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QUESTIONNAIRES

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European *Values* Study 

EVS 1990 - Ireland
Field Questionnaire

Related to the integrated dataset

Archive-Study-No. ZA4470, doi:10.4232/1.4460

European Values Study

Data producer and data access

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Access to data and information on the EVS 1981-2008

Please click the Digital Object Identifier (DOI) to get the study description of the integrated dataset
<http://dx.doi.org/10.4232/1.4460>.

General information about the European Values Study can be found on the EVS website
<http://www.europeanvaluesstudy.eu/>.

For access to data and documentation, please go to GESIS website
<http://www.gesis.org/en/services/daten-analysieren/survey-data/european-values-study>.

For further information about services provided by the GESIS Data Archive, please go to
<http://www.gesis.org/>.

European *Values* Study 

EUROPEAN VALUES STUDY

1990

Ireland



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Ireland

European Values Survey 1990
Ireland

STRICTLY CONFIDENTIAL

EUROPEAN VALUES SURVEY 1990 - IRELAND

(Show identification) We have been commissioned to carry out a study of people's feelings and opinions about a variety of important issues. This study is being conducted in a number of other countries and the objective is to see how people's values and opinions vary across the different countries. The interview will take about an hour to complete and I would be very grateful if you could spare me this much time. All the information that you give will be treated in the strictest confidence and only aggregated results will be published. We very much hope that you will be able to co-operate since we are interviewing only a sample of the population and your views will represent those of many people we will not be able to interview.

Area Code

Resp. Code

Interviewer's Name _____

Intvr. No.

SHOWCARD A

116-121 Please say for each of the following, how important it is in your life.

| | <u>Very</u> <u>Important</u> | <u>Quite</u> <u>Important</u> | <u>Not Very</u> <u>Important</u> | <u>Not at all</u> <u>Important</u> | <u>D/K</u> | |
|------------------------------|---------------------------------|----------------------------------|-------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|------------|------|
| A) Work | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 9 | V116 |
| B) Family | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 9 | V117 |
| C) Friends and acquaintances | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 9 | V118 |
| D) Leisure time | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 9 | V119 |
| E) Politics | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 9 | V120 |
| F) Religion | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 9 | V121 |

122 When you get together with your friends, would you say you discuss political matters frequently, occasionally or never?

- | | | |
|---|--------------|------|
| 1 | Frequently | |
| 2 | Occasionally | |
| 3 | Never | |
| 9 | Don't know | V122 |

123 When you, yourself, hold a strong opinion, do you ever find yourself persuading your friends, relatives or fellow workers to share your views? IF SO, does it happen often, from time to time, or rarely?

- 1 Often
- 2 From time to time
- 3 Rarely
- 4 Never
- 5 Don't know

V123

SHOWCARD B

124- I am now going to read out some statements about the environment. For each one I read out, can you tell me whether you agree strongly, agree, disagree or strongly disagree? (READ OUT EACH STATEMENT AND CODE AN ANSWER FOR EACH)

| | <u>Strongly agree</u> | <u>Agree</u> | <u>Disagree</u> | <u>Strongly disagree</u> | <u>D/K</u> | |
|---|---------------------------|--------------|-----------------|------------------------------|------------|------|
| A) I would give part of my income if I were certain that the money would be used to prevent environmental pollution | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 9 | V124 |
| B) I would agree to an increase in taxes if the extra money is used to prevent environmental pollution | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 9 | V125 |
| C) The Government has to reduce environmental pollution but it should not cost me any money | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 9 | V126 |
| D) All the talk about pollution makes people too anxious | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 9 | V127 |
| E) If we want to combat unemployment, we shall in this country just have to accept environmental problems | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 9 | V128 |
| F) Protecting the environment and fighting pollution is less urgent than often suggested | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 9 | V129 |

130 Taking all things together, would you say you are
 (READ OUT, REVERSING ORDER FOR ALTERNATE CONTACTS)

- 1 Very happy
- 2 Quite happy
- 3 Not very happy
- 4 Not at all happy
- 9 Don't know

V130

SHOWCARD C

Please look carefully at the following list of voluntary organisations and activities and say ...

131-148 a) which, if any, do you belong to? (CODE ALL 'YES' ANSWERS UNDER (a))

149-166 b) which, if any, are you currently doing unpaid voluntary work for?
 (CODE ALL 'YES' ANSWERS UNDER (b))

| | (a) <u>Belong to</u> | (b) <u>Do unpaid work for</u> | | |
|--|-------------------------|--------------------------------------|------|------|
| a) Social welfare services for elderly, handicapped and deprived people | 1 | 1 | V131 | V149 |
| b) Religious or church organisations | 1 | 1 | V132 | V150 |
| c) Education, arts, music or cultural activities | 1 | 1 | V133 | V151 |
| d) Trade unions | 1 | 1 | V134 | V152 |
| e) Political parties or groups | 1 | 1 | V135 | V153 |
| f) Local community action on issues like poverty employment, housing, racial equality | 1 | 1 | V136 | V154 |
| g) Third World development or human rights | 1 | 1 | V137 | V155 |
| h) Conservation, the environment, ecology | 1 | 1 | V138 | V156 |
| i) Professional associations | 1 | 1 | V139 | V157 |
| j) Youth work (e.g. scouts, guides, youth clubs etc.) | 1 | 1 | V140 | V158 |
| k) Sports or recreation | 1 | 1 | V141 | V159 |
| l) Women's groups | 1 | 1 | V142 | V160 |
| m) Peace movement | 1 | 1 | V143 | V161 |
| n) Animal rights | 1 | 1 | V144 | V162 |
| o) Voluntary organisations concerned with health | 1 | 1 | V145 | V163 |
| p) Other groups | 1 | 1 | V146 | V164 |
| None | 1 | - | V147 | V165 |
| Don't know | 9 | - | V148 | V166 |
| None | - | 1) SKIP | | |
| | |) TO | | |
| Don't know | - | 9) Q.216 | | |

(ALL DOING UNPAID VOLUNTARY WORK)

SHOWCARD D

167- Thinking about your reasons for doing voluntary work, please use the following
 180 five point scale to indicate how important each of the reasons below have been
in your own case. (WHERE 1 IS UNIMPORTANT AND 5 IS VERY IMPORTANT)

| | <u>Unimportant</u> | | | | | <u>Very</u> <u>Important</u> | <u>D/K</u> |
|---|--------------------|---|---|---|---|---------------------------------|------------|
| A) A sense of solidarity with the poor and disadvantaged | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 9 | V167 |
| B) Compassion for those in need | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 9 | V168 |
| C) An opportunity to repay something, give something back | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 9 | V169 |
| D) A sense of duty, moral obligation | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 9 | V170 |
| E) Identifying with people who were suffering | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 9 | V171 |
| F) Time on my hands, wanted something worthwhile to do | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 9 | V172 |
| G) Purely for personal satisfaction | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 9 | V173 |
| H) Religious beliefs | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 9 | V174 |
| I) To help give disadvantaged people hope and dignity | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 9 | V175 |
| J) To make a contribution to my local community | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 9 | V176 |
| K) To bring about social or political change | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 9 | V177 |
| L) For social reasons to meet people | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 9 | V178 |
| M) To gain new skills and useful experience | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 9 | V179 |
| N) I did not want to but could not refuse | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 9 | V180 |

(ASK ALL)

SHOWCARD E

216- On this list are various groups of people. Could you please sort out any that
 229 you would not like to have as neighbours? (CODE AN ANSWER FOR EACH)

| | <u>Mentioned</u> | <u>Not Mentioned</u> | | |
|----------------------------------|------------------|----------------------|-------|----|
| A) People with a criminal record | 1 | 2 | V216 | |
| B) People of a different race | 1 | 2 | V217 | |
| C) Left wing extremists | 1 | 2 | V218 | |
| D) Protestants | 1 | 2 | V2181 | P |
| E) Heavy drinkers | 1 | 2 | V219 | |
| F) Right wing extremists | 1 | 2 | V220 | |
| G) People with large families | 1 | 2 | V221 | |
| H) Emotionally unstable people | 1 | 2 | V222 | |
| I) Muslims | 1 | 2 | V223 | |
| J) Immigrants/foreign workers | 1 | 2 | V224 | |
| K) People who have AIDS | 1 | 2 | V225 | |
| L) Roman Catholics | 1 | 2 | V2251 | RC |
| M) Drug addicts | 1 | 2 | V226 | |
| N) Homosexuals | 1 | 2 | V227 | |
| O) Jews | 1 | 2 | V228 | |
| P) Hindus | 1 | 2 | V229 | |

Q29 All in all, how would you describe your state of health these days? Would you
 say it is ... (READ OUT REVERSING ORDER FOR ALTERNATE CONTACTS)

- 1 Very good
- 2 Good
- 3 Fair
- 4 Poor
- 5 Very Poor
- 9 Don't know

V230

231- We are interested in the way people are feeling these days. During the past
 240 few weeks, did you ever feel ... (READ OUT AND MARK ONE CODE FOR EACH
 STATEMENT)

| | <u>YES</u> | <u>NO</u> | |
|---|------------|-----------|------|
| A) Particularly excited or interested in something | 1 | 2 | V231 |
| B) So restless you couldn't sit long in a chair | 1 | 2 | V232 |
| C) Proud because someone had complemented you on something you had done | 1 | 2 | V233 |
| D) Very lonely or remote from other people | 1 | 2 | V234 |
| E) Pleased about having accomplished something | 1 | 2 | V235 |
| F) Bored | 1 | 2 | V236 |
| G) On top of the world/feeling that life is wonderful | 1 | 2 | V237 |
| H) Depressed or very unhappy | 1 | 2 | V238 |
| I) That things were going your way | 1 | 2 | V239 |
| J) Upset because somebody criticised you | 1 | 2 | V240 |

241 Generally speaking, would you say that most people can be trusted or that you
 can't be too careful in dealing with people?

- | | | |
|---|----------------------------|------|
| 1 | Most people can be trusted | V241 |
| 2 | Can't be too careful | |
| 9 | Don't know | |

SHOWCARD F

242- Some people feel they have completely free choice and control over their lives,
 243 and other people feel that what they do has no real effect on what happens to
 them. Please use the scale to indicate how much freedom of choice and control
 you feel you have over the way your life turns out?

- | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-------------|---|---|---|---|--------------|---|---|---|----|------|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | V242 |
| None at all | | | | | A great deal | | | | | |

DK = 99

SHOWCARD G

244- All things considered, how satisfied are you with your life as a whole these
 245 days? Please use this card to help with your answer.

- | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--------------|---|---|---|---|-----------|---|---|---|----|------|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | V244 |
| Dissatisfied | | | | | Satisfied | | | | | |

DK = 99

SHOWCARD H

246a Why are there people in this country who live in need? Here are four possible reasons. Which one reason do you consider to be most important? (CODE ONE UNDER (a) BELOW).

247b And which reason do you consider to be the second most important? (CODE ONE UNDER (b) BELOW)

| | (a) | (b) | |
|--|--------------------------|------------------------------------|------|
| | Most <u>important</u> | Second most <u>important</u> | |
| Because they are unlucky | 1 | 1 | V246 |
| Because of laziness and lack of willpower | 2 | 2 | V247 |
| Because of injustice in our society | 3 | 3 | |
| It's an inevitable part of modern progress | 4 | 4 | |
| None of these | 5 | 5 | |
| Don't know | 9 | 9 | |

SHOWCARD I

248- Here are some aspects of a job that people say are important. Please look at
263 them and tell me which ones you personally think are important in a
job? (CODE ALL MENTIONED)

| | | | |
|---|---|--|------|
| A Good pay | 1 | | V248 |
| B Pleasant people to work with | 1 | | V249 |
| C Not too much pressure | 1 | | V250 |
| D Good job security | 1 | | V251 |
| E Good chances for promotion | 1 | | V252 |
| F A job respected by people in general | 1 | | V253 |
| G Good hours | 1 | | V254 |
| H An opportunity to use initiative | 1 | | V255 |
| I A useful job for society | 1 | | V256 |
| J Generous holidays | 1 | | V257 |
| K Meeting people | 1 | | V258 |
| L A job in which you feel you can achieve something | 1 | | V259 |
| M A responsible job | 1 | | V260 |
| N A job that is interesting | 1 | | V261 |
| O A job that meets one's abilities | 1 | | V262 |
| None of these | 1 | | V263 |

ASK ALL WORKING EITHER FULL OR PART-TIME -
(OTHERS SKIP TO QUESTION 270)

265 How much pride, if any, do you take in the work that you do? (READ OUT)

- 1 A great deal
- 2 Some
- 3 Little
- 4 None
- 9 Don't know

V265

SHOWCARD J

266- Overall, how satisfied or dissatisfied are you with your job?

267

- | | | | | | | | | | |
|--------------|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|-----------|----|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 |
| Dissatisfied | | | | | | | | Satisfied | |

V266

DK = 99

SHOWCARD K

268- How free are you to make decisions in your job? Please use this card to

269 indicate how much decision-making freedom you feel you have.

- | | | | | | | | | | |
|-------------|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|--------------|----|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 |
| None at all | | | | | | | | A great deal | |

V268

DK = 99

ASK ALL

SHOWCARD L

270- Here are some statements about why people work. Irrespective of whether you

276 have a job, or not, which of them comes closest to what you think?

- 1 Work is like a business transaction. The more I get paid, the more I do; the less I get paid, the less I do.
- 2 I will always do the best I can regardless of pay
- 3 Working for a living is a necessity. I wouldn't work if I didn't have to.
- 4 I enjoy working but I don't let it interfere with the rest of my life.
- 5 I enjoy my work; it's the most important thing in my life.
- 6 I never had a paid job.
- 9 Don't know.

V270

V271

V272

V273

V274

V275

V276

277 Imagine two secretaries, of the same age, doing practically the same job. One finds out that the other earns £20 a week more than she does. The better paid secretary, however, is quicker, more efficient and more reliable at her job. In your opinion, is it fair or not fair that one secretary is paid more than the other?

- 1 Fair
- 2 Unfair
- 9 Don't know

V277

SHOWCARD M

278 There is a lot of discussion about how business and industry should be managed. Which of these four statements comes closest to your opinion? (CODE ONE ONLY)

- 1 The owners should run their business or appoint the managers.
- 2 The owners and the employees should participate in the selection of managers.
- 3 The State should be the owner and appoint the managers.
- 4 The employees should own the business and should elect the managers.
- 9 Don't know.

V278

SHOWCARD N

279 People have different ideas about following instructions at work. Some say that one should follow instructions of one's superiors, even when one does not fully agree with them. Others say that one should follow one's superior's instructions only when one is convinced that they are right. Which of these two opinions do you agree with?

- 1 Should follow instructions
- 2 Must be convinced first
- 3 Depends
- 9 Don't know

V279

316- Do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

319

| | <u>Agree</u> | <u>Disagree</u> | <u>Neither</u> | <u>D/K</u> | |
|--|--------------|-----------------|----------------|------------|------|
| A) When jobs are scarce men have more right to a job than a woman | 1 | 2 | 3 | 9 | V316 |
| B) When jobs are scarce, people should be forced to retire early | 1 | 2 | 3 | 9 | V317 |
| C) When jobs are scarce, employers should give priority to Irish people over immigrants | 1 | 2 | 3 | 9 | V318 |
| D) It is unfair to give work to handicapped people when able bodied people can't find jobs | 1 | 2 | 3 | 9 | V319 |

SHOWCARD 0

320- How satisfied are you with the financial situation of your household?

321

| | | | | | | | | | | |
|--------------|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|-----------|------|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | |
| Dissatisfied | | | | | | | | | Satisfied | V320 |

DK = 99

322 How often, if at all, do you think about the meaning and purpose of life?
(READ OUT IN REVERSE ORDER FOR ALTERNATE CONTACTS)

| | | | |
|---|------------|--|------|
| 1 | Often | | V322 |
| 2 | Sometimes | | |
| 3 | Rarely | | |
| 4 | Never | | |
| 9 | Don't know | | |

323 Do you ever think about death? Would you say ...

| | | | |
|---|------------|--|------|
| 1 | Often | | V323 |
| 2 | Sometimes | | |
| 3 | Rarely | | |
| 4 | Never | | |
| 9 | Don't know | | |

324- I am going to read out a list of statements about the meaning of life. Please
330 indicate whether you agree or disagree with each of them. (READ OUT IN REVERSE
ORDER FOR ALTERNATE CONTACTS)

| | <u>Agree</u> | <u>Disagree</u> | <u>Neither</u> | <u>D/K</u> | |
|--|--------------|-----------------|----------------|------------|------|
| A) Life is meaningful only because God exists | 1 | 2 | 3 | 9 | V324 |
| B) The meaning of life is that you try to get the best out of it | 1 | 2 | 3 | 9 | V325 |
| C) Death is inevitable, it is pointless to worry about it | 1 | 2 | 3 | 9 | V326 |
| D) Death has a meaning only if you believe in God | 1 | 2 | 3 | 9 | V327 |
| E) If you have lived your life, death is a natural resting point | 1 | 2 | 3 | 9 | V328 |
| F) In my opinion, sorrow and suffering only have meaning if you believe in God | 1 | 2 | 3 | 9 | V329 |
| G) Life has no meaning | 1 | 2 | 3 | 9 | V330 |

SHOWCARD P

331 Here are two statements which people sometimes make when discussing good and evil. Which one comes closest to your own point of view?

- A. There are absolutely clear guidelines about what is good and evil. These always apply to everyone, whatever the circumstances.
- B. There can never be absolutely clear guidelines about what is good and evil. What is good and evil depends entirely upon the circumstances at the time.

- 1 Agree with statement A
2 Agree with statement B
3 Disagree with both
9 Don't know

V331

332a Do you belong to a religious denomination?

- 1 Yes - GO TO Q. 333
2 No - GO TO Q. 334

V332

333b (IF YES) Which one? (CODE UNDER (b) BELOW)(CODE ONE)

334c (IF NO) Were you ever a member of a religious denomination? Which one? (CODE UNDER (c) BELOW)(CODE ONE)

| | (b) Religious Denomination | (c) Before | R.D. | Before |
|--|----------------------------------|---------------|------|--------|
| Roman Catholic | 1 | 1 | V333 | V334 |
| Church of Ireland (Protestant) | 2 | 2 | | |
| Presbyterian | 10 | 10 | | |
| Methodist | 11 | 11 | | |
| Free Presbyterian/Non-Conformist/Evangelical | 3 | 3 | | |
| Jew | 4 | 4 | | |
| Muslim | 5 | 5 | | |
| Hindu | 6 | 6 | | |
| Buddhist | 7 | 7 | | |
| Other (WRITE IN) | 8 | 8 | | |
| <hr/> | | | | |
| Never | - | 0 | | |
| No answer | 9 | 9 | | |

ASK ALL

335 Were you brought up religiously at home?

- 1 Yes
2 No

V335

SHOWCARD Q

336 Apart from weddings, funerals and christenings, about how often do you attend religious services these days? (CODE ONE)

- 1 More than once a week
2 Once a week
3 Once a month
4 Christmas/Easter day
5 Other specific holy days
6 Once a year
7 less often
8 Never, practically never

V336

337- Do you personally think it is important to hold a religious service for any of the following events?
339

| | Yes | No | D/K | |
|-------------|-----|----|-----|------|
| A) Birth | 1 | 2 | 9 | V337 |
| B) Marriage | 1 | 2 | 9 | V338 |
| C) Death | 1 | 2 | 9 | V339 |

340 Independently of whether you go to church or not, would you say you are ...
(READ OUT REVERSING ORDER)

- 1 A religious person
- 2 Not a religious person
- 3 A convinced atheist
- 9 Don't know

V340

341- Generally speaking, do you think that your church is giving, in your country,
344 adequate answers to ... (READ OUT AND CODE ONE ANSWER FOR EACH)

| | <u>Yes</u> | <u>No</u> | <u>D/K</u> | |
|---|------------|-----------|------------|------|
| A) The moral problems and needs of the individual | 1 | 2 | 9 | V341 |
| B) The problems of family life | 1 | 2 | 9 | V342 |
| C) People's spiritual needs | 1 | 2 | 9 | V343 |
| D) The social problems facing our country today | 1 | 2 | 9 | V344 |

345- Do you think it is proper for churches to speak out on ...
354

| | <u>Yes</u> | <u>No</u> | <u>D/K</u> | |
|-------------------------------------|------------|-----------|------------|------|
| A) Disarmament | 1 | 2 | 9 | V345 |
| B) Abortion | 1 | 2 | 9 | |
| C) Third World problems | 1 | 2 | 9 | |
| D) Extramarital affairs | 1 | 2 | 9 | |
| E) Unemployment | 1 | 2 | 9 | |
| F) Racial discrimination | 1 | 2 | 9 | |
| G) Euthanasia | 1 | 2 | 9 | |
| H) Homosexuality | 1 | 2 | 9 | |
| I) Ecology and environmental issues | 1 | 2 | 9 | |
| J) Government policy | 1 | 2 | 9 |  | V354 |

355- Which, if any, of the following do you believe in?
363

| | <u>Yes</u> | <u>No</u> | <u>D/K</u> | | |
|-----------------------------|------------|-----------|------------|------|------|
| A) God | 1 | 2 | 9 | V355 | |
| B) Life after death | 1 | 2 | 9 | | |
| C) A soul | 1 | 2 | 9 | | |
| D) The devil | 1 | 2 | 9 | | |
| E) Hell | 1 | 2 | 9 | | |
| F) Heaven | 1 | 2 | 9 | | |
| G) Sin | 1 | 2 | 9 | | |
| H) Resurrection of the dead | 1 | 2 | 9 | | |
| I) Reincarnation | 1 | 2 | 9 | | V363 |

SHOWCARD R

364 Which of these statements comes closest to your beliefs?
(CODE ONE ANSWER ONLY)

- 1 There is a personal God
- 2 There is some sort of spirit or life force
- 3 I don't really know what to think
- 4 I don't really think there is any sort of spirit, God or life force
- 5 Not answered

V364

SHOWCARD S

365- And how important is God in your life? Please use this card to indicate -
366 10 means very important and 1 means not at all important.

- | | | | | | | | | | |
|------------|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|------|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 |
| Not at all | | | | | | | | | Very |

V365

DK = 99

367 Do you find that you get comfort and strength from religion or not?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 9 Don't know

V367

368 Do you take some moments of prayer, meditation or contemplation or something like that?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 9 Don't know

V368

369 How often do you pray to God outside of religious services?
Would you say ...?

- 1 Often
- 2 Sometimes
- 3 Hardly ever
- 4 Only in times of crisis
- 5 Never
- 9 Don't know

V369

SHOWCARD T

370- Overall, how satisfied or dissatisfied are you with your home life?

371

- | | | | | | | | | | |
|--------------|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|-----------|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 |
| Dissatisfied | | | | | | | | | Satisfied |

V370

DK = 99

372 Are you currently ... (READ OUT AND CODE ONE ONLY)

- 1 Married
- 2 Living as married
- 3 Divorced
- 4 Separated
- 5 Widowed
- 6 Single

V372

X 373 How many times have you been married?

This question is asked separately from outline in code block

- 4 Once
- 2 Twice
- 1 More than twice
- 3 Never

V373

(ASK ALL EXCEPT SINGLES)

374- Do (did) you and your partner share any of the following?

380 (READ OUT AND CODE ALL MENTIONED)

- 1 Attitudes towards religion
- 2 Moral attitudes
- 3 Social attitudes
- 4 Political views
- 5 Sexual attitudes
- 6 None of these
- 9 Don't know

V374
V375
V376
V377
V378
V379
V380

ASK ALL

416- And how about your parents? Do (did) you and your parents share any of the following? (READ OUT AND CODE ALL MENTIONED)

- 1 Attitudes towards religion
- 2 Moral attitudes
- 3 Social attitudes
- 4 Political views
- 5 Sexual attitudes
- 6 None of these
- 9 Don't know

V416
V417
V418
V419
V420
V421
V422

423 If someone said that individuals should have the chance to enjoy complete sexual freedom without being restricted, would you tend to agree or disagree?

- 1 Tend to agree
- 2 Tend to disagree
- 3 Neither/it depends (volunteered)
- 9 Don't know

V423

SHOWCARD U

424- Here is a list of things which some people think make for a successful marriage. Please tell me, for each one, whether you think it is very important, rather important or not very important for a successful marriage?

| | <u>Very</u> <u>important</u> | <u>Rather</u> <u>important</u> | <u>Not very</u> <u>important</u> |
|--|---------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| A) Faithfulness | 1 | 2 | 3 |
| B) An adequate income | 1 | 2 | 3 |
| C) Being of the same social background | 1 | 2 | 3 |
| D) Mutual respect and appreciation | 1 | 2 | 3 |
| E) Shared religious beliefs | 1 | 2 | 3 |
| F) Good housing | 1 | 2 | 3 |
| G) Agreement on politics | 1 | 2 | 3 |
| H) Understanding and tolerance | 1 | 2 | 3 |
| I) Living apart from your in-laws | 1 | 2 | 3 |
| J) Happy sexual relationship | 1 | 2 | 3 |
| K) Sharing household chores | 1 | 2 | 3 |
| L) Children | 1 | 2 | 3 |
| M) Tastes and interests in common | 1 | 2 | 3 |

V424

V436

437 Do you or did you have any children? IF YES, how many?

- 0 No child - SKIP TO Q. 439
- 1 1 child
- 2 2 children
- 3 3 children
- 4 4 children
- 5 5 children
- 6 6 children or more
- 9 No answer

V437

438 How many of them are still living at home?

- 0 No child
- 1 1 child
- 2 2 children
- 3 3 children
- 4 4 children
- 5 5 children
- 6 6 children or more
- 9 No answer

V438

ASK ALL

439- What do you think is the ideal size of the family - how many children, if any?

440

- 0 None
- 1 1 child
- 2 2 children
- 3 3 children
- 4 4 children
- 5 5 children
- 6 6 children
- 7 7 children
- 8 8 children
- 9 9 children
- 10 10 or more
- 99 Don't know

V439

441 If someone says a child needs a home with both a father and a mother to grow up happily, would you tend to agree or disagree?
 1 Tend to agree V441
 2 Tend to disagree
 9 Don't know

442 Do you think that a woman has to have children in order to be fulfilled or is this not necessary?
 1 Needs children V442
 2 Not necessary
 9 Don't know

443 Do you agree or disagree with the following statement?
 (READ OUT)

| | | | | |
|-------------------------------------|------------|-----------|------------|------|
| | <u>Yes</u> | <u>No</u> | <u>D/K</u> | |
| Marriage is an outdated institution | 1 | 2 | 9 | V443 |

444 If a woman wants to have a child as a single parent but she doesn't want to have a stable relationship with a man, do you approve or disapprove?
 1 Approve V444
 2 Disapprove
 3 Depends
 9 Don't know

SHOWCARD V

445- People talk about the changing roles of men and women today. For each of the following statements I read out, can you tell me how much you agree with each. Please use the responses on this card.

| | <u>Strongly agree</u> | <u>Agree</u> | <u>Disagree</u> | <u>Strongly disagree</u> | <u>D/K</u> | |
|--|-----------------------|--------------|-----------------|--------------------------|------------|------|
| A) A working mother can establish just as warm and secure a relationship with her children as a mother who does not work | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 9 | V445 |
| B) A pre-school child is likely to suffer if his or her mother works | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 9 | V446 |
| C) A job is alright but what most women really want is a home and children | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 9 | V447 |
| D) Being a housewife is just as fulfilling as working for pay | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 9 | V448 |
| E) Having a job is the best way for a woman to be an independent person | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 9 | V449 |
| F) Both the husband and wife should contribute to household income | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 9 | V450 |

SHOWCARD V

451 Which of these two statements do you tend to agree with? (CODE ONE ANSWER ONLY)

- A. Regardless of what the qualities and faults of ones parents are, one must always love and respect them
- B. One does not have a duty to respect and love parents who have not earned it by their behaviour and attitudes

- 1 Tend to agree with statement A
- 2 Tend to agree with statement B
- 9 Don't know

V451

SHOWCARD X

452 Which of the following statements best describes your views about parents' responsibilities to their children? (CODE ONE ONLY)

- 1 Parents' duty is to do their best for their children even at the expense of their own well-being
- 2 Parents have a life of their own and should not be asked to sacrifice their own well-being for the sake of their children
- 3 Neither
- 9 Don't know

V452

SHOWCARD Y

453- Here is a list of qualities which children can be encouraged to learn at home.

463 Which, if any, do you consider to be especially important? Please choose up to five? (CODE FIVE ONLY)

| | <u>Important</u> | |
|---|------------------|------|
| A) Good manners | 1 | V453 |
| B) Independence | 1 | V454 |
| C) Hard work | 1 | V455 |
| D) Feeling of responsibility | 1 | V456 |
| E) Imagination | 1 | V457 |
| F) Tolerance and respect for other people | 1 | V458 |
| G) Thrift, saving money and things | 1 | V459 |
| H) Determination, perseverance | 1 | V460 |
| I) Religious faith | 1 | V461 |
| J) Unselfishness | 1 | V462 |
| K) Obedience | 1 | V463 |

SHOWCARD Z

465- Do you approve or disapprove of abortion under the following circumstances?
468

| | <u>Approve</u> | <u>Disapprove</u> | |
|---|----------------|-------------------|------|
| A) Where the mother's health is at risk by the pregnancy | 1 | 2 | V465 |
| B) Where it is likely that the child would be born physically handicapped | 1 | 2 | V466 |
| C) Where the woman is not married | 1 | 2 | V467 |
| D) Where a married couple do not want to have any more children | 1 | 2 | V468 |

471 How interested would you say you are in politics?

- 1 Very interested
- 2 Somewhat interested
- 3 Not very interested
- 4 Not at all interested
- 9 Don't know

V471

SHOWCARD AA

472- Now I'd like you to look at this card. I'm going to read out some different
476 forms of political action that people can take, and I'd like you to tell me, for each one, whether you have actually done any of these things, whether you might do it or would never, under any circumstances, do it?

| | <u>Have Done</u> | <u>Might Do</u> | <u>Would Never Do</u> | <u>DK</u> | |
|-------------------------------------|------------------|-----------------|-----------------------|-----------|------|
| A) Signing a petition | 1 | 2 | 3 | 9 | V472 |
| B) Joining in boycotts | 1 | 2 | 3 | 9 | V473 |
| C) Attending lawful demonstrations | 1 | 2 | 3 | 9 | V474 |
| D) Joining unofficial strikes | 1 | 2 | 3 | 9 | V475 |
| E) Occupying buildings or factories | 1 | 2 | 3 | 9 | V476 |

SHOWCARD FF

530 There is a lot of talk these days about what the aims of this country should be for the next ten years. On this card are listed some of the goals which different people would give top priority. Would you please say which one of these you, yourself, consider the most important? (CODE ONE ANSWER ONLY UNDER (a) BELOW)

531 And which would be the next most important? (CODE ONE ANSWER ONLY UNDER (b) BELOW)

| | (a) First Choice | (b) Second Choice | (a) | (b) |
|---|------------------------|-------------------------|------|------|
| Maintaining a high level of economic growth | 1 | 1 | V530 | V531 |
| Making sure this country has strong defence forces | 2 | 2 | | |
| Seeing that people have more say about how things are done at their jobs and in their communities | 3 | 3 | | |
| Trying to make our cities and countryside more beautiful | 4 | 4 | | |
| Don't know | 9 | 9 | | |

SHOWCARD GG

532a If you had to choose, which one of the things on this card would you say is most important? (CODE ONE ANSWER ONLY UNDER (a) BELOW)

533b And which would be the next most important? (CODE ONE ANSWER ONLY UNDER (b) BELOW)

| | (a) First Choice | (b) Second Choice | (a) | (b) |
|--|------------------------|-------------------------|------|------|
| Maintaining order in the nation | 1 | 1 | V532 | V533 |
| Giving people more say in important government decisions | 2 | 2 | | |
| Fighting rising prices | 3 | 3 | | |
| Protecting freedom of speech | 4 | 4 | | |
| Don't know | 9 | 9 | | |

SHOWCARD HH

534a Here is another list. In your opinion, which one of these is most important?
(CODE ONE ANSWER ONLY UNDER (a))

535b And what would be the next most important? (CODE ONE ANSWER ONLY UNDER (b))

| | (a) First Choice | (b) Second Choice | (a) | (b) |
|--|------------------------|-------------------------|------|------|
| A stable economy | 1 | 1 | V534 | V535 |
| Progress toward a less impersonal and more humane society | 2 | 2 | | |
| Progress toward a society in which ideas count more than money | 3 | 3 | | |
| The fight against crime | 4 | 4 | | |
| Don't know | 9 | 9 | | |

536 Of course, we all hope that there will not be another war, but if it were to come to that, would you be willing to fight for your country?

- 1 Yes
2 No
9 Don't know

V536

SHOWCARD II

537- Here is a list of various changes in our way of life that might take place in the near future. Please tell me for each one, if it were to happen whether you think it would be a good thing, a bad thing, or don't you mind?

| | <u>Good</u> | <u>Bad</u> | <u>Don't Mind</u> | |
|--|-------------|------------|-----------------------|------|
| A) Less emphasis on money and material possessions | 1 | 2 | 3 | V537 |
| B) Decrease in the importance of work in our lives | 1 | 2 | 3 | V538 |
| C) More emphasis on the development of technology | 1 | 2 | 3 | V539 |
| D) Greater emphasis on the development of the individual | 1 | 2 | 3 | V540 |
| E) Greater respect for authority | 1 | 2 | 3 | V541 |
| F) More emphasis on family life | 1 | 2 | 3 | V542 |
| G) A simple and more natural life style | 1 | 2 | 3 | V543 |

544 In the long run, do you think the scientific advances we are making will help or harm mankind?

- 1 Will help
- 2 Will harm
- 3 Some of each
- 9 Don't know

V544

SHOWCARD JJ

545- Please look at this card and tell me, for each item listed, how much confidence you have in them, is it a great deal, quite a lot, not very much or none at all? (CODE ONE ANSWER FOR EACH ITEM - READ OUT REVERSING THE ORDER FOR ALTERNATE CONTACTS)

| | A Great Deal | Quite A Lot | Not Very Much | None at All |
|-------------------------------|--------------------|----------------|---------------------|-------------------|
| A) The church | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| B) The armed forces | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| C) The education system | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| D) The legal system | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| E) The press | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| F) Trade unions | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| G) The police | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| H) Parliament | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| I) Civil service | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| J) Major companies | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| K) The social security system | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| L) The European Community | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| M) NATO | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |

V545

V557

SHOWCARD KK

559- There are a number of groups and movements looking for public support. For each of the following movements, which I read out, can you tell me whether you approve or disapprove of this movement? Please use the responses on this card. (READ OUT AND CODE AN ANSWER FOR EACH)

| | Approve | | Disapprove | | DK |
|--|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|----|
| | <u>Strongly</u> | <u>Somewhat</u> | <u>Somewhat</u> | <u>Strongly</u> | |
| A) Ecology movement or nature protection | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 9 |
| B) Anti-nuclear energy movement | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 9 |
| C) Disarmament movement | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 9 |
| D) Human rights movement (at home or abroad) | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 9 |
| E) Women's movement | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 9 |
| F) Anti-apartheid movement | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 9 |

V559

V560

V561

V562

V563

V564

SHOWCARD LL

Please tell me for each of the following statements whether you think it can always be justified, never be justified, or something in between, using this card. (READ OUT STATEMENTS REVERSING ORDER FOR ALTERNATE CONTACTS. CODE ONE ANSWER FOR EACH STATEMENT)

565/566

| | | | |
|--|-----------------|--------|--------------|
| A) Claiming state benefits which you are not entitled to | Never | Always | |
| ..... | 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 | 9 10 | DK = 99 V565 |

567/568

| | | | |
|--|-----------------|--------|--------------|
| B) Avoiding a fare on public transport | Never | Always | |
| ..... | 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 | 9 10 | DK = 99 V567 |

569/570

| | | | |
|---|-----------------|--------|--------------|
| C) Cheating on tax if you have the chance | Never | Always | |
| ..... | 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 | 9 10 | DK = 99 V569 |

571/572

| | | | |
|---|-----------------|--------|--------------|
| D) Buying something you knew was stolen | Never | Always | |
| ..... | 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 | 9 10 | DK = 99 V571 |

573/574

| | | | |
|--|-----------------|--------|--------------|
| E) Taking and driving away a car belonging to someone else (joyriding) | Never | Always | |
| ..... | 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 | 9 10 | DK = 99 V573 |

575/576

| | | | |
|---|-----------------|--------|--------------|
| F) Taking the drug marijuana or hashish | Never | Always | |
| ..... | 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 | 9 10 | DK = 99 V575 |

577/578

| | | | |
|--------------------------------------|-----------------|--------|--------------|
| G) Keeping money that you have found | Never | Always | |
| ..... | 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 | 9 10 | DK = 99 V577 |

579/580

| | | | |
|-------------------------------|-----------------|--------|--------------|
| H) Lying in your own interest | Never | Always | |
| ..... | 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 | 9 10 | DK = 99 V579 |

616/617

| | | | |
|---------------------------------------|-----------------|--------|--------------|
| I) Married men/women having an affair | Never | Always | |
| ..... | 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 | 9 10 | DK = 99 V616 |

618/619

| | | | |
|---------------------------------------|-----------------|--------|--------------|
| J) Sex under the legal age of consent | Never | Always | |
| ..... | 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 | 9 10 | DK = 99 V618 |

620/621

| | | | |
|--|-----------------|--------|--------------|
| K) Someone accepting a bribe in the course of their duties | Never | Always | |
| ..... | 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 | 9 10 | DK = 99 V620 |

622/623

| | | | |
|------------------|-----------------|--------|--------------|
| L) Homosexuality | Never | Always | |
| ..... | 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 | 9 10 | DK = 99 V622 |

SHOWCARD MN

648a To which of these geographical groups would you say you belong to first of all?
(CODE ONE)

649b And the next? (CODE ONE)

| | (a) <u>First</u> | (b) <u>Next</u> | (a) | (b) |
|------------------------------------|---------------------|--------------------|------|------|
| Locality or town where you live in | 1 | 1 | | |
| Region of country where you live* | 2 | 2 | V648 | V649 |
| Your country as a whole | 3 | 3 | | |
| Europe | 4 | 4 | | |
| The world as a whole | 5 | 5 | | |
| Don't know | 9 | 9 | | |

* (Respondents saying Northern Ireland/Ulster to be coded as 2)

6501 Of which nationality would you consider yourself to be?
1 Irish
2 British
V6501

X 650 How proud are you to be (nationality)? *This question is asked in respect of nationality provided at 6501*
1 Very proud
2 Quite proud
3 Not very proud
4 Not at all proud
9 Don't know
V650

SHOWCARD MN

651- Now I want to ask you some questions about your outlook on life. Each card I show you
656 has two contrasting statements on it. Using the scale listed, could you tell me where you would place your own view? 1 means you agree completely with the statement on the left, 10 means you agree completely with the statement on the right, or you can choose any number in between.

651/652 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 DK = 99 V651
A) One should be cautious about making major changes in life You will never achieve much unless you act boldly

653/654 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 DK = 99 V653
B) Ideas that have stood the test of time are generally best New ideas are generally better than old ones

655/656 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 DK = 99 V655
C) When changes occur in my life, I worry about the difficulties they may cause When changes occur in my life, I welcome the possibility that something new is beginning

678c (IF DON'T KNOW IN (a) OR (b))

679 And which party appeals to you most?

| | (a) | (b) | (c) |
|-----------------------|-----|-----|-----|
| Fianna Fail | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Fine Gael | 2 | 2 | 2 |
| Labour | 3 | 3 | 3 |
| Workers' Party | 4 | 4 | 4 |
| Progressive Democrats | 5 | 5 | 5 |
| Green Party | 6 | 6 | 6 |
| Sinn Fein | 7 | 7 | 7 |
| Other/Independent | 8 | 8 | 8 |
| Response refused | 98 | 98 | 98 |
| Don't know | 99 | 99 | 99 |

(a)
V674

(b)
V676

(c)
V678

820-837 (INTV. show Card SS1 Here is a list of some things a person (or household) might be able to have or to do.

- (a) Could you tell me which of the things listed you do not have or cannot avail of?
 (b) Of the things you don't now have, which ones would you like to have but must do without because of lack of money? [(b) is only to be asked of those answering "No" at (a)]

| | (a) Has or does | | (b) [If No to (a)] Would like but can't afford | | | |
|--|--------------------|----------|--|----|------|------|
| | Yes | No | Yes | No | | |
| A week's annual holiday away from home | 1 | 2 | 1 | 2 | V820 | V821 |
| A meal with meat, chicken or fish every second day | 1 | 2 | 1 | 2 | V822 | V823 |
| A warm waterproof overcoat | 1 | 2 | 1 | 2 | | |
| Two pairs of strong shoes | 1 | 2 | 1 | 2 | | |
| To be able to save some of one's income regularly | 1 | 2 | 1 | 2 | | |
| A roast meat joint or its equivalent once a week | 1 | 2 | 1 | 2 | | |
| New not secondhand clothes | 1 | 2 | 1 | 2 | | |
| Car | 1 | 2 | 1 | 2 | | |
| Telephone | 1 | 2 | 1 | 2 | V836 | V837 |
| 838- | | | | | | |
| 841 Is the household currently in arrears on | | | | | | |
| Rent | Yes ... 1 | No ... 2 | | | V838 | |
| Mortgage | Yes ... 1 | No ... 2 | | | V839 | |
| ESB | Yes ... 1 | No ... 2 | | | V840 | |
| Gas | Yes ... 1 | No ... 2 | | | V841 | |

Northern Ireland-

| | |
|-------------------------------|---|
| Official Unionist | 1 |
| Democratic Unionist | 2 |
| SDLP | 3 |
| Alliance | 4 |
| Sinn Fein | 5 |
| Worker's Party | 6 |
| N.I. Conservative Party | 7 |
| Other/Independent | 8 |

SHOWCARD 00

657- A variety of characteristics are listed here. Could you take a look at them and select
665 those which apply to you?

| | | |
|---|---|------|
| A) I usually count on being successful in everything I do | 1 | V657 |
| B) I enjoy convincing others of my opinion | 1 | V658 |
| C) I often notice that I serve as a model for others | 1 | V659 |
| D) I am good at getting what I want | 1 | V660 |
| E) I own many things others envy me for | 1 | V661 |
| F) I like to assume responsibility | 1 | V662 |
| G) I am rarely unsure about how I should behave | 1 | V663 |
| H) I often give others advice | 1 | V664 |
| None of the above | 1 | V665 |

SHOWCARD PP

666- I am now going to read out some statements about the Government and the economy. For
670 each one, could you tell me how much you agree or disagree? Please use the responses
on this card.

| | Agree completely | Agree somewhat | Neither agree nor disagree | Disagree somewhat | Disagree completely | Don't know | |
|--|---------------------|-------------------|----------------------------------|----------------------|------------------------|---------------|------|
| A) This country's economic system needs fundamental changes | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 9 | V666 |
| B) Our Government should be made much more open to the public | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 9 | V667 |
| C) We are more likely to have a healthy economy if the Government allows more freedom for individuals to do as they wish | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 9 | V668 |
| D) If an unjust law were passed by the Government, I could do nothing at all about it | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 9 | V669 |
| E) Political reform in this country is moving too rapidly | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 9 | V670 |

U

SHOWCARD QQ

671- I now want to ask you how much you trust the following groups of people: Using the
672 responses on this card, could you tell me how much you trust ... (READ OUT EACH AND
CODE AN ANSWER FOR EACH)

| | Trust them completely | Trust them a little | Neither trust nor distrust them | Do not trust them very much | Do not trust them at all | Don't know | |
|---------------------------------|--------------------------|------------------------|---------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------|---------------|-------|
| a) Your family | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 9 | V671 |
| b) Irish people in general | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 9 | V672 |
| c) British people in general | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 9 | V6721 |

SHOWCARD RR

673 There is much talk about what the individual member states of the European Community
have in common and what makes each one distinct.
(Interviewer presents illustration with responses and a scale from 1 to 7)

- a) Some people say: If the European member states were truly to be united, this would
mean the end of their national, historical and cultural identities. Their national
economic interests would also be sacrificed.
- b) Others say: Only a truly united Europe can protect its states' national, historical
and cultural identities and their national economic interests from the challenges of
the superpowers.

Which opinion is closest to your own opinion, the first one or the second one? Please
use the scale listed.

1 would mean that you agree completely with A and 7 would mean that you agree
completely with B. The numbers in between allow you to show which of the opinions you
tend to agree with, whether you tend to agree more with one or the other.

A 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 B D/K = 9

V673

674a If there were a general election tomorrow, which party would you vote for? (CODE ONE
675 ANSWER UNDER (a) BELOW)

676b And which party would be your second choice?
677 (CODE ONE ANSWER UNDER (b) BELOW)

678c (IF DON'T KNOW IN (a) OR (b))
 679 And which party appeals to you most?

| | (a) | (b) | (c) |
|-----------------------|-----|-----|-----|
| Fianna Fail | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Fine Gael | 2 | 2 | 2 |
| Labour | 3 | 3 | 3 |
| Workers' Party | 4 | 4 | 4 |
| Progressive Democrats | 5 | 5 | 5 |
| Green Party | 6 | 6 | 6 |
| Sinn Fein | 7 | 7 | 7 |
| Other/Independent | 8 | 8 | 8 |
| Response refused | 98 | 98 | 98 |
| Don't know | 99 | 99 | 99 |

(a)
V674

(b)
V676

(c)
V678

820-837 [INTV. show Card SS] Here is a list of some things a person (or household) might be able to have or to do.

- (a) Could you tell me which of the things listed you do not have or cannot avail of?
 (b) Of the things you don't now have, which ones would you like to have but must do without because of lack of money? [(b) is only to be asked of those answering "No" at (a)]

| | (a) Has or does | | (b) [[If No to (a)] Would like but can't afford | | | |
|--|--------------------|----------|---|----|------|------|
| | Yes | No | Yes | No | | |
| A week's annual holiday away from home | 1 | 2 | 1 | 2 | V820 | V821 |
| A meal with meat, chicken or fish every second day | 1 | 2 | 1 | 2 | V822 | V823 |
| A warm waterproof overcoat | 1 | 2 | 1 | 2 | | |
| Two pairs of strong shoes | 1 | 2 | 1 | 2 | | |
| To be able to save some of one's income regularly | 1 | 2 | 1 | 2 | | |
| A roast meat joint or its equivalent once a week | 1 | 2 | 1 | 2 | | |
| New not secondhand clothes | 1 | 2 | 1 | 2 | | |
| Car | 1 | 2 | 1 | 2 | | |
| Telephone | 1 | 2 | 1 | 2 | V836 | V837 |
| 838- | | | | | | |
| 841 Is the household currently in arrears on | | | | | | |
| Rent | Yes ... 1 | No ... 2 | | | V838 | |
| Mortgage | Yes ... 1 | No ... 2 | | | V839 | |
| ESB | Yes ... 1 | No ... 2 | | | V840 | |
| Gas | Yes ... 1 | No ... 2 | | | V841 | |

- 842 Apart from mortgages, hire purchase agreements and arrears has the household had to go into debt within the last 12 months to meet ordinary living expenses such as rent, food, Christmas or lack of school expenses.
 Yes ... 1 No ... 2 V842
- 843 In the last twelve months has the household had to sell or pawn anything worth £50 or more to meet ordinary living expenses.
 Yes ... 1 No ... 2 V843
- 844 Has the household received any sort of assistance from a private charity (such as SVP) in the past year.
 Yes ... 1 No ... 2 V844
- 845 Thinking now of the household's total weekly income, is the household able to make ends meet.
 With great difficulty 1 V845
 With some difficulty 2
 With a little difficulty 3
 Fairly easily 4
 Easily 5

DEMOGRAPHICS

- 716 Sex of respondent
 1 Male V716
 2 Female
- 717- a) Can you tell me your date of birth, please V717
 718
- 719- b) This means you are years old V719
 720
- 721- At what age did you (or will you) complete your full-time education, either at school,
 722 or at an institution of higher education? Please exclude apprenticeships: (WRITE IN AGE)
 V721
- 7211 What was the highest educational qualification that you attained (or will attain)? (CODE ONE ONLY)
 None 1 Inter Cert. or equivalent 3
 Primary Cert. or equivalent 2 Leaving Cert. or equivalent 4
 Group Cert. or equivalent 3 Third Level 6 V7211
- 723 Do you live with your parents?
 1 Yes V723
 2 No
- 724a Are you yourself, employed now or not?
 IF YES:
 About how many hours a week? (CODE ONE)
- Has Paid Job
 Full-time (30 hours a week or more) 1 V724
 Part-time (less than 30 hours a week) 2
 Self employed 3

No Paid Job

- Retired/pensioned 4
- Housewife not otherwise employed 5
- Student 6
- Unemployed 7
- Other (PLEASE SPECIFY) 8

724b In which profession/industry do you or did you work (if more than one job: the main job)? (WRITE IN)

725- What is/was your job there? (WRITE IN A FULL DESCRIPTION)

(If employer or manager) About how many people work(ed) in your firm/establishment?

(If farmer) How many acres do (did) you farm?

(If manager or supervisor) How many people did you yourself supervise?

| | | | |
|--|--|--|--|
| | | | |
|--|--|--|--|

V7251

| | | | |
|--|--|--|--|
| | | | |
|--|--|--|--|

V7252

| | | | |
|--|--|--|--|
| | | | |
|--|--|--|--|

V7253

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Occ.
V7254

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Occ. Cat.
V725

727 Are you the chief earner?

- 1 Yes - GO TO Q. 731
- 2 No - GO TO Q. 728a

V727

728a Is the chief earner

- 1 At work
- 2 Retired
- 3 Housewife
- 4 Student
- 5 Unemployed
- 6 Other (specify)

V728

728b In which profession/industry does/did he (she) work? (WRITE IN)

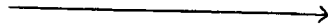
.....

.....

729- What is/was his/her job? (WRITE IN A FULL DESCRIPTION)

730
.....

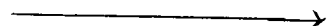
(If employer or manager) About how many people work(ed) in his/her firm/establishment?



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V7291

(If farmer) How many acres do (did) he/she farm?



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V7292

(If manager or supervisor) How many people did he/she, himself/herself supervise? →

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V7293

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Occ.
V7294

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Occ. Cat.
V729

7301 What was the main occupation of the chief earner in your family while you were growing up?
In which profession/industry does/did he/she work? (WRITE IN)

.....
.....

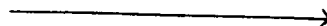
What is/was his/her job (WRITE IN A FULL DESCRIPTION)

.....
.....

If chief earner was never in employment, was he/she

- 1 Retired
- 2 Housewife
- 3 Unemployed
- 4 Other (specify)

(If employer or manager) About how many people work(ed) in his/her firm/establishment?



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V7301

(If farmer) How many acres do (did) he/she farm?



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V7302

(If manager or supervisor) How many people did he/she, himself/herself supervise? →

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V7303

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Occ.
V7304

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Occ. Cat.
V7305

ASK ALL
SHOW INCOME CARD

731- Here is a scale of incomes and we would like to know in what group your household is,
732 counting all wages, salaries, pensions and other incomes that come in. Just give the letter of the group your household falls into, before taxes and other deductions.

- | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|----|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 |
| C | D | E | F | G | H | I | J | K | L |

V731

No answer = 98

INTERVIEWER CODE BY YOURSELF

733 Socio-economic status of respondent

- 1 AB (Upper, upper-middle class)
- 2 C1 (Middle, non-manual workers)
- 3 C2 (Manual workers - skilled, semi-skilled)
- 4 DE (Manual workers - unskilled, unemployed)

V733

734a Time at the end of the interview:
737

V734

738- Total length of interview:

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 Minutes
740b

V738

741 During the interview the respondent was

- 1 Very interested
- 2 Somewhat interested
- 3 Not very interested

V741

742a Town where the interview was conducted. (PLEASE WRITE IN)

.....
.....

742b Size of town:

- 1 Under 2,000
- 2 2 - 5,000
- 3 5 - 10,000
- 4 10 - 20,000
- 5 20 - 50,000
- 6 50 - 100,000
- 7 100 - 500,000
- 8 500,000 and more

V742