

EUROBAROMETER 34.0

OCTOBER-NOVEMBER 1990

BASIC ENGLISH QUESTIONNAIRE

INRA (EUROPE)

Note: The basic questionnaire is provided only as a guide to the survey questions. Please see the SPSS data definitions and document statements or the archival codebook for changes in coding schemes and for country specific answer categories (political parties, income, regions etc.).

YOUR SURVEY NUMBER

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COUNTRY CODE

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OUR SURVEY NUMBER

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INTERVIEW NUMBER

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+-----+ 4
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- Q.1. Are you ... (NATIONALITY) ? (IF YES) Do you know whether your name appears in the Electoral Register (the register of people entitled to vote at the next General Election), under your present address, at another address or does not appear at all ?
- at present address..... 5 1
 - at another address..... 2
 - don't know if registered..... 3
 - does not appear at all..... 4
 - is not ... (NATIONALITY)..... 5 CLOSE INTERVIEW

EB33 - Q1 - TREND

- Q.2. As far as you are concerned, do you think that next year - 1991 - will be better or worse than 1990 ?
- Better..... 6 1
 - Worse..... 2
 - Same (SPONTANEOUS)..... 3
 - DK..... 4

EB32 - Q2 - TREND

- Q.3. Compared to 12 months ago, do you think that the general economic situation in this country is ... ? (READ)
- A lot better..... 7 1
 - A little better..... 2
 - Stayed the same..... 3
 - A little worse..... 4
 - A lot worse..... 5
 - DK..... 6

EB30 - Q116 - TREND MODIFIED

- Q.4. And over the next 12 months, how do you think the general economic situation in this country will be ... ? Would you say it will ... ? (READ)
- Get a lot better..... 8 1
 - Get a little better..... 2
 - Stay the same..... 3
 - Get a little worse..... 4
 - Get a lot worse..... 5
 - DK..... 6

EB34 - Q - NEW

- Q.5. Compared to 12 months ago, do you think the financial situation of your household, now is ... ? (READ)
- a lot better..... 9 1
 - a little better..... 2
 - Stayed the same..... 3
 - a little worse..... 4
 - a lot worse..... 5
 - DK..... 6

EB30 - Q117 - TREND

Q.6. And over the next 12 months, do you expect that the financial situation of your household will ... ? (READ)

Get a lot better.....	10	1
Get a little better.....		2
Stay the same.....		3
Get a little worse.....		4
Get a lot worse.....		5
DK.....		6

EB34 - Q - NEW

Q.7. On the whole, are you very satisfied, fairly satisfied, not very satisfied or not at all satisfied with the life you lead ? Would you say you are ... ? (READ OUT)

very satisfied.....	11	1
fairly satisfied.....		2
not very satisfied.....		3
not at all satisfied.....		4
DK.....		5

EB33 - Q2 -TREND

Q.8. On the whole, are you very satisfied, fairly satisfied, not very satisfied or not at all satisfied with the way democracy works in (YOUR COUNTRY) ? Would you say you are ... ? (READ OUT)

very satisfied.....	12	1
fairly satisfied.....		2
not very satisfied.....		3
not at all satisfied.....		4
DK.....		5

EB33 - Q3 -TREND

QUESTIONS 8A-B-C REPLACE Q.8 IN EX-DDR ONLY

Q.8. a) Sind Sie mit der Art und Weise, wie sich die Demokratie in der DDR bis zur Vereinigung entwickelt hat, alles in allem gesehen, sehr zufrieden, ziemlich zufrieden, ziemlich unzufrieden oder völlig unzufrieden ?

Sehr zufrieden.....	13	1
Ziemlich zufrieden.....		2
Ziemlich unzufrieden.....		3
Völlig unzufrieden.....		4
Weiss nicht.....		5

EB33 - Q3 - TREND MODIFIED

Q.8. b) Und wie ist das mit der bisherigen Bundesrepublik vor der Vereinigung ? Sind Sie mit der Art und Weise, wie sich die Demokratie in der bisherigen Bundesrepublik funktioniert hat alles in allem gesehen, sehr zufrieden, ziemlich zufrieden, ziemlich unzufrieden oder völlig unzufrieden ?

Sehr zufrieden.....	14	1
Ziemlich zufrieden.....		2
Ziemlich unzufrieden.....		3
Völlig unzufrieden.....		4
Weiss nicht.....		5

EB33 - Q3 - TREND MODIFIED

Q.8. c) Und was sind Ihre Erwartungen für die Zukunft : Erwarten Sie, mit der Art und Weise, wie die Demokratie in Deutschland funktionieren wird, alles in allem gesehen sehr zufrieden, ziemlich zufrieden, ziemlich unzufrieden oder völlig unzufrieden zu sein ?

Sehr zufrieden.....	15	1
Ziemlich zufrieden.....		2
Ziemlich unzufrieden.....		3
Völlig unzufrieden.....		4
Weiss nicht.....		5

EB33 - Q3 - TREND MODIFIED

QUESTIONS 8E-F REPLACE Q8 IN EX-BRD ONLY

Q.8. e) Sind Sie mit der Art und Weise, wie sich die Demokratie in der Bundesrepublik Deutschland bis zum Beitritt der DDR funktioniert hat Vereinigung entwickelt hat, alles in allem gesehen, sehr zufrieden, ziemlich zufrieden, ziemlich unzufrieden oder völlig unzufrieden ?

Sehr zufrieden.....	16	1
Ziemlich zufrieden.....		2
Ziemlich unzufrieden.....		3
Völlig unzufrieden.....		4
Weiss nicht.....		5

EB33 - Q3 - TREND MODIFIED

Q.8. f) Und was sind Ihre Erwartungen für die Zukunft : Erwarten Sie, mit der Art und Weise, wie die Demokratie im Vereinten Deutschland funktionieren wird, alles in allem gesehen sehr zufrieden, ziemlich zufrieden, ziemlich unzufrieden oder völlig unzufrieden zu sein ?

Sehr zufrieden.....	17	1
Ziemlich zufrieden.....		2
Ziemlich unzufrieden.....		3
Völlig unzufrieden.....		4
Weiss nicht.....		5

EB33 - Q3 - TREND MODIFIED

ASK ALL COUNTRIES

Q.9. What sort of things in life interest you a lot ? I am going to show you a list of things. Which of these really interest you ? (SHOW CARD ** - PROBE) Which others ?

Science and technology.....	18	1,
National politics.....		2,
Sport.....		3,
Major social problems (eg : human rights, poverty, sexual equality, etc ...).....		4,
Arts & entertainment (theatre, music, cinema).....		5,
How people live in other countries in Europe.....		6,
Regional life, language and culture.....		7,
The environment, nature protection, ecology.....		8,
The Third World, problems of under development.....		9,
International politics.....		10,
The peace movement.....		11,
None of these.....		12,
DK.....		13,

EB28 - Q142 - TREND MODIFIED

Q.10. In your opinion, in this list which are the greatest causes which nowadays are worth the troubles of taking risks and making sacrifices for ? (SHOW CARD ** - MULTIPLE ANSWERS POSSIBLE)

Sexual equality.....	19	1,
Protection of the environment.....		2,
World peace.....		3,
Struggle against racism.....		4,
Defence of (YOUR COUNTRY).....		5,
Fight against poverty.....		6,
My religious faith.....		7,
Freedom of the individual.....		8,
The unification of Europe.....		9,
Human rights.....		10,
The revolution.....		11,
Help to the Third World.....		12,
None of these.....		13,
DK.....		14,

EB30 - Q161 - TREND MODIFIED

Q.11. Which, if any, of the following groups or associations do you belong to ? (SHOW CARD ** - MULTIPLE ANSWERS POSSIBLE)

- Charities and social action groups..... 20 1,
- Church or religious organizations..... 2,
- Cultural or arts groups..... 3,
- Trade unions or professional associations..... 4,
- Political parties or movements..... 5,
- Organizations concerned with any abuse of human rights taking place in (YOUR COUNTRY) or abroad..... 6,
- Nature conservation, animal welfare or ecology groups..... 7,
- Youth organisations (e.g. scouts, youth clubs etc ...). 8,
- Consumer groups..... 9,
- Sports clubs or associations..... 10,
- Other specific groups or associations (e.g. stamp collecting, etc ...). 11,
- Do not belong to any group or association..... 12,

EB28 - Q146 - TREND MODIFIED

Q.12. When you hold a strong opinion, do you ever find yourself persuading your friends, relatives or fellow workers to share your views ? Does this happen ... ? (READ OUT)

- often..... 21 1
- from time to time..... 2
- rarely..... 3
- never..... 4
- DK..... 5

EB33 - Q4 -TREND

Q.13. When you get together with friends, would you say you discuss political matters frequently, occasionally, or never ?

- frequently..... 22 1
- occasionally..... 2
- never..... 3
- DK..... 4

EB33 - Q5 - TREND

Q.14 There is a lot of talk these days about what (YOUR COUNTRY)'s goals should be for the next ten or fifteen years.

On this card are listed some of the goals that different people say should be given top priority.
 Would you please say which one of them you yourself consider to be most important in the long run ?
 (SHOW CARD ** - ONE ANSWER ONLY).
 And what would be your second choice ?

	MOST IMPORTANT GOALS			
	1st		2nd	
maintaining order in the country	23	1	24	1
giving the people more say in important government decisions		2		2
fighting rising prices		3		3
protecting freedom of speech		4		4
DK		5		5

EB33 -Q6 - TREND

Q.15. On this card are three basic kinds of attitudes towards the society we live in. Please choose the one which best describes your own opinion (SHOW CARD **, ONE ANSWER ONLY) ?
 The entire way our society is organised must be radically changed by revolutionary action..... 25 1

Our society must be gradually improved by reforms..... 2

Our present society must be strongly defended against all subversive forces..... 3

DK..... 4

EB33 - Q7 - TREND

Q.16. How likely or unlikely do you think it is that in the next 12 months, there will be a war, involving military forces from several European countries. Is it ... ? (READ OUT)

Very likely..... 26 1

Fairly likely..... 2

Not very likely..... 3

Not at all likely..... 4

DK..... 5

EB34 - Q - NEW

Q.17. To what extent would you say you are interested in politics ? (READ OUT)

a great deal..... 27 1

to some extent..... 2

not much..... 3

not at all..... 4

DK..... 5

EB33 - Q14 - TREND

Q.18. And as far as European politics are concerned, that is matters related to the European Community, to what extent would you say that you are interested in them ? (READ OUT)

a great deal..... 28 1

to some extent..... 2

not much..... 3

not at all..... 4

DK..... 5

EB33 - Q15 - TREND

Q.19. Whether or not you have the time to take a personal interest in European Community matters, do you feel that these are very important, important, not very important or not at all important for the future of (YOUR COUNTRY) and the (PEOPLE OF YOUR COUNTRY) ?

very important..... 29 1

important..... 2

not very important..... 3

Not at all important..... 4

DK..... 5

EB33 - Q16 - TREND

Q.20. How do you think the European Community and its future development will influence your own life ? Will your life be influenced ... ? (READ OUT)

Very positively..... 30 1

Fairly positively..... 2

Fairly negatively..... 3

Very negatively..... 4

No influence at all..... 5

DK..... 6

EB34 - Q - NEW

Q.21. In general, are you for or against efforts being made to unify Western Europe ? Are you ... ? (READ OUT)

for - very much..... 31 1

for - to some extent..... 2

against - to some extent..... 3

against - very much..... 4

DK..... 5

EB33 - Q8 - TREND

Q.22. Generally speaking, do you think that (YOUR COUNTRY'S) membership of the European Community (Common Market) is ... ?
 (READ OUT)

a good thing.....	32	1
a bad thing.....		2
neither good nor bad.....		3
DK.....		4

EB33 - Q9 - TREND

Q.22A REPLACES Q22 IN EX-DDR ONLY

Q.22. a) Mit dem Beitritt der DDR ist das vereinte Deutschland Mitglied der Europäischen Gemeinschaft. Ist allgemein gesehen die Mitgliedschaft Deutschlands in der Europäischen Gemeinschaft Ihrer Meinung nach eine gute Sache, eine schlechte Sache oder weder gut noch schlecht ?

Eine gute Sache.....	33	1
Eine schlechte Sache.....		2
Weder gut noch schlecht.....		3
Weiss nicht.....		4

EB33 - Q9 - TREND MODIFIED

ASK ALL COUNTRIES

Q.23. Taking everything into consideration, would you say that (YOUR COUNTRY) has on balance benefited or not from being a member of the European Community (Common Market) ?

benefited.....	34	1
not benefited.....		2
DK.....		3

EB33 - Q10 - TREND

Q.23A replaces Q.23 IN EX-DDR ONLY

Q.23. a) Wirdt ihrer Meinung nach die bisherige DDR durch die Mitgliedschaft Deutschlands in der Europäischen Gemeinschaft Vorteile haben oder nicht ?

Vorteile.....	35	1
Keine Vorteile.....		2
Weiss nicht.....		3

EB33 - Q10 - TREND MODIFIED

ASK ALL COUNTRIES

Q.24. If you were told tomorrow that the European Community (Common Market) had been scrapped, would you be very sorry about it, indifferent or very relieved ?

very sorry.....	36	1
indifferent.....		2
very relieved.....		3
DK.....		4

EB33 - Q11 - TREND

Q.25. In your opinion, how is the European Community, the European Unification advancing nowadays ? Please look at these people (SHOW CARD **)
 N°1 is standing still, N° 7 is running as fast as possible. Choose the one which best corresponds with your opinion of the European Community, European Unification

1.....	37	1
2.....		2
3.....		3
4.....		4
5.....		5
6.....		6
7.....		7
DK.....		8

EB28 - Q326 - TREND

Q.26. And which corresponds best to what you would like ?

1.....	38	1
2.....		2
3.....		3
4.....		4
5.....		5
6.....		6
7.....		7
DK.....		8

EB28 - Q327 - TREND

Q.27. In your opinion, has the level of agreement between the countries of the European Community (Common Market) in generally increased, decreased or stayed about the same, over the last 12 months ?

Generally increased.....	39	1
Generally decreased.....		2
Stayed about the same.....		3
DK.....		4

EB28 - Q339 - TREND

Q.28. Do you feel you know enough about the European Community and what it does or would you like to know more ?

Know enough.....	40	1
Would like to know more.....		2
DK.....		3

EB34 - Q - NEW

(ASK Q.29 - 30, IN ITALY ONLY)

Q.29. In the European Community, each Member State, in turn, becomes the President of the Council of Ministers for six months. Just now, it's the turn of ITALY. Have you recently read in the newspapers or heard on radio or television anything about the Italian presidency ?

Yes.....	41	1
No.....		2
DK.....		3

EB33 - Q12 - TREND

Q.30. Whether you have heard about it or not, do you think it is important or not that ITALY is President of the Council of Ministers of the European Community at this time ? Would you say it is ... ? (READ OUT)

Very important.....	42	1
Important.....		2
Not very important.....		3
Not at all important.....		4
DK.....		5

EB33 - Q13 - TREND

Q31 TO Q34 IN EX-DDR ONLY

Q.31. Haben Sie schon einmal eine Urlaubsreise in ein anderes Land der Europäischen Gemeinschaft ausserhalb der BRD gemacht bzw. würden Sie dies gerne tun oder trifft keines von beiden auf Sie zu ?

Keines trifft zu.....	43	1
Urlaubsreise gemacht.....		2
Urlaubsreise gewünscht.....		3
Weiss nicht.....		4

EB34 - Q - NEW

Q.32. Könnten Sie sich vorstellen zeitweise oder auf Dauer in einen anderen Staat der Europäischen Gemeinschaft (ausserhalb Deutschlands) zu gehen, um dort zu leben und zu arbeiten, oder nicht ?

Nicht.....	44	1
Zeitweise.....		2
Auf Dauer.....		3
Weiss nicht.....		4

EB34 - Q - NEW

Q.33 In welchen der folgenden Bereiche versprechen Sie sich Durch die Europäische Gemeinschaft eher positive, in welchen eher negative Entwicklungen für die bisherige DDR ?

	EHER POSITIV	EHER NEGATIV	WEISS NICHT
Umweltschutz	45 1	2	3
Arbeitsplätze	46 1	2	3
Landwirtschaft	47 1	2	3
Warenangebot	48 1	2	3
Äussere Sicherheit	49 1	2	3
Verbrechensbekämpfung	50 1	2	3
Berufsbildung	51 1	2	3
Energieversorgung	52 1	2	3
Verkehrswesen	53 1	2	3

EB34 - Q - NEW

Q.34. Haben Sie in der letzten Zeit Informationsmaterial oder Werbung über Europäische Gemeinschaft gesehen ?
 Ja..... 54 1
 Nein..... 2
 Weiss nicht..... 3

EB34 - Q - NEW

ASK ALL COUNTRIES

Q.35. Have you read in the papers, seen on television or heard anything about the Single European Market of 1992 ?
 Yes..... 55 1
 No..... 2
 DK..... 3

EB33 - Q27 - TREND

Q.36. Personally would you say that the Single European Market which will come about by 1992 makes you feel very hopeful, rather hopeful, rather fearful or very fearful ?
 very hopeful..... 56 1
 rather hopeful..... 2
 rather fearful..... 3
 very fearful..... 4
 DK..... 5

EB33 - Q28 - TREND

Q.37. Overall, do you think that the completion of the Single European Market in 1992 will be - for people like you - a good thing, a bad thing, or neither a good nor a bad thing ?
 a good thing..... 57 1
 a bad thing..... 2
 neither good, nor bad thing..... 3
 DK..... 4

EB33 - Q29 - TREND

Q38 TO Q39 IN DENMARK ONLY

Q.38. Would you be for or against the formation of a European Community police force for fighting terrorism, drug-trafficking, and illegal possession of weapons when border-controls between EC countries are abolished ?

For..... 58 1
 Against..... 2
 DK..... 3

EB34 - Q - NEW

Q.39. Would you be for or against giving citizens from other European Community countries the right to buy Danish property, such as summer houses, if Danes had the same right in other Community countries ?

For..... 59 1
 Against..... 2
 DK..... 3

EB34 - Q - NEW

IN ALL COUNTRIES

Q.40 Some people believe that certain areas of policy should be decided by the (NATIONAL) government, while other areas of policy should be decided jointly within the European Community. Which of the following areas of policy do you think should be decided by the (NATIONAL) government, and which should be decided jointly within the European Community ? (READ OUT)

	Should be decided by the (NATIONAL) government	Should be decided jointly within the European Community	DK
Security and defence	60 1	2	3
Protection of the environment	61 1	2	3
Currency	62 1	2	3
Co-operation with developing countries, Third World	63 1	2	3
Health and social welfare	64 1	2	3
Education	65 1	2	3
Basic rules for broadcasting and press	66 1	2	3
Scientific and technological research	67 1	2	3
Rates of VAT (Value Added Tax)	68 1	2	3
Foreign policy towards countries outside the European Community	69 1	2	3
Participation of workers' representatives on company boards of Directors	70 1	2	3
Protection of computer-based information on individuals	71 1	2	3

EB33 - Q.30 - TREND

Q.41. Thinking about people living in (YOUR COUNTRY), who are not citizen of any European Community country, who should decide on their social and political rights ? (SHOW CARD ** AND READ - ONE ANSWER ONLY)

The government of each member state should make its own decision without consulting the others..... 72 1

The Governments of the member states should consult each other in order to produce similar national laws..... 2

The institutions of the European Community should produce common laws which apply in all member countries, including (YOUR COUNTRY)..... 3

DK..... 4

EB30 - Q271 - TREND MODIFIED

Q.42. Still thinking of these people, do you think that the rights should be ... ? (READ)

Extended.....	73	1
Restricted.....		2
Left as they are.....		3
DK.....		4

EB30 - Q272 - TREND MODIFIED

Q.43. The Council of Heads of States and governments of the European Community has adopted a declaration which constitutes a "Community Charter of Fundamental Social Rights", i.e. a set of common principles in all member-countries concerning the rights and responsibilities of workers and employers. Do you think such a declaration is a good thing or a bad thing ?

good thing.....	74	1
bad thing.....		2
neither good, nor bad thing (SPONTANEOUS).....		3
DK.....		4

EB33 - Q31 - TREND

Q.44. Have you recently seen or heard, in the papers, on the radio, or on television, anything about the European Commission in Brussels, that is the Commission of the European Communities ?

Yes.....	75	1	GO TO Q45
No.....		2	GO TO Q46
DK.....		3	GO TO Q46

EB33 - Q34 - TREND

Q.45. (IF YES IN Q.44) Has what you read or heard given you a generally favourable or unfavourable impression of the European Commission ?

Generally favourable.....	76	1
Generally unfavourable.....		2
Neither favourable nor unfavourable (SPONTANEOUS).....		3
DK.....		4

EB33 - Q35 - TREND

Q.46. (ASK ALL) Have you seen, read or heard anything about the activities of the Commission of the European Communities in cultural matters ?

Yes.....	77	1
No.....		2
DK.....		3

EB34 - Q - NEW

Q.47. Whether you have heard about these activities or not, what do you think about the following measures being taken or envisaged by the European Commission ? Would you say they are useful or not ? (READ OUT)

	USEFUL	NOT USEFUL	DK
Protecting and restoring important European buildings and monuments	78 1	2	3
Sponsoring literary prizes and translations in order to make European literature more widely known	79 1	2	3
Every year nominating a "European City of Culture" or a "European month of Culture"	80 1	2	3
Improving the living and working conditions of authors, composers, musicians, actors and other artists, through such means as social legislation	81 1	2	3
Preserving archives : old documents, films, books and other works of art	82 1	2	3
Tax measures promoting the arts and the preservation of Europe's cultural heritage	83 1	2	3
Expand European cooperation between cultural organisations with regard to, for example, training in the arts	84 1	2	3
Subsidies for specific events such as plays, exhibitions, festivals or conferences on cultural themes	85 1	2	3

EB34 - Q - NEW

Q.48 We are currently witnessing changes in Central and Eastern Europe. In your opinion, what should the European Community do about this ? I am going to read you a number of statements. For each one, please tell me whether you tend to agree or tend to disagree. (SHOW CARD ** - READ OUT)

The European Community should in view of the changes ... (REPEAT EACH STATEMENT)	Tend to agree	Tend to disagree	DK
Speed up its economic, political and monetary integration so that, by becoming stronger, it can participate more effectively in building a wider united democratic Europe	86 1	2	3
Increase its budget in order to help the countries of Central and Eastern Europe in their progress towards democracy and their economic reforms	87 1	2	3
Allow the countries of Central and Eastern Europe to also benefit from the programmes and resources currently available only to member-countries, in the fields of technological research, youth training and university student exchanges	88 1	2	3
Offer countries undergoing genuine reforms in Central and Eastern Europe, treaties of association and close economic and political cooperation, without necessarily envisaging them becoming EC members	89 1	2	3
Prepare itself, for each of the countries of Central and Eastern Europe that requests it, to join the EC, as soon as it has established democracy and an open economy	90 1	2	3

EB33 - Q36 - TREND MODIFIED

Q.49. And are you personally in favour, of or opposed to, the unification of the two German states ?
 In favour..... 91 1
 Opposed..... 2
 DK..... 3

EB33 - Q41 - TREND

Q.50. The Soviet Union has asked for financial aid from the European Community and other industrialised countries to support its economic and political reforms. Do you think that the European Community should aid the Soviet Union or not ?
 Yes..... 92 1
 No..... 2
 It depends (SPONTANEOUS)..... 3
 DK..... 4

EB34 - Q - NEW

Q.51 Currently, the world is worried about the crisis in the Persian Gulf provoked by the invasion of Kuwait by Iraq. Please tell me if you tend to agree or tend to disagree that, in order to deal effectively with such crises, the European Community should ... ? (READ OUT)

	TEND TO AGREE	TEND TO DISAGREE	DK
speed up its political, economic and monetary integration	93 1	2	3
form a common defence organisation	94 1	2	3
set up a European rapid deployment force	95 1	2	3

EB34 - Q - NEW

Q.52. Have you recently seen or heard, in the papers, on the radio or on TV, anything about the European Parliament, that is the parliamentary assembly of the European Community ?

Yes.....	96	1	GO TO Q53
No.....		2	GO TO Q54
DK.....		3	GO TO Q54

EB33 - Q.47 - TREND

Q.53. (IF YES IN Q.52)
Has what you read or heard given you a generally favourable or unfavourable impression of the European Parliament ?

Generally favourable.....	97	1
Generally unfavourable.....		2
Neither favourable, nor unfavourable (SPONTANEOUS).....		3
DK.....		4

EB33 - Q.48 - TREND

Q.54. (ASK ALL)
How important a part would you say the European Parliament plays IN THE LIFE OF THE EUROPEAN COMMUNITY nowadays ... ? (READ OUT)

Very important.....	98	1
Important.....		2
Not very important.....		3
Not at all important.....		4
DK.....		5

EB33 - Q. 49 - TREND

Q.55. And in your opinion, how important a part would you say the European Parliament plays IN THE EVERYDAY LIFE OF CITIZENS nowadays ... ? (READ OUT)

Very important.....	99	1
Important.....		2
Not very important.....		3
Not at all important.....		4
DK.....		5

EB33 - Q50 - TREND

Q.56. Would you personally prefer the European Parliament played a more important or a less important part than it does now ?

More important.....	100	1
Less important.....		2
About the same (SPONTANEOUS).....		3
DK.....		4

EB33 - Q. 51 - TREND

Q.57 The Council of Heads of State and Governments of the European Community has called for intergovernmental conferences this December to discuss details of a European Economic and Monetary Union and of a Political Union. I am going to read you a number of statements. For each one, please tell me whether you are in favour or not, of ... (SHOW CARD** - READ OUT)

	IN FAVOUR	NOT IN FAVOUR	DK
The European Parliament having the right to decide together with the Council of Ministers representing the national governments, on the legislation of the European Community	101 1	2	3
The European Parliament having the right to put forward draft laws for the European Community on its own initiative	102 1	2	3
The European Parliament having the right to approve the nomination of the members of the Commission of the European Community	103 1	2	3
The European Parliament having power to ratify all international agreements and conventions of the European Community before they come into action	104 1	2	3
As a Political Union, the European Community being responsible for foreign policy towards countries outside the EC	105 1	2	3
As a Political Union, the European Community being responsible for a common policy in matters of security and defence	106 1	2	3
As a Economic and Monetary Union, the European Community having a common European Central Bank, with the heads of national central banks on its board of Directors	107 1	2	3
The European Parliament having control over the European Central Bank's management of the Economic and Monetary Union	108 1	2	3
Within this European Economic and Monetary Union, a single common currency replacing the different currencies of the Member States in five or six years time	109 1	2	3

EB34 - Q - NEW

Q.58. Are you for or against the formation of a European Union with a European government responsible to the European Parliament ?

For.....	110	1
Against.....	2	2
DK.....		3

EB33 - Q53 - TREND

Q.59. In your opinion, what are the three major problems facing young people today ? (SHOW CARD ** - THREE ANSWERS POSSIBLE)

Lack of suitable housing.....	111	1,
Racism and discrimination.....		2,
Unemployment.....		3,
Education doesn't prepare young people properly for life.....		4,
Problems with the authorities (police, civil service)		5,
A.I.D.S.....		6,
Drugs.....		7,
Other.....		8,
DK.....		9,

EB28 - Q145 - TREND MODIFIED

Q.60. Here is a list of qualities which parents can try to encourage in their children. Which do you consider to be especially important ?

Please choose three (SHOW CARD ** - THREE ANSWERS POSSIBLE)

Good manners and politeness.....	112	1,
Ability to communicate with others.....		2,
Independence.....		3,
Conscientiousness at work.....		4,
A sense of responsibility.....		5,
Imagination.....		6,
Tolerance and respect for others.....		7,
Thrift, not wasting money and other things.....		8,
Religious faith.....		9,
Obedience.....		10
Loyalty.....		11
DK.....		12

EB28 - Q144 - TREND MODIFIED

Q.61. Are there places such as clubs or community centres in your neighbourhood for people like you ? (IF YES) How often do you use them ... ? (READ OUT)

Never..... 113 1
 Occasionally..... 2
 Regularly..... 3
 No places of this kind in the neighbourhood..... 4
 DK..... 5

EB28 - Q147 - TREND MODIFIED

Q.62. What is your mothertongue ?

+-----+ 114
 | | |
 | | |
 +-----+

EB34 - Q - NEW

Q.63 Which of the following languages have you learned (except your mothertongue) ?
 (SHOW CARD ** - SEVERAL ANSWERS POSSIBLE)

Q.64 And which of these languages can you speak well enough to take part in a conversation (except your mothertongue) ?
 (SEVERAL ANSWERS POSSIBLE)

Q.65 And which (one or more) of these languages do you use at home ?

	LEARNED	SPOKEN	USED AT HOME
Danish	115 1,	116 1,	117 1,
German	2,	2,	2,
French	3,	3,	3,
Italian	4,	4,	4,
Dutch	5,	5,	5,
English	6,	6,	6,
Spanish	7,	7,	7,
Portuguese	8,	8,	8,
Greek	9,	9,	9,
Other	10,	10,	10,
None of these languages	11,	11,	11,
DK	12,	12,	12,

EB28 - Q148-149-150 - TREND MODIFIED

Q.66. (IF OTHER LANGUAGES LEARNED THAN THE MOTHERTONGUE) If you know other languages than your mothertongue, how did you learn them ? (SEVERAL ANSWERS POSSIBLE)

Does not know any other language..... 118 1,
 From parents, family..... 2,
 Travelling abroad or living abroad..... 3,
 At school, university, or college, etc ... as part of my education..... 4,
 Taking other courses, at my own initiative..... 5,
 Other..... 6,
 DK..... 7,

EB28 - Q151 - TREND MODIFIED

Q.67. Do you think knowing foreign languages is very important, useful, or not important ? (ONLY ONE ANSWER)

Very important..... 119 1
 Useful..... 2
 Not important..... 3
 DK..... 4

EB28 - Q152 - TREND MODIFIED

Q.68. Do you think enough attention is paid to teaching languages at school, university and other training courses ?

Enough..... 120 1
 Not enough..... 2
 DK..... 3

EB28 - Q153 - TREND

QUESTIONS Q69 TO Q71 TO BE ASKED IN FRANCE, ITALY, UK AND GERMANY (EAST+ WEST) ONLY

Q.69 We would like you to look over the following list of groups and organizations. Regardless of whether or not you are a member of each group, please tell me if each of these groups or organisations represents or opposes your interests. (SHOW CARD **)

	REPRESENTS INTERESTS	NEITHER	OPPOSES INTERESTS
a. Trade unions	121 1	2	3
b. The Roman catholic church	122 1	2	3
c. Senior citizens' groups	123 1	2	3
d. Womens' groups	124 1	2	3
e. Employers' organisations	125 1	2	3
f. Farmers' associations	126 1	2	3
g. Protestant church(es)	127 1	2	3
h. Environmental groups	128 1	2	3
i. Citizens' action groups	129 1	2	3
k. PARTY A	130 1	2	3
l. PARTY B	131 1	2	3
m. PARTY C	132 1	2	3
n. PARTY D	133 1	2	3
o. PARTY E	134 1	2	3
p. PARTY F	135 1	2	3
q. PARTY G	136 1	2	3

EB34 - Q. - NEW

k to q NATIONAL EQUIVALENTS

Q.70. Which one of these groups and organizations is most important for you personally ? (ONE ANSWER ONLY)

a. Trade unions.....	137	1
b. Roman catholic church.....		2
c. Senior citizens' groups.....		3
d. Womens' groups.....		4
e. Employers' organisations.....		5
f. Farmers' associations.....		6
g. Protestant church(es).....		7
h. Environmental groups.....		8
i. Citizens' action groups.....		9
k. PARTY A.....		10
l. PARTY B.....		11
m. PARTY C.....		12
n. PARTY D.....		13
o. PARTY E.....		14
p. PARTY F.....		15
q. PARTY G.....		16

k to Q NATIONAL EQUIVALENTS

EB34 - Q. - NEW

Q.71. Are you a member of this organisation or group ?

Yes.....	138	1
No.....		2

EB34 - Q. - NEW

DEMOGRAPHICS

D.1. (ASK ALL)

In political matters people talk of "the left" and "the right".
 How would you place your views on this scale ?
 (SHOW CARD ** - DO NOT PROMPT. IF CONTACT HESITATES, ASK TO TRY AGAIN)

	left									right	
	139	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10

Refusal..... 140 1
 DK..... 2

EB33 - D1 -DEMO

D.2. Do you consider yourself to be close to any particular party ? If so, do you feel yourself to be very close to this party, fairly close or merely a sympathiser ?

very close..... 141 1 GO TO D3
 fairly close..... 2 GO TO D3
 merely a sympathiser..... 3 GO TO D3
 close to no particular party..... 4 GO TO D4
 DK..... 5 GO TO D4

EB33 - D2 -DEMO

D.3. (TO THOSE WHO SAY THEY ARE VERY CLOSE TO A PARTY, FAIRLY CLOSE OR SYMPATHISER - CODE 1 - 2 - 3 IN D2)
 To which party DO YOU FEEL CLOSE ?

Party A..... 142 1
 Party B..... 2
 Party C..... 3
 Party D..... 4
 Party E..... 5
 Party F..... 6
 Party G..... 7
 Party H..... 8
 Party I..... 9
 Party J..... 10
 Party K..... 11
 Party L..... 12
 Party M..... 13
 Party N..... 14
 Party O..... 15
 Party P..... 16
 Party Q..... 17
 Party R..... 18
 Party S..... 19
 other Party..... 20
 DK..... 21

EB33 - D3 -DEMO

D.4. (ASK ALL)
 If there were a "General Election" tomorrow (SAY IF CONTACT UNDER 18 YEARS : and you had a vote), which party WOULD YOU VOTE for ?

Party A.....	143	1	
Party B.....		2	
Party C.....		3	
Party D.....		4	
Party E.....		5	
Party F.....		6	
Party G.....		7	
Party H.....		8	
Party I.....		9	
Party J.....		10	
Party K.....		11	
Party L.....		12	
Party M.....		13	
Party N.....		14	
Party O.....		15	
Party P.....		16	
Party Q.....		17	
Party R.....		18	
Party S.....		19	
other Party.....		20	
would vote blank/would spoil your vote.....		21	
would not vote.....		22	
DK.....		23	GO TO D5
no answer.....		24	GO TO D5

EB33 - D4 - DEMO

D.5. (IF DON'T KNOW OR NO ANSWER - CODE 23 OR 24 IN D4) Which party would you be INCLINED to vote for ?

Party A.....	144	1	
Party B.....		2	
Party C.....		3	
Party D.....		4	
Party E.....		5	
Party F.....		6	
Party G.....		7	
Party H.....		8	
Party I.....		9	
Party J.....		10	
Party K.....		11	
Party L.....		12	
Party M.....		13	
Party N.....		14	
Party O.....		15	
Party P.....		16	
Party Q.....		17	
Party R.....		18	
Party S.....		19	
other Party.....		20	
would vote blank/would spoil your vote.....		21	
would not vote.....		22	
DK.....		23	
no answer.....		24	

EB33 - D5 - DEMO

D.6. (ASK ALL)
Which party DID YOU VOTE for at the last "General Election" of (YEAR OF LAST GENERAL ELECTION) ?

Party A.....	145	1
Party B.....		2
Party C.....		3
Party D.....		4
Party E.....		5
Party F.....		6
Party G.....		7
Party H.....		8
Party I.....		9
Party J.....		10
Party K.....		11
Party L.....		12
Party M.....		13
Party N.....		14
Party O.....		15
Party P.....		16
Party Q.....		17
Party R.....		18
Party S.....		19
other Party.....		20
Did vote blank/spoiled your vote.....		21
did not vote.....		22
don't remember.....		23
no answer.....		24

EB33 - D6 - DEMO

D.7. Are you yourself or is anyone else in your household a member of a political party ? (MULTIPLE ANSWERS POSSIBLE)

Yes, respondent.....	146	1,
Yes, someone else in the household.....		2,
Nobody in the household.....		3,
DK.....		4,

EB33 - D7 - DEMO

D.8. Are you yourself or is anyone else in your household a member of a trade union ? (MULTIPLE ANSWERS POSSIBLE)

Yes, respondent.....	147	1,
Yes, someone else in the household.....		2,
Nobody in the household.....		3,
DK.....		4,

EB33 - D8 - DEMO

D.9. (TO THOSE WHO ARE MEMBER OF A TRADE UNION : CODE 1 IN D8) Of which trade union are you a member ?

union A.....	148	1
union B.....		2
union C.....		3
union D.....		4
union E.....		5
union F.....		6
union G.....		7
union H.....		8
union I.....		9
union J.....		10
union K.....		11
union L.....		12
union M.....		13
union N.....		14
union O.....		15
union P.....		16
union Q.....		17
union R.....		18
other.....		19
DK.....		20

EB33 - D9 - DEMO

D.10. (ASK ALL)
Are you ... ?

Single.....	149	1
Married.....		2
Living as married.....		3
Divorced.....		4
Separated.....		5
Widowed.....		6

EB33 - D10 - DEMO

NO QUESTION D11

D.12.	(SEX)		
	Male.....	150	1
	Female.....		2

EB33 - D12 - DEMO

D.13. How old are you ?
YEARS OF AGE

+---+---+	151
+---+---+	

EB33 - D13 - DEMO

D.14.	How many people live in your household, including yourself, all adults and children ?		
	one.....	152	1
	2.....		2
	3.....		3
	4.....		4
	5.....		5
	6.....		6
	7.....		7
	8.....		8
	9 and more.....		9

EB33 - D14 - DEMO

D.15.	How many children under 15 living at home ?		
	one.....	153	1
	2.....		2
	3.....		3
	4.....		4
	5.....		5
	6.....		6
	7.....		7
	8.....		8
	9 and more.....		9
	none.....		10

EB33 - D15 - DEMO

D.16. We would like to analyse the survey results according to the income of the people we interviewed (SHOW INCOME CARD **). Here is an income scale; we would like to know in what group your family is, counting all wages, salaries, child allowances, pensions and any other income that comes in. Just give me the letter of the group your household falls into before tax and other deductions.

A.....	154	1
B.....		2
C.....		3
D.....		4
E.....		5
F.....		6
G.....		7
H.....		8
I.....		9
J.....		10
K.....		11
L.....		12
Refusal.....		13
DK.....		14

EB33 - D16 - DEMO

D.17. What is your occupation ?

(WRITE IN AND CODE)

.....
SELF EMPLOYED

- 01 FARMER
- 02 FISHERMAN
- 03 PROFESSIONAL (LAWYER, MEDICAL PRACTITIONER, ACCOUNTANT, ETC ...)
- 04 OWNERS OF SHOPS OR COMPANIES, CRAFTSMEN, BUSINESS PROPRIETORS

EMPLOYED

- 05 EMPLOYED PROFESSIONAL (EMPLOYED LAWYER, MEDICAL PRACTITIONER, ACCOUNTANT)
- 06 GENERAL MANAGEMENT
- 07 MIDDLE MANAGEMENT
- 08 OTHER OFFICE EMPLOYEES
- 09 NON-OFFICE EMPLOYEES, NON MANUAL WORKERS (SHOP ASSISTANTS, ETC ...)
- 10 SUPERVISORS
- 11 SKILLED MANUAL WORKER
- 12 OTHER MANUAL WORKER

WITHOUT PAID WORK

- 13 RETIRED
- 14 HOUSEWIFE NOT OTHERWISE EMPLOYED
- 15 STUDENT
- 16 MILITARY SERVICE
- 17 TEMPORARILY NOT WORKING, UNEMPLOYED

+-----+ 155
| | |
+-----+

EB33 - D17 - DEMO

D.18. (TO THOSE WHO ARE NOT DOING ANY PAID WORK : CODES 13 TO 17 IN D17) Did you do any paid work in the past ? (IF YES) What was your last occupation (WRITE IN AND CODE)

.....
SELF EMPLOYED

- 01 FARMER
- 02 FISHERMAN
- 03 PROFESSIONAL (LAWYER, MEDICAL PRACTITIONER, ACCOUNTANT, ETC ...)
- 04 OWNERS OF SHOPS OR COMPANIES, CRAFTSMEN, BUSINESS PROPRIETORS

EMPLOYED

- 05 EMPLOYED PROFESSIONAL (EMPLOYED LAWYER, MEDICAL PRACTITIONER, ACCOUNTANT)
- 06 GENERAL MANAGEMENT
- 07 MIDDLE MANAGEMENT
- 08 OTHER OFFICE EMPLOYEES
- 09 NON-OFFICE EMPLOYEES, NON MANUAL WORKERS (SHOP ASSISTANTS, ETC ...)
- 10 SUPERVISORS
- 11 SKILLED MANUAL WORKER
- 12 OTHER MANUAL WORKER

00 NEVER DID ANY PAID WORK

+-----+ 156
| | |
+-----+

EB33 - D18 - DEMO

D.19.	(TO THOSE WHO DO OR DID PAID WORK : CODES 05 TO 12 IN D17, OR 05 TO 12 IN D18) Are you/were you in ...?		
	public employment.....	157	1
	nationalised industry.....		2
	private industry.....		3
	private services.....		4
	RESPONDENT DOES NOT KNOW AND INTERVIEWER CANNOT CODE.....		5

EB33 - D19 - DEMO

D.20.	(TO THOSE WHO DO/DID PAID WORK OR ARE/WERE SELF EMPLOYED : CODES 01 TO 12 IN D17, OR 01 TO 12 IN D18) How many paid people are working/were working where you work/worked ?		
	none (works/worked alone or with family).....	158	1
	1 to 4.....		2
	5 to 9.....		3
	10 to 49.....		4
	50 to 499.....		5
	500 and over.....		6
	DK.....		7

EB33 - D20 - DEMO

D.21.	(TO THOSE WHO DO OR DID PAID WORK OR WERE SELF-EMPLOYED : CODES 01 TO 12 IN D17, OR 01 TO 12 IN D18) How many people are working/were working under your supervision ?		
	none.....	159	1
	1 to 4.....		2
	5 to 9.....		3
	10 and over.....		4
	DK.....		5

EB33 - D21 - DEMO

D.22. (ASK ALL) Are you the head of the household ?

Yes.....	160	1	GO TO D25
No.....		2	GO TO D23

EB33 - D22 - DEMO

D.23. (ASK THOSE WHO ARE NOT HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD : CODE 2 IN D22) What is the occupation of the head of household ?
 (WRITE IN AND CODE)

SELF EMPLOYED

- 01 FARMER
- 02 FISHERMAN
- 03 PROFESSIONAL (LAWYER, MEDICAL PRACTITIONER, ACCOUNTANT, ETC ...)
- 04 OWNERS OF SHOPS OR COMPANIES, CRAFTSMEN, BUSINESS PROPRIETORS

EMPLOYED

- 05 EMPLOYED PROFESSIONAL (EMPLOYED LAWYER, MEDICAL PRACTITIONER, ACCOUNTANT)
- 06 GENERAL MANAGEMENT
- 07 MIDDLE MANAGEMENT
- 08 OTHER OFFICE EMPLOYEES
- 09 NON-OFFICE EMPLOYEES, NON MANUAL WORKERS (SHOP ASSISTANTS, ETC ...)
- 10 SUPERVISORS
- 11 SKILLED MANUAL WORKER
- 12 OTHER MANUAL WORKER

WITHOUT PAID WORK

- 13 RETIRED
- 14 HOUSEWIFE NOT OTHERWISE EMPLOYED
- 15 STUDENT
- 16 MILITARY SERVICE
- 17 TEMPORARILY NOT WORKING, UNEMPLOYED

```

+-----+ 161
|       |
|       |
|       |
+-----+

```

EB33 - D23 - DEMO

D.24. (ASK THOSE WHERE HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD DOES NOT DO ANY PAID WORK : CODES 13 TO 17 IN D23) Did the head of household do any
 paid work in the past ? (IF YES) What was his/her last occupation ? (WRITE IN AND CODE)

SELF EMPLOYED

- 01 FARMER
- 02 FISHERMAN
- 03 PROFESSIONAL (LAWYER, MEDICAL PRACTITIONER, ACCOUNTANT, ETC ...)
- 04 OWNERS OF SHOPS OR COMPANIES, CRAFTSMEN, BUSINESS PROPRIETORS

EMPLOYED

- 05 EMPLOYED PROFESSIONAL (EMPLOYED LAWYER, MEDICAL PRACTITIONER, ACCOUNTANT)
- 06 GENERAL MANAGEMENT
- 07 MIDDLE MANAGEMENT
- 08 OTHER OFFICE EMPLOYEES
- 09 NON-OFFICE EMPLOYEES, NON MANUAL WORKERS (SHOP ASSISTANTS, ETC ...)
- 10 SUPERVISORS
- 11 SKILLED MANUAL WORKER
- 12 OTHER MANUAL WORKER

00 HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD NEVER DID ANY PAID WORK

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+-----+ 162
|       |
|       |
|       |
+-----+

```

EB33 - D24 - DEMO

D.25. If you were asked to choose one of these five names for your social class, which would you say you belong to ? (SHOW CARD ** - ONE ANSWER ONLY)

middle class.....	163	1
lower middle class.....		2
working class.....		3
upper class.....		4
upper middle class.....		5
refuses to be classified.....		6
other.....		7
DK.....		8

EB33 - D25 - DEMO

D.26. Do you live in a house or an apartment ? And do you or your family own or rent your home ? (SHOW CARD **)

Own outright or have mortgage on a house.....	164	1
Own outright or have mortgage on an apartment.....		2
Rent a privately owned house.....		3
Rent a privately owned apartment.....		4
Rent a Council, Municipal or Corporation house.....		5
Rent a Council, Municipal or Corporation apartment.....		6
Other (rent a room, live as a lodger, squatter, etc ...).....		7
DK.....		8

EB33 - D26 - DEMO

D.27. Would you say you live in a ... ? (READ OUT)

Rural area or village.....	165	1
Small or middle size town.....		2
Large town.....		3
DK.....		4

EB33 - D27 - DEMO

D.28. Do you consider yourself as belonging to a particular religion ? (IF YES) Which one ?

Roman catholic.....	166	1	GO TO D29
Protestant.....		2	GO TO D29
Orthodox.....		3	GO TO D29
Jewish.....		4	GO TO D29
Muslim.....		5	GO TO D30
Buddhist.....		6	GO TO D30
Hindu.....		7	GO TO D30
Other.....		8	GO TO D30
None.....		9	GO TO D30
DK.....		10	GO TO D30

EB33 - D28 - DEMO

D.29. (TO THOSE WITH CODE 1 TO 4 ON D28)

Do you attend religious services several times a week, once a week, a few times a year, once a year or less or never ? (ONE ANSWER ONLY)

Several times a week.....	167	1
Once a week.....		2
A few times a year.....		3
Once a year or less.....		4
Never.....		5
DK.....		6

EB33 - D29 - DEMO

D.30. (ASK ALL)

Whether you do or you don't follow religious practices, would you say that you are ... ?

religious.....	168	1
not religious.....		2
an agnostic.....		3
an atheist.....		4
DK.....		5

EB33 - D30 - DEMO

QUESTIONS E1 TO E15 IN ALL COUNTRIES EXCEPT LUXEMBURG AND NORTHERN IRELAND

I will now ask you some questions that may seem similar to what I've already asked. I need to ask them in a slightly different way

E.1. Who is in your household the person mainly responsible for ordinary shopping and looking after the home ?
 Respondent..... 169 1
 Other person..... 2

EB34 - Q - NEW(ESO)

E.2. And who is in your household the person who contributes most to the household income ?

Respondent
 Other person

COMPLETE E3 TO E8 COVERING THE RESPONDENT..... 170 1
 COMPLETE E3 TO E8 COVERING RESPONDENT AND E9
 TO E14 COVERING THE OTHER PERSON EARNING THE
 MAIN INCOME..... 2

EB34 - Q - NEW(ESO)

COMPLETE E3 TO E8 COVERING THE RESPONDENT

E.3. LOCAL QUESTION ON QUALIFICATION LEVEL

+-----+ 171
 | | |
 +-----+

E.4. How old were you when you finished full-time education ? (IF STILL STUDYING CODE 00 AND GO TO E9)

+-----+ 172
 | | |
 +-----+

EB34 - Q - NEW(ESO)

E.5. a) Any time after that, did you take any apprenticeship or professional training for your job ?
 Yes..... 173 1 GO TO E6
 No..... 2 CONTINUE

EB34 - Q - NEW(ESO)

E.5. b) Or did you resume general education at a later stage in your life ?
 Yes..... 174 1 GO TO E6
 No..... 2 GO TO E7A

EB34 - Q - NEW(ESO)

E.6. How many months did your apprenticeship, professional training or resumed general education last ?

+-----+ 175
 | | |
 +-----+

EB34 - Q - NEW(ESO)

E.7. a) At present are you ... ? (READ OUT - ONE ANSWER ONLY)
 Self-employed..... 176 1 GO TO E8A
 In paid employment..... 2 GO TO E8C
 Unemployed, temporarily not working..... 3 GO TO E7B
 Retired or unable to work through illness..... 4 GO TO E7B
 NOT WORKING or responsible for ordinary shopping and looking after the home..... 5 GO TO E9

EB34 - Q - NEW(ESO)

E.7. b) And were you ... ?
 Self-employed..... 177 1 GO TO E8A
 In paid employment..... 2 GO TO E8C

EB34 - Q - NEW(ESO)

E.8.	a) What kind of work do (did) you do ?		
	Professional (Doctor, lawyer, accountant, architect).....	178	1
	Owner of a shop or company or other self-employed.....		2
	Farmer.....		3

EB34 - Q - NEW(ESO)

E.8. b) How many employees are/were in your business ?
GO TO E9

```

+---+---+ 179
|   |   |
|   |   |
+---+---+

```

EB34 - Q - NEW(ESO)

E.8.	c) What kind of work do (did) you do ?		
	Employed professional (doctor, lawyer, accountant, architect).....	180	1 GO TO E9
	General management, Director or top management (managing director, other director).....		2 GO TO E8D
	Other management, Department or Branch Head, Junior Manager, teacher, technician.....		3 GO TO E8D
	Other employed position.....		4 GO TO E8E

EB34 - Q - NEW(ESO)

E.8. d) How many employees are (were) you responsible for ?
GO TO E9

```

+---+---+ 181
|   |   |
|   |   |
+---+---+

```

EB34 - Q - NEW(ESO)

E.8.	e) Do (did) you work mainly at a desk or not at a desk ?		
	At a desk.....	182	1 GO TO E9
	Not at a desk.....		2 GO TO E8F

EB34 - Q - NEW(ESO)

E.8.	f) Do (did) you do this work ... ? (READ)		
	In an office, public or private.....	183	1
	In a shopfloor or on a construction site or on a farm.....		2
	In a shop, hospital, school, restaurant, hotel.....		3
	In a private house.....		4
	Travelling (salesmen, driver).....		5

EB34 - Q - NEW(ESO)

E.9. COMPLETE E9 TO E14 COVERING THE MAIN INCOME EARNER IF NOT RESPONDENT, OTHERS GO TO E15
 LOCAL QUESTION ON QUALIFICATION LEVEL

```

+-----+ 184
|       |
|       |
|       |
+-----+
  
```

EB34 - Q - NEW(ESO)

E.10. How old was he/she when he/she finished full-time education ? (IF STILL STUDYING CODE 00 AND GO TO E15)

```

+-----+ 185
|       |
|       |
|       |
+-----+
  
```

EB34 - Q - NEW(ESO)

E.11. a) Any time after that, did he/she take any apprenticeship or professional training for his/her job ?

Yes.....	186	1	GO TO E12
No.....		2	CONTINUE

EB34 - Q - NEW(ESO)

E.11. b) Or did he/she resume general education at a later stage in his/her life ?

Yes.....	187	1	GO TO E12
No.....		2	GO TO E13A

EB34 - Q - NEW(ESO)

E.12. How many months did his/her apprenticeship, professional training or resumed general education last ?

```

+-----+ 188
|       |
|       |
|       |
+-----+
  
```

EB34 - Q - NEW(ESO)

E.13. a) At present is he/she ... ? (READ OUT - ONE ANSWER ONLY)

Self-employed.....	189	1	GO TO E14A
In paid employment.....		2	GO TO D14C
Unemployed, temporarily not working.....		3	GO TO E13B
Retired or unable to work through illness.....		4	GO TO E13B
NOT WORKING.....		5	GO TO E15

EB34 - Q - NEW(ESO)

E.13. b) And was he/she ... ?

Self-employed.....	190	1	GO TO E14A
In paid employment.....		2	GO TO E14C

EB34 - Q - NEW(ESO)

E.14. a) What kind of work does (did) he/she do ?

Professional (Doctor, lawyer, accountant, architect).....	191	1	
Owner of a shop or company or other self-employed.....		2	
Farmer.....		3	

EB34 - Q - NEW(ESO)

E.14. b) How many employees are/were in his/her business ?

GO TO E15

```

+-----+ 192
|       |
|       |
|       |
+-----+
  
```

EB34 - Q - NEW(ESO)

E.14.	c) What kind of work does (did) he/she do ?			
	Employed professional (doctor, lawyer, accountant, architect).....	193	1	GO TO E15
	General management, Director or top management (managing director, other director).....		2	GO TO E14D
	Middle management, Department or Branch Head, Junior Manager, teacher, technician.....		3	GO TO E14D
	Other employed position.....		4	GO TO E14E

EB34 - Q - NEW(ESO)

E.14. d) How many employees is (was) he/she responsible for ?

GO TO E15

```

+-----+ 194
|   |   |
|   |   |
+-----+

```

EB34 - Q - NEW(ESO)

E.14.	e) Does (did) he/she work mainly at a desk or not at a desk ?			
	At a desk.....	195	1	GO TO E15
	Not at a desk.....		2	GO TO E14F

EB34 - Q - NEW(ESO)

E.14.	f) Does (did) he/she do this work ... ? (READ)			
	In an office, public or private.....	196	1	
	In a shopfloor or on a construction site or on a farm.....		2	
	In a shop, hospital, school, restaurant, hotel.....		3	
	In a private house.....		4	
	Travelling (salesmen, driver).....		5	

EB34 - Q - NEW(ESO)

E.15. ASK ALL

	Do you or anyone else in your household own .. ?			
	a colour TV set.....	197	1,	
	a video recorder.....		2,	
	a video camera.....		3,	
	a radio-clock.....		4,	
	a PC/home computer.....		5,	
	a still camera.....		6,	
	an electric drill.....		7,	
	an electric deep fat fryer.....		8,	
	2 or more cars.....		9,	
	a second home or a holiday home/flat.....		10	
	1 car or more made in 1986 or more recently (bought new or second hand).....		11	

EB34 - Q - NEW(ESO)

ASK ALL COUNTRIES

COMPLETE QUESTIONS TR1 TO TR3 FOR PEOPLE CURRENTLY WORKING

TR.1. Is the job for a limited period, for example : temporary work, a contract for a fixed period, paid training ... ?

Yes..... 198 1

No..... 2

DK..... 3

EB34 - Q. - NEW

TR.2. Is the job ... ? (READ OUT)

Full time, that is at least 30 hours a week..... 199 1

Part time, that is 20 to 30 hours a week..... 2

Part time, that is less than 20 hours a week..... 3

DK..... 4

EB34 - Q. - NEW

TR.3. And, if you had the choice, would you prefer to work ... ? (READ OUT)

Full time, that is at least 30 hours a week..... 200 1

Part time, that is 20 to 30 hours a week..... 2

Part time, that is less than 20 hours a week..... 3

DK..... 4

EB34 - Q. - NEW

TR.4. How old were you when you married for the first time ?
(NOT YET OR NEVER MARRIED : CODE 00)

```

+-----+ 201
|   |   |
|   |   |
+-----+

```

EB34 - Q. - NEW

ASK ALL

TR.5. How many children have you had, altogether ? (IF NONE : CODE 00)

```

+-----+ 202
|   |   |
|   |   |
+-----+

```

EB34 - Q. - NEW

IF NONE GO TO TR7

	1st CHILD	2nd CHILD	3rd CHILD
TR.6 In which year was your first child born ?	203	204	205
And in which year was your second child born ? (IF NO 2ND CHILD, WRITE IN 00)			
And your third child ? (IF NO 3RD CHILD, WRITE IN 00)	__ __	__ __	__ __

EB34 - Q. - NEW

TR.7. How old were you when you started your first regular job, lasting 6 months or more ?
(IF NEVER HAD A REGULAR JOB, WRITE IN 00 AND GO TO TR23)

```

+-----+ 206
|   |   |
|   |   |
+-----+

```

EB34 - Q. - NEW

TR.8. Have changes in your family life - such as getting married, starting to live with someone, or having children - brought about changes in your working life, such as ... ? (READ OUT)

	Yes	No	DK
a. You cut short your education	207 1	2	3
b. You settled down in a steady job	208 1	2	3
c. You reduced your working hours, for example by working part time	209 1	2	3
d. You took a break of a year or more in your working life	210 1	2	3
e. You took a job below the level of your qualifications	211 1	2	3
f. It limited your chances for promotion	212 1	2	3
g. You stopped working for good	213 1	2	3

EB34 - Q. - NEW

TR.9. In more general terms, since you started working, has there been any period of a year or more, during which you did not work, for whatever reason ?

(IF MALE ADD : EXCLUDING ALL KINDS OF POSSIBLE MILITARY SERVICE OR EQUIVALENT)

No.....	214	1	GO TO TR19
Yes, once.....		2	
Yes, several times.....		3	

EB34 - Q. - NEW

TR.10. I would now like you to think in more detail about the longest period during which you did not work. (THIS HAS TO HAVE LASTED AT LEAST 1 YEAR AND EXCLUDES MILITARY SERVICE OR EQUIVALENT FOR MALE RESPONDENTS)

How long was this for ? (IN YEARS AND MONTHS)

YEARS :

+++++ 215
+++++

MONTHS

+++++ 216
+++++

EB34 - Q. - NEW

TR.11. And how old were you at the start of this period ?

+++++ 217
+++++

EB34 - Q. - NEW

TR.12. What was your occupation at that time ?

WRITE IN AND CODE :

Working in agriculture or fisheries.....	218	1
Shopkeeper, company owner.....		2
Self employed professional (lawyer, doctor, accountant).....		3
Top management and employed professional and senior civil servant (excluding teaching)..		4
Teaching.....		5
Middle & junior management, other civil servant, nurse, technician (excluding teaching).		6
Office worker.....		7
Servant and sales personnel including shop assistant.....		8
Foreman, supervisor.....		9
Skilled worker.....		10
Unskilled worker.....		11
Paid worker, working from home.....		12
Unpaid worker (works with spouse, in family business, on a farm).....		13

EB34 - Q. - NEW

TR.13. Was it a part-time job, that is less than 30 hours per week ?

Yes.....	219	1
No.....		2

EB34 - Q. - NEW

TR.14 What were the main reasons for leaving the job ?

(SHOW CARD ** - MAXIMUM 3 ANSWERS TO BE CLASSIFIED BY IMPORTANCE)

	REASONS
Redundancy, dismissal, bankruptcy, end of contract	__ 220
The work wasn't very interesting, the pay was too low	__ 221
The journey was too long, the hours were difficult, the work tiring	__ 222
You moved house	__ 223
To bring up your children	__ 224
To look after an adult member of your family	__ 225
Your partner/spouse wanted you to	__ 226
Your partner/spouse held a position which made it possible	__ 227
For personal reasons, for example : health, studies, retraining	__ 228

EB34 - Q. - NEW

TR.15. Did you start working again after that break ? (IF YES) Was it at a higher level, the same level or a lower level ?

Yes, at a higher level.....	229	1
Yes, at the same level.....		2
Yes, at a lower level.....		3
No.....		4

GO TO TR19

EB34 - Q. - NEW

TR.16. IF RESPONDENT STARTED WORKING AGAIN AFTER THIS BREAK
 What occupation did you than take up ?
 (ENQ. : IF THE SAME AS BEFORE, COPY THE CODE OF TR.12)

WRITE IN AND CODE :

Working in agriculture or fisheries.....	230	1
Shopkeeper, company owner.....		2
Self employed professional (lawyer, doctor, accountant).....		3
Top management and employed professional and senior civil servant (excluding teaching)..		4
Teaching.....		5
Middle & junior management, other civil servant, nurse, technician (excluding teaching).		6
Office worker.....		7
Servant and sales personnel including shop assistant.....		8
Foreman, supervisor.....		9
Skilled worker.....		10
Unskilled worker.....		11
Paid worker, working from home.....		12
Unpaid worker (works with spouse, in family business, on a farm).....		13

EB34 - Q. - NEW

TR.17. Was it a part time job, that is less than 30 hours per week ?
 Yes..... 231 1
 No..... 2

EB34 - Q. - NEW

TR.18 Apart from the money, what was your main reason for starting work again ? (SHOW CARD **)
 And the second most important ?

	Main reason	Second important reason
You found a job (again) after a period of unemployment	232 1	233 1
The job had many advantages (close to home, good working hours, interesting work)	2	2
You no longer had problems in getting your children looked after	3	3
You had separated from your spouse/partner, or you were intending to do so	4	4
You wanted to work outside your home	5	5

EB34 - Q. - NEW

ENQ. : REPEAT QUESTIONS TR19 TO TR27 FOR THE FIRST CHILD, NEXT FOR THE SECOND AND THE THIRD, IF THERE IS (IN TR6)
 (IF NO CHILD, GO TO TR29)

	1st CHILD	2nd CHILD	3rd CHILD
TR.19 We are now going to look in more detail at how you reconciled your working life with your family life at the time when your first (second, third) child was still too young to go to school. Did you work during this period ? (READ OUT)			
No, not at all -----> GO TO TR22	234 1	236 1	238 1
Yes, but only occasionally	2	2	2
Yes, part time (< 30 hours) for most of this period	3	3	3
Yes, full time (+ 30 hours) for most of this period	4	4	4
TR.20 What occupation did you have during most of this period ? WRITE IN AND CODE :			
Working in agriculture or fisheries	235 1	237 1	239 1
Shopkeeper, company owner	2	2	2
Self employed professional (lawyer, doctor, accountant)	3	3	3
Top management and employed professional and senior civil servant (excluding teaching)	4	4	4
Teaching	5	5	5
Middle & junior management, other civil servant, nurse, technician (excluding teaching)	6	6	6
Office worker	7	7	7
Servant and sales personnel including shop assistant	8	8	8
Foreman, supervisor	9	9	9
Skilled worker	10	10	10
Unskilled worker	11	11	11
Paid worker, working from home	12	12	12
Unpaid worker (works with spouse, in family business, on a farm)	13	13	13

EB34 - Q. - NEW

	1st CHILD	2nd CHILD	3rd CHILD
TR.21 Which of the following apply to the job that you had during most of this period ? (READ OUT - MULTIPLE ANSWERS POSSIBLE)			
a. The job was close to your home	240 1,	243 1,	246 1,
b. You had fixed days off every week	2,	2,	2,
c. You could choose the hours you worked	3,	3,	3,
d. Your hours were irregular but predictable	4,	4,	4,
e. Your hours were irregular and unpredictable	5,	5,	5,
f. Your hours didn't coincide with those of your spouse/partner	6,	6,	6,
g. You sometimes had to be away overnight	7,	7,	7,
h. You were able to take your child to your work place	8,	8,	8,
TR.22 (IF WORKED FULL TIME IN TR19, GO TO TR23) What was the main reason why you didn't work full time or had a steady job during this period ? (SHOW CARD ** - ONLY ONE ANSWER POSSIBLE)			
You couldn't find such a job	241 1	244 1	247 1
In order to combine work with looking after the family	2	2	2
In order to undergo training or retraining	3	3	3
Other reason	4	4	4
DK	5	5	5
IF NO CHILD, GO TO TR.29 TR.23 If your partner/spouse had a job when this child was too young to go to school, which of the following list applied to that job ? (READ OUT)			
a. His/her job was close to your home	242 1,	245 1,	248 1,
b. He/she had fixed days off every week	2,	2,	2,
c. He/she could choose the hours he/she worked	3,	3,	3,
d. His/her hours were irregular but predictable	4,	4,	4,
e. His/her hours were irregular and unpredictable	5,	5,	5,
f. His/her hours didn't coincide with the hours you worked	6,	6,	6,
g. He/she sometimes had to be away overnight	7,	7,	7,
h. He/she was able to take your child to his/her work place	8,	8,	8,

EB34 - Q. - NEW

	1st CHILD	2nd CHILD	3rd CHILD
TR.24 Who was mainly responsible for looking after this child during the day in his/her preschool years ?(SHOW CARD ** - RANK BY ORDER OF IMPORTANCE, 1 = USED MOST OFTEN) (CODE 0 FOR THOSE NEVER USED)			
Yourself	249	259	269
Your partner/spouse	250	260	270
A group childminder service such as creche or nursery	251	261	271
Grandparents, friends or neighbours	252	262	272
A paid person	253	263	273
Other	254	264	274
TR.25 During this time, did you have a cleaning lady ? (IF YES) Was this regularly or occasionally ?			
Yes, regularly	255 1	265 1	275 1
Yes, occasionally	2	2	2
No, never	3	3	3
TR.26 a) (IF RESPONDENT IS A WOMAN) Was it your partner/spouse who usually took care of the following tasks ? (READ OUT)			
Not applicable, no partner during this period	256 1,	266 1,	276 1,
Cooking	2,	2,	2,
Washing up	3,	3,	3,
Cleaning	4,	4,	4,
Groceries and other shopping	5,	5,	5,
Dressing your child in the morning	6,	6,	6,
Taking the child to and from the nursery or childminder	7,	7,	7,
TR.26 b) (IF RESPONDENT IS A MAN) Was it you who most often took care of the following tasks ? (READ OUT)			
Cooking	257 1,	267 1,	277 1,
Washing up	2,	2,	2,
Cleaning	3,	3,	3,
Groceries and other shopping	4,	4,	4,
Dressing your child in the morning	5,	5,	5,
Taking the child to and from the nursery or childminding	6,	6,	6,
TR.27 If something came up, did you often have difficulties in making last minute arrangements for getting your child looked after during the day ?			
Yes	258 1	268 1	278 1
No	2	2	2
DK	3	3	3

EB34 - Q. - NEW

TR.28. FOR PEOPLE WITH CHILDREN

Supposing you could have a completely free choice, which one of these arrangements would you have preferred when your child was, or your children were, too young to go to school ? (READ OUT)

- I would have devoted all my time to my child/children..... 279 1
- I would have worked part time, and used a group childminding service..... 2
- I would have worked part time, and used an individual childminder such as a paid babysitter, parent, neighbour..... 3
- I would have worked full time, and used a group childminding service..... 4
- I would have worked full time, and used an individual childminder such as a paid babysitter, parent, neighbour..... 5

EB34 - Q. - NEW

TR.29. TO PEOPLE WITHOUT CHILDREN

If you had a child which was too young to go to school and you could choose freely between the following arrangements, which one of them would you prefer ? (READ OUT)

- I would devote all my time to my child..... 280 1
- I would work part time, and use a group childminding service..... 2
- I would work part time, and use an individual childminder such as a paid babysitter, parent, neighbour..... 3
- I would work full time, and use a group childminding service..... 4
- I would work full time, and use an individual childminder such as a paid babysitter, parent, neighbour..... 5

EB34 - Q. - NEW

INTERVIEW PROTOCOLE

P.1 - Date of interview	Day	Month
	281 _ _	282 _ _

EB33 - P.1 - PROTO.

P.2 - Time of the beginning of the interview	HOUR	MINUTES
USE 24 HOUR CLOCK	283 _ _	284 _ _

EB33 - P.2 - PROTO.

P.3 - NUMBER OF MINUTES THE INTERVIEW LASTED	Minutes
	285 _ _ _

EB33 - P.3 - PROTO

P.4 - Number of persons present during the interview

Two (interviewer and respondent).....	286	1
Three.....		2
Four.....		3
Five or more.....		4

EB33 - P.4 - PROTO.

P.5 - Respondent cooperation

Excellent.....	287	1
Fair.....		2
Average.....		3
Bad.....		4

EB33 - P.5 - PROTO.

P.6 - Size of locality

LOCAL CODES

288 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12

EB33 - P.6 - PROTO.

P.7 - Region

SEE LOCAL CODES

289

EB33 - P.7 - PROTO.

P.8 - POSTAL CODE

290

EB33 - P.8 - PROTO.

STANDARD EUROBAROMETER SURVEY N° 34

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STANDARD EUROBAROMETER N° 34

Between October 10 and November 2 1990, INRA (EUROPE) carried out the 34.0th wave of the STANDARD EUROBAROMETER, on request of the COMMISSION OF THE EUROPEAN COMMUNITIES, Directorate General X, INFORMATION, COMMUNICATION AND CULTURE, -Unit "Surveys, Research, Analyses".

INRA (EUROPE) is a European Network of Market- and Public Opinion Research agencies, co-ordinated by the European Co-ordination Office (E.C.O.), Avenue R. Vandendriessche 18, B - 1150 Brussels.

The results of the Eurobarometer are made available through the Unit "Surveys, Research, Analyses" of the DG ICC of the Commission of the European Communities. All requests for further information should be addressed to Mr. Karlheinz REIF, DG X - ICC - SRA, "Eurobarometer", rue de la Loi, 200, B - 1049 Brussels.

All Eurobarometer data are stored at the Zentral Archiv (Universität Köln, Bachemer Strasse, 40, D - 5000 Köln 41). They are at the disposal of all institutes members of the European Consortium for Political Research (Essex), of the Inter-University Consortium for Political and Social Research (Michigan) and all those interested in social science research.

DETAILS ON SAMPLING

In all 12 countries of the European Community, in total 12.872 national citizens, of 15 years and over, were interviewed in face-to-face, in their private residence.

COUNTRY/PAYS

Belgique
Danmark
Deutschland (Ost)
Deutschland (West)
Ellas
España
France
Ireland
Italia
Luxembourg
Nederland
Portugal
UK: Great Britain
UK: Northern Ireland

The basic sample design applied in all Member States is a multi-stage, random (probability) one. In all Member States a number of sampling points was drawn with probability proportional to population size, for a total coverage of each Member State, and to population density.

Entre le 10 octobre et le 2 novembre 1990, INRA (EUROPE) a réalisé la vague 34.0 de l'EUROBAROMETRE STANDARD, à la demande de la COMMISSION DES COMMUNAUTÉS EUROPEENNES, Direction Générale X, Information, Communication et Culture, Unité "Sondages, Recherche, Analyses".

INRA (EUROPE) est un réseau européen d'instituts de sondage d'opinion publique et d'études de marché, coordonné par le Bureau de Coordination Européen (E.C.O.), Avenue R. Vandendriessche 18, B - 1150 Bruxelles.

Les résultats de l'Eurobaromètre sont disponibles à travers l'Unité "Sondages, Recherche, Analyses" de la DG ICC de la Commission des Communautés Européennes. Toute demande d'information supplémentaire doit être adressée à Mr. Karlheinz REIF, DG X - ICC - SRA, "Eurobaromètre", rue de la Loi, 200, B - 1049 Bruxelles.

Toutes les données relatives aux Eurobaromètres sont déposées au Zentral Archiv (Universität Köln, Bachemer Strasse, 40, D - 5000 Köln 41). Elles sont tenues à la disposition des organismes membres du European Consortium for Political Research (Essex), du Inter-University Consortium for Political and Social Research (Michigan) et des chercheurs justifiant d'un intérêt de recherche.

L'ECHANTILLONNAGE

Dans les 12 pays membres de la Communauté Européenne, au total 12.872 citoyens nationaux de 15 ans et plus ont été interrogés en face-à-face à leur domicile.

NUMBER OF RESPONDENTS

996
1000
1002
1021
1008
1000
1022
1022
1073
301
1067
1000
1047
313

Le principe d'échantillonnage, appliqué dans tous les pays membres est une sélection aléatoire à multiples phases. Dans tous les pays membres un certain nombre de points de chute sont tirés avec probabilité proportionnelle à la taille de la population, avec couverture totale de chaque état membre, et à la densité de la population.

For doing so, the points were drawn systematically from all "administrative regional units" (list appended), after stratification by individual unit and type of area. They thus represent the whole territory of the Member States according to the EUROSTAT-NUTS II and according to the distribution of the national, resident population in terms of metropolitan, urban and rural areas.

In each of the selected sampling points, a starting address was drawn, at random. That starting address formed the first of a cluster of addresses. The remainder of the cluster was selected as every Nth address by standard random route procedures from the initial address.

In Great Britain, a full random of respondents was applied, using electoral registers as sampling basis.

In each household the respondent was selected according to a random procedure, such as the first birthday method or the KISJ-grid. At every such address up to 2 recalls were made to achieve an interview with that respondent. The maximum number of interviews per household is one. All interviews were taken face to face.

REALISATION OF THE FIELDWORK

COUNTRY/PAYS

FIELDWORK DATES

Belgique	15 October-2 November
Danmark	14 October-1 November
Deutschland (Ost)	13 October-27 October
Deutschland (West)	13 October-31 October
Ellas	12 October-29 October
España	17 October-31 October
France	12 October-29 October
Ireland	10 October-31 October
Italia	15 October-26 October
Luxembourg	10 October-31 October
Nederland	15 October-31 October
Portugal	11 October-29 October
UK : Great Britain	15 October-30 October
UK : Northern Ireland	16 October-27 October

EC12

In all member States, fieldwork was conducted on the basis of detailed and uniform instructions prepared by the European Co-ordination Office (ECO) of INRA (EUROPE).

COMPARISON BETWEEN SAMPLES AND UNIVERSES AND WEIGHTING OF THE DATA

For each of the countries a comparison between the samples and a proper universe description was carried out. This Universe description was made available by the National Research Institutes and by EUROSTAT.

For all EC-member-countries a national weighting procedure, using marginal and intercellular weighting, was carried out based on this Universe description. As such in all countries, minimum sex, age, region NUTS II and size of locality were introduced in the iteration procedure. For some countries extra variables were added, when considered necessary.

Les points de chute sont tirés systématiquement dans chacune des "unités régionales administratives" (liste en annexe), après stratification par unité et type de région. On représente ainsi le territoire complet de chaque pays membre, selon les régions EUROSTAT-NUTS II et selon la distribution de la population nationale en termes d'urbanisation.

Dans chacun des points de chute, une adresse de départ est imposée, qui est sélectionnée aléatoirement. Cette adresse est la première d'un cluster d'adresses. Les autres adresses du cluster sont sélectionnées comme chaque adresse N, par procédure standardisée de "random route" de l'adresse initiale.

En Grande-Bretagne, une sélection purement aléatoire des répondants est appliquée, utilisant les listes électorales comme base de sélection.

Dans chaque ménage le répondant est sélectionné selon une procédure aléatoire, comme la méthode du premier anniversaire ou la grille dite KISJ. A chaque adresse, jusqu'à 2 révisites sont faites pour réaliser une interview avec la personne sélectionnée. Pas plus d'une interview par ménage n'est admise. Toutes les interviews sont réalisées en face à face.

REALISATION DU TERRAIN

POPULATION TOTAL (15+ year)

7 994.4
4 160.4
13.607.0
51.708.0
7 825.6
29 427.2
43 318.5
2 501.3
45 902.8
302.6
11 603.6
7 718.7
44 562.0
1 159.1

271 791.2

Dans chacun des pays membres, le terrain est réalisé sur base d'instructions détaillées et uniformes, préparées par le Bureau Européen de Coordination (ECO) de INRA (EUROPE).

COMPARAISON DES ECHANTILLONS AVEC LA POPULATION ET PONDERATION

Pour chacun des pays une comparaison entre les échantillons et les chiffres de la population, description d'univers, est réalisée. Les chiffres d'univers sont mis à la disposition par les Instituts Nationaux et par EUROSTAT.

Pour tous les pays membres, une procédure de pondération nationale est réalisée, sur des données marginales ou croisées, tirées de cette description d'univers. Ainsi, dans tous les pays, au moins le sexe, l'âge, les régions NUTS II et la taille de l'agglomération sont introduits dans la procédure d'itération. Pour certains pays, des variables supplémentaires sont introduites si nécessaire.

For international weighting INRA (EUROPE) applies the official population figures aged 15 years and older as published by EUROSTAT in the Regional Statistics Yearbook of 1988. The total population figures for input in this post-weighting procedure are listed above.

Pour pondérer au plan international, INRA (EUROPE) applique les données officielles de la population de 15 ans et plus, publiées par EUROSTAT dans l'Annuaire 1988 des Statistiques Régionales. Les chiffres exacts introduits dans cette routine de post-pondération sont résumés dans le tableau précédent.

ADMINISTRATIVE REGIONAL UNITS / UNITES ADMINISTRATIVES REGIONALES

BELGIQUE :

Hainaut
Limburg
Namur
Flandre Orientale
Flandre Occidentale
Liège
Luxembourg
Brabant Flamand
Antwerpen
Bruxelles
Brabant Wallon

DANMARK :

Hovedstadsområdet
Sjælland, Lolland-,
Falster, Bornholm
Fyn
Jylland

DEUTSCHLAND :

Schleswig Holstein
Hamburg
RB Braunschweig
RB Hannover
RB Lüneburg
RB Weser-EMS
Bremen
Düsseldorf
Köln
Münster
Detmold
Arnsberg
Darmstadt
Giessen
Kassel
Koblenz
Trier
Rhein Hessen-Pfalz
Saarland
Nordwürttemberg-
Stuttgart
Nordbaden-Karlsruhe
Südbaden-Freiburg
Südwürttemberg-
Tübingen
Oberbayern
Niederbayern
Oberpfalz
Oberfranken
Mittelfranken
Unterfranken
Schwaben
Berlin-West
Berlin-Ost
Rostock
Schwerin
Neubrandenburg
Potsdam
Frankfurt/O.
Cottbus
Magdeburg
Halle
Erfurt
Gera
Suhl
Dresden
Leipzig
Chemnitz

ELLAS :

Kentriki kai Dytiki
Makedonia
Thessalia
Anatoliki Makedonia
Thraki
Anatoliki Sterea kai
Nisia
Peloponnisos & Dytiki
Sterea
Ipeiros
Kriti
Nisia Anatolikou Aigaiou

ESPAÑA :

Andalucia
Aragon
Asturias
Balears
Canarias
Cantabria
Castilla-La Mancha
Castilla-Leon
Cataluna
Extremadura
Galicia
Madrid
Murcia
Navarra
Pais Valenciano
Pais Vasco
La Rioja

FRANCE :

Ile de France
Champagne-Ardenne
Picardie
Haute Normandie
Centre
Basse Normandie
Bourgogne
Nord/Pas-de-Calais
Lorraine
Alsace
Franche-Comte
Pays de la Loire
Bretagne
Poitou-Charentes
Aquitaine
Midi-Pyrénées
Limousin
Rhône-Alpes
Auvergne
Languedoc-Roussillon
Provence-Alpes-
Côte d'Azur
Corse

ITALIA :

Valle d'Aosta/Piemonte
Liguria
Lombardia
Milano
Trentino
Veneto
Friuli, Venezia, Giulia
Emilia
Toscana
Marche
Umbria
Lazio
Molise e Abruzzo
Campania
Puglie
Basilicata
Calabria
Sicilia
Sardegna

IRELAND :

Dublin
Rest of Leinster
Munster
Connaught/Ulster

LUXEMBOURG :

Centre
Sud
Nord
Est

NEDERLAND :

Groningen
Friesland
Drente
Overijssel
Gelderland
Utrecht
Noord-Holland
Zuid-Holland
Zeeland
Noord-Brabant
Limburg
Flevoland

PORTUGAL :

Norte
Centro
Lisboa e Vale do Tejo
Alentejo
Algarve
Azores
Madeira

UNITED KINGDOM :

GREAT BRITAIN :
Cleveland, Durham
Cumbria
Northumberland,
Tyne & Wear
Humberside
North Yorkshire
South Yorkshire
West Yorkshire
Derbyshire,
Nottinghamshire
Leicestershire,
Northamptonshire
Lincolnshire
East Anglia
Bedfordshire,
Hertfordshire
Berkshire,
Buckinghamshire,
Oxfordshire
Surrey,
East/West Sussex
Essex
Greater London
Hampshire, Isle of Wight
Kent
Avon, Gloucestershire,
Wiltshire
Cornwall, Devon
Dorset, Somerset
Hereford & Worcester,
Warwickshire
Shropshire, Staffordshire
West Midlands (county)
Cheshire
Greater Manchester
Lancashire
Merseyside
Clwyd, Dyfed,
Gwynedd, Powys
Gwent,
M-S-W Glamorgan
Borders, Central, Fife,
Lothian, Tayside
Dumfries-Galloway,
Strathclyde
Highlands, Islands
Grampian
NORTHERN IRELAND

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