

ZA2251

Central and Eastern Eurobarometer 2

**Country Specific Questionnaire
Romania**

OSTEB 2

ROMANIA-Fragebogen

Romanian QUESTIONNAIRE September 1991

B2, D11, DA, D18, P2,

INTRODUCTION: Good evening, my name is _____ and I work for _____
 survey we are doing today focuses on current affairs and the media in Romania. You have been chosen at random, as in a lottery, to be one of the many people we are interviewing on this topic throughout Romania. Each interview takes about 60 minutes. The survey is undertaken in absolute confidence. You are under no obligation to participate if you don't want to.

P3,
P4,
P5
missing

MISSING

I would like to begin with a few questions about current affairs in Romania.

1 In general do you feel things in Romania are going in the right or in the wrong direction?

A3

- Right direction 1
- Wrong direction 2
- Don't know/no answer 3

2 On the whole, are you very satisfied, fairly satisfied, not very satisfied or not at all satisfied with the way democracy is developing in Romania?

A10

- Very satisfied 1
- Fairly satisfied 2
- Not very satisfied 3
- Not at all satisfied 4
- Don't know 5

3 What are your reasons for saying that? (Do not prompt)

4 Do you believe that people like yourself can have some effect on the way political decisions are made at the national level -- most of the time, sometimes, rarely, or never?

- Most of the time 1
- Sometimes 2
- Rarely 3
- Never 4
- Don't know/no answer 5

5 Now I would like to ask you about some institutions and organizations. Please tell me how much confidence you have in the following institutions and organizations. Do you have a great deal, a fair amount, not very much or no confidence in the...

4

	Great deal	Fair amount	Not very much	Don't use	
	1	2	3	No	Don't know
National government	1	2	3	4	5
Western TV	1	2	3	4	5
Romanian TV	1	2	3	4	5
Romanian press	1	2	3	4	5
Romanian radio	1	2	3	4	5
Western radio	1	2	3	4	5
Churches	1	2	3	4	5
Army	1	2	3	4	5
Judiciary	1	2	3	4	5

6 Now I would like to ask you about some international organizations. Please tell me if you have or have not heard of the:

+

	Yes	No	DK
Conference on Security and Cooperation in Europe, or CSCE	1	2	3
Council of Europe	1	2	3
European Free Trade Association, or EFTA	1	2	3
European Community or EC	1	2	3
North Atlantic Treaty Organization or NATO	1	2	3
Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development, or OECD	1	2	3
Western European Union or WEU	1	2	3

7 Do you have a great deal, a fair amount, not very much or no confidence in ...

	Great deal	Fair amount	Not very much	No	Don't know
NATO	1	2	3	4	5
European Community	1	2	3	4	5
CSCE	1	2	3	4	5

8 In general, how satisfied are you with the job the national government is doing? Are you very satisfied, fairly satisfied, not very satisfied or not at all satisfied with the job the national government is doing?

Very satisfied	1
Fairly satisfied	2
Not very satisfied	3
Not at all satisfied	4
Don't know/no answer	5

Now I have some questions about economic issues.

9 If you had to choose between having a life with few economic worries or having the freedom to express your views openly, which would you choose?

Few economic worries	1
Freedom to express views	2
Don't know/no answer	3

10 How would you describe the current economic situation in Romania? Would you say the economic situation is very good, fairly good, fairly bad or very bad?

Very good	1
Fairly good	2
Fairly bad	3
Very bad	4
Don't know/no answer	5

11 Compared to 12 months ago, do you think the general economic situation in Romania has gotten a lot better, a little better, stayed the same, gotten a little worse, or a lot worse?

Gotten a lot better	1
Gotten a little better	2
Stayed the same	3
Gotten a little worse	4
Gotten a lot worse	5
Don't know/no answer	6

12 And over the next 12 months, do you think the general economic situation in Romania will get a lot better, a little better, stay the same, get a little worse, or a lot worse?

Get a lot better	1
Get a little better	2
Stay the same	3
Get a little worse	4
Get a lot worse	5
Don't know/no answer	6

13 Compared to 12 months ago, do you think that the financial situation of your household has

Gotten a lot better	1
Gotten a little better	2
Stayed the same	3
Gotten a little worse	4
Gotten a lot worse	5
Don't know/no answer	6

14 Over the next 12 months, do you expect that the financial situation of your household will

(A7)

Get a lot better	1
Get a little better	2
Stay the same	3
Get a little worse	4
Get a lot worse	5
Don't know/no answer	6

15 Five years from now, do you expect that the financial situation of your household will have ...

Gotten a lot better	1
Gotten a little better	2
Stayed the same	3
Gotten a little worse	4
Gotten a lot worse	5
Don't know/no answer	6

16 Do you personally feel that the creation of a free market economy, that is one largely free from state control, is right or wrong for Romanian's future

(8)

Right	1
Wrong	2
Don't know/no answer	3

17 The way things are going, do you feel that our¹government's economic reform program is going... (COUNTRY 1)

(9)

Too fast	1
Too slow	2
About the right speed	3
Don't know/no answer	4

18 How satisfied are you with the progress of economic reform in our country -- very satisfied, somewhat satisfied, not very satisfied, or not satisfied at all?

Very satisfied	1
Somewhat satisfied	2
Not very satisfied	3
Not at all satisfied	4
Don't know/no answer	5

19 Which of the following statements is closest to your own opinion:

- 1 The liberation of prices is a hardship, but it is an inevitable condition of economic improvement.
- 2 The government should not have allowed prices to increase so sharply because it is too great a hardship for people.
- 3 Don't know/no answer

20 And now on the issue of unemployment, which of the following statements is closest to your own opinion:

- 1 Unemployment from the closing of inefficient factories is a hardship, but it is an inevitable condition of economic improvement.
- 2 The government should not allow unemployment to rise because it is too great a hardship for people.
- 3 Don't know/no answer

21 Which are you more concerned about personally, unemployment or rising prices (inflation)? (If respondent answers "both," interviewer should ask question again, emphasizing the word "more" and probing for a choice.)

Unemployment	1
Inflation	2
Both (vol)	3
Don't know/no answer	4

22 All things considered, would you like to work for a private company or would you prefer to work for the state or a state-controlled company? Do not read choices.

1	I would like to work for a private company.
2	I intend to become a private entrepreneur myself (volunteered).
3	It is more or less the same to me (volunteered).
4	I prefer to work for the state or a state-controlled company.
5	Don't know/no answer

23 Some people are considering going into business for themselves while others prefer to work for someone else. Are you seriously considering going into business for yourself or not?

Yes	1
No	2
Don't know/no answer	3

24 As I read from a list tell me if you think this activity should be mainly run by the state or a cooperative or mainly run by private entrepreneurs.

Mainly Run By:

	<u>State</u>	<u>Private</u>	<u>Don't know/no answer</u>
Farming	1	2	3
Banks	1	2	3
Manufacture of consumer goods	1	2	3
Shops/Food Stores	1	2	3
Restaurants	1	2	3
Heavy Industry	1	2	3
Radio	1	2	3
Television	1	2	3
Newspapers	1	2	3

25 There are different opinions about foreign investment. Some people think that foreign investment is necessary and will have a positive influence on the development of the Romanian economy. Others say that foreign investment is dangerous because it allows outsiders too much control over our affairs. Which view is closer to your own?

Foreign investment is positive	1
Foreign investment dangerous	2
Don't know/no answer	3

26 Here are some statements often made about market economy. Please tell me whether you strongly agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree, or strongly disagree with each one.

	Strongly Agree	Somewhat Agree	Somewhat Disagree	Strongly Disagree	Don't Know
Private property is necessary for economic progress.	1	2	3	4	5
Under the market economy system, some people may be rich while others poor, but in the long	1	2	3	4	5

30 Which foreign country, if any, do you think represents the most serious military threat to our country? Do not prompt

USSR	1
Yugoslavia	2
United States	3
Hungary	4
Germany	5
other country	6
No country a threat	7
don't know	8

31 I would like to ask you a few questions about your feelings toward other countries. First, do you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable opinion of Great Britain?

	Very Favorable	Somewhat Favorable	Somewhat Unfavorable	Very Unfavorable	DK
Great Britain	1	2	3	4	5
Germany	1	2	3	4	5
Greece	1	2	3	4	5
United States	1	2	3	4	5
Turkey	1	2	3	4	5
France	1	2	3	4	5
Poland	1	2	3	4	5
Czechoslovakia	1	2	3	4	5
Soviet Union	1	2	3	4	5
Bulgaria	1	2	3	4	5
Hungary	1	2	3	4	5
Albania	1	2	3	4	5
Yugoslavia	1	2	3	4	5
Serbia	1	2	3	4	5
Croatia	1	2	3	4	5
Slovenia	1	2	3	4	5

32 Which country do you feel that our country should most try to emulate? (Show card and read choices) -- USSR, Germany, USA, France, Great Britain, Italy, Sweden, or some other country?

USSR	1
Germany	2
USA	3
France	4
Great Britain	5
Sweden	6
Italy	7
Other	8
Don't know/no answer	9

33 How would you describe current relations between the U.S. and Romania -- would you say they are very good, fairly good, fairly bad, or very bad?

Very good	1
Fairly good	2
Fairly bad	3
Very bad	4
Don't know/no answer	5

34 Now I would like to ask your opinion of some national and international leaders. Please tell me whether you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable opinion of Mikhail Gorbachev, or haven't you heard enough about this individual to say?

	Very Favorable	Somewhat Favorable	Somewhat Unfavorable	Very Unfavorable	DK
Mikhail Gorbachev	1	2	3	4	5
Ion Iliescu	1	2	3	4	5
George Bush	1	2	3	4	5
Helmut Kohl	1	2	3	4	5
F. Mitterrand	1	2	3	4	5
Boris Yeltsin	1	2	3	4	5
Petre Roman	1	2	3	4	5

25) Added

35 With regard to Yugoslavia, some say "the most important thing is to preserve Yugoslavia's territorial integrity to prevent the break-up of states in the Balkans and elsewhere in Europe"; others say "the most important thing is respect for democracy and each people's right to self-determination." Which of these two positions comes closest to your personal viewpoint? *to missing "including possible independence for certain republics!"*

Preserve Yugoslavia's territorial integrity	1
Respect democracy/right to self-determination	2
Don't know	3

26a

36 Have you heard ^{or not} about the initiative ^s taken by the European Community to try and help resolve the crisis facing Yugoslavia and its republics? IF YES -- Do you feel the European Community has been very helpful, quite helpful, not very helpful or not at all helpful in trying to help resolve this crisis?

Should be useful not helpful	No, not heard	1
	Yes, very helpful	2
	Yes, quite helpful	3
	Yes, not very helpful	4
	Yes, not at all helpful	5
	Don't know	6

37 To what degree do you believe there is respect for individual human rights nowadays in Romania? Do you feel there is

A lot of respect for individual human rights	1
Some respect for individual human rights	2
Not much respect for individual human rights	3
No respect at all for individual human rights	4
Don't know	5

38 When you hold a strong opinion, do you ever find yourself persuading your friends, relatives or fellow workers to share your views? Does this happen....

Often	1
From time to time	2
Rarely	3
Never	4
Don't know	5

39 When you get together with friends, would you say you discuss political matters frequently, occasionally or never?

Frequently	1
Occasionally	2
Never	3
Don't know	4

40 If there were a general election next Sunday, which party would you vote for or might you be inclined to vote for? Show list.

National Peasant Party	1
Christian Democratic Union	2
National Salvation Front	3
Ecological Party	4
Romanian Party of National Unity	5
National Liberal Party	6
National Liberal Party-Young Wing	7
Social Democratic Party	8
Democratic Union of Hungarians	9
Ecological Movement	10
Democratic Agrarian Party	11
Republican Party	12
National Democratic Party	13
Civic Alliance	14
Antitotalitarian Democratic Forum	15 (Sandu: should we include this or not?)

Other (Sandu: please add others and revise list as necessary)

Don't know	16
Won't vote	17

41 In general, how much interest do you have in politics? Do you have a great deal, a fair amount, not very much or no interest at all in politics?

A great deal	1
A fair amount	2
Not very much	3
No interest at all	4
Don't know/no answer	5

42 Have you ever seriously considered going and working in a country in Western Europe?

Yes- have considered	1 ASK QUESTION 43
No - have not considered	2 SKIP TO QUESTION 44
Don't know	3 SKIP TO QUESTION 44

43 How likely is it that you will move to Western Europe to live and work? Do you think that you will

Definitely go and work in Western Europe	1
Probably go and work in Western Europe	2
Probably not go and work in Western Europe	3
Definitely not go and work in Western Europe	4
Don't know/no answer	5

Now I have some questions about the media.

44 In general, what ONE media source do you regularly use most often to learn about important events and problems in our country? Is it...

newspapers	1
magazines	2
radio	3
T.V.	4
word of mouth	5
don't know/no answer	6

45 As you may know it is possible to hear broadcasts from radio stations that are located outside Romania. Please tell me whether or not you have listened in the past 3 months to:

46 ASK FOR EACH OF THE STATIONS THAT RESPONDENT SAYS YES, THEY HAVE

D2,3+4
Combined

732

733

LISTENED TO: In an average week, about how often do you listen to (Station)? Six to seven times a week, three to five times a week, one or two times a week, or do you listen less often?

23

1 Romanian
: missing

	Question 60			Question 61				
	Yes	No	DK	6-7	3-5	1-2	Less	DK
Voice of America in Romanian	1	2	3	1	2	3	4	5
Voice of America in English	1	2	3	1	2	3	4	5
BBC in Romanian	1	2	3	1	2	3	4	5
BBC in English	1	2	3	1	2	3	4	5
Radio Free Europe in Romanian	1	2	3	1	2	3	4	5

IF LISTENS TO VOA ASK: If VOA could broadcast in Romanian at any time during the day, what one hour during the day would be most convenient for you? This should be a time when you are usually not at work, sleeping, watching Romanian TV or listening to Romanian radio, or doing other things that would prevent you from listening to VOA. (Interviewer please record the single one-hour interval below. For example, 2100 to 2200.)

----- to -----

IF LISTENS TO VOA: How much interest do you have in hearing each of the following types of programs on VOA? Do you have a great deal of interest, some interest or no interest in hearing:

	Great	Some	No	Don't know
World news	1	2	3	4
News about the U.S.	1	2	3	4
News about Romania	1	2	3	4
News about neighboring countries	1	2	3	4
Programs about life in the U.S.	1	2	3	4
News about neighboring countries	1	2	3	4
Programs about science and technology	1	2	3	4
Programs about business and finance	1	2	3	4
Programs about culture and the fine arts	1	2	3	4
English-language lessons	1	2	3	4
Information about Romanian-Americans	1	2	3	4
Programs about religion	1	2	3	4
American music	1	2	3	4

Finally, I would like to ask you some questions about the European Community

Do you ever think of yourself as not only Romanian, but also European? Does this happen....

Often	1
Sometimes	2
Never	3
Don't know	4

As you might know, 12 states of western and southern Europe form together the "European Community." Would you say that your impressions of the aims and activities of the European Community are generally....

Positive	1
Neutral	2
Negative	3
Don't know	4

Taking into account all you know about the European Community, how well-informed do you feel about its aims and activities. Do you feel....

Very informed	1
Quite informed	2
Not very informed	3
Not at all informed	4
Don't know	5

17) 11 Here is a list of five people's names. Can you tell me which of the five, if any, is the President of the Commission of the European Community at the present time? [SHOW CARD WITH LIST OF NAMES]

Franco Maria Malfatti	1
Francois-Xavier Ortoli	2
Gaston Thorn	3
Jacques Delors	4
Roy Jenkins	5
None of them	6
Don't know	7

8) 12 If Romania were to join the European Community in the future, would you feel....

Strongly in favor	1
Somewhat in favor	2
Somewhat opposed	3
Strongly opposed	4
Don't know	5

1) 13 When, if ever, do you think Romania should become a member of the European community? Should it become a member....

Now	1
In 5 years' time	2
In 10 years' time	3
Later	4
Never	5
Don't know	6

14 What advantages, if any, do you feel there might be for Romania if it were to become a full member of the European Community? [MULTIPLE RESPONSES - DO NOT READ ANSWER CATEGORIES]

(PROMPT MISSING)

Improve living standards	1
Improve trade	2
Shortages will disappear	3
Free movement of people	4
Help create free market	5
Help democracy	6
Help build United States of Europe	7
Improved defence	8
More common European foreign policy	9
Other	10
None	11
Don't know	12

2) (NO WRITE IN) 15 And what disadvantages, if any, do you feel there might be for Romania if it were to become a full member of the European Community? [MULTIPLE RESPONSES - DO NOT READ ANSWER CATEGORIES]

Political domination	1
Economic domination	2
Cultural domination	3
Loss of cultural identity	4
Loss of recently-gained sovereignty	5
Fall in living standards	6
Unemployment	7
Emigration	8
Other	9
None	10
Don't know	11

21 Over the past few months, have you heard anything about "Association Agreements" or "European Agreements" for closer political, economic and cultural cooperation being negotiated between the European Community and Czechoslovakia, Hungary and Poland?

A22a

Yes	1	ASK Q 58
No	2	GO TO Q 59
Don't know	3	GO TO Q 59

22 From what you have heard about these agreements, do you feel that the conditions offered by the European Community are...

22b

Very reasonable	1
Quite reasonable	2
Neither reasonable nor unreasonable	3
Quite unreasonable	4
Very unreasonable	5
Don't know	6

23 Irrespective of whether you have heard about it or not, would you be in favor, or against, such a treaty being concluded between the European Community and Romania?

2

In favor	1
Against	2
Don't know	3

24 Have you heard anything about ^{an} assistance ^{programme called "PHARE"} to help improve Romania's economy being provided by 24 western nations and coordinated by the Commission of the European Community? IF YES -- Do you feel that this assistance program is having a major impact, minor impact or not real impact in helping improve Romania's economy?

24
impact
mission

No not heard	1
Yes, major impact	2
Yes, minor impact	3
Yes, no real impact	4
Don't know	5

25 The Soviet Union has asked for substantial financial aid from the EC and other Western Countries. In principle do you think that the European Community should give aid to the Soviet Union or not? (IF YES): Do you believe this aid should be given immediately or should it wait until the establishment of an economic reform programme leading to a market economy?

25b

No, should not give aid	1
Yes, should give aid <i>immediately</i>	2
Yes, should give aid when reform programme established	3
Don't know	4

26 Do you think it would be better for Romania and Europe's future that most Soviet Union republics stay together in a new Union, or that all Soviet republics become completely independent countries?

26c

Most republics stay together	1
All republics completely independent	2
Don't know	3

27 Have you heard anything about "Project Europe 1992" -- that is, the plan to complete, by the end of 1992, the building of a Single Market for all European Community member countries, including the free movement of people, goods, services and money between all member states?

27

Heard of	1
Not heard of	2
Don't know	3

28

66 What effect do you think the European Community's Single Market 1992 project will have on the relationship between Romania and Western Europe? Do you think it will improve relations between Romania and Western Europe or do you think it will be harmful?

Will improve relations	1
Will be harmful for relations	2
Both [VOLUNTEERED]	3
Don't know	4

7

67 Some people believe that some of our country's trading partners use unfair practices that make it difficult for Romania to sell products there. From what you know or have heard, tell me if you think the following trade partner's are fair or unfair to Romania when it comes to trade?

	FAIR	UNFAIR	DK
European Community	1	2	3
Japan	1	2	3
Soviet Union	1	2	3
United States of America	1	2	3

8

68 How interested would you be learning more about the European Community and its work? I am going to read you a short list of topic areas. For each one, please tell me if you would be very interested, somewhat interested or not really interested in knowing more about

called "PHASE"

	VERY	SOMEWHAT	NOT REALLY	DK
The assistance program of 24 western countries to Romania coordinated by the commission of the European Community	1	2	3	4
Efforts toward political unification in Europe	1	2	3	4
The Single Market after 1992	1	2	3	4
Details of the associate membership agreements between the European Community and Czechoslovakia, Hungary and Poland	1	2	3	4
EC-Romanian relations	1	2	3	4
Debate about a new security system for Europe	1	2	3	4
Just basic information about the European Community	1	2	3	4

9

69 Here is a list of ways you might hear about the activities of the European Community and its institutions. Which of them are your main sources of information about the European Community? [SHOW CARD -- MULTIPLE RESPONSES]

add be stem "foreign"

Romanian newspapers	1
Foreign newspapers	2
Romanian television	3
Foreign television	4
Romanian radio	5
Foreign radio	6
Romanian periodicals	7
Foreign periodicals	8
School or university	9
Directly from European Community institutions	10
Other	11
None of them	12

" Here is a list of ways you might hear about the United States. Which of them are your main sources of information about the United States? (SHOW CARD -- MULTIPLE RESPONSES)

Romanian newspapers	1
Foreign newspapers	2
Romanian television	3
Foreign television	4
Romanian radio	5
Radio Free Europe	6
Voice of America	7
Other foreign radio	8
Romanian periodicals	9
Foreign periodicals	10
School or university	11
Other	12
None of them	13

DEMOGRAPHICS

1 In political matters, people talk of "the left" and "the right." How would you place your views on this scale? (SHOW CARD. DO NOT PROMPT. IF INTERVIEWEE HESITATES, ASK TO TRY AGAIN.)

(DI)

Left 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 Right

11 Don't Know/no answer *11 combined by error*

2 Now which of the following do you have at home? Do you have a WORKING

	Yes	No	No answer
Radio set	1	2	3
Radio receiver with FM band	1	2	3
Radio receiver with medium wave band	1	2	3
Radio receiver with short-wave band	1	2	3
Television set	1	2	3
VCR unit	1	2	3
Audio cassette tape player	1	2	3
Personal computer	1	2	3
Telephone	1	2	3
Own or shared satellite dish	1	2	3

3 And now some questions about your general usage of TV, radio and newspapers. Please refer to this card to help with your answers. Please give your answers in terms of your habits over the past three months. SHOW CARD.

How often, if at all, have you watched any television?

Every day	1
Several times a week	2
Once or twice a week	3
Less often	4
Never	5
Don't know	6

(BI)

...watched any western TV service, either directly or via satellite/cable?

Every day	1
Several times a week	2
Once or twice a week	3
Less often	4
Never	5
Don't know	6

(BI)

...listened to radio

- 51) Every day 1
- Several times a week 2
- Once or twice a week 3
- Less often 4
- Never 5
- Don't know 6

...listened to Western radio stations

- 51) Every day 1
- Several times a week 2
- Once or twice a week 3
- Less often 4
- Never 5
- Don't know 6

...read newspapers

- 1) Every day 1
- Several times a week 2
- Once or twice a week 3
- Less often 4
- Never 5
- Don't know 6

4 Are you yourself or is anyone else in your household a member of a trade union (multiple answers possible)?

- 2) IN original
IN UNCH FORMAT
- 1 Yes, respondent
 - 2 Yes, someone else in household
 - 3 Nobody in household
 - 4 Don't know

5 Of which trade union are you a member?

- 1 _____
- 2 _____
- 3 Don't know (Please supply list)

6 How old were you when you finished your full-time education?

- 1 Up to 14 years old
- 2 15
- 3 16
- 4 17
- 5 18
- 6 19
- 7 20
- 8 21
- 9 22 and older
- 10 Still studying

7 What is your main occupation?

- 1 Intellectual (teacher, journalist, writer etc)
- 2 White collar, higher management (public and private)
- 3 White collar, lower management (public and private)
- 4 Skilled worker (including nurses)
- 5 Unskilled worker
- 6 Military/Police
- 7 Farmer (including fishermen)
- 8 Pensioner
- 9 Housewife not otherwise employed
- 10 Student
- 11 Temporarily not working, unemployed

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Are you in public employment, a state-owned enterprise, a cooperative, or the private sector?

- 1 Public employment
- 2 State-owned enterprise
- 3 Cooperative
- 4 Private sector

Do you consider yourself as belonging to a particular religion? (IF YES) Which one?

- 1 Jewish
- 2 Protestant
- 3 Orthodox
- 4 Roman Catholic
- 5 Muslim
- 6 Other
- 7 None
- 8 Don't know/no answer

14

Do you attend religious services several times a week, once a week, a few times a year, once a year or less, or never?

- 1 Several times a week
- 2 Once a week
- 3 A few times a year
- 4 Once a year or less
- 5 Never
- 6 Don't know/no answer

15

How old are you? Record exact age.

16

What is the highest level of education you finished?

- 1 Primary school finished or unfinished and nothing more;
- 2 Primary school and vocational training on the job
- 3 Three year vocational school finished and also two or more years of secondary technical school
- 4 Four or five year secondary vocational school with secondary school leaving examination;
- 5 Four or five year secondary comprehensive school unfinished, without taking secondary school-leaving examination
- 6 Secondary comprehensive school with school-leaving examination
- 7 Higher education unfinished
- 8 Higher education of the university type
- 9 Other
- 10 Don't know/no answer

15
dense
C format

What nationality do you consider yourself?

- Romanian 1
- Hungarian 2
- German 3
- Gypsy 4
- Jew 5
- Other 6
- Don't know/no answer 7

16
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r-known.

What is your opinion about people's willingness to publicly express their political opinions in Romania? Would you say that: Nobody is afraid to express his/her political opinions, Only a few people are afraid to express their political opinions, many people are afraid to express their opinions, or everyone is afraid to express his/her opinion?

- 1 Nobody afraid
- 2 Only a few people afraid
- 3 Many people afraid
- 4 Everyone afraid
- 5 Don't know/no answer

Interviewer please record:

Sex
1 Male
2 Female

Size of town:
1 Up to 999 inhabitants
2 1000-4,999 inhabitants
3 5000-19,000 inhabitants
4 20,000-99,000 inhabitants
5 Over 100,000 inhabitants
6 Bucharest

Is this town considered rural or urban?
1 rural
2 urban

Region of country: (indicate one of the counties)

Date of survey day month year

(D9)

(P6)

Recusitate

(P7)

(P1)

No protocol except size of town + date of survey + region
Missing = Time, minutes, nos present + respondent cooperation.