

EUROBAROMETER 38.0

SEPTEMBER-OCTOBER 1992

BASIC ENGLISH QUESTIONNAIRE

INRA (EUROPE)

Note: The basic questionnaire is provided only as a guide to the survey questions. Please see the SPSS data definitions and document statements or the archival codebook for changes in coding schemes and for country specific answer categories (political parties, income, regions etc.).

YOUR SURVEY NUMBER

+---+ 1
| | | | | | | |
+---+

COUNTRY CODE

+---+ 2
| | | |
+---+

OUR SURVEY NUMBER

+---+ 3
| | | | | | | |
+---+

INTERVIEW NUMBER

+---+ 4
| | | | | | | |
+---+

SPLIT BALLOT

(VERSION A : CODE 1)
(VERSION B : CODE 2)

+---+ 5
| | | |
+---+

Q.1. Are you ... (NATIONALITY) ? (IF YES) Do you know whether your name appears in the Electoral Register (the register of people entitled to vote at the next General Election), under your present address, at another address or does not appear at all ?

At present address.....	6	1
At another address.....		2
Don't know if registered.....		3
Does not appear at all.....		4
Is not ... (NATIONALITY).....	5	CLOSE INTERVIEW

EB37.0 - Q1 - TREND

Q.2. On the whole, are you very satisfied, fairly satisfied, not very satisfied or not at all satisfied with the life you lead ? Would you say you are ... ? (READ OUT)

Very satisfied.....	7	1
Fairly satisfied.....		2
Not very satisfied.....		3
Not at all satisfied.....		4
DK.....		5

EB37.0 - Q2 -TREND

Q.3. On the whole, are you very satisfied, fairly satisfied, not very satisfied or not at all satisfied with the way democracy works in (YOUR COUNTRY) ? Would you say you are ... ? (READ OUT)

Very satisfied.....	8	1
Fairly satisfied.....		2
Not very satisfied.....		3
Not at all satisfied.....		4
DK.....		5

EB37.0 - Q3 -TREND

Q.4. When you hold a strong opinion, do you ever find yourself persuading your friends, relatives or fellow workers to share your views ? Does this happen ... ? (READ OUT)

Often.....	9	1
From time to time.....		2
Rarely.....		3
Never.....		4
DK.....		5

EB37.0 - Q4 -TREND

Q.5. When you get together with friends, would you say you discuss political matters frequently, occasionally, or never ?

Frequently.....	10	1
Occasionally.....		2
Never.....		3
DK.....		4

EB37.0 - Q5 - TREND

Q.6. There is a lot of talk these days about what (OUR COUNTRY)'s goals should be for the next ten or fifteen years. On this card are listed some of the goals that different people say should be given top priority. Would you please say which one of them you yourself consider to be most important in the long run ? (SHOW CARD ** - ONE ANSWER ONLY). And what would be your second choice ?

	MOST IMPORTANT GOALS			
	1st		2nd	
Maintaining order in the country	11	1	12	1
Giving the people more say in important government decisions		2		2
Fighting rising prices		3		3
Protecting freedom of speech		4		4
DK		5		5

EB37.0 -Q6 - TREND

Q.7. About how often do you ... (SHOW CARD **)

- watch the news on television ?
- read the news in daily papers ?
- listen to the news on the radio ?

	EVERYDAY	SEVERAL TIMES A WEEK	ONCE OR TWICE A WEEK	LESS OFTEN	NEVER	DK
a) News on television	13 1	2	3	4	5	6
b) News in daily papers	14 1	2	3	4	5	6
c) News on the radio	15 1	2	3	4	5	6

EB37.0 - Q7 - TREND

Q.8. Have you recently heard or read something about the European Community (the EC) or the European Economic Community (the EEC), its policies, its institutions?

Yes.....	16	1
No.....		2
DK.....		3

EB37.0 - Q11 - TREND MODIFIED

Q.9. Thinking about the European Community, its policies, its institutions, what are the things you like the most or make you feel most hopeful ?

-----	17	1,									
-----		2,									
-----		3,									
	4,	7,	10,	13,	16,	19,	22,	25,	28,	31,	34,
	5,	8,	11,	14,	17,	20,	23,	26,	29,	32,	35,
	6,	9,	12,	15,	18,	21,	24,	27,	30,	33,	36,

EB38.0 - NEW

Q.10. Thinking about the European Community, its policies, its institutions, what are the things that you like the least or that you feel most concerned about ?

-----	18	1,									
-----		2,									
-----		3,									
	4,	7,	10,	13,	16,	19,	22,	25,	28,	31,	34,
	5,	8,	11,	14,	17,	20,	23,	26,	29,	32,	35,
	6,	9,	12,	15,	18,	21,	24,	27,	30,	33,	36,

EB38.0 - NEW

ASK QUESTIONS 11 TO 14 IN EAST GERMANY AND WEST GERMANY ONLY

Q.11. (NUR STELLEN, FALLS IN FRAGE 8 POS.1 "JA" GENNANT)
 Und wo haben Sie kürzlich etwas über die Europäische Gemeinschaft gehört oder gelesen ? Hier ist eine Liste. Bitte sagen Sie mir alles auf dieser Liste, was für Sie zutrifft. (LISTE ** VORLEGEN UND ANTWORTEN ZUSÄTZLICH VORLESEN. MEHRFACHNENNUNGEN MÖGLICH)

Fernsehen.....	19	1,
Radio.....		2,
Tageszeitung.....		3,
Wochenzeitung/Zeitschrift.....		4,
Broschüre(n)/Informationsblatt(blätter).....		5,
Bei einer Veranstaltung.....		6,
Gespräch mit Verwandten/Freunden/Kollegen.....		7,
Euro-Info-Tafeln (Rathaus, Bahnhof, Post, Bücherei).....		8,
EG-Einrichtungen.....		9,
Sonstiges (NUR FALLS SPONTAN GENANNT).....		10,
Weiss nicht.....		11,

EB37.0 - Q12 - TREND MODIFIED

Q.12. (NUR STELLEN, FALLS IN FRAGE 8 POS.1 "JA" GENNANT)
 a) Sagen Sie mir bitte anhand dieser Listen, über welche Themen Sie im Zusammenhang mit der EG/EWG gehört oder gelesen haben.

(INT. : ERST LISTE ** VORLEGEN UND ANTWORTEN ZUSÄTZLICH VORLESEN. MEHRFACHNENNUNGEN MÖGLICH)

Allgemein : Vereinigung Europas (Zusammenschluss europäischer Staaten, durchlässige Grenzen).....	20	1,
Gemeinsame Aussen- und Verteidigungspolitik.....		2,
Wirtschafts- und Währungspolitik.....		3,
Katastrophenhilfe für Länder ausserhalb der EG (z.B.:3-Welt).....		4,
Unterstützung/Ausgleichszahlungen an wirtschaftlich schwächere Regionen in der EG (z.B. Ostdeutschland, Süditalien).....		5,
Agrarpolitik/Landwirtschaftsprogramme.....		6,
Sozial- oder Umwelt- oder Kulturpolitik.....		7,
Institutionen der EG (z.B. Europa-Parlament, EG-Kommission, Ministerrat).....		8,

b) Hier habe ich eine weitere Liste.
 Können Sie mir auch hierzu sagen, über welche Themen Sie im Zusammenhang mit der EG gehört haben ?
 (NUN LISTE ** VORLEGEN UND ANTWORTEN ZUSÄTZLICH VORLESEN. - MEHRFACHNENNUNGEN MÖGLICH)

Binnenmarkt.....	21	1,
Asyl- und Einwanderungspolitik.....		2,
Unterstützungszahlungen an Länder in Mittel- und Osteuropa.....		3,
Wirtschafts- und Währungsunion.....		4,
Vertrag von Maastricht.....		5,
EG-Hilfe bei den Folgen der deutschen Wiedervereinigung.....		6,
Sonstiges.....		7,
Weiss nicht.....		8,

EB37.0 - Q13 - TREND MODIFIED

Q.13. Wenn Sie mehr Informationen über die EG bekommen möchten, wo würden Sie am ehesten suchen ? Bitte sagen Sie mir maximal drei Informationsquellen auf dieser Liste, die Sie am ehesten benutzen würden. (INT. : LISTE ** VORLEGEN - MAXIMAL DREI NENNUNGEN ZULASSEN)

Fernsehen.....	22	1,
Radio.....		2,
Tageszeitung.....		3,
Wochenzeitung/Zeitschrift.....		4,
Broschüre(n)/Informationsblatt(blätter).....		5,
Bei einer Veranstaltung.....		6,
Gespräch mit Verwandten/Freunden/Kollegen.....		7,
Euro-Info-Tafeln (Rathaus, Bahnhof, Post, Bücherei).....		8,
EG-Einrichtungen.....		9,
Sonstiges.....		10,
Weiss nicht.....		11,

EB37.0 - Q14 - TREND MODIFIED

Q.14. Spielt die EG Ihrer Ansicht nach bei den Bemühungen um die Angleichung des Lebensstandards der Bevölkerung in den neuen Bundesländern an den Lebensstandard in den westlichen Bundesländern und Westberlins eine positive Rolle, spielt sie eine negative Rolle oder spielt die EG da gar keine Rolle ?

Positive Rolle.....	23	1
Negative Rolle.....		2
Gar keine Rolle.....		3
Weiss nicht.....		4

EB37.0 - Q19 - TREND MODIFIED

ASK ALL

Q.15. All things considered, how well informed do you feel you are about the European Community, its policies, its institutions ? (READ OUT)

Very well.....	24	1
Quite well.....		2
Not very well.....		3
Not at all well.....		4
DK.....		5

EB37.0 - Q23 - TREND MODIFIED

Q.16. In general, are you for or against efforts being made to unify Western Europe ? Are you ... ? (READ OUT)

For - very much.....	25	1
For - to some extent.....		2
Against - to some extent.....		3
Against - very much.....		4
DK.....		5

EB37.0 - Q24 - TREND

Q.17. Generally speaking, do you think that (OUR COUNTRY'S) membership of the European Community is ... ? (READ OUT)
EX-DDR : Ist allgemein gesehen die Mitgliedschaft Deutschlands (einschliesslich der fünf neuen Länder) in der Europäischen Gemeinschaft Ihrer Meinung nach ... ?

A good thing.....	26	1
A bad thing.....		2
Neither good nor bad.....		3
DK.....		4

EB37.0 - Q25 - TREND

Q.18. Taking everything into consideration, would you say that (OUR COUNTRY) has on balance benefited or not from being a member of the European Community ?

EX-DDR : Haben Ihrer Meinung nach die fünf neuen Länder insgesamt gesehen durch die Mitgliedschaft Deutschlands in der Europäischen Gemeinschaft (EG) Vorteile oder ist das nicht der Fall ?

Benefited.....	27	1
Not benefited.....		2
DK.....		3

EB37.0 - Q26 - TREND

Q.19. If you were told tomorrow that the European Community had been scrapped, would you be very sorry about it, indifferent or very relieved ?

Very sorry.....	28	1
Indifferent.....		2
Very relieved.....		3
DK.....		4

EB37.0 - Q27 - TREND

Q.20. Whether or not you have the time to take a personal interest in European Community matters, do you feel that these are very important, important, not very important or not at all important for the future of (OUR COUNTRY) and the (PEOPLE OF OUR COUNTRY) ?

Very important.....	29	1
Important.....		2
Not very important.....		3
Not at all important.....		4
DK.....		5

EB37.0 - Q29 - TREND

Q.21. Are you for or against the formation of a European Union with a European government responsible to the European Parliament ?

For.....	30	1
Against.....		2
DK.....		3

EB37.0 - Q53 - TREND

Q.22. Do you think citizens have sufficient democratic influence in EC-decision making or not ?

Yes.....	31	1
No.....		2
DK.....		3

EB38.0 - NEW

Q.23. If you had the choice, which countries do you think should be part of the European Community in the year 2000 ? For each of the countries on this map, please tell me if it should be a member of the European Community in the year 2000, or not ? (HAND OVER THE MAP TO THE RESPONDENT. GO THROUGH THE LIST ONE BY ONE IN ALPHABETIC ORDER, MAKING SURE YOU GET AN ANSWER FOR EACH COUNTRY)

32	1,	5,	9,	13,	17,	21,	25,	29,	33,	37,	41,
	2,	6,	10,	14,	18,	22,	26,	30,	34,	38,	42,
	3,	7,	11,	15,	19,	23,	27,	31,	35,	39,	43,
	4,	8,	12,	16,	20,	24,	28,	32,	36,	40,	

		YES	NO	DK
----- ----- ----- ----- -----				
----- ----- ----- ----- -----				
----- ----- ----- ----- -----				

EB38.0 - NOUVEAU

ASK Q.24 AND Q.25 IN GREAT BRITAIN AND NORTHERN IRELAND ONLY

Q.24. In the European Community, each Member State, in turn, becomes the President of the Council of Ministers for six months. Just now, it's the turn of United Kingdom. Have you recently read in the newspapers or heard on radio or television anything about the British presidency ?

Yes.....	33	1
No.....		2
DK.....		3

EB37.0 - Q40 - TREND

Q.25. Whether you have heard about it or not, do you think it is important or not that United Kingdom is President of the Council of Ministers of the European Community at this time ? Would you say it is ... ? (READ OUT)

Very important.....	34	1
Important.....		2
Not very important.....		3
Not at all important.....		4
DK.....		5

EB37.0 - Q41 - TREND

ASK ALL

Q.26. There is a lot of talk about national identity and European identity in the countries of the European Community (SHOW CARD **)

Some say (A) : If a real European Union ever came about, it would mean the end of our national cultural identities and their diversity.

Others say (B) : The only way to protect our national cultural identities and their diversity, is through the countries of Europe coming to a real European Union.

Do you feel closer to the first (A) or to the second (B) of these two statements ? Please answer by choosing a box from this scale.

- 1 - statement A..... 35 1
- 2..... 2
- 3..... 3
- 4..... 4
- 5..... 5
- 6..... 6
- 7 - statement B..... 7
- DK..... 8

EB38.0 - NEW

ASK Q27 TO Q28 IN FRANCE/WEST GERMANY/UNITED KINGDOM/SPAIN AND ITALY ONLY

Q.27. For each of the twelve countries of the European Community, please tell me if you know it very well, fairly well, not very well or not at all ? (SHOW CARD **)

	VERY WELL	FAIRLY WELL	NOT VERY WELL	NOT AT ALL
Belgium	36 1	2	3	4
Denmark	37 1	2	3	4
Germany	38 1	2	3	4
Greece	39 1	2	3	4
Spain	40 1	2	3	4
France	41 1	2	3	4
Ireland	42 1	2	3	4
Italy	43 1	2	3	4
Luxembourg	44 1	2	3	4
The Netherlands	45 1	2	3	4
Portugal	46 1	2	3	4
United Kingdom	47 1	2	3	4

EB38.0 - NEW

Q.28. Which countries of the European Community are in your opinion the most ... ? (MONTRER CARTE **)
 a) pleasant, (MAXIMUM 3 ANSWERS POSSIBLE)
 b) conscientious, (MAXIMUM 3 ANSWERS POSSIBLE)
 c) efficient, (MAXIMUM 3 ANSWERS POSSIBLE)
 d) trustworthy ? (MAXIMUM 3 ANSWERS POSSIBLE)

	a) PLEASANT	b) CONSCIENTIOUS	c) EFFICIENT	d) TRUSTWORTHY
Belgium	48 1,	49 1,	50 1,	51 1,
Denmark	2,	2,	2,	2,
Germany	3,	3,	3,	3,
Greece	4,	4,	4,	4,
Spain	5,	5,	5,	5,
France	6,	6,	6,	6,
Ireland	7,	7,	7,	7,
Italy	8,	8,	8,	8,
Luxembourg	9,	9,	9,	9,
The Netherlands	10,	10,	10,	10,
Portugal	11,	11,	11,	11,
United Kingdom	12,	12,	12,	12,
DK	13,	13,	13,	13,

EB38.0 - NEW

ASK ALL

Q.29. People from different countries are often said to have different characteristics.
 For each of the following characteristics, do you think the (SPLIT BALLOT A : GERMANS - SPLIT BALLOT B : NATIONALITY)
 by and large are or are not, ... ? (READ OUT)

READ OUT	YES	NO	DK
1. sexy	52 1	2	3
2. clean	53 1	2	3
3. have a good sense of humour	54 1	2	3
4. arrogant	55 1	2	3
5. greedy	56 1	2	3
6. tolerant	57 1	2	3
7. fond of children and concerned about their welfare	58 1	2	3
8. nationalists	59 1	2	3
9. concerned about the environment	60 1	2	3

EB38.0 - NEW

Q.30. TO ALL COUNTRIES, EXCEPT GERMANY
 For the same characteristics, do they apply by and large to the (SPLIT BALLOT A : NATIONALITY -
 SPLIT BALLOT B : GERMANS) or not ?

READ OUT	YES	NO	DK
1. sexy	61 1	2	3
2. clean	62 1	2	3
3. have a good sense of humor	63 1	2	3
4. arrogant	64 1	2	3
5. greedy	65 1	2	3
6. tolerant	66 1	2	3
7. fond of children and concerned about their welfare	67 1	2	3
8. nationalists	68 1	2	3
9. concerned about the environment	69 1	2	3

EB38.0 - NEW

Q.31. Have you recently seen or heard, in the papers, on the radio, or on television, anything about the European Commission in Brussels, that is the Commission of the European Communities ?

Yes.....	70	1	GO TO Q32
No.....		2	GO TO Q33
DK.....		3	GO TO Q33

EB37.0 - Q42 - TREND

Q.32. (IF YES IN Q.31) Has what you read or heard given you a generally favourable or unfavourable impression of the European Commission ?

Generally favourable.....	71	1
Generally unfavourable.....		2
Neither favourable nor unfavourable (SPONTANEOUS).....		3
DK.....		4

EB37.0 - Q43 - TREND

ASK ALL

Q.33. I am going to show you some opinions about the European Commission. Please choose between the two statements shown at the ends of the scale. If you fully agree with the opinion on the left hand side, you give a score of 1. If you fully agree with the opinion on the right hand side, you give a score of 7. The scores in between allow you to say how close to either side you are.
 (SHOW CARD ** - ONE ANSWER PER LINE)

	NOTE									
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	NSP		
Necessary	72 1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	Superfluous	
Bureaucratic	73 1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	Innovative	
Efficient	74 1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	Not efficient	
Static	75 1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	Dynamic	
Good value for money	76 1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	Bad value for money	
Too large	77 1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	The right size for its tasks	
Technocratic	78 1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	Not technocratic	
Makes clear regulations	79 1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	Makes unclear regulations	

EB30 - Q370-375 - TREND MODIFIED

Q.34 Some people believe that certain areas of policy should be decided by the (NATIONAL) government, while other areas of policy should be decided jointly within the European Community. Which of the following areas of policy do you think should be decided by the (NATIONAL) government, and which should be decided jointly within the European Community ?

READ OUT	Should be decided by the (NATIONAL) government	Should be decided jointly within the European Community	DK
Security and defence	80 1	2	3
Protection of the environment	81 1	2	3
Currency	82 1	2	3
Co-operation with developing countries, Third World	83 1	2	3
Health and social welfare	84 1	2	3
Education	85 1	2	3
Basic rules for broadcasting and press	86 1	2	3
Scientific and technological research	87 1	2	3
Rates of VAT (Value Added Tax)	88 1	2	3
Foreign policy towards countries outside the European Community	89 1	2	3
Participation of workers' representatives on company boards of Directors	90 1	2	3
Protection of computer-based information on individuals	91 1	2	3
Industrial policy	92 1	2	3
Cultural policy	93 1	2	3
Immigration policy	94 1	2	3
Rules for political asylum	95 1	2	3
Health and safety of workers	96 1	2	3
Dealing with unemployment	97 1	2	3

EB37.0 - Q19 - TREND

Q.35. In recent years, the European Community has been very active in working to complete the Single European Market. On which date is this Single Market to be completed and come into force ? (INT. : IF NECESSARY, PROBE FOR MONTH AND YEAR - IF DK : CODE 00)

MONTH :

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+-----+ 98
|   |   |
|   |   |
+-----+

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YEAR :

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+-----+ 99
|   |   |
|   |   |
+-----+

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EB38.0 - NEW

Q.36. Have you read in the papers, seen on television or heard anything about the Single European Market of 1992 ?

Yes.....	100	1
No.....		2
DK.....		3

EB37.0 - Q46 - TREND

Q.37. Personally, would you say that the Single European Market which will come about by the end of 1992, the beginning of 1993 makes you feel very hopeful, rather hopeful, rather fearful or very fearful ?

Very hopeful.....	101	1
Rather hopeful.....		2
Rather fearful.....		3
Very fearful.....		4
DK.....		5

EB37.0 - Q47 - TREND

Q.38. Overall, do you think that the completion of the Single European Market in the end of 1992, the beginning of 1993 will be - for people like you - a good thing, a bad thing, or neither a good nor a bad thing ?

A good thing.....	102	1
A bad thing.....		2
Neither good, nor bad thing.....		3
DK.....		4

EB37.0 - Q48 - TREND

Q.39. (IF VERY OR RATHER HOPEFUL ABOUT THE SINGLE EUROPEAN MARKET : CODES 1 OR 2 IN Q37) You said that you feel hopeful about the Single European Market. Among the following statements, could you tell me the main reasons for your hopes about the Single Market ? (SHOW CARD ** - 3 ANSWERS MAXIMUM)

The opportunity to work anywhere in the European Community.....	103	1,
Lower prices and cost of living.....		2,
Easier trade and commerce.....		3,
Stand up better to competition from the USA and Japan.....		4,
More opportunities for companies.....		5,
More jobs and less unemployment.....		6,
The same prices and taxes in all member states.....		7,
Solve the major problems better together.....		8,
Reviving and improving the economy.....		9,
Less social inequality.....		10
A wider choice of goods and products.....		11
Other.....		12
DK.....		13

EB37.0 - Q49 - TREND MODIFIED

Q.40. (IF VERY OR RATHER FEARFUL ABOUT THE SINGLE EUROPEAN MARKET : CODES 3 OR 4 IN Q37) You said that you feel fearful about the Single European Market. Among the following statements, could you tell me the main reasons for your fears about the Single Market ? (SHOW CARD ** - 3 ANSWERS MAXIMUM)

The loss of our national identity.....	104	1,
An uncertain future.....		2,
Our country won't have any say anymore.....		3,
Too much competition.....		4,
More unemployment and less jobs.....		5,
Too much immigration into (OUR COUNTRY).....		6,
Higher prices and cost of living.....		7,
We are not ready yet.....		8,
No more border controls to stop criminals and drugs.....		9,
We will have to pay for the others.....		10
Too many changes, too much upheaval.....		11
Other.....		12
DK.....		13

EB37.0 - Q50 - TREND MODIFIED

ASK ALL

Q.41. The European Community is committed to complementing the Single European Market with a social dimension. This consists of a basic set of rules, for example, concerning the rights and duties of workers and employers in all the member countries. In your opinion, is such a European social dimension a good thing or a bad thing ?

Good thing.....	105	1
Bad thing.....		2
Neither good nor bad (SPONTANEOUS).....		3
DK.....		4

EB37.0 - Q52 - TREND

Q.42. Have you recently seen or heard, in the papers, on the radio or on TV, anything about the European Parliament, that is the parliamentary assembly of the European Community ?

Yes..... 106 1 GO TO Q43
 No..... 2 GO TO Q44
 DK..... 3 GO TO Q44

EB37.0 - Q.54 - TREND

Q.43. (IF YES IN Q42)
 Has what you read or heard given you a generally favourable or unfavourable impression of the European Parliament ?

Generally favourable..... 107 1
 Generally unfavourable..... 2
 Neither favourable, nor unfavourable (SPONTANEOUS)..... 3
 DK..... 4

EB37.0 - Q.55 - TREND

ASK ALL

Q.44. How important a part would you say the European Parliament plays IN THE LIFE OF THE EUROPEAN COMMUNITY nowadays ... ? (READ OUT)

Very important..... 108 1
 Important..... 2
 Not very important..... 3
 Not at all important..... 4
 DK..... 5

EB37.0 - Q.56 - TREND

Q.45. For each of the following could you tell me if you think the European Parliament plays an important or unimportant part in ... ?

READ OUT	IMPORTANT	NOT IMPORTANT	DK
European social policy	109 1	2	3
The common recognition of qualifications	110 1	2	3
Student exchange policy	111 1	2	3
Policies in favour of families, women and old people	112 1	2	3
Consumer protection policy	113 1	2	3
Environmental protection policy	114 1	2	3

EB37.0 - Q57 - TREND

Q.46. Would you personally prefer the European Parliament played a more important or a less important part than it does now ?

More important..... 115 1
 Less important..... 2
 About the same (SPONTANEOUS)..... 3
 DK..... 4

EB37.0 - Q.58 - TREND

Q.47. For each of the following areas, do you think that important decisions should be approved or not by the European Parliament before being applied ? (READ OUT ONE BY ONE)

Reform of the Common Agricultural Policy..... 116 1,
 European citizenship..... 2,
 The policy of development towards non EC countries..... 3,
 European Social policy..... 4,
 DK..... 5,

EB38.0 - NEW

Q.48. Have you recently heard anything about the Treaty of Maastricht (GERMANY EAST AND WEST : ADD "before this interview") ? This Treaty foresees, within the European Community, the development of a European Union with a single currency and a common foreign and security policy.

Yes..... 117 1
 No..... 2
 DK..... 3

EB38.0 - NEW (EBFL14 - Q1 - TREND)

Q.49. If there were a referendum (DENMARK, IRELAND, FRANCE : "ANOTHER REFERENDUM") on whether to agree to the Maastricht Treaty or not, would you vote for or against ?

For.....	118	1
Against.....		2
Undecided (SPONTANEOUSLY).....		3

EB38.0 - NEW (EBFL14 - Q2 - TREND MODIFIED)

Q.50. How much do you feel you know about the Maastricht Treaty ? (READ OUT)

A great deal.....	119	1
A fair amount.....		2
Know just a little.....		3
Heard of, know nothing else.....		4
Never heard of it before today.....		5

EB38.0 - NEW (EBFL14 - Q3 - TREND MODIFIED)

Q.51. In your opinion, will the Treaty of Maastricht have a positive effect, a negative effect or no effect at all on ... ?

READ OUT	POSITIVE EFFECT	NEGATIVE EFFECT	NO EFFECT	DK
... the European Community	120 1	2	3	4
... (OUR COUNTRY)	121 1	2	3	4
... your life	122 1	2	3	4

EB37.0 - Q64 - TREND

Q.52. Irrespective of other details of the Maastricht Treaty, what is your opinion on each of the following proposals ? Please tell me for each proposal, whether you are for it or against it.
(EACH STATEMENT IS READ IN A DIFFERENT ORDER FOR EACH INTERVIEW)

	FOR	AGAINST	DK
a) There should be a European Monetary Union with one single currency replacing by 1999 the (NATIONAL CURRENCY) and all other national currencies of the Member States of the European Community.	123 1	2	3
b) There should be a European Monetary Union with a European Central Bank pursuing a policy of monetary stability that is fighting inflation.	124 1	2	3
c) The Member States of the European Community should have one common foreign policy towards Countries outside the European Community.	125 1	2	3
d) The EC Member States should work towards a common defence policy.	126 1	2	3
e) The EC Member States should have some basic common principles on social policy, but details should be left to national governments.	127 1	2	3
f) The governments of EC Member States should work towards common rules in matters of political asylum, refugees and immigration.	128 1	2	3
g) The governments of EC Member States should work towards close cooperation in fighting drug traffic and organized crime.	129 1	2	3
h) The directly elected European Parliament should have a greater say in European Community legislation.	130 1	2	3
i) The President and the members of the European Commission should have the support of a majority in the European Parliament. Otherwise, they should resign.	131 1	2	3
j) In matters of EC legislation, taxation and expenditure, the European Parliament should have equal rights with the Council of Ministers, which represents the national governments.	132 1	2	3
k) Any citizen of another EC Country who resides in (OUR COUNTRY) should have the right to vote in local elections.	133 1	2	3
l) Any citizen of another EC Country who resides in (OUR COUNTRY) should have the right to be a candidate in local elections.	134 1	2	3
m) The European Community should have a European Government responsible to the European Parliament and to the European Council of Heads of National Government.	135 1	2	3
n) The European Community should be responsible only for matters that cannot be effectively handled by National Governments.	136 1	2	3

EB38.0 - NEW (EBFL14 - Q4 - TREND MODIFIED)

Q.53 At the moment, the debate on European Union continues.
 Could you please tell me whether you are in favour or not, of ... ?

READ OUT	IN FAVOUR	NOT IN FAVOUR	DK
As a Economic and Monetary Union, the European Community having a common European Central Bank, with the heads of national central banks on its board of Directors	137 1	2	3
Within this European Economic and Monetary Union, a single common currency replacing the different currencies of the Member States in five or six years time	138 1	2	3
As a Political Union, the European Community being responsible for foreign policy towards countries outside the EC	139 1	2	3
As a Political Union, the European Community being responsible for a common policy in matters of security and defence	140 1	2	3
The European Parliament having the right to decide together with the Council of Ministers representing the national governments, on the legislation of the European Community	141 1	2	3

EB37.0 - Q59 - TREND

Q.54. If all countries of the European Community come together in a European Union, do you think that the sense of national identity will end up disappearing and being replaced by a sense of European identity or can one have a national sense of identity and a European sense of identity at the same time ?

National identity replaced by European identity.....	142	1
National and European identity at the same time.....		2
DK.....		3

EB38.0 - NEW

ASK Q55 TO Q57 IN FRANCE/WEST GERMANY/UNITED KINGDOM/SPAIN AND ITALY ONLY

Q.55. The treaty of Maastricht foresees that in order to participate fully in the Economic and Monetary Union, a country must bring itself in line with the most efficient countries and meet strict conditions for exchange rates, debt or public deficit, inflation, interest rates. To what extent do you think these aims can be achieved ?

Completely.....	143	1
More or less.....		2
Not really.....		3
Not at all.....		4
DK.....		5

EB38.0 - NEW

- Q.56. a) Which member countries do you think will be able to achieve the aims foreseen by the Maastricht treaty for participating in Economic and Monetary Union ? (SHOW CARD **)
 b) And which countries will not be able to ? (SHOW CARD **)

	a) WILL BE ABLE	b) WILL NOT BE ABLE	DK
Belgium	144 1	2	3
Denmark	145 1	2	3
Germany	146 1	2	3
Greece	147 1	2	3
Spain	148 1	2	3
France	149 1	2	3
Ireland	150 1	2	3
Italy	151 1	2	3
Luxembourg	152 1	2	3
The Netherlands	153 1	2	3
Portugal	154 1	2	3
United Kingdom	155 1	2	3

EB38.0 - NEW

- Q.57. In your opinion, will the participation of (OUR COUNTRY) in the SINGLE MARKET and in the ECONOMIC AND MONETARY UNION bring about ... ? (READ OUT)
- | | | |
|---|-----|---|
| Only advantages..... | 156 | 1 |
| More advantages than disadvantages..... | | 2 |
| More disadvantages than advantages..... | | 3 |
| Only disadvantages..... | | 4 |
| DK..... | | 5 |

EB38.0 - NEW

QUESTIONS 58 TO 64 IN ITALY ONLY

- Q.58. Selon vous, les (NATIONALITE) qui désirent une intégration européenne, le veulent-ils parce qu'ils ... ?

LIRE	OUI	NON	NSP
Pensent à leurs propres intérêts et bénéfices ou avantages matériels	157 1	2	3
Croient en l'idéal de la Communauté Européenne	158 1	2	3
La considèrent comme le seul avenir possible pour un redressement de notre économie	159 1	2	3
Ne croient pas en la capacité du gouvernement et des partis politiques pour résoudre les problèmes de notre pays	160 1	2	3
Croient en un rôle autonome pour l'Europe	161 1	2	3
Croient qu'il sera possible briser l'immobilisme dans notre système politique	162 1	2	3
Pensent que notre pays peut apporter une réelle contribution au processus d'intégration européenne	163 1	2	3
Pensent protéger leur propre catégorie professionnelle	164 1	2	3

EB38.0 - NOUVEAU

Q.59. Concernant la participation de (NOTRE PAYS) à l'Union Européenne Economique et Monétaire, pensez-vous que (NOTRE PAYS) ... ? (LIRE - UNE SEULE REPONSE)

Pourra se satisfaire de jouer un rôle subalterne.....	165	1
Pourra remplir les conditions qu'implique la participation à l'Union Monétaire, fût-ce au prix de multiples sacrifices.....		2
Pourra participer à l'Union Monétaire depuis le début, sans problème particulier.....		3
NSP.....		4

EB38.0 - NOUVEAU

Q.60. Quels sont les éléments qui actuellement constituent des obstacles majeurs à la participation de (NOTRE PAYS) à l'Union Européenne en considérant que le traité de Maastricht n'implique pas uniquement une intégration économique et monétaire mais également l'intégration politique ? (MONTRER CARTE ** - 3 REPONSES MAXIMUM)

Une inflation forte.....	166	1,
Une dette publique excessive.....		2,
La coupure nord-sud.....		3,
L'immobilisme politique.....		4,
Une faible intégration avec la culture Européenne.....		5,
Une faible capacité des classes dirigeantes.....		6,
Clientélisme/corruption.....		7,
Délinquance/crime organisé.....		8,
L'inefficacité des entreprises.....		9,
La désuétude de l'Administration publique.....		10
L'inefficacité du système fiscal.....		11
L'information limitée des citoyens.....		12
Les garanties sociales excessives des travailleurs.....		13
NSP.....		14

EB38.0 - NOUVEAU

Q.61. Pensez-vous que les (NATIONALITE) accepteraient certains sacrifices au plan économique et social, pour permettre à (NOTRE PAYS) de participer entièrement à une Union Européenne Economique et Monétaire ? Diriez-vous ... ? (LIRE)

Oui, certainement.....	167	1	PASSER EN Q.62
Oui, probablement.....		2	PASSER EN Q.62
Non, probablement pas.....		3	PASSER EN Q.64
Non, certainement pas.....		4	PASSER EN Q.64
NSP.....		5	PASSER EN Q.64

EB38.0 - NOUVEAU

Q.62. Selon vous, quelles sont parmi les mesures ECONOMIQUES suivantes, celles que les (NATIONALITE) seraient disposées à supporter afin de garantir la participation de (NOTRE PAYS) à l'Union Européenne Economique et Monétaire ?

LIRE	OUI	NON	NSP
Encadrement des salaires	168 1	2	3
Réforme du système de retraite	169 1	2	3
Augmentation de la pression fiscale sur les travailleurs salariés	170 1	2	3
Augmentation de la pression fiscale sur les consommateurs	171 1	2	3
Augmentation de la pression fiscale sur les profits et revenus du capital	172 1	2	3
Augmentation de la pression fiscale sur les travailleurs indépendants et les professions libérales	173 1	2	3
Augmentation des impôts sur les entreprises	174 1	2	3
Augmentation des tarifs des services publics	175 1	2	3
Augmentation des contributions aux soins de santé et des cotisations sociales	176 1	2	3

EB38.0 - NOUVEAU

Q.63. Et quels sont les coûts SOCIAUX que les (NATIONALITE) seraient disposés à supporter ?

LIRE	OUI	NON	NSP
Plus de chômage	177 1	2	3
Réduction des soins de santé	178 1	2	3
Plus d'heures de travail	179 1	2	3
Réduction des garanties légales pour les travailleurs	180 1	2	3
Limitations législatives aux conflits syndicaux	181 1	2	3

EB38.0 - NOUVEAU

Q.64. (A TOUS EN ITALIE) Seriez-vous prêt à renoncer, exceptionnellement, une partie de vos revenus pour contribuer à une pleine insertion de (NOTRE PAYS) à l'Europe ou non ?

Oui.....	182	1
Non.....	2	
NSP.....	3	

EB38.0 - NOUVEAU

ASK Q65 TO Q68 IN DENMARK ONLY

Q.65. Have you ever heard or not of the monthly newsletter "EF-AVISSEN", which has been published by the EC Commission's Office in Denmark since 1981? (SHOW CARD **)

Yes.....	183	1	GO TO Q66
No.....	2		GO TO Q68
DK.....	3		GO TO Q68

EB38.0 - NEW

(IF YES : CODE 1 IN Q66, ASK QUESTIONS 67 AND 68)

Q.66. Have you ever read it or glanced through it or not ? (IF YES) How did you get it ? (SEVERAL ANSWERS POSSIBLE)

Yes, as a subscriber.....	184	1,	GO TO Q.67
Yes, via Jyllands-Posten.....	2,		GO TO Q.67
Yes, in a library.....	3,		GO TO Q.67
Yes, elsewhere.....	4,		GO TO Q.68
No, I have never read it or glanced through it.....	5,		GO TO Q.68
DK.....	6,		GO TO Q.68

EB38.0 - NEW

Q.67. I am going to read out a few topics.

For each of them, could you please tell me whether, on balance, you are satisfied or dissatisfied with the information you can read about it in EF-AVISSEN ?

	SATISFIED	DISSATISFIED	DK
The European Community as a whole	185 1	2	3
The European Parliament	186 1	2	3
The European Community Commission	187 1	2	3
The Council of Ministers	188 1	2	3
Denmark's relationship with the European Community	189 1	2	3
Denmark's relationship with the European Community-countries	190 1	2	3
Other EC-Countries' relationships with the European Community	191 1	2	3

EB38.0 - NEW

Q.68. (ASK ALL IN DENMARK) Do you think that EF-AVISSEN, now published monthly, should be published more often, as often, less often than it is now ?

More often.....	192	1
As often.....		2
Less often.....		3
DK.....		4

EB38.0 - NEW

ASK ALL

Q.69. Please indicate whether you agree strongly, agree somewhat, disagree somewhat, or disagree strongly with the following statement. If you are undecided, please tell me (READ OUT AND SHOW CARD **)

When the laws of the European Community are in conflict with (NATIONALITY) laws, (NATIONALITY) laws ought to be the ones that apply.

Agree strongly.....	193	1
Agree somewhat.....		2
Undecided.....		3
Disagree somewhat.....		4
Disagree strongly.....		5
DK.....		6

EB38.0 - NEW

Q.70. Now I would like to ask you a few questions about the law. For each of the following statements, could you please indicate whether you agree strongly, agree somewhat, disagree somewhat, or disagree strongly. If you are undecided, please tell me. (SHOW CARD**)

READ OUT	AGREE STRONGLY	AGREE SOMEWHAT	UNDECIDED	DISAGREE SOMEWHAT	DISAGREE STRONGLY	DK	
a. Society shouldn't have to put up with those who have political ideas that are extremely different from the majority.	194	1	2	3	4	5	6
b. It is not necessary to obey a law you consider unjust.	195	1	2	3	4	5	6
c. It is better to live in an orderly society than to allow people so much freedom that they can become disruptive.	196	1	2	3	4	5	6
d. Sometimes it might be better to ignore the law and solve problems immediately rather than wait for a legal solution.	197	1	2	3	4	5	6
e. It is rare that the law is on my side; usually, I find laws to be restrictive and against my interests.	198	1	2	3	4	5	6
f. My interests are rarely represented in the law; usually law reflects the views of those who want to control me.	199	1	2	3	4	5	6
g. (GERMANY EAST + WEST ONLY) The law ought to reflect the equality of all people rather than promoting the interests of those with political, economic, and social power.	200	1	2	3	4	5	6
h. (GERMANY EAST + WEST ONLY) The law ought to protect the ordinary people from exploitation by the powerful.	201	1	2	3	4	5	6
i. (GERMANY EAST + WEST ONLY) The law should advance the interests of the people as a whole rather than the interests of particular economic groups or sectors.	202	1	2	3	4	5	6
j. (GERMANY EAST + WEST ONLY) The ultimate basis of the law should be the values of the people, not the values of the dominant political, economic and social powers.	203	1	2	3	4	5	6

EB38.0 - NEW

Let us now turn to another institution of the European Community : The European Court of Justice. This court sits in Luxembourg and is the highest court of law for the European Community as a whole.

Q.71. Have you recently heard or read about the European Court of Justice ?
 Yes..... 204 1 GO TO Q.72
 No..... 2 GO TO Q.73
 DK..... 3 GO TO Q.73

EB38.0 - NEW

Q.72. (IF YES : CODE 1 IN Q.71) Has what you heard or read given you a generally favourable or unfavourable impression of the European Court of Justice ?
 Generally favourable..... 205 1
 Generally unfavourable..... 2
 Neither favourable nor unfavourable (SPONTANEOUS)..... 3
 DK..... 4

EB38.0 - NEW

Q.73. (IF NO OR DK : CODE 2 OR 3 IN Q.71) Generally, do you have a favourable or unfavourable impression of the European Court of Justice ?
 Generally favourable..... 206 1
 Generally unfavourable..... 2
 Neither favourable nor unfavourable (SPONTANEOUS)..... 3
 DK..... 4

EB38.0 - NEW

ASK ALL

Q.74. How important a part would you say the European Court of Justice plays in the life of the European Community nowadays ... (READ OUT) ?
 Very important..... 207 1
 Important..... 2
 Not very important..... 3
 Not at all important..... 4
 DK..... 5

EB38.0 - NEW

Q.75. And what about the (HIGHEST COURT OF YOUR COUNTRY), that is the highest court in (OUR COUNTRY) ? Have you recently heard or read anything about it ?
 Yes..... 208 1 GO TO Q.76
 No..... 2 GO TO Q.77
 DK..... 3 GO TO Q.77

EB38.0 - NEW

Q.76. (IF YES : CODE 1 IN Q.75) Has what you heard or read given you a favourable or unfavourable impression of the (HIGHEST COURT OF YOUR COUNTRY) ?
 Generally favourable..... 209 1
 Generally unfavourable..... 2
 Neither favourable nor unfavourable (SPONTANEOUS)..... 3
 DK..... 4

EB38.0 - NEW

Q.77. (IF NO OR DK : CODE 2 OR 3 IN Q.75) Generally, do you have a favourable or unfavourable impression of the (HIGHEST COURT OF YOUR COUNTRY) ?
 Generally favourable..... 210 1
 Generally unfavourable..... 2
 Neither favourable nor unfavourable (SPONTANEOUS)..... 3
 DK..... 4

EB38.0 - NEW

ASK ALL

Q.78. How important a part would you say the (HIGHEST COURT OF OUR COUNTRY) plays in (NATIONALITY) life nowadays ... (READ OUT) ?

Very important.....	211	1
Important.....		2
Not very important.....		3
Not at all important.....		4
DK.....		5

EB38.0 - NEW

Q.79. Now once again on the European Court of Justice, would you say you are very aware, somewhat aware, not very aware or have you never heard of the European Court of Justice before today ?

Very aware.....	212	1
Somewhat aware.....		2
Not very aware.....		3
Never heard of before today.....		4
DK.....		5

EB38.0 - NEW

Q.80. The European Court of Justice is in charge of hearing cases about the laws of the European Community. It decides on the proper interpretation of Community law and whether European Community law or national law prevails. For each of the following statements, could you please indicate whether you agree strongly, you agree somewhat you disagree somewhat or you disagree strongly with it ? If you are undecided, please tell me. (SHOW CARD **)

READ OUT	AGREE STRONGLY	AGREE SOMEWHAT	UNDECIDED	DISAGREE SOMEWHAT	DISAGREE STRONGLY	DK	
a. If the European Court of Justice started making a lot of decisions that most people disagree with, it might be better to do away with the Court altogether.	213	1	2	3	4	5	6
b. Whether we agree with the decisions of the European Court of Justice or not, everyone should obey them.	214	1	2	3	4	5	6
c. The right of the European Court of Justice to decide certain types of controversial issues should be reduced.	215	1	2	3	4	5	6
d. The political independence of the European Court of Justice is essential. Therefore, no other European Institution should be able to override court opinions even if it thinks they are harmful to the European Community.	216	1	2	3	4	5	6
e. The decisions of the European Court of Justice are made in a fair way.	217	1	2	3	4	5	6

EB38.0 - NEW

Q.81. Please indicate whether you agree strongly, agree somewhat, disagree somewhat, or disagree strongly with the following statement. If you are undecided, please tell me (READ OUT AND SHOW CARD**)
 It should be up to the individuals involved, not the law, to decide whether or not to have an abortion

Agree strongly.....	218	1
Agree somewhat.....		2
Undecided.....		3
Disagree somewhat.....		4
Disagree strongly.....		5
DK.....		6

EB38.0 - NEW

Q.82. Let's suppose that the Court of Justice of the European Community made a decision on abortion with which you strongly disagreed.
 How likely is it that you would ... ? (SHOW CARD **)

READ OUT	VERY LIKELY	SOMEWHAT LIKELY	UNDECIDED	SOMEWHAT UNLIKELY	VERY UNLIKELY	DK	
... Support to get the Court's decision reversed by appealing to some other institution	219	1	2	3	4	5	6
... Simply accept the Court's decision and do nothing	220	1	2	3	4	5	6
... Efforts to reduce or remove the Court's authority to make decisions on issues of this sort	221	1	2	3	4	5	6

EB38.0 - NEW

On another topic : smoking

Q.83. Which of the following things applies to yourself ? (MULTIPLE ANSWERS POSSIBLE FOR CODES 1, 2 AND 3)

You smoke manufactured cigarettes.....	222	1,	GO TO Q.84
You smoke roll-your-own cigarettes.....		2,	GO TO Q.84
You smoke cigars or a pipe.....		3,	GO TO Q.85
You used to smoke but you have stopped.....		4,	GO TO Q.88
You have never smoked.....		5,	GO TO Q.89
DK.....		6,	GO TO Q.84

EB36 - Q59 - TREND

Q.84. ASK CIGARETTE SMOKERS, INCLUDING ROLL-YOUR-OWN (CODES 1 OR 2 IN Q.83)
 Do you smoke every day ? If so, how many cigarettes a day do you smoke ?

Less than 5 cigarettes.....	223	1
5 to 9.....		2
10 to 14.....		3
15 to 19.....		4
20 to 24.....		5
25 to 29.....		6
30 to 34.....		7
35 to 39.....		8
40 or more.....		9
Do not smoke every day.....		10
DK.....		11

EB36 - Q60 - TREND

ASK Q85 TO Q87 TO CURRENT SMOKERS ONLY (CODES 1 OR 2 OR 3 IN Q.83) AND GO TO Q. 90

Q.85. a) SPLIT BALLOT A : At the present time do you wish to stop smoking, cut down your consumption of tobacco or not to change your smoking habit ?

Wish to stop smoking.....	224	1
Wish to cut down tobacco consumption.....		2
Do not wish to change.....		3
DK.....		4

EB36 - Q.61 - TREND (ES92 - Q170)

Q.85. b) SPLIT BALLOT B : At the present time do you intend to stop smoking, cut down your consumption of tobacco or not to change your smoking habits ?

Intention to stop smoking.....	225	1
Intention to cut down tobacco consumption.....		2
Do not intend to change.....		3
DK.....		4

EB38.0 - NEW (ES92 - Q171)

Q.86. Do you ever find yourself refraining from smoking in order not to annoy others ? Does it happen ... (READ OUT) ?

Often.....	226	1
Sometimes.....		2
Rarely.....		3
Never.....		4
DK.....		5

EB27 - Q220 - TREND MODIFIED

Q.87. When you take the train, do you find it inconvenient or not to travel in a "non-smokers" carriage ? Do you find it ... (READ OUT) ?

Very inconvenient.....	227	1
Somewhat inconvenient.....		2
Slightly inconvenient.....		3
Not at all inconvenient.....		4
Don't travel by train.....		5
DK.....		6

EB38.0 - NEW

Q.88. (ONLY TO THOSE WHO HAVE STOPPED SMOKING : CODE 4 IN Q.83). How long is it since you gave up smoking ?

Less than 5 years.....	228	1
5-9 years.....		2
10-14 years.....		3
15-19 years.....		4
20 years or more.....		5
DK.....		6

EB38.0 - NEW (ES90 - Q159)

Q.89. (FOR ALL CURRENT NON-SMOKERS : CODE 4 OR 5 IN Q.83). When you take the train do you find it inconvenient or not to travel in a "smokers" carriage ? Do you find it ... (READ OUT) ?

Very inconvenient.....	229	1
Somewhat inconvenient.....		2
Slightly inconvenient.....		3
Not at all inconvenient.....		4
Don't travel by train.....		5
DK.....		6

EB38.0 - NEW

ASK ALL

Q.90. Are there smokers or not (IF SMOKERS, ADD : "other than yourself") ... (READ OUT) ?

READ OUT	YES	NO	DK
At home	230 1	2	3
Among your friends	231 1	2	3
At your place of work (workshop, office, business, etc ...)	232 1	2	3
On journeys you make (car, bus, train, etc ..)	233 1	2	3
In places outside your home, where you go for a meal, a drink or a snack	234 1	2	3
In other public places to which you go regularly	235 1	2	3

EB38.0 - NEW

Q.91. Do you ever ask a smoker not to smoke near you because it bothers you ? Do you do this ... (READ OUT) ?

Often.....	236	1
From time to time.....		2
Rarely.....		3
Never.....		4
DK.....		5

EB38.0 - NEW

Q.92. Would you say that other people's smoke ... (READ OUT) ?

Is quite pleasant.....	237	1
Doesn't bother you.....		2
Bothers you slightly.....		3
Bothers you a lot.....		4
Really harms you.....		5
DK.....		6

EB38.0 - NEW

Q.93. We sometimes hear about "passive smoking" or "involuntary smoking". Have you personally heard or read anything about this subject ?

Yes.....	238	1
No.....		2
Hesitation or DK.....		3

EB38.0 - NEW

Q.94. What is referred to as "passive" or "involuntary" smoking, is being exposed to other people's smoke. Whether you are a smoker or not, does this happen to you, personally ... (READ OUT) ?

Often.....	239	1
From time to time.....		2
Rarely.....		3
Never.....		4
DK.....		5

EB38.0 - NEW

Q.95. Do you think that, for the non-smoker, other people's smoke is harmless, can cause discomfort, or can even in the long term cause serious illnesses such as cancer ? (SHOW CARD**. ONE ANSWER ONLY)

Is harmless.....	240	1
Can cause discomfort.....		2
Can even cause, in the long term, serious illnesses such as cancer.....		3
It depends (SPONTANEOUS).....		4
DK.....		5

EB38.0 - NEW

Q.96. Are you in favour of or opposed to regulations prohibiting smoking in public places such as public transport, post offices, shops, schools, restaurants, etc. Are you ... (READ OUT) ?

Strongly in favour.....	241	1
Somewhat in favour.....		2
Somewhat opposed.....		3
Strongly opposed.....		4
DK.....		5

EB38.0 - NEW (ES92 - Q177)

Q.97. As far as you know, do such regulations already exist in public places in which you regularly find yourself (such as public transport, post offices, schools, restaurants, etc.) ? (IF YES) Would you say almost everywhere, in many public places, in a few places ?

Yes, almost everywhere.....	242	1	GO TO Q.98
Yes, in many public places.....		2	GO TO Q.98
Yes, in a few public places.....		3	GO TO Q.98
No, do not exist.....		4	GO TO Q.99
DK.....		5	GO TO Q99

EB38.0 - NEW (ES92 -Q178)

Q.98. (IF YES : CODES 1,2 OR 3 IN Q.97)
Do you think these regulations are generally respected by smokers or not ?

Yes.....	243	1
No.....		2
It depends (SPONTANEOUS).....		3
DK.....		4

EB38.0 - NEW (ES92 - Q179)

ASK ALL

Q.99. In cases where smokers and non-smokers work in the same workshop or office, are you in favour of or opposed to steps being taken to clearly define those areas where people are allowed to smoke and those areas where smoking is not permitted ? Would you say you are ... (READ OUT) ?

Strongly in favour.....	244	1
Somewhat in favour.....		2
Somewhat opposed.....		3
Strongly opposed.....		4
DK.....		5

EB38.0 - NEW (ES92 - Q180)

Q.100. In your opinion, should such a problem preferably be settled by a direct agreement between work colleagues or be subject to a management decision ?

Direct agreement between work colleagues.....	245	1
Management decision.....		2
One or the other, it doesn't matter which (SPONTANEOUS).....		3
Neither one or the other, it is not a problem (SPONTANEOUS).....		4
DK.....		5

EB38.0 - NEW

Q.101. If you currently work, are there in your place of work rules which define areas where smoking is not allowed ?

Yes.....	246	1	GO TO Q.102
No.....		2	GO TO Q.103
Not currently working.....		3	GO TO Q.103
DK.....		4	GO TO Q.103

EB38.0 - NEW

Q.102. (IF YES : CODE 1 IN Q.101)
Are these rules generally respected or not by smokers ?

Yes.....	247	1
No.....		2
It depends (SPONTANEOUS).....		3
DK.....		4

EB38.0 - NEW

ASK ALL

Q.103. Several countries have adopted or are about to adopt a law which bans all forms of direct or indirect advertising of tobacco products. Are you, personally, for or against such a ban ? Are you ... (READ OUT) ?

For - very much.....	248	1
For - to some extent.....		2
Against - to some extent.....		3
Against - very much.....		4
DK.....		5

EB36 - Q62 - TREND

Q.104. To your knowledge, is there in (OUR COUNTRY) a law prohibiting all advertising for tobacco products ? (IF YES) Is this law effectively applied or not ?

Yes, there is a law prohibiting all advertising for tobacco products and it is effectively applied.....	249	1
Yes, there is such a law but it is not effectively applied.....		2
It depends (SPONTANEOUS).....		3
No, there is no law prohibiting all advertising for tobacco products.....		4
DK.....		5

EB38.0 - NEW

Q.105. Have you heard anything about a "European Code Against Cancer" ?

Yes.....	250	1
No.....		2
DK.....		3

EB36 - Q57 - TREND

Q.106. Here is the "European Code Against Cancer" (SHOW CARD **) consisting of ten elementary rules for the possible prevention of cancer, which have been developed by a European Committee of cancer experts. This expert committee includes cancer specialists from all member countries of the Community, including (OUR COUNTRY). Now, do you remember having read or heard anything about this European Code Against Cancer ?

Yes.....	251	1
No.....		2
Hesitates in reply.....		3
DK.....		4

EB36 - Q58 - TREND

On another topic : the safety of products and services for consumers

Q.107. (ONE ANSWER ONLY - SHOW CARD **)

- a) Among the following criteria, which one is the most important to you when buying or using products ?
 b) And the next most important ?

	a) MOST IMPORTANT	b) NEXT MOST IMPORTANT
It is of good quality	252 1	253 1
It is safe, involves no risk	2	2
It doesn't deteriorate too quickly	3	3
It is a well known brand	4	4
It looks good	5	5
It doesn't pollute the environment	6	6
DK	7	7

EB38.0 - NEW

Q.108. In general, do you feel very concerned, somewhat concerned, not very concerned, or not at all concerned about the safety of products and services of consumers ?

Very concerned.....	254	1
Somewhat concerned.....		2
Not very concerned.....		3
Not at all concerned.....		4
DK.....		5

EB38.0 - NEW

Q.109. Do you think enough attention is paid or not, to the safety of product and services of consumers ... ? (READ OUT)

READ OUT	ENOUGH	NOT ENOUGH	DK
In papers and magazines	255 1	2	3
In radio, television	256 1	2	3
In places where people spend their leisure time or holidays	257 1	2	3
In schools	258 1	2	3

EB38.0 - NEW

Q.110. Do you agree completely, agree somewhat, disagree somewhat or disagree completely that the safety of products and services for consumers ... (READ OUT)

READ OUT	COMPLETELY AGREE	AGREE SOMEWHAT	DISAGREE SOMEWHAT	COMPLETELY DISAGREE	DK
Is above all a matter of money	259 1	2	3	4	5
Is above all a matter for the individual	260 1	2	3	4	5
Is above all the authorities' problem.	261 1	2	3	4	5
Requires effective information	262 1	2	3	4	5
Requires simple and universal codes/signs	263 1	2	3	4	5
Is a problem which is too often neglected	264 1	2	3	4	5
Too often talked about and not acted upon	265 1	2	3	4	5
Too often left to people without adequate training	266 1	2	3	4	5

EB38.0 - NEW

Q.111. Generally, which of the following do you feel particularly concerned about, as regards the safety of products and services for consumers ? (SHOW CARD ** - SEVERAL ANSWERS POSSIBLE)

Medicines.....	267	1,
Cosmetic products.....		2,
Public places (shops, theatres, cinema,...).....		3,
Hotels.....		4,
Sports events.....		5,
Cleaning products.....		6,
Public transports in cities.....		7,
Planes.....		8,
Ferries.....		9,
Restaurants.....		10
Other.....		11
None.....		12
DK.....		13

EB38.0 - NEW

Q.112. Which of the following do you consider to be the most dangerous ? (MAXIMUM 3 ANSWERS - SHOW CARD **)

Attending a cultural or sportive event for the general public.....	268	1,
Spending a holiday at the beach.....		2,
Playing sport.....		3,
Travelling by air.....		4,
Travelling by ferry.....		5,
Using products and tools for do-it-yourself and gardening.....		6,
Using domestic appliances.....		7,
Using cleaning products.....		8,
Using cosmetic products.....		9,
Stocking products such as gas, heating oil,.....		10
Keeping medicines at home.....		11
Handling products such as gas, heating oil.....		12
Going to hotels.....		13
Going to restaurants.....		14
None of these.....		15
DK.....		16

EB38.0 - NEW

Q.113. In the following areas, who do you think is mainly responsible for the safety of products and services for consumers ?
a) Cosmetic products,
b) Medicines,
c) Public events,
d) Planes/ferries ?
(SHOW CARD **)

	a) COSMETIC PRODUCTS	b) MEDICINES	c) PUBLIC EVENTS	d) PLANES/FERRIES
Companies who are suppliers, organisers or sellers	269 1	270 1	271 1	272 1
Employees of these companies as individuals	2	2	2	2
Local authorities.	3	3	3	3
National authorities.	4	4	4	4
European authorities.	5	5	5	5
Committees of experts.	6	6	6	6
The user.	7	7	7	7
Parents, family, friends	8	8	8	8
Others.	9	9	9	9
DK	10	10	10	10

EB38.0 - NEW

Q.114. When travelling in Europe, do you expect or not to ... ?

READ OUT	YES	NO	DK
Be properly informed by the country you are visiting about the main measures of safety of products and services for consumers	273 1	2	3
Find again the same codes/signs of safety as in your own country.	274 1	2	3
Be informed by your own country about the measures of safety in use in the country you are visiting	275 1	2	3
Have the same level of safety in all countries.	276 1	2	3
Have totally understandable safety codes/signs	277 1	2	3
Not concerned about all these matters(SPONTANEOUS)	278 1,	-----	-----

EB38.0 - NEW

Q.115. For each of the following topics, which 2 statements come closest to your own point of view, as regards ...
 a) spending time at the beach,
 b) spending time in the mountains,
 c) fire precautions ?
 (SHOW CARD ** - TWO ANSWERS MAXIMUM)

	a) TIME AT THE BEACH	b) TIME IN THE MOUNTAINS	c) FIRE PRECAUTIONS
Sufficiently clear signs about people's safety	279 1,	280 1,	281 1,
We should always use the same codes of safety	2,	2,	2,
Informed or not, we are never cautious enough	3,	3,	3,
We should be better informed about what to do in an emergency	4,	4,	4,
The authorities have certainly thought of everything as regards safety	5,	5,	5,
DK	6,	6,	6,

EB38.0 - NEW

Q.116. Do you feel that people are sufficiently informed or not about each of the following situations ? (READ OUT)

READ OUT	YES	NO	DK
Nuclear accidents like Chernobyl.	282 1	2	3
Oil spills	283 1	2	3
Pollution in food	284 1	2	3
Diseases in animals bred for human consumption (e.g. mad cow disease)	285 1	2	3
Tragedies at public events (Heysel, Liverpool, Bastia ...).	286 1	2	3
Contaminated water	287 1	2	3
Public transport accidents (planes, ferries,...).	288 1	2	3

EB38.0 - NEW

Q.117. Do you consider individual insurance aimed at covering risks in the following situations, as fairly useful or not very useful ? (READ OUT)

READ OUT	FAIRLY USEFUL	NOT VERY USEFUL	DK
For domestic accidents.	289 1	2	3
For accidents in leisure activities	290 1	2	3
For holidays abroad.	291 1	2	3
For holidays in (OUR COUNTRY).	292 1	2	3
For natural disasters	293 1	2	3
For accidents due to terrorism.	294 1	2	3

EB38.0 - NEW

- Q.118. Which of the following do you find most worrying with regard to the safety of elderly people ? (SHOW CARD **)
- Walking..... 295 1,
 - Using public transport..... 2,
 - Using the stairs..... 3,
 - Using cleaning products..... 4,
 - Keeping medicines at home..... 5,
 - Travelling alone..... 6,
 - Travelling in group..... 7,
 - Playing sport..... 8,
 - DIY or gardening..... 9,
 - None of these (SPONTANEOUS)..... 10
 - Other (SPONTANEOUS)..... 11
 - DK..... 12

EB38.0 - NEW

- Q.119. Which of the following do you find the most worrying with regard to safety of children aged ...
- a) under 3 years, (SHOW CARD ** - 3 ANSWERS MAXIMUM)
 - b) between 4-6 years, (SHOW CARD ** - 3 ANSWERS MAXIMUM)
 - c) between 7-14 years ? (SHOW CARD ** - 3 ANSWERS MAXIMUM)

	a) UNDER 3 YEARS	b) BETWEEN 4-6 YEARS	c) BETWEEN 7-14 YEARS
Public play-grounds	296 1,	297 1,	298 1,
The roads	2,	2,	2,
Leaving a child alone, without supervision (even for a few moments).	3,	3,	3,
Riding bicycles	4,	4,	4,
Travelling alone by public transport.	5,	5,	5,
Playing with other children	6,	6,	6,
Team sports.	7,	7,	7,
Individual sports.	8,	8,	8,
To leave potentially dangerous products/objects within reach.	9,	9,	9,
DK	10,	10,	10,

EB38.0 - NEW

- Q.120. Have you or someone in your family had a major domestic accident in the past, that is one which involved medical care ? (IF YES) When was that ? (INT.: TAKE LATEST)
- Last week..... 299 1 GO TO Q121
 - Last month..... 2 GO TO Q121
 - Within the last 3 months..... 3 GO TO Q121
 - Last year..... 4 GO TO Q121
 - Longer ago..... 5 GO TO Q121
 - No domestic accident..... 6 GO TO DEMOGRAPHICS
 - DK..... 7 GO TO DEMOGRAPHICS

EB38.0 - NEW

- Q.121. Who had this accident ? (SHOW CARD ** - MULTIPLE ANSWERS POSSIBLE)
- Yourself..... 300 1,
 - A child aged 3 years or less..... 2,
 - A child aged 4 to 6 years..... 3,
 - A child aged 7 to 14 years..... 4,
 - Someone (else) aged 15 to 18 years..... 5,
 - Someone (else) aged 19 to 64 years..... 6,
 - Someone (else) aged 65 years or more..... 7,
 - DK..... 8,

EB38.0 - NEW

Q.122. What kind of product(s) was it ? (SHOW CARD ** - MULTIPLE ANSWERS POSSIBLE)

Equipment for children or babies.....	301	1,
Medicines.....		2,
Toys, gadgets, small declaration items.....		3,
Heating appliances.....		4,
Cosmetic products, personal care products.....		5,
Electrical appliances, lamps.....		6,
Furniture.....		7,
Tools or accesories for DIY.....		8,
Kitchen accessories, cleaning products.....		9,
Sports articles.....		10
Leisure products (gardening included).....		11
Aerosols, products such as gas cilinders.....		12
Other products.....		13
DK.....		14

EB38.0 - NEW

Q.123. And who do you think was mainly responsible for the accident ? (ONE ANSWER ONLY - SHOW CARD **)

Companies who are suppliers, organisers or sellers.....	302	1
Employees of these companies as individuals.....		2
Local authorities.....		3
National authorities.....		4
European authorities.....		5
Committees of experts.....		6
The user.....		7
Parents family and friends.....		8
Others.....		9
DK.....		10

EB38.0 - NEW

DEMOGRAPHICS

D.1. (ASK ALL)

In political matters people talk of "the left" and "the right".

How would you place your views on this scale ?

(SHOW CARD ** - DO NOT PROMPT. IF CONTACT HESITATES, ASK TO TRY AGAIN)

	left										right
	303	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10

Refusal.....	304	1
DK.....		2

EB37.0 - D1 -DEMO

D.2. Do you consider yourself to be close to any particular party ? (IF YES) Do you feel yourself to be very close to this party, fairly close or merely a sympathiser ?

Very close.....	305	1
Fairly close.....		2
Merely a sympathiser.....		3
Close to no particular party.....		4
DK.....		5

EB37.0 - D2 -DEMO

NO QUESTION D3

D.4. If there were a "General Election" tomorrow (SAY IF CONTACT UNDER 18 YEARS : and you had a vote), which party WOULD YOU VOTE for ?

Party A.....	306	1
Party B.....		2
Party C.....		3
Party D.....		4
Party E.....		5
Party F.....		6
Party G.....		7
Party H.....		8
Party I.....		9
Party J.....		10
Party K.....		11
Party L.....		12
Party M.....		13
Party N.....		14
Party O.....		15
Party P.....		16
Party Q.....		17
Party R.....		18
Party S.....		19
Other Party.....		20
Would vote blank/would spoil your vote.....		21
Would not vote.....		22
DK.....		23
No answer.....		24

EB37.0 - D4 - DEMO

D.5. Which party DID YOU VOTE for at the last "General Election" of (YEAR OF LAST GENERAL ELECTION) ?

Party A.....	307	1
Party B.....		2
Party C.....		3
Party D.....		4
Party E.....		5
Party F.....		6
Party G.....		7
Party H.....		8
Party I.....		9
Party J.....		10
Party K.....		11
Party L.....		12
Party M.....		13
Party N.....		14
Party O.....		15
Party P.....		16
Party Q.....		17
Party R.....		18
Party S.....		19
Other Party.....		20
Did vote blank/spoiled your vote.....		21
Did not vote.....		22
Don't remember.....		23
No answer.....		24

EB37.0 - D5 - DEMO

D.6. a) Are you yourself a member of a trade union ?
 b) And is anyone else in your household a member of a trade union ?

	Yes	No	DK
Respondent	308 1	2	3
Anyone else in household	309 1	2	3

EB37.0 - D6 - DEMO

D.7. Are you ... ?

Single.....	310	1
Married.....		2
Living as married.....		3
Divorced.....		4
Separated.....		5
Widowed.....		6

EB37.0 - D7 - DEMO

D.8. How old were you when you stopped full-time education ? (IF STILL STUDYING : CODE 00 - GO TO D10)

+++ 311
 | | |
 +++

EB37.0 - D8 - DEMO

D.9. Since stopping full-time education, have you ... (READ OUT) ?
 (IF NO : CODE 00)

READ OUT	MONTHS
a) ... resumed general education at all ? (IF YES) For how many months ?	312 _ _
b) ... taken apprenticeship or professional training for your job ? (IF YES) For how many months ?	313 _ _

EB37.0 - D9 - DEMO

D.10. SEX

Male.....	314	1
Female.....		2

EB37.0 - D10 - DEMO

D.11. How old are you ?
YEARS OF AGE

+---+---+ 315
| | |
+---+---+

EB37.0 - D11 - DEMO

D.12. How many people live in your household, including yourself, all adults and children ?

one.....	316	1
2.....		2
3.....		3
4.....		4
5.....		5
6.....		6
7.....		7
8.....		8
9 and more.....		9

EB37.0 - D12 - DEMO

D.13. How many children under 15 living at home ?

one.....	317	1
2.....		2
3.....		3
4.....		4
5.....		5
6.....		6
7.....		7
8.....		8
9 and more.....		9
none.....		10

EB37.0 - D13 - DEMO

D.14. Do you or anyone else in your household own .. ? (READ OUT)

a colour TV set.....	318	1,
a video recorder.....		2,
a video camera.....		3,
a radio-clock.....		4,
a PC/home computer.....		5,
a still camera.....		6,
an electric drill.....		7,
an electric deep fat fryer.....		8,
2 or more cars.....		9,
a second home or a holiday home/flat.....		10

EB37.0 - D14 - TREND

- D.15. a) What is your current occupation ?
 b) (IF NOT DOING ANY PAID WORK CURRENTLY - CODES 1 TO 4 IN D15A) Did you do any paid work in the past ?
 What was your last occupation ?

	CURRENT OCCUPATION	LAST OCCUPATION
NON-ACTIVE		
Responsible for ordinary shopping and looking after the home, or without any current occupation, not working	319 1	
Student	2	
Unemployed or temporarily not working	3	
Retired or unable to work through illness	4	
SELF EMPLOYED		
Farmer	5	320 1
Fisherman	6	2
Professional (lawyer, medical practitioner, accountant, architect, ...)	7	3
Owner of a shop, craftsmen, other self employed person	8	4
Business proprietors, owner (full or partner) of a company	9	5
EMPLOYED		
Employed professional (employed doctor, lawyer, accountant, architect)	10	6
General management, director or top management (managing directors, director general, other director)	11	7
Middle management, other management (department head, junior manager, teacher, technician)	12	8
Employed position, working mainly at a desk	13	9
Employed position, not at a desk but travelling (salesmen, driver, ...)	14	10
Employed position, not at a desk, but in a service job (hospital, restaurant, police, fireman, ...)	15	11
Supervisor	16	12
Skilled manual worker	17	13
Other (unskilled) manual worker, servant	18	14
NEVER DID ANY PAID WORK		15

EB37.0 - D15 - DEMO

D.16. (TO THOSE WHO DO PAID WORK OR SELF-EMPLOYED : CODES 5 TO 18 AT D15A) How many hours do you work normally per week

	321
--	-----

EB37.0 - D16 - DEMO

D.17. (TO THOSE WHO DO OR DID PAID WORK OR WERE SELF-EMPLOYED : CODES 5 TO 18 IN D15A, OR CODES 1 TO 14 IN D15B) How many people are working/were working under your supervision ?

none.....	322	1
1 to 4.....		2
5 to 9.....		3
10 and over.....		4
DK.....		5

EB37.0 - D17 - DEMO

D.18. (TO THOSE WHO DO OR DID PAID WORK : CODES 10 TO 18 IN D15A, OR CODES 6 TO 14 IN D15B) Are you/were you in ...?

public employment.....	323	1
nationalised industry.....		2
private industry.....		3
private services.....		4
RESPONDENT DOES NOT KNOW AND INTERVIEWER CANNOT CODE.....		5

EB37.0 - D18 - DEMO

D.19. Are you ... ?

READ OUT	Yes	No
a) In your household the person mainly responsible for ordinary shopping and looking after the home	324 1	2
b) In your household the person who contributes most to the household income	325 1	2

EB37.0 - D19 - DEMO

ASK D.20 TO D.22 IF RESPONDENT IS NOT CONTRIBUTING MOST TO THE HOUSEHOLD INCOME : CODE 2 IN D19b, OTHERS GO TO D.23)

D.20. How old was the person who contributes most to the household income when he/she stopped full-time education ? (IF STILL STUDYING - CODE 00)

+-----+ 326
 | | |
 +-----+

EB37.0 - D20 - DEMO

D.21. a) What is the current occupation of the person who contributes most to the household income ?
 b) (IF NOT DOING ANY PAID WORK CURRENTLY - CODE 1 TO 4 IN D.21A) Did he/she do any paid work in the past ?
 What was his/her last occupation ?

	CURRENT OCCUPATION	LAST OCCUPATION
NON-ACTIVE		
Responsible for ordinary shopping and looking after the home, or without any current occupation, not working	327 1	
Student	2	
Unemployed or temporarily not working	3	
Retired or unable to work through illness	4	
SELF EMPLOYED		
Farmer	5	328 1
Fisherman	6	2
Professional (lawyer, medical practitioner, accountant, architect, ...)	7	3
Owner of a shop, craftsmen, other self employed person	8	4
Business proprietors, owner (full or partner) of a company	9	5
EMPLOYED		
Employed professional (employed doctor, lawyer, accountant, architect)	10	6
General management, director or top management (managing directors, director general, other director)	11	7
Middle management, other management (department head, junior manager, teacher, technician)	12	8
Employed position, working mainly at a desk	13	9
Employed position, not at a desk but travelling (salesmen, driver, ...)	14	10
Employed position, not at a desk, but in a service job (hospital, restaurant, police, fireman, ...)	15	11
Supervisor	16	12
Skilled manual worker	17	13
Other unskilled manual worker, servant	18	14
NEVER DID ANY PAID WORK		15

EB37.0 - D21 - DEMO

D.22. (TO THOSE WHO DO OR DID PAID WORK OR WERE SELF-EMPLOYED : CODES 5 TO 18 IN D21A, OR CODES 1 TO 14 IN D21B) How many people are working/were working under his/her supervision ?

none.....	329	1
1 to 4.....		2
5 to 9.....		3
10 and over.....		4
DK.....		5

EB37.0 - D22 - DEMO

ASK ALL

D.23. If you were asked to choose one of these five names for your social class, which would you say you belong to ? (SHOW CARD ** - ONE ANSWER ONLY)

Middle class.....	330	1
Lower middle class.....		2
Working class.....		3
Upper class.....		4
Upper middle class.....		5
Refuses to be classified.....		6
Other.....		7
DK.....		8

EB37.0 - D23 - DEMO

D.24. Do you live in a house or an apartment ? And do you or your family own or rent your home ? (SHOW CARD **)

Own outright or have mortgage on a house.....	331	1
Own outright or have mortgage on an apartment.....		2
Rent a privately owned house.....		3
Rent a privately owned apartment.....		4
Rent a Council, Municipal or Corporation house.....		5
Rent a Council, Municipal or Corporation apartment.....		6
Other (rent a room, live as a lodger, squatter, etc ...).....		7
DK.....		8

EB37.0 - D24 - DEMO

D.25. Would you say you live in a ... ? (READ OUT)

Rural area or village.....	332	1
Small or middle size town.....		2
Large town.....		3
DK.....		4

EB37.0 - D25 - DEMO

D.26. Do you consider yourself as belonging to a particular religion ? (IF YES) Which one ?

Roman catholic.....	333	1	GO TO D27
Protestant.....		2	GO TO D27
Orthodox.....		3	GO TO D27
Jewish.....		4	GO TO D27
Muslim.....		5	GO TO D28
Buddhist.....		6	GO TO D28
Hindu.....		7	GO TO D28
Other.....		8	GO TO D28
None.....		9	GO TO D28
DK.....		10	GO TO D28

EB37.0 - D26 - DEMO

D.27. (TO THOSE WITH CODE 1 TO 4 ON D26)

Do you attend religious services several times a week, once a week, a few times a year, once a year or less or never ? (ONE ANSWER ONLY)

Several times a week.....	334	1
Once a week.....		2
A few times a year.....		3
Once a year or less.....		4
Never.....		5
DK.....		6

EB37.0 - D27 - DEMO

ASK ALL

D.28. Whether you do or you don't follow religious practices, would you say that you are ... ?

Religious.....	335	1
Not religious.....		2
An agnostic.....		3
An atheist.....		4
DK.....		5

EB37.0 - D28 - DEMO

D.29. We also need some information about the income of this household to be able to analyse the survey results for different types of households. Here is a list of income groups. (SHOW INCOME CARD **)
 Please count the total wages and salaries PER MONTH of all members of this household; all pensions and social insurance benefits; child allowances and any other income like rents, etc ... Of course, your answer as all other replies in this interview will be treated confidentially and referring back to you or your household will be impossible. Please give me the letter of the income group your household falls into before tax and other deductions

B.....	336	1
T.....		2
P.....		3
F.....		4
E.....		5
H.....		6
L.....		7
N.....		8
R.....		9
M.....		10
S.....		11
K.....		12
Refusal.....		13
DK.....		14

EB37.0 - D29 - DEMO

INTERVIEW PROTOCOLE

P.1 - Date of interview	Day	Month
	337	338
	_	_

EB37.0 - P.1 - PROTO.

P.2 - Time of the beginning of the interview	HOUR	MINUTES
USE 24 HOUR CLOCK	339	340
	_	_

EB37.0 - P.2 - PROTO.

P.3 - NUMBER OF MINUTES THE INTERVIEW LASTED	Average
	341
	_ _

EB37.0 - P.3 - PROTO

P.4 - Number of persons present during the interview

Two (interviewer and respondent).....	342	1
Three.....		2
Four.....		3
Five or more.....		4

EB37.0 - P.4 - PROTO.

P.5 - Respondent cooperation

Excellent.....	343	1
Fair.....		2
Average.....		3
Bad.....		4

EB37.0 - P.5 - PROTO.

P.6 - Size of locality

LOCAL CODES

344 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12

EB37.0 - P.6 - PROTO.

P.7 - Region

LOCAL CODES

345

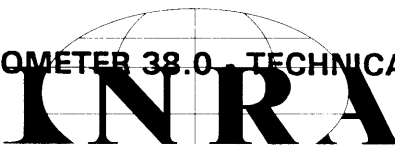
EB37.0 - P.7 - PROTO.

P.8 - POSTAL CODE

346

EB37.0 - P.8 - PROTO.

STANDARD EUROBAROMETER 38.0 - TECHNICAL SPECIFICATIONS



Between September 21 and October 15 1992, INRA (EUROPE), a European Network of Market- and Public Opinion Research agencies, carried out wave 38.0 of the STANDARD EUROBAROMETER, on request of the COMMISSION OF THE EUROPEAN COMMUNITIES.

The EUROBAROMETER 38.0 covers the population of the respective nationalities, aged 15 years and over, in each of the Member States of the European Community. The basic sample design applied in all Member States is a multi-stage, random (probability) one. In each EC country, a number of sampling points was drawn with probability proportional to population size (for a total coverage of the country) and to population density.

For doing so, the points were drawn systematically from all "administrative regional units", after stratification by individual unit and type of area. They thus represent the whole territory of the Member States according to the EUROSTAT-NUTS II and according to the distribution of the national, resident population in terms of metropolitan, urban and rural areas. In each of the selected sampling points, a starting address was drawn, at random. Further addresses were selected as every Nth address by standard random route procedures, from the initial address. In each household, the respondent was drawn, at random. All interviews were face-to-face in people's home and in the appropriate national language.

<u>COUNTRIES</u>	<u>INSTITUTES</u>	<u>N° INTERVIEWS</u>	<u>FIELDWORK DATES</u>	<u>POPULATION 15+ (x 000)</u>
Belgium	MARKETING UNIT	1040	23/09 - 09/10	7 994.4
Denmark	GFK DANMARK	1000	23/09 - 09/10	4 160.4
Germany(East)	SAMPLE INSTITUT	1015	23/09 - 02/10	13 607.0
Germany(West)	SAMPLE INSTITUT	1013	23/09 - 09/10	51 708.0
Greece	KEME	1006	25/09 - 08/10	7 825.6
Spain	CIMEI	1004	21/09 - 10/10	29 427.2
France	TMO Consultants	1005	23/09 - 07/10	43 318.5
Ireland	LANSDOWNE Market Research	1008	24/09 - 14/10	2 583.0
Italy	PRAGMA	1052	28/09 - 10/10	45 902.8
Luxemburg	ILRES	500	21/09 - 15/10	302.6
The Netherlands	NIPO	1003	23/09 - 13/10	11 603.6
Portugal	NORMA	1000	24/09 - 09/10	7 718.7
Great Britain	NOP Corporate and Financial	1058	23/09 - 09/10	44 562.0
Northern Ireland	ULSTER MARKETING SERVICES	304	24/09 - 13/10	1159.1

For each country a comparison between the sample and the universe was carried out. The Universe description was derived from EUROSTAT population data. For all EC member-countries a national weighting procedure, using marginal and intercellular weighting, was carried out based on this Universe description. As such in all countries, minimum sex, age, region NUTS II and size of locality were introduced in the iteration procedure. For international weighting (i.e. EC averages), INRA (EUROPE) applies the official population figures as published by EUROSTAT in the Regional Statistics Yearbook of 1989. The total population figures for input in this post-weighting procedure are listed above.

The results of the EUROBAROMETER studies are reported in the form of tables, datafiles and analyses. Per question a table of results is given with the full question text (English and French) on top; the results are expressed 1) as a percentage on total base and 2) as a percentage on the number of "valid" responses (i.e. "Don't Know" and "No Answer" excluded). All EUROBAROMETER datafiles are stored at the Zentral Archiv (Universität Köln, Bachemer Strasse, 40, D-5000 Köln 41). They are at the disposal of all institutes members of the European Consortium for Political Research (Essex), of the Inter-University Consortium for Political and Social Research (Michigan) and of all those interested in social science research. The results of the EUROBAROMETER surveys are analysed and made available through the Unit "Surveys, Research, Analyses" of DG X of the Commission of the EC, "EUROBAROMETER", Rue de la Loi 200, B-1049 Brussels.

Readers are reminded that survey results are estimations, the accuracy of which, everything being equal, rests upon the sample size and upon the observed percentage. With samples of about 1.000 interviews, the real percentages vary within the following confidence limits :

Observed percentages	10% or 90%	20% or 80%	30% or 70%	40% or 60%	50%
Confidence limits	± 1.9%	± 2.5%	± 2.7%	± 3.0%	± 3.1%

STANDARD EUROBAROMETER 38.0 - TECHNICAL SPECIFICATIONS

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