5
Progressive Democratic Party (P.D.S.)..... 6
Sinn Fein..... 7
Democratic Left..... 8
Independent..... 9
Other Party..... 10
Did vote blank/spoiled your vote..... 11
Did not vote..... 12
Don't remember..... 13
No answer..... 14

NO QUESTION D.6

- D.7. Are you ... ?

Single..... 586 1
Married..... 2
Living as married..... 3
Divorced..... 4
Separated..... 5
Widowed..... 6

- D.8. How old were you when you stopped full-time education ?
(IF STILL STUDYING : CODE 00 - GO TO D.10)

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587-588

- D.9. Since stopping full-time education, have you ... (READ OUT) ?
(IF NO : CODE 00)

READ OUT	MONTHS
a) ... resumed general education at all ? (IF YES) For how many months ?	589-590
b) ... taken apprenticeship or professional training for your job ? (IF YES) For how many months ?	591-592

- D.10. SEX

Male..... 593 1
Female..... 2

- D.11. How old are you ?

--	--

594-595

- D.12. How many people live in your household, including yourself, all adults and children ?

one person..... 596 1
2 persons..... 2
3 persons..... 3
4 persons..... 4
5 persons..... 5
6 persons..... 6
7 persons..... 7
8 persons..... 8
9 persons, and more..... 9

- D.13. How many children under 15 are currently living at home ?

One child..... 1 597-598
2 children..... 2
3 children..... 3
4 children..... 4
5 children..... 5
6 children..... 6
7 children..... 7
8 children..... 8
9 children or more..... 9
None..... 10

D.14.	Do you or anyone else in your household own .. ? (READ OUT)	
	A colour TV set.....	599 1,
	A video recorder.....	2,
	A video camera.....	3,
	A radio-clock.....	4,
	A PC/home computer.....	5,
	A still camera.....	6,
	An electric drill.....	7,
	An electric deep fat fryer.....	8,
	2 or more cars.....	9,
	A second home or a holiday home/flat.....	10

- D.15. a) What is your current occupation ?
 b) (IF NOT DOING ANY PAID WORK CURRENTLY - CODES 1 TO 4 IN D.15a)
 Did you do any paid work in the past ?
 What was your last occupation ?

	CUR- RENT	LAST
NON-ACTIVE Responsible for ordinary shopping and looking after the home, or without any current occupation, not working	609-610	
Student	1	
Unemployed or temporarily not working	2	
Retired or unable to work through illness	3	
SELF EMPLOYED Farmer	4	
Fisherman	5	611-612 1
Professional (lawyer, medical practitioner, accountant, architect, ...)	6	2
Owner of a shop, craftsmen, other self employed person	7	3
Business proprietors, owner (full or partner) of a company	8	4
EMPLOYED Employed professional (employed doctor, lawyer, accountant, architect)	9	5
General management, director or top management (managing directors, director general, other director)	10	6
Middle management, other management (department head, junior manager, teacher, technician)	11	7
Employed position, working mainly at a desk	12	8
Employed position, not at a desk but travelling (salesmen, driver, ...)	13	9
Employed position, not at a desk, but in a service job (hospital, restaurant, police, fireman, ...)	14	10
Supervisor	15	11
Skilled manual worker	16	12
Other (unskilled) manual worker, servant	17	13
NEVER DID ANY PAID WORK	18	14
		15

- D.15. c) (IF FARMER OR WORKS IN AGRICULTURE)
 In which month(s) of the year does the main harvest, or the most intensive work, take place ? (SEVERAL ANSWERS POSSIBLE)
- | | | |
|----------------|-----|----|
| January..... | 613 | 1, |
| February..... | | 2, |
| March..... | | 3, |
| April..... | | 4, |
| May..... | | 5, |
| June..... | | 6, |
| July..... | | 7, |
| August..... | | 8, |
| September..... | | 9, |
| October..... | | 10 |
| November..... | | 11 |
| December..... | | 12 |
| DK..... | | 13 |

NO QUESTION D.16

- D.17. (ASK THOSE WHO DO OR DID PAID WORK OR WERE SELF-EMPLOYED - CODES 5 TO 18 AT D15A, OR CODES 1 TO 14 AT D15B)
 How many people are working/were working under your supervision ?
- | | | |
|------------------|-----|---|
| None..... | 626 | 1 |
| 1 to 5..... | | 2 |
| 6 to 9..... | | 3 |
| 10 and over..... | | 4 |
| DK..... | | 5 |

NO QUESTION D.18

ASK ALL

- D.19. Are you ... ?

READ OUT	YES	NO
a) in your household the person mainly responsible for ordinary shopping and looking after the home	627 1	2
b) in your household the person who contributes most to the household income	628 1	2

ASK D.20 TO D.22 IF RESPONDENT IS NOT CONTRIBUTING MOST TO THE HOUSEHOLD INCOME - CODE 2 AT D.19b, OTHERS GO TO D.23

- D.20. How old was the person who contributes most to the household income when he/she stopped full-time education ?
 (IF STILL STUDYING - CODE 00)



629-630

- D.21. a) What is the current occupation of the person who contributes most to the household income ?
 b) (IF NOT DOING ANY PAID WORK CURRENTLY - CODE 1 TO 4 IN D.21a)
 Did he/she do any paid work in the past ?
 What was his/her last occupation ?

	CUR- RENT	LAST
NON-ACTIVE	631-632	
Responsible for ordinary shopping and looking after the home, or without any current occupation, not working	1	
Student	2	
Unemployed or temporarily not working	3	
Retired or unable to work through illness	4	
SELF EMPLOYED		633-634
Farmer	5	1
Fisherman	6	2
Professional (lawyer, medical practitioner, accountant, architect, ...)	7	3
Owner of a shop, craftsmen, other self employed person	8	4
Business proprietors, owner (full or partner) of a company	9	5
EMPLOYED		
Employed professional (employed doctor, lawyer, accountant, architect)	10	6
General management, director or top management (managing directors, director general, other director)	11	7
Middle management, other management (department head, junior manager, teacher, technician)	12	8
Employed position, working mainly at a desk	13	9
Employed position, not at a desk but travelling (salesmen, driver, ...)	14	10
Employed position, not at a desk, but in a service job (hospital, restaurant, police, fireman, ...)	15	11
Supervisor	16	12
Skilled manual worker	17	13
Other (unskilled) manual worker, servant	18	14
NEVER DID ANY PAID WORK		15

- D.22. (ASK THOSE WHO DO OR DID PAID WORK OR WERE SELF-EMPLOYED - CODES 5 TO 18 AT D.21a, OR CODES 1 TO 14 AT D.21b)
 How many people are working/were working under his/her supervision ?
- | | | |
|------------------|-----|---|
| None..... | 635 | 1 |
| 1 to 5..... | | 2 |
| 6 to 9..... | | 3 |
| 10 and over..... | | 4 |
| DK..... | | 5 |

ASK QUESTIONS D.23 - D.30 ONLY OF THOSE AGED 15-24. OTHERS GO TO INTERVIEW PROTOCOLE.

- D.23. If you were asked to choose one of these five names for your social class, which would you say you belong to ? (SHOW CARD D.23. - ONE ANSWER ONLY)
- | | | |
|-------------------------------|-----|---|
| Middle class..... | 636 | 1 |
| Lower middle class..... | | 2 |
| Working class..... | | 3 |
| Upper class..... | | 4 |
| Upper middle class..... | | 5 |
| Refuses to be classified..... | | 6 |
| Other..... | | 7 |
| DK..... | | 8 |

NO QUESTION D.24 AND D.25

- D.26. Do you consider yourself as belonging to a particular religion ? (IF YES) Which one ?
- | | | |
|---------------------|---------|------------|
| | 637-638 | |
| Roman catholic..... | 1 | GO TO D.27 |
| Protestant..... | 2 | GO TO D.27 |
| Orthodox..... | 3 | GO TO D.27 |
| Jewish..... | 4 | GO TO D.27 |
| Muslim..... | 5 | GO TO D.29 |
| Buddhist..... | 6 | GO TO D.29 |
| Hindu..... | 7 | GO TO D.29 |
| Other..... | 8 | GO TO D.29 |
| None..... | 9 | GO TO D.29 |
| DK..... | 10 | GO TO D.29 |

- D.27. (TO THOSE WITH CODE 1 TO 4 ON D.26)
 Do you attend religious services several times a week, once a week, a few times a year, once a year or less or never ? (ONE ANSWER ONLY)
- | | | |
|---------------------------|-----|---|
| Several times a week..... | 639 | 1 |
| Once a week..... | | 2 |
| A few times a year..... | | 3 |
| Once a year or less..... | | 4 |
| Never..... | | 5 |
| DK..... | | 6 |

NO QUESTION D.28

ASK THOSE AGED 24 OR LESS.

D.29. We also need some information about the income of this household to be able to analyse the survey results for different types of households. Here is a list of income groups. (SHOW INCOME CARD D.29.) Please count the total wages and salaries PER MONTH of all members of this household; all pensions and social insurance benefits; child allowances and any other income like rents, etc ... Of course, your answer as all other replies in this interview will be treated confidentially and referring back to you or your household will be impossible. Please give me the letter of the income group your household falls into before tax and other deductions

B.....	1	640-641
T.....	2	
P.....	3	
F.....	4	
E.....	5	
H.....	6	
L.....	7	
N.....	8	
R.....	9	
M.....	10	
S.....	11	
K.....	12	
Refusal.....	13	
DK.....	14	

D.30. What is the most important source of income for your household ?
(SHOW CARD D.30. - ONE ANSWER ONLY)

Work.....	642	1
Pensions.....		2
Social security benefits (unemployment, sickness or invalidity benefit).....		3
Income from investments, rents, savings or other private means.....		4
Supplementary income benefit or welfare benefits.		5
Other (garden produce, gifts)		6
DK/REFUSAL.....		7

INTERVIEW PROTOCOLE

P.1. - Date of interview	DAY	MONTH
	__ __ 643-644	__ __ 645-646

P.2. - Time of the beginning of the interview	HOUR	MINUTES
USE 24 HOUR CLOCK	__ __ 647-648	__ __ 649-650

P.3. - Number of minutes the interview lasted	MINUTES
	__ __ __ 651-653

P.4. - Number of persons present during the interview, including interviewer.

Two (interviewer and respondent).....	654	1
Three.....		2
Four.....		3
Five or more.....		4

P.5. - Respondent cooperation

Excellent.....	655	1
Fair.....		2
Average.....		3
Bad.....		4

PUNCHER NOTE :
 NO COL 656

P.6. - Size of locality (LOCAL CODES)

Less than 2,000 people.....	657	1
2,001 - 20,000 people.....		2
20,001 - 100,000 people.....		3
100,001 people and more.....		4

PUNCHER NOTE :
 NO COL 658

P.7. - Region (LOCAL CODES)

Donegal.....	659	1
North West (Sligo, Leitrim).....		2
North East (Cavan, Monaghan, Louth).....		3
West (Mayo, Galway).....		4
Midlands (Westmeath, Roscommon, Longford, Laois, Offaly).....		5
East (Dublin, Meath, Kildare, Wicklow)		6
Mid West (Limerick, Clare, Tipperary North Riding) ..		7
South East (Waterford, Wexford, Carlow, Kilkenny, Tipperary South Riding).....		8
South West (Kerry, Cork).....		9

P.8. - Postal code

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660-667

P.9. - SAMPLE POINT NUMBER

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668-675

P.10. - INTERVIEWER NUMBER

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676-683

P.11. - WEIGHTING FACTOR

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684-691

P.12. - Telephone available in the household ?

Yes.....	692	1
No.....		2

AGE 1

LANSLOWNE MARKET RESEARCH LTD.
INRA (EUROPE) - EUROBAROMETER 43.1 - SPRING 1995

YOUR SURVEY NUMBER

5	L	1	1	6
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1-5

COUNTRY CODE

0	8
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6-7

UR SURVEY NUMBER

4	3	1
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8-10

INTERVIEW NUMBER

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11-16

VERSION B : CODE 2

2

17

Q.1. Are you Irish ?

a) (IF YES) Do you know whether your name appears in the Electoral Register (the register of people entitled to vote at the next General Election), under your present address, at another address or does it not appear at all ?

At present address.....	18	1	GO TO Q.2
At another address.....		2	GO TO Q.2
Don't know if registered.....		3	GO TO Q.1.B
Does not appear at all.....		4	GO TO Q.1.B

b) IF NOT Irish, ASK : What is your nationality ? Please tell me
the country (or countries) that apply.
(MULTIPLE ANSWERS POSSIBLE)

Belgium.....	19	1,
Denmark.....		2,
Germany.....		3,
Greece.....		4,
Spain.....		5,
France.....		6,
Italy.....		8,
Luxemburg.....		9,
Netherlands.....		10,
Portugal.....		11,
United Kingdom (Great Britain, Northern Ireland).....		12,
Austria.....		13,
Sweden.....		14,
Finland.....		15,
Other countries.....		CLOSE INTERVIEW & 16, Recruit Substitute
DK.....		CLOSE INTERVIEW & 17, Recruit Substitute

ASK ALL

Q.2. On the whole, are you very satisfied, fairly satisfied, not very satisfied or not at all satisfied with the life you lead ? Would you say you are ... ? (READ OUT)

Very satisfied.....	36	1
Fairly satisfied.....	2	2
Not very satisfied.....	3	3
Not at all satisfied.....	4	4
DK.....	5	5

Q.3. When you get together with friends, would you say you discuss political matters frequently, occasionally, or never ?

Frequently.....	37	1
Occasionally.....	2	2
Never.....	3	3
DK.....	4	4

Q.4. When you hold a strong opinion, do you ever find yourself persuading your friends, relatives or fellow workers to share your views ? Does this happen ... ? (READ OUT)

Often.....	38	1
From time to time.....	2	2
Rarely.....	3	3
Never.....	4	4
DK.....	5	5

Q.5. About how often do you ... (SHOW CARD Q.5.)

- a) watch the news on television ?
- b) read the news in daily papers ?
- c) listen to the news on the radio ?

	Every-day	Several times a week	Once or twice a week	Less often	Never	DK
a) News on television	39 1	2	3	4	5	6
b) News in daily papers	40 1	2	3	4	5	6
c) News on the radio	41 1	2	3	4	5	6

- Q.6. a) On the whole, are you very satisfied, fairly satisfied, not very satisfied or not at all satisfied with the way democracy works in Ireland ? (SHOW CARD Q.6.)
 b) And how about the way democracy works in the European Union (European Community) ?
 c) And how about the way democracy works in this (town/city/village : INT. CHOOSE THE MOST APPROPRIATE TERM) ?

READ OUT	Very satis- fied	Fairly satis- fied	Not very satis- fied	Not at all satis- fied	DK
a) In Ireland	42 1	2	3	4	5
b) In the European Union (European Community)	43 1	2	3	4	5
c) In this (town/city/village)	44 1	2	3	4	5

PUNCHER NOTE :
NO COL. 45

- Q.7. In general, are you for or against efforts being made to unify Western Europe ?
 Are you ... ? (READ OUT)
 For - very much..... 46 1
 For - to some extent..... 2
 Against - to some extent..... 3
 Against - very much..... 4
 DK..... 5
- Q.8. Generally speaking, do you think that Ireland's membership of the European Union is ... ? (READ OUT)
 A good thing..... 47 1
 A bad thing..... 2
 Neither good nor bad..... 3
 DK..... 4
- Q.9. Taking everything into consideration, would you say that Ireland has on balance benefited or not from being a member of the European Union?
 Benefited..... 48 1
 Not benefited..... 2
 DK..... 3
- Q.10. If you were told tomorrow that the European Union had been scrapped would you be very sorry about it, indifferent or very relieved ?
 Very sorry..... 49 1
 Indifferent..... 2
 Very relieved..... 3
 DK..... 4

Q.11. In your opinion, how is the European Union, the European Unification advancing nowadays ? Please look at these people (SHOW CARD Q.11.) N°1 is standing still, N° 7 is running as fast as possible. Choose the one which best corresponds with your opinion of the European Union, European Unification.

1.....	50	1
2.....		2
3.....		3
4.....		4
5.....		5
6.....		6
7.....		7
DK.....		8

Q.12. And which corresponds best to what you would like ? (SHOW CARD Q.11. AGAIN)

1.....	51	1
2.....		2
3.....		3
4.....		4
5.....		5
6.....		6
7.....		7
DK.....		8

Q.13. Have you RECENTLY heard or read about ... ?

READ OUT	YES	NO	DK
a) The European Parliament, that is the Parliament of the European Union	52 1	2	3
b) The European Commission in Brussels, that is the Commission of the European Union	53 1	2	3
c) The Council of Ministers of the European Union, that is members of national governments deciding together	54 1	2	3
d) The European Court of Justice in Luxemburg, that is the Court of Justice of the European Union	55 1	2	3
e) The Single European Market, which started in January 1993	56 1	2	3
f) The Maastricht Treaty on European Union, which is in force since November 1993 and which provides for a single European currency by 1999, at the latest	57 1	2	3
g) The intergovernmental Conference planned for 1996, to examine and revise the Maastricht Treaty	58 1	2	3
h) A 'two speed Europe' which implies that certain European Union Member States would advance more rapidly than others towards further European integration	59 1	2	3
i) Discussions concerning the future membership of countries in Central and Eastern Europe	60 1	2	3
m) The Schengen agreement, signed by 7 countries of the European Union (Belgium, Germany, Spain, France, Luxemburg, Netherlands and Portugal) which removes regular checks on people at internal EU borders and strengthens these checks at external borders	61 1	2	3

Q.14. All things considered, how well informed do you feel you are about the European Union, its policies, its institutions ? (READ OUT)

Very well..... 62 1
 Quite well..... 2
 Not very well..... 3
 Not at all well..... 4
 DK..... 5

Q.15. Which of the following statements comes closest to your opinion ?
 (SHOW CARD Q.15. - READ OUT - ONE ANSWER ONLY)

I really need to know a lot more about the
 European Union..... 63 1

I would like to have some more information about
 the European Union..... 2

As far as I am concerned I am happy with what I
 already know..... 3

DK..... 4

Q.16. When you are looking for more information about the European Union,
 its policies, its institutions, where do you look first ? (SEVERAL
 ANSWERS POSSIBLE - PROBE FULLY) Anything else ?

64	1,	6,	11,	16,	21,	26,	31,	36,
	2,	7,	12,	17,	22,	27,	32,	
	3,	8,	13,	18,	23,	28,	33,	
	4,	9,	14,	19,	24,	29,	34,	
	5,	10,	15,	20,	25,	30,	35,	

Q.17. Here is a map and a list of the countries of Europe as a whole.
 Please give me the numbers or the names of all countries which are
 members of the European Union ? (SHOW MAP Q.17.)

1. Albania.....	100	1,
2. Armenia.....		2,
3. Austria.....		3,
4. Azerbaijan.....		4,
5. Belgium.....		5,
6. Bosnia-Herzegovina.....		6,
7. Bulgaria.....		7,
8. Beylorussia.....		8,
9. Croatia.....		9,
10. Cyprus.....		10,
11. Czech Republic.....		11,
12. Denmark.....		12,
13. Estonia.....		13,
14. Finland.....		14,
15. France.....		15,
16. Georgia.....		16,
17. Germany.....		17,
18. Great Britain.....		18,
19. Greece.....		19,
20. Hungary.....		20,
21. Iceland.....		21,
22. Ireland.....		22,
23. Italy.....		23,
24. Latvia.....		24,
25. Lithuania.....		25,
26. Luxembourg.....		26,
27. (Former Yugoslav Republic of) Macedonia.....		27,
28. Malta.....		28,
29. Moldova/Moldavia.....		29,
30. Netherlands.....		30,
31. Norway.....		31,
32. Poland.....		32,
33. Portugal.....		33,
34. Romania.....		34,
35. Russia.....		35,
36. Serbia & Montenegro.....		36,
37. Slovakia.....		37,
38. Slovenia.....		38,
39. Spain.....		39,
40. Sweden.....		40,
41. Switzerland.....		41,
42. Turkey.....		42,
43. Ukraine.....		43,

NO COLS. 143-14

Q.18. Austria, Finland and Sweden joined the European Union on 1st january 1995. All things considered, do you think that this will have a positive effect, a negative effect or no effect at all on ...?

READ OUT	POSITIVE EFFECT	NEGATIVE EFFECT	NO EFFECT AT ALL	DK
a) People like yourself	148 1	2	3	4
b) Ireland	149 1	2	3	4
c) The European Union	150 1	2	3	4
d) Equality for men and women in the European Union	151 1	2	3	4
e) Unemployment in the European Union	152 1	2	3	4
f) Our policy towards Eastern Europe	153 1	2	3	4
g) Our worldwide competitiveness	154 1	2	3	4

Q.19. For some time there has been talk of a "TWO SPEED EUROPE". This means that some countries would be ready to intensify the development of a common European policy in certain important areas, while other countries would not. Please tell me, for each of the following countries, whether or not you see it as being ready to intensify the development of a common European policy in certain important areas. (SHOW CARD Q.19.)

READ OUT	YES, READY	NO, NOT READY	DK
a) Belgium	155 1	2	3
b) Denmark	156 1	2	3
c) Germany	157 1	2	3
d) Greece	158 1	2	3
e) Spain	159 1	2	3
f) France	160 1	2	3
g) Ireland	161 1	2	3
h) Italy	162 1	2	3
i) Luxemburg	163 1	2	3
j) The Netherlands	164 1	2	3
k) Portugal	165 1	2	3
l) United Kingdom	166 1	2	3
m) Austria	167 1	2	3
n) Finland	168 1	2	3
o) Sweden	169 1	2	3

Q.20. As regards this idea of a "TWO SPEED EUROPE", which of the following comes closest to your personal preference ? (SHOW CARD Q.20. - READ OUT)

That those countries which are ready to intensify
the development of a common European policy in
certain important areas should do so without
having to wait for the others..... 170 1

Or that those countries which are ready to
intensify the development of a common European
policy in certain important areas should wait
until all Member States of the European Union are
ready for it..... 2

DK..... 3

- Q.21. a) In your opinion which country's governments are most in favour of taking more joint action in the European Union.
 (SHOW CARD Q.21. - MAX. 3 COUNTRIES)
- b) And in your opinion which country's governments are most against taking more joint action in the European Union.
 (SHOW CARD Q.21. - MAX. 3 COUNTRIES)

	IN FAVOUR MAX. 3	AGAINST MAX. 3
Belgium	171 1,	186 1,
Denmark	2,	2,
Germany	3,	3,
Greece	4,	4,
Spain	5,	5,
France	6,	6,
Ireland	7,	7,
Italy	8,	8,
Luxembourg	9,	9,
The Netherlands	10,	10,
Portugal	11,	11,
United Kingdom	12,	12,
Austria	13,	13,
Finland	14,	14,
Sweden	15,	15,

Q.22. Which of these 3 options for the immediate future of the European Union, would you prefer ?
(SHOW CARD Q.22. - READ OUT) Please give one answer only.

The European Union should stay as it is..... 201 1

The existing member countries should take more
joint action in the existing European Union..... 2

New member states should join..... 3

Scrap the European Union (SPONTANEOUS)..... 4

None of these (SPONTANEOUS)..... 5

DK..... 6

Q.23. In the near future do you see yourself as ... ? (READ OUT - ONE
ANSWER ONLY)

Irish only..... 202 1

Irish and European..... 2

European and Irish..... 3

European only..... 4

DK..... 5

Q.24. Try to imagine Europe in the year 2010. Do you think the following things will have become a reality or not ?

READ OUT - ROTATE	YES	NO	DK
a) Other European countries, such as Hungary, Poland, the Czech Republic or Slovakia will have become members of the European Union	203 1	2	3
b) You and your children will regularly use notes and cheques in a single European currency.	204 1	2	3
c) You and your children will study, work, live in any of the European Union countries just as you do today in Ireland.	205 1	2	3
d) We will fight together within the European Union against terrorism and organized crime, such as the mafia.	206 1	2	3
e) The European Union will act in common with respect to military and defence policy.	207 1	2	3
f) The European Union will act in common with respect to the main principles of economic policy.	208 1	2	3
g) The European Union will act in common with respect to the main principles of social and employment policy.	209 1	2	3
h) Throughout the European Union, unemployment will be lower than it is today	210 1	2	3
i) European goods and services will be as competitive as American goods and services, on world markets	211 1	2	3
j) European goods and services will be as competitive as Japanese goods and services, on world markets	212 1	2	3

INTERVIEWER : NO QUESTIONS Q.25 AND Q.26

PUNCHER NOTE: No Cols. 213-214

ASK ALL

Q.27. Are you for or against the formation, for the European Union, of a European government responsible to the European Parliament ?

For..... 215 1
Against..... 2
DK..... 3

Q.28. Some people believe that certain areas of policy should be decided by the Irish government, while other areas of policy should be decided jointly within the European Union. Which of the following areas of policy do you think should be decided by the Irish government, and which should be decided jointly within the European Union ?

READ OUT - ROTATING THE ORDER	IRISH GOVERNMENT	THE EUROPEAN UNION	DK
a) Defence	216 1	2	3
b) Protection of the environment	217 1	2	3
c) Currency	218 1	2	3
d) Co-operation with developing countries, Third World	219 1	2	3
e) Health and social welfare	220 1	2	3
f) Education	221 1	2	3
g) Basic rules for broadcasting and press	222 1	2	3
h) Scientific and technological research	223 1	2	3
i) Rates of VAT (Value Added Tax)	224 1	2	3
j) Foreign policy towards countries outside the European Union	225 1	2	3
k) Participation of workers' representatives on company boards of Directors	226 1	2	3
l) Industrial policy	227 1	2	3
m) Cultural policy	228 1	2	3
n) Immigration policy	229 1	2	3
o) Rules for political asylum	230 1	2	3
p) Health and safety of workers	231 1	2	3
q) The fight against unemployment	232 1	2	3
r) The fight against drugs	233 1	2	3
s) Agriculture	234 1	2	3
t) Equality for men and women	235 1	2	3
u) Consumer policy	236 1	2	3
v) Supporting regions which are experiencing economic difficulties	237 1	2	3

Q.29. In fact, the Irish government and Parliament together with those of the other countries in the European Union, have agreed that a number of policy areas will be decided jointly within the European Union, and not by each country separately. Can you tell me which area(s) of policy are already, at least to some extent, decided at the European Union level ? (SHOW CARD Q.29.)

Defence.....	238 1,
Protection of the environment.....	2,
Currency.....	3,
Co-operation with developing countries, Third World.....	4,
Health and social welfare.....	5,
Education.....	6,
Basic rules for broadcasting and press.....	7,
Scientific and technological research.....	8,
Rates of VAT (Value Added Tax).....	9,
Foreign policy towards countries outside the European Union.....	10
Participation of workers' representatives on company boards of Directors.....	11
Industrial policy.....	12
Cultural policy.....	13
Immigration policy.....	14
Rules for political asylum.....	15
Health and safety of workers.....	16
The fight against unemployment.....	17
The fight against drugs.....	18
Agriculture.....	19
Equality for men and women.....	20
Consumer policy.....	21
Supporting regions which are experiencing economic difficulties.....	22
DK.....	23

Q.30. Actually, all of these policy areas are, at least to some extent, decided jointly within the European Union. Can you please tell me for each one, whether you would like to get more information about it, or not.

SHOW CARD Q.30.	YES	NO	DK
a) Defence	261 1	2	3
b) Protection of the environment	262 1	2	3
c) Currency	263 1	2	3
d) Co-operation with developing countries, Third World	264 1	2	3
e) Health and social welfare	265 1	2	3
f) Education	266 1	2	3
g) Basic rules for broadcasting and press	267 1	2	3
h) Scientific and technological research	268 1	2	3
i) Rates of VAT (Value Added Tax)	269 1	2	3
j) Foreign policy towards countries outside the European Union	270 1	2	3
k) Participation of workers' representatives on company boards of Directors	271 1	2	3
l) Industrial policy	272 1	2	3
m) Cultural policy	273 1	2	3
n) Immigration policy	274 1	2	3
o) Rules for political asylum	275 1	2	3
p) Health and safety of workers	276 1	2	3
q) The fight against unemployment	277 1	2	3
r) The fight against drugs	278 1	2	3
s) Agriculture	279 1	2	3
t) Equality for men and women	280 1	2	3
u) Consumer policy	281 1	2	3
v) Supporting regions which are experiencing economic difficulties	282 1	2	3

ASK QUESTIONS Q.31 - Q.33 : IF AT LEAST ONE 'YES'/POSITIVE ANSWER AT Q.30

Q.31. In general, how would you prefer to get this information ? Please give one answer only. (SHOW CARD Q.31. - READ OUT - ONE ANSWER ONLY)

A short leaflet, that just gives an overview..... 283 1

A more detailed brochure..... 2

A complete description in a book..... 3

A video tape..... 4

A CD-rom, a computer floppy disk..... 5

A computer terminal allowing you to consult databases..... 6

DK..... 7

Q.32. In order to get such information, would you be prepared, or not, to ?

READ OUT	YES	NO	DK
a) Call a specially reserved phone number and pay for it	284 1	2	3
b) Send a fax to a specially reserved number and pay for it	285 1	2	3
c) Call a specially reserved free-phone number	286 1	2	3
d) Send a fax to a specially reserved number free of charge	287 1	2	3
e) Write, send a letter to a person competent in this area	288 1	2	3
f) Go to an information office of the European Commission	289 1	2	3
g) Go to a public information office	290 1	2	3
h) Go to a journalist, who is informed about European affairs	291 1	2	3
i) Consult databases, via a computer terminal located in your town/city/village	292 1	2	3
j) Consult databases, via a PC, a computer at home	293 1	2	3

Q.33. How much would you possibly be prepared to pay for the type of information you prefer ?

(SHOW CARD Q.33.)

Nothing.....	294	1
Between £1 and £2		2
Between £3 and £4		3
Between £5 and £8		4
More than £8		5
DK.....		6

ASK ALL

Q.34. Personally, would you say that the Single European Market which came about at the beginning of 1993 makes you feel very hopeful, rather hopeful, rather fearful or very fearful ?

Very hopeful.....	295	1
Rather hopeful.....		2
Rather fearful.....		3
Very fearful.....		4
DK.....		5

Q.35. What is your opinion on each of the following proposals ? Please tell me for each proposal, whether you are for it or against it. (EACH STATEMENT IS READ IN A DIFFERENT ORDER FOR EACH INTERVIEW)

READ OUT	FOR	AGAINST	DK
a) There should be a European Monetary Union with one single currency replacing by 1999 the Punt and all other national currencies of the Member States of the European Union..	296 1	2	3
b) There should be a European Monetary Union with a European Central Bank pursuing a policy of monetary stability that is fighting inflation.	297 1	2	3
c) The Member States of the European Union should have one common foreign policy towards countries outside the European Union.	298 1	2	3
d) The European Union Member States should work towards a common defence policy.	299 1	2	3
e) The President and the members of the European Commission should have the support of a majority in the European Parliament. Otherwise, they should resign.	300 1	2	3
f) In matters of European Union legislation, taxation and expenditure, the European Parliament should have equal rights with the Council of Ministers, which represents the national governments.	301 1	2	3
g) Any citizen of another European Union country who resides in Ireland should have the right to vote in local elections.	302 1	2	3
h) Any citizen of another European Union country who resides in Ireland should have the right to be a candidate in local elections.	303 1	2	3
i) The European Union should have a European Government responsible to the European Parliament and to the European Council of Heads of National Government.	304 1	2	3
j) The European Union should be responsible only for matters that cannot be effectively handled by national, regional and local Governments.	305 1	2	3
k) Children should be taught at school about the way European Union institutions work	306 1	2	3
l) The European Union should support film and television production in Europe in order to achieve a better balance between American, Japanese and European productions.	307 1	2	3

- Q.36. Taking everything into consideration, would you say this new "European Union", as it is now called, makes you feel very hopeful, rather hopeful, rather fearful or very fearful ?

Very hopeful..... 308 1
 Rather hopeful..... 2
 Rather fearful..... 3
 Very fearful..... 4
 DK..... 5

- Q.37. Many important decisions are made by the European Union. They might be in the interest of people like yourself, or they might not. To what extent do you feel you can rely on each of the following institutions to make sure that the decisions taken by this institution are in the interest of people like yourself ?

READ OUT	CAN RELY ON IT	CANNOT RELY ON IT	DK
a) The European Commission	309 1	2	3
b) The Irish government	310 1	2	3
c) The European Parliament	311 1	2	3
d) The DAIL	312 1	2	3
e) The Council of Ministers of the European Union representing the national governments	313 1	2	3

- Q.38. How important a part would you say the European Parliament plays IN THE LIFE OF THE EUROPEAN UNION nowadays ... ?

(READ OUT)

Very important..... 314 1
 Important..... 2
 Not very important..... 3
 Not at all important..... 4
 DK..... 5

- Q.39. Would you personally prefer that the European Parliament played a more important or a less important part than it does now ?

More important..... 315 1
 Less important..... 2
 About the same (SPONTANEOUS)..... 3
 DK..... 4

- Q.40. As a European citizen, do you think that the European Parliament protects your interests ... (READ OUT) ?

Very well..... 316 1
 Fairly well..... 2
 Not very well..... 3
 Not at all well..... 4
 DK..... 5

Q.41. Here is a list. Can you tell me which policy area, or areas, the European Parliament should pay particular attention to? (SHOW CARD Q.41. - MAXIMUM THREE ANSWERS)

Defence policy.....	317 1,
Protection of the environment.....	2,
Protection of the consumer.....	3,
Currency and economic policy.....	4,
Co-operation with developing countries, The Third World.....	5,
Health and social welfare.....	6,
Other areas of social policy.....	7,
Education and cultural policy.....	8,
Scientific and technological research.....	9,
Foreign policy towards countries outside the European Union.....	10
Immigration policy.....	11
Human rights throughout the world.....	12
DK.....	13

INTERVIEWER: NO QUESTIONS Q.42. - Q.49. PUNCHER NOTE: No Cols. 330-363

ASK ALL

Let us now turn to another topic

- Q.50. a) Have you ever heard of the International Monetary Fund, the "I.M.F.", or not?
 b) And of the World Bank ?
 c) And of the GATT ?
 d) And of the World Trade Organisation, the "W.T.O." ?
 e) And have you heard or not about the trade negotiations between the European Union and the United States, "the Uruguay Round", where there was some disagreement about agriculture ?

	YES	NO	DK
a) The International Monetary Fund, the "I.M.F."	364 1	2	3
b) The World Bank	365 1	2	3
c) The GATT	366 1	2	3
d) The World Trade Organisation, the "W.T.O."	367 1	2	3
e) The trade negotiations between the European Union and the United States, "the Uruguay Round"	368 1	2	3

- Q.51. The World Bank and the International Monetary Fund (the I.M.F.) are worldwide organisations whose aim is to regulate the economic relationships between different countries around the world. Whether or not you have heard of them, how do you think the interests of the member states of the European Union can generally be best protected within these large organisations ? (SHOW CARD Q.51. - READ OUT)

By the European Union as a whole..... 369 1

By each of the member states of the European Union individually..... 2

It depends (SPONTANEOUS)..... 3

DK..... 4

- Q.52. After the GATT trade negotiations, "the Uruguay Round", a World Trade Organisation was set up on January 1st, 1995 to regulate the international trading of goods, services and intellectual property. The European Union and each of its member states are represented in this organisation. Whether or not you have heard of it, how do you think that the interests of the member states of the European Union can generally be best protected within this World Trade Organisation? (SHOW CARD Q.52. - READ OUT)

By the European Union as a whole..... 370 1

By each of the member states of the European Union individually..... 2

It depends (SPONTANEOUS)..... 3

DK..... 4

- Q.53. A conflict between the United States of America and the European Union over agricultural matters blocked the GATT negotiations on the World Trade Organisation for months. Do you personally believe that agricultural interests have played too big a role in these negotiations, or not?

Yes..... 371 1

No..... 2

DK..... 3

- Q.54. In order to face up to the major powers such as the United States, Japan or China, how do you think that the economic, financial or monetary interests of the Member States of the European Union can generally be best represented at the World Trade Organisation, the International Monetary Fund or the World Bank? (SHOW CARD Q.54. - READ OUT)

By the European Union as a whole..... 372 1

By each of the member states of the European Union individually..... 2

It depends (SPONTANEOUS)..... 3

DK..... 4

Q.55. Which of these two statements comes closest to your own view ? (SHOW CARD Q.55. - READ OUT)

A. The international rules of trade should apply to all products, without any exceptions, since free trade must be protected..... 373 1

B. The international rules of trade should not apply to cultural products, such as films, television programs, etc since national cultures should be protected..... 2

DK..... 3

Let us now turn to another topic

Q.56. Have you ever seen, read or heard anything about the risks of radioactivity ?
 (IF YES) What was (were) the source(s) of this information ?
 (MULTIPLE ANSWERS POSSIBLE - SHOW CARD Q.56.)

Newspapers.....	374	1,
Magazines.....		2,
Specialised press.....		3,
Television.....		4,
Radio.....		5,
Direct mail received at home.....		6,
Exhibitions.....		7,
Visit to a nuclear power station.....		8,
Others.....		9,
Has never heard or read about this.....		10
DK.....		11

Q.57. Generally speaking, are you very satisfied, quite satisfied, not very satisfied, or not at all satisfied with the information you receive about radioactivity in our country ?

Very satisfied.....	385	1	GO TO Q.58
Quite satisfied.....		2	GO TO Q.58
Not very satisfied.....		3	GO TO Q.59
Not at all satisfied.....		4	GO TO Q.59
DK.....		5	GO TO Q.60

Q.58. (IF VERY OR QUITE SATISFIED - CODES 1 OR 2 AT Q.57)
Which of the following reasons best explain why you are satisfied
with the information you get about radioactivity ? (SHOW CARD Q.58. -
MULTIPLE ANSWERS POSSIBLE)

The information is trustworthy.....	386 1,
The information is sufficient.....	2,
The information is objective.....	3,
The information is clear and well explained.....	4,
The information is interesting.....	5,
The information is given quickly and is widely circulated.....	6,
Other reason.....	7,
DK.....	8,

Q.59. (IF NOT VERY OR NOT AT ALL SATISFIED - CODES 3 OR 4 AT Q.57)
Which of the following reasons best explain why you are not satisfied
with the information you get about radioactivity ? (SHOW CARD Q.59. -
MULTIPLE ANSWERS POSSIBLE)

The information is not trustworthy.....	394 1,
The information is insufficient.....	2,
The information is not objective.....	3,
The information is complicated and badly explained.....	4,
The information is not interesting.....	5,
The information is given late and is not widely circulated.....	6,
Other reason.....	7,
DK.....	8,

ASK ALL

- Q.60. Information on radioactivity levels can come from various sources. For each Information source which I read out to you, please tell me to what extent you have confidence in it to tell you the truth about levels of radioactivity in Ireland: complete confidence, a fair degree of confidence, not much confidence or no confidence at all ? (SHOW CARD Q.60.)

	COMPLETE CONFIDENCE	FAIR DEGREE OF CONFIDENCE	NOT MUCH CONFIDENCE	NO CONFIDENCE AT ALL	DK
a) Environmental groups and associations	402 1	2	3	4	5
b) Doctors	403 1	2	3	4	5
c) Independent scientists	404 1	2	3	4	5
d) University and school teachers	405 1	2	3	4	5
e) Public authorities	406 1	2	3	4	5

- Q.61. Which of the following qualities would you particularly look for in people giving you information about levels of radioactivity in Ireland ? (SHOW CARD Q.61. - SEVERAL ANSWERS POSSIBLE)

A high level of scientific expertise in the subject..... 407 1,

Genuine independence from any economic or industrial interests..... 2,

The ability to explain clearly what is going on.. 3,

Real understanding of what the general public is concerned about..... 4,

Genuine independence from any political influence 5,

A high level of expertise in health issues..... 6,

Other..... 7,

DK..... 8,

Q.62. I am going to read out to you some opinions about nuclear energy and radioactivity. For each of these, could you tell me if you tend to agree or tend to disagree ?

READ OUT	TEND TO AGREE	TEND TO DISAGREE	DK
a) Living near a nuclear power station increases the risk of cancer or having abnormal children	415 1	2	3
b) The problem of disposal of nuclear waste has not yet been solved : dumping this waste at the bottom of the sea or burying it in the ground cannot be done without contaminating the environment	416 1	2	3
c) In our country, the risk of radioactive contamination is lower than the risk of chemical pollution	417 1	2	3
d) An accident like Chernobyl could not happen in a nuclear power station in Western Europe.	418 1	2	3
e) A country which has a nuclear power station near its borders should keep its neighbouring countries constantly informed about the way the power station is operating	419 1	2	3

Q.63. I am going to show you a certain number of situations which expose people to radiation. From this list (SHOW CARD Q.63.), could you tell me the two situations which in your opinion lead to the most serious consequences ? (TWO REPLIES ONLY)

Living near a nuclear power station.....	420 1,
Spending a long time in the mountains.....	2,
Living near a uranium mine.....	3,
Fallout from military testing of atomic weapons..	4,
Having an X-ray done.....	5,
Living near a road along which radioactive minerals or waste are transported.....	6,
Travelling in an aircraft at high altitude.....	7,
None of these (SPONTANEOUS).....	8,
DK.....	9,

ASK QUESTIONS Q.64 - Q.84 ONLY THOSE AGED 15-24.
OTHERS GO TO DEMOGRAPHICS (D.1.).

Let us now turn to another topic

- Q.64. a) The problem of drug addicts can be viewed in a variety of ways.
In your opinion, is it primarily ... ? (SHOW CARD Q.64.)
b) And secondly ?

READ OUT	a) PRIMARILY	b) SECONDLY
... A problem of maturity (drug addicts are mainly young people)	429 1	430 1
... A social problem (drug addicts are a burden to society)	2	2
... A health problem (drug addicts ruin their health)	3	3
... A moral problem (drug addicts need help)	4	4
... A criminal problem (drug addicts increase the public's insecurity)	5	5
... An economic problem (drug addicts spend all their money on drugs)	6	6
DK	7	7

- Q.65. Do you think that drug use can lead, or not, to ... ?

READ OUT	YES	NO	DK
a) ... AIDS	431 1	2	3
b) ... Prostitution	432 1	2	3
c) ... Health problems	433 1	2	3
d) ... Social problems	434 1	2	3
e) ... Violence	435 1	2	3
f) ... Suicide	436 1	2	3
g) ... Personality breakdown	437 1	2	3
h) ... Problems with the law	438 1	2	3

Q.66. What do you think are the main reasons why some people take drugs ?
(SHOW CARD Q.66. - READ OUT - MULTIPLE ANSWERS POSSIBLE)

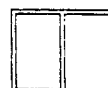
A failure at school or work..... 439 1,
To forget their problems..... 2,
Loneliness..... 3,
Do the same as their friends..... 4,
Improve their performance..... 5,
Make friends..... 6,
To give themselves confidence..... 7,
Family problems..... 8,
Problems in relationships..... 9,
DK..... 10

Q.67. Which of the following drugs ...

- a) have you ever heard of ?
b) have you ever seen ?
c) Have you ever been offered ?
d) Do you think are dangerous ?
(SHOW CARD Q.67.)

READ OUT	a) HEARD TALKING ABOUT	b) SEEN	c) OFFERED	d) DANGEROUS
Marijuana	449 1,	460 1,	471 1,	482 1,
Cannabis/Hashish	2,	2,	2,	2,
Morphine	3,	3,	3,	3,
Heroin	4,	4,	4,	4,
Cocaine	5,	5,	5,	5,
LSD	6,	6,	6,	6,
Crack	7,	7,	7,	7,
Ecstasy (XTC)	8,	8,	8,	8,
Glue, solvents	9,	9,	9,	9,
Steroids, other stimulants	10,	10,	10,	10,
None of these (SPONTANEOUS)	11,	11,	11,	11,

Q.68. (IF EVER BEEN OFFERED ANY OF THESE DRUGS - CODES 1 TO 10 AT Q.67C)
How old were you when any of those drugs were first offered to you ?



493-494

ASK ALL

Q.69. In general, do you think that these drugs are used often, sometimes or never ... ?

READ OUT	OFTEN	SOMETIMES	NEVER	DK
a) ... On the street	495 1	2	3	4
b) ... In or near schools, colleges, universities, etc...	496 1	2	3	4
c) ... At parties	497 1	2	3	4
d) ... In pubs, discos	498 1	2	3	4
e) ... At concerts, festivals	499 1	2	3	4
f) ... In sports clubs	500 1	2	3	4
g) ... In other clubs or leisure centres	501 1	2	3	4
h) ... On holidays	502 1	2	3	4

Q.70. Do you think that getting hold of drugs is ... ? (READ OUT)

Very difficult.....	503 1	GO TO Q.72
Fairly difficult.....	2	GO TO Q.72
Fairly easy.....	3	GO TO Q.71
Very easy.....	4	GO TO Q.71
DK.....	5	GO TO Q.72

Q.71. (IF FAIRLY EASY OR VERY EASY - CODES 3 OR 4 AT Q.70)
 Do you think that you can get drugs or not ... ?

READ OUT	YES	NO	DK
a) ... Through friends or acquaintances	504 1	2	3
b) ... Through your husband/wife/partner or a member of your family	505 1	2	3
c) ... On the street	506 1	2	3
d) ... In or near schools, colleges, universities, etc...	507 1	2	3
e) ... At parties	508 1	2	3
f) ... In pubs, discos	509 1	2	3
g) ... At concerts, festivals	510 1	2	3
h) ... In sports clubs	511 1	2	3
i) ... In other clubs or leisure centres	512 1	2	3
j) ... Through a doctor	513 1	2	3
k) ... On holidays	514 1	2	3

ASK ALL

Q.72. In your opinion, what is the top priority in eliminating the drug problem? (READ OUT)
 (SHOW CARD Q.72. - ONE ANSWER ONLY)

Cracking down on dealers.....	515	1
Providing information on the drug problem.....		2
Educating people about and promoting healthy living.....		3
Solving social and economic problems such as unemployment.....		4
Passing new laws, which crack down LESS on drug users.....		5
Passing new laws, which crack down MORE on drug users.....		6
Improving the treatment of drug addicts.....		7
Doing more scientific research.....		8
DK.....		9

Q.73. In your view, to obtain information or advice about drug-taking, is it better to talk to ... ?

(SHOW CARD Q.73. - READ OUT - SEVERAL ANSWERS POSSIBLE)

... A friend.....	516	1,
... A doctor.....		2,
... A "drugs" helpline.....		3,
... A specialised care centre.....		4,
... A police department.....		5,
... An organisation for social help or support...		6,
DK.....		7,

Q.74. Some people say that there are some medicines whose use is just as dangerous as that of the hardest drugs.

Do you think this is ... ? (READ OUT)

Definitely true.....	523	1
Probably true.....		2
Probably not true.....		3
Definitely not true.....		4
DK.....		5

Q.75. As you may know, analysing urine makes it possible to detect the presence of drugs, and therefore their use. With this in mind, would you tend to agree or tend to disagree that ...

READ OUT	TEND TO AGREE	TEND TO DISAGREE	DK
a) That the police should be entitled to apply the test whenever they have a suspicion	524 1	2	3
b) That employers should be allowed to apply the test when taking on staff	525 1	2	3
c) That employers should be allowed to apply the test when they have a suspicion	526 1	2	3
d) That an insurance company should be allowed to apply the test when people are taking out life insurances	527 1	2	3
e) That possibly you yourself could be asked to take the test	528 1	2	3

And now our last topic ... AIDS.

Q.76. Here is a list of statements about AIDS. For each of them, could you tell me whether you tend to agree or tend to disagree ?

READ OUT	TEND TO AGREE	TEND TO DISAGREE	DK
a) People talk too much about AIDS	529 1	2	3
b) We should receive more information about AIDS	530 1	2	3
c) Too much is spent on AIDS research. The money would be better spent on research into other diseases, such as cancer	531 1	2	3
d) I will never catch AIDS; it is an issue for other people	532 1	2	3

Q.77. People with AIDS may be viewed in a variety of ways. Here are some terms which are sometimes used to describe them. In your opinion, is someone with AIDS, nearly always, or not, ... ?

READ OUT	YES	NO	DK
a) ... Someone who has taken risks in his or her sex life	533 1	2	3
b) ... Someone who is ill and should be looked after	534 1	2	3
c) ... Someone who has neglected hygiene/cleanliness	535 1	2	3
d) ... Someone who had kept dangerous company	536 1	2	3
e) ... Someone who pose a threat to society	537 1	2	3
f) ... Someone who has had a blood transfusion	538 1	2	3

2.78. In your opinion, can AIDS be caught by each of the following ways - yes, possibly or not ?

READ OUT	YES	POSSIBLY	NO	DK
a) Eating a meal prepared by someone with AIDS or who is HIV positive	539 1	2	3	4
b) Handling objects touched by someone with AIDS or who is HIV positive	540 1	2	3	4
c) Drinking from a glass which is used by someone with AIDS or who is HIV positive	541 1	2	3	4
d) Sitting on the same toilet seat as someone with AIDS or who is HIV positive	542 1	2	3	4
e) Being injected with a needle which has been used by someone with AIDS or who is HIV positive	543 1	2	3	4
f) Receiving blood from someone with AIDS or who is HIV positive	544 1	2	3	4
g) Shaking the hand from someone with AIDS or who is HIV positive	545 1	2	3	4
h) Kissing the mouth of someone with AIDS or who is HIV positive	546 1	2	3	4
i) Having sex with someone with AIDS or who is HIV positive	547 1	2	3	4
j) Taking care of someone with AIDS or who is HIV positive	548 1	2	3	4
k) Giving blood	549 1	2	3	4
l) Giving plasma	550 1	2	3	4

2.79. Would you say that, because of AIDS, you are now more afraid or not of ... ?

READ OUT	MORE AFRAID	NOT MORE AFRAID	DK
a) The current safety of blood and blood products	551 1	2	3
b) Giving blood	552 1	2	3
c) Receiving blood	553 1	2	3
d) Having an injection	554 1	2	3
e) Having an operation	555 1	2	3

Q.80. There are various actions that could be taken in order to eliminate the problem of AIDS or at least to slow down its development.

(SHOW CARD Q.80.)

- a) Looking at this card, which is the main priority in your view ?
b) And the next ? And the next ?

READ OUT	a) FIRST PRIORITY	b) OTHERS
An information campaign on the types of behaviour which expose people to infection by the AIDS virus	556 1	557 1,
Try harder to identify the people who are ill	2	2,
Treating those with AIDS and looking after them	3	3,
Funding research to find a vaccine	4	4,
DK	5	5,

Q.81. For each of these options do you feel that the measures currently being undertaken in Ireland are very effective, fairly effective, not very effective or not at all effective ? (SHOW CARD Q.81.)

READ OUT	VERY EFFEC- TIVE	FAIRLY EFFEC- TIVE	NOT VERY EFFEC- TIVE	NOT AT ALL EFFEC- TIVE	DK
a) An information campaign on the types of behaviour which expose people to infection by the AIDS virus	562 1	2	3	4	5
b) Try harder to identify the people who are ill	563 1	2	3	4	5
c) Treating those with AIDS and looking after them	564 1	2	3	4	5
d) Funding research to find a vaccine	565 1	2	3	4	5

Q.82. Let us look at this same list of possible measures. For each of them do you think it is useful or not to collaborate and to harmonise efforts within the European Union ? (SHOW CARD Q.82.)

READ OUT	USEFUL	NOT USEFUL	DK
a) An information campaign on the types of behaviour which expose people to infection by the AIDS virus	566 1	2	3
b) Try harder to identify the people who are ill	567 1	2	3
c) Treating those with AIDS and looking after them	568 1	2	3
d) Funding research to find a vaccine	569 1	2	3

Q.83. Do you believe or not that the following precautions are effective against AIDS ... ? (SHOW CARD Q.83.)

READ OUT	YES	NO	DK
a) The use of spermicides	570 1	2	3
b) The use of condoms	571 1	2	3
c) The contraceptive pill	572 1	2	3
d) Abstaining from sexual intercourse	573 1	2	3

Q.84. Have the emergence and the spread of AIDS led you personally to ... , yes or no ? (SHOW CARD Q.84.)

READ OUT	YES	NO	DK
a) Take more care over the things you touch	574 1	2	3
b) Seek more stability in your choice of partners	575 1	2	3
c) Taking precautions in sexual intercourse	576 1	2	3
d) Avoiding certain places (areas/establishments)	577 1	2	3
e) Avoiding certain company/types of people	578 1	2	3

DEMOGRAPHICS

- D.1. In political matters people talk of "the left" and "the right".
 How would you place your views on this scale ? (SHOW CARD D.1. -
 DO NOT PROMPT. IF CONTACT HESITATES, ASK TO TRY AGAIN)

	LEFT									RIGHT
579-	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10

580

Refusal..... 581 1
 DK..... 2

NO QUESTION D.2 AND D.3

- D.4. If there were a "General Election" tomorrow (SAY IF CONTACT UNDER 18
 YEARS : and you had a vote), which party WOULD YOU VOTE for ?

Fianna Fail..... 1 582-583
 Fine Gael..... 2
 Labour..... 3
 Workers Party..... 4
 Green Party..... 5
 Progressive Democratic Party (P.D.S.)..... 6
 Sinn Fein..... 7
 Democratic Left..... 8
 Independent..... 9
 Other Party..... 10
 Would vote blank/would spoil your vote..... 11
 Would not vote..... 12
 DK..... 13
 No answer..... 14

- D.5. Which party DID YOU VOTE for at the last "General Election" of 1992 ?

Fianna Fail..... 1 584-585
 Fine Gael..... 2
 Labour..... 3
 Workers Party..... 4
 Green Party..... 5
 Progressive Democratic Party (P.D.S.)..... 6
 Sinn Fein..... 7
 Democratic Left..... 8
 Independent..... 9
 Other Party..... 10
 Did vote blank/spoiled your vote..... 11
 Did not vote..... 12
 Don't remember..... 13
 No answer..... 14

NO QUESTION D.6

- D.7. Are you ... ?

Single..... 586 1
 Married..... 2
 Living as married..... 3
 Divorced..... 4
 Separated..... 5
 Widowed..... 6

- D.8. How old were you when you stopped full-time education ?
 (IF STILL STUDYING : CODE 00 - GO TO D.10)

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587-588

- D.9. Since stopping full-time education, have you ... (READ OUT) ?
 (IF NO : CODE 00)

READ OUT	MONTHS
a) ... resumed general education at all ? (IF YES) For how many months ?	589-590
b) ... taken apprenticeship or professional training for your job ? (IF YES) For how many months ?	591-592

- D.10. SEX

Male..... 593 1
 Female..... 2

- D.11. How old are you ?

--	--

594-595

- D.12. How many people live in your household, including yourself, all adults and children ?

one person..... 596 1
 2 persons..... 2
 3 persons..... 3
 4 persons..... 4
 5 persons..... 5
 6 persons..... 6
 7 persons..... 7
 8 persons..... 8
 9 persons, and more..... 9

- D.13. How many children under 15 are currently living at home ?

One child..... 1 597-598
 2 children..... 2
 3 children..... 3
 4 children..... 4
 5 children..... 5
 6 children..... 6
 7 children..... 7
 8 children..... 8
 9 children or more..... 9
 None..... 10

D.14.	Do you or anyone else in your household own .. ? (READ OUT)	
	A colour TV set.....	599 1,
	A video recorder.....	2,
	A video camera.....	3,
	A radio-clock.....	4,
	A PC/home computer.....	5,
	A still camera.....	6,
	An electric drill.....	7,
	An electric deep fat fryer.....	8,
	2 or more cars.....	9,
	A second home or a holiday home/flat.....	10

- D.15. a) What is your current occupation ?
b) (IF NOT DOING ANY PAID WORK CURRENTLY - CODES 1 TO 4 IN D.15a)
Did you do any paid work in the past ?
What was your last occupation ?

	CUR- RENT	LAST
NON-ACTIVE	609-610	
Responsible for ordinary shopping and looking after the home, or without any current occupation, not working	1	
Student	2	
Unemployed or temporarily not working	3	
Retired or unable to work through illness	4	
SELF EMPLOYED	611-612	
Farmer	5	1
Fisherman	6	2
Professional (lawyer, medical practitioner, accountant, architect, ...)	7	3
Owner of a shop, craftsmen, other self employed person	8	4
Business proprietors, owner (full or partner) of a company	9	5
EMPLOYED		
Employed professional (employed doctor, lawyer, accountant, architect)	10	6
General management, director or top management (managing directors, director general, other director)	11	7
Middle management, other management (department head, junior manager, teacher, technician)	12	8
Employed position, working mainly at a desk	13	9
Employed position, not at a desk but travelling (salesmen, driver, ...)	14	10
Employed position, not at a desk, but in a service job (hospital, restaurant, police, fireman, ...)	15	11
Supervisor	16	12
Skilled manual worker	17	13
Other (unskilled) manual worker, servant	18	14
NEVER DID ANY PAID WORK		15

- D.15. c) (IF FARMER OR WORKS IN AGRICULTURE)
In which month(s) of the year does the main harvest, or the most intensive work, take place ? (SEVERAL ANSWERS POSSIBLE)
- | | | |
|----------------|-----|----|
| January..... | 613 | 1, |
| February..... | | 2, |
| March..... | | 3, |
| April..... | | 4, |
| May..... | | 5, |
| June..... | | 6, |
| July..... | | 7, |
| August..... | | 8, |
| September..... | | 9, |
| October..... | | 10 |
| November..... | | 11 |
| December..... | | 12 |
| DK..... | | 13 |

NO QUESTION D.16

- D.17. (ASK THOSE WHO DO OR DID PAID WORK OR WERE SELF-EMPLOYED - CODES 5 TO 18 AT D15A, OR CODES 1 TO 14 AT D15B)
How many people are working/were working under your supervision ?
- | | | |
|------------------|-----|---|
| None..... | 626 | 1 |
| 1 to 5..... | | 2 |
| 6 to 9..... | | 3 |
| 10 and over..... | | 4 |
| DK..... | | 5 |

NO QUESTION D.18

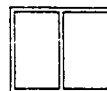
ASK ALL

- D.19. Are you ... ?

READ OUT	YES	NO
a) in your household the person mainly responsible for ordinary shopping and looking after the home	627 1	2
b) in your household the person who contributes most to the household income	628 1	2

ASK D.20 TO D.22 IF RESPONDENT IS NOT CONTRIBUTING MOST TO THE HOUSEHOLD INCOME - CODE 2 AT D.19b, OTHERS GO TO D.23

- D.20. How old was the person who contributes most to the household income when he/she stopped full-time education ?
(IF STILL STUDYING - CODE 00)



629-630

- 0.21. a) What is the current occupation of the person who contributes most to the household income ?
b) (IF NOT DOING ANY PAID WORK CURRENTLY - CODE 1 TO 4 IN D.21a)
Did he/she do any paid work in the past ?
What was his/her last occupation ?

	CUR- RENT	LAST
NON-ACTIVE	631-632	
Responsible for ordinary shopping and looking after the home, or without any current occupation, not working	1	
Student	2	
Unemployed or temporarily not working	3	
Retired or unable to work through illness	4	
SELF EMPLOYED	633-634	
Farmer	5	1
Fisherman	6	2
Professional (lawyer, medical practitioner, accountant, architect, ...)	7	3
Owner of a shop, craftsmen, other self employed person	8	4
Business proprietors, owner (full or partner) of a company	9	5
EMPLOYED		
Employed professional (employed doctor, lawyer, accountant, architect)	10	6
General management, director or top management (managing directors, director general, other director)	11	7
Middle management, other management (department head, junior manager, teacher, technician)	12	8
Employed position, working mainly at a desk	13	9
Employed position, not at a desk but travelling (salesmen, driver, ...)	14	10
Employed position, not at a desk, but in a service job (hospital, restaurant, police, fireman, ...)	15	11
Supervisor	16	12
Skilled manual worker	17	13
Other (unskilled) manual worker, servant	18	14
NEVER DID ANY PAID WORK		15

D.22. (ASK THOSE WHO DO OR DID PAID WORK OR WERE SELF-EMPLOYED - CODES 5 TO 18 AT D.21a, OR CODES 1 TO 14 AT D.21b)

How many people are working/were working under his/her supervision ?

None.....	635	1
1 to 5.....		2
6 to 9.....		3
10 and over.....		4
DK.....		5

ASK QUESTIONS D.23 - D.30 ONLY OF THOSE AGED 15-24. OTHERS GO TO INTERVIEW PROTOCOLE.

D.23. If you were asked to choose one of these five names for your social class, which would you say you belong to ? (SHOW CARD D.23. - ONE ANSWER ONLY)

Middle class.....	636	1
Lower middle class.....		2
Working class.....		3
Upper class.....		4
Upper middle class.....		5
Refuses to be classified.....		6
Other.....		7
DK.....		8

NO QUESTION D.24 AND D.25

D.26. Do you consider yourself as belonging to a particular religion ? (IF YES) Which one ?

	637-638	
Roman catholic.....	1	GO TO D.27
Protestant.....	2	GO TO D.27
Orthodox.....	3	GO TO D.27
Jewish.....	4	GO TO D.27
Muslim.....	5	GO TO D.29
Buddhist.....	6	GO TO D.29
Hindu.....	7	GO TO D.29
Other.....	8	GO TO D.29
None.....	9	GO TO D.29
DK.....	10	GO TO D.29

D.27. (TO THOSE WITH CODE 1 TO 4 ON D.26)

Do you attend religious services several times a week, once a week, a few times a year, once a year or less or never ? (ONE ANSWER ONLY)

Several times a week.....	639	1
Once a week.....		2
A few times a year.....		3
Once a year or less.....		4
Never.....		5
DK.....		6

NO QUESTION D.28

ASK THOSE AGED 24 OR LESS.

D.29. We also need some information about the income of this household to be able to analyse the survey results for different types of households. Here is a list of income groups. (SHOW INCOME CARD D.29.) Please count the total wages and salaries PER MONTH of all members of this household; all pensions and social insurance benefits; child allowances and any other income like rents, etc ... Of course, your answer as all other replies in this interview will be treated confidentially and referring back to you or your household will be impossible. Please give me the letter of the income group your household falls into before tax and other deductions

B.....	1	640-641
F.....	2	
P.....	3	
F.....	4	
E.....	5	
H.....	6	
L.....	7	
N.....	8	
R.....	9	
M.....	10	
S.....	11	
K.....	12	
Refusal.....	13	
DK.....	14	

D.30. What is the most important source of income for your household ?
 (SHOW CARD D.30. - ONE ANSWER ONLY)

Work.....	642	1
Pensions.....		2
Social security benefits (unemployment, sickness or invalidity benefit).....		3
Income from investments, rents, savings or other private means.....		4
Supplementary income benefit or welfare benefits.		5
Other (garden produce, gifts).....		6
DK/REFUSAL.....		7

INTERVIEW PROTOCOLE

P.1. - Date of interview	DAY	MONTH
	__ __ 643-644	__ __ 645-646

P.2. - Time of the beginning of the interview	HOUR	MINUTES
USE 24 HOUR CLOCK	__ __ 647-648	__ __ 649-650

P.3. - Number of minutes the interview lasted	MINUTES
	__ __ __ 651-653

P.4. - Number of persons present during the interview, including interviewer.

Two (interviewer and respondent).....	654	1
Three.....		2
Four.....		3
Five or more.....		4

P.5. - Respondent cooperation

Excellent.....	655	1
Fair.....		2
Average.....		3
Bad.....		4

PUNCHER NOTE :
NO COL 656

P.6. - Size of locality (LOCAL CODES)

Less than 2,000 people.....	657	1
2,001 - 20,000 people.....		2
20,001 - 100,000 people.....		3
100,001 people and more.....		4

PUNCHER NOTE :
NO COL 658

P.7. - Region (LOCAL CODES)

Donegal.....	659	1
North West (Sligo, Leitrim).....		2
North East (Cavan, Monaghan, Louth).....		3
West (Mayo, Galway).....		4
Midlands (Westmeath, Roscommon, Longford, Laois, Offaly).....		5
East (Dublin, Meath, Kildare, Wicklow)		6
Mid West (Limerick, Clare, Tipperary North Riding) ..		7
South East (Waterford, Wexford, Carlow, Kilkenny, Tipperary South Riding).....		8
South West (Kerry, Cork).....		9

P.8. - Postal code

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660-667

P.9. - SAMPLE POINT NUMBER

--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

668-675

P.10. - INTERVIEWER NUMBER

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676-683

P.11. - WEIGHTING FACTOR

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684-691

P.12. - Telephone available in the household ?

Yes.....	692	1
No.....		2

SHOW CARD 'Q5'

EVERY DAY

SEVERAL TIMES A WEEK

ONCE OR TWICE A WEEK

LESS OFTEN

NEVER

SHOW CARD 'Q6'

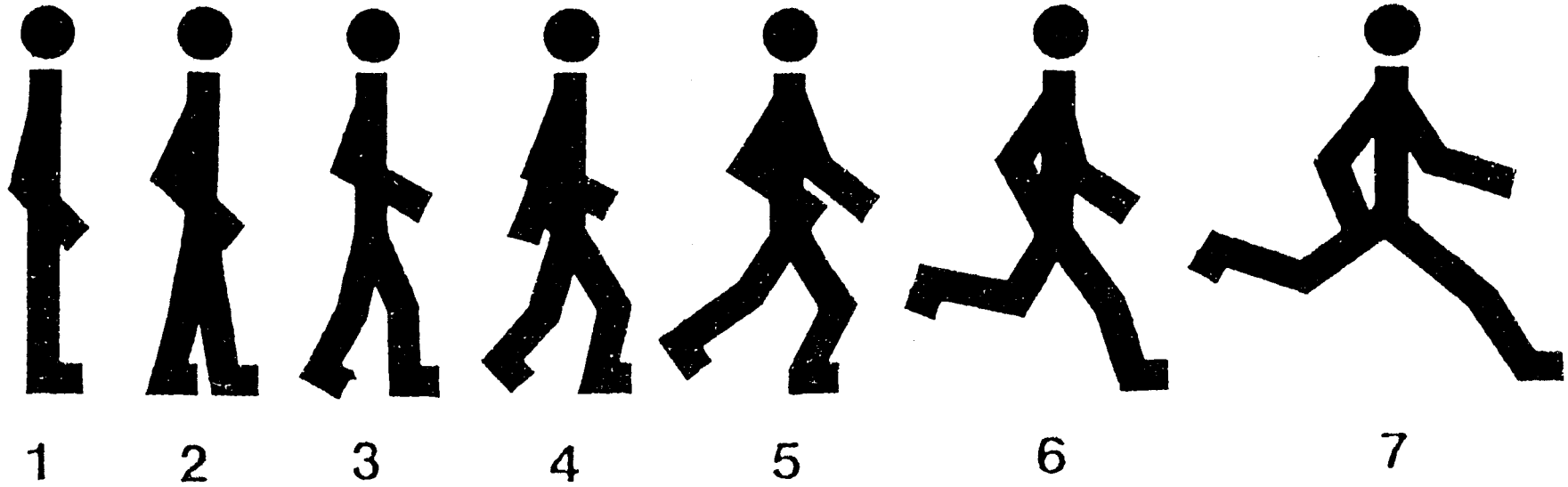
VERY SATISFIED

FAIRLY SATISFIED

NOT VERY SATISFIED

NOT AT ALL SATISFIED

SHOW CARD 'Q.11'



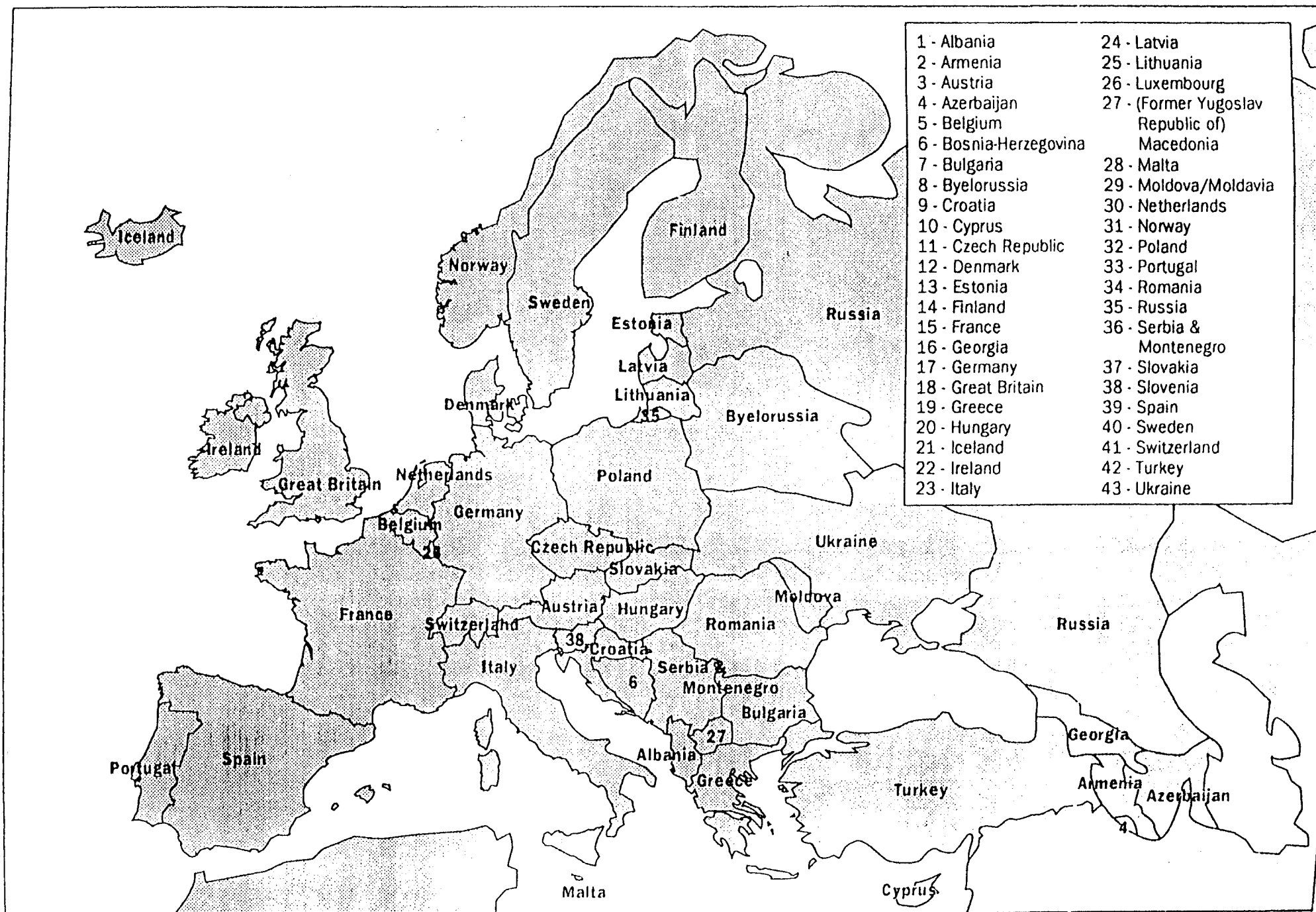
SHOW CARD 'Q15'

**I REALLY NEED TO KNOW A LOT MORE ABOUT THE
EUROPEAN UNION**

**I WOULD LIKE TO HAVE SOME MORE
INFORMATION ABOUT THE EUROPEAN UNION**

**AS FAR AS I AM CONCERNED, I AM HAPPY WITH
WHAT I ALREADY KNOW**

SHOW MAP 'Q.17'



SHOW CARD 'Q19'

- a) BELGIUM
- b) DENMARK
- c) GERMANY
- d) GREECE
- e) SPAIN
- f) FRANCE
- g) IRELAND
- h) ITALY
- i) LUXEMBURG
- j) THE NETHERLANDS
- k) PORTUGAL
- l) UNITED KINGDOM
- m) AUSTRIA
- n) FINLAND
- o) SWEDEN

SHOW CARD 'Q20'

**THAT THOSE COUNTRIES WHICH ARE READY TO
INTENSIFY THE DEVELOPMENT OF A COMMON
EUROPEAN POLICY IN CERTAIN IMPORTANT AREAS
SHOULD DO SO WITHOUT HAVING TO WAIT FOR
THE OTHERS**

OR

**THAT THOSE COUNTRIES WHICH ARE READY TO
INTENSIFY THE DEVELOPMENT OF A COMMON
EUROPEAN POLICY IN CERTAIN IMPORTANT AREAS
SHOULD WAIT UNTIL ALL MEMBER STATES OF THE
EUROPEAN UNION ARE READY FOR IT**

SHOW CARD 'Q21'

BELGIUM

DENMARK

GERMANY

GREECE

SPAIN

FRANCE

IRELAND

ITALY

LUXEMBURG

THE NETHERLANDS

PORTUGAL

UNITED KINGDOM

AUSTRIA

FINLAND

SWEDEN

SHOW CARD 'Q22'

THE EUROPEAN UNION SHOULD STAY AS IT IS

**THE EXISTING MEMBER COUNTRIES SHOULD TAKE
MORE JOINT ACTION IN THE EXISTING EUROPEAN
UNION**

NEW MEMBER STATES SHOULD JOIN

SHOW CARD 'Q29'

DEFENCE

PROTECTION OF THE ENVIRONMENT

CURRENCY

COOPERATION WITH DEVELOPING COUNTRIES, THIRD WORLD

HEALTH AND SOCIAL WELFARE

EDUCATION

BASIC RULES FOR BROADCASTING AND PRESS

SCIENTIFIC AND TECHNOLOGICAL RESEARCH

RATES OF VAT (VALUE ADDED TAX)

FOREIGN POLICY TOWARDS COUNTRIES OUTSIDE THE EUROPEAN UNION

PARTICIPATION OF WORKERS' REPRESENTATIVES ON COMPANY BOARDS OF DIRECTORS

INDUSTRIAL POLICY

CULTURAL POLICY

IMMIGRATION POLICY

RULES FOR POLITICAL ASYLUM

HEALTH AND SAFETY OF WORKERS

THE FIGHT AGAINST UNEMPLOYMENT

THE FIGHT AGAINST DRUGS

AGRICULTURE

EQUALITY FOR MEN AND WOMEN

CONSUMER POLICY

SUPPORTING REGIONS WHICH ARE EXPERIENCING ECONOMIC DIFFICULTIES

SHOW CARD 'Q30'

- a) DEFENCE
- b) PROTECTION OF THE ENVIRONMENT
- c) CURRENCY
- d) COOPERATION WITH DEVELOPING COUNTRIES, THIRD WORLD
- e) HEALTH AND SOCIAL WELFARE
- f) EDUCATION
- g) BASIC RULES FOR BROADCASTING AND PRESS
- h) SCIENTIFIC AND TECHNOLOGICAL RESEARCH
- i) RATES OF VAT (VALUE ADDED TAX)
- j) FOREIGN POLICY TOWARDS COUNTRIES OUTSIDE THE EUROPEAN UNION
- k) PARTICIPATION OF WORKERS' REPRESENTATIVES ON COMPANY BOARDS OF DIRECTORS
- l) INDUSTRIAL POLICY
- m) CULTURAL POLICY
- n) IMMIGRATION POLICY
- o) RULES FOR POLITICAL ASYLUM
- p) HEALTH AND SAFETY OF WORKERS
- q) THE FIGHT AGAINST UNEMPLOYMENT
- r) THE FIGHT AGAINST DRUGS
- s) AGRICULTURE
- t) EQUALITY FOR MEN AND WOMEN
- u) CONSUMER POLICY
- v) SUPPORTING REGIONS WHICH ARE EXPERIENCING ECONOMIC DIFFICULTIES

SHOW CARD 'Q31'

**A SHORT LEAFLET, THAT JUST GIVES AN
OVERVIEW**

A MORE DETAILED BROCHURE

A COMPLETE DESCRIPTION IN A BOOK

A VIDEO TAPE

A CD-ROM, A COMPUTER FLOPPY DISK

**A COMPUTER TERMINAL ALLOWING YOU TO
CONSULT DATABASES**

SHOW CARD 'Q33'

NOTHING

BETWEEN £1 AND £2

BETWEEN £3 AND £4

BETWEEN £5 AND £8

MORE THAN £8

SHOW CARD 'Q41'

DEFENCE POLICY

PROTECTION OF THE ENVIRONMENT

PROTECTION OF THE CONSUMER

CURRENCY AND ECONOMIC POLICY

**CO-OPERATION WITH DEVELOPING COUNTRIES,
THE THIRD WORLD**

HEALTH AND SOCIAL WELFARE

OTHER AREAS OF SOCIAL POLICY

EDUCATION AND CULTURAL POLICY

SCIENTIFIC AND TECHNOLOGICAL RESEARCH

**FOREIGN POLICY TOWARDS COUNTRIES OUTSIDE
THE EUROPEAN UNION**

IMMIGRATION POLICY

HUMAN RIGHTS THROUGHOUT THE WORLD

SHOW CARD 'Q51'

BY THE EUROPEAN UNION AS A WHOLE

**BY EACH OF THE MEMBER STATES OF THE
EUROPEAN UNION INDIVIDUALLY**

SHOW CARD 'Q52'

BY THE EUROPEAN UNION AS A WHOLE

**BY EACH OF THE MEMBER STATES OF THE
EUROPEAN UNION INDIVIDUALLY**

SHOW CARD 'Q54'

BY THE EUROPEAN UNION AS A WHOLE

**BY EACH OF THE MEMBER STATES OF THE
EUROPEAN UNION INDIVIDUALLY**

SHOW CARD 'Q55'

- A. THE INTERNATIONAL RULES OF TRADE SHOULD APPLY TO ALL PRODUCTS, WITHOUT ANY EXCEPTIONS, SINCE FREE TRADE MUST BE PROTECTED**

- B. THE INTERNATIONAL RULES OF TRADE SHOULD NOT APPLY TO CULTURAL PRODUCTS, SUCH AS FILMS, TELEVISION PROGRAMMES, ETC SINCE NATIONAL CULTURES SHOULD BE PROTECTED**

SHOW CARD 'Q56'

NEWSPAPERS

MAGAZINES

SPECIALISED PRESS

TELEVISION

RADIO

DIRECT MAIL RECEIVED AT HOME

EXHIBITIONS

VISIT TO A NUCLEAR POWER STATION

OTHERS

SHOW CARD 'Q58'

THE INFORMATION IS TRUSTWORTHY

THE INFORMATION IS SUFFICIENT

THE INFORMATION IS OBJECTIVE

**THE INFORMATION IS CLEAR AND WELL
EXPLAINED**

THE INFORMATION IS INTERESTING

**THE INFORMATION IS GIVEN QUICKLY AND IS
WIDELY CIRCULATED**

OTHER REASON

SHOW CARD 'Q59'

THE INFORMATION IS NOT TRUSTWORTHY

THE INFORMATION IS INSUFFICIENT

THE INFORMATION IS NOT OBJECTIVE

**THE INFORMATION IS COMPLICATED AND BADLY
EXPLAINED**

THE INFORMATION IS NOT INTERESTING

**THE INFORMATION IS GIVEN LATE AND IS NOT
WIDELY CIRCULATED**

OTHER REASON

SHOW CARD 'Q60'

COMPLETE CONFIDENCE

FAIR DEGREE OF CONFIDENCE

NOT MUCH CONFIDENCE

NO CONFIDENCE AT ALL

SHOW CARD 'Q61'

**A HIGH LEVEL OF SCIENTIFIC EXPERTISE IN THE
SUBJECT**

**GENUINE INDEPENDENCE FROM ANY ECONOMIC
OR INDUSTRIAL INTERESTS**

**THE ABILITY TO EXPLAIN CLEARLY WHAT IS
GOING ON**

**REAL UNDERSTANDING OF WHAT THE GENERAL
PUBLIC IS CONCERNED ABOUT**

**GENUINE INDEPENDENCE FROM ANY POLITICAL
INFLUENCE**

A HIGH LEVEL OF EXPERTISE IN HEALTH ISSUES

OTHER

SHOW CARD 'Q63'

LIVING NEAR A NUCLEAR POWER STATION

SPENDING A LONG TIME IN THE MOUNTAINS

LIVING NEAR A URANIUM MINE

FALLOUT FROM MILITARY TESTING OF ATOMIC WEAPONS

HAVING AN X-RAY DONE

LIVING NEAR A ROAD ALONG WITH RADIOACTIVE MINERALS OR WASTE ARE TRANSPORTED

TRAVELLING IN AN AIRCRAFT AT HIGH ALTITUDE

SHOW CARD 'Q64'

- ... A PROBLEM OF MATURITY (DRUG ADDICTS ARE MAINLY YOUNG PEOPLE)**
- ... A SOCIAL PROBLEM (DRUG ADDICTS ARE A BURDEN TO SOCIETY)**
- ... A HEALTH PROBLEM (DRUG ADDICTS RUIN THEIR HEALTH)**
- ... A MORAL PROBLEM (DRUG ADDICTS NEED HELP)**
- ... A CRIMINAL PROBLEM (DRUG ADDICTS INCREASE THE PUBLIC'S INSECURITY)**
- ... AN ECONOMIC PROBLEM (DRUG ADDICTS SPEND ALL THEIR MONEY ON DRUGS)**

SHOW CARD 'Q66'

A FAILURE AT SCHOOL OR WORK

TO FORGET THEIR PROBLEMS

LONELINESS

DO THE SAME AS THEIR FRIENDS

IMPROVE THEIR PERFORMANCE

MAKE FRIENDS

TO GIVE THEMSELVES CONFIDENCE

FAMILY PROBLEMS

PROBLEMS IN RELATIONSHIPS

SHOW CARD 'Q67'

MARIJUANA

CANNABIS/HASHISH

MORPHINE

HEROIN

COCAINE

LSD

CRACK

ECSTASY (XTC)

GLUE, SOLVENTS

STEROIDS, OTHER STIMULANTS

SHOW CARD 'Q72'

CRACKING DOWN ON DEALERS

PROVIDING INFORMATION ON THE DRUG PROBLEM

**EDUCATING PEOPLE ABOUT AND PROMOTING
HEALTHY LIVING**

**SOLVING SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC PROBLEMS SUCH
AS UNEMPLOYMENT**

**PASSING NEW LAWS, WHICH CRACK DOWN LESS
ON DRUG USERS**

**PASSING NEW LAWS, WHICH CRACK DOWN MORE
ON DRUG USERS**

IMPROVING THE TREATMENT OF DRUG ADDICTS

DOING MORE SCIENTIFIC RESEARCH

SHOW CARD 'Q73'

A FRIEND

A DOCTOR

A "DRUGS" HELPLINE

A SPECIALISED CARE CENTRE

A POLICE DEPARTMENT

**AN ORGANISATION FOR SOCIAL HELP OR
SUPPORT**

SHOW CARD 'Q80'

**AN INFORMATION CAMPAIGN ON THE TYPES
OF BEHAVIOUR WHICH EXPOSE PEOPLE TO
INFECTION BY THE AIDS VIRUS**

**TRY HARDER TO IDENTIFY THE PEOPLE WHO
ARE ILL**

**TREATING THOSE WITH AIDS AND LOOKING
AFTER THEM**

FUNDING RESEARCH TO FIND A VACCINE

SHOW CARD 'Q81'

**AN INFORMATION CAMPAIGN ON THE TYPES
OF BEHAVIOUR WHICH EXPOSE PEOPLE TO
INFECTION BY THE AIDS VIRUS**

**TRY HARDER TO IDENTIFY THE PEOPLE WHO
ARE ILL**

**TREATING THOSE WITH AIDS AND LOOKING
AFTER THEM**

FUNDING RESEARCH TO FIND A VACCINE

SHOW CARD 'Q82'

**AN INFORMATION CAMPAIGN ON THE TYPES
OF BEHAVIOUR WHICH EXPOSE PEOPLE TO
INFECTION BY THE AIDS VIRUS**

**TRY HARDER TO IDENTIFY THE PEOPLE WHO
ARE ILL**

**TREATING THOSE WITH AIDS AND LOOKING
AFTER THEM**

FUNDING RESEARCH TO FIND A VACCINE

SHOW CARD 'Q83'

- a) **THE USE OF SPERMICIDES**
- b) **THE USE OF CONDOMS**
- c) **THE CONTRACEPTIVE PILL**
- d) **ABSTAINING FROM SEXUAL INTERCOURSE**

SHOW CARD 'Q84'

- a) **TAKE MORE CARE OVER THE THINGS YOU TOUCH**
- b) **SEEK MORE STABILITY IN YOUR CHOICE OF PARTNERS**
- c) **TAKING PRECAUTIONS IN SEXUAL INTERCOURSE**
- d) **AVOIDING CERTAIN PLACES (AREAS/ESTABLISHMENTS)**
- e) **AVOIDING CERTAIN COMPANY/TYPES OF PEOPLE**

SHOW CARD 'D1'

LEFT	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	RIGHT
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SHOW CARD 'D23'

MIDDLE CLASS

LOWER MIDDLE CLASS

WORKING CLASS

UPPER CLASS

UPPER MIDDLE CLASS

SHOW CARD 'D29'

**PLEASE USE THIS CARD TO GIVE ME THE CODE
NUMBER FOR: - YOUR TOTAL FAMILY INCOME
FROM ALL SOURCES, BEFORE TAX AND OTHER
DEDUCTIONS**

B LESS THAN £60 PER WEEK	B LESS THAN £240 A MONTH	B LESS THAN £2,880 A YEAR
T £60 - £75	T £240 - £319	T £2,880 - £3,839
P £76 - £90	P £320 - £399	P £3,840 - £4,799
F £91 - £110	F £400 - £479	F £4,800 - £5,759
E £111 - £140	E £480 - £599	E £5,760 - £7,199
H £141 - £170	H £600 - £729	H £7,200 - £8,759
L £171 - £190	L £730 - £829	L £8,760 - £9,959
N £191 - £230	N £830 - £999	N £9,960 - £11,999
R £231 - £265	R £1,000 - £1,149	R £12,000 - £13,799
M £266 - £385	M £1,150 - £1,664	M £13,800 - £19,967
S £386 - £500	S £1,665 - £2,000	S £19,968 - £24,000
K £501 and over	K £2,001 and over	K £24,001 and over

SHOW CARD 'D30'

WORK

PENSIONS

**SOCIAL SECURITY BENEFITS
(UNEMPLOYMENT, SICKNESS OR INVALIDITY
BENEFIT)**

**INCOME FROM INVESTMENTS, RENTS, SAVINGS
OR OTHER PRIVATE MEANS**

**SUPPLEMENTARY INCOME BENEFIT OR
WELFARE BENEFITS**

OTHER (GARDEN PRODUCE, GIFTS)