

**GREAT BRITAIN**

INRA UK 8191  
FINAL

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LONDON W3 6RZ

J8191 (1-5)  
44 (6-7)  
561 (8-10)  
INTERVIEW NUMBER (11-16)

RESEARCH SURVEY 56.1

NAME: \_\_\_\_\_

ADDRESS: \_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

Post Code: 

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TELEPHONE NUMBER: \_\_\_\_\_

**OCCUPATION OF CHIEF INCOME EARNER\***

QA. Which member of your household, either yourself or related to you, would you say is the CHIEF INCOME EARNER, that is the person with the largest income, whether from employment, pensions, state benefits, investments or any other source?

Self ☐ Spouse/Partner ☐ Other adult (specify) ☐ \_\_\_\_\_

**QB. Is the CHIEF WAGE EARNER**

Working (either full or part time) ..... 1

Retired/not working with PRIVATE PENSIONS/MEANS ..... 2 ASK QC

Unemployed less than 6 months ..... 3

Unemployed more than 6 months ..... 4

Retired with STATE BENEFIT/PENSION ONLY .. ..... 5 CODE SOCIAL GRADE AS "E"

Not working with STATE BENEFIT ONLY . . ..... 6

Student ..... 7 ASK QC

**QC. OCCUPATION OF CHIEF INCOME EARNER**

Job title: \_\_\_\_\_

Job Description \_\_\_\_\_

Industry \_\_\_\_\_ Size of company \_\_\_\_\_

Qualifications \_\_\_\_\_

If manager/supervisor/self-employed - Number of people responsible for \_\_\_\_\_

**\*NB**

1 If two or more related people in household have equal income, code the person who is the oldest.

2 Treat couples living together as married, therefore related.

3 Take respondent's occupation if not related to others in household.

**CODE FOR CLASS**

A	1
B	2
C1	3
C2	4
D	5
E	6

**INTERVIEWER'S DECLARATION:**

I declare that the interview was carried out in accordance with the written instructions and within the MRS Code of Conduct, with the person named above who previously was unknown to me.

INTERVIEWER'S SIGNATURE: \_\_\_\_\_

INTERVIEWER'S NAME (PLEASE PRINT) \_\_\_\_\_

INTERVIEWER'S NUMBER: 

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DATE: \_\_\_\_\_ 2001

SIGNED OFF		
EXEC	<input type="checkbox"/>	
FIELD	<input type="checkbox"/>	
DP	<input type="checkbox"/>	

**INTRODUCTION**

Good morning/afternoon/evening. My name is .... from INRA UK, an independent market research company (SHOW ID CARD). We are carrying out a survey in this area, and would be grateful if you could help by answering some questions.

**RECORD INTERVIEW START TIME**

HOUR		MINUTES	
(444-445)		(446-447)	

Q1. What is your nationality? Please tell me the country (or countries) that apply. **(MULTIPLE ANSWERS POSSIBLE)**

Belgium	1(17)	GO TO Q2
Denmark	1(18)	
Germany	1(19)	
Greece	1(20)	
Spain	1(21)	
France	1(22)	
Ireland	1(23)	
Italy	1(24)	
Luxembourg	1(25)	
Netherlands	1(26)	
Portugal	1(27)	
United Kingdom (Great Britain, Northern Ireland)	1(28)	
Austria	1(29)	
Sweden	1(30)	
Finland	1(31)	
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Other countries	1(32)	CLOSE
Don't know	1(33)	

**LET'S TALK ABOUT SOCIAL EXCLUSION**

Q.2. For each of the following, please tell me if you think it absolutely necessary to live properly nowadays or not?

	Absolutely necessary	Not absolutely necessary	Don't Know	
1. Having a good job	1	2	3	(34)
2. Having a good education	1	2	3	(35)
3. Living with a partner with whom one has a good relationship	1	2	3	(36)
4. Having children	1	2	3	(37)
5. Seeing friends regularly	1	2	3	(38)
6. Having sufficient leisure time and the means to enjoy it	1	2	3	(39)
7. Having at least one holiday a year	1	2	3	(40)
8. Being on friendly terms with the neighbours	1	2	3	(41)
9. Being able to go out with friends or family	1	2	3	(42)
10. Having sufficient accommodation for everyone to have their own space	1	2	3	(43)
11. Being able to be useful to others	1	2	3	(44)
12. Feeling recognised by society	1	2	3	(45)
13. Having a successful career	1	2	3	(46)
14. Participating in associations, unions or parties	1	2	3	(47)

EB40.0 - Q.83 - TREND MODIFIED

Q.3. In your opinion, what would be the very lowest net weekly income that your household would have to have in order to make ends meet, given the present circumstances and composition of your household? Net income is after tax and social security contributions have been deducted. **(ONE ANSWER ONLY)**

(INT: IF "DK", CODE '000000000' - IF "REFUSAL", CODE '999999999')

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(48-56)

EB56.1 - NEW

Q4. Is the total net weekly income of your household higher, lower or more or less the same as this figure?

	(57)	
Higher	1	
Lower	2	
More or less the same	3	
Don't know	4	
Refusal	5	

EB5 - Q.153 - TREND MODIFIED

Q5. How well do you get by with your household's income? **(SHOW CARD - READ OUT - ONE ANSWER ONLY)**

	(58)	
With great difficulty	1	Go to Q6
With difficulty	2	
Easily	3	Go to Q9
Very easily	4	
Don't know	5	
Refusal	6	

EB40 - D.29g - TREND MODIFIED

**IF "WITH DIFFICULTY", CODE 1 OR 2 IN Q.5, OTHERS GO TO Q.9**

**Q6. How long has your household been in this financial situation? (ONE ANSWER ONLY)**

	(59)
Less than a year	1
1 year	2
From 2 to 3 years	3
From 4 to 5 years	4
From 6 to 10 years	5
Over 10 years	6
DON'T KNOW	7
Refusal	8

**EB56.1 - NEW**

**Q7. Have any of the following events had an effect on your household's current financial situation? (SHOW CARD - READ OUT - MULTIPLE ANSWERS POSSIBLE)**

I have a low paid job	1 (60)
I lost my job	1 (61)
My partner lost his(her) job	1 (62)
I broke up with the person with whom I was living	1 (63)
I had a child	1 (64)
My child(ren) started school	1 (65)
I had health problems	1 (66)
I retired	1 (67)
My partner retired	1 (68)
No, none of these (SPONTANEOUS)	1 (69)
DON'T KNOW	1 (70)
Refusal	1 (71)

**EB56.1 - NEW**

**Q8. When do you think your household will be out of this difficult financial situation? (SHOW CARD - READ OUT - ONE ANSWER ONLY)**

	(72)
In less than a year	1
In 1 year	2
In 2 or 3 years	3
In 4 or 5 years	4
In 6 to 9 years	5
In 10 years or more	6
Never (SPONTANEOUS)	7
DON'T KNOW	8
Refusal	9

**EB56.1 - NEW**

**ASK ALL**

Q9. In the last twelve months, have you, or any member of your household, had problems in...? **(SHOW CARD WITH SCALE)**

	No Problem	Some problems	A lot of problems	Enormous problems	Don't know	
1. paying the rent or mortgage	1	2	3	4	5	(73)
2. paying the water, gas, electricity or heating bills	1	2	3	4	5	(74)
3. paying for food	1	2	3	4	5	(75)
4. repaying loans (other than for housing)	1	2	3	4	5	(76)

EB40.0 - D.29f - TREND

Q10. In the area where you live, are there people who live in one or the other of the following situations? **(SHOW CARD - READ OUT - MULTIPLE ANSWERS POSSIBLE)**

Situation of extreme poverty	1 (77)	Go to Q11
Situation of poverty	1 (78)	
At risk of falling into poverty	1 (79)	Go to Q13
Nobody in these situations	1 (80)	
Don't know	1 (81)	

EB40 - Q.68a - TREND

**IF "SITUATION OF POVERTY", FIRST 2 CODES IN Q.10, OTHERS GO TO Q.13**

Q11. Do you ever happen to see for yourself the conditions in which these people really live? **(IF YES) Do you see these conditions often, sometimes or rarely?**

	(82)	Go to Q12
Yes, often	1	
Yes, sometimes	2	
Yes, rarely	3	Go to Q13
No, never	4	
Don't know	5	

EB40 - Q.70 - TREND MODIFIED

**IF "YES", CODE 1, 2 OR 3 IN Q.11**

Q12. Would you say that, for the most part, these people...? **(SHOW CARD - READ OUT - ONE ANSWER ONLY)**

Have always been in their present situation	1	
Have fallen into it after knowing something better	2	
Don't know	3	
Refusal	4	

EB40 - Q.71 - TREND MODIFIED

**ASK ALL**

Q13. Why in your opinion are there people who live in need? Here are four opinions: which is closest to yours? **(SHOW CARD - READ OUT - ONE ANSWER ONLY)**

Because they have been unlucky	1	
Because of laziness and lack of willpower	2	
Because there is much injustice in our society	3	
It's an inevitable part of modern progress	4	
None of these <b>(SPONTANEOUS)</b>	5	
Don't know	6	

EB40 - Q.74 - TREND

Q14. Here are some reasons, which might explain why people are socially excluded. Which three do you think are the most common? (*SHOW CARD - READ OUT - MAXIMUM 3 ANSWERS*)

Social welfare cuts	1 (85)
Lack of concern amongst neighbours	1 (86)
Sickness	1 (87)
Family break-ups	1 (88)
Their parents were poor	1 (89)
Losing community spirit in our society	1 (90)
Alcoholism	1 (91)
Long-term unemployment	1 (92)
They live in a poor area	1 (93)
Drug abuse	1 (94)
They don't plan for the future	1 (95)
Lack of education	1 (96)
They are lazy	1 (97)
They have too many children	1 (98)
They are immigrants	1 (99)
They have chosen to be like this	1 (100)
Don't know	1 (101)

EB40 - Q.72 - TREND

Q15. Which of these statements comes closest to your view? (*SHOW CARD - READ OUT - ONE ANSWER ONLY*)

Anyone is at risk of poverty at some point in their lives	1
The risk of poverty is confined to certain groups of people	2
None of these two statements ( <i>SPONTANEOUS</i> )	3
Don't know	4

(102)

Q16. In the last five years, have you ever been unemployed, or not?

Yes	1	Continue
No	2	Go to Q18

EB56.1 - NEW

(*IF YES*) How many times have you been unemployed in the last five years?  
(*INT.: IF "NEVER", CODE '00' - IF "REFUSAL", CODE '98' - IF "DK", CODE '99'*)

(104-105)

EB40 - D.15c - TREND

*IF "YES", CODE 1 IN Q.16*

Q17. For how long in total have you been unemployed in the last five years?

Less than a week	1
From a week to less than 3 months	2
From 3 months to less than 6 months	3
From 6 months to less than 1 year	4
From 1 year to less than 2 years	5
From 2 years to less than 3 years	6
3 years or more	7
Don't know	8
Refusal	9

(106)

EB40 - D.15d - TREND MODIFIED

**ASK ALL**

Q.18. For each of these statements, please tell me if it applies to your situation, or not.

	Yes	No	Don't Know	Not applicable	
1. My partner has a paid job	1	2	3	4	(107)
2. I have a child at home under five years of age	1	2	3	4	(108)
3. I have close friends or family who are poor	1	2	3	4	(109)
4. I have close friends or family who are much richer than I am	1	2	3	4	(110)
5. I talk to my neighbours almost every day	1	2	3	4	(111)
6. I meet my friends several times a week	1	2	3	4	(112)
7. I meet up with relatives from outside the household several times a week	1	2	3	4	(113)
8. Over half of my friends are unemployed	1	2	3	4	(114)
9. Over half of my friends are in paid work	1	2	3	4	(115)
10. I am a member of a leisure or sports club	1	2	3	4	(116)
11. I am a member of a voluntary or charitable organisation	1	2	3	4	(117)
12. I am a member of a political party	1	2	3	4	(118)
13. I go regularly to church (or to another place of worship)	1	2	3	4	(119)

EB56.1 – NEW

Q.19. If you had any of the following problems, is there anyone you could rely on to help you, from outside your own household?

	Yes	No	Don't Know	
1. If you were feeling depressed	1	2	3	(120)
2. If you needed help finding a job for yourself or a member of your family	1	2	3	(121)
3. If you needed to borrow money to pay an urgent bill, like electricity, gas, rent or mortgage	1	2	3	(122)

EB44.3 – Q.86 – TREND

Q.20. I am now going to ask you to talk to me about different aspects of your everyday life. For each of them, could you tell me if you think this aspect of your life is very good, fairly good, fairly bad or very bad? **(SHOW CARD WITH SCALE - ONE ANSWER ONLY)**

READ OUT	Very Good	Fairly Good	Fairly Bad	Very Bad	Don't know	
1. Your house or flat	1	2	3	4	5	(123)
2. The area where you live	1	2	3	4	5	(124)
3. Your income	1	2	3	4	5	(125)
4. Your standard of living	1	2	3	4	5	(126)
5. Travel facilities for going to work, shopping	1	2	3	4	5	(127)
6. Your state of health	1	2	3	4	5	(128)
7. The time you have available to do the things you have to do	1	2	3	4	5	(129)
8. The medical services in your local area	1	2	3	4	5	(130)
9. Your social entitlements in case of sickness, invalidity, unemployment, old age	1	2	3	4	5	(131)
10. The consideration shown to you by other people	1	2	3	4	5	(132)
11. The shopping facilities in your local area	1	2	3	4	5	(133)
12. The job opportunities in your local area	1	2	3	4	5	(134)
13. The level of noise where you live	1	2	3	4	5	(135)

EB40 – Q.85 – TREND MODIFIED



Q.21. Do you agree or disagree with the following statements? *(SHOW CARD WITH SCALE - ONE ANSWER ONLY)*

	Strongly Agree	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Disagree	Strongly Disagree	Don't know	
1. I have felt lonely at some time during the last two weeks	1	2	3	4	5	6	(136)
2. I don't feel that the value of what I do is recognised by the people I meet	1	2	3	4	5	6	(137)
3. It's difficult to have close friends in the area in which I live	1	2	3	4	5	6	(138)
4. I feel left out of society	1	2	3	4	5	6	(139)
5. I feel left out of my family	1	2	3	4	5	6	(140)
6. I don't feel that I have the chance to play a useful part in society	1	2	3	4	5	6	(141)
7. Some people look down on me because of my income or job situation	1	2	3	4	5	6	(142)
8. I feel that there is a risk that I could fall into poverty	1	2	3	4	5	6	(143)
9. The area in which I live has buildings in a bad state of repair	1	2	3	4	5	6	(144)
10. There is a lot of unemployment in the area in which I live	1	2	3	4	5	6	(145)
11. There are problems of drug abuse in the area in which I live	1	2	3	4	5	6	(146)
12. The area in which I live has a lot of vandalism and theft	1	2	3	4	5	6	(147)
13. There is a lot of violence in the area in which I live	1	2	3	4	5	6	(148)
14. The area in which I live has not got a good reputation	1	2	3	4	5	6	(149)

EB56.1 - NEW

D15a) What is your current occupation? **MUST BE ONE CODE**

b) *(IF NOT DOING ANY PAID WORK CURRENTLY - CODES 1 TO 4 IN D.15a)* Did you do any paid work in the past? What was your last occupation? **MUST BE ONE CODE**

	D15(a) CURRENT OCCUPATION	D15(b) LAST OCCUPATION
NOT WORKING	(150-151)	
Responsible for ordinary shopping and looking after the home, or without any current occupation, not working	01	
Student	02 ASK	
Unemployed or temporarily not working	03 Q.15b	
Retired or unable to work through illness	04	
SELF EMPLOYED		
Farmer	05	01
Fisherman	06	02
Professional (lawyer, medical practitioner, accountant, architect,...)	07	03
Owner of a shop, craftsmen, other self employed person	08	04
Business proprietors, owner (full or partner) of a company	09	05
EMPLOYED		
Employed professional (employed doctor, lawyer, accountant, architect)	10	06
General management, director or top management (managing directors, director general, other director)	11	07
Middle management, other management (department head, junior manager, teacher, technician)	12	08
Employed position, working mainly at a desk	13	09
Employed position, not at a desk but travelling (salesmen, driver, ...)	14	10
Employed position, not at a desk, but in a service job (hospital, restaurant, police, fireman, ...)	15	11
Supervisor	16	12
Skilled manual worker	17	13
Other (unskilled) manual worker, servant	18	14
NEVER DID ANY PAID WORK		15

EB55.2 - D.15 - DEMO TREND

**IF "UNEMPLOYED" OR "NON-ACTIVE", CODE 1, 2, 3 OR 4 IN D.15.a**

Q22. Which of these statements comes closest to your personal position? **(SHOW CARD - READ OUT - ONE ANSWER ONLY)**

- |  |   |
|--|---|
| (154)  |   |
| I would like a full-time paid job and I am actively looking for one          | 1 |
| I would like a part-time paid job and I am actively looking for one          | 2 |
| I would like a paid job, but I am not actively looking for one at the moment | 3 |
| I do not want a paid job   | 4 |
| Don't know   | 5 |

EB56.1 - NEW

**IF "EMPLOYED" OR "SELF-EMPLOYED", CODE 5 TO 18 IN D.15.a, ASK Q.23. OTHERS GO TO Q.44**

Q.23. For you personally, how important do you think each of the following is in choosing a job? Would you say it is very important, important, neither important nor unimportant, not important or not important at all? **(SHOW CARD WITH SCALE - ONE ANSWER ONLY)**

	Very Important	Important	Neither important nor unimportant	Not Important	Not important at all	Don't know	
1. A job that leaves a lot of leisure time	1	2	3	4	5	6	(155)
2. A secure job	1	2	3	4	5	6	(156)
3. A high income	1	2	3	4	5	6	(157)
4. A job that allows you to work independently	1	2	3	4	5	6	(158)
5. Friendly people to work with	1	2	3	4	5	6	(159)
6. A job that gives good promotion opportunities	1	2	3	4	5	6	(160)
7. A job that enables you to use your own initiative	1	2	3	4	5	6	(161)
8. A job with flexible working hours	1	2	3	4	5	6	(162)
9. A job that gives you the opportunity to use your abilities	1	2	3	4	5	6	(163)
10. Convenient hours of work	1	2	3	4	5	6	(164)
11. Good training provision	1	2	3	4	5	6	(165)
12. A job that allows you to work all or a lot of the time at home	1	2	3	4	5	6	(166)
13. A job with a lot of variety	1	2	3	4	5	6	(167)
14. A job with an easy workload	1	2	3	4	5	6	(168)

EB44.3 - Q.77 - TREND MODIFIED

Q24. What is the full title of your main job?  
**(INT.: PROBE TO GET CLEAR JOB TITLE - ISCO CODING - OFFICE CODING)**

	(169-170)

EB44.3 - Q.10 - TREND

Q25. Which of these categories best describes your job? (*SHOW CARD - READ OUT - ONE ANSWER ONLY*)

	(171)	
Self-employed with employees	1	
Self-employed without employees	2	
Manager(ess)	3	
Foreman or supervisor	4	
Other employee, permanent job	5	
Other employee, seasonal, temporary or casual job	6	
Other employee, under contract or for fixed time period	7	
Other ( <i>SPONTANEOUS</i> )	8	
Don't know	9	

EB56.1 - NEW

Q26. How many people are employed at your workplace? (*SHOW CARD - READ OUT - ONE ANSWER ONLY*)

	(172)	
I work entirely on my own	1	
Less than 10 people	2	
From 10 to 24 people	3	
From 25 to 49 people	4	
From 50 to 99 people	5	
From 100 to 499 people	6	
500 people or more	7	
Don't know	8	

EB44.3 - Q.13 - TREND

Q27. What does the firm or organisation that you currently work for actually make or do? (*INT.: PROBE TO GET CLEAR INFORMATION - NACE CODING - OFFICE CODING*)


(173-174)

EB44.3 - Q.14 - TREND

Q28. How long have you been continuously employed by this employer/continuously self-employed? (*INT.: IF LESS THAN A YEAR, CODE '00' FOR NUMBER OF YEARS AND FILL IN ONLY NUMBER OF MONTHS - IF "REFUSAL", CODE '98' - IF "Don't know", CODE '99'*)

Number of years: 

--	--

 (175-176)

Number of months: 

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 (177-178)

EB44.3 - Q.15 - TREND

Q29. How many hours do you usually work a week in your job, including overtime? Please do not include meal breaks. If it varies, take the average over the last 4 weeks. (*INT.: IF "REFUSAL", CODE '998' - IF "Don't know": CODE '999'*)

Number of hours: 

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 (179-181)

EB44.3 - Q.23a - TREND

Q30a. If you were to get enough money to live as comfortably as you would like for the rest of your life, would you continue to work, not necessarily in your present job, or would you stop working?

Continue to work

Stop working

Don't know

(182)

1

2

3

EB44.3 - Q.40a - TREND MODIFIED

Q30b. If you were completely free to choose, how many hours a week would you like to work overall?  
(INT.: IF "REFUSAL", CODE '998' - IF "Don't know", CODE '999')

Number of hours:

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(183-185)

EB44.3 - Q.40b - TREND MODIFIED

Q31. For each of the following statements, please tell me if it applies to you, or not?

	Applies	Does not apply	Don't Know	
1. My job is a part-time job	1	2	3	(186)
2. I work for a temporary employment agency	1	2	3	(187)
3. The organisation I work for is in the private rather than the public sector	1	2	3	(188)
4. I can use almost all of my experience, skills and abilities in my present job	1	2	3	(189)
5. The total number of hours I work varies from week to week	1	2	3	(190)
6. My job involves the use of computerised or automated equipment	1	2	3	(191)
7. I work under a great deal of pressure	1	2	3	(192)
8. I work with other employees in a group or team that has responsibility for organising how the work is done	1	2	3	(193)
9. I have had an injury at work in the last five years	1	2	3	(194)
10. I have been promoted while I have been with my current employer	1	2	3	(195)
11. My job is funded as part of a government training or job creation scheme	1	2	3	(196)
12. I am a member of a trade union	1	2	3	(197)
13. The number of people employed in my organisation has been reduced over the last three years	1	2	3	(198)

EB44.3 - Q.19 - TREND MODIFIED

Q.32. Here is a list of statements about your current job. For each of them, please tell me if it is very true, quite true a little true or not at all true? (SHOW CARD WITH SCALE)

READ OUT	Very true	Quite true	A little true	Not at all true	Don't know	
1. I have a lot of say over what happens at work	1	2	3	4	5	(199)
2. My job allows me to take part in making decisions that affect my work	1	2	3	4	5	(200)
3. There is a lot of variety in my work	1	2	3	4	5	(201)
4. My job requires that I keep learning new things	1	2	3	4	5	(202)
5. My job is interesting	1	2	3	4	5	(203)
6. My job is secure	1	2	3	4	5	(204)
7. I get a lot of support from management when there is pressure at work	1	2	3	4	5	(205)
8. I have good friends at work	1	2	3	4	5	(206)
9. My organisation is facing financial difficulties at the moment	1	2	3	4	5	(207)

EB44.3 - Q.20 - TREND MODIFIED

Q33. How much do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements describing your job? Do you strongly agree, agree, neither agree nor disagree, disagree or strongly disagree? **(SHOW CARD WITH SCALE)**

	Strongly Agree	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Disagree	Strongly Disagree	Don't know	
1. My job requires that I work very hard	1	2	3	4	5	6	(208)
2. I never seem to have enough time to get everything done in my job	1	2	3	4	5	6	(209)
3. I often have to work extra time, over and above the formal hours of my job, to get through the work or to help out	1	2	3	4	5	6	(210)
4. I work almost all the time at very high speed	1	2	3	4	5	6	(211)
5. I work almost all the time to tight deadlines	1	2	3	4	5	6	(212)
6. Most of the time my work involves short repetitive hand or arm movements	1	2	3	4	5	6	(213)
7. I have a great deal of influence in deciding what tasks I do	1	2	3	4	5	6	(214)
8. I have a great deal of influence in deciding how to do my tasks	1	2	3	4	5	6	(215)
9. I am willing to work harder than I have to in order to help this organisation succeed	1	2	3	4	5	6	(216)
10. I find that my values and this organisation's values are very similar	1	2	3	4	5	6	(217)
11. I am proud to be working for this organisation	1	2	3	4	5	6	(218)
12. I would turn down another job elsewhere with more pay in order to stay with this organisation	1	2	3	4	5	6	(219)
13. I am likely to get a better job in this organisation in the next three years	1	2	3	4	5	6	(220)
14. I am likely to get a better job with another employer in the next three years	1	2	3	4	5	6	(221)

EB44.3 – Q.21 – TREND MODIFIED

Q34. I would like you to compare your current job with what you were doing five years ago (even if you were in the same job). For each of the following things would you say there has been a significant increase compared to five years ago, a significant decrease or little or no change?  
**(INT.: IF NOT IN WORK 5 YEARS AGO, GO BACK TO WHEN STARTED WORKING IN PAST 5 YEARS)**

	Significant Increase	Significant Decrease	Little/no change	Don't know	
1. Job security	1	2	3	4	(222)
2. The level of skill you use in your job	1	2	3	4	(223)
3. The variety of tasks you perform	1	2	3	4	(224)
4. The effort you have to put into your job	1	2	3	4	(225)
5. The responsibility involved in your job	1	2	3	4	(226)
6. The stress involved in your job	1	2	3	4	(227)
7. The provision of training	1	2	3	4	(228)
8. Tightness of supervision over your job	1	2	3	4	(229)
9. Your job satisfaction	1	2	3	4	(230)

EB44.3 – Q.22 – TREND MODIFIED

- Q35. Suppose there was to be some decision made at your place of work that changed the way you do your job. Do you think that you personally would have any say in the decision about the change, or not? *(IF YES)* How much influence over the decision do you think that you personally would have? A great deal, quite a lot or just a little?

No	1
Yes, a great deal of influence	2
Yes, quite a lot of influence	3
Yes, just a little influence	4
Don't know	5

(231)

EB44.3 - Q.26 - TREND

- Q36. Do you think that you should have more say in the decisions that affect your work, or are you satisfied with the way things are?

Should have more say	1
Satisfied the way things are	2
Don't know	3

(232)

EB44.3 - Q.27 - TREND

- Q37. Did you receive any education or training in the last five years, which was paid for by your employer or former employer? *(IF YES)* How long in total?

No	01
Yes, a few hours - less than one day	02
Yes, 1 or 2 days	03
Yes, from 3 to 5 days	04
Yes, from 6 days to 2 weeks	05
Yes, from 3 to 4 weeks	06
Yes, from 1 to 2 months	07
Yes, from 3 to 6 months	08
Yes, from 7 months up to 1 year	09
Yes, more than one year	10
Don't know	11

(233-234)

EB44.3 - Q.79 - TREND

- Q38. How long do you think it would be before a person doing your sort of job would be dismissed in your organisation if they persistently...? *(SHOW CARD WITH SCALE)*

READ OUT	Within a week	Within a month	Within 6 months	Within a year	Within more than a year	Never	Don't know	
1. arrived late	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	(235)
2. did not work hard	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	(236)

- Q39. In general, how would you describe relations at your workplace between management and employees? Would you say they are very good, quite good, neither good nor bad, quite bad or very bad?

Very good	1
Quite good	2
Neither good nor bad	3
Quite bad	4
Very bad	5
Don't know	6

EB44.3 - Q.32 - TREND

(237)

EB44.3 - Q.34 - TREND

Q40a) I am going to read out a list of various aspects of jobs. Please choose between the two ends of this scale. If you are completely dissatisfied with that particular aspect of your present job, you give a score of 1. If you are completely satisfied with that particular aspect of your present job, you give a score of 7. The scores between 1 and 7 allow you to say how close to either side you are. **(SHOW CARD WITH SCALE)**

	Completely Dissatisfied					Completely satisfied		
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	
1. Your pay	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	(238)
2. The opportunities to use your abilities	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	(239)
3. Being able to use your own initiative	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	(240)
4. The chance to develop yourself	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	(241)
5. The scope for innovation and creativity	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	(242)
6. The hours you work	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	(243)
7. The amount of work	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	(244)
8. The variety in the work	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	(245)
9. The possibility of achieving your work targets	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	(246)
10. Your job security	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	(247)
11. The relations with your supervisor or manager	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	(248)
12. Your promotion prospects	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	(249)
13. The training provided	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	(250)
14. The ability to contribute something useful to society	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	(251)

EB44.3 - Q.36a - TREND MODIFIED

Q40b) All in all, how satisfied would you say you are with your job? **(SHOW SAME CARD)**

	Completely Dissatisfied						Completely satisfied
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Your job	1	2	3	4	5	6	7

(252)

EB44.3 - Q.36b - TREND

Q.41. How often do you...? **(SHOW CARD WITH SCALE)**

READ OUT	Always	Often	Sometimes	Hardly ever	Never	Don't Know	Not applicable	
1. find your work stressful	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	(253)
2. work in dangerous or unhealthy conditions	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	(254)
3. have headaches as a result of work	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	(255)
4. have muscular pains as a result of work	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	(256)
5. get verbally abused for example by clients, patients or pupils	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	(257)
6. come home from work exhausted	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	(258)
7. keep worrying about job problems after you leave work	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	(259)
8. find it difficult to unwind at the end of the workday	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	(260)
9. find your job prevents you from giving the time you want to your partner or family	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	(261)
10. feel too tired after work to enjoy the things you would like to do at home	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	(262)
11. feel too tired after work to go out with friends	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	(263)
12. find that your partner/family gets fed up with the pressure of your job	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	(264)

EB44.3 - Q.37 - TREND MODIFIED

**(IF "EMPLOYED", CODE 10 TO 18 IN D.15.a)**

- Q42. How likely or unlikely is it that you will lose your job or decide to leave your employer for some reason over the next 12 months? Would you say it is very likely, quite likely, not very likely or not at all likely?

**(IF "SELF-EMPLOYED", CODE 5 TO 9 IN D.15.a)**

How likely or unlikely is it that you will be forced to close or decide to close your business/ to quit your job for some reason over the next 12 months? Would you say it is very likely, quite likely, not very likely or not at all likely?

Very likely

(265)

1

Go to Q43

Quite likely

2

Not very likely

3

Not at all like

4

Go to Q44

Don't know

5

**EB44.3 - Q.38 - TREND**

**IF "LIKELY", CODE 1 OR 2 IN Q.42**

- Q43. Why do you think you may leave your current employer/close your business/quit your job?  
(SHOW CARD - READ OUT - MULTIPLE ANSWERS POSSIBLE)

The organisation/workplace will close down

1 (266)

I will be declared redundant

1 (267)

I will reach normal retirement age

1 (268)

My contract of employment will expire

1 (269)

Running my own business is no longer financially worthwhile

1 (270)

I will take early retirement

1 (271)

I will decide to leave and work for another employer

1 (272)

I will decide to leave and work for myself as self-employed

1 (273)

I will leave to look after my home/relatives/children

1 (274)

Other (SPONTANEOUS)

1 (275)

Don't know

1 (276)

**EB44.3 - Q.39 - TREND**



## ASK ALL

Q.44. Please say how much you agree or disagree with each of the following statements? *(SHOW CARD WITH SCALE)*

		Strongly Agree	Slightly Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Slightly Disagree	Strongly Disagree	Don't know	
1	Differences in income in the UK are too large	1	2	3	4	5	6	(277)
2	In our society, the rich get richer and the poor get poorer	1	2	3	4	5	6	(278)
3	It is the responsibility of the government to reduce the differences between those with high and low incomes	1	2	3	4	5	6	(279)
4	The government should ensure that all children have a decent standard of living	1	2	3	4	5	6	(280)
5	The government should spend less on benefits for the poor	1	2	3	4	5	6	(281)
6	The government should provide everyone with a guaranteed basic income	1	2	3	4	5	6	(282)
7	I would be ready to pay more tax if it were definitely used to improve the situation of the poor	1	2	3	4	5	6	(283)
8	The government should provide decent housing for all who cannot afford it	1	2	3	4	5	6	(284)
9	The government should provide a job for everyone who wants one	1	2	3	4	5	6	(285)
10	The government should provide a decent standard of living for the unemployed	1	2	3	4	5	6	(286)
11	The unemployed should be forced to take a job quickly, even if it is not as good as their previous job	1	2	3	4	5	6	(287)
12	The unemployed should be given the time and opportunity to improve their education and skills	1	2	3	4	5	6	(288)
13	Workers need strong trade unions to protect their interests	1	2	3	4	5	6	(289)
14	The fight against poverty and social exclusion should be a priority objective for the European Union	1	2	3	4	5	6	(290)
15	The government should do more to reduce the risk of poverty and social exclusion among new immigrants	1	2	3	4	5	6	(291)

EB56.1 - NEW

Q.45. Would you say that you have not at all, no more than usual, rather more than usual, much more than usual...? *(SHOW CARD WITH SCALE - ONE ANSWER ONLY)*

		Not at all	No more than usual	Rather more than usual	Much more than usual	Don't know	
1	lost much sleep over worry	1	2	3	4	5	(292)
2	been feeling unhappy and depressed	1	2	3	4	5	(293)
3	been losing confidence in yourself	1	2	3	4	5	(294)
4	been feeling you could not overcome your difficulties	1	2	3	4	5	(295)
5	been feeling constantly under strain	1	2	3	4	5	(296)
6	been thinking of yourself as a worthless person	1	2	3	4	5	(297)
7	had problems of high blood pressure	1	2	3	4	5	(298)

EB44.3 - Q.83 - TREND MODIFIED

Q.46. Would you say you are very satisfied, fairly satisfied, not very satisfied or not at all satisfied with each of the following things? *(SHOW CARD WITH SCALE)*

		Very satisfied	Fairly satisfied	Not very satisfied	Not at all satisfied	Don't know	
1	With the life you lead	1	2	3	4	5	(299)
2	Your leisure life at home	1	2	3	4	5	(300)
3	Your social life outside the house	1	2	3	4	5	(301)
4	Your family life	1	2	3	4	5	(302)
5	With the way democracy works in the UK	1	2	3	4	5	(303)
6	With the kind of society we live in	1	2	3	4	5	(304)

EB44.3 - Q.103 - TREND

Q47 Before you were 18, did you experience any of the following problems?  
*(SHOW CARD - READ OUT - MULTIPLE ANSWERS POSSIBLE)*

Your parents had major financial difficulties	1 (305)
You lived with only one parent who had to struggle to maintain the family	1 (306)
A parent died	1 (307)
Your parents' marriage broke up	1 (308)
Your parents quarrelled frequently	1 (309)
You were badly treated by adults	1 (310)
You were physically or verbally bullied by other children at school	1 (311)
Your school studies were disrupted	1 (312)
One of your parents was unemployed for some time	1 (313)
You had health problems that lasted for a long time	1 (314)
None of these (SPONTANEOUS)	1 (315)
Don't know	1 (316)
Refusal	1 (317)

EB56.1 - NEW

**LET'S TALK ABOUT ANOTHER TOPIC: THE FUTURE OF PENSION SYSTEMS**

**IF "NON-PENSIONER", NOT CODE 4 IN D.15.a**  
(INT.: SEE D.15 ASKED BEFORE Q.22)

(318-319)

Q48 At what age do you intend to retire?  
(INT.: IF "Don't know", CODE '99')

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EB37.1 - Q.59 - TREND MODIFIED

**IF "PENSIONER", CODE 4 IN D.15.a**

(320-321)

Q49 At what age did you retire?  
(INT.: IF "Don't know", CODE '99')

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EB37.1 - Q.56 - TREND MODIFIED

**ASK ALL**

Q50 Which of the following comes closest to your present standard of living?  
(SHOW CARD - READ OUT - ONE ANSWER ONLY)

	(322)
Rich	1
Very comfortable	2
Comfortable	3
Average	4
Just getting along	5
Poor	6
Very poor	7
Don't know	8

EB37.1 - Q.66 - TREND

IF "NON-PENSIONER", NOT CODE 4 IN D.15.a, ASK Q.51. OTHERS GO TO Q.56

Q51 What percentage of your household's total current income after tax would you consider sufficient in retirement? (all income sources to be considered)

	(323)
Less than 50%	1
From 50% to less than 60%	2
From 60% to less than 70%	3
From 70% to less than 80%	4
80% or more	5
Don't know	6

EB56.1 - NEW

Q52. Which of the following will probably be your main source of income after retirement? (SHOW CARD - ONE ANSWER ONLY)  
And your second most important? (SHOW SAME CARD - ONE ANSWER ONLY)  
And which other(s)? (SHOW SAME CARD - MULTIPLE ANSWERS POSSIBLE)

	Main Source	Second Source	Other Source(s)
	(324-325)	(326-327)	
1. Compulsory state or public pensions (old age or widow's/widower's)	01	01	1 (328)
2. Optional Private pension scheme, through an employer	02	02	1 (329)
3. Personal private pension scheme, not through an employer and long-term savings plan (life insurance, etc.)	03	03	1 (330)
4. Returns from savings or other assets (shares, bonds, etc.)	04	04	1 (331)
5. Returns from real estate (e.g. renting of apartment, etc.)	05	05	1 (332)
6. Earnings from other employment	06	06	1 (333)
7. Social welfare/income support	07	07	1 (334)
8. Support in cash or kind (e.g.: housing) from relatives, family members	08	08	1 (335)
Others (SPONTANEOUS)	09	09	1 (336)
None (SPONTANEOUS)	10	10	1 (337)
Don't know	11	11	1 (338)

EB56.1 - NEW

Q.53 Do you think that the state pension you will receive when you retire will allow you to get by....? *(SHOW CARD - READ OUT - ONE ANSWER ONLY)*

with great difficulty

(339)

1

with difficulty

2

easily

3

very easily

4

Don't know

5

EB37.1 - Q.61 - TREND MODIFIED

Q.54 Which of the following applies to you? *(SHOW CARD - READ OUT - MULTIPLE ANSWERS POSSIBLE)*

I make voluntary additional contributions to the compulsory state pension scheme

1 (340)

I and/or my employer are contributing to an occupational pension scheme

1 (341)

I am saving for my retirement (through life insurance, savings plans or personal pensions plans, investments in the stock market, etc.).

1 (342)

By the time I retire, I won't have to pay a mortgage or rent

1 (343)

I invest in assets (property, etc.).

1 (344)

I am unable to put more money aside for my retirement

1 (345)

I do not want to put anything aside for my retirement

1 (346)

None of these *(SPONTANEOUS)*

1 (347)

Don't know

1 (348)

EB56.1 - NEW

Q.55 What do you anticipate your situation will be after retirement? *(SHOW CARD - READ OUT - ONE ANSWER ONLY)*

I will be able to enjoy retirement without having to worry about money

1

I will have to watch my spending, but will be able to live reasonably well

2

I will find it very difficult to make ends meet

3

I have not thought about it, but I am quite confident

4

I have not thought about it, but I am quite worried

5

Other *(SPONTANEOUS)*

6

Don't know

7

EB56.1 - NEW

**IF "PENSIONER", CODE 4 IN D.15.a, ASK Q.56. OTHERS GO TO Q.61**

**Q.56 Compared to the time before your retirement, is your current financial situation...? (SHOW CARD - READ OUT - ONE ANSWER ONLY)**

	(350)	
Much better	1	
A bit better	2	
More or less the same	3	
A bit worse	4	
Much worse	5	
Don't know	6	

**EB56.1 - NEW**

**Q.57. Which of the following is your main source of income? (SHOW CARD - ONE ANSWER ONLY)**  
**And your second more important? (SHOW SAME CARD - ONE ANSWER ONLY)**  
**And which other(s)? (SHOW SAME CARD - MULTIPLE ANSWERS POSSIBLE)**

	Main Source	Second Source	Other Source(s)
	(351-352)	(353-354)	
1. Compulsory state or public pensions (old age or widow's/widower's)	01	01	1 (355)
2. Optional Private pension scheme, through an employer	02	02	1 (356)
3. Personal private pension scheme, not through an employer and long-term savings plan (life insurance, etc.)	03	03	1 (357)
4. Returns from savings or other assets (shares, bonds, etc.)	04	04	1 (358)
5. Returns from real estate (e.g. renting of apartment, etc.)	05	05	1 (359)
6. Earnings from other employment	06	06	1 (360)
7. Social welfare/income support	07	07	1 (361)
8. Support in cash or kind (e.g.: housing) from relatives, family members	08	08	1 (362)
Others (SPONTANEOUS)	09	09	1 (363)
None (SPONTANEOUS)	10	10	1 (364)
Don't know	11	11	1 (365)

**EB56.1 - NEW**

**Q.58 Do you think that the state pension you receive now, allows you to get by...? (SHOW CARD - READ OUT - ONE ANSWER ONLY)**

	(366)	
with great difficulty	1	
with difficulty	2	
easily	3	
very easily	4	
Don't know	5	

**EB37.1 - Q.57 - TREND MODIFIED**

Q.59

Which of the following applies to your own situation? (*SHOW CARD - READ OUT - MULTIPLE ANSWERS POSSIBLE*)

I prepared well for my retirement	1 (367)
If I had saved more for my retirement my state benefits would have been reduced accordingly, leaving me with no extra money	1 (368)
I should have made voluntary additional contributions to the compulsory state pension scheme	1 (369)
I should have contributed (more) to an occupational pension scheme, through my employer	1 (370)
I should have saved (more) for my retirement (through life insurance, savings plans, or personal pension plans, investments in the stock market, etc.)	1 (371)
I should have bought my own accommodation	1 (372)
I should have invested in assets (property, etc.)	1 (373)
I was not able to put more money aside for my retirement	1 (374)
None of these ( <i>SPONTANEOUS</i> )	1 (375)
Don't know	1 (376)

EB56.1 - NEW

Q.60

What do you anticipate your situation will be in 5 to 10 years? (*SHOW CARD - READ OUT - ONE ANSWER ONLY*)

	(377)
I will be able to live without having to worry about money	1
I will have to watch my spending, but will be able to live reasonably well	2
I will find it very difficult to make ends meet	3
I have not thought about it, but I am quite confident	4
I have not thought about it, but I am quite worried	5
Other ( <i>SPONTANEOUS</i> )	6
Don't know	7

EB56.1 - NEW

ASK ALL

Q61

How do you think that pensions should be provided...? (*SHOW CARD - READ OUT - ONE ANSWER ONLY*)

	(378)
mainly by state or public pension schemes, financed from taxes and contributions	1
mainly by occupational schemes, financed from employers' and their employees' contributions	2
mainly by private arrangements between individuals and insurance companies, banks, etc..	3
Don't know	4

EB37.1 - Q.68 - TREND MODIFIED

Q.62. For each of the following statements, could you please tell me whether you strongly agree, slightly agree, slightly disagree or strongly disagree?

		Strongly Agree	Slightly Agree	Slightly Disagree	Strongly Disagree	Don't know	
1	Those who are now working have a duty to ensure, through their taxes and contributions, that elderly people have a decent standard of living	1	2	3	4	5	(379)
2	There should be a legal obligation for children to financially support their elderly parents if they don't have enough income of their own	1	2	3	4	5	(380)
3	The primary goal of a good pension scheme should be to protect elderly people against the risk of poverty	1	2	3	4	5	(381)
4	A guaranteed minimum pension should be a basic social right of every citizen	1	2	3	4	5	(382)
5	A good pension system should allow everybody to maintain an adequate standard of living relative to their income before retirement	1	2	3	4	5	(383)
6	Older people who have wealth or sufficient income from other sources should not receive a pension from the state	1	2	3	4	5	(384)
7	A good pension system should contribute to greater equality in income and living conditions among the elderly	1	2	3	4	5	(385)
8	Basic pensions should be financed from general tax revenues	1	2	3	4	5	(386)
9	It should be compulsory for all persons in employment (whether employed or self-employed) to contribute to a pension scheme	1	2	3	4	5	(387)
10	The amount of one's pension should be strictly based on the amount of contributions one has paid into the pension scheme	1	2	3	4	5	(388)
11	State pensions should only provide a basic minimum, but people should be obliged to make additional private provisions for old age	1	2	3	4	5	(389)
12	It should be left entirely to the individual whether he/she wants to make additional private provisions for old age	1	2	3	4	5	(390)
13	People who cannot pay sufficient contributions into a pension scheme (e.g. the unemployed, those on low earnings) should receive some extra help from the state for old age	1	2	3	4	5	(391)
14	Women should have to pay higher contributions into pension schemes because they live longer	1	2	3	4	5	(392)
15	Couples of the same sex should be entitled to a widow's/widower's pension as if they had lived with a partner of the opposite sex	1	2	3	4	5	(393)

EB56.1 - NEW

Q63 What level of minimum guaranteed income, do you think, should be provided for elderly people?  
(SHOW CARD - READ OUT - ONE ANSWER ONLY)

The same level of social assistance or income support as needy people of working age, after checking that they don't have sufficient other income or wealth

The same level of social assistance or income support, regardless of other income or wealth

A higher level of social assistance or income support than needy people of working age, after checking that they don't have sufficient other income or wealth

A higher level of social assistance or income support than needy people of working age, regardless of other income or wealth

Others (SPONTANEOUS)

Don't know

(394)

1

2

3

4

5

6

EB56.1 - NEW

Q64 Which of the following do you think, should apply, when the main family income earner dies....?  
(SHOW CARD - READ OUT - ONE ANSWER ONLY)

- the widow or widower and any dependent children should receive the pension or at least a portion of it, to which the deceased person was entitled
- the widow or widower and any dependent children should receive a fixed benefit, regardless of the entitlements of the deceased
- the widow or widower and any dependent children should receive no such benefits at all
- Don't know

(395)

1

2

3

4

EB37.1 - Q.63 - TREND

Q.65. For each of the following, please indicate whether, you think, men and women should be treated equally or not?

	Equally	Not Equally	Don't know	
1. The age at which they can retire	1	2	3	(396)
2. The contributions they make for their retirement pension	1	2	3	(397)
3. The amount they receive when they retire	1	2	3	(398)
4. The right to receive a widow's/widower's pension	1	2	3	(399)

EB37.1 - Q.44 - TREND MODIFIED

Q66 The population in the UK is ageing, due to lower birth rates and increasing life expectancy. Do you think that in the future this will pose...?  
(SHOW CARD - READ OUT - ONE ANSWER ONLY)

- a major problem
- a minor problem
- no problem at all
- Don't know

(400)

1

2

3

4

EB56.1 - NEW



- Q.67. Given the fact that the share of elderly people in the population is growing, many different proposals have been put forward. Please, tell me for each of the following whether you strongly agree, slightly agree, slightly disagree or strongly disagree.

		Strongly Agree	Slightly Agree	Slightly Disagree	Strongly Disagree	Don't know	
1	Current pension levels should be maintained even if this means raising taxes or contributions	1	2	3	4	5	(401)
2	Contribution rates should not be raised even if this means lower pension levels	1	2	3	4	5	(402)
3	The age of retirement should be raised so that people work longer and therefore spend less time in retirement	1	2	3	4	5	(403)
4	The government should cut spending in other areas in order to make more money available for pensions	1	2	3	4	5	(404)
5	The government should build up a pension reserve fund to pay for future pensions	1	2	3	4	5	(405)
6	The government should provide financial tax incentives to encourage people to save/make private provisions for their retirement	1	2	3	4	5	(406)
7	The government should allow people to put their contributions into private pension funds or life insurance policies of their choice	1	2	3	4	5	(407)
8	The government should give priority to fighting unemployment so that there will be more people who pay the taxes and contributions needed to finance pensions	1	2	3	4	5	(408)
9	More foreigners should be allowed to work in the UK so that there will be more people who pay the contributions and taxes needed to finance pensions	1	2	3	4	5	(409)
10	The government should make it easier - especially for women - to combine family and work and thereby attempt to increase the number of women in employment	1	2	3	4	5	(410)
11	The government should give greater support to people who want to have more children	1	2	3	4	5	(411)

EB56.1 - NEW

- Q.68. For each of these statements about work and retirement, I would like you to tell me if you strongly agree, slightly agree, slightly disagree or strongly disagree.

		Strongly Agree	Slightly Agree	Slightly Disagree	Strongly Disagree	Don't know	
1	People in their late 50's should give up work to make way for younger and unemployed people	1	2	3	4	5	(412)
2	Older workers should be forced to retire at a fixed age	1	2	3	4	5	(413)
3	Older workers who retire early should accept a reduced pension	1	2	3	4	5	(414)
4	Older workers should be allowed to retire gradually from work (e.g.: to combine a partial pension with reduced work)	1	2	3	4	5	(415)
5	People who are forced to retire early for health or labour market reasons should receive a full pension as if they had worked until the normal retirement age	1	2	3	4	5	(416)
6	Someone who retires after the normal retirement age should receive a higher pension	1	2	3	4	5	(417)
7	Pensioners should be allowed to earn as much as they want on top of their pension	1	2	3	4	5	(418)
8	Older workers should be helped to stay in the labour market by being offered the same access to training as younger workers	1	2	3	4	5	(419)
9	Companies should not be allowed to dismiss older workers at the expense of the state pension schemes	1	2	3	4	5	(420)

EB56.1 - NEW

# DEMOGRAPHICS

D1. In political matters people talk of "the left" and "the right". How would you place your views on this scale? **(SHOW CARD - DO NOT PROMPT. IF CONTACT HESITATES, ASK TO TRY AGAIN)**

LEFT										RIGHT
01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	(421-422)

Refusal	1	(423)
Don't know	2	

EB55 2 - D 1 - DEMO TREND

## NO QUESTIONS D2 TO D6

D7. Could you give me the letter which corresponds best to your current situation. **(SHOW CARD - READ OUT - (ONE ANSWER ONLY))**

- A Married
- X, Remarried
- D Unmarried. Currently living with partner
- C. Unmarried. Having never lived with a partner
- F. Unmarried. Having previously lived with a partner, but now on my own
- W. Divorced
- O. Separated
- N. Widowed
- Other **(SPONTANEOUS)**
- Refusal **(SPONTANEOUS)**

(424-425)

01

02

03

04

05

06

07

08

09

10

EB56 0 - D 7 - DEMO TREND

D8. How old were you when you stopped full-time education? **(IF STILL STUDYING : CODE 00)** (426-427)

## NO QUESTION D9

EB56 0 - D 8 - DEMO TREND

D10. SEX:

Male	1	(428)
Female	2	

EB56.0 - D 10 - DEMO TREND

D11 How old are you? **IF REFUSED, ESTIMATE AGE** (429-430)

EB56 0 - D 11 - DEMO TREND

## NO QUESTION D12 TO D18

D19a. Are you in your household, the person who contributes most to the household income? **(READ OUT)**

	(431)	
Yes	1	
No	2	
Both equally	3	
Don't know	4	
EB56.0 - D19 - DEMON TREND MODIFIED		

IF "NO", CODE 2 IN D.19a ASK D19b. OTHERS GO TO D25

D19b. Then what is your relationship with that person?

	(432)	
Spouse/partner	1	
Son/daughter	2	
Mother/father/mother-in-law/father-in-law	3	
Other relatives	4	
No family relationship with household head	5	
EB56.1 - DEMO NEW		

No Question D20

D21. **(IF CODE 2 AT D19a)**

a) What is the current occupation of the person who contributes most to the household income? **MUST BE ONE CODE**

b) **(IF NOT DOING ANY PAID WORK CURRENTLY - CODE 1 TO 4 IN D.21a )** Did he/she do any paid work in the past?  
What was his/her last occupation? **MUST BE ONE CODE**

	D21(a) CURRENT OCCUPATION (433-434)	D21(b) LAST OCCUPATION
<b>NON ACTIVE</b>		
Responsible for ordinary shopping and looking after the home, or without any current occupation, not working	01	
Student	02	ASK
Unemployed or temporarily not working	03	Q.21b
Retired or unable to work through illness	04	
<b>SELF EMPLOYED</b>		
Farmer	05	01
Fisherman	06	02
Professional (lawyer, medical practitioner, accountant, architect,...)	07	03
Owner of a shop, craftsmen, other self employed person	08	04
Business proprietors, owner (full or partner) of a company	09	05
<b>EMPLOYED</b>		
Employed professional (employed doctor, lawyer, accountant, architect)	10	06
General management, director or top management (managing directors, director general, other director)	11	07
Middle management, other management (department head, junior manager, teacher, technician)	12	08
Employed position, working mainly at a desk	13	09
Employed position, not at a desk but travelling (salesmen, driver, ...)	14	10
Employed position, not at a desk, but in a service job (hospital, restaurant, police, fireman, ...)	15	11
Supervisor	16	12
Skilled manual worker	17	13
Other (unskilled) manual worker, servant	18	14
<b>NEVER DID ANY PAID WORK</b>		15

EB56.0 - D.21 a&b - DEMO TREND

No Questions D22 to D24

D25. Would you say you live in a .....? *(READ OUT)*

Rural area or village  
Small or middle sized town  
Large town  
Don't know

(437)	
1	
2	
3	
4	

EB56.0 - D25 - DEMO TREND

No Questions D26 to D28

D29

We also need some information about the income of this household to be able to analyse the survey results for different types of households. Here is a list of income groups. *(SHOW CARD)* Please count the total wages and salaries PER MONTH of all members of this household; all pensions and social insurance benefits; child allowances and any other income like rents, etc ... Of course, your answer as all other replies in this interview will be treated confidentially and referring back to you or your household will be impossible. Please give me the letter of the income group your household falls into AFTER tax and other deductions.

(438-439)	
B	01
T	02
P	03
F	04
E	05
H	06
L	07
N	08
R	09
M	10
S	11
K	12
Refusal	13
Don't know	14

EB56.0 - D29 - DEMO TREND MODIFIED

## INTERVIEW PROTOCOL

P1. Date of interview	DAY		MONTH	
	(440-441)		(442-443)	

P2. Time of the beginning of the interview	HOUR		MINUTES	
	(444-445)		(446-447)	

USE 24 HOUR CLOCK

P3. Number of minutes the interview lasted	MINUTES		
	(448)	(449)	(450)

P4. Number of persons present during the interview, including interviewer.

Two (interviewer and respondent)

Three

Four

Five or more

(451)

1

2

3

4

P5. Respondent co-operation

Excellent

Fair

Average

Bad

(452)

1

2

3

4

INTERVIEWER: PLEASE LEAVE P6 AND P7 BLANK

P6. Size of locality (LOCAL CODES FOR URBANITY)				(453 - 454)
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P7. Region (LOCAL CODES)				(455 - 456)
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P8. Postal code									(457 - 464)
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P9. Sample Point Number (your quota number)									(465 - 472)
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P10. interviewer Number									(473 - 480)
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P11. Weighting Factor (INTERVIEWER PLEASE LEAVE BLANK)									(481 - 488)
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P12. Telephone available in the household?

Yes

No

(489)

1

2

P13 NOT RELEVANT IN UK

(COL 490 BLANK)