

EUROBAROMETER 39.1

MAY-JUNE 1993

BASIC ENGLISH QUESTIONNAIRE

INRA (EUROPE)

Note: The basic questionnaire is provided only as a guide to the survey questions. Please see the SPSS data definitions and document statements or the archival codebook for changes in coding schemes and for country specific answer categories (political parties, income, regions etc.).

YOUR SURVEY NUMBER

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+---+---+---+---+---+
|   |   |   |   |   |
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COUNTRY CODE

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+---+---+
|   |   |
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OUR SURVEY NUMBER

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+---+---+---+---+
|   |   |   |   |
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INTERVIEW NUMBER

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+---+---+---+---+---+---+
|   |   |   |   |   |   |
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SPLIT BALLOT

(VERSION A : CODE 1)
(VERSION B : CODE 2)

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Q.1. Are you ... (NATIONALITY) ? (IF YES) Do you know whether your name appears in the Electoral Register (the register of people entitled to vote at the next General Election), under your present address, at another address or does not appear at all ?

At present address.....	6	1
At another address.....		2
Don't know if registered.....		3
Does not appear at all.....		4
Is not ... (NATIONALITY).....	5	CLOSE INTERVIEW

EB38.0 - Q.1 - TREND

Q.2. When you hold a strong opinion, do you ever find yourself persuading your friends, relatives or fellow workers to share your views ? Does this happen ... ? (READ OUT)

Often.....	7	1
From time to time.....		2
Rarely.....		3
Never.....		4
DK.....		5

EB38.0 - Q.4 -TREND

Q.3. When you get together with friends, would you say you discuss political matters frequently, occasionally, or never ?

Frequently.....	8	1
Occasionally.....		2
Never.....		3
DK.....		4

EB38.0 - Q.5 - TREND

Q.4. There is a lot of talk these days about what (OUR COUNTRY)'s goals should be for the next ten or fifteen years. On this card are listed some of the goals that different people say should be given top priority. Would you please say which one of them you yourself consider to be most important in the long run ? (SHOW CARD ** - ONE ANSWER ONLY). And what would be your second choice ?

	MOST IMPORTANT GOALS	
	1st	2nd
Maintaining order in the country	9 1	10 1
Giving the people more say in important government decisions	2	2
Fighting rising prices	3	3
Protecting freedom of speech	4	4
DK	5	5

EB38.0 -Q6 - TREND

Q.5.1. About how often do you ... (SHOW CARD **)
 a) watch the news on television ?
 b) read the news in daily papers ?
 c) listen to the news on the radio ?

	EVERYDAY	SEVERAL TIMES A WEEK	ONCE OR TWICE A WEEK	LESS OFTEN	NEVER	DK
a) News on television	11 1	2	3	4	5	6
b) News in daily papers	12 1	2	3	4	5	6
c) News on the radio	13 1	2	3	4	5	6

EB38.0 - Q.7 - TREND

Q.5.2. In your opinion, how is the European Community, the European Unification advancing nowadays ? Please look at these people (SHOW CARD **) Nø1 is standing still, Nø 7 is running as fast as possible. Choose the one which best corresponds with your opinion of the European Community, European Unification.

1..... 14 1
 2..... 2
 3..... 3
 4..... 4
 5..... 5
 6..... 6
 7..... 7
 DK..... 8

EB37.0 - Q.34 - TREND

Q.5.3. And which corresponds best to what you would like ? (SHOW SAME CARD **)

1..... 15 1
 2..... 2
 3..... 3
 4..... 4
 5..... 5
 6..... 6
 7..... 7
 DK..... 8

EB37.0 - Q.35 - TREND

Q.6. For each of the following please tell me if in your opinion it is something really important or not really important to aim for ?

READ OUT	REALLY IMPORTANT	NOT REALLY IMPORTANT	DK
The same price for petrol in all the countries of the European Community	16 1	2	3
The same technical standards throughout the EC, for household appliances	17 1	2	3
The more widespread use of new, efficient energy technologies	18 1	2	3
The possibility for every consumer to be supplied with natural gas, from the network	19 1	2	3
Reduction of the costs of energy for industrial users	20 1	2	3
Improved distribution of electricity across the European Community	21 1	2	3
Adoption within the European Community of common laws for the protection of the environment	22 1	2	3
Secure energy supplies through investment in oil and gas exploration and production, power plants, gas and electricity infrastructure etc.	23 1	2	3
Reduction in energy consumption by private users, e.g. by lowering vehicle fuel consumption, by better insulation of buildings, by using better electrical appliances etc.	24 1	2	3
Better information on how people like you can save energy	25 1	2	3
Cleaner air in towns and cities	26 1	2	3

EB35.0 - Q.46 - TREND MODIFIED

Q.7. Here is a list of problems that could affect our environment (SHOW CARD **). Which ones have you heard of ?

Global warming (greenhouse effect).....	27 1,
The destruction of lakes and forests by acid rain.....	2,
Increased risk of cancer due to more of the sun's ultraviolet rays reaching the earth (destruction of the ozone layer).....	3,
None of these (SPONTANEOUS).....	4,
DK.....	5,

EB35.0 - Q.49 - TREND

Q.8. (FOR EACH PROBLEM MENTIONED IN Q.7.)

Can you tell me if it is a very serious problem, quite serious or not very serious ?

	a) THE GREENHOUSE EFFECT (GLOBAL WARMING)	b) ACID RAIN	c) THE DESTRUCTION OF THE OZONE LAYER
Very serious	28 1	29 1	30 1
Quite serious	2	2	2
Not very serious	3	3	3
DK	4	4	4

EB35.0 - Q.50 - TREND MODIFIED

Q.9. (FOR EACH PROBLEM MENTIONED IN Q.7.)
Which of the following do you think could cause the problem of ... ? (READ OUT - SHOW CARD **)

	a) THE GREENHOUSE EFFECT (GLOBAL WARMING)	b) ACID RAIN	c) THE DESTRUCTION OF THE OZONE LAYER
The use of solid fuel (coal, lignite, peat, ...)	31 1,	32 1,	33 1,
The use of oil as a fuel	2,	2,	2,
The use of natural gas as a fuel	3,	3,	3,
The use of nuclear energy	4,	4,	4,
The use of renewable energy (solar, hydro-electricity, wind)	5,	5,	5,
The destruction of forests	6,	6,	6,
The use of chemical products in industry and agriculture	7,	7,	7,
The raising of livestock	8,	8,	8,
The growth in world population	9,	9,	9,
The use of inefficient and outdated energy technologies	10,	10,	10,
The increase in private car traffic	11,	11,	11,
DK	12,	12,	12,

EB35.0 - Q.51 - TREND MODIFIED

Q.10. Which of the following things, if any, have you done in recent years ? (SHOW CARD ** - SEVERAL ANSWERS POSSIBLE)

Reduced heating costs by improving the insulation in your home (eg. putting in double glazing, improving roof insulation, adjusting the controls of your heating equipment)...	34 1,
Reduced heating costs by cutting down on the heating you use.....	2,
Cut down on petrol used in your car (eg. by using the car less, or by driving more slowly).....	3,
Economised on lighting or the use of other electrical appliances you have in your home..	4,
None of these (SPONTANEOUS).....	5,

EB28.0 - Q.279 - TREND MODIFIED

Q.11. On these same points (SHOW CARD ** - SEVERAL ANSWERS POSSIBLE), how do you feel you could personally save more energy than you do now ?

- By reducing heating costs by improving the insulation in your home (eg. putting in double glazing, improving roof insulation, adjusting the controls of your heating equipment)..... 35 1,
- By reducing heating costs by cutting down on the heating you use..... 2,
- By cutting down on petrol used in your car (eg. by using the car less, or by driving more slowly)..... 3,
- By economising on lighting or the use of other electrical appliances you have in your home..... 4,
- DK..... 5,

EB28.0 - Q.280 - TREND MODIFIED

Q.12. Public bodies at different levels can act to save energy. In your opinion, do public bodies act efficiently or not efficiently ... ? (READ OUT)

	EFFICIENTLY	NOT EFFICIENTLY	DK
At local level	36 1	2	3
At regional level	37 1	2	3
At national level	38 1	2	3
At European Community level	39 1	2	3
At worldwide level	40 1	2	3

EB39.1 - NEW

Q.13. Generally speaking, should energy investment decisions be left to market forces or should public bodies have ultimate responsibility ? (SHOW CARD **)

- Fully left to market forces..... 41 1
- Largely left to market forces..... 2
- Largely left to public bodies..... 3
- Fully left to public bodies..... 4
- DK..... 5

EB39.1 - NEW

Q.14. Thinking now at (OUR COUNTRY'S) energy resources over the next ten years or so ... (SHOW CARD ** - ONLY ONE ANSWER PER COLUMN)

- a) Which one do you think will be the most stable in terms of price ?
- b) And which one do you think will be the most reliable in terms of supplies ?
- c) And finally, which one involves the lowest risk of pollution for the future ?

	a) STABLE PRICES	b) RELIABLE SUPPLIES	c) LOW RISK OF POLLUTION
Solid fuel (coal, lignite, peat, ...)	42 1	43 1	44 1
Oil	2	2	2
Natural gas	3	3	3
Nuclear energy	4	4	4
Renewable energy (solar, hydro-electricity, wind)	5	5	5
DK	6	6	6

EB35.0 - Q.52 - TREND

Q.15. And what is most important to you, as far as energy resources over the next ten years or so are concerned? (READ OUT)

Stable prices.....	45	1
Reliable supplies.....		2
Low risk of pollution.....		3
DK.....		4

EB39.1 - NEW

Q.16. Here are three opinions about the development of nuclear power stations, that is installations which use nuclear energy to produce electricity. Which of these three statements comes closest to your own opinion on this subject ? (SHOW CARD ** - ONE ANSWER ONLY)

It is worthwhile to develop nuclear energy.....	46	1
The development of nuclear energy involves an unacceptable risk and should be abandoned.		2
One should neither develop, nor abandon nuclear energy.....		3
DK.....		4

EB35.0 - Q.53 - TREND MODIFIED

Q.17. In order to save energy, it has been proposed to increase taxes on energy consumption, and decrease other taxes by the same amount. We should therefore not have to pay any more than now. Please tell me whether you ... (READ AND SHOW CARD **) ?

Agree strongly with this proposal.....	47	1
Agree somewhat with this proposal.....		2
Disagree somewhat with this proposal.....		3
Disagree strongly with this proposal.....		4
DK.....		5

EB39.1 - NEW

Q.18. It has also been proposed to increase taxes on packaging that pollutes the environment, and decrease taxes on environmentally friendly packs. Please tell me whether you ... (READ OUT AND SHOW CARD **) ?

Agree strongly with this proposal.....	48	1
Agree somewhat with this proposal.....		2
Disagree somewhat with this proposal.....		3
Disagree strongly with this proposal.....		4
DK.....		5

EB39.1 - NEW

Q.19. Have you ever seen, read or heard anything about the risks of radioactivity ? (IF YES) What was (were) the source(s) of this information ? (MULTIPLE ANSWERS POSSIBLE - SHOW CARD **)

Newspapers.....	49	1,
Magazines.....		2,
Specialised press.....		3,
Television.....		4,
Radio.....		5,
Direct mail received at home.....		6,
Exhibitions.....		7,
Visit to a nuclear power station.....		8,
Others.....		9,
Has never heard or read about this.....		10,

EB35.0 - Q.56 - TREND

Q.20. Generally speaking, are you very satisfied, quite satisfied, not very satisfied, or not at all satisfied with the information you receive about radioactivity in our country ?

Very satisfied.....	50	1	GO TO Q21
Quite satisfied.....		2	GO TO Q21
Not very satisfied.....		3	GO TO Q22
Not at all satisfied.....		4	GO TO Q22
DK.....		5	GO TO Q23

EB35.0 - Q.57 - TREND

Q.21. (IF VERY OR QUITE SATISFIED IN Q.20)
Which of the following reasons (SHOW CARD **) best explain why you are satisfied with the information you get about radioactivity ? (MULTIPLE ANSWERS POSSIBLE)

The information is trustworthy.....	51	1,
The information is sufficient.....		2,
The information is objective.....		3,
The information is clear and well explained.....		4,
The information is interesting.....		5,
The information is given quickly and is widely circulated.....		6,
Other reason.....		7,
DK.....		8,

EB35.0 - Q.58 - TREND

Q.22. (IF NOT VERY OR NOT AT ALL SATISFIED IN Q.20) Which of the following reasons (SHOW CARD **) best explain why you are not satisfied with the information you get about radioactivity ? (MULTIPLE ANSWERS POSSIBLE)

The information is not trustworthy.....	52	1,
The information is insufficient.....		2,
The information is not objective.....		3,
The information is complicated and badly explained.....		4,
The information is not interesting.....		5,
The information is given late and is not widely circulated.....		6,
Other reason.....		7,
DK.....		8,

EB35.0 - Q.59 - TREND

ASK ALL

Q.23. Information on radioactivity levels can come from various sources. For each Information source which I read out to you, please tell me to what extent you have confidence in it to tell you the truth about levels of radioactivity in (OUR COUNTRY) : complete confidence, a fair degree of confidence, not much confidence or no confidence at all ? (SHOW CARD **)

	COMPLETE CONFIDENCE	FAIR DEGREE OF CONFIDENCE	NOT MUCH CONFIDENCE	NO CONFIDENCE AT ALL	DK
Environmental groups and associations	53 1	2	3	4	5
Doctors	54 1	2	3	4	5
Independent scientists	55 1	2	3	4	5
University and school teachers	56 1	2	3	4	5
Public authorities	57 1	2	3	4	5

EB35.0 - Q.60 - TREND

Q.24. Which of the following qualities would you particularly look for in people giving you information about levels of radioactivity in (OUR COUNTRY) ? (SHOW CARD ** - SEVERAL ANSWERS POSSIBLE)

A high level of scientific expertise in the subject.....	58	1,
Genuine independence from any economic or industrial interests.....		2,
The ability to explain clearly what is going on.....		3,
Real understanding of what the general public is concerned about.....		4,
Genuine independence from any political influence.....		5,
A high level of expertise in health issues.....		6,
Other.....		7,
DK.....		8,

EB35.0 - Q.61 - TREND

Q.25. a) I am going to read out to you some opinions about nuclear energy and radioactivity. For each of these, could you tell me if you tend to agree or tend to disagree ?

	TEND TO AGREE	TEND TO DISAGREE	DK
Living near a nuclear power station increases the risk of cancer or having abnormal children	59 1	2	3
The problem of disposal of nuclear waste has not yet been solved : dumping this waste at the bottom of the sea or burying it in the ground cannot be done without contaminating the environment	60 1	2	3
In our country, the risk of radioactive contamination is lower than the risk of chemical pollution	61 1	2	3
An accident like Chernobyl could not happen in a nuclear power station in our country (IN COUNTRIES WHERE THERE IS NO NUCLEAR POWER PLANT, CHANGE TO "A NUCLEAR POWER STATION IN WESTERN EUROPE")	62 1	2	3
A country which has a nuclear power station near its borders should keep its neighbouring countries constantly informed about the way the power station is operating	63 1	2	3

EB35.0 - Q.62 - TREND MODIFIED

Q.25. b) I am going to read out to you some opinions about nuclear energy and radioactivity. For each of these, could you tell me if you tend to agree or tend to disagree ?

	TEND TO AGREE	TEND TO DISAGREE	DK
We should help the countries of Central and Eastern Europe, to improve the safety of their nuclear power stations	64 1	2	3
It should be a top-priority to stop the illegal traffic in radioactive substances (eg. plutonium), from Central and Eastern Europe	65 1	2	3

EB39.1 - NEW

Q.27. I am going to show you a certain number of situations which expose people to radiation. From this list (SHOW CARD **), could you tell me the two situations which in your opinion lead to the most serious consequences ? (TWO REPLIES ONLY)

Living near a nuclear power station.....	66	1,
Spending a long time in the mountains.....		2,
Living near a uranium mine.....		3,
Fallout from military testing of atomic weapons.....		4,
Having an X-ray done.....		5,
Living near a road along which radioactive minerals or waste are transported.....		6,
Travelling in an aircraft at high altitude.....		7,
None of these (SPONTANEOUS).....		8,
DK.....		9,

EB35.0 - Q.63 - TREND

Q.28. When you are considering a major purchase (such as a household electrical appliance, car, furniture, Hi-Fi, ...) do you generally seek information ... (READ OUT AND SHOW CARD ** - SEVERAL ANSWERS POSSIBLE) ?

From friends, relatives, colleagues, neighbours.....	67	1,
From the retailer/the supplier.....		2,
By consulting comparative tests in specialist magazines, such as car-magazines.....		3,
By consulting comparative tests in publications of consumer organisations.....		4,
Others.....		5,

EB39.1 - NEW

Q.29. Over the last 6 months, did you buy a product or service in (YOUR COUNTRY), that you know originated in another European Community member country, that is one of the countries on this list ? (IF YES) And using this list of types of products or services, what did you buy ? (SHOW CARD **)

Food.....	68	1,
Wine.....		2,
Clothing/footwear.....		3,
Furniture.....		4,
Household electrical appliances.....		5,
A camera.....		6,
Car or motorcycle.....		7,
Medical services or medicines.....		8,
Banking services like a savings account or a bank loan.....		9,
Motor insurance or life insurance.....		10,
Package holiday.....		11,
Other.....		12,
Did not buy any such product or service.....		13,

EB35.1 - Q8 - TREND

Q.30. Over the last 6 months, did you make a major purchase yourself, again in one of these countries, when travelling on holiday or on business. By a major expense, I mean at least (EQUIVALENT OF 100 ECUS IN NATIONAL CURRENCY), excluding hotels, restaurants and travel costs ? (IF YES) And using this same list of types of products or services, what did you purchase ? (SHOW SAME CARD **)

Food.....	69	1,
Wine.....		2,
Clothing/footwear.....		3,
Furniture.....		4,
Household electrical appliances.....		5,
A camera.....		6,
Car or motorcycle.....		7,
Medical services or medicines.....		8,
Banking services like a savings account or a bank loan.....		9,
Motor insurance or life insurance.....		10,
Package holiday.....		11,
Other.....		12,
Did not purchase any such product or service.....		13,

EB35.1 - Q9 - TREND

Q.31. Over the last 6 months, did you order a product or service directly from a foreign supplier in another EC member country ?

(IF YES) And using this list of types of products or services, what did you order ? (SHOW SAME CARD **)

Food.....	70	1,
Wine.....		2,
Clothing/footwear.....		3,
Furniture.....		4,
Household electrical appliances.....		5,
A camera.....		6,
Car or motorcycle.....		7,
Medical services or medicines.....		8,
Banking services like a savings account or a bank loan.....		9,
Motor insurance or life insurance.....		10,
Package holiday.....		11,
Other.....		12,
Did not order any such product or service.....		13, GO TO Q.33

EB35.1 - Q10 - TREND

Q.32. (IF CODE 13 AT Q.30 GO TO Q.33)

Taking everything into account, would you say you are satisfied with your last purchase of that type? (READ OUT)

Yes - very satisfied.....	71	1
Yes - quite satisfied.....		2
No - not very satisfied.....		3
No - not at all satisfied.....		4
DK.....		5

EB35.1 - Q12 - TREND

Q.33. Did you have any of the following difficulties or sources of disappointment with your last purchase of that type? (SHOW CARD ** - MULTIPLE ANSWERS POSSIBLE)

Problems with getting the purchase through customs.....	72	1,
Quality was not as expected.....		2,
Delay in delivery due to the supplier.....		3,
Delay in delivery due to the postal/delivery service.....		4,
Delay in delivery due to customs/administration.....		5,
Practical difficulties in paying abroad.....		6,
Other problems/sources of disappointment.....		7,
No problem.....		8,

EB35.1 - Q13 - TREND MODIFIED

ASK ALL

Q.33. Here is the same list of products and services.

Please tell me for each of these whether you would purchase it, with complete confidence, in another member state of the EC, if you needed it ? (SHOW CARD **)

READ OUT	YES	NO	DK
Food	73 1	2	3
Wine	74 1	2	3
Clothing/Footwear	75 1	2	3
Furniture	76 1	2	3
Household electrical appliances	77 1	2	3
A camera	78 1	2	3
Car or Motorcycle	79 1	2	3
Medical services or medicines	80 1	2	3
Banking services like a savings account or a bank loan	81 1	2	3
Motor insurance or life insurance	82 1	2	3
Package Holiday	83 1	2	3

EB35.1 - Q15 - TREND

INT. : TRANSFER CODES FROM "YES" COLUMN TO NEXT QUESTION

Q.34. For each of the products or services you would buy with complete confidence outside your own country, please indicate in which country of the European Community you would buy it ?
(ONE COUNTRY ONLY FOR EACH PRODUCT MENTIONED IN Q.33 - SHOW COUNTRY CARD **)

READ OUT IFYES IN Q.33	BELG- IUM	DENM- ARK	GERM- ANY	GRE- ECE	SPAIN	FRA- NCE	IREL- AND	ITALY	NETH- ERLA- NDS	LUXE- MBURG	PORT- UGAL	UNI- TED KING- DOM	DK
Food	84 1,	85 1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
Wine	2,	86 1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
Clothing/Footwear	3,	87 1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
Furniture	4,	88 1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
Household electrical appliances	5,	89 1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
A camera	6,	90 1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
Car or Motorcycle	7,	91 1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
Medical services or medicines	8,	92 1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
Banking services like a savings account or a bank loan	9,	93 1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
Motor insurance or life insurance	10,	94 1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
Package Holiday	11,	95 1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13

EB35.1 - Q16 - TREND

Q.35. For each member state where you would buy a product or service, would that be - because you expect....?
(FOR EACH COUNTRY MENTIONED AT Q.34 SELECT ONE ANSWER FROM SHOW CARD **)

	BELG- IUM	DENM- ARK	GERM- ANY	GRE- ECE	SPAIN	FRA- NCE	IREL- AND	ITALY	NETH- ERLA- NDS	LUXE- MBURG	PORT- UGAL	UNI- TED KING- DOM
INT. : CODE HERE IF ANY MENTION OF THE COUNTRY AT Q.34	108 1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	1	1	1
Better quality	96 1	97 1	98 1	99 1	100 1	101 1	102 1	103 1	104 1	105 1	106 1	107 1
Lower price	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
More choice	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
Better design	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
Better after-sales service	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
Higher safety standard	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6
You know what you are getting	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7
DK/other reasons	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8

EB35.1 - Q17 - TREND

- Q.36. In daily life, what should the Single European Market of 1993 mean to you ?
 a) Which item in this list is most important to you ? (SHOW CARD** - ONE ANSWER ONLY)
 b) And what other items are also important to you ? (SEVERAL ANSWERS POSSIBLE)

	a) MOST IMPORTANT	b) OTHER IMPORTANT
Freedom to live and work in another European Community Member State	109 1	110 1,
A change in taxes on goods and services	2	2,
Greater variety of goods and services on offer	3	3,
Single currency throughout the European Community	4	4,
Safety standards will be harmonised	5	5,
Freedom to purchase goods and services from another member state of the European Community	6	6,
Greater competition amongst companies	7	7,
No checking of passports at borders within the European Community	8	8,
No effects on daily life	9	9,
DK	10	10,

EB35.1 - Q21 - TREND MODIFIED

- Q.37. a) What do you think is the main obstacle to buying from or selling to another European Community Member state, from your own country (SHOW CARD **)
 b) And what do you think are the two other main obstacles ? (SHOW CARD **)

	a) MAIN OBSTACLE	b) TWO OTHER MAIN OBSTACLES
Uncertainty about sales conditions	111 1	112 1,
Too difficult to settle disputes	2	2,
Difficulties in making payments	3	3,
Too difficult to exchange the product or get it repaired	4	4,
Uncertainty about the safety standards	5	5,
Uncertainty about the quality standards	6	6,
Language difficulties	7	7,
Difficulties of obtaining information and advice	8	8,
Other obstacles	9	9,
None	10	10,
DK	11	11,

EB35.1 - Q18 - TREND MODIFIED

- Q.39. In your opinion, which institutions are most capable of solving potential problems in buying from or selling to another European Community Member state ?
 The national institutions of the relevant countries..... 113 1
 The European Community institutions..... 2
 DK..... 3

EB39.1 - NEW

- Q.40. Do you live within 30 km (in IRELAND and UNITED KINGDOM : 20 miles) of another European Community country ?
 Yes..... 114 1
 No..... 2
 DK..... 3

EB39.1 - NEW

Let us now turn to another topic.

Scientists know better and better how living things work and how to modify micro-organisms (such as yeast), crops, farm animals, as well as the cells of the human body. These modifications can be very useful, but can also involve some risks. I would like to ask you a few questions on this issue.

Q.40. Science and technology change the way we live.

I am going to read out a list of areas in which new technologies are currently developing.

For each of these areas, do you think it will improve our way of life in the next 20 years, it will have no effect, or it will make things worse ?

READ OUT	WILL IMPROVE	NO EFFECT	WILL MAKE THINGS WORSE	DK
Solar Energy	115 1	2	3	4
Computers and information technology	116 1	2	3	4
Biotechnology & genetic engineering	117 1	2	3	4
Telecommunications	118 1	2	3	4
New materials or substances	119 1	2	3	4
Space exploration	120 1	2	3	4

EB35.1 - Q.35 - TREND

Q.41. Here are some statements. For each of them, please tell me whether you think it is true or false.

If you don't know, say so, and we will skip to the next statement. (READ OUT AND SHOW CARD **)

	TRUE	FALSE	DK
There are bacteria which live from waste water	121 1	2	3
Most bacteria are harmful to human beings	122 1	2	3
The cloning of living things produces exactly identical offspring	123 1	2	3
Children look like their parents because they have the same red blood cells	124 1	2	3
It is possible to modify bacteria genetically so that they will produce useful substances	125 1	2	3
It is possible to find out whether a child will have Down's Syndrome (i.e. will be a "mongol"), within the first few months of pregnancy	126 1	2	3
Viruses can be contaminated by bacteria	127 1	2	3
Yeast for brewing beer consists of living organisms	128 1	2	3
It is possible to change the hereditary characteristics of plants, enabling them to develop their own defence against certain insects	129 1	2	3
Biotechnology & genetic engineering makes it possible to increase the milk production of cows	130 1	2	3
There are test tube babies who were developed entirely outside the mother's body	131 1	2	3
Genes of all living things on earth are made up of different combinations of only 4 or 5 chemical building blocks	132 1	2	3

EB39.1 - NEW

Q.42. Scientists are trying to use biotechnology & genetic engineering to change plants, in ways that may be quicker or more precise than traditional breeding programmes, in order to make the plants more useful.
 For example, make them resistant to diseases or pests, make them ripen faster or give them the ability to grow in dry or salty soils.
 Please indicate to what extent you agree or disagree with each of the following statements concerning plant research (SHOW CARD **)

	DEFINIT- ELY AGREE	TEND TO AGREE	TEND TO DISAGREE	DEFINIT- ELY DISAGREE	DK
Such research is worthwhile and should be encouraged	133 1	2	3	4	5
Such research may involve risks to human health or to the environment	134 1	2	3	4	5
In any case, this research needs to be controlled by the government	135 1	2	3	4	5

EB35.1 - Q.37 - TREND

Q.43. Let us now talk about micro-organisms, such as the yeast we use to make bread, or beer, or yoghurt; or the micro-fungi we use to make medicines such as penicillin.
 Scientists know how to change these micro-organisms through biotechnology & genetic engineering, in order to improve their performance - that means, getting them to work faster or even to produce new products.
 Please indicate to what extent you agree or disagree with each of the following statements concerning research and micro-organisms (SHOW CARD **)

	DEFINIT- ELY AGREE	TEND TO AGREE	TEND TO DISAGREE	DEFINIT- ELY DISAGREE	DK
Such research is worthwhile and should be encouraged	136 1	2	3	4	5
Such research may involve risks to human health or to the environment	137 1	2	3	4	5
In any case, this research needs to be controlled by the government	138 1	2	3	4	5

EB35.1 - Q.38 - TREND

Q.44. Some of these micro-organisms are used to break down sewage and other waste products and to turn them into materials harmless to the soil.
 Here again, scientists are trying, through biotechnology & genetic engineering, to improve these micro-organisms. They are trying to make them work faster or to make them clean up oil-slicks or other contaminants in the environment.
 Please indicate to what extent you agree or disagree with each of the following statements concerning micro-organisms and the environment? (SHOW CARD **)

	DEFINIT- ELY AGREE	TEND TO AGREE	TEND TO DISAGREE	DEFINIT- ELY DISAGREE	DK
Such research is worthwhile and should be encouraged	139 1	2	3	4	5
Such research may involve risks to human health or to the environment	140 1	2	3	4	5
In any case, this research needs to be controlled by the government	141 1	2	3	4	5

EB35.1 - Q.39 - TREND

Q.45. Another development is the application of biotechnology & genetic engineering to farm animals, to change them in quicker or more precise ways than traditional breeding programmes, in order to make them more useful: for example, make them resistant to diseases, or grow faster, or produce more or better quality meat or milk.
Please indicate to what extent you agree or disagree with each of the following statements concerning such research on farm animals ? (SHOW CARD **)

	DEFINIT- ELY AGREE	TEND TO AGREE	TEND TO DISAGREE	DEFINIT- ELY DISAGREE	DK
Such research is worthwhile and should be encouraged	142 1	2	3	4	5
Such research may involve risks to human health or to the environment	143 1	2	3	4	5
In any case, this research needs to be controlled by the government	144 1	2	3	4	5

EB35.1 - Q.40 - TREND

Q.47. Scientists can also apply biotechnology & genetic engineering to animals to develop life-saving drugs, or to study human diseases. Animal protection is guaranteed by law and some people say it is morally wrong to apply biotechnology & genetic engineering to animals. Which of the following is closest to your personal opinion ? (SHOW CARD ** - ONE ANSWER ONLY)

Applying biotechnology & genetic engineering to animals is morally acceptable, provided that the animals' welfare is safeguarded.....	145 1
It is acceptable for the development of life saving drugs, even at the cost of some animal suffering.....	2
Public authorities should examine this application of biotechnology & genetic engineering case by case before deciding whether to allow it.....	3
Applying biotechnology & genetic engineering to animals is morally unacceptable and should be banned by public law.....	4
DK.....	5

EB35.1 - Q.41 - TREND

Q.47. These new methods of biotechnology & genetic engineering are also being applied to the production and processing of foods. Scientists say that they can improve the quality of food and drink - for example by making it higher in protein, or lower in fat, or making it keep longer, or taste better. Please indicate to what extent you agree or disagree with each of the following statements concerning such research on food (SHOW CARD **)

	DEFINIT- ELY AGREE	TEND TO AGREE	TEND TO DISAGREE	DEFINIT- ELY DISAGREE	DK
Such research is worthwhile and should be encouraged	146 1	2	3	4	5
Such research may involve risks to human health or to the environment	147 1	2	3	4	5
In any case, this research needs to be controlled by the government	148 1	2	3	4	5

EB35.1 - Q.42 - TREND

Q.48. Yet another application of biotechnology & genetic engineering is the development of new medicines and vaccines to improve human health, for example the production of human insulin for the treatment of diabetics.
Please indicate to what extent you agree or disagree with each of the following statements concerning such research on medicines and vaccines (SHOW CARD **)

	DEFINIT- ELY AGREE	TEND TO AGREE	TEND TO DISAGREE	DEFINIT- ELY DISAGREE	DK
Such research is worthwhile and should be encouraged	149 1	2	3	4	5
Such research may involve risks to human health or to the environment	150 1	2	3	4	5
In any case, this research needs to be controlled by the government	151 1	2	3	4	5

EB35.1 - Q.43 - TREND

Q.49. Science is also trying to apply some of the new methods of biotechnology & genetic engineering to human beings, or to their cells and tissues, for various purposes such as detecting, or curing diseases, and characteristics we might have inherited from our parents.
Please indicate to what extent you agree or disagree with each of the following statements concerning such research on human beings, medicines and vaccines (SHOW CARD **)

	DEFINIT- ELY AGREE	TEND TO AGREE	TEND TO DISAGREE	DEFINIT- ELY DISAGREE	DK
Such research is worthwhile and should be encouraged	152 1	2	3	4	5
Such research may involve risks to human health or to the environment	153 1	2	3	4	5
In any case, this research needs to be controlled by the government	154 1	2	3	4	5

EB35.1 - Q.44 - TREND

Q.50. How did you find the topics we have talked about over the last few minutes : rather simple or rather complicated ?
Please answer using this scale from 1 to 10. ONE means "very simple" and TEN "very complicated".
The scores in between allow you to say how close to either side you are (SHOW CARD **)

	1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.	10.	DK	
Very simple	155 1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	Very complicated

EB39.1 - NEW

- Q.51. a) What is normally your main source of information about new developments that affect our way of life ?
Please select your answer from this list (SHOW CARD ** - ONE ANSWER ONLY).
b) And which are your other sources of information ? (SEVERAL ANSWERS POSSIBLE)

	a) MAIN SOURCE	b) OTHER SOURCES
Books	156 1	157 1,
Newspapers	2	2,
Magazines	3	3,
Specialist press	4	4,
Radio	5	5,
Television	6	6,
Company brochures and advertisements	7	7,
Discussions with friends, family, colleagues	8	8,
Your doctor	9	9,
Courses and lectures	10	10,
Shopkeepers when buying something	11	11,
DK	12	12,

EB35.1 - Q.46 - TREND

- Q.52. Now I would like to know which of the following sources of information you have confidence in, to tell you the truth about biotechnology & genetic engineering.
a) Please select from this list the one source you would have most confidence in (SHOW CARD ** - ONE ANSWER ONLY)
b) Indicate also which other sources you would trust to tell you the truth about biotechnology & genetic engineering. (SEVERAL ANSWERS POSSIBLE)

	a) MOST CONFIDENCE	b) OTHER SOURCES
Consumer organisations	158 1	159 1,
Environmental organisations	2	2,
Animal welfare organisations	3	3,
Political organisations	4	4,
Trade Unions	5	5,
Religious organisations	6	6,
Public authorities	7	7,
Industry	8	8,
School or University	9	9,
DK	10	10,

EB35.1 - Q.47 - TREND

Q.53. I am going to read you a few statements. For each of them, please tell me whether you definitely agree, tend to agree, tend to disagree or definitely disagree ? (READ OUT AND SHOW CARD **)

READ OUT	DEFINITELY AGREE	TEND TO AGREE	TEND TO DISAGREE	DEFINITELY DISAGREE	DK
A. There should be clear ethical rules indicating when biotechnology & genetic engineering may not in any way be applied to human beings.	160 1	2	3	4	5
B. There should be clear ethical rules indicating when biotechnology & genetic engineering may not in any way be applied to animals.	161 1	2	3	4	5
C. There should be clear ethical rules indicating when biotechnology & genetic engineering may not in any way be applied to plants.	162 1	2	3	4	5
D. Only traditional breeding methods should be used, rather than changing the hereditary characteristics of plants or animals through biotechnology & genetic engineering.	163 1	2	3	4	5
E. One should look for a balance between animal welfare and human welfare.	164 1	2	3	4	5
F. If we do not protect the natural environment, human beings will not be able to survive in the future.	165 1	2	3	4	5
G. Traditional breeding methods can be as effective as biotechnology & genetic engineering, in changing hereditary characteristics of plants and animals.	166 1	2	3	4	5

EB39.1 - NEW

Q.54. Some people and groups are concerned about the potential risks of the development of biotechnology & genetic engineering and its various applications. In your opinion, can they actually influence this development ?

Please answer using this scale from 1 to 10. ONE means "no influence at all" and TEN "a lot of influence". The scores in between allow you to say how close to either side you are (SHOW CARD **)

	1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.	10.	DK	
NO INFLUENCE AT ALL	167 1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	A LOT OF INFLUENCE

EB39.1 - NEW

Q.55. Are you very satisfied, somewhat satisfied, somewhat dissatisfied or very dissatisfied with ...
(SHOW CARD** - READ OUT) ?

	VERY SATISFIED	SOMEWHAT SATISFIED	SOMEWHAT DISSATISFIED	VERY DISSATISFIED	DK
The house or appartement you live in	168 1	2	3	4	5
The area you live in	169 1	2	3	4	5
The cost of your housing.	170 1	2	3	4	5
The time it takes to travel to work	171 1	2	3	4	5

EB39.1 - NEW

Q.57. If you had to change job, or find a job, would you be willing to move outside this area ?
(IF NO) What would be your main reason for not being willing to move ? (SHOW CARD ** - ONE ANSWER ONLY)

YES, I would be willing to move.....	172 1
NO, it costs too much to move.....	2
NO, it is difficult to find suitable accommodation.....	3
NO, it is unlikely that the Council, Municipal or Corporation authorities can rehouse me	4
NO, it is difficult to sell property.....	5
NO, I prefer to stay in this area because of the schools.....	6
NO, I prefer to stay in this area because there are other suitable jobs available.....	7
NO, I prefer to stay in this area to be close to my friends and relatives.....	8
NO, I like this house or appartement too much.....	9
NO, I am too old to move.....	10
NO, another member of this household would refuse to move.....	11
NO, for another reason (SPONTANEOUS).....	12
DK.....	13

EB39.1 - NEW

DEMOGRAPHICS

D.1. (ASK ALL)

In political matters people talk of "the left" and "the right".

How would you place your views on this scale ?

(SHOW CARD ** - DO NOT PROMPT. IF CONTACT HESITATES, ASK TO TRY AGAIN)

	left									right	
	173	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10

Refusal..... 174 1
 DK..... 2

EB38.0 - D.1 - DEMO

NO QUESTIONS D.2 TO D.5

D.6. a) Are you yourself a member of a trade union ?
 b) And is anyone else in your household a member of a trade union ?

	Yes	No	DK
Respondent	175 1	2	3
Anyone else in household	176 1	2	3

EB38.0 - D.6 - DEMO

D.7. Are you ... ?

Single..... 177 1
 Married..... 2
 Living as married..... 3
 Divorced..... 4
 Separated..... 5
 Widowed..... 6

EB38.0 - D7 - DEMO

D.8. How old were you when you stopped full-time education ? (IF STILL STUDYING : CODE 00 - GO TO D.10)

+---+ 178
 | | |
 +---+

EB38.0 - D.8 - DEMO

D.9. Since stopping full-time education, have you ... (READ OUT) ?
 (IF NO : CODE 00)

READ OUT	MONTHS
a) ... resumed general education at all ? (IF YES) For how many months ?	179
b) ... taken apprenticeship or professional training for your job ? (IF YES) For how many months ?	180

EB38.0 - D.9 - DEMO

D.10. SEX

Male..... 181 1
 Female..... 2

EB38.0 - D.10 - DEMO

D.11. How old are you ?
YEARS OF AGE

+	-	-	-	+	182
+	-	-	-	+	

EB38.0 - D.11 - DEMO

D.12.	How many people live in your household, including yourself, all adults and children ?		
	one.....	183	1
	2.....		2
	3.....		3
	4.....		4
	5.....		5
	6.....		6
	7.....		7
	8.....		8
	9 and more.....		9

EB38.0 - D.12 - DEMO

D.13.	How many children under 15 living at home ?		
	one.....	184	1
	2.....		2
	3.....		3
	4.....		4
	5.....		5
	6.....		6
	7.....		7
	8.....		8
	9 and more.....		9
	none.....		10

EB38.0 - D13 - DEMO

D.14.	Do you or anyone else in your household own .. ? (READ OUT)		
	a colour TV set.....	185	1,
	a video recorder.....		2,
	a video camera.....		3,
	a radio-clock.....		4,
	a PC/home computer.....		5,
	a still camera.....		6,
	an electric drill.....		7,
	an electric deep fat fryer.....		8,
	2 or more cars.....		9,
	a second home or a holiday home/flat.....		10

EB38.0 - D.14 - DEMO

- D.15. a) What is your current occupation ?
 b) (IF NOT DOING ANY PAID WORK CURRENTLY - CODES 1 TO 4 IN D.15a) Did you do any paid work in the past ?
 What was your last occupation ?

	CURRENT OCCUPATION	LAST OCCUPATION
NON-ACTIVE		
Responsible for ordinary shopping and looking after the home, or without any current occupation, not working	186 1	
Student	2	
Unemployed or temporarily not working	3	
Retired or unable to work through illness	4	
SELF EMPLOYED		
Farmer	5	187 1
Fisherman	6	2
Professional (lawyer, medical practitioner, accountant, architect, ...)	7	3
Owner of a shop, craftsmen, other self employed person	8	4
Business proprietors, owner (full or partner) of a company	9	5
EMPLOYED		
Employed professional (employed doctor, lawyer, accountant, architect)	10	6
General management, director or top management (managing directors, director general, other director)	11	7
Middle management, other management (department head, junior manager, teacher, technician)	12	8
Employed position, working mainly at a desk	13	9
Employed position, not at a desk but travelling (salesmen, driver, ...)	14	10
Employed position, not at a desk, but in a service job (hospital, restaurant, police, fireman, ...)	15	11
Supervisor	16	12
Skilled manual worker	17	13
Other (unskilled) manual worker, servant	18	14
NEVER DID ANY PAID WORK		15

EB38.0 - D.15 - DEMO

D.16. (TO THOSE WHO DO PAID WORK OR SELF-EMPLOYED : CODES 5 TO 18 AT D15a) How many hours do you work normally per week

+-----+ 188			
+-----+			

EB38.0 - D.16 - DEMO

D.16. a) (TO THOSE WHO DO PAID WORK OR SELF-EMPLOYED : CODES 5 TO 18 AT D15a)
 What is the main business-activity of the establishment (factory, office, ...) where you work ?
 (PROBE FOR A DETAILED DESCRIPTION, WRITE IN, OFFICE CODING)

+-----+ 189			
+-----+			

EB39.0 - D.16a - TREND

D.17. (TO THOSE WHO DO OR DID PAID WORK OR WERE SELF-EMPLOYED : CODES 5 TO 18 IN D15A, OR CODES 1 TO 14 IN D15B)
 How many people are working/were working under your supervision ?

none.....	190	1
1 to 4.....		2
5 to 9.....		3
10 and over.....		4
DK.....		5

EB38.0 - D.17 - DEMO

D.18. (TO THOSE WHO DO OR DID PAID WORK : CODES 10 TO 18 IN D15A, OR CODES 6 TO 14 IN D15B)
 Are you/were you in ...?

public employment.....	191	1
nationalised industry.....		2
private industry.....		3
private services.....		4
RESPONDENT DOES NOT KNOW AND INTERVIEWER CANNOT CODE.....		5

EB38.0 - D.18 - DEMO

D.19. Are you ... ?

READ OUT		Yes	No
a) In your household the person mainly responsible for ordinary shopping and looking after the home	192 1	2	
b) In your household the person who contributes most to the household income	193 1	2	

EB38.0 - D.19 - DEMO

ASK D.20 TO D.22 IF RESPONDENT IS NOT CONTRIBUTING MOST TO THE HOUSEHOLD INCOME : CODE 2 IN D.19 b), OTHERS GO TO D.23)

D.20. How old was the person who contributes most to the household income when he/she stopped full-time education ? (IF STILL STUDYING - CODE 00)

+---+ 194
 | | |
 +---+

EB38.0 - D.20 - DEMO

D.21. a) What is the current occupation of the person who contributes most to the household income ?
 b) (IF NOT DOING ANY PAID WORK CURRENTLY - CODE 1 TO 4 IN D.21a) Did he/she do any paid work in the past ?
 What was his/her last occupation ?

	CURRENT OCCUPATION	LAST OCCUPATION
NON-ACTIVE		
Responsible for ordinary shopping and looking after the home, or without any current occupation, not working	195 1	
Student	2	
Unemployed or temporarily not working	3	
Retired or unable to work through illness	4	
SELF EMPLOYED		
Farmer	5	196 1
Fisherman	6	2
Professional (lawyer, medical practitioner, accountant, architect, ...)	7	3
Owner of a shop, craftsmen, other self employed person	8	4
Business proprietors, owner (full or partner) of a company	9	5
EMPLOYED		
Employed professional (employed doctor, lawyer, accountant, architect)	10	6
General management, director or top management (managing directors, director general, other director)	11	7
Middle management, other management (department head, junior manager, teacher, technician)	12	8
Employed position, working mainly at a desk	13	9
Employed position, not at a desk but travelling (salesmen, driver, ...)	14	10
Employed position, not at a desk, but in a service job (hospital, restaurant, police, fireman, ...)	15	11
Supervisor	16	12
Skilled manual worker	17	13
Other unskilled manual worker, servant	18	14
NEVER DID ANY PAID WORK		15

EB38.0 - D.21 - DEMO

D.22. (TO THOSE WHO DO OR DID PAID WORK OR WERE SELF-EMPLOYED : CODES 5 TO 18 IN D.21a, OR CODES 1 TO 14 IN D.21b)How many people are working/were working under his/her supervision ?

none.....	197	1
1 to 4.....		2
5 to 9.....		3
10 and over.....		4
DK.....		5

EB38.0 - D.22 - DEMO

ASK ALL

D.23. If you were asked to choose one of these five names for your social class, which would you say you belong to ? (SHOW CARD ** - ONE ANSWER ONLY)

Middle class.....	198	1
Lower middle class.....		2
Working class.....		3
Upper class.....		4
Upper middle class.....		5
Refuses to be classified.....		6
Other.....		7
DK.....		8

EB38.0 - D.23 - DEMO

D.24. Do you live in a house or an apartment ? And do you or your family own or rent your home ? (SHOW CARD **)

Own outright or have mortgage on a house.....	199	1
Own outright or have mortgage on an apartment.....		2
Rent a privately owned house.....		3
Rent a privately owned apartment.....		4
Rent a Council, Municipal or Corporation house.....		5
Rent a Council, Municipal or Corporation apartment.....		6
Other (rent a room, live as a lodger, squatter, etc ...). ..		7
DK.....		8

EB38.0 - D.24 - DEMO

D.25. Would you say you live in a ... ? (READ OUT)

Rural area or village.....	200	1
Small or middle size town.....		2
Large town.....		3
DK.....		4

EB38.0 - D.25 - DEMO

NO QUESTIONS D.26 AND D.27

D.28. Whether you do or you don't follow religious practices, would you say that you are ... ?

Religious.....	201	1
Not religious.....		2
An agnostic.....		3
An atheist.....		4
DK.....		5

EB38.0 - D.28 - DEMO

D.29. We also need some information about the income of this household to be able to analyse the survey results for different types of households. Here is a list of income groups. (SHOW INCOME CARD **)
Please count the total wages and salaries PER MONTH of all members of this household; all pensions and social insurance benefits; child allowances and any other income like rents, etc ... Of course, your answer as all other replies in this interview will be treated confidentially and referring back to you or your household will be impossible. Please give me the letter of the income group your household falls into before tax and other deductions

B.....	202	1
T.....		2
P.....		3
F.....		4
E.....		5
H.....		6
L.....		7
N.....		8
R.....		9
M.....		10
S.....		11
K.....		12
Refusal.....		13
DK.....		14

EB38.0 - D.29 - DEMO

ASK ALL

- A.1. a) Have you ever seen this symbol ? (SHOW CARD **)
 b) And this symbol? (SHOW CARD **)

	YES	NO	DK
European flag	203 1	2	3
European year Logo	204 1	2	3

EB39.0 - A.1 - TREND

- A.2. (IF YES AT A.1b) (SHOW CARD **)
 What does this symbol stand for ?

										205	1,
											2,
3,	6,	9,	12	15	18	21	24	27	30	33	36
4,	7,	10	13	16	19	22	25	28	31	34	
5,	8,	11	14	17	20	23	26	29	32	35	

EB39.0 - A.2 - TREND

- A.3. Have you read, seen or heard anything about the activities of the European Community, in the field of safety, hygiene and health at places of work ?

YES.....	206	1
NO.....		2
DK.....		3

EB39.0 - A.3 - TREND

- A.4. And did you know that 1992 was dedicated to safety, hygiene and health at places of work by the European Commission or not ?

YES.....	207	1
NO.....		2

EB39.0 - A.4 - TREND

- A.5. (IF YES AT A.3 OR YES AT A.4)
 How did you get to know about this ? (SHOW CARD ** - SEVERAL ANSWERS POSSIBLE)

From your company.....	208	1,
From your trade union.....		2,
From your employer's organisation.....		3,
From the media.....		4,
Other.....		5,
DK.....		6,

EB39.0 - A.5 - TREND

ASK A.6 - A.10 TO ALL RESPONDENTS WHO ARE PROFESSIONALLY ACTIVE (CODES 5 TO 18 IN D.15a - IF NOT GO TO P.1)

- A.6. With regard to this matter of the safety, hygiene and health at places of work, have you in 1992, ... (READ OUT) ?

READ OUT	YES	NO	DK
Taken any initiatives	209 1	2	3
Given your opinion	210 1	2	3
Made suggestions	211 1	2	3
Asked for information	212 1	2	3
Participated in any action	213 1	2	3
Received information	214 1	2	3
Noticed any improvement at work	215 1	2	3

EB39.0 - A.6 - TREND MODIFIED

A.7. Here is a statement that some people have made about this subject. Could you tell me whether you agree strongly with this statement, agree slightly, disagree slightly or disagree strongly ?

("COMMUNITY LEGISLATION WILL IMPROVE MY OWN HEALTH AND SAFETY CONDITIONS AT THE PLACE WHERE I WORK")
 Agree strongly..... 216 1
 Agree slightly..... 2
 Disagree slightly..... 3
 Disagree strongly..... 4
 DK..... 5

EB39.0 - A.7 - TREND

A.8. For each of the following categories, could you tell me if they should do much more, somewhat more, somewhat less or much less to reduce accidents at work and work related illnesses ? (SHOW CARD **)

READ OUT	MUCH MORE	SOMEWHAT MORE	THE SAME AS NOW (SPONTANEOUS)	SOMEWHAT LESS	MUCH LESS	DK
Employer	217 1	2	3	4	5	6
Governments' inspectors	218 1	2	3	4	5	6
Each worker individually	219 1	2	3	4	5	6
Workers' representatives	220 1	2	3	4	5	6
Company committees on which workers and managers are equally represented	221 1	2	3	4	5	6
People in the company responsible for health and safety at work	222 1	2	3	4	5	6

EB39.0 - A.8 - TREND

A.9. For each of the following, do you think that the European Community should do more, about the same or less ?

READ OUT	MORE	ABOUT THE SAME	LESS	DK
Checking the application of Community legislation on health, safety and hygiene at work	223 1	2	3	4
Providing information on health, safety and hygiene at work	224 1	2	3	4
Stimulating discussions between workers' organisations and employers' organisations	225 1	2	3	4
Stimulating research to improve health, safety and hygiene at work	226 1	2	3	4

EB39.0 - A.9 - TREND

A.10. Which of the following come closest to your personal opinion ? (SHOW CARD **)
 A. The European Community should take all necessary actions to guarantee health, safety and hygiene at work.
 B. No actions at all, concerning these matters, should be taken at the European Community level
 If you fully agree with the opinion on the left hand side, you give a score of 1.
 If you fully agree with the opinion on the right hand side, you give a score of 10.
 The scores in between allow you to say how close to either side you are.

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	DK	
A. ALL	227 1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	B. NONE

EB39.0 - A.10 - TREND

INTERVIEW PROTOCOLE

P.1 - Date of interview	Day	Month
	228 _ _	229 _ _

EB38.0 - P.1 - PROTO.

P.2 - Time of the beginning of the interview	HOUR	MINUTES
USE 24 HOUR CLOCK	230 _ _	231 _ _

EB38.0 - P.2 - PROTO.

P.3 - NUMBER OF MINUTES THE INTERVIEW LASTED	Average
	232 _ _ _

EB38.0 - P.3 - PROTO

P.4 - Number of persons present during the interview

Two (interviewer and respondent).....	233	1
Three.....		2
Four.....		3
Five or more.....		4

EB38.0 - P.4 - PROTO.

P.5 - Respondent cooperation

Excellent.....	234	1
Fair.....		2
Average.....		3
Bad.....		4

EB38.0 - P.5 - PROTO.

P.6 - Size of locality

LOCAL CODES

235 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12

EB38.0 - P.6 - PROTO.

P.7 - Region

LOCAL CODES

236

EB38.0 - P.7 - PROTO.

P.8 - POSTAL CODE

237

EB38.0 - P.8 - PROTO.

STANDARD EUROBAROMETER 39.1 - TECHNICAL SPECIFICATIONS

Between May 10, and June 5 1993, INRA (EUROPE), a European Network of Market- and Public Opinion Research agencies, carried out wave 39.1 of the STANDARD EUROBAROMETER, on request of the COMMISSION OF THE EUROPEAN COMMUNITIES.

The EUROBAROMETER 39.1 covers the population of the respective nationalities, aged 15 years and over, in each of the Member States of the European Community. The basic sample design applied in all Member States is a multi-stage, random (probability) one. In each EC country, a number of sampling points was drawn with probability proportional to population size (for a total coverage of the country) and to population density.

For doing so, the points were drawn systematically from all "administrative regional units", after stratification by individual unit and type of area. They thus represent the whole territory of the Member States according to the EUROSTAT-NUTS II and according to the distribution of the national, resident population in terms of metropolitan, urban and rural areas. In each of the selected sampling points, a starting address was drawn, at random. Further addresses were selected as every Nth address by standard random route procedures, from the initial address. In each household, the respondent was drawn, at random. All interviews were face-to-face in people's home and in the appropriate national language.

<u>COUNTRIES</u>	<u>INSTITUTES</u>	<u>N° INTERVIEWS</u>	<u>FIELDWORK DATES</u>	<u>POPULATION 15+ (x 000)</u>
Belgium	MARKETING UNIT	1034	15/05 - 02/06	7 994.4
Denmark	GFK DANMARK	1000	15/05 - 03/06	4 160.4
Germany(East)	SAMPLE INSTITUT	1063	17/05 - 30/05	13 607.0
Germany(West)	SAMPLE INSTITUT	1027	16/05 - 30/05	51 708.0
Greece	KEME	1000	17/05 - 29/05	7 825.6
Spain	CIMEI	1000	14/05 - 31/05	29 427.2
France	TMO Consultants	1004	17/05 - 29/05	43 318.5
Ireland	LANSDOWNE Market Research	1001	15/05 - 04/06	2 583.0
Italy	PRAGMA	1024	17/05 - 31/05	45 902.8
Luxemburg	ILRES	500	10/05 - 05/06	302.6
The Netherlands	NIPO	1005	15/05 - 03/06	11 603.6
Portugal	NORMA	1000	17/05 - 31/06	7 718.7
Great Britain	NOP Corporate and Financial	1066	15/05 - 31/05	44 562.0
Northern Ireland	ULSTER MARKETING SERVICES	308	14/05 - 04/06	1159.1

For each country a comparison between the sample and the universe was carried out. The Universe description was derived from EUROSTAT population data. For all EC member-countries a national weighting procedure, using marginal and intercellular weighting, was carried out based on this Universe description. As such in all countries, minimum sex, age, region NUTS II and size of locality were introduced in the iteration procedure. For international weighting (i.e. EC averages), INRA (EUROPE) applies the official population figures as published by EUROSTAT in the Regional Statistics Yearbook of 1989. The total population figures for input in this post-weighting procedure are listed above.

The results of the EUROBAROMETER studies are reported in the form of tables, datafiles and analyses. Per question a table of results is given with the full question text (English and French) on top; the results are expressed 1) as a percentage on total base and 2) as a percentage on the number of "valid" responses (i.e. "Don't Know" and "No Answer" excluded). All EUROBAROMETER datafiles are stored at the Zentral Archiv (Universität Köln, Bachemer Strasse, 40, D-5000 Köln 41). They are at the disposal of all institutes members of the European Consortium for Political Research (Essex), of the Inter-University Consortium for Political and Social Research (Michigan) and of all those interested in social science research. The results of the EUROBAROMETER surveys are analysed and made available through the Unit "Surveys, Research, Analyses" of DG X of the Commission of the EC, "EUROBAROMETER", Rue de la Loi 200, B-1049 Brussels.

Readers are reminded that survey results are estimations, the accuracy of which, everything being equal, rests upon the sample size and upon the observed percentage. With samples of about 1.000 interviews, the real percentages vary within the following confidence limits :

Observed percentages	10% or 90%	20% or 80%	30% or 70%	40% or 60%	50%
Confidence limits	± 1.9%	± 2.5%	± 2.7%	± 3.0%	± 3.1%

STANDARD EUROBAROMETER 39.1 - TECHNICAL SPECIFICATIONS

CO-OPERATING AGENCIES AND RESEARCH EXECUTIVES

INRA (EUROPE) - European Coordination Office SA/NV
Jean QUATRESOOZ - Dominique VANCRAEYNEST
Avenue R. Vandendriessche, 18
B -1150 BRUSSELS
BELGIUM

Tel. ++/32/2/772 44 44 - Fax. ++/32/2/772 40 79

BELGIQUE	MARKETING UNIT 430, Avenue Louise B-1050 BRUXELLES	Ms Pascale BERNARD	tel. ++/32 2 648 80 10 fax. ++/32 2 648 34 08
DANMARK	GFK DANMARK Toldbodgade, 10B DK-1253 COPENHAGEN K.	Mr Erik CHRISTIANSEN	tel. ++/45 33 93 17 40 fax. ++/45 33 13 07 40
DEUTSCHLAND	SAMPLE INSTITUT Papenkamp, 2-6 D-23879 MÖLLN	Ms Doris SIEBER	tel. ++/49 4542 801 0 fax. ++/49 4542 801 201
ELLAS	KEME Ippodamou Street, 24 GR-11635 ATHENA	Ms Fotini PANOUTSOU	tel. ++/30 1 701 80 82 fax. ++/30 1 701 78 37
ITALIA	PRAGMA Via Salaria, 298a I-00199 ROMA	Ms Maria-Adelaide SANTILLI	tel. ++/39 6 884 80 57 fax. ++/39 6 854 00 38
ESPAÑA	CIMEI Alberto Aguilera, 7-5º E-28015 MADRID	Ms Carmen MOZO	tel. ++/34 2 594 47 93 fax. ++/34 2 594 52 23
FRANCE	TMO Consultants 22, rue du 4 Septembre F-75002 PARIS	Ms Isabelle CREBASSA	tel. ++/33 1 44 94 40 00 fax. ++/33 1 44 94 40 01
IRELAND	LANSDOWNE Market Research 12, Hatch Street IRL-DUBLIN 2	Mr Roger JUPP	tel. ++/353 1 661 34 83 fax. ++/353 1 661 34 79
LUXEMBOURG	ILRES 6, rue du Marché aux Herbes GD-1728 LUXEMBOURG	Mr Louis MEVIS	tel. ++/352 47 50 21 fax. ++/352 46 26 20
NEDERLAND	NIPO "Westerdokhuis" Barentszplein, 7 NL-1013 NJ AMSTERDAM	Mr Martin JONKER	tel. ++/31 20 523 84 44 fax. ++/31 20 626 43 75
PORTUGAL	NORMA Av. 5 de Outubro, 122 P-1000 LISBOA	Mr Lopes DA SILVA	tel. ++/351 1 796 76 04/8 fax. ++/351 1 797 39 48
GREAT BRITAIN	NOP Corporate and Financial Evelyn House 62, Oxford Street UK-LONDON W1N 9LD	Mr Chris KAY	tel. ++/44 71 631 00 40 fax. ++/44 71 631 01 17

TECHNICAL SPECIFICATIONS NORWAY

Between May 10, and June 5 1993, INRA (EUROPE), a European Network of Market- and Public Opinion Research agencies, carried out wave 39.1 of the STANDARD EUROBAROMETER, on request of the COMMISSION OF THE EUROPEAN COMMUNITIES.

Simultaneously there was a parallel operation in Norway.

The sample is representative of the total national population.

As for the EC-Eurobarometer, the basic sample design applied is a multi-stage, random (probability) one. All interviews were face-to-face in people's home and in the appropriate national language.

<u>COUNTRIES</u>	<u>INSTITUTES</u>	<u>N° INTERVIEWS</u>	<u>FIELDWORKDATES</u>
Norway	NIELSEN NORGE	1013	25/05 - 11/06

All data are weighted on the basis of national population statistics.

Readers are reminded that survey results are estimations, the accuracy of which, everything being equal, rests upon the sample size and upon the observed percentage. With samples of about 1.000 interviews, the real percentages vary within the following confidence limits :

Observed percentages	10% or 90%	20% or 80%	30% or 70%	40% or 60%	50%
Confidence limits	± 1.9%	± 2.5%	± 2.7%	± 3.0%	± 3.1%

CO-OPERATING AGENCIES AND RESEARCH EXECUTIVES

INRA (EUROPE) - European Coordination Office SA/NV
 Jean QUATRESOOZ - Dominique VANCRAEYNEST
 Avenue R. Vandendriessche, 18
 B -1150 BRUSSELS
 BELGIUM
 Tel. ++/32/2/772 44 44 - Fax. ++/32/2/772 40 79

NORWAY	NIELSEN NORGE	Mr Jan Rune HALVORSEN	tel. ++/47 2 95 09 20
	Kjelsasveien, 160		fax. ++/47 2 95 07 29
	0411 OSLO		

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