

**EUROBAROMETER 41.1**

**JUNE-JULY 1994**

**BASIC ENGLISH QUESTIONNAIRE**

**INRA (EUROPE)**

**Note: The basic questionnaire is provided only as a guide to the survey questions. Please see the SPSS data definitions and document statements or the archival codebook for changes in coding schemes and for country specific answer categories (political parties, income, regions etc.).**

YOUR SURVEY NUMBER

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+---+---+---+---+---+ 1
|   |   |   |   |   |
+---+---+---+---+---+

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COUNTRY CODE

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+---+---+ 2
|   |   |
+---+---+

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OUR SURVEY NUMBER

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+---+---+---+ 3
|   |   |   |
+---+---+---+

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INTERVIEW NUMBER

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+---+---+---+---+---+ 4
|   |   |   |   |   |
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- Q.1. Are you ... (NATIONALITY) ?
- a) (IF YES) Do you know whether your name appears in the Electoral Register (the register of people entitled to vote at the next General Election), under your present address, at another address or does it not appear at all ?
- |                               |   |   |           |
|-------------------------------|---|---|-----------|
| At present address.....       | 5 | 1 | GO TO Q.2 |
| At another address.....       |   | 2 | GO TO Q.2 |
| Don't know if registered..... |   | 3 | GO TO Q.2 |
| Does not appear at all.....   |   | 4 | GO TO Q.2 |

EB41.0 - Q.1 - TREND

- Q.1. b) (IF NO) What is your nationality ? Please tell me the country (or countries) that apply (MULTIPLE ANSWERS POSSIBLE)
- |   |   |                     |
|---|---|---------------------|
| Belgium.....  | 6 | 1,                  |
| Denmark.....  |   | 2,                  |
| Germany.....  |   | 3,                  |
| Greece.....   |   | 4,                  |
| Spain.....  |   | 5,                  |
| France.....   |   | 6,                  |
| Ireland.....  |   | 7,                  |
| Italy.....  |   | 8,                  |
| Luxemburg.....  |   | 9,                  |
| Netherlands.....                                      |   | 10,                 |
| Portugal.....   |   | 11,                 |
| United Kingdom (Great Britain, Northern Ireland)..... |   | 12,                 |
| Other countries.....                                  |   | 13, CLOSE INTERVIEW |
| DK.....   |   | 14, CLOSE INTERVIEW |

EB41.0 - Q1B - TREND

- Q.1. c) (IF CODES 1 TO 12 AT Q.1.b)
- Did you register to vote for the European election of (INSERT THE CORRECT WEEKDAY AND DATE FOR YOUR COUNTRY: Thursday, 9th June or Sunday, 12th June 1994), in (COUNTRY).
- |          |   |   |                 |
|----------|---|---|-----------------|
| Yes..... | 7 | 1 |                 |
| No.....  |   | 2 | CLOSE INTERVIEW |
| DK.....  |   | 3 | CLOSE INTERVIEW |

EB41.1 - NEW

Q.2. I would like to ask you a question about how much trust you have in people from various countries. For each, please tell me whether you have a lot of trust, some trust, not very much trust or no trust at all ?  
(INT. : SHOW CARD \*\* - READ OUT EACH PEOPLE, INCLUDING YOUR OWN - ONE ANSWER ON EACH LINE)

READ OUT	LOT OF TRUST	SOME TRUST	NOT VERY MUCH TRUST	NO TRUST AT ALL	DK
Italians	8 1	2	3	4	5
Germans	9 1	2	3	4	5
British	10 1	2	3	4	5
Irish	11 1	2	3	4	5
Belgians	12 1	2	3	4	5
Luxemburgers	13 1	2	3	4	5
Dutch	14 1	2	3	4	5
Danes	15 1	2	3	4	5
French	16 1	2	3	4	5
Spaniards	17 1	2	3	4	5
Greeks	18 1	2	3	4	5
Portuguese	19 1	2	3	4	5
Americans	20 1	2	3	4	5
Japanese	21 1	2	3	4	5
Russians	22 1	2	3	4	5

EB39 - Q.10 - TREND

Q.3. To what extent would you say you are interested in politics ? (READ OUT)

A great deal.....	23	1
To some extent.....		2
Not much.....		3
Not at all.....		4
DK.....		5

EB31.A - Q.264 - TREND

Q.4. To what extent would you say you are interested in European politics, that is to say matters related to the European Union (European Community) : a great deal, to some extent, not much or not at all ?

A great deal.....	24	1
To some extent.....		2
Not much.....		3
Not at all.....		4
DK.....		5

EB39.0 - Q.14 - TREND

Q.5. In general, are you for or against efforts being made to unify Western Europe ? Are you ... ? (READ OUT)

For - very much.....	25	1
For - to some extent.....		2
Against - to some extent.....		3
Against - very much.....		4
DK.....		5

EB40.0 - Q.28 - TREND

Q.6. Generally speaking, do you think that (OUR COUNTRY'S) membership of the European Union (European Community) is ... ? (READ OUT)

A good thing.....	26	1
A bad thing.....		2
Neither good nor bad.....		3
DK.....		4

EB41.0 - Q.19 - TREND

Q.7. Taking everything into consideration, would you say that (OUR COUNTRY) has on balance benefited or not, from being a member of the European Union (European Community) ?

Benefited.....	27	1
Not benefited.....		2
DK.....		3

EB41.0 - Q.20 - TREND

Q.8. Taking everything into consideration would you say that, in five years time, (OUR COUNTRY) will be on balance benefiting or not from being a member of the European Union (European Community) ?

Will be benefiting.....	28	1
Won't be benefiting.....		2
DK.....		3

EB39.0 - Q.20 - TREND

Q.9. If you were told tomorrow that the European Union (European Community) had been scrapped, would you be very sorry about it, indifferent or very relieved ?

Very sorry.....	29	1
Indifferent.....		2
Very relieved.....		3
DK.....		4

EB40.0 - Q.31 - TREND

Q.10. On the whole are you very satisfied, fairly satisfied, not very satisfied or not at all satisfied with the way democracy works in (OUR COUNTRY) ? Would you say your are...? (READ OUT)

Very satisfied.....	30	1
Fairly satisfied.....		2
Not very satisfied.....		3
Not at all satisfied.....		4
DK.....		5

EB41.0 - Q.3 -TREND

Q.11. And what about the way democracy works in the European Union (European Community) ? Would you say you are ...? (READ OUT)

Very satisfied.....	31	1
Fairly satisfied.....		2
Not very satisfied.....		3
Not at all satisfied.....		4
DK.....		5

EB40.0 - Q37 - TREND

Q.12. There has been a lot of discussion recently about the European Union (European Community). Some people say that too many issues are decided on by the European Union (European Community), others say that more issues should be decided on by the European Union (European Community). Which of the following statements comes closest to your view? (SHOW CARD\*\*)

Too many issues are decided on by the European Union (European Community).....	32	1	GO TO Q.13
The number of issues decided on by the European Union (European Community) at present is about right.....		2	GO TO Q.13
More issues should be decided on by the European Union (European Community).....		3	GO TO Q.13
On some issues there should be more European Union (European Community) decision-making and on other issues there should be less (SPONTANEOUS).....		4	GO TO Q.13
I have not really thought about it.....		5	GO TO Q.14
DK.....		6	GO TO Q.14

EB41.1 - NEW

Q.13. When you say (INSERT RESPONSE TO QUESTION 12), is this a general feeling that you have about the European Union (European Community), or have you specific issues in mind ?

General feeling.....	33	1
Specific issues.....		2
THE RESPONDENT DID NOT SPECIFY.....		3

What sort of specific issues ?

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(PROBE) Which other issues? (PROBE UNTIL THE RESPONDENT SAYS NONE)

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EB41.1 - NEW

Q.14. There was an European election on the (INSERT THE CORRECT WEEKDAY AND DATE FOR YOUR COUNTRY: Thursday, 9th June or Sunday, 12th June 1994). For one reason or another, many people in (OUR COUNTRY) did not vote in that election. Could you please think back to (INSERT THE CORRECT WEEKDAY AND DATE FOR YOUR COUNTRY: 9 June or 12 June 1994), did you yourself vote in the European election ?

Voted.....	34	1	GO TO Q.15
Did not vote.....		2	GO TO Q.19
Can't remember/refused.....		3	GO TO Q.20

EB41.1 - NEW

ASK QUESTIONS Q.15 TO Q.18 IF CODE 1 AT Q.14 = IF VOTED

Q.15. Which party did you vote for at this European election ? (SHOW CARD \*\*)  
(PARTY LIST : EUROPEAN VOTE RECALL)

Party A.....	35	1
Party B.....		2
Party C.....		3
Party D.....		4
Party E.....		5
Party F.....		6
Party G.....		7
Party H.....		8
Party I.....		9
Party J.....		10
Party K.....		11
Party L.....		12
Party M.....		13
Party N.....		14
Party O.....		15
Party P.....		16
Party Q.....		17
Party R.....		18
Party S.....		19
Party T.....		20
Other party.....		21
Spoiled your vote/voted blanc.....		22
Do not remember.....		23
No answer/refusal.....		24

EB31.A - Q.140/141 - TREND MODIFIED

QUESTIONS Q.16 AND Q.17 ARE NOT ASKED IN GERMANY/GREECE/SPAIN/France/PORTUGAL

Q.16. (GREAT-BRITAIN/NETHERLANDS/DENMARK VERSION) Did you vote for a male or female candidate ?

(IRELAND/NORTHERN IRELAND VERSION) Did you give your first preference to a male or to a female candidate ?

- I did not have a choice, all candidates were of the same sex (SPONTANEOUS)..... 36 1 GO TO Q.18
- Male candidate..... 2 GO TO Q.17
- Female candidate..... 3 GO TO Q.17
- Don't remember (SPONTANEOUS)..... 4 GO TO Q.18
- DK..... 5 GO TO Q.18

(BELGIUM/ITALY/LUXEMBOURG VERSION) When voting at the European Elections, you could express a preference for individual candidates. Did you express such a preference, or not ?

(IF YES) Did you express a preference for one (or more) male candidates only, for one (or more) female candidates only, or did you vote for male as well as female candidates?

- No, did not express a preference for an individual candidate..... 37 1 GO TO Q.18
- Yes, for one (or more) male candidates only..... 2 GO TO Q.17
- Yes, for one (or more) female candidates only..... 3 GO TO Q.17
- Yes, for male as well as female candidates..... 4 GO TO Q.17
- Don't remember (SPONTANEOUS)..... 5 GO TO Q.18
- DK..... 6 GO TO Q.18

EB41.1 - NEW

Q.17. (IN GREAT-BRITAIN/IRELAND/NORTHERN IRELAND/NETHERLANDS/DENMARK - IF VOTED FOR EITHER MALE OR FEMALE : CODES 2 OR 3 AT Q.16)

(IN BELGIUM/ITALY/LUXEMBOURG

- IF VOTED FOR EITHER MALE OR FEMALE OR BOTH : CODES 2, 3 OR 4 AT Q.16)

How important was the sex of the candidate (IF NECESSARY ADD : "or candidates"), for whom you expressed a preference ? (READ OUT)

- Very important..... 38 1
- Important..... 2
- Not very important..... 3
- Not important at all..... 4
- DK..... 5

EB41.1 - NEW

TO ALL COUNTRIES

Q.18. How important for your choice was the number of female candidates put forward by the party for which you voted ? (READ OUT)

- Very important..... 39 1
- Important..... 2
- Of little importance..... 3
- No importance at all..... 4
- NO FEMALE CANDIDATES (SPONTANEOUS)..... 5
- DK..... 6

EB41.1 - NEW

Q.19. (IF DID NOT VOTE: CODE 2 IN Q.14)

What was the main reason why you did NOT vote in that election ?

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(PROBE) Which other reasons? (PROBE UNTIL THE RESPONDENT SAYS NONE)

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EB41.1 - NEW

ASK ALL

Q.20. Let us now look at some public figures.  
Using this card, could you give me the name and letter of the individual who holds each of the jobs that I will read out? (SHOW CARD \*\*)

READ OUT	CORRECT	INCORRECT	DK
B= President of the European Commission	40 1	2	3
D= European Commissioner appointed by the (NATIONALITY) government	41 1	2	3
F= (NATIONALITY) Minister of Finance	42 1	2	3
H= (NATIONALITY) Minister of Foreign Affairs	43 1	2	3

CARD TO BE APPLIED - BUT NOT INSERTED IN THE FIELDQUESTIONNAIRE  
A. (COUNTRY SPECIFIC NAME) (of a public figure, important in national or regional politics)

- B. Jacques Delors
- C. Perez de Cuellar
- D. (NAME OF THE MOST SENIOR COMMISSIONER OF THE COUNTRY)
- E. (COUNTRY SPECIFIC NAME)
- F. (NAME OF THE NATIONAL MINISTER OF FINANCE)
- G. (NAME OF THE HEAD OF NATIONAL GOVERNMENT)
- H. (NAME OF THE NATIONAL MINISTER OF FOREIGN AFFAIRS)
- I. Henry Kissinger
- J. Bill Clinton

EB41.1 - NEW

Q.21. Here is a question about the British Prime Minister, JOHN MAJOR. Would you say you quite like him, or you don't particularly like him ?

Quite like him..... 44 1  
Don't particularly like him..... 2  
DK..... 3

EB39 - Q.66 - TREND MODIFIED

Q.22. And the Spanish Prime Minister FELIPE GONZALES ...?

Quite like him..... 45 1  
Don't particularly like him..... 2  
DK..... 3

EB39 - Q.66 - TREND MODIFIED

Q.23. And about the French President, FRANCOIS MITTERRAND ...?

Quite like him..... 46 1  
Don't particularly like him..... 2  
DK..... 3

EB39 - Q.66 - TREND MODIFIED

Q.24. And about the German Chancellor, HELMUT KOHL ...?

Quite like him..... 47 1  
Don't particularly like him..... 2  
DK..... 3

EB39 - Q.66 - TREND MODIFIED

Q.25. Can you tell me which of the following countries are members of the European Union (European Community)?  
(SHOW CARD \*\* - CODE IF YES)

Denmark..... 48 1,  
Spain..... 2,  
Poland..... 3,  
Switzerland..... 4,  
Ireland..... 5,  
Austria..... 6,  
France..... 7,  
Turkey..... 8,  
Portugal..... 9,  
Hungary..... 10,  
Germany..... 11,  
Norway..... 12,  
None of these (SPONTANEOUS)..... 13,  
DK..... 14,

EB41.1 - NEW

Q.26. In your opinion, how is the European Union, the European Unification advancing nowadays ? Please look at these people (SHOW CARD \*\*) NE1 is standing still, NE 7 is running as fast as possible. Choose the one which best corresponds with your opinion of the European Union, European Unification.

1.....	49	1
2.....		2
3.....		3
4.....		4
5.....		5
6.....		6
7.....		7
DK.....		8

EB41.0 - Q21 - TREND

Q.27. And which corresponds best to what you would like ? (SHOW SAME CARD \*\*)

1.....	50	1
2.....		2
3.....		3
4.....		4
5.....		5
6.....		6
7.....		7
DK.....		8

EB41.0 - Q22 - TREND

Q.28. Are you for or against the formation, for the European Union, of a European government responsible to the European Parliament ?

For.....	51	1
Against.....		2
DK.....		3

EB41.0 - Q.23 - TREND MODIFIED

Q.29. Several bodies, institutions or organisations in (OUR COUNTRY) are supposed to deal with questions relating to the European Union (European Community). Do you think that these questions would be better dealt with or not, if there were more women in decision-making positions in these bodies, institutions or organisations ?

Yes.....	52	1	GO TO Q.30
No.....		2	GO TO Q.31
DK.....		3	GO TO Q.31

EB41.1 - NEW

Q.30. (IF YES : CODE 1 AT Q.29)  
In which of the following bodies, institutions or organisations ? (SHOW CARD \*\*)

The media.....	53	1,
Political parties.....		2,
Churches.....		3,
Companies.....		4,
Education.....		5,
Government.....		6,
Trade unions.....		7,
Regions.....		8,
Local authorities (council, townhall).....		9,
Institutions of the European Union (European Community).....		10,
DK.....		11,

EB41.1 - NEW

ASK ALL

Q.31. As well as thinking of themselves as (NATIONALITY) or (ADD IF APPROPRIATE (NATIONALITY) AND/OR (SUBNATIONALITY)), or whatever, some people think of themselves ALSO as European. Others do not do so. How about you ? (SHOW CARD \*\*) Please choose between the two ends of the scale. If you fully agree with the opinion on the left hand side, you give a score of 1. If you fully agree with the opinion on the right hand side, you give a score of 10. The scores in between allow you to say how close to either side you are.

	NOT AT ALL, ALSO EUROPEAN										VERY MUCH, ALSO EUROPEAN	DK
	54	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11

EB41.1 - NEW



- Q.32. How much confidence do you have that decisions made by the European Union (European Community) will be in the interest of (OUR COUNTRY) ? (READ OUT)
- A great deal of confidence..... 55 1
  - A fair amount of confidence..... 2
  - Not very much of confidence..... 3
  - No confidence at all..... 4
  - DK..... 5

EB 41.1 - NEW

- Q.33. Many important decisions are made by the European Union (European Community). They might be in the interest of people like yourself, or they might not. To what extent do you feel you can rely on each of the following to make sure that these decisions are in the interest of people like yourself? (SHOW CARD\*\*) Please use this scale. (READ OUT)
- a) First, to what extent do you feel you can rely on the European Commission?
  - b) And what about the (NATIONALITY) government?
  - c) And what about the European Court of Justice?
  - d) And what about the Council of Ministers of the European Union (European Community), representing the national governments?
  - e) And what about the (NATIONAL) (PARLIAMENT - OR - NAME OF THE LOWER HOUSE OF PARLIAMENT)
  - f) And what about the European Parliament?

	CANNOT RELY ON IT AT ALL										CAN RELY ON IT COMPLETELY	DK
a) The European Commission	56 1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	
b) The (NATIONALITY) government	57 1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	
c) The European Court of Justice	58 1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	
d) The Council of Ministers of the European Union (European Community) representing the national governments	59 1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	
e) The (NATIONAL) (PARLIAMENT - OR - NAME OF THE LOWER HOUSE OF PARLIAMENT)	60 1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	
f) The European Parliament	61 1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	

EB41.1 - NEW

- Q.34. We are interested in the good points and bad points about the European Parliament. First, is there anything in particular that you LIKE about the European Parliament ?

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What else ? (PROBE UNTIL THE RESPONDENT SAYS NO)

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EB41.1 - NEW

Q.35. And is there anything in particular that you DISLIKE about the European Parliament ?

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What else ? (PROBE UNTIL THE RESPONDENT SAYS NO)

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EB41.1 - NEW

Q.36. a) As it stands now, how much power do you think the European Parliament has ? Please give me your opinion using this scale, on which 1 indicates no power at all and 10 indicates a great deal of power. (SHOW CARD\*\*)

b) And what about the (NATIONAL) (PARLIAMENT - OR - NAME OF THE LOWER HOUSE OF PARLIAMENT) ?

	NO POWER AT ALL	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	A GREAT DEAL OF POWER	10	DK
a) The European Parliament	62	1											11
b) The (NATIONAL) (PARLIAMENT - OR - NAME OF THE LOWER HOUSE OF PARLIAMENT)	63	1											11

EB41.1 - NEW

Q.37. a) Thinking about the future, how much effect do you think what the European Parliament does will have on people like yourself ? Please use this scale. (SHOW CARD\*\*)

b) And how about the effect on people like yourself of what the (NATIONAL) (PARLIAMENT - OR - NAME OF THE LOWER HOUSE OF PARLIAMENT) does ?

	NO EFFECT AT ALL	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	A VERY BIG EFFECT	10	DK
a) The European Parliament	64	1											11
b) The (NATIONAL) (PARLIAMENT - OR - NAME OF THE LOWER HOUSE OF PARLIAMENT)	65	1											11

EB41.1 - NEW

Q.38. a) Some people think that it would be a very good idea if the European Union (European Community) developed into a United States of Europe. Others think it would be a very bad idea.

Where would YOU place YOURSELF on this new scale? (SHOW CARD\*\*)

b) And where would you place the view of the (NATIONALITY) government on this same scale ?

	VERY BAD IDEA	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	VERY GOOD IDEA	DK
a) You, yourself	66	1											11
b) The (NATIONALITY) government	67	1											11

EB41.1 - NEW

Q.39. At the European election, we have just had, the parties and candidates campaigned for votes. Did their campaigns come to your attention in any of the following ways ?  
 (READ OUT IN TURN - CODE IF YES)

- Party workers called to your home to ask for votes..... 68 1,
- Election leaflets put in your letterbox or given to you on the street or in shopping centres etc..... 2,
- Advertising on behalf of the candidates or parties..... 3,
- Coverage of the campaign in the newspapers..... 4,
- Coverage of the campaign on TV and radio..... 5,
- Family or friends or acquaintances discussing the European election..... 6,
- None of these (SPONTANEOUS)..... 7,
- DK..... 8,

EB41.1 - NEW

Q.40. (IF NOT VOTED: CODE 2 AT Q.14 - INTERVIEWER PLEASE CHECK BACK)  
 You did not vote in these European elections. Among the following, what are the two main reasons why you did not vote ?  
 (SHOW CARD \*\*)

- I didn't really know what it was about..... 69 1,
- As the European Parliament has so little power, I didn't think it was worth the effort.. 2,
- The problems talked about the most during the campaign were not the ones people are really interested in..... 3,
- The political parties and candidates spoke too much about national problems and not enough about Europe..... 4,
- You couldn't tell any more who was for or against the unification of Europe..... 5,
- Whatever is done, the European Union (European Community) will never work..... 6,
- The parties did not put forward a sufficiently balanced number of women and men as candidates..... 7,
- As a woman, I didn't feel represented by the candidates put forward..... 8,
- DK..... 9,

EB41.1 - NEW

Q.41. Would you have liked there to have been more female candidates put forward by political parties in these European elections in (OUR COUNTRY), or not ?

- Yes..... 70 1
- No..... 2
- DK..... 3

EB41.1 - NEW

- Q.42. a) In an election, some parties win more seats and some parties win fewer seats. Some people say that it matters very little, other people say that it matters a great deal. Thinking about a European election like the one we have just had, where would you place your own view on this scale? (SHOW CARD\*\*)
- b) And how about an election for the (NATIONAL) (PARLIAMENT - OR - NAME OF THE LOWER HOUSE OF PARLIAMENT)

	IT DOESN'T MATTER AT ALL											IT MATTERS A GREAT DEAL	DK
a) A European election	71	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	
b) An election for the (NATIONAL) (PARLIAMENT - OR - NAME OF THE LOWER HOUSE OF PARLIAMENT)	72	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	

EB41.1 - NEW

- Q.43. a) Let us now focus on candidates rather than parties.  
How much do you think it matters WHICH PARTICULAR CANDIDATES win seats in a European election like the one we have just had? (SHOW CARD\*\*)
- b) And how about an election for the (NATIONAL) (PARLIAMENT - OR - NAME OF THE LOWER HOUSE OF PARLIAMENT)

	IT DOESN'T MATTER AT ALL											IT MATTERS A GREAT DEAL	DK
a) A European election	73	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	
b) An election for the (NATIONAL) (PARLIAMENT - OR - NAME OF THE LOWER HOUSE OF PARLIAMENT)	74	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	

EB41.1 - NEW

- Q.44. Let us now turn to another topic. Some people think it would be best for (OUR COUNTRY) to keep its own currency and make it more independent from the other European currencies. Others think the best thing would be to create a common European currency. What do you think? Should (OUR COUNTRY) keep its (LOCAL CURRENCY) and make it more independent from the other European currencies, or should we aim at one common European currency? (SHOW CARD \*\*)

	More Independent Nat. currency											New common Eur. currency	DK
a) Where would you place yourself on this scale?	75	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	
b) And where would you place the (OUR COUNTRY) parties on this scale? (READ OUT IN TURN LIMITED PARTY LIST)													
Party A	76	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	
Party B	77	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	
Party C	78	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	
Party D	79	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	
Party E	80	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	
Party F	81	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	
Party G	82	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	
Party H	83	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	
Party I	84	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	
Party J	85	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	
Party K	86	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	

EB41.1 - NEW

Q.45. Another important problem for the European Union (European Community) is unemployment. The President of the European Commission has proposed to raise funds for a massive employment programme in order to fight unemployment. Others argue that the completion of the Single European Market alone will promote economic growth and will be the best remedy for the current problems of unemployment. What is your opinion? Should the European Union (European Community) launch a massive employment programme, or should it rather concentrate on the completion of the Single Market? (SHOW CARD \*\*)

	Launch a massive employment programme										Concentrate on completion of Single Market	DK
a) Where would you place yourself on this scale ?	87 1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10		11
b) And where would you place the (OUR COUNTRY) parties on this scale ? (READ OUT IN TURN LIMITED PARTY LIST )												
Party A	88 1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10		11
Party B	89 1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10		11
Party C	90 1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10		11
Party D	91 1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10		11
Party E	92 1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10		11
Party F	93 1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10		11
Party G	94 1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10		11
Party H	95 1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10		11
Party I	96 1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10		11
Party J	97 1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10		11
Party K	98 1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10		11

EB41.1 - NEW

Q.46. Still another issue with the European Union (European Community) has to do with national borders. What do you think ? Should European Union (European Community) continue to remove national borders and let people move freely between the countries, or should we re-introduce tighter border controls in order to be better able to effectively fight crime in (OUR COUNTRY) ? (SHOW CARD \*\*)

	Continue to remove nat. borders										Re-introd- uce tighter border controls	DK
a) Where would you place yourself on this scale ?	99 1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	
b) And where would you place the (OUR COUNTRY) parties on this scale ? (READ OUT IN TURN LIMITED PARTY LIST )												
Party A	100 1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	
Party B	101 1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	
Party C	102 1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	
Party D	103 1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	
Party E	104 1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	
Party F	105 1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	
Party G	106 1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	
Party H	107 1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	
Party I	108 1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	
Party J	109 1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	
Party K	110 1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	

EB41.1 - NEW

Q.47. I would like to hear your views on some political issues and problems. (SHOW CARD \*\*) Which of the following issues do you consider the most important? Which comes second? Which third ?

	MOST IMPORTANT	SECOND	THIRD
a) (NATIONAL ISSUE NUMBER 1)	111 1	112 1	113 1
b) Fighting unemployment	2	2	2
c) Securing stable prices	3	3	3
d) (NATIONAL ISSUE NUMBER 2)	4	4	4
e) Furthering the political unification of Western Europe	5	5	5
f) Solving the immigration problems	6	6	6
g) (NATIONAL ISSUE NUMBER 3)	7	7	7
h) Reducing of agricultural surpluses	8	8	8
i) Protecting of the environment	9	9	9
j) (NATIONAL ISSUE NUMBER 4)	10	10	10
k) Fighting crime	11	11	11
l) DK	12	12	12

EB 31.A - Q.218/220 - TREND MODIFIED

Q.48. a) Which party do you think would be best at ... (MENTION MOST IMPORTANT ISSUE OF Q.47) ?  
(PARTY LIST : NATIONAL VOTE RECALL - SHOW CARD \*\* - ONE ANSWER ONLY)

Party A.....	114	1
Party B.....		2
Party C.....		3
Party D.....		4
Party E.....		5
Party F.....		6
Party G.....		7
Party H.....		8
Party I.....		9
Party J.....		10
Party K.....		11
Party L.....		12
Party M.....		13
Party N.....		14
Party O.....		15
Party P.....		16
Party Q.....		17
Party R.....		18
Party S.....		19
Party T.....		20
Party U.....		21
None.....		22
Refused.....		23
DK.....		24

- b) Do you think that (MENTION MOST IMPORTANT ISSUE OF Q.47) is mainly dealt with today at the regional, national or European level?  
c) And do you think it would be most appropriate to deal with (MENTION MOST IMPORTANT ISSUE OF Q.47) at the regional, national or European level ?

	b) Mainly dealt today	c) Most appropriate
Regional	115 1	116 1
National	2	2
European	3	3
DK	4	4

EB 41.1 - NEW

Q.49. a) Which party do you think would be best at ... (MENTION SECOND IMPORTANT ISSUE OF Q.47) ?  
(PARTY LIST : NATIONAL VOTE RECALL - SHOW CARD \*\* - ONE ANSWER ONLY)

Party A.....	117	1
Party B.....		2
Party C.....		3
Party D.....		4
Party E.....		5
Party F.....		6
Party G.....		7
Party H.....		8
Party I.....		9
Party J.....		10
Party K.....		11
Party L.....		12
Party M.....		13
Party N.....		14
Party O.....		15
Party P.....		16
Party Q.....		17
Party R.....		18
Party S.....		19
Party T.....		20
Party U.....		21
None.....		22
Refused.....		23
DK.....		24

- Q.49. b) Do you think that (MENTION SECOND MOST IMPORTANT ISSUE OF Q.47) is mainly dealt with today at the regional, national or European level?  
 c) And do you think it would be most appropriate to deal with (MENTION SECOND MOST IMPORTANT ISSUE OF Q.47) at the regional, national or European level ?

	b) Mainly dealt today	c) Most appropriate
Regional	118 1	119 1
National	2	2
European	3	3
DK	4	4

EB 41.1 - NEW

- Q.50. a) Which party do you think would be best at ... (MENTION THIRD IMPORTANT ISSUE OF Q.47) ?  
 (PARTY LIST : NATIONAL VOTE RECALL - SHOW CARD \*\* - ONE ANSWER ONLY)

Party A.....	120	1
Party B.....		2
Party C.....		3
Party D.....		4
Party E.....		5
Party F.....		6
Party G.....		7
Party H.....		8
Party I.....		9
Party J.....		10
Party K.....		11
Party L.....		12
Party M.....		13
Party N.....		14
Party O.....		15
Party P.....		16
Party Q.....		17
Party R.....		18
Party S.....		19
Party T.....		20
Party U.....		21
None.....		22
Refused.....		23
DK.....		24

- b) Do you think that (MENTION THIRD MOST IMPORTANT ISSUE OF Q.47) is mainly dealt with today at the regional, national or European level?  
 c) And do you think it would be most appropriate to deal with (MENTION THIRD MOST IMPORTANT ISSUE OF Q.47) at the regional, national or European level ?

	b) Mainly dealt today	c) Most appropriate
Regional	121 1	122 1
National	2	2
European	3	3
DK	4	4

EB 41.1 - NEW

- Q.51. The single European Market exists since January, 1st 1993. Do you think that the Single European Market brings more advantages or more disadvantages for (OUR COUNTRY)?

Advantages.....	123	1
Disadvantages.....		2
DK.....		3

EB39.0 - Q.28 - TREND



Q.52. The European Union (European Community) plans to introduce a common currency by 1999 at the latest, the ECU. Are you in favour of replacing the (OWN CURRENCY) in (YOUR COUNTRY) by the ECU or are you not in favour ?

In favour.....	124	1	GO TO Q.54
Not in favour.....		2	GO TO Q.53
DK.....		3	GO TO Q.54

EB39.0 - Q.32 - TREND

Q.53. (IF CODE 2 AT Q.52 = NOT IN FAVOUR)  
And if both the ECU and the (OWN CURRENCY) could be used, as currencies, in (OUR COUNTRY), would you be in favour of this or would you prefer to retain the (OWN CURRENCY), as the only currency in (OUR COUNTRY)?

In favour of both, ECU plus (OWN CURRENCY).....	125	1
Prefers the (OWN CURRENCY) only.....		2
DK.....		3

EB41.1 - NEW

QUESTION Q.54 TO Q.55 - ASK IN EAST GERMANY, WEST GERMANY, FRANCE, ITALY, NETHERLANDS AND GREAT-BRITAIN ONLY

Q.54. There are a number of groups and movements seeking the support of the public. For each of the following movements can you tell me whether you approve strongly, approve somewhat, disapprove somewhat or disapprove strongly ? (SHOW CARD \*\*)

READ OUT	Approve strongly	Approve somewhat	Dissapprove somewhat	Dissapprove strongly	DK
a) The nature protection associations	126 1	2	3	4	5
b) The ecology movement	127 1	2	3	4	5
c) Movements concerned with stopping the construction or use of nuclear power plants	128 1	2	3	4	5
d) Antiwar and antinuclear weapons movements	129 1	2	3	4	5
e) The women's movement	130 1	2	3	4	5

EB 31.A - Q.363/366 - TREND

Q.55. For each of the same movements can you tell me whether you are a member or might probably join or would certainly not join ?

READ OUT	Is a member	Probably join	Certainly not join	DK
a) The nature protection associations	131 1	2	3	4
b) The ecology movement	132 1	2	3	4
c) Movements concerned with stopping the construction or use of nuclear power plants	133 1	2	3	4
d) Antiwar and antinuclear weapons movements	134 1	2	3	4

EB 31.A - Q.363/366 - TREND

ASK ALL

Q.56. In your opinion, would a greater number of women within decision-making bodies (including political, administrative, professional, financial or other bodies) have a positive influence or not, on decisions taken in the following areas ... ?

READ OUT	YES	NO	DK
a) Equal opportunities for men and women	135 1	2	3
b) Family policy	136 1	2	3
c) The fight against unemployment	137 1	2	3
d) The fight against cancer, AIDS, drugs	138 1	2	3
e) Consumer protection	139 1	2	3
f) Protection of the environment	140 1	2	3
g) Educational policy	141 1	2	3
h) Foreign policy and defence	142 1	2	3
i) The fight against crime	143 1	2	3
j) Industrial policy	144 1	2	3
k) Cooperation with the Third World	145 1	2	3
l) Policies in favour of rural areas	146 1	2	3

EB41.1 - NEW

Q.57. Generally speaking, how do you feel about foreigners living in (OUR COUNTRY) : are there too many, a lot but not too many, or not many ?

Too many.....	147	1
A lot, but not too many.....		2
Not many.....		3
DK.....		4

EB39.0 - Q.35 - TREND MODIFIED

Q.58. Still thinking of these people, do you think their rights should be ... ? (READ OUT)

Extended.....	148	1
Restricted.....		2
Left as they are.....		3
DK.....		4

EB37.0 - Q72 - TREND

Q.59. Do you think immigrants and/or political asylum seekers are a big problem for (OUR COUNTRY), or are they not a big problem ?

Big problem.....	149	1
Not a big problem.....		2
DK.....		3

EB39 - Q.37 - TREND

Q.60. Which country of the European Union (European Community), do you think, has the most immigrants and/or political asylum seekers ?  
(SHOW CARD \*\* - ONE ANSWER ONLY)

Belgium.....	150	1
Denmark.....		2
Germany.....		3
Greece.....		4
Spain.....		5
France.....		6
Ireland.....		7
Italy.....		8
Luxemburg.....		9
Netherlands.....		10
Portugal.....		11
United Kingdom.....		12
None of these (SPONTANEOUS).....		13
DK.....		14

EB39.0 - Q.38 - TREND

Q.61. I'm going to read out some statements. For each, please tell me whether you tend to agree with it or tend to disagree?

READ OUT IN TURN	TEND TO AGREE	TEND TO DISAGREE	DK
a) Foreigners' children in a school reduce the standard of education	151 1	2	3
b) Foreigners exploit our social welfare system	152 1	2	3
c) The presence of foreigners in our country increases unemployment	153 1	2	3
d) The presence of foreigners is one of the causes of delinquency and violence	154 1	2	3
e) Having foreigners as neighbours creates problems	155 1	2	3
f) Being married to a foreigner generally ends badly	156 1	2	3

EB 30 - Q.236/243 - TREND MODIFIED

Let us now turn to another topic.

Q.62. If there were problems, which other country of the European Union (European Community) could (OWN COUNTRY) rely most on ? (DO NOT READ OUT - ONE ANSWER ONLY )

Belgium.....	157	1
Denmark.....		2
Germany.....		3
Greece.....		4
Spain.....		5
France.....		6
Ireland.....		7
Italy.....		8
Luxemburg.....		9
Netherlands.....		10
Portugal.....		11
United kingdom, Great Britain, England.....		12
None of these.....		13
DK.....		14

EB41.1 - NEW

Q.63. It is intended that Austria, Finland, Norway and Sweden will join the European Union (European Community). After these countries have joined the European Union (European Community) what do you think will then be more important:

A. to accept more member countries in addition to these four, OR		
B. to make relations closer and closer between the then member countries		
A.....	158	1
B.....		2
DK.....		3

EB41.1 - NEW

Q.64. With regard to resolving conflicts around the world, do you think that Germany should take a greater share of responsibility in the future, or not ?

Yes.....	159	1
No.....		2
DK.....		3

EB39.0 - Q.31s - TREND MODIFIED

Q.65. What about the European Union (European Community) as a whole, do you think that it should take a greater share of responsibility, with regard to resolving conflicts around the world, or not?

Yes.....	160	1
No.....		2
DK.....		3

EB39.0 - Q.31t - TREND MODIFIED

Q.66. Do you believe that united Germany could become a danger to peace in Europe, or not ?

Yes, could become a danger.....	161	1
No, not.....		2
DK.....		3

EB39.0 - Q.67 - TREND

DEMOGRAPHICS

D.1. In political matters people talk of "the left" and "the right".  
How would you place your views on this scale ?  
(SHOW CARD \*\* - DO NOT PROMPT. IF CONTACT HESITATES, ASK TO TRY AGAIN)

	left											right
	162	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	

Refusal..... 163 1  
DK..... 2

EB41.0 - D.1 - TREND

D.1.A. And where about would you place each of the following political parties of (OUR COUNTRY) on this same scale?  
(SHOW CARD \*\*)  
(READ OUT IN TURN LIMITED PARTY LIST)

	Left										Right	DK
Party A	164	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Party B	165	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Party C	166	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Party D	167	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Party E	168	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Party F	169	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Party G	170	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Party H	171	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Party I	172	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Party J	173	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Party K	174	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11

EB41.1 - NEW

D.2. Do you consider yourself to be close to any particular party ?  
a) (IF YES) Do you feel yourself to be very close to this party, fairly close or merely a sympathiser ?  
Very close..... 175 1 GO TO D.3  
Fairly close..... 2 GO TO D.3  
Merely a sympathiser..... 3 GO TO D.3  
Close to no particular party..... 4 GO TO D.2.b  
DK..... 5 GO TO D.2.b  
b) (IF CODE 4 OR CODE 5 AT D.2.a)  
Do you consider yourself a little closer to one of the political parties than the others ?  
Yes..... 176 1 GO TO D.3  
No..... 2 GO TO D.3.C  
DK..... 3 GO TO D.3.C

EB41.0 - D.2 - TREND

D.3. (IF CODE 1, 2 OR 3 IN D.2.a OR IF CODE 1 IN D.2.b)  
 To which party do you feel closest ?  
 (PARTY LIST : NATIONAL VOTE RECALL)

Party A.....	177	1
Party B.....		2
Party C.....		3
Party D.....		4
Party E.....		5
Party F.....		6
Party G.....		7
Party H.....		8
Party I.....		9
Party J.....		10
Party K.....		11
Party L.....		12
Party M.....		13
Party N.....		14
Party O.....		15
Party P.....		16
Party Q.....		17
Party R.....		18
Party S.....		19
Party T.....		20
Party U.....		21
Party V.....		22
Other party.....		23
No answer/DK.....		24

EB31.A - Q.379 - TREND

D.3.A. When you were young, was your father close to any party ?  
 (IF YES) Was he close to your party, close to another, or not close to any party ?

Close to my party.....	178	1	GO TO D.3.B
Not close to my party, but to a similar one (SPONTANEOUS).....		2	GO TO D.3.B
Close to another party.....		3	GO TO D.3.B
Not close to any party.....		4	GO TO D.4
DK.....		5	GO TO D.4

EB41.1 - NEW

D.3.B. (IF CODE 1, 2 OR 3 IN D.3.A)  
 Was he very close to this party, fairly close, or merely a sympathiser ?

Very close.....	179	1	GO TO D.4
Fairly close.....		2	GO TO D.4
Merely a sympathiser.....		3	GO TO D.4
DK.....		4	GO TO D.4

EB41.1 - NEW

D.3.C. (IF CODE 2 OR 3 IN D.2.b)  
 Was your father close to any party when you were young ?  
 (IF YES) Would you say he was very close, fairly close, or merely a sympathiser ?

Very close.....	180	1
Fairly close.....		2
Merely a sympathiser.....		3
No not close to any party.....		4
DK.....		5

EB41.1 - NEW

ASK ALL

D.4. Now I would like to ask you about general elections for the (NATIONAL) (PARLIAMENT - OR - NAME OF THE LOWER HOUSE OF PARLIAMENT). If there were a "General Election" tomorrow (SAY IF CONTACT UNDER 18 YEARS : and you had a vote), which party WOULD YOU VOTE for ? (PARTY LIST : NATIONAL VOTE INTENTION)

Party A.....	181	1
Party B.....		2
Party C.....		3
Party D.....		4
Party E.....		5
Party F.....		6
Party G.....		7
Party H.....		8
Party I.....		9
Party J.....		10
Party K.....		11
Party L.....		12
Party M.....		13
Party N.....		14
Party O.....		15
Party P.....		16
Party Q.....		17
Party R.....		18
Party S.....		19
Other Party.....		20
Would vote blank/would spoil your vote.....		21
Would not vote.....		22
DK.....		23
No answer.....		24

EB41.0 - D.4 - DEMO TREND MODIFIED

D.5.A. The last general election took place in (INSERT MONTH AND YEAR OF LAST GENERAL ELECTION). For one reason or another, many people in (OUR COUNTRY) did not vote in that election. Could you please think back to that last election, the one in (INSERT MONTH AND YEAR OF LAST GENERAL ELECTION). Did you vote in that election or not ?

Voted.....	182	1	GO TO D.5
Did not vote.....		2	GO TO D.5.B
Can't remember/refused.....		3	GO TO D.5.B

EB41.1 - NEW

D.5. Which party DID YOU VOTE for at the last "General Election" of (INSERT MONTH AND YEAR OF LAST GENERAL ELECTION) ? (PARTY LIST : NATIONAL VOTE RECALL)

Party A.....	183	1
Party B.....		2
Party C.....		3
Party D.....		4
Party E.....		5
Party F.....		6
Party G.....		7
Party H.....		8
Party I.....		9
Party J.....		10
Party K.....		11
Party L.....		12
Party M.....		13
Party N.....		14
Party O.....		15
Party P.....		16
Party Q.....		17
Party R.....		18
Party S.....		19
Other Party.....		20
Did vote blank/spoiled your vote.....		21
Don't remember.....		22
No answer.....		23

EB41.0 - D.5 - DEMO TREND

D.5.B. We have a number of parties in (OUR COUNTRY), each of which would like to get your vote. Please tell me for each of the following how probable it is that you will EVER vote for this party ?  
(SHOW CARD \*\* - READ OUT LIMITED PARTY LIST)

	Not at all probable										Very probable	DK
Party A	184	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Party B	185	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Party C	186	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Party D	187	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Party E	188	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Party F	189	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Party G	190	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Party H	191	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Party I	192	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Party J	193	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Party K	194	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11

EB31.A - Q.178 - TREND MODIFIED

D.6. a) Are you yourself a member of a trade union ?  
b) And is anyone else in your household a member of a trade union ?

	Yes	No	DK	
Respondent	195	1	2	3
Anyone else in household	196	1	2	3

EB41.0 - D.6 - DEMO TREND

D.7. Are you ... ?

Single.....	197	1
Married.....		2
Living as married.....		3
Divorced.....		4
Separated.....		5
Widowed.....		6

EB41.0 - D7 - DEMO TREND

D.8. How old were you when you stopped full-time education ? (IF STILL STUDYING : CODE 00 - GO TO D.10)

+---+ 198
+---+

EB41.0 - D.8 - DEMO TREND

NO QUESTION D.9

D.10. SEX

Male.....	199	1
Female.....		2

EB41.0 - D.10 - DEMO TREND

D.11. How old are you ?  
YEARS OF AGE

+---+ 200
+---+

EB41.0 - D.11 - DEMO TREND

D.12.	How many people live in your household, including yourself, all adults and children ?		
	one.....	201	1
	2.....		2
	3.....		3
	4.....		4
	5.....		5
	6.....		6
	7.....		7
	8.....		8
	9 and more.....		9

EB41.0 - D.12 - DEMO TREND

NO QUESTION D.13

D.14.	Do you or anyone else in your household own .. ? (READ OUT)		
	a colour TV set.....	202	1,
	a video recorder.....		2,
	a video camera.....		3,
	a radio-clock.....		4,
	a PC/home computer.....		5,
	a still camera.....		6,
	an electric drill.....		7,
	an electric deep fat fryer.....		8,
	2 or more cars.....		9,
	a second home or a holiday home/flat.....		10

EB41.0 - D.14 - DEMO TREND



- D.15. a) What is your current occupation ?  
 b) (IF NOT DOING ANY PAID WORK CURRENTLY - CODES 1 TO 4 IN D.15a ) Did you do any paid work in the past ?  
 What was your last occupation ?

	CURRENT OCCUPATION	LAST OCCUPATION
NON-ACTIVE		
Responsible for ordinary shopping and looking after the home, or without any current occupation, not working	203 1	
Student	2	
Unemployed or temporarily not working	3	
Retired or unable to work through illness	4	
SELF EMPLOYED		
Farmer	5	204 1
Fisherman	6	2
Professional (lawyer, medical practitioner, accountant, architect, ...)	7	3
Owner of a shop, craftsmen, other self employed person	8	4
Business proprietors, owner (full or partner) of a company	9	5
EMPLOYED		
Employed professional (employed doctor, lawyer, accountant, architect)	10	6
General management, director or top management (managing directors, director general, other director)	11	7
Middle management, other management (department head, junior manager, teacher, technician)	12	8
Employed position, working mainly at a desk	13	9
Employed position, not at a desk but travelling (salesmen, driver, ...)	14	10
Employed position, not at a desk, but in a service job (hospital, restaurant, police, fireman, ...)	15	11
Supervisor	16	12
Skilled manual worker	17	13
Other (unskilled) manual worker, servant	18	14
NEVER DID ANY PAID WORK		15

EB41.0 - D.15 - DEMO TREND

NO QUESTION D.16 TO D.18

ASK ALL

- D.19. Are you ... ?

READ OUT	Yes	No
a) In your household the person mainly responsible for ordinary shopping and looking after the home	205 1	2
b) In your household the person who contributes most to the household income	206 1	2

EB41.0 - D.19 - DEMO TREND

NO QUESTION D.20

ASK D.21 IF RESPONDENT IS NOT CONTRIBUTING MOST TO THE HOUSEHOLD INCOME : CODE 2 IN D.19b, OTHERS GO TO D.23

D.21. a) What is the current occupation of the person who contributes most to the household income ?  
 b) (IF NOT DOING ANY PAID WORK CURRENTLY - CODE 1 TO 4 IN D.21a ) Did he/she do any paid work in the past ?  
 What was his/her last occupation ?

	CURRENT OCCUPATION	LAST OCCUPATION
NON-ACTIVE		
Responsible for ordinary shopping and looking after the home, or without any current occupation, not working	207 1	
Student	2	
Unemployed or temporarily not working	3	
Retired or unable to work through illness	4	
SELF EMPLOYED		
Farmer	5	208 1
Fisherman	6	2
Professional (lawyer, medical practitioner, accountant, architect, ...)	7	3
Owner of a shop, craftsmen, other self employed person	8	4
Business proprietors, owner (full or partner) of a company	9	5
EMPLOYED		
Employed professional (employed doctor, lawyer, accountant, architect)	10	6
General management, director or top management (managing directors, director general, other director)	11	7
Middle management, other management (department head, junior manager, teacher, technician)	12	8
Employed position, working mainly at a desk	13	9
Employed position, not at a desk but travelling (salesmen, driver, ...)	14	10
Employed position, not at a desk, but in a service job (hospital, restaurant, police, fireman, ...)	15	11
Supervisor	16	12
Skilled manual worker	17	13
Other unskilled manual worker, servant	18	14
NEVER DID ANY PAID WORK		15

EB41.0 - D.21 - DEMO TREND

ASK ALL

NO QUESTION D.22

D.23. If you were asked to choose one of these five names for your social class, which would you say you belong to ? (SHOW CARD \*\* - ONE ANSWER ONLY)

Middle class.....	209	1
Lower middle class.....		2
Working class.....		3
Upper class.....		4
Upper middle class.....		5
Refuses to be classified.....		6
Other.....		7
DK.....		8

EB41.0 - D.23 - DEMO TREND

NO QUESTION D.24

D.25.	Would you say you live in a ... ? (READ OUT)		
	Rural area or village.....	210	1
	Small or middle size town.....		2
	Large town.....		3
	DK.....		4

EB41.0 - D.25 - DEMO TREND

D.26.	Do you consider yourself as belonging to a particular religion ? (IF YES) Which one ?			
	Roman catholic.....	211	1	GO TO D27
	Protestant.....		2	GO TO D27
	Orthodox.....		3	GO TO D27
	Jewish.....		4	GO TO D27
	Muslim.....		5	GO TO D29
	Buddhist.....		6	GO TO D29
	Hindu.....		7	GO TO D29
	Other.....		8	GO TO D29
	None.....		9	GO TO D29
	DK.....		10	GO TO D29

EB41.0 - D.26 - DEMO TREND

D.27.	(TO THOSE WITH CODE 1 TO 4 ON D.26)		
	Do you attend religious services several times a week, once a week, a few times a year, once a year or less or never ?		
	(ONE ANSWER ONLY)		
	Several times a week.....	212	1
	Once a week.....		2
	A few times a year.....		3
	Once a year or less.....		4
	Never.....		5
	DK.....		6

EB41.0 - D.27 - DEMO TREND

NO QUESTION D.28

ASK ALL

D.29.	We also need some information about the income of this household to be able to analyse the survey results for different types of households. Here is a list of income groups. (SHOW INCOME CARD **) Please count the total wages and salaries PER MONTH of all members of this household; all pensions and social insurance benefits; child allowances and any other income like rents, etc ... Of course, your answer as all other replies in this interview will be treated confidentially and referring back to you or your household will be impossible. Please give me the letter of the income group your household falls into before tax and other deductions		
	B.....	213	1
	T.....		2
	P.....		3
	F.....		4
	E.....		5
	H.....		6
	L.....		7
	N.....		8
	R.....		9
	M.....		10
	S.....		11
	K.....		12
	Refusal.....		13
	DK.....		14

EB41.0 - D.29 - DEMO TREND

INTERVIEW PROTOCOLE

P.1 - Date of interview	Day	Month
_  _   214	_  _   215	

P.2 - Time of the beginning of the interview	HOUR	MINUTES
USE 24 HOUR CLOCK	_  _   216	_  _   217

P.3 - NUMBER OF MINUTES THE INTERVIEW LASTED	Average
_  _  _   218	

P.4 - Number of persons present during the interview		
Two (interviewer and respondent).....	219	1
Three.....		2
Four.....		3
Five or more.....		4
P.5 - Respondent cooperation		
Excellent.....	220	1
Fair.....		2
Average.....		3
Bad.....		4
P.6 - Size of locality (LOCAL CODES)		
	221	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12

P.7 - Region (LOCAL CODES)

222
-----

P.8 - POSTAL CODE

223
-----

P.9 - SAMPLE POINT NUMBER

224
-----

P.10 - INTERVIEWER NUMBER

225
-----

P.11 - WEIGHTING FACTOR

226
-----

P.12. - Telephone available in the household ?

Yes.....	227	1
No.....		2

QUESTIONS FOR DENMARK ONLY

Q.1. I will now mention a number of views on collaboration with the EU (EC).  
Which is closest to your opinion? (Show card \*\*)

Denmark should leave the EU (EC).....	228	1
Regarding the collaboration with the EU(EC), each member country should have complete independence and have a right of veto on EU (EC)-decisions.....		2
Each country should increasingly let the EU (EC) make the decisions and conform to the Union (Community).....		3
The EU (EC) should, eventually.....		4
develop into a United States of Europe with a joint European government.....		5
DK.....		6

EB 41.1 - NEW

Q.2. At the last referendum on the Maastricht Treaty about the European Union which took place on the 18th of May last year, did you vote yes or no ?

Yes.....	229	1
No.....		2
Didn't vote.....		3
Don't remember.....		4
Refusal.....		5

EB 41.1 - NEW

(IF VOTED AT THE EUROPEAN ELECTIONS)

Q.3. What was the most important reason which made you vote as you did at the European Elections?  
(If 'good party' or other vague answer: Could you be a little more concrete?)

EB 41.1 - NEW

Q.4. a) If today you had to vote on Denmark joining the EU (EC), would you then vote for or against?		
For.....	230	1
Against.....		2 GO TO Q.4b
DK.....		3 GO TO Q.4b

EB 41.1 - NEW

b) (IF AGAINST / DON'T KNOW - CODE 2 OR 3 AT Q.4a)

And if today you had to vote on the withdrawal of Denmark from the EU (EC), would you then vote for or against?		
For.....	231	1
Against.....		2
DK.....		3

EB 41.1 - NEW

Q.5. When you made up your mind for the European Elections, when did you decide to vote as you did ? Was it in the last days before the European Elections, was it earlier during the elections campaign, or did you know already before the campaign how you were going to vote ?

In last days.....	232	1
During campaign.....		2
Before campaign.....		3
DK.....		4

EB 41.1 - NEW

Q.6. (IF VOTED)  
 While voting at the European Elections, did you consider voting in favour of another list, spoiling your vote or not voting at all ?

No.....	233	1
Yes, Socialdemokratiet.....		2
Yes, Radikale Venstre.....		3
Yes, Konservative Folkeparti.....		4
Yes, Centrum Demokraterne.....		5
Yes, Socialistisk Folkeparti.....		6
Yes, Junibevaegelsen.....		7
Yes, Folkebevaegelsen med EFUnionen.....		8
Yes, Kristeligt Folkeparti.....		9
Yes, Venstre.....		10
Yes, Fremskridtspartiet.....		11
Yes, spoiling my vote.....		12
Yes, not voting at all.....		13
Don't know.....		14
Refusal.....		15

EB 41.1 - NEW



# POST EUROPEAN ELECTION EUROBAROMETER 41.1

## TECHNICAL SPECIFICATIONS

INTERNATIONAL RESEARCH ASSOCIATES

Between June, 11 or 13 and July, 8 1994, INRA (EUROPE), a European Network of Market- and Public Opinion Research agencies, carried out wave 41.1 of the POST EUROPEAN ELECTION EUROBAROMETER, on request of the EUROPEAN COMMISSION and other participants.

The EUROBAROMETER 41.1 covers the population of the respective nationality of the European Union membercountries, aged 15 years and over, resident in each of the Member States, who registered to vote. The basic sample design applied in all Member States is a multi-stage, random (probability) one. In each EU country, a number of sampling points was drawn with probability proportional to population size (for a total coverage of the country) and to population density.

For doing so, the points were drawn systematically from all "administrative regional units", after stratification by individual unit and type of area. They thus represent the whole territory of the Member States according to the EUROSTAT-NUTS II and according to the distribution of the resident population of the respective EU-nationalities in terms of metropolitan, urban and rural areas. In each of the selected sampling points, a starting address was drawn, at random. Further addresses were selected as every Nth address by standard random route procedures, from the initial address. In each household, the respondent was drawn, at random. All interviews were face-to-face in people's home and in the appropriate national language.

<u>COUNTRIES</u>	<u>INSTITUTES</u>	<u>N° INTERVIEWS</u>	<u>FIELDWORKDATES</u>	<u>POPULATION 15+ (x 000)</u>
Belgium	MARKETING UNIT	1003	13/06 - 30/06	8 356
Denmark	GFK DANMARK	1000	11/06 - 28/06	4 087
Germany(East)	SAMPLE INSTITUT	1052	13/06 - 05/07	13 608
Germany(West)	SAMPLE INSTITUT	1082	13/06 - 02/07	52 083
Greece	KEME	1002	13/06 - 30/06	7 474
Spain	CIMEI	1000	13/06 - 27/06	28 075
France	TMO Consultants	1000	13/06 - 27/06	43 590
Ireland	LANSLOWNE Market Research	1000	13/06 - 08/07	2 549
Italy	PRAGMA	1067	14/06 - 28/06	44 495
Luxemburg	ILRES	502	13/06 - 08/07	372
The Netherlands	NIPO	1005	11/06 - 02/07	11 232
Portugal	NORMA	1000	15/06 - 04/07	7 338
Great Britain	NOP Corporate and Financial	1078	13/06 - 07/07	44 225
Northern Ireland	ULSTER MARKETING SURVEYS	305	14/06 - 30/06	1159

For each country a comparison between the sample and the universe was carried out. The Universe description was derived from EUROSTAT population data. For all EU member-countries a national weighting procedure, using marginal and intercellular weighting, was carried out based on this Universe description. As such in all countries, minimum sex, age, region NUTS II and size of locality were introduced in the iteration procedure. For international weighting (i.e. EU averages), INRA (EUROPE) applies the official population figures as published by EUROSTAT in the Regional Statistics Yearbook of 1989. The total population figures for input in this post-weighting procedure are listed above.

The results of the EUROBAROMETER studies are reported in the form of tables, datafiles and analyses. Per question a table of results is given with the full question text (English and French) on top; the results are expressed 1) as a percentage on total base and 2) as a percentage on the number of "valid" responses (i.e. "Don't Know" and "No Answer" excluded). All EUROBAROMETER datafiles are stored at the Zentral Archiv (Universität Köln, Bachemer Strasse, 40, D-5000 Köln 41). They are at the disposal of all institutes members of the European Consortium for Political Research (Essex), of the Inter-University Consortium for Political and Social Research (Michigan) and of all those interested in social science research. The results of the EUROBAROMETER surveys are analysed and made available through the Unit "Surveys, Research, Analyses" of DG X of the European Commission, "EUROBAROMETER", Rue de la Loi 200, B-1049 Brussels.

Readers are reminded that survey results are estimations, the accuracy of which, everything being equal, rests upon the sample size and upon the observed percentage. With samples of about 1.000 interviews, the real percentages vary within the following confidence limits :

Observed percentages	10% or 90%	20% or 80%	30% or 70%	40% or 60%	50%
Confidence limits	± 1.9%	± 2.5%	± 2.7%	± 3.0%	± 3.1%

**POST EUROPEAN ELECTION EUROBAROMETER 41.1**  
**TECHNICAL SPECIFICATIONS**

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