

EUROBAROMETER 41.0

APRIL-MAY 1994

BASIC ENGLISH QUESTIONNAIRE

INRA (EUROPE)

Note: The basic questionnaire is provided only as a guide to the survey questions. Please see the SPSS data definitions and document statements or the archival codebook for changes in coding schemes and for country specific answer categories (political parties, income, regions etc.).

YOUR SURVEY NUMBER

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COUNTRY CODE

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OUR SURVEY NUMBER

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INTERVIEW NUMBER

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SPLIT BALLOT

VERSION A : CODE 1 - EUROPEAN COMMUNITY
 VERSION B : CODE 2 - EUROPEAN UNION (EUROPEAN COMMUNITY)

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- Q.1. Are you ... (NATIONALITY) ?
 a) (IF YES) Do you know whether your name appears in the Electoral Register (the register of people entitled to vote at the next General Election), under your present address, at another address or does not appear at all ?
- | | | |
|-------------------------------|---|---|
| At present address..... | 6 | 1 |
| At another address..... | | 2 |
| Don't know if registered..... | | 3 |
| Does not appear at all..... | | 4 |

EB40 - Q.1 - TREND

- Q.1. b) (IF NO) What is your nationality ? Please tell me the country (or countries) that apply (MULTIPLE ANSWERS POSSIBLE)
- | | | |
|---|---|---------------------|
| Belgium..... | 7 | 1, |
| Denmark..... | | 2, |
| Germany..... | | 3, |
| Greece..... | | 4, |
| Spain..... | | 5, |
| France..... | | 6, |
| Ireland..... | | 7, |
| Italy..... | | 8, |
| Luxemburg..... | | 9, |
| Netherlands..... | | 10, |
| Portugal..... | | 11, |
| United Kingdom (Great Britain, Northern Ireland)..... | | 12, |
| Other countries..... | | 13, CLOSE INTERVIEW |
| DK..... | | 14, CLOSE INTERVIEW |

EB41.0 - NEW

- Q.2. On the whole, are you very satisfied, fairly satisfied, not very satisfied or not at all satisfied with the life you lead ? Would you say you are ... ? (READ OUT)
- | | | |
|---------------------------|---|---|
| Very satisfied..... | 8 | 1 |
| Fairly satisfied..... | | 2 |
| Not very satisfied..... | | 3 |
| Not at all satisfied..... | | 4 |
| DK..... | | 5 |

EB40 - Q.2 -TREND

Q.3. On the whole, are you very satisfied, fairly satisfied, not very satisfied or not at all satisfied with the way democracy works in (OUR COUNTRY) ? Would you say you are ... ? (READ OUT)

Very satisfied.....	9	1
Fairly satisfied.....		2
Not very satisfied.....		3
Not at all satisfied.....		4
DK.....		5

EB40 - Q.3 -TREND

Q.4. When you get together with friends, would you say you discuss political matters frequently, occasionally, or never ?

Frequently.....	10	1
Occasionally.....		2
Never.....		3
DK.....		4

EB40 - Q.14 - TREND

Q.5. When you hold a strong opinion, do you ever find yourself persuading your friends, relatives or fellow workers to share your views ? Does this happen ... ? (READ OUT)

Often.....	11	1
From time to time.....		2
Rarely.....		3
Never.....		4
DK.....		5

EB40 - Q.13 -TREND

Q.6. Have you ever seen or heard of the name "X" or not ?

Yes.....	12	1	GO TO Q. 7
No.....		2	GO TO Q.11
DK.....		3	GO TO Q.11

EB41.0 - NEW

Q.7. (IF YES IN Q.6)
 What is "X"... ?
 What is it about ?...
 (WRITE DOWN IN FULL EXACTLY WHAT THE RESPONDENT SAYS)

What else can you say about "X" ?
 And what else ? (PROBE FULLY)

EB41.0 - NEW

Q.8. (IF YES IN Q.6)
 Does this name "X" (also) say anything to you - or not - about where the product comes from, or where the product is made, or -more generally- does it make you think of a country or countries, region or regions with which the product has some link ?

Yes.....	13	1	GO TO Q. 9
No.....		2	GO TO Q.11
DK.....		3	GO TO Q.11

EB41.0 - NEW

Q.9. (IF YES AT Q.8) Which place or places, area or areas, region or regions, country or countries does the name "X" make you think of, in this case ?
(WRITE DOWN IN FULL - IN THE CORRESPONDING ORDER EXACTLY WHAT THE RESPONDENT SAYS)

- (FIRST ANSWER) 1. -----
 (NEXT ANSWER) 2. -----
 (NEXT ANSWER) 3. -----
 (NEXT ANSWER) 4. -----
 (NEXT ANSWER) 5. -----

EB41.0 - NEW

Q.10. a) (IF YES AT Q.8) For you, is the name "X" quite simply the common name for a type of product or does "X" mean that it is a product from (REPEAT AND WRITE FIRST ANSWER FROM Q.9) ?

 "X" is quite simply the common name for a type of product..... 14 1
 "X" means that it is a product from (FIRST ANSWER FROM Q.9)..... 2

Q.10. b) (IF YES AT Q.8) For you, is the name "X" quite simply the common name for a type of product or does "X" mean that it is a product from (REPEAT AND WRITE SECOND ANSWER FROM Q.9) ?

 "X" is quite simply the common name for a type of product..... 15 1
 "X" means that it is a product from (SECOND ANSWER FROM Q.9)..... 2

Q.10. c) (IF YES AT Q.8) For you, is the name "X" quite simply the common name for a type of product or does "X" mean that it is a product from (REPEAT AND WRITE THIRD ANSWER FROM Q.9) ?

 "X" is quite simply the common name for a type of product..... 16 1
 "X" means that it is a product from (THIRD ANSWER FROM Q.9)..... 2

Q.10. d) (IF YES AT Q.8) For you, is the name "X" quite simply the common name for a type of product or does "X" mean that it is a product from (REPEAT AND WRITE FOURTH ANSWER FROM Q.9) ?

 "X" is quite simply the common name for a type of product..... 17 1
 "X" means that it is a product from (FOURTH ANSWER FROM Q.9)..... 2

Q.10. e) (IF YES AT Q.8) For you, is the name "X" quite simply the common name for a type of product or does "X" mean that it is a product from (REPEAT AND WRITE FIFTH ANSWER FROM Q.9) ?

 "X" is quite simply the common name for a type of product..... 18 1
 "X" means that it is a product from (FIFTH ANSWER FROM Q.9)..... 2

EB41.0 - NEW

ASK ALL

Q.11. In fact, "X" is a cheese.
Have you ever heard of this cheese or not ?

Yes..... 19 1
 No..... 2
 DK..... 3

EB41.0 - NEW

Q.12. Does this name "cheese X" (also) say anything to you - or not - about where the product comes from, or where the product is made, or -more generally- does it make you think of a country or countries, region or regions with which the product has some link ?

Yes..... 20 1 GO TO Q.13
 No..... 2 GO TO Q.15
 DK..... 3 GO TO Q.15

EB41.0 - NEW

Q.13. (IF YES AT Q.12) Which place or places, area or areas, region or regions, country or countries does the name "cheese X" make you think of, in this case ?
 (WRITE DOWN IN FULL - IN THE CORRESPONDING ORDER EXACTLY WHAT THE RESPONDENT SAYS)

- (FIRST ANSWER) 1. -----
 (NEXT ANSWER) 2. -----
 (NEXT ANSWER) 3. -----
 (NEXT ANSWER) 4. -----
 (NEXT ANSWER) 5. -----

EB41.0 - NEW

Q.14. a) (IF YES AT Q.12) For you, is the name "cheese X" quite simply the common name for a type of cheese or does "X" mean that it is a cheese from (REPEAT AND WRITE FIRST ANSWER FROM Q13)

 "X" is quite simply the common name for a type of cheese..... 21 1
 "X" means that it is a cheese from (FIRST ANSWER FROM Q13)..... 2

Q.14. b) (IF YES AT Q.12) For you, is the name "cheese X" quite simply the common name for a type of cheese or does "X" mean that it is a cheese from (REPEAT AND WRITE SECOND ANSWER FROM Q13)

 "X" is quite simply the common name for a type of cheese..... 22 1
 "X" means that it is a cheese from (SECOND ANSWER FROM Q13)..... 2

Q.14. c) (IF YES AT Q.12) For you, is the name "cheese X" quite simply the common name for a type of cheese or does "X" mean that it is a cheese from (REPEAT AND WRITE THIRD ANSWER FROM Q13)

 "X" is quite simply the common name for a type of cheese..... 23 1
 "X" means that it is a cheese from (THIRD ANSWER FROM Q13)..... 2

Q.14. d) (IF YES AT Q.12) For you, is the name "cheese X" quite simply the common name for a type of cheese or does "X" mean that it is a cheese from (REPEAT AND WRITE FOURTH ANSWER FROM Q13)

 "X" is quite simply the common name for a type of cheese..... 24 1
 "X" means that it is a cheese from (FOURTH ANSWER FROM Q13)..... 2

Q.14. e) (IF YES AT Q.12) For you, is the name "cheese X" quite simply the common name for a type of cheese or does "X" mean that it is a cheese from (REPEAT AND WRITE FIFTH ANSWER FROM Q13)

 "X" is quite simply the common name for a type of cheese..... 25 1
 "X" means that it is a cheese from (FIFTH ANSWER FROM Q13)..... 2

EB41.0 - NEW

ASK ALL

Q.15. a) How often do people eat "cheese X" in your household ?
(SHOW CARD **)

Q.15. b) And how often any kind of cheese in your household ?
(SHOW CARD **)

	CHEESE "X"	ANY KIND OF CHEESE
At least once a week	26 1	27 1
About every two weeks	2	2
About every month	3	3
About every 2-3 months	4	4
Less often	5	5
(Practically) never	6	6
DK	7	7

EB41.0 - NEW

Now, a very different question

Q.16. About how often do you ... (SHOW CARD **)

- a) watch the news on television ?
- b) read the news in daily papers ?
- c) listen to the news on the radio ?

	EVERYDAY	SEVERAL TIMES A WEEK	ONCE OR TWICE A WEEK	LESS OFTEN	NEVER	DK
a) News on television	28 1	2	3	4	5	6
b) News in daily papers	29 1	2	3	4	5	6
c) News on the radio	30 1	2	3	4	5	6

EB40 - Q.16 - TREND

Q.17. To what extent would you say you are interested in European politics, that is to say matters related to the (EC & EU (EC)) : a great deal, to some extent, not much or not at all ?

A great deal.....	31	1
To some extent.....		2
Not much.....		3
Not at all.....		4
DK.....		5

EB40 - Q.19 - TREND

Q.18. All things considered, how well informed do you feel you are about the (EC & EU (EC)), its policies, its institutions ? (READ OUT)

Very well.....	32	1
Quite well.....		2
Not very well.....		3
Not at all well.....		4
DK.....		5

EB40 - Q.20 - TREND

Q.19. Generally speaking, do you think that (OUR COUNTRY'S) membership of the (EC & EU (EC)) is ... ? (READ OUT)

A good thing.....	33	1
A bad thing.....		2
Neither good nor bad.....		3
DK.....		4

EB40 - Q.29 - TREND

Q.20. Taking everything into consideration, would you say that (OUR COUNTRY) has on balance benefited or not from being a member of the (EC & EU (EC)) ?

Benefited.....	34	1
Not benefited.....		2
DK.....		3

EB40 - Q.30 - TREND

Q.21. In your opinion, how is the (EC & EU (EC)), the European Unification advancing nowadays ? Please look at these people (SHOW CARD **) N°1 is standing still, N° 7 is running as fast as possible. Choose the one which best corresponds with your opinion of the (EC & EU (EC)), European Unification.

1.....	35	1
2.....		2
3.....		3
4.....		4
5.....		5
6.....		6
7.....		7
DK.....		8

EB40 - Q32 - TREND

Q.22. And which corresponds best to what you would like ? (SHOW SAME CARD **)

1.....	36	1
2.....		2
3.....		3
4.....		4
5.....		5
6.....		6
7.....		7
DK.....		8

EB40 - Q33 - TREND

Q.23. Are you for or against the formation of a European Union with a European government responsible to the European Parliament ?

For.....	37	1
Against.....		2
DK.....		3

EB40 - Q.34 - TREND

Q.24. Some people believe that certain areas of policy should be decided by the (NATIONAL) government, while other areas of policy should be decided jointly within the (EC & EU (EC)). Which of the following areas of policy do you think should be decided by the (NATIONAL) government, and which should be decided jointly within the (EC & EU (EC))?

READ OUT - ROTATING THE ORDER	(NATIONAL) GOVERNMENT	THE EUROPEAN COMMUNITY	DK
a) SPLIT BALLOT A : Defence & SPLIT BALLOT B : Security and defence	38 1	2	3
b) Protection of the environment	39 1	2	3
c) Currency	40 1	2	3
d) Co-operation with developing countries, Third World	41 1	2	3
e) Health and social welfare	42 1	2	3
f) Education	43 1	2	3
g) Basic rules for broadcasting and press	44 1	2	3
h) Scientific and technological research	45 1	2	3
i) Rates of VAT (Value Added Tax)	46 1	2	3
j) Foreign policy towards countries outside the (EC & EU (EC))	47 1	2	3
k) Participation of workers' representatives on company boards of Directors	48 1	2	3
l) Industrial policy	49 1	2	3
m) Cultural policy	50 1	2	3
n) Immigration policy	51 1	2	3
o) Rules for political asylum	52 1	2	3
p) Health and safety of workers	53 1	2	3
q) SPLIT BALLOT A : Dealing with unemployment & SPLIT BALLOT B : The fight against unemployment	54 1	2	3
r) The fight against drugs	55 1	2	3

EB40 - Q.35 - TREND MODIFIED

Q.25. On the whole, are you very satisfied, fairly satisfied, not very satisfied or not at all satisfied with the way democracy works in the (EC & EU (EC)) ? Would you say you are ... ? (READ OUT)

Very satisfied.....	56	1
Fairly satisfied.....		2
Not very satisfied.....		3
Not at all satisfied.....		4
DK.....		5

EB40 - Q37 - TREND

ASK Q.26 AND Q.27 IN GREECE ONLY

Q.26. In the (EC & EU (EC)), each Member State, in turn, becomes the President of the Council of Ministers for six months. Just now, it's the turn of Greece. Have you recently read in the newspapers or heard on radio or television anything about the presidency of Greece ?

Yes.....	57	1
No.....		2
DK.....		3

EB40 - Q.38 - TREND

Q.27. Whether you have heard about it or not, do you think it is important or not that Greece is President of the Council of Ministers of the (EC & EU (EC)) at this time ? Would you say it is ... ? (READ OUT)

Very important.....	58	1
Important.....		2
Not very important.....		3
Not at all important.....		4
DK.....		5

EB40 - Q.39 - TREND

ASK ALL

Q.28. What is your opinion on each of the following proposals ? Please tell me for each proposal, whether you are for it or against it.

READ OUT - ROTATING THE ORDER	FOR	AGAINST	DK
a) There should be a European Monetary Union with one single currency replacing by 1999 the (NATIONAL CURRENCY) and all other national currencies of the Member States of the (EC & EU (EC)).	59 1	2	3
b) There should be a European Monetary Union with a European Central Bank pursuing a policy of monetary stability that is fighting inflation.	60 1	2	3
c) The Member States of the (EC & EU (EC)) should have one common foreign policy towards countries outside the (EC & EU (EC)).	61 1	2	3
d) The (EC & EU (EC)) Member States should work towards a common defence policy.	62 1	2	3
e) The President and the members of the European Commission should have the support of a majority in the European Parliament. Otherwise, they should resign.	63 1	2	3
f) In matters of EC legislation, taxation and expenditure, the European Parliament should have equal rights with the Council of Ministers, which represents the national governments.	64 1	2	3
g) Any citizen of another (EC & EU (EC)) country who resides in (OUR COUNTRY) should have the right to vote in local elections.	65 1	2	3
h) Any citizen of another (EC & EU (EC)) country who resides in (OUR COUNTRY) should have the right to vote in European elections.	66 1	2	3
i) Any citizen of another (EC & EU (EC)) country who resides in (OUR COUNTRY) should have the right to be a candidate in local elections.	67 1	2	3
j) Any citizen of another (EC & EU (EC)) country who resides in (OUR COUNTRY) should have the right to be a candidate in European elections.	68 1	2	3
k) The (EC & EU (EC)) should have a European Government responsible to the European Parliament and to the European Council of Heads of National Government.	69 1	2	3
l) The (EC & EU (EC)) should be responsible only for matters that cannot be effectively handled by national, regional and local Governments.	70 1	2	3

EB40 - Q.44 - TREND

Q.29. Personally, would you say that the Single European Market which came about at the beginning of 1993 makes you feel very hopeful, rather hopeful, rather fearful or very fearful ?

Very hopeful.....	71	1
Rather hopeful.....		2
Rather fearful.....		3
Very fearful.....		4
DK.....		5

EB40 - Q.46 - TREND

Q.30. Have you ever heard about the "White Paper" by the European Commission in Brussels, about growth, competitiveness and employment in Europe ?

Yes.....	72	1
No.....		2
DK.....		3

FLEB24 - Q.7 - TREND

Q.31. With its "White Paper", the European Commission launched a debate about employment, growth and competitiveness. Do you think this will have a positive effect or not ?

A positive effect.....	73	1
Not a positive effect.....		2
DK.....		3

FLEB24 - Q.8 - TREND

Some questions about the European Parliament

Q.32. Have you recently seen or heard, in the papers, on the radio or on TV, anything about the European Parliament ?
 Yes..... 74 1
 No..... 2
 DK..... 3

EB39.0 - Q.52 - TREND

Q.33. Do you know the date on which the next European election will take place in (YOUR COUNTRY), or not ?
 (IF YES) On which date ?
 Yes, and the correct date (INSERT THE CORRECT DATE FOR YOUR COUNTRY : 9 June 1994 or 12 June 1994)..... 75 1
 Yes, but the date mentioned is not correct..... 2
 No, does not know the date..... 3

EB41.0 - NEW

Q.34. In June 1994, the citizens (UK : "residents") of countries belonging to the (EC & EU (EC)), including the (NATIONALITY), will be asked to vote to elect members of the European Parliament.
 If there were such a "European election" tomorrow (IF CONTACT, UNDER 18 YEARS OLD ADD : "and you had a vote") would you certainly go and vote, probably go and vote, probably not go and vote, or certainly not go and vote ? (IF VOTING IS COMPULSORY IN THE COUNTRY, ADD : "... if the vote was not compulsory in our country ? ")
 Will certainly go and vote..... 76 1 GO TO Q36
 Will probably go and vote..... 2 GO TO Q35
 Will probably not vote..... 3 GO TO Q35
 Will certainly not vote..... 4 GO TO Q35
 Other answer (SPONTANEOUS)..... 5 GO TO Q35
 DK..... 6 GO TO Q35

EB40 - Q.48 - TREND

Q.35. (IF CODE 2 TO 6 AT Q.34) What is the main reason why you might not go and vote at the next European elections in June 1994 ? (SHOW CARD ** - ONE ANSWER ONLY)
 I am not interested in politics or elections..... 77 1
 I am not interested in European elections..... 2
 I lost interest in European matters..... 3
 I have never been interested in European matters..... 4
 I've always been against Europe..... 5
 I am against even more Europe..... 6
 Not well enough informed to vote in European elections..... 7
 I think the result is a foregone conclusion..... 8
 Other reasons (SPONTANEOUS)..... 9
 DK..... 10

EB39.0 - Q63 - TREND

(IF CODE 1 OR 2 AT Q.34 : ASK Q.36 TO Q.39 - OTHERS GO TO Q.40)
 Q.36. When voting at the European elections, what will be most important to you ?
 And what will be next most important ? (SHOW CARD **)

	MOST IMPORTANT	NEXT MOST IMPORTANT
a) The individual candidates	78 1	79 1
b) The parties	2	2
c) The content of the proposed policies	3	3
d) None of these (SPONTANEOUS)	4	4
e) DK	5	5

EB41.0 - NEW

Q.37. IF CODE 1 OR 2 IN Q.34
And which party would you be most likely to vote for at these European elections ?

Party A.....	80	1
Party B.....		2
Party C.....		3
Party D.....		4
Party E.....		5
Party F.....		6
Party G.....		7
Party H.....		8
Party I.....		9
Party J.....		10
Party K.....		11
Party L.....		12
Party M.....		13
Party N.....		14
Party O.....		15
Party P.....		16
Party Q.....		17
Party R.....		18
Party S.....		19
Other Party.....		20
Would vote blank/would spoil your vote.....		21
Would not vote.....		22
DK.....		23
No answer.....		24

EB40 - Q.49 - TREND

Q.38. IF CODE 1 OR 2 IN Q.34
Still thinking about your vote at the European elections, which will be more important to you - your opinion about national issues, or your opinion about Europe ?

Your opinion about national issues.....	81	1
Your opinion about Europe.....		2
DK.....		3

EB31A - Q143 - (STRONGLY) MODIFIED TREND

Q.39. IF CODE 1 OR 2 IN Q.34
Which issue, do you think, will most influence your vote at these European elections ? (SHOW CARD** - ONE ANSWER ONLY)

Unemployment and recession.....	82	1
Democracy in the European Community.....		2
Worker's rights.....		3
Social benefits and health care.....		4
Education.....		5
Racism.....		6
Foreign policy and defence.....		7
Pensioners'rights.....		8
Homelessness and poverty.....		9
Crime.....		10
The environment.....		11
Taxation.....		12
Monetary Union.....		13
DK.....		14

EB40 - Q50 - TREND

ASK ALL

Q.40. Would you personally prefer the European Parliament to have more power than now, or not ?

Yes, more power.....	83	1
No, not more power.....		2
DK.....		3

EB39.0 - Q55 - (STRONGLY) MODIFIED TREND

ASK Q41 TO Q43 TO WOMEN ONLY

Q.41. Do you feel that, on balance, you have benefited or will benefit from the policies or programmes of the (EC & EU (EC)), in your personal or professional life as a woman ?

Yes.....	84	1	GO TO Q.42
No.....		2	GO TO Q.43
DK.....		3	GO TO Q.44

EB41.0 - NEW

Q.42. (IF YES AT Q.41) Why ? (DO NOT READ OUT - MULTIPLE ANSWERS POSSIBLE)

Equality legislation (unspecified).....	85	1,
Equal treatment and equal pay.....		2,
Maternity leave.....		3,
Better protection for self-employed and part time workers.....		4,
Better health and safety conditions at work.....		5,
Student exchange programmes.....		6,
Training schemes.....		7,
Help in setting up your own business.....		8,
Job creation policies.....		9,
Changing ideas about women in society.....		10,
Helping women to juggle work and family responsibilities.....		11,
As a European citizen in general.....		12,
Other.....		13,
DK.....		14,

EB41.0 - NEW

Q.43. (IF NO AT Q.41) Why ?(DO NOT READ OUT - MULTIPLE ANSWERS POSSIBLE)

I didn't know the (EC & EU (EC)) was doing anything for women.....	86	1,
I have heard the (EC & EU (EC)) is doing something for women, but I don't have enough information about the details.....		2,
The (EC & EU (EC)) and its policies are much too remote from everyday life.....		3,
The (EC & EU (EC)) seems more interested in economic and agricultural issues than in helping women.....		4,
Other women may have got something out of (EC & EU (EC)), but I haven't.....		5,
I don't get equal pay for equal work.....		6,
The (EC & EU (EC)) has not changed ideas about women in society.....		7,
The (EC & EU (EC)) did not help fighting discrimination of women, at work.....		8,
The (EC & EU (EC)) tries to reduce benefits, women already have in our country.....		9,
Others.....		10,
DK.....		11,

EB41.0 - NEW

ASK ALL

Q.44. Custom controls within the (EC & EU (EC)) were abolished on 1 January 1993. Have you crossed since that time, any border within the (EC & EU (EC)) ?
(IF YES) Have you saved any time or not because there were no such controls ?

No, I have not crossed such borders.....	87	1
Yes, I have crossed such a border and I saved time.....		2
Yes, I have crossed such a border but I did not save time.....		3
DK.....		4

EB41.0 - NEW

Q.45. Also since 1 January 1993, citizens of a (EC & EU (EC)) member country, do not have to pay any taxes when they return into their home country, for products they have bought in other (EC & EU (EC)) member countries at the normal, tax-inclusive price. Have you heard about this or not ?

YES, heard about.....	88	1	GO TO Q.46
NO, not heard about.....		2	GO TO Q.47

EB41.0 - NEW

Q.46. (IF YES IN Q.45) Have you personally benefitted from this since 1 January 1993 or not ?

YES, benefitted.....	89	1
NO, not benefitted.....		2
DK.....		3

EB41.0 - NEW

ASK ALL

Q.47. Do you personally think or not that this abolition of customs controls and such taxation in the home country will lead to ... ?

READ OUT	YES	NO	DK
a) Lower prices for consumers	90 1	2	3
b) A wider choice of products for consumers	91 1	2	3

EB41.0 - NEW

Q.48. Try to imagine Europe in the year 2000. Do you think that, in this future Europe, the following things will become reality or not ?

READ OUT	YES	NO	DK
a) That other European countries such as Austria, Switzerland, Norway, Sweden or Finland will have become members of the (EC & EU (EC))	92 1	2	3
b) That you, your children will regularly use notes and cheques in a single European currency	93 1	2	3
c) That the (EC & EU (EC)) will have a common military force	94 1	2	3
d) That you, your children, will study, work, live in any of the (EC & EU (EC)) Countries just as you do today in (OUR COUNTRY)	95 1	2	3

EB35.0 - Q.24 - TREND

Q.49. Have you recently seen or heard anything about the currency which is now called the ECU. (IF YES) Where was that ? (SEVERAL ANSWERS POSSIBLE - SHOW CARD **)

No, never seen or heard anything about it.....	96	1,	GO TO Q.54
Yes, on television.....		2,	
Yes, on the radio.....		3,	
Yes, in newspapers.....		4,	
Yes, in magazines.....		5,	
Yes, in specialist reviews.....		6,	
Yes, in your bank.....		7,	
Yes, other answers (SPONTANEOUS).....		8,	

EB41.0 - NEW

Q.50. (IF YES IN Q.49) Have you ever, personally or in your business life, used the currency, which is now called the ECU ? (IF YES) In which circumstances ? (SHOW CARD ** - SEVERAL ANSWERS POSSIBLE)

When arranging a mortgage loan.....	97	1,
When buying bonds or savings bonds.....		2,
When putting savings into a term or notice account.....		3,
When making payments through a bank.....		4,
When buying travellers' cheques.....		5,
When buying commemorative medals.....		6,
Other answers (SPONTANEOUS).....		7,
Never used the ECU.....		8,

EB41.0 - NEW

Q.51. (IF YES IN Q.49) Do you intend to use the current ECU in the future ? (READ OUT)

Yes, definitely.....	98	1
Yes, probably.....		2
No, probably not.....		3
No, definitely not.....		4
DK.....		5

EB41.0 - NEW

Q.52. (IF YES IN Q.49)
Do you think that the current ECU is already ... ?

READ OUT	YES	NO	DK
a) A means of payment between banks	99 1	2	3
b) A foreign currency	100 1	2	3
c) A unit of account but not a currency	101 1	2	3
d) A real currency which can be used everywhere	102 1	2	3

EB41.0 - NEW

The current ECU is already used as a foreign currency at the international level. Citizens and, in particular, banks, financial institutions and companies use the ECU as a currency for investments, loans or transactions

Q.53. (IF YES IN Q.49) What aspects of the current ECU would you like to know more about ?
(SHOW CARD ** - SEVERAL ANSWERS POSSIBLE)

How to use it.....	103	1,
The advantages of using it.....		2,
How it might be used in the future.....		3,
Doesn't want to know anymore about it (SPONTANEOUS).....		4,
DK.....		5,

EB41.0 - NEW

ASK ALL

Q.54. In the near future, the (EC & EU (EC)) plans to replace the (NATIONAL) currency by the ECU, which will then be the single currency in member countries. This replacement will have effects on various areas. For each of the effects which I am going to mention, please tell me if it seems to you important or not important ?

READ OUT	IMPORTANT	NOT IMPORTANT	DK
a) Simpler financial transactions	104 1	2	3
b) Stable economies of the member countries	105 1	2	3
c) Loss of national identities	106 1	2	3
d) A stronger Europe when facing international competition	107 1	2	3
e) Making it easier for companies	108 1	2	3
f) Guaranteed maintenance of purchasing power	109 1	2	3

EB41.0 - NEW

Q.55. If the ECU was already adopted as the single currency, do you feel that it would be more of an advantage or more of a disadvantage in facing the present economic situation ?

An advantage.....	110	1
A disadvantage.....		2
DK.....		3

EB41.0 - NEW

Q.56. And, in the future, do you think that the ECU, as a single currency, would be more of an advantage or more of a disadvantage for (OUR COUNTRY)'s economy ?

An advantage.....	111	1
A disadvantage.....		2
DK.....		3

EB41.0 - NEW

Q.57. In general, are you strongly in favour, somewhat in favour, somewhat opposed or strongly opposed to the ECU being adopted as the single currency ?

Strongly in favour.....	112	1
Somewhat in favour.....		2
Somewhat opposed.....		3
Strongly opposed.....		4
DK.....		5

EB41.0 - NEW

Now some questions on buying non-food products

- Q.58. Have you ever seen or heard anything about labels which indicate that a product complies with certain given standards ?
- | | | | |
|----------|-----|---|------------|
| Yes..... | 113 | 1 | GO TO Q.59 |
| No..... | | 2 | GO TO Q.60 |
| DK..... | | 3 | GO TO Q.60 |
- Q.59. (IF YES IN Q.58) Have you ever seen this label ? (SHOW CARD ** WITH LABEL)
- | | | |
|----------|-----|---|
| Yes..... | 114 | 1 |
| No..... | | 2 |
| DK..... | | 3 |

EB41.0 - NEW

ASK ALL

- Q.60. a) Which one item from this list do you take most into account when you are buying a non-food product ?
(SHOW CARD** - ONE ANSWER ONLY)
- b) And which other items do you also take into account ? (SEVERAL ANSWERS POSSIBLE - SHOW CARD**)

	MOST INTO ACCOUNT	ALSO INTO ACCOUNT
a) Price	115 1	116 1,
b) Quality	2	2,
c) The brand name	3	3,
d) Country of origin or manufacture	4	4,
e) Presentation (packaging)	5	5,
f) Your knowledge of the product	6	6,
g) The presence of a quality label	7	7,
h) Something else	8	8,
i) None of these (SPONTANEOUS)	9	9,
j) DK	10	10,

EB41.0 - NEW

- Q.61. What does "a quality product" mean to you ? Is it ... ?

READ OUT	YES	NO	DK
a) A product which is more expensive than other similar products	117 1	2	3
b) A luxury product	118 1	2	3
c) An innovative product, a product with new features	119 1	2	3
d) A product with some special features	120 1	2	3
e) A high performance product	121 1	2	3

EB41.0 - NEW

Q.62. For each of the following countries or areas (SHOW CARD**), please tell me if you tend to agree or tend to disagree that, in general, a product made in this country or area is a quality product ?

	TEND TO AGREE	TEND TO DISAGREE	DK
a) Germany	122 1	2	3
b) Spain	123 1	2	3
c) France	124 1	2	3
d) Italy	125 1	2	3
e) United Kingdom	126 1	2	3
f) (EC & EU (EC))	127 1	2	3
g) United States	128 1	2	3
h) Japan	129 1	2	3

EB41.0 - NEW

Q.63. What is your mothertongue ?

+---+ 130
| | |
+---+

EB34.0 - Q62 - TREND

Q.64. Which of the following languages have you learned, except your mothertongue ?

(SHOW CARD ** - SEVERAL ANSWERS POSSIBLE)

Q.65. And which of these languages can you speak well enough to take part in a conversation, except your mothertongue ?

(SHOW CARD ** - SEVERAL ANSWERS POSSIBLE)

Q.66. And which (one or more) of these languages do you use at home ?

(SHOW CARD ** - SEVERAL ANSWERS POSSIBLE)

	LEARNED	SPOKEN	USE AT HOME
Danish	131 1,	132 1,	133 1,
German	2,	2,	2,
French	3,	3,	3,
Italian	4,	4,	4,
Dutch	5,	5,	5,
English	6,	6,	6,
Spanish	7,	7,	7,
Portuguese	8,	8,	8,
Greek	9,	9,	9,
Other languages	10,	10,	10,
None of these languages	11,	11,	11,
DK	12,	12,	12,

EB34.0 - Q63-Q64-Q65 - TREND

And now to another topic : tobacco and smoking

- Q.67. Which of the following things applies to yourself ? (MULTIPLE ANSWERS POSSIBLE FOR CODES 1, 2 AND 3)
- You smoke packeted cigarettes..... 134 1, GO TO Q.68
 - You smoke roll-your-own cigarettes..... 2, GO TO Q.68
 - You smoke cigars or a pipe..... 3, GO TO Q.69
 - You used to smoke but you have stopped..... 4, GO TO Q.71
 - You have never smoked..... 5, GO TO Q.71
 - DK..... 6, GO TO Q.71

EB38.0 - Q83 - TREND

- Q.68. (ASK CIGARETTE SMOKERS, INCLUDING ROLL-YOUR-OWN - CODES 1 OR 2 IN Q.67)
- Do you smoke every day ?
- (IF YES) How many cigarettes a day do you smoke ?
- Less than 5 cigarettes..... 135 1
 - 5 to 9..... 2
 - 10 to 14..... 3
 - 15 to 19..... 4
 - 20 to 24..... 5
 - 25 to 29..... 6
 - 30 to 34..... 7
 - 35 to 39..... 8
 - 40 or more..... 9
 - Do not smoke every day..... 10
 - DK..... 11

EB38.0 - Q84 - TREND

- Q.69. Do you think that the following situations would, or would not, encourage smokers (IF CURRENT SMOKER - CODES 1 OR 2 OR 3 IN Q.67 - ADD : "other than you") to stop or cut down on smoking ?

READ OUT	YES	NO	PERHAPS (SPONTANEOUS)	DK
a) Their doctor tells them they have a serious illness and should stop smoking	136 1	2	3	4
b) A relative or friend of theirs died from cancer, most probably due to smoking	137 1	2	3	4
c) The price of cigarettes and tobacco increases sharply	138 1	2	3	4
d) They get scientific proof that smoking can cause serious illnesses	139 1	2	3	4
e) Anti-smoking advertising campaigns	140 1	2	3	4
f) They can take part in special programs for giving up smoking	141 1	2	3	4

EB41.0 - NEW

Q.70. (ASK SMOKERS : CODES 1 OR 2 OR 3 IN Q.67)
 And do you think the following situations would or would not encourage you personally to stop or cut down on smoking ?

READ OUT	YES	NO	PERHAPS (SPONTANEOUS)	DK
a) I do not want to stop or cut down on smoking (SPONTANEOUS)	142 1	2	3	4
b) Your doctor tells you that you have a serious illness and should stop smoking	143 1	2	3	4
c) A relative or friend of yours died from cancer, most probably due to smoking	144 1	2	3	4
d) The price of cigarettes and tobacco increases sharply	145 1	2	3	4
e) You get scientific proof that smoking can cause serious illnesses	146 1	2	3	4
f) Anti-smoking advertising campaigns	147 1	2	3	4
g) You can take part in special programs for giving up smoking	148 1	2	3	4

EB41.0 - NEW

ASK ALL

Q.71. For each of these statements, could you please indicate whether you tend to agree or tend to disagree ?

READ OUT	TEND TO AGREE	TEND TO DISAGREE	DK
a) If there were no advertising for cigarettes and tobacco, people would smoke less	149 1	2	3
b) The right to work in smoke-free areas should be guaranteed by law	150 1	2	3
c) Advertising for cigarettes and tobacco should not be regulated in any way	151 1	2	3
d) The price of cigarettes and tobacco should be sharply increased	152 1	2	3
e) There should be no restrictions on smoking in public places	153 1	2	3
f) Smoking causes cancer and death	154 1	2	3

EB41.0 - NEW

Q.72. Which of the following statements comes closest to your own opinion (SHOW CARD** - READ OUT) ?

- A. Smoking is strictly a matter for the individual. Public bodies should leave it entirely to people to make up their own minds..... 155 1
- B. Smoking affects other people too. It should be regulated by public bodies..... 2
- DK..... 3

EB41.0 - NEW

Let's now turn to another topic : blood transfusion

- Q.73. Have you recently seen or heard anything about giving blood or not ?
- | | | | |
|----------|-----|---|------------|
| Yes..... | 156 | 1 | GO TO Q.74 |
| No..... | | 2 | GO TO Q.75 |
| DK..... | | 3 | GO TO Q.75 |

EB41.0 - NEW

- Q.74. (IF YES IN Q.73) Could you please tell me where ? Please mention everything on the list which applies.
(SHOW CARD ** - READ OUT - MULTIPLE ANSWERS POSSIBLE)
- | | | |
|--|-----|----|
| Television..... | 157 | 1, |
| Radio..... | | 2, |
| Newspapers..... | | 3, |
| Magazines..... | | 4, |
| Posters..... | | 5, |
| Brochures, information leaflets..... | | 6, |
| Discussions with relatives, friends, colleagues..... | | 7, |
| At the workplace, college, school..... | | 8, |
| Busses promoting blood donation..... | | 9, |
| Elsewhere..... | | 10 |
| Can't remember (SPONTANEOUS)..... | | 11 |

EB41.0 - NEW

ASK ALL

- Q.75. Here are some statements. For each of them, please tell me whether you think it is true or false.
If you don't know, say so, and we will skip to the next statement.

READ OUT	TRUE	FALSE	DK
a) People can give plasma instead of blood	158 1	2	3
b) Anybody can receive blood from anybody else	159 1	2	3
c) Plasma is a component of blood	160 1	2	3
d) Once collected, blood cannot be stored; it must be immediately given to a patient	161 1	2	3
e) Blood is made up of several components which can be manufactured into different medicinal products	162 1	2	3
f) A person with haemophilia is someone whose blood clots immediately	163 1	2	3
g) Giving blood reduces the amount of blood in your body forever	164 1	2	3
h) Giving blood reduces high blood pressure	165 1	2	3
i) Blood donations are tested for diseases	166 1	2	3
j) Different blood groups exist	167 1	2	3

EB41.0 - NEW

Q.76. (IF ANSWERED "TRUE" IN Q.75a) "PEOPLE CAN GIVE PLASMA INSTEAD OF BLOOD") And how often do you think a person can give plasma or not ? (SHOW CARD **)

Once or more a day.....	168	1
Once every 2-6 days.....		2
Once every 1-4 weeks.....		3
Once every month.....		4
Once every 2 months.....		5
Once every 3-4 months.....		6
Once every 5-6 months.....		7
Once every 7-12 months.....		8
Less often than once a year.....		9
Never.....		10
DK.....		11

EB41.0 - NEW

Q.77. (IF ANSWERED "TRUE" IN Q.75a) "PEOPLE CAN GIVE PLASMA INSTEAD OF BLOOD") Have you yourself ever given plasma, or not ?

Yes.....	169	1	GO TO Q.78
No.....		2	GO TO Q.80
DK.....		3	GO TO Q.81

EB41.0 - NEW

Q.78. (IF YES IN Q 77) How often have you given plasma? (READ OUT)

Only once.....	170	1
A few times.....		2
Many times.....		3
DK.....		4

EB41.0 - NEW

Q.79. (IF YES IN Q 77) When was the last time you gave plasma ? Was it ... (READ OUT)

In the last year.....	171	1
More than one year ago and up to 3 years ago.....		2
Over 3 years ago.....		3
DK, can't remember (SPONTANEOUS).....		4

EB41.0 - NEW

Q.80. (IF NO IN Q77) Have you ever considered giving plasma ?

Yes.....	172	1
No.....		2
DK.....		3

EB41.0 - NEW

ASK ALL

Q.81. How often do you think a person can give blood ? (SHOW CARD **)

Once or more a day.....	173	1
Once every 2-6 days.....		2
Once every 1-4 weeks.....		3
Once every month.....		4
Once every 2 months.....		5
Once every 3-4 months.....		6
Once every 5-6 months.....		7
Once every 7-12 months.....		8
Less often than once a year.....		9
Never.....		10
DK.....		11

EB41.0 - NEW

Q.82. Have you ever given blood or not ?

Yes.....	174	1	GO TO Q.83
No.....		2	GO TO Q.86
DK.....		3	GO TO Q.88

EB41.0 - NEW

Q.83.	(IF YES IN Q.82) How often have you given blood ? (READ OUT)			
	Only once.....	175	1	
	A few times.....		2	
	Many times.....		3	
	DK.....		4	
EB41.0 - NEW				
Q.84.	(IF YES IN Q.82) When was the last time you gave blood ? Was it ... (READ OUT)			
	In the last year.....	176	1	GO TO Q.88
	More than one year ago and up to 3 years ago.....		2	GO TO Q.88
	Over 3 years ago.....		3	GO TO Q.85
	DK, can't remember (SPONTANEOUS).....		4	GO TO Q.88
EB41.0 - NEW				
Q.85.	(IF "OVER 3 YEARS AGO" IN Q84) Can you tell me why you haven't given blood in the last 3 years? Here are some possible reasons. Please tell me which most apply to you. (SHOW CARD** - MAXIMUM 3 ANSWERS)			
	Your doctor advised against it or you are not in good health.....	177	1,	
	You don't have the time.....		2,	
	You don't know where to go.....		3,	
	You have had a bad experience or a relative or a friend of yours has had a bad experience.....		4,	
	You are afraid the needle might be infected.....		5,	
	You are afraid of getting AIDS.....		6,	
	You think giving blood will make you weak.....		7,	
	You think your blood might not be used properly.....		8,	
	You are afraid of needles.....		9,	
	You don't like the idea.....		10	
	For religious reasons.....		11	
	Your attempt to give blood was rejected.....		12	
	Other (SPONTANEOUS).....		13	
	DK.....		14	
EB41.0 - NEW				
Q.86.	(IF NO IN Q82) Have you ever considered giving blood, or not ?			
	Yes.....	178	1	GO TO Q.87
	No.....		2	GO TO Q.88
	DK.....		3	GO TO Q.88
EB41.0 - NEW				

Q.87. (IF NO IN Q86) Can you tell me why you have never given blood up till now ? Here are some possible reasons. Please tell me which most apply to you. (SHOW CARD ** - MAXIMUM 3 ANSWERS)

- Your doctor advised against it or you are not in good health..... 179 1,
- You don't have the time..... 2,
- You don't know where to go..... 3,
- You have had a bad experience or a relative or a friend of yours has had a bad experience..... 4,
- You are afraid the needle might be infected..... 5,
- You are afraid of getting AIDS..... 6,
- You think giving blood will make you weak..... 7,
- You think your blood might not be used properly..... 8,
- You are afraid of needles..... 9,
- You don't like the idea..... 10
- For religious reasons..... 11
- Your attempt to give blood was rejected..... 12
- Other (SPONTANEOUS)..... 13
- DK..... 14

EB41.0 - NEW

ASK ALL

- Q.88. Have you ever had a blood transfusion ?
- Yes..... 180 1
 - No..... 2
 - DK / Don't remember (SPONTANEOUS)..... 3

EB41.0 - NEW

- Q.89. Do you personally know someone who has had a blood transfusion ? (READ OUT)
- Yes, a relative or a friend..... 181 1,
 - Yes, somebody else..... 2,
 - No, nobody..... 3,

EB41.0 - NEW

Q.90. In your opinion, why and when do people give blood ? Here are some reasons that have been suggested. Could you please tell me which you think are the most important ? (SHOW CARD ** - MAXIMUM 2 ANSWERS)

- Before an operation..... 182 1,
- Because it is the right thing to do..... 2,
- Because a relative or a friend needs it..... 3,
- Because a relative or a friend has already had a blood transfusion..... 4,
- In case of a major disaster where many people are hurt..... 5,
- Because they have a rare blood group..... 6,
- Others (SPONTANEOUS)..... 7,
- DK..... 8,

EB41.0 - NEW

Q.91. Here are now some possible reasons why people don't give blood. Could you please tell me which you think are the most important ? (SHOW CARD** - MAXIMUM 3 ANSWERS)

- Their doctor advised against it or they are not in good health..... 183 1,
- They don't have the time..... 2,
- They don't know where to go..... 3,
- They have had a bad experience or a relative or a friend has had a bad experience..... 4,
- They are afraid the needle might be infected..... 5,
- They are afraid of getting AIDS..... 6,
- They think giving blood would make them weak..... 7,
- They think their blood might not be used properly..... 8,
- They are afraid of needles..... 9,
- They don't like the idea..... 10
- For religious reasons..... 11
- Their attempt to give blood was rejected..... 12
- Other (SPONTANEOUS)..... 13
- DK..... 14

EB41.0 - NEW

Q.92. If you knew you were going to need blood in the near future - for example, for an operation - which of the following things would you do ? (SHOW CARD ** - ONLY ONE ANSWER)

- You would only accept blood that you yourself gave previously..... 184 1
- You would only accept blood donated by a relative or a friend..... 2
- You would accept blood donated by anyone..... 3
- DK..... 4

EB41.0 - NEW

Q.93. Which of the following statements comes closest to your opinion about freely donated blood ? (SHOW CARD** - ONLY ONE ANSWER)

- Freely donated blood should be given for free to people who need it..... 185 1
- A charge can be made to cover the cost of collecting, testing and distributing blood.... 2
- A charge can be made over and above the cost of collecting, testing and distributing blood, but only in order to finance research, information and campaigns for more blood donations..... 3
- Blood can be sold like any other product..... 4
- DK..... 5

EB41.0 - NEW

Q.94. In your opinion, someone who gives blood should ... ? (SHOW CARD ** - READ OUT - MAXIMUM 2 ANSWERS POSSIBLE)

- Not receive anything - should give it just for the sake of giving..... 186 1,
- Receive a token of recognition - for example, a certificate or a pin..... 2,
- Receive a small gift..... 3,
- Be given the freedom to give blood during working hours..... 4,
- Get one or more days off work..... 5,
- Be reimbursed for the time away from work and the expenses incurred..... 6,
- Be paid for his/her time and effort..... 7,
- DK..... 8,

EB41.0 - NEW

Q.95. Plasma is the yellowish liquid part of blood. Plasma can be given as many as 15 times a year and each time takes approximately one hour. In your opinion, someone who gives plasma several times a year should ... ? (SHOW CARD** - READ OUT - MAXIMUM 2 ANSWERS POSSIBLE)

- Not receive anything - should give it just for the sake of giving..... 187 1,
- Receive a token of recognition - for example, a certificate or a pin..... 2,
- Receive a small gift..... 3,
- Be given the freedom to give blood during working hours..... 4,
- Get one or more days off work..... 5,
- Be reimbursed for the time away from work and the expenses incurred..... 6,
- Be paid for his/her time and effort..... 7,
- DK..... 8,

EB41.0 - NEW

Q.96. The (EC & UE (EC)) is aiming to meet its own needs for blood and blood products from blood donations provided by its own citizens. These blood donations should be voluntary and not paid for. Have you ever heard about this plan, or not ?

- Yes..... 188 1
- No..... 2
- DK..... 3

EB41.0 - NEW

Q.97. And do you think that this plan is ... ? (READ OUT)

- Very important..... 189 1
- Somewhat important..... 2
- Not very important..... 3
- Not important at all..... 4
- DK..... 5

EB41.0 - NEW

Q.98. In your opinion, should this plan be achieved by each (EC & UE (EC)) country separately or by all (EC & UE (EC)) countries working together ? (SHOW CARD **)

- Each (EC & UE (EC)) country separately (i.e. each country should be self-sufficient in blood)..... 190 1
- All (EC & UE (EC)) countries working together (i.e. countries having too much blood should share it with those not having enough)..... 2
- DK..... 3

EB41.0 - NEW

Q.99. Do you believe that blood transfusion is safer, as safe or less safe now than about 10 years ago ?
 Safer..... 191 1
 As safe..... 2
 Less safe..... 3
 DK..... 4

EB41.0 - NEW

Q.100. Do you think blood and blood products coming from (OUR COUNTRY) are the safest ?
 Yes..... 192 1 GO TO Q.102
 No..... 2 GO TO Q.101
 DK..... 3 GO TO Q.102

EB41.0 - NEW

Q.101. (IF NO IN Q.100) Where do you think the safest blood products come from ? (DO NOT READ OUT - ONLY ONE ANSWER)
 Other (EC & UE (EC)) countries (LIST OF 11 OTHER COUNTRIES)..... 193 1
 Other European countries..... 2
 United States of America..... 3
 Canada..... 4
 Japan..... 5
 Others (SPECIFY)..... 6
 DK..... 7

EB41.0 - NEW

ASK ALL

Q.102. Would you say that, because of AIDS, you are now more afraid or not of ... ?

READ OUT	MORE AFRAID	NOT MORE AFRAID	DK
a) The current safety of blood and blood products	194 1	2	3
b) Giving blood	195 1	2	3
c) Receiving blood	196 1	2	3
d) Having an injection	197 1	2	3
e) Having an operation	198 1	2	3

EB34.1 - Q.46 - TREND MODIFIED

Q.103. Here is a list of statements about AIDS. For each of them, could you tell me whether you tend to agree or tend to disagree ?

READ OUT	TEND TO AGREE	TEND TO DISAGREE	DK
a) People talk too much about AIDS	199 1	2	3
b) We should receive more information about AIDS	200 1	2	3
c) Too much is spent on AIDS research. The money would be better spent on research into other diseases, such as cancer	201 1	2	3
d) I will never catch AIDS; it is an issue for other people	202 1	2	3

EB41.0 - NEW

Q.104. In your opinion, can AIDS be caught by each of the following ways - yes, possibly or not ?

READ OUT	YES	POSSIBLY	NOT	DK
a) Eating a meal prepared by someone with AIDS or who is HIV positive	203 1	2	3	4
b) Handling objects touched by someone with AIDS or who is HIV positive	204 1	2	3	4
c) Drinking from a glass which is used by someone with AIDS or who is HIV positive	205 1	2	3	4
d) Sitting on the same toilet seat as someone with AIDS or who is HIV positive	206 1	2	3	4
e) Being injected with a needle which has been used by someone with AIDS or who is HIV positive	207 1	2	3	4
f) Receiving blood from someone with AIDS or who is HIV positive	208 1	2	3	4
g) Shaking the hand from someone with AIDS or who is HIV positive	209 1	2	3	4
h) Kissing the mouth of someone with AIDS or who is HIV positive	210 1	2	3	4
i) Having sex with someone with AIDS or who is HIV positive	211 1	2	3	4
j) Taking care of someone with AIDS or who is HIV positive	212 1	2	3	4
k) Giving blood	213 1	2	3	4
l) Giving plasma	214 1	2	3	4

EB34.1 - Q.45 - TREND MODIFIED

Q.105. For each of the following, do you think that eating MORE of it increases the risk of getting cancer, decreases it or has no effect ?

READ OUT	INCREASE	DECREASE	NO EFFECT	DK
a) Red meat (beef, lamb)	215 1	2	3	4
b) Poultry	216 1	2	3	4
c) Fish	217 1	2	3	4
d) Fresh fruit	218 1	2	3	4
e) Green vegetables	219 1	2	3	4
f) Salt	220 1	2	3	4
g) White bread	221 1	2	3	4
h) Brown bread, wholemeal bread	222 1	2	3	4
i) High fibre products	223 1	2	3	4
j) Dairy products (milk, butter, cheese)	224 1	2	3	4
k) Eggs	225 1	2	3	4
l) Alcoholic drinks	226 1	2	3	4
m) Sugar	227 1	2	3	4

EB41.0 - NEW

DEMOGRAPHICS

SPLIT BALLOT A :

D.1.A. When people talk about politics, the terms "left" and "right" are always used. We would very much like to ask you, where you put yourself as rather "left" or rather "right" ?

Rather "left".....	228	1	GO TO D.1.B.1
Middle/neither nor (SPONTANEOUS).....		2	GO TO D.2
Rather "right".....		3	GO TO D.1.B.2
Refusal.....		4	GO TO D.2
DK.....		5	GO TO D.2

D.1.B.1. Please imagine for a moment a scale, from 1 to 5, where 5 means very left and 1 means not very left. Where would you put yourself ?

	Not very left				Very left	
	229	1	2	3	4	5

Refusal.....	230	1
DK.....		2

D.1.B.2. Please imagine for a moment a scale, from 1 to 5, where 5 means very right and 1 means not very right. Where would you put yourself ?

	Not very right				Very right	
	231	1	2	3	4	5

Refusal.....	232	1
DK.....		2

D.1. SPLIT BALLOT B

In political matters people talk of "the left" and "the right".
How would you place your views on this scale ?
(SHOW CARD ** - DO NOT PROMPT. IF CONTACT HESITATES, ASK TO TRY AGAIN)

	left										right
	233	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10

Refusal.....	234	1
DK.....		2

EB40 - D.1 -DEMO TREND MODIFIED

D.2. Do you consider yourself to be close to any particular party ? (IF YES) Do you feel yourself to be very close to this party, fairly close or merely a sympathiser ?

Very close.....	235	1
Fairly close.....		2
Merely a sympathiser.....		3
Close to no particular party.....		4
DK.....		5

EB40 - D.2 -DEMO TREND

NO QUESTION D3

D.4. If there were a "General Election" tomorrow (SAY IF CONTACT UNDER 18 YEARS : and you had a vote), which party WOULD YOU VOTE for ?

Party A.....	236	1
Party B.....		2
Party C.....		3
Party D.....		4
Party E.....		5
Party F.....		6
Party G.....		7
Party H.....		8
Party I.....		9
Party J.....		10
Party K.....		11
Party L.....		12
Party M.....		13
Party N.....		14
Party O.....		15
Party P.....		16
Party Q.....		17
Party R.....		18
Party S.....		19
Other Party.....		20
Would vote blank/would spoil your vote.....		21
Would not vote.....		22
DK.....		23
No answer.....		24

EB40 - D.4 - DEMO TREND

D.5. Which party DID YOU VOTE for at the last "General Election" of (YEAR OF LAST GENERAL ELECTION) ?

Party A.....	237	1
Party B.....		2
Party C.....		3
Party D.....		4
Party E.....		5
Party F.....		6
Party G.....		7
Party H.....		8
Party I.....		9
Party J.....		10
Party K.....		11
Party L.....		12
Party M.....		13
Party N.....		14
Party O.....		15
Party P.....		16
Party Q.....		17
Party R.....		18
Party S.....		19
Other Party.....		20
Did vote blank/spoiled your vote.....		21
Did not vote.....		22
Don't remember.....		23
No answer.....		24

EB40 - D.5 - DEMO TREND

- D.6. a) Are you yourself a member of a trade union ?
 b) And is anyone else in your household a member of a trade union ?

	Yes	No	DK
Respondent	238 1	2	3
Anyone else in household	239 1	2	3

EB40 - D.6 - DEMO TREND

- D.7. Are you ... ?
- | | | |
|------------------------|-----|---|
| Single..... | 240 | 1 |
| Married..... | | 2 |
| Living as married..... | | 3 |
| Divorced..... | | 4 |
| Separated..... | | 5 |
| Widowed..... | | 6 |

EB38.0 - D7 - DEMO TREND

- D.8. How old were you when you stopped full-time education ? (IF STILL STUDYING : CODE 00 - GO TO D.10)

+---+ 241
 | | |
 +---+

EB40 - D.8 - DEMO TREND

- D.9. Since stopping full-time education, have you ... (READ OUT) ?
 (IF NO : CODE 00)

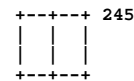
READ OUT	MONTHS
a) ... resumed general education at all ? (IF YES) For how many months ?	242 _ _
b) ... taken apprenticeship or professional training for your job ? (IF YES) For how many months ?	243 _ _

EB40 - D.9 - DEMO TREND

D.10.	SEX			
	Male.....	244	1	
	Female.....		2	

EB40 - D.10 - DEMO TREND

D.11. How old are you ?
YEARS OF AGE



EB40 - D.11 - DEMO TREND

D.12.	How many people live in your household, including yourself, all adults and children ?		
	one.....	246	1
	2.....		2
	3.....		3
	4.....		4
	5.....		5
	6.....		6
	7.....		7
	8.....		8
	9 and more.....		9

EB40 - D.12 - DEMO TREND

D.13.	How many children under 15 are currently living at home ?		
	One child.....	247	1
	Two children.....		2
	Three children.....		3
	Four children.....		4
	Five children.....		5
	Six children.....		6
	Seven children.....		7
	Eight children.....		8
	Nine children or more.....		9
	NONE/NO CHILD.....		10

EB40 - D13 - DEMO TREND

D.14.	Do you or anyone else in your household own .. ? (READ OUT)		
	a colour TV set.....	248	1,
	a video recorder.....		2,
	a video camera.....		3,
	a radio-clock.....		4,
	a PC/home computer.....		5,
	a still camera.....		6,
	an electric drill.....		7,
	an electric deep fat fryer.....		8,
	2 or more cars.....		9,
	a second home or a holiday home/flat.....		10

EB40 - D.14 - DEMO TREND

- D.15. a) What is your current occupation ?
 b) (IF NOT DOING ANY PAID WORK CURRENTLY - CODES 1 TO 4 IN D.15a) Did you do any paid work in the past ?
 What was your last occupation ?

	CURRENT OCCUPATION	LAST OCCUPATION
NON-ACTIVE		
Responsible for ordinary shopping and looking after the home, or without any current occupation, not working	249 1	
Student	2	
Unemployed or temporarily not working	3	
Retired or unable to work through illness	4	
SELF EMPLOYED		
Farmer	5	250 1
Fisherman	6	2
Professional (lawyer, medical practitioner, accountant, architect, ...)	7	3
Owner of a shop, craftsmen, other self employed person	8	4
Business proprietors, owner (full or partner) of a company	9	5
EMPLOYED		
Employed professional (employed doctor, lawyer, accountant, architect)	10	6
General management, director or top management (managing directors, director general, other director)	11	7
Middle management, other management (department head, junior manager, teacher, technician)	12	8
Employed position, working mainly at a desk	13	9
Employed position, not at a desk but travelling (salesmen, driver, ...)	14	10
Employed position, not at a desk, but in a service job (hospital, restaurant, police, fireman, ...)	15	11
Supervisor	16	12
Skilled manual worker	17	13
Other (unskilled) manual worker, servant	18	14
NEVER DID ANY PAID WORK		15

EB40 - D.15 - DEMO TREND

- D.16. (TO THOSE WHO DO PAID WORK OR SELF-EMPLOYED : CODES 5 TO 18 AT D15a) How many hours do you work normally per week

	251
+	
+	

EB40 - D.16 - DEMO TREND

- D.17. (TO THOSE WHO DO OR DID PAID WORK OR WERE SELF-EMPLOYED : CODES 5 TO 18 IN D15A, OR CODES 1 TO 14 IN D15B)
 How many people are working/were working under your supervision ?

none.....	252	1
1 to 4.....		2
5 to 9.....		3
10 and over.....		4
DK.....		5

EB40 - D.17 - DEMO TREND

D.18. (TO THOSE WHO DO OR DID PAID WORK : CODES 10 TO 18 IN D15A, OR CODES 6 TO 14 IN D15B)

Are you/were you in ...?

Public employment.....	253	1
Nationalised industry.....		2
Private industry.....		3
Private services.....		4
RESPONDENT DOES NOT KNOW AND INTERVIEWER CANNOT CODE.....		5

EB40 - D.18 - DEMO TREND

ASK ALL

D.19. Are you ... ?

READ OUT	Yes	No
a) In your household the person mainly responsible for ordinary shopping and looking after the home	254 1	2
b) In your household the person who contributes most to the household income	255 1	2

EB40 - D.19 - DEMO TREND

ASK D.20 TO D.22 IF RESPONDENT IS NOT CONTRIBUTING MOST TO THE HOUSEHOLD INCOME : CODE 2 IN D.19b, OTHERS GO TO D.23

D.20. How old was the person who contributes most to the household income when he/she stopped full-time education ?
(IF STILL STUDYING - CODE 00)

256

EB40 - D.20 - DEMO TREND

D.21. a) What is the current occupation of the person who contributes most to the household income ?
 b) (IF NOT DOING ANY PAID WORK CURRENTLY - CODE 1 TO 4 IN D.21a) Did he/she do any paid work in the past ?
 What was his/her last occupation ?

	CURRENT OCCUPATION	LAST OCCUPATION
NON-ACTIVE		
Responsible for ordinary shopping and looking after the home, or without any current occupation, not working	257 1	
Student	2	
Unemployed or temporarily not working	3	
Retired or unable to work through illness	4	
SELF EMPLOYED		
Farmer	5	258 1
Fisherman	6	2
Professional (lawyer, medical practitioner, accountant, architect, ...)	7	3
Owner of a shop, craftsmen, other self employed person	8	4
Business proprietors, owner (full or partner) of a company	9	5
EMPLOYED		
Employed professional (employed doctor, lawyer, accountant, architect)	10	6
General management, director or top management (managing directors, director general, other director)	11	7
Middle management, other management (department head, junior manager, teacher, technician)	12	8
Employed position, working mainly at a desk	13	9
Employed position, not at a desk but travelling (salesmen, driver, ...)	14	10
Employed position, not at a desk, but in a service job (hospital, restaurant, police, fireman, ...)	15	11
Supervisor	16	12
Skilled manual worker	17	13
Other unskilled manual worker, servant	18	14
NEVER DID ANY PAID WORK		15

EB40 - D.21 - DEMO TREND

D.22. (TO THOSE WHO DO OR DID PAID WORK OR WERE SELF-EMPLOYED : CODES 5 TO 18 IN D.21a, OR CODES 1 TO 14 IN D.21b)
 How many people are working/were working under his/her supervision ?

none.....	259	1
1 to 4.....		2
5 to 9.....		3
10 and over.....		4
DK.....		5

EB40 - D.22 - DEMO TREND

ASK ALL

D.23. If you were asked to choose one of these five names for your social class, which would you say you belong to ? (SHOW CARD ** - ONE ANSWER ONLY)

Middle class.....	260	1
Lower middle class.....		2
Working class.....		3
Upper class.....		4
Upper middle class.....		5
Refuses to be classified.....		6
Other.....		7
DK.....		8

EB40 - D.23 - DEMO TREND

D.24. Do you live in a house or an apartment ? And do you or your family own or rent your home ? (SHOW CARD **)

Own outright or have mortgage on a house.....	261	1
Own outright or have mortgage on an apartment.....		2
Rent a privately owned house.....		3
Rent a privately owned apartment.....		4
Rent a Council, Municipal or Corporation house.....		5
Rent a Council, Municipal or Corporation apartment.....		6
Other (rent a room, live as a lodger, squatter, etc ...).....		7
DK.....		8

EB40 - D.24 - DEMO TREND

D.25. Would you say you live in a ... ? (READ OUT)

Rural area or village.....	262	1
Small or middle size town.....		2
Large town.....		3
DK.....		4

EB40 - D.25 - DEMO TREND

D.26. Do you consider yourself as belonging to a particular religion ? (IF YES) Which one ?

Roman catholic.....	263	1	GO TO D27
Protestant.....		2	GO TO D27
Orthodox.....		3	GO TO D27
Jewish.....		4	GO TO D27
Muslim.....		5	GO TO D28
Buddhist.....		6	GO TO D28
Hindu.....		7	GO TO D28
Other.....		8	GO TO D28
None.....		9	GO TO D28
DK.....		10	GO TO D28

EB40 - D.26 - DEMO TREND

D.27. (TO THOSE WITH CODE 1 TO 4 ON D.26)
Do you attend religious services several times a week, once a week, a few times a year, once a year or less or never ? (ONE ANSWER ONLY)

Several times a week.....	264	1
Once a week.....		2
A few times a year.....		3
Once a year or less.....		4
Never.....		5
DK.....		6

EB40 - D.27 - DEMO TREND

ASK ALL

D.28. Whether you do or you don't follow religious practices, would you say that you are ... ?

Religious.....	265	1
Not religious.....		2
An agnostic.....		3
An atheist.....		4
DK.....		5

EB40 - D.28 - DEMO TREND

D.29. We also need some information about the income of this household to be able to analyse the survey results for different types of households. Here is a list of income groups. (SHOW INCOME CARD **) Please count the total wages and salaries PER MONTH of all members of this household; all pensions and social insurance benefits; child allowances and any other income like rents, etc ... Of course, your answer as all other replies in this interview will be treated confidentially and referring back to you or your household will be impossible. Please give me the letter of the income group your household falls into before tax and other deductions

B.....	266	1
T.....		2
P.....		3
F.....		4
E.....		5
H.....		6
L.....		7
N.....		8
R.....		9
M.....		10
S.....		11
K.....		12
Refusal.....		13
DK.....		14

EB40 - D.29 - DEMO TREND

BELGIUM

Q.1. Avez-vous lu ou entendu quelque chose concernant un Office Humanitaire (ECHO) de la (CE & UE (CE)), chargé de distribuer une aide humanitaire d'urgence aux populations des pays européens et non-européens ? (SI OUI) Avez-vous lu ou entendu qu'à la suite des inondations de la fin 1993, cet Office a remis un chèque de 500.000 ECUs à la Croix-Rouge au titre de l'aide d'urgence en faveur des victimes de ces inondations en Belgique

Non, ne connaît pas cet office humanitaire.....	281	1
Oui, connaît cet office humanitaire et sait qu'il a remis un chèque en faveur des victimes des inondations en Belgique.....		2
Oui, connaît cet office humanitaire mais ne sait pas qu'il a remis un chèque en faveur des victimes des inondations en Belgique.....		3
NSP.....		4

DENMARK

Q.1. Since the 1st of November all European Community -institutions have changed their name, so the previous abbreviation EC/European Community now has been replaced by the abbreviation EU/European Union How do you feel about it : is it more of an advantage or more of a disadvantage or doesn't it matter ? (SHOW CARD ** - ONE ANSWER ONLY)

An advantage.....	282	1
A disadvantage.....		2
It doesn't matter.....		3
I had not noticed it before today (SPONTANEOUS).....		4
DK.....		5

GERMANY

Q.1. Would you say that the EC makes an important contribution or not to solving the current economic problem in Germany ?

Yes.....	283	1
No.....		2
DK.....		3

Q.2. Considering all advantages and disadvantages - at economic and political level - of the fact that Germany is a member of the (EC & EU (EC)), would you say that Germany contributes too much, just right or not enough in the (EC & EC (EU)) budget ?

Too much.....	284	1
Just right.....		2
Not enough.....		3
DK.....		4

GREECE

Q.1. How much has the implementation of the Single Market affected your daily life or work ? (READ OUT)

It has affected my daily life or work a lot.....	285	1
It has affected my daily life or work a little.....		2
It has not affected my daily life or work at all.....		3
DK.....		4

SPAIN

Q.1. Le 12 juin prochain auront lieu les élections au Parlement Européen. Quels seraient, à votre avis, les sujets les plus importants qui devraient faire l'objet de débats pendant la campagne des élections européennes en Espagne ? (MONTRER CARTE **)

L'emploi.....	286	1,
La politique économique.....		2,
Le futur de l'union monétaire (monnaie unique).....		3,
La politique régionale.....		4,
La politique étrangère de sécurité commune.....		5,
Les libertés et droits des citoyens (établissement, passage frontières, etc ...).		6,
L'environnement.....		7,
La protection et les droits des consommateurs.....		8,
Autres (SPONTANE).....		9,
NSP.....		10

FRANCE

Selon vous, compte tenu de la crise actuelle, l'Europe de Maastricht apporte-t-elle à la France plus de protection ou moins de protection ... ?

LIRE	PLUS DE PROTECTION	MOINS DE PROTECTION	NSP
a) pour le franc français	287 1	2	3
b) dans le domaine social	288 1	2	3
c) vis-à-vis des concurrents américains et japonais	289 1	2	3

IRELAND

Q.1. As you can see, European Political Union may include a common defence arrangement involving the member states of the European Community. Successive Irish governments have accepted that moves towards European Political Union could mean scrapping Ireland's policy of military neutrality. Would you be in favour or opposed to Irish participation in a collective European Community defence arrangement ?

In favour.....	290	1
Opposed.....		2
DK.....		3

ITALY

Q.1. Concerning the single currency foreseen at the latest within 1999, do you think that Italy ... ? (READ OUT)

Will be able to participate from the beginning without particular problems.....	291	1
Will be able to participate even if with some delay.....		2
Will not be able to participate.....		3
DK.....		4

PORTUGAL

Q.1. Four countries - Austria, Sweden, Finland and Norway - are currently negotiating membership of the (EC & EU(EC)). Do you think that the enlargement to include these four countries is a good thing, a bad thing or will not have any effect on the interest of Portugal ?

Good thing.....	292	1
Bad thing.....		2
No effect.....		3
NSP.....		4

NO NATIONAL QUESTIONS IN LUXEMBOURG, THE NETHERLANDS, UNITED KINGDOM

Between April, 4 and May, 6 1994, INRA (EUROPE), a European Network of Market- and Public Opinion Research agencies, carried out wave 41.0 of the STANDARD EUROBAROMETER, on request of the EUROPEAN COMMISSION.

The EUROBAROMETER 41.0 covers the population of the respective nationality of the European Union membercountries, aged 15 years and over, resident in each of the Member States. The basic sample design applied in all Member States is a multi-stage, random (probability) one. In each EU country, a number of sampling points was drawn with probability proportional to population size (for a total coverage of the country) and to population density.

For doing so, the points were drawn systematically from all "administrative regional units", after stratification by individual unit and type of area. They thus represent the whole territory of the Member States according to the EUROSTAT-NUTS II and according to the distribution of the resident population of the respective EU-nationalities in terms of metropolitan, urban and rural areas. In each of the selected sampling points, a starting address was drawn, at random. Further addresses were selected as every Nth address by standard random route procedures, from the initial address. In each household, the respondent was drawn, at random. All interviews were face-to-face in people's home and in the appropriate national language.

<u>COUNTRIES</u>	<u>INSTITUTES</u>	<u>N° INTERVIEWS</u>	<u>FIELDWORKDATES</u>	<u>POPULATION 15+ (x 000)</u>
Belgium	MARKETING UNIT	1087	04/04 - 30/04	8 356
Denmark	GFK DANMARK	1005	08/04 - 03/05	4 087
Germany(East)	SAMPLE INSTITUT	1058	11/04 - 28/04	13 608
Germany(West)	SAMPLE INSTITUT	1064	11/04 - 27/04	52 083
Greece	KEME	1010	04/04 - 21/04	7 474
Spain	CIMEI	1003	10/04 - 29/04	28 075
France	TMO Consultants	1034	05/04 - 19/04	43 590
Ireland	LANSDOWNE Market Research	1068	05/04 - 04/05	2 549
Italy	PRAGMA	1058	09/04 - 30/04	44 495
Luxemburg	ILRES	625	04/04 - 06/05	372
The Netherlands	NIPO	1015	11/04 - 29/04	11 232
Portugal	NORMA	1002	11/04 - 03/05	7 338
Great Britain	NOP Corporate and Financial	1067	08/04 - 27/04	44 225
Northern Ireland	ULSTER MARKETING SERVICES	306	10/04 - 04/05	1159

For each country a comparison between the sample and the universe was carried out. The Universe description was derived from EUROSTAT population data. For all EU member-countries a national weighting procedure, using marginal and intercellular weighting, was carried out based on this Universe description. As such in all countries, minimum sex, age, region NUTS II and size of locality were introduced in the iteration procedure. For international weighting (i.e. EU averages), INRA (EUROPE) applies the official population figures as published by EUROSTAT in the Regional Statistics Yearbook of 1989. The total population figures for input in this post-weighting procedure are listed above.

The results of the EUROBAROMETER studies are reported in the form of tables, datafiles and analyses. Per question a table of results is given with the full question text (English and French) on top; the results are expressed 1) as a percentage on total base and 2) as a percentage on the number of "valid" responses (i.e. "Don't Know" and "No Answer" excluded). All EUROBAROMETER datafiles are stored at the Zentral Archiv Universität Köln, Bachemer Strasse, 40, D-5000 Köln 41). They are at the disposal of all institutes members of the European Consortium for Political Research (Essex), of the Inter-University Consortium for Political and Social Research (Michigan) and of all those interested in social science research. The results of the EUROBAROMETER surveys are analysed and made available through the Unit "Surveys, Research, Analyses" of DG X of the European Commission, "EUROBAROMETER", Rue de la Loi 200, B-1049 Brussels.

Readers are reminded that survey results are estimations, the accuracy of which, everything being equal, rests upon the sample size and upon the observed percentage. With samples of about 1.000 interviews, the real percentages vary within the following confidence limits :

Observed percentages	10% or 90%	20% or 80%	30% or 70%	40% or 60%	50%
Confidence limits	± 1.9%	± 2.5%	± 2.7%	± 3.0%	± 3.1%

STANDARD EUROBAROMETER 41.0 - TECHNICAL SPECIFICATIONS

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