

ZA1222

**Die Rolle des Fernsehens in den ersten Direktwahlen
zum Europäischen Parlament**

**[The Role of Broadcasting in the First Direct
Elections to the European Parliament]**

**THE ROLE OF BROADCASTING IN THE FIRST DIRECT ELECTIONS
TO THE EUROPEAN PARLIAMENT**

CONTENT ANALYSIS OF TELEVISION PROGRAMMES

CODE BOOK

July 5, 1979

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GENERAL INSTRUCTIONS

Content to be coded (from sample dates as decided for each country)

- a) All party broadcasts
- b) Special programmes, documentaries, discussions, debates, press conferences, phone-ins, dealing with:
- Europe, European Community, European integration/unity
 - European ^(EC) institutions
 - European elections
 - [- European culture and way of life]
- c) ^{News} News and current affairs programmes on the above themes

- d) ^{News} News and current affairs programmes dealing with political and economic aspects of other member countries.

This coding is to be taken only to (and including) item level.

(Ireland and Luxemburg can apply their own, more narrow, criteria for the inclusion of material on neighbouring countries.)

- e) All other programmes made especially with the European elections in mind

Note. According to these specifications, we exclude entertainment, television programmes formally identified as 'educational' and spot advertisements.

Levels of analysis

a) Programme

A programme refers to the division of output used and publicised by the broadcasting organisation. Each programme is identified by a unique title (which is in several cases the title of a periodical or serial programme).

b) Item

The item is a typical sub-unit within news and current affairs programmes. It is defined by a specific event or topic. An item is, in journalistic terms, a news story, a report, a feature, an editorial, an advertisement etc.

In most cases, an item is clearly marked by a change of event/topic and by some kind of break and also by a change of presentation or format. In doubtful cases (where for instance some event/topic is presented in several different formats or locations) the continuity in terms of semantic meaning should be the principal criterion for distinguishing the item boundary. If there are no clear indicators for subdivision, programme and item are identical.

c) Communicator sequence (unit of analysis)

The basic unit of analysis (corresponding to a 'case' in the data-technical sense) is a continuous sequence of television time marked by the uninterrupted appearance of a single communicator or source. The sequence, and hence the unit, is initiated by such a communicator and completed by the start of another sequence from another source or by the end of the item. The communicator is identified by type and characterised in other ways as indicated in the coding schedule.

Programme sequences which have no identifiable communicator (e.g. titles, introductory themes, headlines of news) or which, although having a communicator, contain no intelligible information (connecting remarks, incomplete sentences, interjections etc.) can be neglected.

References within units

There are two main kinds of references to be treated within each unit: to relevant persons or objects and to themes.

a) Reference persons or objects

Persons quoted, referred to, or mentioned without interrupting the communication sequence are identified by the same variable of type as used for the communicator who initiates the sequence. Other variables which apply are indicated in the schedule.

Relevant references to objects (institutions, organisations, groups) are treated in the same way, with some adaptation of the variables that apply to persons.

b) Themes

The theme is a way of expressing the semantic content of the unit. In most cases it is the topic or subject to which the communicator refers, but it also includes relevant ideological or evaluative statements. References must be clear and unambiguous, but need not be extended. Thus a list of important questions, issues, or topics named by a communicator will give rise to several entries under 'themes'. Only those topics for which a theme category is provided should be coded, but a topic which is clearly relevant but does not fit any of the verbal forms given can be coded for a given unit.

Each of the theme categories, including the 'other' category, can be differentiated or specified, if this seems appropriate, to take account of special aspects of the national campaign. Codes for these specifications have to be set up by each country on its own, using the variable SUBTHE1-12. This variable will not be used for cross-national comparative purposes.

Coding format

Each unit of analysis (see definition above) must be identifiable by a unique code number which is a combination of a programme, item and unit serial number. All items and units within one programme have the same programme characteristics, and all units within one item have the same item characteristics.

For some variables the codes have to be allocated according to own country's circumstances or interests. This is indicated by an asterisk (*) attached to the variable name. Variables are also marked by an asterisk if free codes can be added to the value list.

Missing values

Define codes for missing values at own choice. The codes '0' and 'blank' can be used for this purpose, for many variables the code '9' and combinations thereof are also available.

Coding schedule

see following pages

RETRIEVAL IDENTIFICATION

<u>CARD.COLS</u>	<u>VARNAME</u>	<u>VARLABEL, VALUES</u>
1.01	COUNTRY	<u>Country/institution code</u> 1 Belgium 2 Denmark 3 France 4 Germany 5 Great Britain 6 Ireland 7 Italy 8 Luxemburg 9 Netherlands (Code can be pre-printed on the coding sheet)
1.02	*FILENR	<u>File identification</u> Free codes for data organisation
1.03	*CODER	<u>Coder identification</u> Free codes, set up own list, give each coder a number for identification
1.04-6	*PROGMR	<u>Programme serial number</u> Give each relevant programme a unique number for identification
1.07-8	*ITEMNR	<u>Item serial number within programme</u> Give each relevant item within programme a unique number for identification
1.09-10	*UNITNR	<u>Unit serial number within item</u> Give each relevant unit within item a unique number for identification
1.11	CARD	<u>Card Number</u> 1 First card (can be pre-printed on the coding sheet)

PROGRAMME CHARACTERISTICS

<u>CARD.COLS</u>	<u>VARNAME</u>	<u>VARLABEL, VALUES</u>
1.12-3	*MEDIUM	<u>Broadcasting organisation and channel</u> Set up own list, give each broadcasting organisation and channel (or other medium) an identification code
1.14-6	DATE	<u>Starting date of transmission</u> Month - day Examples: 401 April 1 531 May 31 610 June 10
1.17-20	START	<u>Starting time of programme</u> Hours - minutes Examples: 1800 6 p.m. 2015 8.15 p.m. 0005 0.05 a.m.
1.21-3	PROGTIME	<u>Duration of programme</u> In minutes Examples: 020 20 minutes 075 1 hour 15 minutes 135 2 hours 15 minutes
1.24	PROGTYPE	<u>Programme type</u> 1 Party broadcast 2 Newscast 3 Current affairs programme 4 Documentary 5 Discussion, debate 6 Interview 7 Press conference 8 Phone-in 9 Other

CARD.COLS VARNAME VARLABEL,VALUES

optional

1.25 *PROGNAME

Programme title code

to be combined with PROTYPE

Set up own list, give each programme title
a unique number for identification

1.26 ONEITEM

One-item programme

1 Yes

2 No (=more than one item in programme)

ITEM CHARACTERISTICS

<u>CARD.COLS</u>	<u>VARNAME</u>	<u>VARLABEL, VALUES</u>
1.27-8	TOPIC	<u>Main topic of item</u> 01 Diplomatic/political activity between states 02 Politics within states 03 Military, security, defence 04 Economic (business, industry, trade, agriculture) 05 Energy 06 Environment 07 Social, social services 08 Legal, judicial, crime, police 09 Terrorism 10 Culture, arts, religion, scientific 11 Human interest, personalities, entertainment, sports 88 Other topic 99 More than one main topic
		<i>EC special program 77 Europe, EC etc. (only if none of the above is applicable)</i>
1.29-30	LOCATION	<u>Main location of event shown or referred to</u> Refer to COUNTRY/NATIONALITY LIST
1.31	REGION	<u>Region within country (of event shown or referred to)</u> 1 Capital 2 Other / Unidentifiable
1.32	PRODUCER	<u>Country of producing organisation</u> 1 Own country 2 Foreign country 3 Joint production 4 Unidentifiable
1.33	FUNCTION	<u>Main function of item</u> 1 Event orientation 2 Informative, background 3 Presentation of party position 4 Questioning, scrutinizing party position 5 Other / Uncertain 6 More than one main function

CARD.COLS VARNAME VARLABEL,VALUES

1.34-5 POSITION If news item: Relative position of item
01 First item in newscast, top news

Following numbers can be used to give each other item its position number.

Otherwise code:

88 Other position in newscast

99 Not newscast

1.36-40 ITEMTIME Duration of item

Minutes on cols. 36-38

Seconds on cols. 39-40

Examples:

00010 10 seconds

01545 15 minutes and 45 seconds

12530 2 hours, 5 minutes and 30 seconds

1.41 ONEUNIT Number of relevant units in item

1 One only

2 More than one

3 No unit analysis for item

(Only item characteristics are recorded for certain news and current affairs items. See above "Content to be coded")

UNIT CHARACTERISTICS

<u>CARD.COLS</u>	<u>VARNAME</u>	<u>VARLABEL, VALUES</u>
1.42-3	COMTYPE	<u>Communicator type</u> Refer to COMMUNICATOR/REFERENCE TYPE LIST
1.44-5	COMNAT	<u>Nationality of communicator</u> Refer to COUNTRY/NATIONALITY LIST 99 Unidentifiable
1.46-8	COMPARTY	<u>Party of communicator</u> <i>Only applicable to politicians</i> Refer to LIST OF PARTIES 999 Unidentifiable / No party affiliation of communicator
1.49	COMBLOC	<u>Eurobloc identification of party of communicator</u> <i>Can be created on the list</i> 1 Communists and allies 2 Socialists 3 Liberal and Democratic group 4 Christian Democrats 5 Conservatives 6 European Progressive Democrats 7 Other / <i>No affiliation with above groups</i> 8 No party identification of communicator / Not applicable (Codes can be attached to party names on LIST OF PARTIES)
1.50-2	*COMNAME	<u>Communicator name code</u> Refer to LIST OF PERSONS 999 Not on list
1.53	COMSEX	<u>Sex of communicator</u> 1 Male 2 Female 3 Not applicable <i>unidentifiable</i>

<u>CARD. COLS</u>	<u>VARNAME</u>	<u>VARLABEL, VALUES</u>
1.54	COMROLE	<u>Communicator role in ^{unit} programme</u> 1 Making statement 2 Questioning 3 Answering 4 Participating in discussion, questioning and answering 5 Mixed 6 Other / Uncertain
1.55-9	UNITTIME	<u>Duration of unit</u> Minutes on cols. 55-57 Seconds on cols. 58-59
1.60	REFCOUNT	<u>Number of references in unit</u> (Can be created on the file)
1.61	THECOUNT	<u>Number of themes in unit</u> (Can be created on the file)

REFERENCE CHARACTERISTICS

Reference 1 (Time order)

<u>CARD.COLS</u>	<u>VARNAME</u>	<u>VARLABEL,VALUES</u>
1.62-3	TYPE1	<u>Reference person or object type</u> Refer to COMMUNICATOR/REFERENCE TYPE LIST <i>99 No reference person or object in unit</i>
1.64-5	NATION1	<u>Nationality of reference person or object or country referred to</u> Refer to COUNTRY/NATIONALITY LIST 99 Unidentifiable
1.66-8	PARTY1	<u>Party of reference person or party referred to</u> Refer to LIST OF PARTIES 999 Unidentifiable / No party reference / No party affiliation of reference person
1.69	BLOC1	<u>Eurobloc identification of reference person or of party referred to</u> Codes like variable COMBLOC
1.70-2	*NAME1	<u>Reference person name code</u> Refer to LIST OF PERSONS 999 Non-person reference } <i>099</i> Person not on list
1.73	SEX1	<u>Sex of reference person</u> 1 Male 2 Female 3 Not applicable / Group reference / Non-person reference <i>4 Both sexes</i>
1.74	MODE1	<u>Mode of appearance</u> 1 Being quoted 2 Other references to messages (paraphrased) 3 Just mentioned 4 Other / Uncertain

<u>CARD.COLS</u>	<u>VARNAME</u>	<u>VARLABEL, VALUES</u>
1.75	STYLE1	<u>Style of reference</u> 1 Attacked, criticised, negatively evaluated 2 Treated supportive, affirmative, positively evaluated 3 Other
1.76	CENTRE1	<u>Relative centrality of reference in message of unit</u> 1 Main actor or reference, subject of story 2 Other actor or reference

1.77-80 ~~free~~ *blended*

Second Card

2.01-10		Retrieval identification like on first card (Can be duplicated by punching)
2.11	CARD	2
2.12-3	TYPE2	Reference 2
2.14-5	NATION2	
2.16-8	PARTY2	
2.19	BLOC2	
2.20-2	*NAME2	
2.23	SEX2	
2.24	MODE2	
2.25	STYLE2	
2.26	CENTRE2	

Continue by analogy

2.27-41		Reference 3
2.42-55		Reference 4
⁵⁷⁻⁷¹ 2.56-69		Reference 5

If there are more than five references use card 3 for following references in the same format as card 2 (up to max. nine references).

THEME CHARACTERISTICS

Theme 1 (Time order)

<u>CARD.COLS</u>	<u>VARNAME</u>	<u>VARLABEL, VALUES</u>
Fourth card		
4.01-10		Retrieval identification like on previous cards (Can be duplicated by punching)
4.11	CARD	4
4.12-4	THEME1	<u>Classification number of theme referred to</u> Refer to THEME LIST
4.15	*SUBTHE1	<u>Sub-theme, specification of theme</u> <i>in instruction</i> Free codes to specify or differentiate <u>within</u> each theme category (at choice). 0 No sub-theme, no differentiation or specification within theme coded as THEME1
4.16-7	CONTRO1	<u>Controversy and conflict treatment of theme</u> (considered in the context of the item) Treatment controversial with reference to - 11 - internal party conflict (domestic) 12 - between party conflict (domestic) 13 - conflict between own country and specific EC country 14 - conflict between own country and EC 15 - conflict between other specific EC countries 16 - conflict between other country and EC 17 - conflict within Eurobloc of parties 18 - conflict between Eurobloc parties 19 - other or mixed grounds of controversy 20 Treatment not controversial
4.18	DIRECT1	<u>Direction of theme for EC</u> <i>Evaluation of EC membership in relation to the problem or issue implied in the theme category</i> (as indicated by communicator or message) 1 Explicit indication of benefit of EC membership 2 Explicit indication of cost, harm of EC membership 3 EC membership a mixture of benefit and cost, harm (explicit indication) 4 No explicit evaluation of EC re this theme 5 EC membership of no or little relevance

<u>CARD.COLS</u>	<u>VARNAME</u>	<u>VARLABEL, VALUES</u>
4.19	PERSPE1	<u>Perspective of theme for Europe</u> 1 Theme treated as purely domestic 2 Theme treated as mainly domestic with a European gradient 3 Theme treated as mixed domestic and European 4 Theme treated as mainly European with a domestic gradient 5 Theme treated as purely European 6 Other / Uncertain / Not applicable
4.20	TIME1	<u>Time perspective in theme (explicit references only)</u> 1 Reference to history 2 Reference to recent past before the campaign 3 Reference to campaign period 4 Reference to present unspecified 5 Reference to following days, further campaign period 6 Reference to next European elections, including intervening years 7 Reference to future unspecified, long run 8 Other or mixed time perspectives in theme 9 No time perspective specified / Uncertain
4.21	EVALU1	<u>Evaluative direction of reference to theme</u> (only explicit evaluations by communicator or message) 1 Positive, favourable 2 Negative, unfavourable 3 Mixed positive and negative, ambivalent 4 Neutral / Uncertain
4.22	DOMIN1	<u>Relative dominance of theme in message of unit</u> 1 Very extended treatment, main theme 2 Medium emphasis, one theme among others, some elaboration 3 Brief reference, theme just mentioned

<u>CARD.COLS</u>	<u>VARNAME</u>	<u>VARLABEL,VALUES</u>
4.23-5	THEME2	Theme 2 (all values like Theme 1)
4.26	*SUBTHE2	
4.27-8	CONTRO2	
4.29	DIRECT2	
4.30	PERSPE2	
4.31	TIME2	
4.32	EVALU2	
4.33	DOMIN2	

Continue by analogy

4.34-44	Theme 3
4.45-55	Theme 4
4.56-66	Theme 5
4.67-77	Theme 6

If there are more than six themes use a fifth card for following themes in the same format as card 4 (up to max. 12 themes).

COMMUNICATOR/REFERENCE TYPE LIST

Values for variables COMTYPE and TYPE1-9

Journalists, presenter, experts

- 01 Journalist, broadcaster, presenter from transmitting organisation
- 02 Journalist, broadcaster from other organisation or medium
- 03 Television, press or other media, media in general (non-person reference)

European politicians, political institutions *)

- 04 *Council of Ministers*
- 10 European Commission, administration (non-person reference)
- 11 E. C. Commission member, E. C. administrator
- 12 European Parliament, parliamentary group, committee (non-person)
- 13 European Parliament member (*not candidate*)
- 14 Candidate for European Parliament - List leader
- 15 Other candidate for European Parliament
- 16 Other European politicians or political institutions, bodies
- 17 *EC in general* *(incl. historic figures)*

National politicians, political institutions

- 20 Nation, state, country (non-person reference)
- 21 Symbolic/nominal head of state, president
- 22 Chief executive, prime minister
- 23 Cabinet minister, cabinet, ministry, government as a whole
- 24 Other executive, government office, authority, regional or local government official, administrator.

- 30 Legislature, parliament, parliamentary group, committee (non-person)
- 31 Political party or parts thereof, list (non-person)
- 32 Party leader in National Parliament
- 33 Party leader not in National Parliament
- 34 Party spokesman
- 35 Other national politician, political institution *(incl. historic figures)*

Other national elite or organisations and representatives thereof

- 41 Workers' organisation, trade union
- 42 Employers' organisation (public or private)
- 43 Industrial, commercial organisation
- 44 Farmers' organisation
- 45 Fishers' organisation
- 46 Other occupational organisations, pressure groups
- 47 Celebrities, sports, entertainment, aristocracy

- 51 Military, police
- 52 Judiciary
- 53 Church
- 54 Academic, education, art, 'intellectual figures'
- 55 Expert (non group/organisation representation)
- 56 Other elite or organisation

(continued)

*) Politicians holding European as well as national positions shall be coded according to the context (European or national) in which they are presented or referred to. If the European context is not made explicit treat them as national politicians. - Persons who are both members of the EP and candidates for the EP shall be categorized according to their candidate status (codes 14 or 15)

COMMUNICATOR/REFERENCE TYPE LIST /2

International elite or organisations and representatives thereof

- 60 International or inter-governmental body
(e.g. UN, NATO, OPEC, COMECON, EFTA, Red Cross)
- 61 Other international elite

Non-elite, social groups or categories and members thereof
code only if groups are explicitly referred to or person is
explicitly identified as member of one of the groups listed

- 70 'Vox pop', 'man in the street' (unspecified)
 - 71 Worker(s)
 - 72 Employer(s)
 - 73 Wage earner(s)
 - 74 Tax payer(s)
 - 75 Consumer(s)
 - 76 Low paid
 - 77 Unemployed
 - 78 Farmer(s)
 - 79 Fisher(s)
 - 80 Public Servant(s)
 - 81 Pensioner(s)
 - 82 Senior citizen(s)
 - 83 Children
 - 84 Youth
 - 85 Student(s)
 - 86 Women
 - 87 Mother(s)
 - 88 Criminal(s), prisoner(s)
 - 89 Other non-elite
 - 90 Terrorist(s)
- Handicapped*
Historians

- 98 Other communicator, reference person or object

COUNTRY/NATIONALITY LIST

Values for variables:

LOCATION

COMNAT

NATION1-9

If countries/nations appear or are referred to in the usual sense as countries, nations, nationalities:

- 01 Belgium
- 02 Denmark
- 03 France
- 04 Germany
- 05 Great Britain
- 06 Ireland
- 07 Italy
- 08 Luxemburg
- 09 Netherlands

10 Several or all EC countries

If countries appear or are referred to as EC locations:

- 11 Belgium
- 12 Denmark
- 13 France
- 14 Germany
- 15 Great Britain
- 16 Ireland
- 17 Italy
- 18 Luxemburg
- 19 Netherlands

20 EC general

- 30 Candidate countries in general, several or all candidate countries
- 31 Greece
- 32 Portugal
- 33 Spain

98 Other country / nationality

(other codes can be used as free codes for national analysis)

LIST OF PARTIES

Values for variables COMPARTY and PARTY1-9
(Values for variables COMBLOC and BLOC1-9 can be attached as
a fourth digit to the party code)

Belgium

101	PSC
102	PRL
103	FDF
104	RW
105	PS
106	PCB
107	LRT
108	TPO
109	Ecolos
110	E-non
111	PLW
112	PFV
113	POE
114	PPB
120	CUP
121	BSP
122	VU
123	PUV
124	KP
125	Amada
126	RAL
127	AGALEV
128	VVP
198	Several Belgian parties

(continued)

LIST OF PARTIES /2

Denmark

- 201 Social Democrats
- 202 Agrarian Liberals
- 203 Conservatives
- 204 Radical Liberals
- 205 Socialist Peoples Party
- 206 Left Socialists
- 207 Communists
- 208 Single Tax Party
- 209 Christian People's Party
- 210 Progress Party
- 211 Centre Democrats
- 212 People's Movements ^{Against} ~~towards~~ EC

- 298 Several Danish parties

France

- 301 Parti Communiste français
- 302 Parti Socialiste & Mouvement des radicaux de gauche (PS, MRG)
- 303 U.D.F., Parti républicain, Centre des démocrates sociaux (CDS), Parti radical, Liste "Union pour la France en Europe"
- 304 R.P.R., Liste "Defense des intérêts la France en Europe"
- 305 Lutte ouvrière, Ligue Communiste Révolutionnaire, "trotzkysts"
- 306 P.S.U.
- 307 Regions Europe
- 308 "5^e liste Emploi Europe"
- 309 Union de défense interprofessionnelle, Union de défense des commerçants et artisans, Centre républicain
- 310 Parti des forces nouvelles, Eurodroite
- 311 Mouvement écologiste, Europe Ecologie
- 312 Front National
- 313 Rassemblement des usagers et des contribuables (RUC)
- 314 Other minor parties

- 398 Several French Parties

(continued)

LIST OF PARTIES /3

Germany

- 401 CDU
- 402 CSU
- 403 CDU/CSU, the opposition
- 404 SPD
- 405 FDP
- 406 SPD and FDP, the coalition
- 407 DKP
- 408 Die Grünen
- 409 Aktionsgemeinschaft Nationales Europa (ANE)
- 410 Christlich Bayrische Volkspartei (CBV)
- 411 Europäische Arbeiterpartei (EAP)
- 412 Deutsche Zentrumspartei - Aktion Demokratische Gemeinde (Zentrum)
- 413 NPD

- 498 Several German parties

Great Britain

BLOC

- 501 Conservative
- 502 Labour
- 503 Liberal
- 504 Scottish National Party
- 505 Plaid Cymru
- 506 Official Unionist Party
- 507 Democratic Unionist Party
- 508 Social Democratic Labour Party
- 509 Northern Ireland Labour Party
- 510 Alliance Party
- 511 Other parties

- 598 Several British parties

(continued)

LIST OF PARTIES /4

Ireland

- 601 Fianna Fáil
- 602 Fine Gael
- 603 Labour
- 604 Sinn Féin - The Workers' Party
- 605 Others (should perhaps be specified on following codes,
at least for national analysis in Ireland)

- 698 Several Irish parties

Italy

- 701 PCI
- 702 PDUP
- 703 DP
- 704 Sinistra Unita
- 705 PR
- 706 PSI
- 707 PSDI
- 708 PRI
- 709 PLI
- 710 DC
- 711 DN
- 712 MSI
- 713 UV
- 714 SVP

- 798 Several Italian parties

(continued)

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LIST OF PARTIES /5

Luxemburg

- 801 CSV
- 802 DP
- 803 LSAP
- 804 SDP
- 805 KPL
- 806 LP
- 807 LCR
- 808 Alternative list "defend yourself"

- 898 Several Luxemburg parties

Netherlands

- 901 CPN - Communistische Party Nederland
- 902 PSP - Pacifistische Socialistische Party
- 903 PPR - Politieke Party Radicalen
- 904 PvdA - Party van de Arbeid
- 905 Democraten 66 - D66
- 906 CDA - Christen Democratisch Appel
- 907 VVD - Volksparty voor Vryheid en Democratie
- 908 GPV - Gereformeerd Politiek Verband
- 909 SGP - Staatskundig Gereformeerde Party

- 998 Several Dutch parties

LIST OF PERSONS

Values for variables COMNAME and NAME1-9

Allocate codes for the following variables:

TYPE NATION PARTY BLOC SEX

EC Commission members

001 Jenkins
002 Gundelach
003 Haferkamp
004 Natali
005 Ortoli
006 Vredeling
007 Brunner
008 Burke
009 Cheysson
010 Davignon
011 Giolitti
012 Tugendhat
013 Vouel

European historical figures

Winston Churchill

Jean Monnet

Robert Schuman

Konrad Adenauer

Paul-Henri Spaak

Charles de Gaulle

Walter Hallstein

Louis Armand

Jean Rey

Franco M. Malpica

Sico L. Mansholt

Belgium

101 Tindemans
102 Martens
103 Claes
104 Van miert
105 Schilz
106 Clercq
107 Coppieters
108 Cools
109 Simonet
110 Spaak
111 Glinne
112 Damseaux
113 Radoux
114 Michel
115 Herman

~~Frans J. Xaver~~
R.N. Graf Coudenhove-Kalergi

avice

M. Faure

~~Thorez~~
D. Sanabyl

Christian Fouchet

(continued)

LIST OF PERSONS /2

	<u>TYPE</u>	<u>NATION</u>	<u>PARTY</u>	<u>BLOC</u>	<u>SEX</u>
<u>Belgium (continued)</u>					
116		Renard			
117		Van Geyt			
118		Lewin			
119		Nothomb			
120		François			
121		Gendebien			
122		Mordant			
123		Beyer			
124		Mandel			
125		Verroken			
126		Vanderpoorten			
127		Debrauwere			
128-198 free codes					
 <u>Denmark</u>					
201		Jørgensen			
202		Christoffersen			
203		Olesen			
204		Jakobsen			
205		Møller			
206-29 free codes					
 <u>France</u>					
301		Barre			
302		Chrac			
303		Debré			
304		Deniau			
305		Fernex			
306		Giroud			
307		Giscard D'Estaing			
308		Hallier			
309		Laguiller			

(continued)

LIST OF PERSONS /3

	TYPE	NATION	PARTY	BLOC	SEX
<u>France (continued)</u>					
310		Marchais			
311		Mitterand			
312		François Poncet			
313		Servan-Schreiber			
314		Tixier-Vignancour			
315		Veil			
316-398		free codes			

Germany

401		Scheel			
402		Schmidt			
403		Brandt			
404		Vetter			
405		Friedrich			
406		Kühn			
407		Koschnick			
408		Bahr			
409		Renger			
410		Wieczorek-Zeul			
411		Bölling			
412		Carstens			
413		Kohl			
414		Biedenkopf			
415		Geißler			
416		Albrecht			
417		Strauß			
418		Goppel			
419		Stoiber			
420		Otto von Habsburg			
421		Genscher			
422		Bangemann			

F in che

(continued)

LIST OF PERSONS /4

	<u>TYPE</u>	<u>NATION</u>	<u>PARTY</u>	<u>BLOC</u>	<u>SEX</u>
<u>Germany (continued)</u>					
423		Graf	Lambsdorff		
424		Ronneburger			
425		Verheugen			
426		Gruhl			
427-498		free codes			
 <u>Great Britain</u>					
501		Thatcher			
502		Heath			
503		Scott-Hopkins			
504		Powell			
505		Calaghan			
506		Benn			
507		Castle			
508		Steel			
509		Jahnston			
510		Paisley			
511		West			
512		Hume			
513-598		free codes			
 <u>Ireland</u>					
601		Lynch			
602		Colley			
603		O'Donohue			
604		Fitzgerald			
605		Ryan			
606		Cluskey			
607		O'Leary			
608		O'Connell			
609		MacGiolla			
610		Blaney			
611		Maher			
612-698		free codes			

(continued)

LIST OF PERSONS /5

	TYPE	NATION	PARTY	BLOC	SEX
<u>Italy</u>					
701		Andreotti			
702		Fanfani			
703		Ingrao			
704		Pertini			
705		Berlinguer			
706		Chiaromonte			
707		Natta			
708		Moro			
709		Napolitano			
710		Pajetta			
711		Amendola			
712		Terracini			
713		Zaccagnini			
714		Galloni			
715		De Mita			
716		Donat Cattin			
717		Piccoli			
718		Signorile			
719		Demartino			
720		Mancini			
721		Cicchitto			
722		Craxi			
723		Almirante			
724		Spadaccia			
725		Pannella			
726		Bonino			
727		Longo			
728		Saragat			
729		Zanone			
730		Bozzi			

(continued)

LIST OF PERSONS /6

	<u>TYPE</u>	<u>NATION</u>	<u>PARTY</u>	<u>BLOC</u>	<u>SEX</u>
<u>Italy (continued)</u>					
731		Biasini			
732		Visentini			
733		Battaglia			
734		Agnelli Susanna			
735		Magri			
736		Castellini			
737		Capanna			
738		Spinelli			
739		Rodota			
740		Spaventa			
741		Ruffolo			
742		Giolitti			
743		Ripa di Meana			
744		Zagari			
745		Sciascia			
746		Maciocchi			
747		La Malfa			
748		Petrilli			
749		Colombo			
750		Selva			
751		Andreatta			
752		Pininfarina			
753		Bettiza			
754-798		free codes			

Luxemburg

801		Thorn			
802		Werner			
803		Sauter			
804		Flesch			
805		Poos			
806		Krieps			

(continued)

LIST OF PERSONS /7

TYPE NATION PARTY BLOC SEX

Luxemburg (continued)

807 Vonel
808 Mart
807 Urbany
808 Lulling
809-898 free codes

Netherlands

901 Patyn
902 den Uyl
903 Vondeling
904 Vredeling
905 van den Heuvel
906 van Agt
907 Beumer
908 Albeda
909 Lubbers
910 Lardinois
911 Berkhouwer
912 Pietkerk
913 Wiegel
914 van der Klauw
915 de Goede
916 Terlouw
917 Dekker
918 Jansen
919-997 free codes

THEME LIST

Values for variables THEME1-12

Eurovisions ('ideological' themes)

- 001 National identity (values, culture)
- 002 National independence
- 010 Europe ^{E.C.} as a way of peace
- 011 European identity
- 012 United Europe
- 013 European power (economy, defence, international politics)
- 014 Democratisation of Europe
- 015 Europe as a way of influence
- 016 Europe of bankers, commerce, multi-nationals
- 017 Socialism through Europe
- 018 Liberal democracy through Europe (the middle, or third, way)
- 020 A different Europe
- 021 A Europe of open frontiers
- 022 A Europe of the Regions
- 023 Federal Europe
- 024 Confederal Europe
- 025 European community embracing Eastern Europe
- 026 Alternatives to Europe
- 090 Other Eurovisions

028 European international
cooperation
029 Nationalism

European Election and Election Campaign

- 101 Levels, forms and problems of campaign activity by parties
- 102 Candidates, qualifications, personalities, duties
- 103 Eligibility to vote and modes of representation (e.g. 5% rule)
- 104 Publicity programme of European Parliament, Commission and national bodies
- 105 Comments on media roles and performance
- 106 Opinion polls, role of, results of
- 107 Levels of voter involvement, interest, participation, awareness, informations
- 108 Characterisations of voter/elector attitude to Europe
- 109 Other

(continued)

THEME LIST /2

European Parliament: Descriptive Accounts

- 201 Composition - political
- 202 Composition - other
- 203 Location
- 204 Organisation and working
- 205 Members' facilities, pay, etc.
- 206 Powers - descriptive only
- 207 Links to national parties, parliaments, voters, etc.
- 208 Relations to other decision-making bodies in EC (Commission, Council, etc.)
- 209 Other descriptive

European Parliament: Assessment/Speculation about Powers

- 210 Present powers seen as limited, weak ('talking shop; etc.)
- 211 Present powers seen as significant, impressive, etc.
- 212 In future: Parliament expected to use present powers more actively
- 213 " " " to try to enlarge present powers
- 214 " " " not to change amount/use of powers
- 215 " " " to become weaker
- 216 Other assessments and speculation on powers

European Parliament: Advocacy

- 220 Advocation or preference expressed for reduced power
- 221 " " " " no power change
- 222 " " " " more active/extensive use of present powers
- 223 " " " " enlargement of present powers
- 224 Other advocacy

THEME LIST /3

EC Institutions and Constitution: Other

- 230 Commission
- 231 Council of Ministers
- 232 Court
- 234 Treaty of Rome & possible constitution for EC
- 235 Enlargement of EC, policy for and consequences of
- 236 History and development of EC
- 237 Other references to EC institutions
- 238 EC Institutions
- 239 Veto

International Relations

- 301 Bilateral relations between one member state and another
- 302 Relation of one member state (incl. own country) and EC
- 303 Relations with Third World country(ies)
- 304 Relations with USA
- 305 Relations with USSR
- 306 Relations with East European country(ies)
- 307 Relations with candidate member country(ies)
- 308 European foreign policy
- 309 Other international relations

European Party Alliances

- 401 Alliances with Communists
- 402 " " Socialists
- 403 " " Christian Democrats
- 404 " " Liberals
- 405 " " Conservatives
- 406 " " European Democrats
- 407 " " other European parties
- 408 Non-alliances (party independence)
- 410 References to other domestic parties (specify by SUBTHE code)

(continued)

THEME LIST /4

Party Political Matters: Other

- 420 Effect of European on domestic politics
- 421 Effect of domestic on European politics
- 422 Party's own statements about reasons for participating
- 423 Other party political

Economic

- 501 Unemployment
- 502 Worktime reduction, work-sharing
- 503 Work opportunity
- 504 Wage rates, wages
- 505 Income equalization between social groups
- 506 Taxation
- 507 Trade unions, industrial relations
- 508 Economic growth, general standard of living, prosperity
- 509 Economic stagnation, decline
- 510 Competitiveness of national economy, balance of payments
- 511 Interests of specific sectors of national economy
(e.g. steel, textiles, etc.)
- 512 Regional aid and development, regional fund, equalization
between regions
- 513 Inflation, prices, cost of living
- 514 Exchange rates, European Monetary System, common currency, etc.
- 515 Contributions to community budget
- 516 Customs, tariffs
- 517 Multi-national companies, activities and control of
- 518 Other economic

519 Harmonisation

Agriculture

- 520 Agricultural subsidies, compensation
- 521 Agricultural surpluses
- 522 Green currency
- 523 Fishing
- 524 General references to agricultural policy
- 525 Other

(continued)

THEME LIST /5

Energy

- 530 Securing supplies, exploiting new or alternative resources
- 531 Saving, conserving energy
- 532 Sharing energy
- 533 Nuclear energy
- 534 Energy shortage, oil crisis
- 535 Other energy matters

Environment, Milieu

- 540 Environmental implications of nuclear energy
- 541 Other (conservation, clean air and water, wildlife protection, etc.)

Security, Defence, Law and Order

- 601 Any reference to security, weapons, defence
- 602 Terrorism
- 603 Other law and order (crime, police, drugs, court cases, etc.)

Social

- 701 Immigration
- 702 Problems of poorer regions, inner cities, rural areas
- 703 Other social (welfare, pensions, housing, health, refugees, etc.)

Culture, Education and Youth

- 710 Any reference to education, youth, arts, history, science, technology, language, tourism, leisure, mass media etc.

Moral, Ethical

- 720 Human rights
- 721 Women's rights
- 722 Abortion law
- 723 Other (minority rights, participation, access to information, privacy, prisoners, etc.)

(continued)

THEME LIST /6

National Images of Member Countries

- 810 Belgium
- 820 Denmark
- 830 France
- 840 Germany as powerful, successful
- 841 Germany other
- 850 Great Britain
- 860 Ireland
- 870 Italy
- 880 Luxemburg
- 890 Netherlands
- 901 Southern countries as inefficient, poor
- 902 Northern countries as efficient, rich
- 903 Other national images of member countries