

ZA1752

**Eurobarometer 32
(The Single European Market, Drugs, Alcohol, and Cancer)**

**Basic Questionnaire
English**

EUROBAROMETER 32

OCTOBER-NOVEMBER 1989

BASIC ENGLISH QUESTIONNAIRE 'A'

- INCLUDING VERSION 'B' SUPPLEMENTS -

INRA (EUROPE)

Note: The basic questionnaire is provided only as a guide to the survey questions. Please see the SPSS data definitions and document statements or the archival codebook for changes in coding schemes and for country specific answer categories (political parties, income, regions etc.).

Q.0. YOUR SURVEY NUMBER

+---+---+---+---+---+---+ 1
| | | | | | | | | |
+---+---+---+---+---+---+

Q.0. COUNTRY CODE

+---+---+ 2
| | | |
+---+---+

Q.0. OUR SURVEY NUMBER

+---+---+---+ 3
| | | | | |
+---+---+---+

Q.0. NUMBER INTERVIEW

+---+---+---+---+---+---+ 4
| | | | | | | | | |
+---+---+---+---+---+---+

Q.0. IDENTIFICATION OF TYPE OF QUESTIONNAIRE

+---+ 5
| |
+---+

Q.1. Are you ... (NATIONALITY) ? (IF YES) Do you know whether your name appears in the Electoral Register (the register of people entitled to vote at the next General Election), under your present address, at another address or does not appear at all ?

- at present address..... 6 1
- at another address..... 2
- don't know if registered..... 3
- does not appear at all..... 4
- is not ... (NATIONALITY) ?..... 5 CLOSE INTERVIEW

EB31 - Q.121 - TREND

Q.2. As far as you are concerned, do you think that next year - 1990 - will be better or worse than 1989 ?

- Better..... 7 1
- Worse..... 2
- Same..... 3
- DK..... 4

EB30 - Q.112 - TREND MODIFIED

Q.3. On the whole, are you very satisfied, fairly satisfied, not very satisfied or not at all satisfied with the life you lead ? Would you say you are ... ? (READ OUT)

- very satisfied..... 8 1
- fairly satisfied..... 2
- not very satisfied..... 3
- not at all satisfied..... 4
- DK..... 5

EB31 - Q.124 -TREND MODIFIED

Q.4. On the whole, are you very satisfied, fairly satisfied, not very satisfied or not at all satisfied with the way democracy works in (YOUR COUNTRY) ? Would you say you are ... ? (READ OUT)

- very satisfied..... 9 1
- fairly satisfied..... 2
- not very satisfied..... 3
- not at all satisfied..... 4
- DK..... 5

EB31 - Q.125 -TREND MODIFIED

Q.5. When you hold a strong opinion, do you ever find yourself persuading your friends, relatives or fellow workers to share your views ? Does this happen ... ? (READ OUT)

often.....	10	1
from time to time.....		2
rarely.....		3
never.....		4
DK.....		5

EB31 - Q.126 -TREND

Q.6. When you get together with friends, would you say you discuss political matters frequently, occasionally, or never ?

frequently.....	11	1
occasionally.....		2
never.....		3
DK.....		4

EB31 - Q.127 - TREND

Q.7. There is a lot of talk these days about what (YOUR COUNTRY) goals should be for the next ten or fifteen years. On this card are listed some of the goals that different people say, should be given top priority. Would you please say which one of them you yourself consider most important in the long run ? (SHOW CARD Q7 - ONE ANSWER ONLY). And what would be your second choice ?

	MOST IMPORTANT GOALS			
	1st		2nd	
maintaining order in the nation	12	1	13	1
giving the people more say in important government decisions		2		2
fighting rising prices		3		3
protecting freedom of speech		4		4
DK		5		5

EB31 -Q.128/129 - TREND

Q.8. On this card are three basic kinds of attitudes towards the society we live in. Please choose the one which best describes your own opinion (SHOW CARD Q8, ONE ANSWER ONLY)

The entire way our society is organised must be radically changed by revolutionary action..... 14 1

Our society must be gradually improved by reforms..... 2

Our present society must be strongly defended against all subversive forces..... 3

DK..... 4

EB31 - Q.476 - TREND

Q.9. Have you heard of an international organisation called the United Nations or UN ?

Yes.....	15	1
No.....		2
DK.....		3

EB32 - Q.UN.1 - NEW

Q.10. In (YOUR COUNTRY) today, what do you think, the ideal number of children is, for a family like yours or the one you might have ?

0.....	16	1
1.....		2
2.....		3
3.....		4
4.....		5
5.....		6
6.....		7
7.....		8
8.....		9
9 or more.....		10
DK.....		11

EB32 - Q.F1 - NEW

Q.11. Many things can influence the number of children parents decide to have; here is list of such things (SHOW CARD Q11).

Could you please select the three you see as being the most important nowadays in deciding the number of children parents are likely to have ? (3 ANSWERS ALLOWED)

	the three most important
Availability of childcare arrangements	17 1,
Women working outside their home	2,
The amount of time off work, a mother or father can take, when having a baby	3,
Unsuitable working hours	4,
Uncertain economic prospects	5,
Availability of suitable housing	6,
Problems with travel to work or to school	7,
The level of child allowance	8,
The risk of breakdown of marriage or relationship	9,
One-parent families	10,
The availability of means of birthcontrol	11,
The social acceptability of large families	12,
DK	13,

EB32 - Q.F2 - NEW

Q.12. If the purpose is to improve life for families, which three of the following things should governments make top-priority for action ? (SHOW CARD Q12).

	Three things of top priority for Governments
The amount of time off work, a mother or father can take, when having a baby	18 1,
Availability of childcare arrangements	2,
Unsuitable working hours	3,
Availability of suitable housing	4,
Problems with travel to work or to school	5,
The level of child allowance	6,
The cost of educating children	7,
The tax incentives for families with children	8,
Uncertain economic prospects	9,
The availability of means of birthcontrol	10,
DK	11,

EB32 - Q.F3 - NEW

Q.13. We tried to list the functions a family might fulfill for its members.
Which of these is the most important role of the family in society ? (SHOW CARD Q13)
And which is the next most important ?

	most important	next most important
Bringing up and educating children	19 1	20 1
Taking care of the elderly	2	2
Ensuring the survival of mankind	3	3
Looking after the health and wellbeing	4	4
Providing love and affection	5	5
Providing moral support	6	6
Contributing to the economic system	7	7
Maintaininig cultural and moral values	8	8
DK	9	9

EB32 - Q.F4 - NEW

Q.14. In general are you for or against efforts being made to unify Western Europe ? Are you ... ? (READ OUT)

for - very much.....	21	1
for - to some extent.....		2
against - to some extent.....		3
against - very much.....		4
DK.....		5

EB31 - Q.373 - TREND

Q.15. Generally speaking, do you think that (YOUR COUNTRY'S) membership of the European Community (Common Market) is ... ? (READ OUT)

a good thing.....	22	1
a bad thing.....		2
neither good nor bad.....		3
DK.....		4

EB31 - Q.374 - TREND

Q.16. Taking everything into consideration, would you say that (YOUR COUNTRY) has on balance benefited or not from being a member of the European Community (Common Market) ?

benefited.....	23	1
not benefited.....		2
DK.....		3

EB31 - Q.375 - TREND

Q.17. If you were told tomorrow that the European Community (Common Market) had been scrapped, would you be very sorry about it, indifferent or very relieved ?

very sorry.....	24	1
indifferent.....		2
very relieved.....		3
DK.....		4

EB31 - Q.376 - TREND

Q.18. There is a lot of talk about what the countries in the European Community have in common and what distinguishes them from one another (SHOW CARD Q18 OF OPINIONS AND THE SEVEN POINTS)

Some say (A) : If one day the countries of Europe were truly united, this would mark the end of our national, historic, cultural identity and our national economic interests would be sacrificed.

Others say (B) : The only way of protecting our national, historic, cultural identities and our national economic interests against challenges posed by the great world powers is for the countries of Europe to become truly united.

Do you feel closer to the first or the second of these opinions ?
 Choosing 1 means that you fully agree with A, choosing 7 means that you fully agree with B.
 The bars in between allow you to say how close you are to the one or the other opinion.

	Text A							Text B	DK
	25	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8

EB30 - Q.415 - TREND MODIFIED

Q.19. Have you read in the papers, seen on television or heard anything about the Single European Market of 1992 ?
 Yes..... 26 1
 No..... 2
 DK..... 3

EB31A - Q.277 - TREND

(Q20 + Q21 ASK ALL EXCEPT LUXEMBURG AND NORTHERN IRELAND)

Q.20. The completion of the Single European Market in 1992 will mean the free movement of people, goods and property within the European Community.
 From what you have heard or read, do you think that this "1992" Single European Market will be more helpful or more harmful to the economic situation in (YOUR COUNTRY), or will it have little effect ?
 More helpful..... 27 1
 More harmful..... 2
 Little effect..... 3
 DK..... 4

EB32 - Q.US7 - NEW

Q.21. On this card (SHOW CARD Q21) are three reasons other people have given for supporting the "1992" Single European Market. Please tell me which of these reasons is the best reason for supporting the "1992" Single Market, which is the second best reason, which is the third best reason ?
 A. The Single Market will contribute to the unity and cooperation of the West European countries;
 B. The Single Market will allow Western Europe to compete more successfully with the United States and Japan;
 C. The Single market will make our economy more efficient and productive

	Best reason	Second best	third best	not a good reason
The Single European Market will contribute to the unify and cooperation of the West European countries	28 1	29 1	30 1	31 1
The Single Market will allow Western Europe to compete more successfully with the United States and Japan	2	2	2	2
The Single Market will make our economy more efficient and productive	3	3	3	3
DK	4	4	4	4

EB32 - Q.US8 - NEW

Q.22. (TO ALL COUNTRIES) Personally would you say that the Single European Market which will come about by 1992 makes you feel very hopeful, rather hopeful, rather fearful, very fearful ?
 very hopeful..... 32 1
 rather hopeful..... 2
 rather fearful..... 3
 very fearful..... 4
 DK..... 5

EB31 - Q.276 - TREND

Q.23. Overall, do you think that the completion of the Single European Market in 1992 will be - for people like you - a good thing, a bad thing, or neither a good nor a bad thing ?
 a good thing..... 33 1
 a bad thing..... 2
 neither good, nor bad thing..... 3
 DK..... 4

EB31 - Q.277 - TREND MODIFIED

Q.24. Some people believe that certain areas of policy should be decided by (NATIONAL) government, while other areas of policy should be decided jointly within the European Community.
 Which of the following areas of policy do you think should be decided by the (NATIONAL) government, and which should be decided jointly within the European Community ? (READ OUT)

	Should be decided by the (NATIONAL) government	Should be decided jointly within the European Community	DK
Security and Defence	34 1	2	3
Protection of the environment	35 1	2	3
Currency	36 1	2	3
Co-operation with developing countries, Third World	37 1	2	3
Health and social welfare	38 1	2	3
Education	39 1	2	3
Basic rules for broadcasting and press	40 1	2	3
Scientific and technological research	41 1	2	3
Rates of VAT (Value Added Tax)	42 1	2	3
Foreign policy towards countries outside the European Community	43 1	2	3
Participation of workers' representatives on company boards	44 1	2	3
Protection of computer-based information on individuals	45 1	2	3

EB31A - Q.339/340 - TREND MODIFIED

Q.25. At present, there is a lot of discussion in Europe about the film- and television industry.

(SHOW CARD Q.25)

In your opinion, from this list of points, which are the ones which should be left exclusively to the free market and which are the ones where the public authorities should also play a part, at regional, national or European level, depending on the circumstances ?

	Left exclusively to the free market	Where public authorities should also play a part	DK
Making films and television programmes	46 1	2	3
The distribution and marketing of film and television programmes	47 1	2	3
The proportion of European programmes as compared to non European programmes on television	48 1	2	3
The development of new technology for television	49 1	2	3

EB32 - Q.25 - NEW

Q.26. There is talk of adopting a charter of fundamental social rights for the entire European Community, that is a set of common rules in all member-countries for matters concerning the rights and responsibilities of workers and employers. Do you think such a charter would be a good thing or a bad thing ?

good thing..... 50 1
bad thing..... 2
neither good nor bad (SPONTANEOUS)..... 3
DK..... 4

EB31 - Q.352 - TREND

Q.27. In several East-European countries, the situation is changing considerably. Some people say that the European Community should adopt a policy of coming closer to Eastern Europe. Do you think that a common policy by the European Community of coming closer to Eastern Europe would be a good thing or a bad thing ?

A good thing..... 51 1
A bad thing..... 2
Neither good nor bad (SPONTANEOUS)..... 3
DK..... 4

EB32 - Q.27 - NEW

Q.28. The heads of state and governments of the most industrialised countries together with the president of the European Commission have decided to encourage progress towards democracy in Poland and Hungary. As to this decision are you ...? (READ OUT)

for, very much.....	52	1
for, to some extent.....		2
against, to some extent.....		3
against, very much.....		4
DK.....		5

EB32 - Q28 - NEW

Q.29. In this context, the European Commission has been asked to organize a programme of immediate food-aid to Poland. Do you think this is a good thing or a bad thing ?

A good thing.....	53	1
A bad thing.....		2
Neither a good thing nor a bad thing (SPONTANEOUS).....		3
DK.....		4

EB32 - Q29 - NEW

Q.30. Furthermore, the European Community is considering setting up and coordinating closer economic cooperation with Poland and Hungary. Do you think this is a good thing or a bad thing ?

A good thing.....	54	1
A bad thing.....		2
Neither a good thing nor a bad thing (SPONTANEOUS).....		3
DK.....		4

EB32 - Q.30 - NEW

(Q31 TO Q36 AKS ALL EXCEPT LUXEMBURG AND NOTHERN IRELAND)

Q.31. Let us turn now to several questions about other countries. What is your overall opinion of the Soviet Union ? Is your opinion of the Soviet Union very favourable, somewhat favourable, somewhat unfavourable, or very unfavourable ?

Very favourable.....	55	1
Somewhat favourable.....		2
Somewhat unfavourable.....		3
Very unfavourable.....		4
DK.....		5

EB32 - Q.US1 - NEW

Q.32. How much confidence do you have in the ability of the Soviet Union to deal responsibly with world problems ? Do you have a great deal of confidence, a fair amount, not very much, or none at all ?

a great deal of confidence.....	56	1
a fair amount of confidence.....		2
Not very much confidence.....		3
No confidence at all.....		4
DK.....		5

EB32 - Q.US2 - NEW

Q.33. And what is your overall opinion of the Soviet leader Mikhail Gorbachev ? Do you have a very favourable, somewhat favourable, somewhat unfavourable, or very unfavourable opinion of Soviet leader Gorbachev ?

Very favourable.....	57	1
Somewhat favourable.....		2
Somewhat unfavourable.....		3
Very unfavourable.....		4
DK.....		5

EB32 - Q.US3 - NEW

Q.34. What is your overall opinion of the United States ? Is your opinion of the United States very favourable, somewhat favourable, somewhat unfavourable, or very unfavourable ?

Very favourable.....	58	1
Somewhat favourable.....		2
Somewhat unfavourable.....		3
Very unfavourable.....		4
DK.....		5

EB32 - Q.US4 - NEW

Q.35. How much confidence do you have in the ability of the United States to deal responsibly with world problems ? Do you have a great deal of confidence, a fair amount, not very much, or none at all ?

a great deal of confidence.....	59	1
a fair amount of confidence.....		2
Not very much confidence.....		3
No confidence at all.....		4
DK.....		5

EB32 - Q.US5 - NEW

Q.36. And what is your overall opinion of the American President, George Bush ? Do you have a very favourable, somewhat favourable, somewhat unfavourable or very unfavourable opinion of President Bush ?

Very favourable.....	60	1
Somewhat favourable.....		2
Somewhat unfavourable.....		3
Very unfavourable.....		4
DK.....		5

EB32 - Q.US6 - NEW

Q.37. (ASK ALL COUNTRIES) To what extent would you say you are interested in politics ? (READ OUT)

a great deal.....	61	1
to some extent.....		2
not much.....		3
not at all.....		4
DK.....		5

EB31 - Q.366 - TREND MODIFIED

Q.38. And as far as European politics are concerned, that is matters related to the European Community, to what extent would you say that you are interested in them ? (READ OUT)

a great deal.....	62	1
to some extent.....		2
not much.....		3
not at all.....		4
DK.....		5

EB31 - Q.367 - TREND MODIFIED

Q.39. Whether or not you have the time to take a personal interest in European Community matters, do you feel that these are very important, important, not very important or not at all important for the future of (YOUR COUNTRY) and the (PEOPLE OF YOUR COUNTRY) ?

very important.....	63	1
important.....		2
not very important.....		3
Not at all important.....		4
DK.....		5

EB31 - Q.368 - TREND

Q.40. Have you recently seen or heard in the papers, or on the radio or on television, anything about the European Commission in Brussels, that is the Commission of the European Community ?

yes.....	64	1	GO TO Q41
no.....		2	GO TO Q42
DK.....		3	GO TO Q42

EB31 - Q.369 - TREND

Q.41. (IF YES) Has what you read or heard given you a generally favourable or unfavourable impression of the European Commission ?

generally favourable impression.....	65	1
generally unfavourable impression.....		2
neither favourable nor unfavourable (SPONTANEOUS).....		3
DK.....		4

EB31 - Q.370 - TREND

Q.42. (ASK ALL) Are you for or against the formation of a European Union with a European government responsible to the European Parliament ?

for.....	66	1
against.....		2
DK.....		3

EB31 - Q.439 - TREND MODIFIED

ASK Q.43, 44 IN FRANCE ONLY

Q.43. In the European Community, each member state, in turn, becomes the President of the Council of Ministers for six months. Just now, it's the turn of France. Have you recently read in the newspapers or heard on radio or television anything about the French presidency ?

Yes.....	67	1
No.....		2
DK.....		3

EB31 - Q.371 - TREND MODIFIED

Q.44. Whether you heard about it or not, do you think it is important or not that France is President of the Council of Ministers of the European Community at this time ? Would you say it is ... ? (READ OUT)

Very important.....	68	1
Important.....		2
Not very important.....		3
Not at all important.....		4
DK.....		5

EB31 - Q.372 - TREND MODIFIED

Q.45. (ASK ALL COUNTRIES) Have you recently seen or heard in the papers, or on the radio or TV, anything about the European Parliament, that is the parliamentary assembly of the European Community ?

Yes.....	69	1	GO TO Q46
No.....		2	GO TO Q47
DK.....		3	GO TO Q47

EB31 - Q.422 - TREND

Q.46. (IF YES) Has what you read or heard given you a generally favourable or unfavourable impression of the European Parliament ?

Generally favourable.....	70	1
Generally unfavourable.....		2
Neither favourable, nor unfavourable (SPONTANEOUS).....		3
DK.....		4

EB31 - Q.423 - TREND

Q.47. (ASK ALL) How important would you say is the European Parliament in the life of the European Community nowadays ? Would you say it is ... ? (READ OUT)

Very important.....	71	1
Important.....		2
Not very important.....		3
Not at all important.....		4
DK.....		5

EB31 - Q. 424 - TREND MODIFIED

Q.48. Would you personally prefer that the European Parliament played a more important or a less important part than it does now ?

More important.....	72	1
Less important.....		2
About the same (SPONTANEOUS).....		3
DK.....		4

EB31 - Q. 425 - TREND MODIFIED

Q.49. Were you of voting age at the time of the last election for the European Parliament, that is last June ? (IF YES) Did you vote or didn't you vote ?

Was not of voting age.....	73	1	GO TO Q51
Was of voting age and voted.....		2	GO TO Q51
Was of voting age and did not vote.....		3	GO TO Q50
Refusing to answer.....		4	GO TO Q51

EB22 - Q.235 - TREND MODIFIED

(IF WAS OF VOTING AGE AND DID NOT VOTE)

Q.50. What is the main reason why you did not vote ? (SHOW CARD Q50 - ONE ANSWER ONLY)

Was not eligible to vote. Not on register.....	74	1
Personal reason : sickness, holiday, business commitments.....		2
Lack of interest in politics or elections.....		3
Not sufficiently concerned about European elections, European parliament, European affairs.....		4
A feeling of hostility towards further unification of Europe or towards its institutions.....		5
What was at stake in this European election did not seem sufficiently important to me.		6
There was no party or candidate that I could support.....		7
Thought the result was a foregone conclusion.....		8
Didn't realise there was an election.....		9
DK.....		10

EB31A - Q.142 - TREND MODIFIED

(Q51 TO Q58 ASK ALL EXCEPT LUXEMBURG AND NORTHERN IRELAND)

Q.51. Now, a few questions about our national defense.

Overall, would you say that it is currently necessary for (YOUR COUNTRY) to have a strong national defense, or is it currently not necessary for (YOUR COUNTRY) to have a strong national defense ? Do you feel that way strongly or just somewhat ?

Yes, strongly necessary.....	75	1
Yes, somewhat necessary.....		2
No, somewhat unnecessary.....		3
No, strongly unnecessary.....		4
DK.....		5

EB32 - Q.US9 - NEW

Q.52. What is your overall opinion of NATO, that is the North Atlantic Treaty Organisation of Western Europe, the United States, and Canada ? Is your opinion of NATO very favourable, somewhat favourable, somewhat unfavourable, or very unfavourable or have you not heard enough about NATO to say ?

P.S. : IN FRANCE SAY "ATLANTIC ALLIANCE" INSTEAD OF NATO

Very favourable.....	76	1
Somewhat favourable.....		2
Somewhat unfavourable.....		3
Very unfavourable.....		4
Has not heard enough to say.....		5
DK.....		6

EB32 - Q.US10 - NEW

Q.53. How much confidence do you have that decisions made by NATO will be in the best interests of (YOUR COUNTRY) ? Do you have ... (READ OUT) ?

P.S. : - IN FRANCE SAY "ATLANTIC ALLIANCE" INSTEAD OF NATO

a great deal of confidence.....	77	1
a fair amount of confidence.....		2
Not very much confidence.....		3
No confidence at all.....		4
DK.....		5

EB32 - Q.US11 - NEW

Q.54. Let me ask you that same question about the European Community. How much confidence do you have that decisions made by the European Community will be in the best interests of (YOUR COUNTRY) ? Do you have ... (READ OUT) ?

a great deal of confidence.....	78	1
a fair amount of confidence.....		2
Not very much confidence.....		3
No confidence at all.....		4
DK.....		5

EB32 - Q.US12 - NEW

Q.55. Some people say that NATO is still essential to (YOUR COUNTRY'S) security. Others say NATO is no longer essential. Which of these views is closer to your own ?

P.S. : - IN FRANCE SAY "ATLANTIC ALLIANCE" INSTEAD OF NATO

- IN IRELAND SAY "ESSENTIAL FOR WESTERN EUROPE'S SECURITY" INSTEAD OF "ESSENTIAL TO (YOUR COUNTRY)'S SECURITY"

Still essential.....	79	1
No longer essential.....		2
DK.....		3

EB30 - Q.431 - TREND

Q.56. In your opinion, should NATO continue to be the most important forum for making decisions about the security of Western Europe in the future, or should the European Community make these decisions, or should some other organization make these decisions ?

(WRITE AND CODE BELOW)

.....

NATO.....	80	1
European Community.....		2
West European Union.....		3
Other organizations.....		4
Nobody, we should make our own decisions (SPONTANEOUS).....		5
DK.....		6

EB30 - Q.US14 -TREND

Q.57. As you may know, the United States maintains a substantial military presence in Western Europe. In your opinion, is this U.S. military presence necessary in order to preserve peace in Europe, or is it no longer necessary? Do you feel that way strongly or somewhat?

Yes, strongly necessary.....	81	1	GO TO Q58
Yes, somewhat necessary.....		2	GO TO Q58
No, somewhat unnecessary.....		3	GO TO Q59
No, strongly unnecessary.....		4	GO TO Q59
DK.....		5	GO TO Q59

EB30 - Q.432 - TREND

(IF STRONGLY OR SOMEWHAT NECESSARY)

Q.58. Is the U.S. military presence in Europe too large, too small, or about the right size?

Too large.....	82	1
Too small.....		2
About the right size.....		3
DK.....		4

EB32 - Q.US16 - NEW

Q.59. (ASK ALL COUNTRIES) We are now going to ask a number of specific questions about the UNITED NATIONS or U.N.

In general, do you feel the United Nations is doing a good job or a poor job in trying to solve the problems it has had to face?

Good job.....	83	1	GO TO Q60A
Poor job.....		2	GO TO Q60B
DK.....		3	GO TO Q61

EB32 - Q.UN.2 - NEW

(IF GOOD JOB)

Q.60. a) Please give me some examples of why you feel the United Nations is doing a good job? Anything else? (WRITE IN FULL)

-----	84	1,								
-----		2,								
-----		3,								
-----		4,								
-----		5,								
-----		6,								
	7,	10,	13,	16,	19,	22,	25,	28,	31,	34,
	8,	11,	14,	17,	20,	23,	26,	29,	32,	35,
	9,	12,	15,	18,	21,	24,	27,	30,	33,	36,

EB32 - Q.UN.3A - NEW

(IF POOR JOB)

Q.60. b) Please give me some examples of why you feel the United Nations is doing a poor job? Anything else? (WRITE IN FULL)

-----	85	1,								
-----		2,								
-----		3,								
-----		4,								
-----		5,								
-----		6,								
	7,	10,	13,	16,	19,	22,	25,	28,	31,	34,
	8,	11,	14,	17,	20,	23,	26,	29,	32,	35,
	9,	12,	15,	18,	21,	24,	27,	30,	33,	36,

EB32 - Q.UN.3B - NEW

Q.61. What agencies, bodies, or institutions that are part of the United Nations can you think of ? Any others ? Anything else ? (WRITE IN FULL)

-----	86	1,								
-----		2,								
-----		3,								
-----		4,								
-----		5,								
-----		6,								
7,	13,	19,	25,	31,	37,	43,	49,	55,	61,	67,
8,	14,	20,	26,	32,	38,	44,	50,	56,	62,	68,
9,	15,	21,	27,	33,	39,	45,	51,	57,	63,	69,
10,	16,	22,	28,	34,	40,	46,	52,	58,	64,	70,
11,	17,	23,	29,	35,	41,	47,	53,	59,	65,	71,
12,	18,	24,	30,	36,	42,	48,	54,	60,	66,	72,

EB32 - Q.UN.4 - NEW

Q.62. Here is a card with five peoples' names on it. Can you tell me which of the five, if any, is the Secretary General of the United Nations at the present time - just call off the letter in front of his name ? (SHOW CARD Q62)

A. Trygve Lie.....	87	1
B. U Thant.....		2
C. Javier Perez de Cuellar.....		3
D. Kurt Waldheim.....		4
E. Dag Hammarskjold.....		5
None of them.....		6
DK.....		7

EB32 - Q.UN.5 - NEW

Q.63. Here is a list of places where you can hear, read or learn about the role and activities of the United Nations. Which of them, if any, are your main sources of information about the United Nations ? (SHOW CARD Q63)

Books.....	88	1,
Newspapers.....		2,
Magazines.....		3,
Radio.....		4,
Television.....		5,
Meetings or speeches.....		6,
U.N. Associations (UNAs) (CHECK LIST).....		7,
Private organisations or non-profit groups.....		8,
(YOUR COUNTRY) government agencies and publications.....		9,
United Nations Information Centre in (CHECK LIST).....		10,
United Nations Headquarters in New York.....		11,
None of them.....		12,
DK.....		13,

EB32 - Q.UN.6 - NEW

Q.64. Were you taught about the United Nations in school, either as a special course or as part of some other course ? (IF YES) At what level or levels of school was that - primary, secondary, or higher education ?

Yes, elementary/primary (under 12 or 13 years).....	89	1,
Yes, secondary (between the age of 12/13 and 16/18).....		2,
Yes, higher education/university.....		3,
No, Not taught.....		4,
DK.....		5,

EB32 - Q.UN.7 - NEW

Q.65. Here are some international issues that the United Nations is dealing with currently. How interested would you be in receiving information about them ? In the first group, put those issues in which you are very interested in receiving information, in a second group the issues in which you are somewhat interested in receiving information and in a third group the issues in which you are not interested in receiving information. (HAND OVER SHUFFLE PACK Q65 AND LET RESPONDENT MAKE 3 PILES)

EB32 - Q.UN.8 - NEW

	Very inter- ted	Somewhat inter- ted	Not inter- ted	
International peace and security	90	1	2	3
Disarmament	91	1	2	3
Human rights	92	1	2	3
Racial discrimination	93	1	2	3
Equal rights for women	94	1	2	3
Economic development	95	1	2	3
New World Information Order	96	1	2	3
Struggle against racial segregation in South Africa	97	1	2	3
Bringing independence to NAMIBIA	98	1	2	3
Refugees and disaster relief	99	1	2	3
Drug abuse	100	1	2	3
Crime prevention	101	1	2	3
International debt crisis	102	1	2	3
AIDS	103	1	2	3
African economic recovery	104	1	2	3
Environmental protection	105	1	2	3
Trade and development	106	1	2	3
Children's issues	107	1	2	3
World food problems	108	1	2	3
Population issues	109	1	2	3
Improving people's housing conditions worldwide	110	1	2	3
Decolonization	111	1	2	3
International law and treaties	112	1	2	3
The work of the United Nations in general	113	1	2	3

Let us cover now another topic : health

Q.66. On the whole, how would you describe your own health for the moment ? Would you say it is ... ? (SHOW CARD Q66)

Very good.....	114	1
rather good.....		2
acceptable.....		3
rather bad.....		4
very bad.....		5
DK.....		6

EB27 - Q.228 - TREND

Q.67. Some people say that people's health is influenced by the environment.
I would like to know as far as health is concerned how troubled or worried you are about a number of problems, which I shall put to you (SHOW CARD Q67).
For each of these problems, please tell me as regards their effects on health, whether you are ... ?
(READ OUT)

	Very worried	Fairly worried	Not very worried	Not at all worried	DK
The quality of drinking water	115 1	2	3	4	5
Increasing noise levels	116 1	2	3	4	5
Air pollution	117 1	2	3	4	5
How waste (household and industrial) is disposed of	118 1	2	3	4	5
The decreasing number of green spaces	119 1	2	3	4	5
The atmospheric ozone layer	120 1	2	3	4	5
Radioactive waste	121 1	2	3	4	5

EB32 - SE1 - NEW

Q.68. In your opinion, will the Single Market of 1992 have a more positive or a more negative effect on the health of the Europeans ?

Positive.....	122	1
Negative.....		2
Neither positive, nor negative (SPONTANEOUS).....		3
DK.....		4

EB32 - SP8 - NEW

Q.69. In Europe, the proportion of elderly people is growing. Do you find this trend ... ? (READ OUT)

Very worrying.....	123	1
Fairly worrying.....		2
Not very worrying.....		3
Not at all worrying.....		4
DK.....		5

EB32 - VII - NEW

Q.70. This ageing of the population may have repercussions as far as health is concerned. Here is a series of health problems which old age may give rise to. (SHOW CARD Q70) Which do you feel is most worrying ? And the next ? And the third ?

	Problems felt to be		
	Most worrying	Next	Third
Rheumatic pain	124 1	2	3
Inability to move around	125 1	2	3
Loss of memory	126 1	2	3
Irritability	127 1	2	3
Loneliness and distress	128 1	2	3
Incontinence	129 1	2	3

EB32 - VI2 - NEW

Q.71. There are various ways of responding to this problem of the ageing population (SHOW CARD Q71). With regard to each of them, how necessary do you feel the need for urgent action to be taken in (YOUR COUNTRY) ? What would you say that such urgent action is ... ? (READ OUT)

	Urgent action is ... ?					
	Essential	Necessary	Desirable	Not essential	DK	
Training more specialists in geriatrics	130	1	2	3	4	5
Increased availability of help in getting around (at home)	131	1	2	3	4	5
Clubs for the elderly, where the people feel less lonely	132	1	2	3	4	5
Computerised links with the medical services	133	1	2	3	4	5
Home care assistants	134	1	2	3	4	5
Information on preparing for eldering	135	1	2	3	4	5
More homes and day centres	136	1	2	3	4	5

EB32 - VI3 - NEW

Q.72. Thinking about PUBLIC HEALTH in our European countries, please tell me what, in your opinion, are currently the greatest dangers or the most serious problems ? What else ?
(PROBE - DO NOT PROMPT - CODE BELOW)

EB32 - SP1. - NEW

SHOW CARD Q73 - 74 - 75 - 76)

Here is a list of problems which are liable to affect the health of people in Europe.

Q.73. Which one of them affects the greatest number of people ? And the next greatest ? And the next ?

eb32 - SP2A - NEW

Q.74. Which one of them causes the most deaths in Europe either directly or indirectly ? And the next most ?
And the next ?

EB32 - SP2B - NEW

Q.75. Which one of these problems is likely to become the most serious in the next few years ? And the second most serious ? And the third most serious?

EB32 - SP2C - NEW

Q.76. Which one should collectively, be tackled as the top priority ? (ONE ANSWER ONLY)

EB32 - SP2D - NEW

	Q.72 Spon- tane- ously men- tioned	Q.73 Affects most			Q.74 Causes most deaths			Q.75 Becomes serious			Q.76					
		1st	2nd	3rd	1st	2nd	3rd	1st	2nd	3rd	top prio- rity					
Drugs, Drug addiction	137	1	139	1	2	3	140	1	2	3	141	1	2	3	138	1
Cancer	2	142	1	2	3	143	1	2	3	144	1	2	3		2	
Alcoholism	3	145	1	2	3	146	1	2	3	147	1	2	3		3	
AIDS	4	148	1	2	3	149	1	2	3	150	1	2	3		4	
Diseases of the heart and blood vessels	5	151	1	2	3	152	1	2	3	153	1	2	3		5	
Serious Accidents	6	154	1	2	3	155	1	2	3	156	1	2	3		6	
Others	7	157	1	2	3	158	1	2	3	159	1	2	3		7	
DK	8	160	1	2	3	161	1	2	3	162	1	2	3		8	

Q.77. In order to combat these various health problems, one might concentrate on ... (READ OUT)
 For each of the following courses of action, please tell me whether you feel the efforts currently being made in (THIS COUNTRY) are very efficient, somewhat efficient, not very efficient, or not at all efficient ?

	very efficient	somewhat efficient	not very efficient	not at all efficient	DK
Information	163 1	2	3	4	5
Screening	164 1	2	3	4	5
Treatment	165 1	2	3	4	5
Medical research (new methods of treatment)	166 1	2	3	4	5

EB32 - SP3 - NEW

Q.78. I will now show you a possible example of a European Emergency Health Card. (SHOW SPECIMEN) This card would serve as a source of information for doctors in case of emergency in your country and in all the other countries of the European Community. Does this card seem useful to you or not?

Yes..... 167 1
 No..... 2
 DK..... 3

EB32 - SP7A - NEW

Q.79. And you, personally, would you use such a card ? (READ OUT)

Yes, definitely..... 168 1
 Yes, probably..... 2
 No, probably not..... 3
 No, definitely not..... 4
 DK..... 5

EB32 - SP7B - NEW

Q.80. Do you know if there is already such a card in (YOUR COUNTRY) or not ?

Yes..... 169 1
 No..... 2
 DK..... 3

EB32 - SP7C - NEW

Q.81. People sometimes talk of HEALTH EDUCATION.

What is meant by this, in your view ?

Please tell me which one of the definitions on this card (SHOW CARD Q81) is closest to your own view ? (ONE ANSWER ONLY)

EB32 - ES1 - NEW

Q.82. In fact, HEALTH EDUCATION can be a little of all these things.

For you, which are the elements (SHOW CARD Q81 AGAIN), which people need most ?

EB32 - ES2 - NEW

Health education is ...?	Closest definition	Need most
A. Trying to teach people to eat a better balanced diet	170 1	171 1,
B. Trying to inform people of the dangers of certain illnesses and their effects	2	2,
C. Trying to teach people to recognise the symptoms of various illnesses	3	3,
D. Trying to teach people to live more healthily and to play sports	4	4,
E. DK	5	5,

Q.83. Who should be responsible for such HEALTH EDUCATION ?
 (SHOW CARD Q83 - SEVERAL ANSWERS POSSIBLE)

EB32 - ES3 - NEW

	Responsible
The general practitioners, doctors	172 1,
The hospitals and clinics	2,
The states, public services	3,
The media	4,
The parents	5,
The school, teachers	6,
DK	7,

Q.84. If , during normal school hours, your children received special, lessons on health education covering all the points already mentioned, would you consider this a ... ? (READ OUT)

Very good idea.....	173	1
Fairly good idea.....		2
Fairly poor idea.....		3
Very poor idea.....		4
DK.....		5

EB32 - ES4A - NEW

Q.85. Some health issues might also or rather be dealt within the context of existing lessons (SHOW CARD 85)
Here are a few examples ...
For each of these lessons, do you think this is a generally good idea or a generally bad idea ?

	A generally good idea	A generally bad idea	DK
Physical education lessons	174 1	2	3
Religious, moral or civics lessons or their equivalent	175 1	2	3
Science or biology lessons	176 1	2	3

EB32 - ES4B - NEW

Q.86. In your opinion, during health education lessons would it be important or unimportant to talk about ... ?
(READ EACH TOPIC IN TURN)

	Impor- tant	Un impor- tant	DK
Personal hygiene	177 1	2	3
Nutrition or food	178 1	2	3
Sex education	179 1	2	3
Smoking	180 1	2	3
Drinking alcohol	181 1	2	3
Cancer	182 1	2	3
Drug addiction	183 1	2	3
AIDS	184 1	2	3

EB32 - ES5 - NEW

Q.87. The European Community could foster the exchange of Health Education experiences.

Would you personally find this ... ? (READ)

A priority.....	185	1
An useful step.....		2
not an useful step.....		3
DK.....		4

EB32 - ES6 - NEW

Another topic which is currently being widely discussed is CARDIO-VASCULAR DISEASES that is diseases of the heart and blood vessels

Q.88. Many factors have been put forward as being likely to bring about or speed up the development of such diseases (SHOW CARD Q88)

For each of the factors of the card, please tell me whether you consider it to be a common, occasional or rare cause of these diseases ?

	Common	Occasio- nal	Rare	DK
Excessive alcohol consumption	186 1	2	3	4
Heredity that is a tendency attributable to one's parents	187 1	2	3	4
Overweight	188 1	2	3	4
Too many worries in life or stress	189 1	2	3	4
Eating too much	190 1	2	3	4
Too much fatty food	191 1	2	3	4
Too little physical activity	192 1	2	3	4
Tobacco smoking	193 1	2	3	4

EB32 - M1 - NEW

Here is a list of things that can cause problems in the area of food (SHOW CARD 89)

Q.89. Which one do you feel is most important ?

What are the other important ones ? (SEVERAL ANSWERS POSSIBLE)

	Most important	Other important
Too much salt	194 1	195 1,
Too much fat	2	2,
Too much sugar	3	3,
Colourings	4	4,
Hormones	5	5,
Pesticides	6	6,
The use of chemical fertilisers	7	7,
Too much alcohol	8	8,
Presence of additives	9	9,
The use of plastic packaging	10	10,
Tinned food	11	11,

EB32 - N1 - NEW

Q.96. Taking account of your age and height, do you consider your weight ... ? (READ OUT)

much too high.....	211	1
somewhat too high.....		2
normal.....		3
too low.....		4
DK.....		5

EB32 - N7 - NEW

Q.97. What is the main effect of a bad diet on health ? What else ?
(DO NOT SUGGEST)

	Main	Others
Cancer	212 1	213 1,
Diabetes	2	2,
Diseases of hearth and blood vessels	3	3,
Hart attack	4	4,
Dental decay	5	5,
Obesity	6	6,
Deficiencies	7	7,
Digestive problems	8	8,
Constipation	9	9,
Allergies	10	10,
Others	11	11,

EB32 - N9 - NEW

Now a few words on another health issue : drugs and drug addiction

Q.98. Drugs addicts may be viewed in a variety of ways. Here are some terms which have been used to describe them (SHOW CARD Q98) In your opinion, which of them best describes a drug addict (by that I mean someone who depends on a drug, he or she cannot do without) ? And what else ? (2 ANSWERS ONLY)

A victim of drug dealers.....	214	1,
Someone who is ill and has to be looked after.....		2,
A person of weak character.....		3,
A reject of our society.....		4,
A likely offender.....		5,
Someone likely to spread AIDS.....		6,
DK.....		7,

EB32 - D1 - NEW

Q.99. The problem can be viewed in a variety of ways.
(SHOW CARD Q99) For you is it mainly ... (READ OUT) ?
And after that ? Please answer spontaneously !

	First	In 2nd place
A social problem (individuals who are a burdon on the community)	215 1	2
A criminal problem (a threat to safety)	216 1	2
An economic problem (they spend all their money on drugs)	217 1	2
A moral problem (they should be helped)	218 1	2
A health problem (they are destroying themselves)	219 1	2
DK	220 1	2

EB32 - D2 - NEW

Q.100. Do you consider that the measures taken by the authorities in (YOUR COUNTRY) are sufficient to solve the DRUGS problem given time? (READ OUT)

Yes, definitely.....	221	1
Yes, probably.....		2
No, probably not.....		3
No, definitely not.....		4
DK.....		5

EB32 - D3 - NEW

(SHOW CARD Q101 - 102 - 103) There are various actions that could be taken to eliminate the drugs problem.

Q.101. In your opinion, what is the first priority ? And the next most urgent ?
ASK RESPONDENT TO RANK ALL 7 IN ORDER OF URGENCY, WITH 1 AS THE MOST URGENT

EB32 - D4A - NEW

Q.102. For each of these courses of action, please tell me whether you think the efforts currently being made are very effective, effective, not very effective or not at all effective ?

EB32 - D4B - NEW

	Priori- ties	Very Effect- ive	Effect- ive	Not very effect- ive	Not all effect- ive	DK	
Information campaigns about the dangers of drugs	222	223	1	2	3	4	5
Hunting down drug pushers and distributors	224	225	1	2	3	4	5
Legal penalty for drug taking	226	227	1	2	3	4	5
Looking after and treating drug addicts and rehabilitating them	228	229	1	2	3	4	5
Funding research into drug substitutes, and into the treatment of drug addiction	230	231	1	2	3	4	5
Fighting the social causes of drug addiction	232	233	1	2	3	4	5
Reinforcing the control and distribution of enslaving medicines	234	235	1	2	3	4	5

Q.103. Let us look again at a list (SHOW CARD Q101 - Q102 - Q103 AGAIN) of possible measures.
For which ones do you think it is useful or not to collaborate and harmonise efforts within the European Community ?

	Useful	Not useful	DK	
Information campaigns about the dangers of drugs	236	1	2	3
Hunting down drug pushers and distributors	237	1	2	3
Legal penalty for drug taking	238	1	2	3
Looking after and treating drug addicts and rehabilitating them	239	1	2	3
Funding research into drug substitutes, and into the treatment of drug addiction	240	1	2	3
Fighting the social courses of drug addiction	241	1	2	3
Reinforcing the control and distribution of enslaving medicines	242	1	2	3

EB32 - D4 - NEW

Q.104. Have you ever heard or not of substitution treatments for drug addicts such as Methadon ?

YES.....	243	1
NO.....		2
DK.....		3

EB32 - D6 - NEW

Here are the names of some drugs. (SHOW CARD Q105 - Q106)

Q.105. Which ones have you ever heard of ?

EB32 - D7A - NEW

Q.106. For each one you have heard of (READ OUT)

Please tell me whether you think this drug is extremely dangerous to health, somewhat dangerous, not dangerous or not at all dangerous ?

EB32 - D7B - NEW

	Heard of	Extremely dangerous	Somewhat dangerous	Not dangerous	Not at all dangerous	DK
Cannabis	244 1,	245 1	2	3	4	5
LSD	2,	246 1	2	3	4	5
Marijuana	3,	247 1	2	3	4	5
Alcohol	4,	248 1	2	3	4	5
Morphine	5,	249 1	2	3	4	5
Tobacco	6,	250 1	2	3	4	5
Heroin	7,	251 1	2	3	4	5
Cocaine	8,	252 1	2	3	4	5
Crack	9,	253 1	2	3	4	5
Glue or solvent	10	254 1	2	3	4	5
Others	11	255 1	2	3	4	5

Q.107. Some people say that there are some medicines whose use is just as dangerous as that of the hardest drugs.

Do you think this is ... (READ OUT)?

Definitely true.....	256	1
Probably true.....		2
Probably not true.....		3
Definitely not true.....		4
DK.....		5

EB32 - D8 - NEW

Q.108. As you may know, analysing urine makes it possible to detect the presence of drugs, and therefore their use.

With this in mind, would you tend to agree or tend to disagree that ... (READ OUT)

	Tend to agree	Tend to disagree	DK
That the police should be entitled to apply the test whenever they have a suspicion	257 1	2	3
That employers should be allowed to apply the test when taking on staff	258 1	2	3
That employers should be allowed to apply the test when they have a suspicion	259 1	2	3
That an insurance company should be allowed to apply the test when people are taking out life insurances	260 1	2	3
That possibly you yourself could be asked to take the test	261 1	2	3

EB32 - D9 - NEW

Q.109. Do you know personally anyone who is suffering from drug addiction ?

Yes.....	262	1	GO TO Q110
No.....		2	GO TO Q111
DK.....		3	GO TO Q111

EB32 - D10A - NEW

(IF YES)

Q.110. Is this someone in ... (READ OUT) ?
Your family..... 263 1,
or among your friends or among your colleagues or workmates..... 2,
Other people you know personally..... 3,

EB32 - D10B - NEW

Q.111. (ASK ALL) Do you know the telephone number of the medical emergency service or not ?
Yes..... 264 1 GO TO Q112
No..... 2 GO TO Q113
DK..... 3 GO TO Q113

EB32 - SP4A - NEW

(IF YES)

Q.112. Can you tell me that number ?
Yes (correctly answered)..... 265 1
Yes (but wrongly answered)..... 2
No - DK..... 3

EB32 - SP4B - NEW

(IF RESPONDENT ASKS FOR WHAT IS THE NUMBER, GIVE IT)

(ASK ALL)

Q.113. There is an emergency number that applies in this country or region, but not elsewhere. Do you consider that the introduction of a single telephone number throughout the whole European Community would be very useful, fairly useful, not very useful, or not at all useful ?
Very useful..... 266 1
fairly useful..... 2
Not very useful..... 3
Not at all useful..... 4
DK..... 5

EB32 - SP5 - NEW

Q.114. In the event of the poisoning of yourself or a member of your family, to whom would you turn first ? (DO NOT PROMPT)
Your own doctor/GP..... 267 1
Local duty doctor..... 2
Nearby hospital or clinic..... 3
Medical emergency service..... 4
Poison treatment centre..... 5
Family or neighbours..... 6
someone else..... 7
DK..... 8

EB32 - SP6A - NEW

(If POISON TREATMENT CENTRE NOT MENTIONED)

Q.115. Have you ever heard of poison treatment centres or not ?
Yes..... 268 1
No..... 2
DK..... 3

EB32 - SP6B - NEW

(ASK ALL) Let us now move to your opinion of alcoholic drinks

Q.116. Alcoholics may be viewed in a variety of ways. (SHOW CARD Q116) Here are some terms who have been used to describe them. In your opinion which of them best describes an alcoholic ? And the next best description ? (ONLY 2 ANSWERS POSSIBLE)
Someone who has lots of professional obligations and meetings where he has to have a drink..... 269 1,
Someone rather amusing and rather ridiculous..... 2,
Someone of weak character who lets himself or herself go..... 3,
Someone who is irrational, with whom one can't have a proper conversation..... 4,
Someone who is liable to loose all control of himself or herself, to be brutal and cruel..... 5,
Someone who is ill and has to be looked after..... 6,
DK..... 7,

EB32 - A3 - NEW

Q.117. (SHOW CARD 117) Here is a series of possible consequences of alcoholism.
Which one of them do you find the most worrying ? And the next most worrying ?
(RANK ALL BY GIVING A NUMBER BETWEEN 1 AND 7, 1 BEING THE MOST WORRYING CONSEQUENCE)

	RANK
Accidents due to drunken driving	270
Violence and other offences carried out under the influence of alcohol	271
Inability to earn a living or feed one's family	272
Progressive deterioration of memory and intelligence	273
Wasting their money on drink	274
A burdon on society	275
Liver cancer/cirrhosis/other serious health problems	276

EB32 - A4 - NEW

There are various actions that could be taken in order to ease the problem of alcoholism and its consequences. (SHOW CARD Q118 - 119 - 120)

Q.118. Looking at this card, which is the main priority in your view ? And the next ?
(RANK THE 5 FIRST IN ORDER BY GIVING A NUMBER BETWEEN 1 AND 5 - 1 BEING THE MAIN PRIORITY)

EB32 - A5A - NEW

Q.119. For each of the options, do you feel that the measures currently being undertaken (IN YOUR COUNTRY) are ... ?
(READ OUT)

EB32 - A5B - NEW

	Rank 1 to 5	Very Effect- ive	Somew- hat effect- ive	Not very effect- ive	Not at all effect- ive	NSP	
Information campaigns about the dangers of alcoholism	277	278	1	2	3	4	5
Stiffer penalties for offences committed under the influence of alcohol	279	280	1	2	3	4	5
Banning advertising for alcoholic drinks	281	282	1	2	3	4	5
Increasing taxes on alcohol	283	284	1	2	3	4	5
Restricting the sale of alcohol, especially to young people	285	286	1	2	3	4	5
Putting lower legal limits on alcohol content	287	288	1	2	3	4	5
Making social outcasts of alcoholics	289	290	1	2	3	4	5
Helping alcoholics to submit to "drying out"	291	292	1	2	3	4	5
Funding medical research to develop more effective treatments	293	294	1	2	3	4	5
Setting up more reception centres, drying out treatment centres	295	296	1	2	3	4	5

Q.120. (SHOW CARD Q118 - 119 - 120)
Let us look at this same list of possible measures.
For each one do you think it is useful or not to collaborate and to harmonise efforts within the European Community ?

	Useful	Not useful	DK
Information campaigns about the dangers of alcoholism	297 1	2	3
Stiffer penalties for offences committed under the influence of alcohol	298 1	2	3
Banning advertising for alcoholic drinks	299 1	2	3
Increasing taxes on alcohol	300 1	2	3
Restricting the sale of alcohol, especially to young people	301 1	2	3
Putting lower legal limits on alcohol content	302 1	2	3
Making social outcasts of alcoholics	303 1	2	3
Helping alcoholics to submit to "drying out"	304 1	2	3
Funding medical research to develop more effective treatments	305 1	2	3
Setting up more reception centres, drying out treatment centres	306 1	2	3

EB32 - A5C - NEW

Q.121. Do you personally know or have you known an alcoholic ?

Yes.....	307	1	GO TO Q122
No.....		2	GO TO Q123
DK.....		3	GO TO Q123

EB32 - A2A - NEW

(IF YES)

Q.122. Is it someone in ... (READ OUT) ?

Your family, or among your friends.....	308	1,
or among your colleagues or workmates.....		2,
Other people you know personally.....		3,

EB32 - A2B - NEW

(ASK ALL)

If we assume that one glass of wine = 1 unit of alcohol
one glass of beer = 1 unit
one glass of spirits (e.g. whisky, brandy) = 2 units

Q.123. How many units do you drink on average per week day, from the time you get up till the time you go to bed,

EB32 - A1A - NEW

Q.124. How many units do you drink on average per day at the weekend ?

EB32 - A1B - NEW

Q.125. After how many units do people become unfit to drive, in your opinion ?

EB32 - A1C - NEW

	average during the week	average during the weekend	unfit to drive after
aucune	309 1	310 1	311 1
1 - 3	2	2	2
4 - 6	3	3	3
7 - 9	4	4	4
10 - 14	5	5	5
15 - 19	6	6	6
20 & more	7	7	7
DK	8	8	8

Q.126. One of the recent developments in medicine and surgery is transplanting human organs. In fact, it is nowadays possible to receive an organ from another individual. In your opinion, is there at present a sufficient supply of organs to help all people who need them ... ? (READ OUT)

Yes, definitely..... 312 1
 Yes, probably..... 2
 No, probably not..... 3
 No, definitely not..... 4
 DK..... 5

EB32 - DD1 - NEW

Q.127. And would you personally be prepared to donate one of your organs, immediately after you died to an organ donor service ?

Yes, definitely..... 313 1 GO TO Q129
 Yes, probably..... 2 GO TO Q128
 No, probably not..... 3 GO TO Q128
 No, definitely not..... 4 GO TO Q129
 DK..... 5 GO TO Q129
 Refuses to answer..... 6 GO TO Q129

EB32 - DD2 - NEW

(IF PROBABLY YES OR PROBABLY NO AT Q.127)

Q.128. Some people would agree to donate organs immediately after they died, but under certain conditions. I will now read a list. For each one of the conditions, tell me if for you it would be an important, or unimportant condition for donating your organs.

	Important	Unimportant	DK
The organ cannot be sent to another country	314 1	2	3
Only my family can receive one of my organs	315 1	2	3
More than one doctor must have certified my brain dead	316 1	2	3
There are some organs I would not give	317 1	2	3
The organ cannot be given to a person of another religion	318 1	2	3

EB32 - DD3 - NEW

Q.129. (ASK ALL) We sometimes hear of RARE ILLNESSES, which are not widespread but very serious. Do you think that in (YOUR COUNTRY) all the necessary facilities are available for treating these illnesses ? (READ OUT)

Yes, definitely..... 319 1
 Yes, probably..... 2
 No, probably not..... 3
 No, definitely not..... 4
 DK..... 5

EB32 - RG1 - NEW

Q.130. Do you think that exchange of information and doctors - organised by the European Community - could improve the situation of the victims of these rare illnesses ?

Yes, definitely..... 320 1
 Yes, probably..... 2
 No, probably not..... 3
 No, definitely not..... 4
 DK..... 5

EB32 - RG2 - NEW

Q.131. We have talked about drugs and we have talked about alcoholism. Do you feel that drug addiction amount to an important problem at places of work, or not ? And alcoholism, yes or no ?

EB32 - XX2A - NEW

	Yes	No	DK
Drugs	321 1	2	3
Alcoholism	322 1	2	3

Q.132. (IF A PROBLEM CONSIDERED IMPORTANT AT PLACES OF WORK).
 Who in your opinion must take responsibility when this problem arises at work ?
 (SHOW CARD 132 - SEVERAL ANSWERS POSSIBLE)

EB32 - XX2B - NEW

	Must take responsibility	
	Drugs	Alcohol
Medical services	323 1,	324 1,
Employers	2,	2,
Public authorities	3,	3,
Trade Unions	4,	4,
Workmates	5,	5,
Family of those concerned	6,	6,
Nobody	7,	7,
DK	8,	8,

Another aspect of health : vaccinations

Q.133. Some vaccinations are compulsory. Do you consider this ... ? (READ OUT)

Perfectly acceptable.....	325	1
Fairly acceptable.....		2
Not very acceptable.....		3
Not at all acceptable.....		4
DK.....		5

EB32 - VA1 - NEW

Q.134. To which extent, is it, in your opinion, important to get regularly vaccinated ? Is it ... ? (READ OUT)

Very important.....	326	1
somewhat important.....		2
not important.....		3
not important at all.....		4
DK.....		5

EB32 - VA2 - NEW

Q.135. Here is a list of vaccinations (SHOW CARD Q135).
 For each one of them please tell me whether you consider it ... ? (READ OUT)

	Vaccination considered				
	Essential	Necessary	Desirable	Not essential	DK
Diphtheria	327 1	2	3	4	5
Tetanus	328 1	2	3	4	5
German measles (Rubella)	329 1	2	3	4	5
Measles	330 1	2	3	4	5
Whooping-cough	331 1	2	3	4	5
Polio	332 1	2	3	4	5

EB32 - VA3 - NEW

Q.136. Have you recently read or heard anything or not about a European programme to fight cancer

Yes.....	333	1
No.....		2
DK.....		3

EB31 - Q.158 - TREND MODIFIED

Q.137. Have you heard anything about a "European Code Against Cancer" ?

Yes.....	334	1
No.....		2
DK.....		3

EB31 - Q.159 - TREND MODIFIED

Q.138. Here is the "European Code Against Cancer" (SHOW CARD Q138) consisting of ten elementary rules for the possible prevention of cancer, which have been developed by a European Committee of cancer experts. This expert committee includes cancer specialists from all member countries of the Community, including (YOUR COUNTRY). Now, do you remember having read or heard anything about this European Code Against Cancer or not ?

Yes.....	335	1
No.....		2
Hesitates in replying.....		3
DK.....		4

EB31 - Q.160 - TREND MODIFIED

Q.139. Among the following situations, which of the following things applies to you ? (SEVERAL ANSWER POSSIBLE - READ OUT)

You smoke cigarettes (including roll-you-own).....	336	1,
You smoke cigar or a pipe.....		2,
You used to smoke but you have stopped smoking.....		3,
You have never smoked.....		4,
DK.....		5,

EB31 - Q.214 - TREND MODIFIED

Let us turn now to AIDS.

Q.140. People with AIDS may be viewed in a variety of ways. Here are some terms which have been used to describe them (SHOW CARD Q140) In your opinion, which of them best describes someone with AIDS ? And next best description ? (ONLY 2 ANSWERS POSSIBLE)

Someone who has taken risks in his or her sex life.....	337	1,
Someone who is ill and has to be looked after.....		2,
Someone who had neglected hygiene/cleanliness.....		3,
Someone who had kept dangerous company.....		4,
Someone who poses a threat to society.....		5,
DK.....		6,

EB32 - S1 - NEW

Q.141. (SHOW CARD Q141) In your opinion, for each of the following ways, can AIDS be caught ... yes possibly or not ?

	Yes	Possibly	No
Eating a meal prepared by someone with AIDS or HIV positive	338 1	2	3
Handling objects touched by someone with AIDS or HIV positive	339 1	2	3
Drinking from a glass which is used by someone with AIDS or HIV positive	340 1	2	3
Sitting on the same toilet seat as someone with AIDS or HIV positive	341 1	2	3
Being injected with a needle which has been used by someone with AIDS or HIV positive	342 1	2	3
Receiving blood from someone with AIDS or HIV positive	343 1	2	3
Shaking the hand from someone with AIDS or HIV positive	344 1	2	3
Kissing the mouth of someone with AIDS or HIV positive	345 1	2	3
Having sex with someone with AIDS or HIV positive	346 1	2	3
Taking care of someone with AIDS or HIV positive	347 1	2	3

EB32 - S2 - NEW

Q.142. (SHOW CARD Q142)
In which way are you personally most afraid of catching AIDS?
And second most ? And third ?

EB32 - S3 - NEW

	1st	2nd	3rd	
Eating a meal prepared by someone with AIDS or HIV positive	348	1	2	3
Handling objects touched by someone with AIDS or HIV positive	349	1	2	3
Drinking from a glass which is used by someone with AIDS or HIV positive	350	1	2	3
Sitting on the same toilet seat as someone with AIDS or HIV positive	351	1	2	3
Being injected with a needle which has been used by someone with AIDS or HIV positive	352	1	2	3
Receiving blood from someone with AIDS or HIV positive	353	1	2	3
Shaking the hand from someone with AIDS or HIV positive	354	1	2	3
Kissing the mouth of someone with AIDS or HIV positive	355	1	2	3
Having sex with someone with AIDS or HIV positive	356	1	2	3
Taking care of someone with AIDS or HIV positive	357	1	2	3
None of these	358	1	2	3
DK	359	1	2	3

Q.143. Would you say that because of AIDS, you are now, much more afraid a little more afraid or not afraid at all of ...? (READ OUT)

	Much more afraid	little more afraid	Not afraid at all	DK	
Giving blood	360	1	2	3	4
Receiving blood	361	1	2	3	4
Receiving an injection	362	1	2	3	4

EB32 - S4 - NEW

There are various actions that could be taken in order to eliminate the problem of AIDS or at least to slow down its development.

Q.144. (SHOW CARD Q144 - 145 - 146) Looking at this card, which is the main priority in your view ?
And the next ? (RANK ALL BY GIVING A NUMBER FROM 1 TO 5, WITH 1 AS A TOP PRIORITY)

EB32 - S5A - NEW

Q.145. For each of the options on the card, do you feel that the measures currently being undertaken in (YOUR COUNTRY) are very effective, fairly effective, not very effective or not at all effective ?

EB32 - S5B - NEW

	Prior-ity	Very effec-tive	Fairly effec-tive	Not very effec-tive	Not at all effec-tive	DK	
Information campaigns about the dangers	_ 363	364	1	2	3	4	5
Punishment for behaviour which increases the risk	_ 365	366	1	2	3	4	5
Identifying and isolating those with AIDS or those who are HIV positive	_ 367	368	1	2	3	4	5
Treating of those with AIDS and looking after them	_ 369	370	1	2	3	4	5
Funding research to find a vaccine	_ 371	372	1	2	3	4	5

Q.146. (SHOW CARD Q144 - Q145 - Q146) Let us look at this same list of possible measures. For which ones do you think it is useful or not to collaborate and to harmonise efforts within the European Community ?

	useful	Not useful	DK
Information campaigns about the dangers	373 1	2	3
Punishment for behaviour which increases the risk	374 1	2	3
Identifying and isolating those with AIDS or those who are HIV positive	375 1	2	3
Treating of those with AIDS and looking after them	376 1	2	3
Funding research to find a vaccine	377 1	2	3

EB32 - S5C - NEW

Q.147. Opinions differ on how best to behave towards those who have been identified as infected with AIDS or as HIV positive. Would you personally agree strongly, agree somewhat, disagree somewhat or disagree strongly that...(READ OUT)

	Agree strongly	Agree somewhat	disagree somewhat	disagree strongly	DK
They should be forced to make themselves known to the authorities	378 1	2	3	4	5
Their identification papers should enable checks to be made on their movements and relationship	379 1	2	3	4	5
They should be placed in institutions in order to protect others	380 1	2	3	4	5
We should try to look after them, but allow them to live as anyone else	381 1	2	3	4	5

EB32 - S6 - NEW

Q.148. Do you know personally anyone who has AIDS or who is HIV-positive ?

Yes..... 382 1 GO TO Q149
 No..... 2 GO TO Q152
 DK..... 3 GO TO Q152

(IF YES)

Q.149. Is this someone in ... ? (READ OUT)

	Yes	No	DK
Your family, or among your friends	383 1	2	3
Among your colleagues or workmates	384 1	2	3
Other people you know personally	385 1	2	3

EB32 - S7A - NEW

Q.150. Once you learned of this person's condition, did you warn anyone else about it ?

Yes..... 386 1
 No..... 2
 DK..... 3

EB32 - S7B - NEW

Q.151. Did you change or not the way you behave towards them ? (IF YES) Would you say you ... ? (READ)

Yes, showed them more understanding..... 387 1 GO TO Q.154
 Yes, shunned them..... 2 GO TO Q.154
 No..... 3 GO TO Q.154
 DK..... 4 GO TO Q.154

EB32 - S7C - NEW

Q.152. (ASK ALL WHO SAY NO OR DO NOT KNOW AT Q.148) If you knew someone who had AIDS or was HIV-positive, would you warn others about it ?

Yes..... 388 1
 No..... 2
 DK..... 3

EB32 - S8A - NEW

Q.153. Would you change the way you behave towards them ? (IF YES) Would you say you ... ? (READ)

Yes, would show them more understanding.....	389	1
Yes, would shun them.....		2
No.....		3
DK.....		4

EB32 - S8B - NEW

THE FOLLOWING QUESTIONS SHOULD BE ASKED TO YOUNGER PEOPLE BETWEEN 15 AND 24 ONLY

Q.154. Do you consider that you have received, or that you are currently still receiving, a proper health education of the kind we have defined in our earlier questions ? (READ OUT)

No, not at all.....	390	1	GO TO Q160
Yes, to some extent.....		2	GO TO Q155
YES, definitely.....		3	GO TO Q155
DK.....		4	GO TO Q160

EB32 - J1 - NEW

(IF YES - to some extent or definitely)

Q. 155			
Between the age of ... ?		391	
Untill the age of ... ?		392	

EB32 - J2A - NEW

Q.156. Was this ... ? (SEVERAL ANSWERS POSSIBLE)

Within your family, from your parents.....	393	1,	GO TO Q159
Through youth movements/organisations.....		2,	GO TO Q159
Media, radio, television, papers.....		3,	GO TO Q159
As part of your studies, at school.....		4,	GO TO Q157
DK.....		5,	GO TO Q159

EB32 - J2B - NEW

Q.157. As part of which lessons, which subjects ? (READ OUT)

(IF AS PART OF YOUR STUDIES)

	Yes	No	DK
Science or biology	394 1	2	3
Moral, religion, civic lessons, or their equivalent	395 1	2	3
Physical Education	396 1	2	3
Other lessons	397 1	2	3

EB32 - J2C - NEW

Q.158. Which subjects were covered, what was discussed ? (SHOW CARD 158)

General hygiene.....	398	1,
Diet.....		2,
Sex education.....		3,
AIDS.....		4,
Drugs (Drugs Addiction).....		5,
(Drinking) alcohol.....		6,
Smoking.....		7,
Other.....		8,
DK.....		9,

EB32 - J2D - NEW

Q.159. Overall, would you say that this health education was ... ? (READ OUT)

Very satisfactory.....	399	1	GO TO Q.161
Fairly satisfactory.....		2	GO TO Q.161
Not very satisfactory.....		3	GO TO Q.161
Not at all satisfactory.....		4	GO TO Q.161
DK.....		5	GO TO Q.161

EB32 - J2E - NEW

Q.160. (IF NO AT Q.154) Would you have liked to have received a health education, to be informed of these problems or not ?

Yes.....	400	1
No.....		2
DK.....		3

EB32 - J3 - NEW

Q.161. (ASK ALL THOSE AGED 15 TO 24 YEARS) In an ideal world, where do you think real health education and information on these problems ought to be given ? (SHOW CARD Q161)

During the early years of secondary education (from 12 to 15 years), during lessons.....	401	1
During the end years of secondary education (from 16 to 18 years), during lessons.....		2
Radio, television, newspapers, brochures.....		3
By means of lectures outside schools hours.....		4
Through youth organisations/clubs/movements.....		5
From parents, within the family.....		6
otherwise.....		7
DK.....		8

EB32 - J4 - NEW

Q.162. Have the emergence and the spread of AIDS led you personally to ... (READ OUT), yes or no ?

	Yes	No	DK
Take more care over the things you touch	402 1	2	3
Seek more stability in your choice of partners	403 1	2	3
Taking precautions in sexual intercourse	404 1	2	3
Avoiding certain places (areas/establishments)	405 1	2	3
Avoiding certain company/types of people	406 1	2	3

EB32 - J5 - NEW

Q.163. (ASK ALL) Do you believe or not that the following precautions are effective against AIDS ... ? (READ OUT)

	Yes	No	DK
The use of spermicides	407 1	2	3
The use of condoms	408 1	2	3
The contraceptive pill	409 1	2	3
The abstaining of sexual intercourse	410 1	2	3

EB32 - J6 - NEW

DEMOGRAPHICS

D.1. (ASK ALL)

In political matters people talk of "the left" and "the right".

How would you place your views on this scale ?

(SHOW CARD D1. DO NOT PROMPT. THE 10 BOXES ARE NUMBERED. RING CHOICE. IF CONTACT HESITATES, ASK IN TO TRY AGAIN)

	left									right	
	411	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10

Refusal..... 412 1,
 DK..... 2,

EB31 -Q.477 -DEMO

D.2. Do you consider yourself to be close to any particular party ? If so, do you feel yourself to be very close to this party, fairly close or merely a sympathiser ?

very close..... 413 1 GO TO D3
 fairly close..... 2 GO TO D3
 merely a sympathiser..... 3 GO TO D3
 close to no particular party..... 4 GO TO D4
 DK..... 5 GO TO D4

EB31 -Q.478 -DEMO

D.3. (TO THOSE WHO SAY THEY ARE VERY CLOSE TO A PARTY, FAIRLY CLOSE OR SYMPATHISER)
 To which party do you feel close ?

Party A..... 414 1
 Party B..... 2
 Party C..... 3
 Party D..... 4
 Party E..... 5
 Party F..... 6
 Party G..... 7
 Party H..... 8
 Party I..... 9
 Party J..... 10
 Party K..... 11
 Party L..... 12
 Party M..... 13
 Party N..... 14
 Party O..... 15
 Party P..... 16
 Party Q..... 17
 Party R..... 18
 Party S..... 19
 other Party..... 20
 DK..... 21

EB31 -Q.479/480 -DEMO

D.4. (ASK ALL) If there were a "General Election" tomorrow (SAY IF CONTACT UNDER 18 YEARS : and you had a vote), which party would you vote for ?

Party A.....	415	1
Party B.....		2
Party C.....		3
Party D.....		4
Party E.....		5
Party F.....		6
Party G.....		7
Party H.....		8
Party I.....		9
Party J.....		10
Party K.....		11
Party L.....		12
Party M.....		13
Party N.....		14
Party O.....		15
Party P.....		16
Party Q.....		17
Party R.....		18
Party S.....		19
other Party.....		20
would vote blank.....		21
would not vote/would spoil your vote.....		22
DK.....		23
no answer.....		24

GO TO D5

EB31 - Q.529/530 - DEMO MODIFIED

D.5. (IF DON'T KNOW - CODE 23 IN D4) Which party would you be inclined to vote for ?

Party A.....	416	1
Party B.....		2
Party C.....		3
Party D.....		4
Party E.....		5
Party F.....		6
Party G.....		7
Party H.....		8
Party I.....		9
Party J.....		10
Party K.....		11
Party L.....		12
Party M.....		13
Party N.....		14
Party O.....		15
Party P.....		16
Party Q.....		17
Party R.....		18
Party S.....		19
other Party.....		20
would vote blank/would spoil your vote.....		21
would not vote.....		22
don't know.....		23
no answer.....		24

EB31 - Q.531/532 - DEMO MODIFIED

D.6. (ASK ALL) Which party did you vote for at the last "General Election" of (YEAR OF LAST GENERAL ELECTION) ?

Party A.....	417	1
Party B.....		2
Party C.....		3
Party D.....		4
Party E.....		5
Party F.....		6
Party G.....		7
Party H.....		8
Party I.....		9
Party J.....		10
Party K.....		11
Party L.....		12
Party M.....		13
Party N.....		14
Party O.....		15
Party P.....		16
Party Q.....		17
Party R.....		18
Party S.....		19
other Party.....		20
Did vote blank/spoiled your vote.....		21
did not vote.....		22
don't remember.....		23
no answer.....		24

EB31 - Q.533/534 - DEMO MODIFIED

D.7. Are you yourself or is anyone else in your household a member of a political party ? (MULTIPLE ANSWERS POSSIBLE)

Yes, respondent.....	418	1,
Yes, someone else in the household.....		2,
Nobody in the household.....		3,
DK.....		4,

EB31 - Q.548 - DEMO MODIFIED

D.8. Are you yourself or is anyone else in your household a member of a trade union ? (MULTIPLE ANSWERS POSSIBLE)

Yes, respondent.....	419	1,
Yes, someone else in the household.....		2,
Nobody in the household.....		3,
DK.....		4,

EB31 - Q.549 - DEMO MODIFIED

D.9. (TO THOSE WHO ARE MEMBER OF A TRADE UNION : CODE 1 IN D8) Of which trade union are you a member ?

union A.....	420	1
union B.....		2
union C.....		3
union D.....		4
union E.....		5
union F.....		6
union G.....		7
union H.....		8
union I.....		9
union J.....		10
union K.....		11
union L.....		12
union M.....		13
union O.....		14
union P.....		15
union Q.....		16
union R.....		17
other (SPECIFY).....		18
DK.....		19

EB31 - Q.550 - DEMO

D.10. (ASK ALL) Are you ... ?

single.....	421	1
married.....		2
living as married.....		3
divorced.....		4
separated.....		5
widowed.....		6

EB31 - Q.527 - DEMO MODIFIED

D.11. How old were you when you finished your full-time education ?		
up to 14 years.....	422	1
15 years.....		2
16 years.....		3
17 years.....		4
18 years.....		5
19 years.....		6
20 years.....		7
21 years.....		8
22 years and older.....		9
still studying.....		10

EB31 - Q.528 - DEMO

D.12. (SEX)		
Male.....	423	1
Female.....		2

EB31 - Q.535 - DEMO

D.13. How old are you ?
YEARS OF AGE

+---+---+ 424
| | |
+---+---+

EB31 - Q.536/537 - DEMO MODIFIED

D.14. How many people live in your household, including yourself, all adults and children ?		
one.....	425	1
2.....		2
3.....		3
4.....		4
5.....		5
6.....		6
7.....		7
8.....		8
9 and more.....		9

EB31 - Q.538 - DEMO

D.15. How many children under 15 living at home ?		
one.....	426	1
2.....		2
3.....		3
4.....		4
5.....		5
6.....		6
7.....		7
8.....		8
9 and more.....		9
none.....		10

EB31 - Q.539 - DEMO

D.16. We would like to analyse the survey results according to the income of the people we interviewed (SHOW INCOME CARD D16). Here is an income scale; we would like to know in what group your family is, counting all wages, salaries, children allowances, pensions and any other income that comes in. Just give me the letter of the group your household falls into before tax and other deductions.

A.....	427	1
B.....		2
C.....		3
D.....		4
E.....		5
F.....		6
G.....		7
H.....		8
I.....		9
K.....		10
L.....		11
M.....		12
Refusal.....		13
DK.....		14

EB31 - Q.540 - DEMO

D.17. What is your occupation ?

(WRITE IN AND CODE)

.....
SELF EMPLOYED

- 01 FARMER
- 02 FISHERMAN
- 03 PROFESSIONAL (LAWYER, MEDICAL PRACTITIONER, ACCOUNTANT, ETC ...)
- 04 OWNERS OF SHOPS OR COMPANIES, CRAFTSMEN, BUSINESS PROPRIETORS

EMPLOYED

- 05 EMPLOYED PROFESSIONAL (EMPLOYED LAWYER, PRACTITIONER, ACCOUNTANT)
- 06 GENERAL MANAGEMENT
- 07 MIDDLE MANAGEMENT
- 08 OTHER OFFICE EMPLOYEES
- 09 NON-OFFICE EMPLOYEES, NOT MANUAL WORKER (SHOP ASSISTANTS, ETC ...)
- 10 SUPERVISORS
- 11 SKILLED MANUAL WORKER
- 12 OTHER MANUAL WORKER

WITHOUT PAID WORK

- 13 RETIRED
- 14 HOUSEWIFE NOT OTHERWISE EMPLOYED
- 15 STUDENT
- 16 MILITARY SERVICE
- 17 TEMPORARILY NOT WORKING, UNEMPLOYED

+---+ 428
| | |
+---+

EB31 - Q.541/542 - DEMO

D.18. (TO THOSE WHO ARE NOT DOING ANY PAID WORK : CODES 13 TO 17 IN D17) Did you do any paid work in the past ? (IF YES)
What was your last occupation (WRITE IN AND CODE)

.....
SELF EMPLOYED

- 01 FARMER
- 02 FISHERMAN
- 03 PROFESSIONAL (LAWYER, MEDICAL PRACTITIONER, ACCOUNTANT, ETC ...)
- 04 OWNERS OF SHOPS OR COMPANIES, CRAFTSMEN, PROPRIETORS

EMPLOYED

- 05 EMPLOYED PROFESSIONAL (EMPLOYED LAWYER, PRACTITIONER, ACCOUNTANT)
- 06 GENERAL MANAGEMENT
- 07 MIDDLE MANAGEMENT
- 08 OTHER OFFICE EMPLOYEES
- 09 NON-OFFICE EMPLOYEES, NOT MANUAL WORKER (SHOP ASSISTANTS ETC ...)
- 10 SUPERVISORS
- 11 SKILLED MANUAL WORKER
- 12 OTHER MANUAL WORKER

00 NEVER DID ANY PAID WORK

+---+ 429
| | |
+---+

EB31 - Q.543/544 - DEMO

D.19. (TO THOSE WHO DO OR DID PAID WORK : CODES 05 TO 12 IN D17, OR 05 TO 12 IN D18) Are you/were your in ...?

- public employment..... 430 1
- nationalised industry..... 2
- private industry..... 3
- private services..... 4
- RESPONDENT DOES NOT KNOW AND INTERVIEWER CANNOT CODE..... 5

EB31 - Q.545 - DEMO

D.20. (TO THOSE WHO DO OR DID PAID WORK OR WERE SELF-EMPLOYED : CODES 01 TO 12 IN D17, OR 01 TO 12 IN D18) How many paid people are working/were working where you work/worked ?

none (works alone or with family).....	431	1
1 to 4.....		2
5 to 9.....		3
10 to 49.....		4
50 to 499.....		5
500 and over.....		6
DK.....		7

EB31 - Q.546 - DEMO

D.21. (TO THOSE WHO DO OR DID PAID WORK OR WERE SELF-EMPLOYED : CODES 01 TO 12 IN D17, OR 01 TO 12 IN D18) How many people are working/were working under your supervision ?

none.....	432	1
1 to 4.....		2
5 to 9.....		3
10 and over.....		4
DK.....		5

EB31 - Q.547 - DEMO

D.22. (ASK ALL) Are you the head of the household ?

Yes.....	433	1	(GO TO D25)
No.....		2	(GO TO D23)

EB31 - Q.551 - DEMO

D.23. (ASK THOSE WHO ARE NOT HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD : CODE 2 IN D22) What is the occupation of the head of household ?
(WRITE IN AND CODE)

.....

SELF EMPLOYED

- 01 FARMER
- 02 FISHERMAN
- 03 PROFESSIONAL (LAWYER, MEDICAL PRACTICIONER, ACCOUNTANT, ETC ...)
- 04 OWNERS OF SHOPS OR COMPANIES, CRAFTSMEN, PROPRIETORS

EMPLOYED

- 05 EMPLOYED PROFESSIONAL (EMPLOYED LAWYER, PRACTICIONER, ACCOUNTANT)
- 06 GENERAL MANAGEMENT
- 07 MIDDLE MANAGEMENT
- 08 OTHER OFFICE EMPLOYEES
- 09 NON-OFFICE EMPLOYEES, NOT MANUAL WORKER (SHOP ASSISTANTS ETC ...)
- 10 SUPERVISORS
- 11 SKILLED MANUAL WORKER
- 12 OTHER MANUAL WORKER

WITHOUT PAID WORK

- 13 RETIRED
- 14 HOUSEWIFE NOT OTHERWISE EMPLOYED
- 15 STUDENT
- 16 MILITARY SERVICE
- 17 TEMPORARILY NOT WORKING, UNEMPLOYED

+---+ 434
| | |
+---+

EB31 - Q.552/553 - DEMO

D.24. (ASK THOSE WHERE HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD DOES NOT DO ANY PAID WORK : CODES 13 TO 17 IN D23)
 Did the head of household do any paid work in the past ? (IF YES) What was his/her last occupation ? (WRITE IN AND CODE)

.....
 SELF EMPLOYED

- 01 FARMER
- 02 FISHERMAN
- 03 PROFESSIONAL (LAWYER, MEDICAL PRACTICIONER, ACCOUNTANT, ETC ...)
- 04 OWNERS OF SHOPS OR COMPANIES, CRAFTSMEN, PROPRIETORS

EMPLOYED

- 05 EMPLOYED PROFESSIONAL (EMPLOYED LAWYER, PRACTICIONER, ACCOUNTANT)
- 06 GENERAL MANAGEMENT
- 07 MIDDLE MANAGEMENT
- 08 OTHER OFFICE EMPLOYEES
- 09 NON-OFFICE EMPLOYEES, NOT MANUAL WORKER (SHOP ASSISTANTS ETC ...)
- 10 SUPERVISORS
- 11 SKILLED MANUAL WORKER
- 12 OTHER MANUAL WORKER

00 HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD NEVER DID ANY PAID WORK

+---+ 435
 | | |
 +---+

EB31 - Q.554/555 - DEMO

D.25. (ASK ALL) If you were asked to choose one of these five names for your social class, which would you say you belong to ? (SHOW CARD D25 - ONE ANSWER ONLY)

- middle class..... 436 1
- lower middle class..... 2
- working class..... 3
- upper class..... 4
- upper middle class..... 5
- refuses to be classified..... 6
- other (SPECIFY)..... 7
- DK..... 8

EB31 - Q.556 - DEMO MODIFIED

D.26. Do you live in a house or an apartment ? And do you or your family own or rent your home ? (SHOW CARD D26)

- Own outright or on mortgage a house..... 437 1
- Own outright or on mortgage an apartment..... 2
- Rent a privately owned house..... 3
- Rent a privately owned apartment..... 4
- Rent a Council, Municipal or Corporation house..... 5
- Rent a Council, Municipal or Corporation apartment..... 6
- Other (rent a room, live as a lodger, squatter, etc ...). 7
- DK..... 8

EB31 - Q.557 - DEMO MODIFIED

D.27. Would you say you live in a ... ? (READ OUT)

- rural area or village..... 438 1
- small or middle size town..... 2
- big town..... 3
- DK..... 4

EB31 - Q.558 - DEMO

D.28. Do you consider yourself as belonging to a particular religion ? (IF YES) Which one ?			
Roman catholic.....	439	1	GO TO D29
Protestant.....		2	GO TO D29
Orthodox.....		3	GO TO D29
Jewish.....		4	GO TO D29
Muslim.....		5	GO TO D30
Buddhist.....		6	GO TO D30
Hindu.....		7	GO TO D30
Other (specify).....		8	GO TO D30
None.....		9	GO TO D30
DK.....		10	GO TO D30

EB31 - Q.559 - DEMO MODIFIED

(TO THOSE WITH CODE 1 TO 4 ON D28)

D.29. Do you attend religious services several times a week, once a week, a few times during the year, once a year or less or never ? (ONE ANSWER ONLY)			
Several times a week.....	440	1	
once a week.....		2	
a few times during the year.....		3	
once a year or less.....		4	
never.....		5	
DK.....		6	

EB31 - Q.560 - DEMO MODIFIED

(ASK ALL)

D.30. Whether you do or you don't follow religious practices, would you say that you are ... ?			
religious.....	441	1	
not religious.....		2	
an agnostic.....		3	
an atheist.....		4	
DK.....		5	

EB31 - Q.561 - DEMO MODIFIED

INTERVIEW PROTOCOLE

a) Date and time of interview	Day	Month
	442 _ _	443 _ _

b) Time of the beginning of the interview	o'clock
	444 _ _

c) Number of minutes the interview lasted	Minutes
	445 _ _ _

- d) Number of persons present during the interview
- | | | |
|---------------------------------------|-----|---|
| Two (interviewer and respondent)..... | 446 | 1 |
| Three..... | | 2 |
| Four..... | | 3 |
| Five and more..... | | 4 |
- e) Respondent cooperation
- | | | |
|----------------|-----|---|
| Excellent..... | 447 | 1 |
| Fair..... | | 2 |
| Middle..... | | 3 |
| Bad..... | | 4 |

f) Size of locality

LOCAL CODES

448 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12

g) Région

SEE LOCAL CODES

449

h) POSTAL CODE

450

i) SAMPLE POINT NUMBER

451

j) INTERVIEWER NUMBER

452

k) WEIGHTING FACTOR

453

Now I would like to cover another fascinating topic :

DAIRY PRODUCTS.

Q.14. What DAIRY products do you ever use nowadays ?
SHOW CARD Q14 (SEVERAL ANSWERS POSSIBLE).

Milk.....	20	1,
Yoghurt.....		2,
Cheese.....		3,
Butter.....		4,
Ice cream.....		5,
Cream.....		6,
Other.....		7,
None of these.....		8,

EB32 - BDP1 - NEW

Q.15. At what time of the day do you use DAIRY products ?
SHOW CARD Q15 (SEVERAL ANSWERS POSSIBLE) .

At breakfast.....	21	1,
During the morning.....		2,
At lunch.....		3,
During the afternoon.....		4,
At dinner.....		5,
After dinner.....		6,
Never.....		7,
DK.....		8,

EB32 - BDP2 - NEW

Q.16. It is sometimes said that some socalled DAIRY products contain vegetable ingredients besides or instead of MILK.
Have you heard about this recent development or not ?

Yes.....	22	1
No.....		2
DK.....		3

EB32 - BDP3 - NEW

Q.17. Does it matter or not to you whether the DAIRY products that you use are exclusively based on real milk ?

Yes, important.....	23	1	PASSER EN Q18
No, not important.....		2	PASSER EN Q19
DK.....		3	PASSER EN Q19

EB32 - BDP4 - NEW

(IF YES IN Q17)

Q.18. When you are buying DAIRY products do you look at the packaging to check on the ingredients or the methods of processing or do you rely on your intuition, or knowledge ?

Checking packaging..... 24 1
 By intuition or knowledge..... 2
 DK..... 3

EB32 - BDP5 - NEW

Q.19. Did it ever happen to you that the packaging and labeling of a DAIRY product made you think that it was REAL - GENUINE, when it was not?

Yes..... 25 1
 No..... 2
 DK..... 3

EB32 - BDP6 - NEW

Q.20. There are a number of things which have been said about real DAIRY products. For each, can you please tell me whether you personally completely AGREE with, AGREE somewhat with, DISAGREE somewhat with or completely DISAGREE with ... ? (READ OUT)

Real DAIRY products are ...	COMPLE- TELY AGREE	SOMEWHAT AGREE	SOMEWHAT DISAGREE	COMPLE- TELY DISAGREE	D.K
Good for your health	26 1	2	3	4	5
Tasty	27 1	2	3	4	5
Expensive	28 1	2	3	4	5
Old fashioned	29 1	2	3	4	5
Natural	30 1	2	3	4	5
Full of artificial ingredients	31 1	2	3	4	5
Are easy to distinguish from products not exclusively based on real milk	32 1	2	3	4	5

EB32 - BDP7 - NEW

Q.21. Sometimes people who make products use a symbol to guarantee that the product is genuine. Do you think that such a symbol would be a good idea or not for DAIRY products ? Would you say ... (READ OUT) ?

Yes, definitely..... 33 1
 Yes, probably..... 2
 No, probably not..... 3
 No, definitely not..... 4
 DK..... 5

EB32 - BDP8 - NEW

Q.22. And personally, would you look for DIARY products that carry such a symbol or not ? Would you say ... (READ OUT) ?

Yes, definitely..... 34 1
 Yes, probably..... 2
 No, probably not..... 3
 No, definitely not..... 4
 DK..... 5

EB32 - BDP9 - NEW

Q.23. Who should be responsible for the organisation and control of such a symbol for DAIRY products ?
 And who else ? (SHOW CARD Q23) .

	FIRST	OTHERS
The farmers	35 1	36 1,
The manufacturers	2	2,
The wolesalers	3	3,
The retailers or shops	4	4,
The local authorities	5	5,
The national authorities	6	6,
The European Commission	7	7,
Somebody else	8	8,
DK	9	9,

EB32 - BDP10 - NEW

Appendix: Question-Synopsis

Questionnaire A	Questionnaire B
Q.1	Q.1
Q.2	
Q.3	Q.2
Q.4	Q.3
Q.5	Q.4
Q.6	Q.5
Q.7	Q.6
Q.8	
Q.9	Q.7
Q.10 - Q.13	
Q.14	Q.8
Q.15	Q.9
Q.16	Q.10
Q.17	Q.11
Q.18 - Q.22	
Q.23	Q.12
Q.24 - Q.38	
Q.39	Q.13
	Q.14 - Q.23
Q.40 - Q.58	
Q.59	Q.24
Q.60	Q.25
Q.61	Q.26
Q.62	Q.27
Q.63	Q.28
Q.64	Q.29
Q.65	Q.30
Q.66	Q.31
Q.67	Q.32
Q.68	Q.33
Q.69	Q.34
Q.70	Q.35
Q.71	Q.36
Q.72	Q.37
Q.73	Q.38
Q.74	Q.39
Q.75	Q.40
Q.76	Q.41
Q.77	Q.42
Q.78	Q.43
Q.79	Q.44
Q.80	Q.45
Q.81	Q.46
Q.82	Q.47
Q.83	Q.48
Q.84	Q.49
Q.85	Q.50
Q.86	Q.51
Q.87	Q.52

Questionnaire A**Questionnaire B**

Q.88	Q.53
Q.89	Q.54
Q.90	Q.55
Q.91	Q.56
Q.92	Q.57
Q.93	Q.58
Q.94	Q.59
Q.95	Q.60
Q.96	Q.61
Q.97	Q.62
Q.98	Q.63
Q.99	Q.64
Q.100	Q.65
Q.101	Q.66
Q.102	Q.67
Q.103	Q.68
Q.104	Q.69
Q.105	Q.70
Q.106	Q.71
Q.107	Q.72
Q.108	Q.73
Q.109	Q.74
Q.110	Q.75
Q.111	Q.76
Q.112	Q.77
Q.113	Q.78
Q.114	Q.79
Q.115	Q.80
Q.116	Q.81
Q.117	Q.82
Q.118	Q.83
Q.119	Q.84
Q.120	Q.85
Q.121	Q.86
Q.122	Q.87
Q.123	Q.88
Q.124	Q.89
Q.125	Q.90
Q.126	Q.91
Q.127	Q.92
Q.128	Q.93
Q.129	Q.94
Q.130	Q.95
Q.131	Q.96
Q.132	Q.97
Q.133	Q.98
Q.134	Q.99
Q.135	Q.100
Q.136	Q.101
Q.137	Q.102
Q.138	Q.103

Questionnaire A**Questionnaire B**

Q.139	Q.104
Q.140	Q.105
Q.141	Q.106
Q.142	Q.107
Q.143	Q.108
Q.144	Q.109
Q.145	Q.110
Q.146	Q.111
Q.147	Q.112
Q.148	Q.113
Q.149	Q.114
Q.150	Q.115
Q.151	Q.116
Q.152	Q.117
Q.153	Q.118
Q.154	Q.119
Q.155	Q.120
Q.156	Q.121
Q.157	Q.122
Q.158	Q.123
Q.159	Q.124
Q.160	Q.125
Q.161	Q.126
Q.162	Q.127
Q.163	Q.128
D.1	D.1
D.2	D.2
D.3	
D.4	D.3
D.5	D.4
D.6 - D.9	
D.10	D.5
D.11	D.6
D.12	D.7
D.13	D.8
D.14	D.9
D.15	D.10
D.16	D.11
D.17	D.12
D.18	D.13
D.19 - D.21	
D.22	D.14
D.23	D.15
D.24	D.16
D.25	
D.26	D.17
D.27	D.18
D.28	
D.29	
D.30	

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EUROBAROMETER 32

Between October 11 and November 22 1989, INRA (Europe) carried out the 32nd wave of the STANDARD EUROBAROMETER, on request of the COMMISSION OF THE EUROPEAN COMMUNITIES, Directorate General X, INFORMATION, COMMUNICATION AND CULTURE, Unit "Surveys, Research, Analyses".

INRA (Europe) is a European Network of Market- and Public Opinion Research agencies, co-ordinated by the European Co-ordination Office (E.C.O.), Avenue R. Vandendriessche 18, B - 1150 Brussels.

The results of the Eurobarometer are made available through the Unit "Surveys, Research, Analyses" of the DG ICC of the Commission of the European Communities. All requests for further information should be addressed to Mr. Karlheinz REIF, DG X - ICC - SRA, "Eurobarometer", Rue de la Loi 200, B-1049 Brussels.

All Eurobarometer data are stored at the Belgian Archives for the Social Sciences (1, Place Montesquieu, B-1348 Louvain-La-Neuve). They are at the disposal of all institutes members of the European Consortium for Political Research (Essex), of the Inter-University Consortium for Political and Social Research (Michigan) and all those interested in social science research.

DETAILS ON SAMPLING

In all 12 countries of the European Community, in total 23.397 national citizens, of 15 years and over, were interviewed in face-to-face, in their private residence. The complete questionnaire was applied to a sample (A) of 1000 respondents. Part of the questionnaire was applied for a second, additional 1000 people (B) per country.

Entre le 12 octobre et le 22 novembre 1989, INRA (EUROPE) a réalisé la vague 32 de l'EUROBAROMETRE STANDARD, à la demande de la COMMISSION DES COMMUNAUTÉS EUROPEENNES, Direction Générale X, Information, Communication et Culture, Unité "Sondages, Recherches, Analyses".

INRA (EUROPE) est une chaîne Européenne d'instituts de sondage d'opinion publique et d'études de marché, coordonnée par le Bureau de Coordination Européen (E.C.O.), Avenue R. Vandendriessche 18, B - 1150 Bruxelles.

Les résultats de l'Eurobaromètre sont disponibles à travers l'Unité "Sondages, Recherches, Analyses" de la DG ICC de la Commission des Communautés Européennes. Toute demande d'information supplémentaire doit être adressée à Mr. Karlheinz REIF, DG X - ICC - SRA, "Eurobarometre", Rue de la Loi 200, B - 1049 Bruxelles.

Toutes les données relatives aux Eurobaromètres sont déposées aux Belgian Archives for the Social Sciences (1, place Montesquieu, B-1348 Louvain-La-Neuve). Elles sont tenues à la disposition des organismes membres du European Consortium for Political Research (Essex), du Inter-University Consortium for Political and Social Research (Michigan) et des chercheurs justifiant d'un intérêt de recherche.

L'ECHANTILLONNAGE

Dans les 12 pays-membres de la Communauté Européenne, au total 23.397 citoyens nationaux de 15 ans et plus ont été interrogés en face-à-face à leur domicile.

Le questionnaire est appliqué sur un échantillon (A) de 1000 personnes. Une partie du questionnaire est utilisée pour interroger 1000 personnes supplémentaires (B) par pays.

<u>COUNTRY/PAYS</u>	<u>QUESTIONNAIRE A</u>	<u>QUESTIONNAIRE B</u>
Belgique	1002	997
Danmark	1000	1000
Deutschland	1136	1081
Elas	1007	1008
España	992	1004
France	1000	1000
Italia	1032	1056
Ireland	978	967
Luxembourg	302	301
Nederland	1042	994
Portugal	1000	1000
UK: Great Britain	947	968
UK: Northern Ireland	292	291

The basic sample design applied in all Member States is a multi-stage, random (probability) one. In all Member States a number of sampling points was drawn with probability proportional to population size, for a total coverage of each Member State, and to population density.

For doing so, the points were drawn systematically from all "administrative regional units", after stratification by individual unit and type of area. They thus represent the whole territory of the Member States according to the EURO-STAT-NUTS II and according to the distribution of the national, resident population in terms of metropolitan, urban and rural areas.

In each of the selected sampling points, a starting address was drawn, at random. That starting address formed the first of a cluster of addresses. The remainder of the cluster was selected as every Nth address by standard random route procedures from the initial address.

In some countries, i.e. Great Britain, Republic of Ireland, Luxembourg, a full random selection of respondents was applied, using electoral registers as sampling basis.

In each household the respondent was selected according to a random procedure, such as the first birthday method or the KISJ-grid. At every such address up to 2 recalls were made to achieve an interview with that respondent. The maximum number of interviews per household is one. All interviews were taken face to face.

Le principe d'échantillonnage, appliqué dans tous les pays-membres est une sélection aléatoire à multiples phases. Dans tous les pays-membres un certain nombre de points de chute sont tirés avec probabilité proportionnelle à la taille de la population, avec couverture totale de chaque état-membre, et à la densité de la population.

Les points de chute sont tirés systématiquement dans chacune des "unités régionales administratives", après stratification par unité et type de région. On représente ainsi le territoire complet de chaque pays-membre, selon les régions EUROSTAT-NUTS II et selon la distribution de la population nationale en termes d'urbanisation.

Dans chacun des points de chute, une adresse de départ est imposée, qui est sélectionnée aléatoirement. Cette adresse est la première d'un cluster d'adresses. Les autres adresses du cluster sont sélectionnées comme chaque adresse N, par procédure standardisée de "random route" de l'adresse initiale.

Dans quelques pays, comme la Grande-Bretagne, la République d'Irlande et le Luxembourg une sélection purement aléatoire des répondants est appliquée, utilisant les listes électorales comme base de sélection.

Dans chaque ménage le répondant est sélectionné selon une procédure aléatoire, comme la méthode du premier anniversaire ou la grille dite KISJ. A chaque adresse, jusqu'à 2 révisites sont faites pour réaliser une interview avec la personne sélectionnée. Pas plus d'une interview par ménage n'est admise. Toutes les interviews sont réalisées en face à face.

REALISATION OF THE FIELDWORK**REALISATION DU TERRAIN**

<u>COUNTRY / PAYS</u>	<u>FROM: / DU:</u>	<u>TO: / AU:</u>	<u>POPULATION TOTAL :</u>
Belgique	18/10	15/11	7 994.4
Danmark	16/10	19/11	4 160.4
Deutschland	16/10	06/11	51 708.0
Ellas	19/10	18/11	7 825.6
España	20/10	22/11	29 427.2
France	16/10	10/11	43 318.5
Ireland	17/10	12/11	2 501.3
Italia	16/10	07/11	45 902.8
Luxembourg	12/10	17/11	302.6
Nederland	20/10	16/11	11 603.6
Portugal	17/10	14/11	7 718.7
United Kingdom	16/10	22/11	45 721.1
EC12			258 184.9

In all member States, fieldwork was conducted on the basis of detailed and uniform instructions prepared by the European Co-ordination Office (ECO).

Dans chacun des pays-membres le terrain est réalisé sur base d'instructions détaillées et uniformes, préparées par le Bureau Européen de Coordination (ECO).

**COMPARISON BETWEEN
SAMPLES AND UNIVERSES
AND WEIGHTING OF THE DATA**

For each of the countries a comparison between the samples and a proper universe description was carried out. This Universe description was made available by the National Research Institutes and by EUROSTAT.

For all EC-member-countries a national weighting procedure, using marginal and intercellular weighting, was carried out based on this Universe description. As such in all countries, minimum sex, age, region NUTS II and size of locality were introduced in the iteration procedure. For some countries extra variables were added, when considered necessary.

For international weighting INRA (EUROPE) applies the official population figures aged 15 years and older as published by EUROSTAT in the Regional Statistics Yearbook of 1988. The total population figures for input in this post-weighting procedure are listed above.

**COMPARAISON DES ECHANTILLONS
AVEC LA POPULATION
ET PONDERATION**

Pour chacun des pays une comparaison entre les échantillons et les chiffres de la population, description d'univers, est réalisée. Les chiffres d'univers sont mis à la disposition par les Instituts Nationaux et par EUROSTAT.

Pour tous les pays-membres une procédure de pondération nationale est réalisée, sur des données marginales ou croisées, tirées de cette description d'univers. Ainsi, dans tous les pays, au moins le sexe, l'âge, les régions NUTS II et la taille de l'agglomération sont introduits dans la procédure d'itération. Pour certains pays des variables supplémentaires sont introduites si nécessaire.

Pour pondérer au plan international, INRA (EUROPE) applique les données officielles de la population de 15 ans et plus, publiées par EUROSTAT dans l'Annuaire 1988 des Statistiques Régionales. Les chiffres exacts introduits dans cette routine de post-pondération sont résumés dans le tableau précédent.

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