

EUROBAROMETER 43.1

APRIL-MAY 1995

BASIC ENGLISH QUESTIONNAIRE

INRA (EUROPE)

Note: The basic questionnaire is provided only as a guide to the survey questions. Please see the SPSS data definitions and document statements or the archival codebook for changes in coding schemes and for country specific answer categories (political parties, income, regions etc.).

YOUR SURVEY NUMBER

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+---+---+---+---+---+---+ 1
|   |   |   |   |   |   |
+---+---+---+---+---+---+

```

COUNTRY CODE

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+---+---+ 2
|   |   |
+---+---+

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OUR SURVEY NUMBER

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+---+---+---+ 3
|   |   |   |
+---+---+---+

```

INTERVIEW NUMBER

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+---+---+---+---+---+---+ 4
|   |   |   |   |   |   |
+---+---+---+---+---+---+

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SPLIT BALLOT : (VERSION A : CODE 1)
(VERSION B : CODE 2)

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+---+ 5
|   |
+---+

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Q.1. Are you ... (NATIONALITY) ?
a) (IF YES) Do you know whether your name appears in the Electoral Register (the register of people entitled to vote at the next General Election), under your present address, at another address or does it not appear at all ?

At present address.....	6	1	GO TO Q.2
At another address.....		2	GO TO Q.2
Don't know if registered.....		3	GO TO Q.2
Does not appear at all.....		4	GO TO Q.2

EB43.0 - Q.1 - TREND

b) (IF NO) What is your nationality ? Please tell me the country (or countries) that apply.
(MULTIPLE ANSWERS POSSIBLE)

Belgium.....	7	1,	
Denmark.....		2,	
Germany.....		3,	
Greece.....		4,	
Spain.....		5,	
France.....		6,	
Ireland.....		7,	
Italy.....		8,	
Luxemburg.....		9,	
Netherlands.....		10,	
Portugal.....		11,	
United Kingdom (Great Britain, Northern Ireland).....		12,	
Austria.....		13,	
Sweden.....		14,	
Finland.....		15,	
Other countries.....		16,	CLOSE INTERVIEW
DK.....		17,	CLOSE INTERVIEW

EB43.0 - Q.1.B - TREND

Q.2. On the whole, are you very satisfied, fairly satisfied, not very satisfied or not at all satisfied with the life you lead ? Would you say you are ... ? (READ OUT)

Very satisfied.....	8	1
Fairly satisfied.....		2
Not very satisfied.....		3
Not at all satisfied.....		4
DK.....		5

EB42 - Q.2 -TREND

Q.3. When you get together with friends, would you say you discuss political matters frequently, occasionally, or never ?

Frequently.....	9	1
Occasionally.....		2
Never.....		3
DK.....		4

EB43.0 - Q.2 - TREND

Q.4. When you hold a strong opinion, do you ever find yourself persuading your friends, relatives or fellow workers to share your views ? Does this happen ... ? (READ OUT)

Often.....	10	1
From time to time.....		2
Rarely.....		3
Never.....		4
DK.....		5

EB43.0 - Q.3 - TREND

Q.5. About how often do you ... (SHOW CARD **)

- watch the news on television ?
- read the news in daily papers ?
- listen to the news on the radio ?

	Everyday	Several times a week	Once or twice a week	Less often	Never	DK
a) News on television	11 1	2	3	4	5	6
b) News in daily papers	12 1	2	3	4	5	6
c) News on the radio	13 1	2	3	4	5	6

EB42 - Q.7 - TREND

Q.6. a) On the whole, are you very satisfied, fairly satisfied, not very satisfied or not at all satisfied with the way democracy works in (OUR COUNTRY) ? (SHOW CARD **)

b) And how about the way democracy works in the European Union (European Community) ?

c) And how about the way democracy works in this (town/city/village : INT. CHOOSE THE MOST APPROPRIATE TERM)

READ OUT	Very satisfied	Fairly satisfied	Not very satisfied	Not at all satisfied	DK
a) In (OUR COUNTRY)	14 1	2	3	4	5
b) In the European Union (European Community)	15 1	2	3	4	5
c) In this (town/city/village)	16 1	2	3	4	5

EB42 - Q.21 - TREND

Q.7. SPLIT BALLOT A : In general, are you for or against efforts being made to unify Europe ?

Are you ... ? (READ OUT)

For - very much.....	17	1
For - to some extent.....		2
Against - to some extent.....		3
Against - very much.....		4
DK.....		5

EB43.0 - Q.5 - TREND MODIFIED

SPLIT BALLOT B : In general, are you for or against efforts being made to unify Western Europe ?

Are you ... ? (READ OUT)

For - very much.....	18	1
For - to some extent.....		2
Against - to some extent.....		3
Against - very much.....		4
DK.....		5

EB43.0 - Q.5 - TREND

Q.8. Generally speaking, do you think that (OUR COUNTRY'S) membership of the European Union is ... ? (READ OUT)

A good thing.....	19	1
A bad thing.....		2
Neither good nor bad.....		3
DK.....		4

EB43.0 - Q.6 - TREND

Q.9. Taking everything into consideration, would you say that (OUR COUNTRY) has on balance benefited or not from being a member of the European Union ?

Benefited.....	20	1
Not benefited.....		2
DK.....		3

EB42 - Q.26 - TREND

Q.10. If you were told tomorrow that the European Union had been scrapped, would you be very sorry about it, indifferent or very relieved ?

Very sorry.....	21	1
Indifferent.....		2
Very relieved.....		3
DK.....		4

EB42 - Q.27 - TREND

Q.11. In your opinion, how is the European Union, the European Unification advancing nowadays ? Please look at these people (SHOW CARD **) N°1 is standing still, N° 7 is running as fast as possible. Choose the one which best corresponds with your opinion of the European Union, European Unification.

1.....	22	1
2.....		2
3.....		3
4.....		4
5.....		5
6.....		6
7.....		7
DK.....		8

EB42 - Q.28 - TREND

Q.12. And which corresponds best to what you would like ? (SHOW CARD **)

1.....	23	1
2.....		2
3.....		3
4.....		4
5.....		5
6.....		6
7.....		7
DK.....		8

EB42 - Q.29 - TREND

Q.13. SPLIT BALLOT A : OVER THE LAST 3 MONTHS, have you heard or read about ... ?
 SPLIT BALLOT B : Have you RECENTLY heard or read about ... ?

READ OUT	YES	NO	DK
a) The European Parliament, that is the Parliament of the European Union	24 1	2	3
b) The European Commission in Brussels, that is the Commission of the European Union	25 1	2	3
c) The Council of Ministers of the European Union, that is members of national governments deciding together	26 1	2	3
d) The European Court of Justice in Luxemburg, that is the Court of Justice of the European Union	27 1	2	3
e) The Single European Market, which started in January 1993	28 1	2	3
f) The Maastricht Treaty on European Union, which is in force since November 1993 and which provides for a single European currency by 1999, at the latest	29 1	2	3
g) The intergovernmental Conference planned for 1996, to examine and revise the Maastricht Treaty	30 1	2	3
h) A 'two speed Europe' which implies that certain European Union Member States would advance more rapidly than others towards further European integration	31 1	2	3
i) Discussions concerning the future membership of countries in Central and Eastern Europe	32 1	2	3
m) The Schengen agreement, signed by 7 countries of the European Union (Belgium, Germany, Spain, France, Luxemburg, Netherlands and Portugal) which removes regular checks on people at internal EU borders and strengthens these checks at external borders (FOR THE SEVEN COUNTRIES CONCERNED, PUT YOUR COUNTRY IN FIRST POSITION)	33 1	2	3

EB42 - Q.33 - TREND MODIFIED

Q.14. All things considered, how well informed do you feel you are about the European Union, its policies, its institutions ?
 (READ OUT)

Very well.....	34	1
Quite well.....		2
Not very well.....		3
Not at all well.....		4
DK.....		5

EB42.0 - Q.23 - TREND

Q.15. Which of the following statements comes closest to your opinion ? (SHOW CARD ** - READ OUT - ONE ANSWER ONLY)

I really need to know a lot more about the European Union.....	35	1
I would like to have some more information about the European Union.....		2
As far as I am concerned I am happy with what I already know.....		3
DK.....		4

EB42 - Q.31 - TREND

Q.16. When you are looking for more information about the European Union, its policies, its institutions, where do you look first ? (SEVERAL ANSWERS POSSIBLE - PROBE FULLY) Anything else ?

36	1,	4,	7,	10,	13,	16,	19,	22,	25,	28,	31,	34,
	2,	5,	8,	11,	14,	17,	20,	23,	26,	29,	32,	35,
	3,	6,	9,	12,	15,	18,	21,	24,	27,	30,	33,	36,

EB40.0 - Q.24. - TREND MODIFIED

Q.17. Here is a map and a list of the countries of Europe as a whole. Please give me the numbers or the names of all countries which are members of the European Union ? (SHOW MAP **)

37	1,	5,	9,	13,	17,	21,	25,	29,	33,	37,	41,	45,
	2,	6,	10,	14,	18,	22,	26,	30,	34,	38,	42,	46,
	3,	7,	11,	15,	19,	23,	27,	31,	35,	39,	43,	47,
	4,	8,	12,	16,	20,	24,	28,	32,	36,	40,	44,	48,

EB39.0 - Q.9 - TREND

Q.18. Austria, Finland and Sweden joined the European Union on 1st January 1995. All things considered, do you think that this will have a positive effect, a negative effect or no effect at all on ... ?

READ OUT	POSITIVE EFFECT	NEGATIVE EFFECT	NO EFFECT AT ALL	DK
a) People like yourself	38 1	2	3	4
b) (OUR COUNTRY)	39 1	2	3	4
c) The European Union	40 1	2	3	4
d) Equality for men and women in the European Union	41 1	2	3	4
e) Unemployment in the European Union	42 1	2	3	4
f) Our policy towards Eastern Europe	43 1	2	3	4
g) Our worldwide competitiveness	44 1	2	3	4

EB43.1 - NEW

Q.19. For some time there has been talk of a "TWO SPEED EUROPE". This means that some countries would be ready to intensify the development of a common European policy in certain important areas, while other countries would not. Please tell me, for each of the following countries, whether or not you see it as being ready to intensify the development of a common European policy in certain important areas. (SHOW CARD **)

READ OUT	YES, READY	NO, NOT READY	DK
a) Belgium	45 1	2	3
b) Denmark	46 1	2	3
c) Germany	47 1	2	3
d) Greece	48 1	2	3
e) Spain	49 1	2	3
f) France	50 1	2	3
g) Ireland	51 1	2	3
h) Italy	52 1	2	3
i) Luxemburg	53 1	2	3
j) The Netherlands	54 1	2	3
k) Portugal	55 1	2	3
l) United Kingdom	56 1	2	3
m) Austria (N)	57 1	2	3
n) Finland (N)	58 1	2	3
o) Sweden (N)	59 1	2	3

EB42 - Q.58 - TREND MODIFIED (N)

Q.20. As regards this idea of a "TWO SPEED EUROPE", which of the following comes closest to your personal preference ? (SHOW CARD ** - READ OUT)

That those countries which are ready to intensify the development of a common European policy in certain important areas should do so without having to wait for the others.... 60 1

Or that those countries which are ready to intensify the development of a common European policy in certain important areas should wait until all Member States of the European Union are ready for it..... 2

DK..... 3

EB42 - Q.59 - TREND

Q.21. a) In your opinion which country's governments are most in favour of taking more joint action in the European Union. (SHOW CARD ** - MAX. 3 COUNTRIES)

b) And in your opinion which country's governments are most against taking more joint action in the European Union. (SHOW CARD ** - MAX. 3 COUNTRIES)

	IN FAVOUR MAX. 3	AGAINST MAX. 3
Belgium	61 1,	62 1,
Denmark	2,	2,
Germany	3,	3,
Greece	4,	4,
Spain	5,	5,
France	6,	6,
Ireland	7,	7,
Italy	8,	8,
Luxemburg	9,	9,
The Netherlands	10,	10,
Portugal	11,	11,
United Kingdom	12,	12,
Austria	13,	13,
Finland	14,	14,
Sweden	15,	15,

EB43.1 - NEW

Q.22. Which of these 3 options for the immediate future of the European Union, would you prefer ? (SHOW CARD ** - READ OUT) Please give one answer only.

The European Union should stay as it is..... 63 1

The existing member countries should take more joint action in the existing European Union..... 2

New member states should join..... 3

Scrap the European Union (SPONTANEOUS)..... 4

None of these (SPONTANEOUS)..... 5

DK..... 6

EB43.1 - NEW

Q.23.	In the near future do you see yourself as ... ? (READ OUT - ONE ANSWER ONLY)			
	(NATIONALITY) only.....	64	1	
	(NATIONALITY) and European.....		2	
	European and (NATIONALITY).....		3	
	European only.....		4	
	DK.....		5	

EB42 - Q.22 - TREND

Q.24. Try to imagine Europe in the year 2010. Do you think the following things will have become a reality or not ?

READ OUT - ROTATE	YES	NO	DK
a) Other European countries, such as Hungary, Poland, the Czech Republic or Slovakia will have become members of the European Union	65 1	2	3
b) You and your children will regularly use notes and cheques in a single European currency.	66 1	2	3
c) You and your children will study, work, live in any of the European Union countries just as you do today in (OUR COUNTRY).	67 1	2	3
d) We will fight together within the European Union against terrorism and organized crime, such as the mafia.	68 1	2	3
e) The European Union will act in common with respect to military and defence policy.	69 1	2	3
f) The European Union will act in common with respect to the main principles of economic policy.	70 1	2	3
g) The European Union will act in common with respect to the main principles of social and employment policy.	71 1	2	3
h) Throughout the European Union, unemployment will be lower than it is today	72 1	2	3
i) European goods and services will be as competitive as American goods and services, on world markets	73 1	2	3
j) European goods and services will be as competitive as Japanese goods and services, on world markets	74 1	2	3

EB42 - Q.43 - TREND MODIFIED

ASK QUESTIONS Q.25 AND Q.26 IN FRANCE ONLY

Q.25.	In the European Union, each Member State, in turn, becomes the President of the Council of Ministers for six months. Just now, it's the turn of France. Have you recently read in the newspapers or heard on radio or television anything about the presidency of France ?		
	Yes.....	75	1
	No.....		2
	DK.....		3

EB42 - Q.30.B - TREND

Q.26.	Whether you have heard about it or not, do you think it is important or not that France is President of the Council of Ministers of the European Union at this time ? Would you say it is ... ? (READ OUT)		
	Very important.....	76	1
	Important.....		2
	Not very important.....		3
	Not at all important.....		4
	DK.....		5

EB42 - Q.30.C - TREND

ASK ALL

Q.27.	Are you for or against the formation, for the European Union, of a European government responsible to the European Parliament ?		
	For.....	77	1
	Against.....		2
	DK.....		3

EB42 - Q.32 - TREND

Q.28. Some people believe that certain areas of policy should be decided by the (NATIONAL) government, while other areas of policy should be decided jointly within the European Union. Which of the following areas of policy do you think should be decided by the (NATIONAL) government, and which should be decided jointly within the European Union ?

READ OUT - ROTATING THE ORDER	(NATIONAL) GOVERNMENT	THE EUROPEAN UNION	DK
a) Defence	78 1	2	3
b) Protection of the environment	79 1	2	3
c) Currency	80 1	2	3
d) Co-operation with developing countries, Third World	81 1	2	3
e) Health and social welfare	82 1	2	3
f) Education	83 1	2	3
g) Basic rules for broadcasting and press	84 1	2	3
h) Scientific and technological research	85 1	2	3
i) Rates of VAT (Value Added Tax)	86 1	2	3
j) Foreign policy towards countries outside the European Union	87 1	2	3
k) Participation of workers' representatives on company boards of Directors	88 1	2	3
l) Industrial policy	89 1	2	3
m) Cultural policy	90 1	2	3
n) Immigration policy	91 1	2	3
o) Rules for political asylum	92 1	2	3
p) Health and safety of workers	93 1	2	3
q) The fight against unemployment	94 1	2	3
r) The fight against drugs	95 1	2	3
s) Agriculture (N)	96 1	2	3
t) Equality for men and women (N)	97 1	2	3
u) Consumer policy (N)	98 1	2	3
v) Supporting regions which are experiencing economic difficulties (N)	99 1	2	3

EB42 - Q.30 - TREND MODIFIED (N)

Q.29. In fact, the (NATIONALITY) government and Parliament together with those of the other countries in the European Union, have agreed that a number of policy areas will be decided jointly within the European Union, and not by each country separately. Can you tell me which area(s) of policy are already, at least to some extent, decided at the European Union level ? (SHOW CARD **)

Defence.....	100	1,
Protection of the environment.....		2,
Currency.....		3,
Co-operation with developing countries, Third World.....		4,
Health and social welfare.....		5,
Education.....		6,
Basic rules for broadcasting and press.....		7,
Scientific and technological research.....		8,
Rates of VAT (Value Added Tax).....		9,
Foreign policy towards countries outside the European Union.....		10
Participation of workers' representatives on company boards of Directors.....		11
Industrial policy.....		12
Cultural policy.....		13
Immigration policy.....		14
Rules for political asylum.....		15
Health and safety of workers.....		16
The fight against unemployment.....		17
The fight against drugs.....		18
Agriculture.....		19
Equality for men and women.....		20
Consumer policy.....		21
Supporting regions which are experiencing economic difficulties.....		22
DK.....		23

EB43.1 - NEW

Q.30. Actually, all of these policy areas are, at least to some extent, decided jointly within the European Union. Can you please tell me for each one, whether you would like to get more information about it, or not.

SHOW CARD **	YES	NO	DK
a) Defence	101 1	2	3
b) Protection of the environment	102 1	2	3
c) Currency	103 1	2	3
d) Co-operation with developing countries, Third World	104 1	2	3
e) Health and social welfare	105 1	2	3
f) Education	106 1	2	3
g) Basic rules for broadcasting and press	107 1	2	3
h) Scientific and technological research	108 1	2	3
i) Rates of VAT (Value Added Tax)	109 1	2	3
j) Foreign policy towards countries outside the European Union	110 1	2	3
k) Participation of workers' representatives on company boards of Directors	111 1	2	3
l) Industrial policy	112 1	2	3
m) Cultural policy	113 1	2	3
n) Immigration policy	114 1	2	3
o) Rules for political asylum	115 1	2	3
p) Health and safety of workers	116 1	2	3
q) The fight against unemployment	117 1	2	3
r) The fight against drugs	118 1	2	3
s) Agriculture	119 1	2	3
t) Equality for men and women	120 1	2	3
u) Consumer policy	121 1	2	3
v) Supporting regions which are experiencing economic difficulties	122 1	2	3

EB43.1 - NEW

QUESTIONS Q.31 - Q.33 : IF AT LEAST ONE POSITIVE ANSWER AT Q.30

- Q.31. In general, how would you prefer to get this information ? Please give one answer only. (SHOW CARD ** - READ OUT - ONE ANSWER ONLY)
- A short leaflet, that just gives an overview..... 123 1
 - A more detailed brochure..... 2
 - A complete description in a book..... 3
 - A video tape..... 4
 - A CD-rom, a computer floppy disk..... 5
 - A computer terminal allowing you to consult databases Other..... 6
 - DK..... 7

EB43.1 - NEW

Q.32. In order to get such information, would you be prepared, or not, to ?

READ OUT	YES	NO	DK
a) Call a specially reserved phone number and pay for it	124 1	2	3
b) Send a fax to a specially reserved number and pay for it	125 1	2	3
c) Call a specially reserved free-phone number	126 1	2	3
d) Send a fax to a specially reserved number free of charge	127 1	2	3
e) Write, send a letter to a person competent in this area	128 1	2	3
f) Go to an information office of the European Commission	129 1	2	3
g) Go to a public information office	130 1	2	3
h) Go to a journalist, who is informed about European affairs	131 1	2	3
i) Consult databases, via a computer terminal located in your town/city/village	132 1	2	3
j) Consult databases, via a PC, a computer at home	133 1	2	3

EB43.1 - NEW

Q.33. How much would you possibly be prepared to pay for the type of information you prefer ? (SHOW CARD **) (EQUIVALENT OF ECU IN NATIONAL CURRENCY)

- Nothing..... 134 1
- Between 1 and 2.5 ECU..... 2
- Between 3 and 5 ECU..... 3
- Between 6 and 10 ECU..... 4
- More than 10 ECU..... 5
- DK..... 6

EB43.1 - NEW

ASK ALL

- Q.34. Personally, would you say that the Single European Market which came about at the beginning of 1993 makes you feel very hopeful, rather hopeful, rather fearful or very fearful ?
- Very hopeful..... 135 1
 - Rather hopeful..... 2
 - Rather fearful..... 3
 - Very fearful..... 4
 - DK..... 5

EB42 - Q.34 - TREND

Q.35. What is your opinion on each of the following proposals ? Please tell me for each proposal, whether you are for it or against it.
(EACH STATEMENT IS READ IN A DIFFERENT ORDER FOR EACH INTERVIEW)

READ OUT	FOR	AGAINST	DK
a) There should be a European Monetary Union with one single currency replacing by 1999 the (NATIONAL CURRENCY) and all other national currencies of the Member States of the European Union..	136 1	2	3
b) There should be a European Monetary Union with a European Central Bank pursuing a policy of monetary stability that is fighting inflation.	137 1	2	3
c) The Member States of the European Union should have one common foreign policy towards countries outside the European Union.	138 1	2	3
d) The European Union Member States should work towards a common defence policy.	139 1	2	3
e) The President and the members of the European Commission should have the support of a majority in the European Parliament. Otherwise, they should resign.	140 1	2	3
f) In matters of European Union legislation, taxation and expenditure, the European Parliament should have equal rights with the Council of Ministers, which represents the national governments.	141 1	2	3
g) Any citizen of another European Union country who resides in (OUR COUNTRY) should have the right to vote in local elections.	142 1	2	3
h) Any citizen of another European Union country who resides in (OUR COUNTRY) should have the right to be a candidate in local elections.	143 1	2	3
i) The European Union should have a European Government responsible to the European Parliament and to the European Council of Heads of National Government.	144 1	2	3
j) The European Union should be responsible only for matters that cannot be effectively handled by national, regional and local Governments.	145 1	2	3
k) Children should be taught at school about the way European Union institutions work	146 1	2	3
l) The European Union should support film and television production in Europe in order to achieve a better balance between American, Japanese and European productions.	147 1	2	3

EB42 - Q.44 - TREND MODIFIED

Q.36. Taking everything into consideration, would you say this new "European Union", as it is now called, makes you feel very hopeful, rather hopeful, rather fearful or very fearful ?

Very hopeful.....	148	1
Rather hopeful.....		2
Rather fearful.....		3
Very fearful.....		4
DK.....		5

EB42 - Q.80 - TREND MODIFIED

Q.37. Many important decisions are made by the European Union. They might be in the interest of people like yourself, or they might not. To what extent do you feel you can rely on each of the following institutions to make sure that the decisions taken by this institution are in the interest of people like yourself ?

READ OUT	CAN RELY ON IT	CANNOT RELY ON IT	DK
a) The European Commission	149 1	2	3
b) The (NATIONALITY) government	150 1	2	3
c) The European Parliament	151 1	2	3
d) THE NATIONAL PARLIAMENT : USE PROPER NAME FOR LOWER HOUSE, i.e. "ASSEMBLEE NATIONALE" (FRANCE), BUNDESTAG (GERMANY), HOUSE OF COMMONS (UNITED KINGDOM),...	152 1	2	3
e) The Council of Ministers of the European Union representing the national governments	153 1	2	3

EB42 - Q.77 - TREND

Q.38. How important a part would you say the European Parliament plays IN THE LIFE OF THE EUROPEAN UNION nowadays ... ? (READ OUT)

Very important.....	154	1
Important.....		2
Not very important.....		3
Not at all important.....		4
DK.....		5

EB42 - Q.74 - TREND

Q.39. Would you personally prefer that the European Parliament played a more important or a less important part than it does now ?

More important.....	155	1
Less important.....		2
About the same (SPONTANEOUS).....		3
DK.....		4

EB42 - Q.75 - TREND

Q.40. As a European citizen, do you think that the European Parliament protects your interests ... (READ OUT) ?

Very well.....	156	1
Fairly well.....		2
Not very well.....		3
Not at all well.....		4
DK.....		5

EB42 - Q.78 - TREND

Q.41. Here is a list. Can you tell me which policy area, or areas, the European Parliament should pay particular attention to? (SHOW CARD ** - MAXIMUM THREE ANSWERS)

Defence policy.....	157	1,
Protection of the environment.....		2,
Protection of the consumer.....		3,
Currency and economic policy.....		4,
Co-operation with developing countries, The Third World.....		5,
Health and social welfare.....		6,
Other areas of social policy.....		7,
Education and cultural policy.....		8,
Scientific and technological research.....		9,
Foreign policy towards countries outside the European Union.....		10
Immigration policy.....		11
Human rights throughout the world.....		12
DK.....		13

EB42 - Q.79.A - TREND

NO QUESTIONS Q.42. - Q.49.

Let us now turn to another topic

- Q.50. a) Have you ever heard of the International Monetary Fund, the "I.M.F.", or not?
 b) And of the World Bank ?
 c) And of the GATT ?
 d) And of the World Trade Organisation, the "W.T.O." ?
 e) And have you heard or not about the trade negotiations between the European Union and the United States, "the Uruguay Round", where there was some disagreement about agriculture ?

	YES	NO	DK
a) The International Monetary Fund, the "I.M.F."	159	2	3
b) The World Bank	160	2	3
c) The GATT	161	2	3
d) The World Trade Organisation, the "W.T.O."	162	2	3
e) The trade negotiations between the European Union and the United States, "the Uruguay Round"	163	2	3

EB43.1 - NEW

- Q.51. The World Bank and the International Monetary Fund (the I.M.F.) are worldwide organisations whose aim is to regulate the economic relationships between different countries around the world. Whether or not you have heard of them, how do you think the interests of the member states of the European Union can generally be best protected within these large organisations ? (SHOW CARD ** - READ OUT)

By the European Union as a whole.....	164	1
By each of the member states of the European Union individually.....		2
It depends (SPONTANEOUS).....		3
DK.....		4

EB43.1 - NEW

- Q.52. After the GATT trade negotiations, "the Uruguay Round", a World Trade Organisation was set up on January 1st, 1995 to regulate the international trading of goods, services and intellectual property. The European Union and each of its member states are represented in this organisation. Whether or not you have heard of it, how do you think that the interests of the member states of the European Union can generally be best protected within this World Trade Organisation ? (SHOW CARD ** - READ OUT)

By the European Union as a whole.....	165	1
By each of the member states of the European Union individually.....		2
It depends (SPONTANEOUS).....		3
DK.....		4

EB43.1 - NEW

- Q.53. A conflict between the United States of America and the European Union over agricultural matters blocked the GATT negotiations on the World Trade Organisation for months. Do you personally believe that agricultural interests have played too big a role in these negotiations, or not ?

Yes.....	166	1
No.....		2
DK.....		3

EB43.1 - NEW

- Q.54. In order to face up to the major powers such as the United States, Japan or China, how do you think that the economic, financial or monetary interests of the Member States of the European Union can generally be best represented at the World Trade Organisation, the International Monetary Fund or the World Bank ? (SHOW CARD ** - READ OUT)

By the European Union as a whole.....	167	1
By each of the member states of the European Union individually.....		2
It depends (SPONTANEOUS).....		3
DK.....		4

EB43.1 - NEW

- Q.55. Which of these two statements comes closest to your own view ? (SHOW CARD ** - READ OUT)

A. The international rules of trade should apply to all products, without any exceptions, since free trade must be protected.....	168	1
B. The international rules of trade should not apply to cultural products, such as films, television programs, etc ... since national cultures should be protected.....		2
DK.....		3

EB43.1 - NEW

Let us now turn to another topic

- Q.56. Have you ever seen, read or heard anything about the risks of radioactivity ?
 (IF YES) What was (were) the source(s) of this information ? (MULTIPLE ANSWERS POSSIBLE - SHOW CARD **)
- | | | |
|---|-----|----|
| Newspapers..... | 169 | 1, |
| Magazines..... | | 2, |
| Specialised press..... | | 3, |
| Television..... | | 4, |
| Radio..... | | 5, |
| Direct mail received at home..... | | 6, |
| Exhibitions..... | | 7, |
| Visit to a nuclear power station..... | | 8, |
| Others..... | | 9, |
| Has never heard or read about this..... | | 10 |
| DK..... | | 11 |

EB39.1 - Q.19 - TREND

- Q.57. Generally speaking, are you very satisfied, quite satisfied, not very satisfied, or not at all satisfied with the information you receive about radioactivity in our country ?
- | | | | |
|---------------------------|-----|---|------------|
| Very satisfied..... | 170 | 1 | GO TO Q.58 |
| Quite satisfied..... | | 2 | GO TO Q.58 |
| Not very satisfied..... | | 3 | GO TO Q.59 |
| Not at all satisfied..... | | 4 | GO TO Q.59 |
| DK..... | | 5 | GO TO Q.60 |

EB39.1 - Q.20 - TREND

- Q.58. (IF VERY OR QUITE SATISFIED - CODES 1 OR 2 AT Q.57)
 Which of the following reasons best explain why you are satisfied with the information you get about radioactivity ?
 (SHOW CARD ** - MULTIPLE ANSWERS POSSIBLE)
- | | | |
|--|-----|----|
| The information is trustworthy..... | 171 | 1, |
| The information is sufficient..... | | 2, |
| The information is objective..... | | 3, |
| The information is clear and well explained..... | | 4, |
| The information is interesting..... | | 5, |
| The information is given quickly and is widely circulated..... | | 6, |
| Other reason..... | | 7, |
| DK..... | | 8, |

EB39.1 - Q.21 - TREND

- Q.59. (IF NOT VERY OR NOT AT ALL SATISFIED - CODES 3 OR 4 AT Q.57)
 Which of the following reasons best explain why you are not satisfied with the information you get about radioactivity ?
 ? (SHOW CARD ** - MULTIPLE ANSWERS POSSIBLE)
- | | | |
|---|-----|----|
| The information is not trustworthy..... | 172 | 1, |
| The information is insufficient..... | | 2, |
| The information is not objective..... | | 3, |
| The information is complicated and badly explained..... | | 4, |
| The information is not interesting..... | | 5, |
| The information is given late and is not widely circulated..... | | 6, |
| Other reason..... | | 7, |
| DK..... | | 8, |

EB39.1 - Q.22 - TREND

ASK ALL

- Q.60. Information on radioactivity levels can come from various sources. For each Information source which I read out to you, please tell me to what extent you have confidence in it to tell you the truth about levels of radioactivity in (OUR COUNTRY): complete confidence, a fair degree of confidence, not much confidence or no confidence at all ? (SHOW CARD **)

	COMPLETE CONFIDENCE	FAIR DEGREE OF CONFIDENCE	NOT MUCH CONFIDENCE	NO CONFIDENCE AT ALL	DK
a) Environmental groups and associations	173 1	2	3	4	5
b) Doctors	174 1	2	3	4	5
c) Independent scientists	175 1	2	3	4	5
d) University and school teachers	176 1	2	3	4	5
e) Public authorities	177 1	2	3	4	5

EB39.1 - Q.23 - TREND

- Q.61. Which of the following qualities would you particularly look for in people giving you information about levels of radioactivity in (OUR COUNTRY) ? (SHOW CARD ** - SEVERAL ANSWERS POSSIBLE)
- A high level of scientific expertise in the subject..... 178 1,
 - Genuine independence from any economic or industrial interests..... 2,
 - The ability to explain clearly what is going on..... 3,
 - Real understanding of what the general public is concerned about..... 4,
 - Genuine independence from any political influence..... 5,
 - A high level of expertise in health issues..... 6,
 - Other..... 7,
 - DK..... 8,

EB39.1 - Q.24 - TREND

- Q.62. I am going to read out to you some opinions about nuclear energy and radioactivity. For each of these, could you tell me if you tend to agree or tend to disagree ?

READ OUT	TEND TO AGREE	TEND TO DISAGREE	DK
a) Living near a nuclear power station increases the risk of cancer or having abnormal children	179 1	2	3
b) The problem of disposal of nuclear waste has not yet been solved : dumping this waste at the bottom of the sea or burying it in the ground cannot be done without contaminating the environment	180 1	2	3
c) In our country, the risk of radioactive contamination is lower than the risk of chemical pollution	181 1	2	3
d) An accident like Chernobyl could not happen in a nuclear power station in our country (IN COUNTRIES WHERE THERE IS NO NUCLEAR POWER PLANT, CHANGE TO "A NUCLEAR POWER STATION IN WESTERN EUROPE")	182 1	2	3
e) A country which has a nuclear power station near its borders should keep its neighbouring countries constantly informed about the way the power station is operating	183 1	2	3

EB39.1 - Q.25 - TREND

- Q.63. I am going to show you a certain number of situations which expose people to radiation. From this list (SHOW CARD **), could you tell me the two situations which in your opinion lead to the most serious consequences ? (TWO REPLIES ONLY)

- Living near a nuclear power station..... 184 1,
- Spending a long time in the mountains..... 2,
- Living near a uranium mine..... 3,
- Fallout from military testing of atomic weapons..... 4,
- Having an X-ray done..... 5,
- Living near a road along which radioactive minerals or waste are transported..... 6,
- Travelling in an aircraft at high altitude..... 7,
- None of these (SPONTANEOUS)..... 8,
- DK..... 9,

EB39.1 - Q.26 - TREND

ASK QUESTIONS Q.64 - Q.84 ONLY THOSE AGED 15-24

Let us now turn to another topic

- Q.64. a) The problem of drug addicts can be viewed in a variety of ways. In your opinion, is it primarily ... ? (SHOW CARD **)
- b) And secondly ?

READ OUT	a) PRIMARILY	b) SECONDLY
... A problem of maturity (drug addicts are mainly young people)	185 1	186 1
... A social problem (drug addicts are a burden to society)	2	2
... A health problem (drug addicts ruin their health)	3	3
... A moral problem (drug addicts need help)	4	4
... A criminal problem (drug addicts increase the public's insecurity)	5	5
... An economic problem (drug addicts spend all their money on drugs)	6	6
DK	7	7

EB43.0 - Q.48 - TREND

Q.65. Do you think that drug use can lead, or not, to ... ?

READ OUT	YES	NO	DK
a) ... AIDS	187 1	2	3
b) ... Prostitution	188 1	2	3
c) ... Health problems	189 1	2	3
d) ... Social problems	190 1	2	3
e) ... Violence	191 1	2	3
f) ... Suicide	192 1	2	3
g) ... Personality breakdown	193 1	2	3
h) ... Problems with the law	194 1	2	3

EB43.0 - Q.49 - TREND

Q.66. What do you think are the main reasons why some people take drugs ?
(SHOW CARD ** - READ OUT - MULTIPLE ANSWERS POSSIBLE)

A failure at school or work.....	195	1,
To forget their problems.....		2,
Loneliness.....		3,
Do the same as their friends.....		4,
Improve their performance.....		5,
Make friends.....		6,
To give themselves confidence.....		7,
Family problems.....		8,
Problems in relationships.....		9,
DK.....		10

EB43.0 - Q.50 - TREND

Q.67. Which of the following drugs ...
a) have you ever heard of ?
b) have you ever seen ?
c) Have you ever been offered ?
d) Do you think are dangerous ?
(SHOW CARD **)

READ OUT	a) HEARD TALKING ABOUT	b) SEEN	c) OFFERED	d) DANGEROUS
Marijuana	196 1,	197 1,	198 1,	199 1,
Cannabis/Hashish	2,	2,	2,	2,
Morphine	3,	3,	3,	3,
Heroin	4,	4,	4,	4,
Cocaine	5,	5,	5,	5,
LSD	6,	6,	6,	6,
Crack	7,	7,	7,	7,
Ecstasy (XTC)	8,	8,	8,	8,
Glue, solvents	9,	9,	9,	9,
Steroids, other stimulants	10,	10,	10,	10,
None of these (SPONTANEOUS)	11,	11,	11,	11,

EB43.0 - Q.51 - TREND

Q.68. (IF EVER BEEN OFFERED ANY OF THESE DRUGS - CODES 1 TO 10 AT Q.77C)
How old were you when any of those drugs were first offered to you ?

---+---+ 200
| | |
| | |
---+---+

EB43.0 - Q.52 - TREND

ASK ALL

Q.69. In general, do you think that these drugs are used often, sometimes or never ... ?

READ OUT	OFTEN	SOMETIMES	NEVER	DK
a) ... On the street	201 1	2	3	4
b) ... In or near schools, colleges, universities, etc...	202 1	2	3	4
c) ... At parties	203 1	2	3	4
d) ... In pubs, discos	204 1	2	3	4
e) ... At concerts, festivals	205 1	2	3	4
f) ... In sports clubs	206 1	2	3	4
g) ... In other clubs or leisure centres	207 1	2	3	4
h) ... On holidays	208 1	2	3	4

EB43.0 - Q.53 - TREND

Q.70. Do you think that getting hold of drugs is ... ? (READ OUT)

Very difficult.....	209 1	GO TO Q.72
Fairly difficult.....	2	GO TO Q.72
Fairly easy.....	3	GO TO Q.71
Very easy.....	4	GO TO Q.71
DK.....	5	GO TO Q.72

EB43.0 - Q.54 - TREND

Q.71. (IF FAIRLY EASY OR VERY EASY - CODES 3 OR 4 AT Q.70)

Do you think that you can get drugs or not ... ?

READ OUT	YES	NO	DK
a) ... Through friends or acquaintances	210 1	2	3
b) ... Through your husband/wife/partner or a member of your family	211 1	2	3
c) ... On the street	212 1	2	3
d) ... In or near schools, colleges, universities, etc...	213 1	2	3
e) ... At parties	214 1	2	3
f) ... In pubs, discos	215 1	2	3
g) ... At concerts, festivals	216 1	2	3
h) ... In sports clubs	217 1	2	3
i) ... In other clubs or leisure centres	218 1	2	3
j) ... Through a doctor	219 1	2	3
k) ... On holidays	220 1	2	3

EB43.0 - Q.55 - TREND

ASK ALL

Q.72. In your opinion, what is the top priority in eliminating the drug problem ? (READ OUT)

(SHOW CARD ** - ONE ANSWER ONLY)

Cracking down on dealers.....	221 1
Providing information on the drug problem.....	2
Educating people about and promoting healthy living.....	3
Solving social and economic problems such as unemployment.....	4
Passing new laws, which crack down LESS on drug users.....	5
Passing new laws, which crack down MORE on drug users.....	6
Improving the treatment of drug addicts.....	7
Doing more scientific research.....	8
DK.....	9

EB43.0 - Q.56 - TREND

Q.73. In your view, to obtain information or advice about drug-taking, is it better to talk to ... ?
 (SHOW CARD ** - READ OUT - SEVERAL ANSWERS POSSIBLE)

... A friend.....	222	1,
... A doctor.....		2,
... A "drugs" helpline.....		3,
... A specialised care centre.....		4,
... A police department.....		5,
... An organisation for social help or support.....		6,
DK.....		7,

EB43.0 - Q.57 - TREND

Q.74. Some people say that there are some medicines whose use is just as dangerous as that of the hardest drugs.
 Do you think this is ... ? (READ OUT)

Definitely true.....	223	1
Probably true.....		2
Probably not true.....		3
Definitely not true.....		4
DK.....		5

EB43.0 - Q.58 - TREND

Q.75. As you may know, analysing urine makes it possible to detect the presence of drugs, and therefore their use.
 With this in mind, would you tend to agree or tend to disagree that ...

READ OUT	TEND TO AGREE	TEND TO DISAGREE	DK
a) That the police should be entitled to apply the test whenever they have a suspicion	224 1	2	3
b) That employers should be allowed to apply the test when taking on staff	225 1	2	3
c) That employers should be allowed to apply the test when they have a suspicion	226 1	2	3
d) That an insurance company should be allowed to apply the test when people are taking out life insurances	227 1	2	3
e) That possibly you yourself could be asked to take the test	228 1	2	3

EB43.0 - Q.59 - TREND

And now our last topic ... AIDS.

Q.76. Here is a list of statements about AIDS. For each of them, could you tell me whether you tend to agree or tend to disagree ?

READ OUT	TEND TO AGREE	TEND TO DISAGREE	DK
a) People talk too much about AIDS	229 1	2	3
b) We should receive more information about AIDS	230 1	2	3
c) Too much is spent on AIDS research. The money would be better spent on research into other diseases, such as cancer	231 1	2	3
d) I will never catch AIDS; it is an issue for other people	232 1	2	3

EB43.0 - Q.60 - TREND

Q.77. People with AIDS may be viewed in a variety of ways. Here are some terms which are sometimes used to describe them. In your opinion, is someone with AIDS, nearly always, or not, ... ?

READ OUT	YES	NO	DK
a) ... Someone who has taken risks in his or her sex life	233 1	2	3
b) ... Someone who is ill and should be looked after	234 1	2	3
c) ... Someone who has neglected hygiene/cleanliness	235 1	2	3
d) ... Someone who had kept dangerous company	236 1	2	3
e) ... Someone who pose a threat to society	237 1	2	3
f) ... Someone who has had a blood transfusion	238 1	2	3

EB43.0 - Q.61 - TREND

Q.78. In your opinion, can AIDS be caught by each of the following ways - yes, possibly or not ?

READ OUT	YES	POSSIBLY	NO	DK
a) Eating a meal prepared by someone with AIDS or who is HIV positive	239 1	2	3	4
b) Handling objects touched by someone with AIDS or who is HIV positive	240 1	2	3	4
c) Drinking from a glass which is used by someone with AIDS or who is HIV positive	241 1	2	3	4
d) Sitting on the same toilet seat as someone with AIDS or who is HIV positive	242 1	2	3	4
e) Being injected with a needle which has been used by someone with AIDS or who is HIV positive	243 1	2	3	4
f) Receiving blood from someone with AIDS or who is HIV positive	244 1	2	3	4
g) Shaking the hand from someone with AIDS or who is HIV positive	245 1	2	3	4
h) Kissing the mouth of someone with AIDS or who is HIV positive	246 1	2	3	4
i) Having sex with someone with AIDS or who is HIV positive	247 1	2	3	4
j) Taking care of someone with AIDS or who is HIV positive	248 1	2	3	4
k) Giving blood	249 1	2	3	4
l) Giving plasma	250 1	2	3	4

EB43.0 - Q.62 - TREND

Q.79. Would you say that, because of AIDS, you are now more afraid or not of ... ?

READ OUT	MORE AFRAID	NOT MORE AFRAID	DK
a) The current safety of blood and blood products	251 1	2	3
b) Giving blood	252 1	2	3
c) Receiving blood	253 1	2	3
d) Having an injection	254 1	2	3
e) Having an operation	255 1	2	3

EB43.0 - Q.63 - TREND

Q.80. There are various actions that could be taken in order to eliminate the problem of AIDS or at least to slow down its development. (SHOW CARD **)
a) Looking at this card, which is the main priority in your view ?
b) And the next ? And the next ?

READ OUT	a) FIRST PRIORITY	b) OTHERS
An information campaign on the types of behaviour which expose people to infection by the AIDS virus	256 1	257 1,
Try harder to identify the people who are ill	2	2,
Treating those with AIDS and looking after them	3	3,
Funding research to find a vaccine	4	4,
DK	5	5,

EB43.0 - Q.64 - TREND

Q.81. For each of these options do you feel that the measures currently being undertaken in (OUR COUNTRY) are very effective, fairly effective, not very effective or not at all effective ? (SHOW CARD **)

READ OUT	VERY EFFECTIVE	FAIRLY EFFECTIVE	NOT VERY EFFECTIVE	NOT AT ALL EFFECTIVE	DK
a) An information campaign on the types of behaviour which expose people to infection by the AIDS virus	258 1	2	3	4	5
b) Try harder to identify the people who are ill	259 1	2	3	4	5
c) Treating those with AIDS and looking after them	260 1	2	3	4	5
d) Funding research to find a vaccine	261 1	2	3	4	5

EB43.0 - Q.65 - TREND

Q.82. Let us look at this same list of possible measures. For each of them do you think it is useful or not to collaborate and to harmonise efforts within the European Union ? (SHOW CARD **)

READ OUT	USEFUL	NOT USEFUL	DK
a) An information campaign on the types of behaviour which expose people to infection by the AIDS virus	262 1	2	3
b) Try harder to identify the people who are ill	263 1	2	3
c) Treating those with AIDS and looking after them	264 1	2	3
d) Funding research to find a vaccine	265 1	2	3

EB43.0 - Q.66 - TREND

Q.83. Do you believe or not that the following precautions are effective against AIDS ... ? (SHOW CARD **)

READ OUT	YES	NO	DK	
a) The use of spermicides	266	1	2	3
b) The use of condoms	267	1	2	3
c) The contraceptive pill	268	1	2	3
d) Abstaining from sexual intercourse	269	1	2	3

EB43.0 - Q.67 - TREND

Q.84. Have the emergence and the spread of AIDS led you personally to ... , yes or no ? (SHOW CARD **)

READ OUT	YES	NO	DK	
a) Take more care over the things you touch	270	1	2	3
b) Seek more stability in your choice of partners	271	1	2	3
c) Taking precautions in sexual intercourse	272	1	2	3
d) Avoiding certain places (areas/establishments)	273	1	2	3
e) Avoiding certain company/types of people	274	1	2	3

EB43.0 - Q.68 - TREND

DEMOGRAPHICS

D.1. In political matters people talk of "the left" and "the right".
 How would you place your views on this scale ?
 (SHOW CARD ** - DO NOT PROMPT. IF CONTACT HESITATES, ASK TO TRY AGAIN)

	LEFT										RIGHT
	275	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10

Refusal..... 276 1
 DK..... 2

EB42 - D.1 - DEMO TREND

NO QUESTION D.2 AND D.3

D.4. If there were a "General Election" tomorrow (SAY IF CONTACT UNDER 18 YEARS : and you had a vote), which party WOULD YOU VOTE for ?

Party A..... 277 1
 Party B..... 2
 Party C..... 3
 Party D..... 4
 Party E..... 5
 Party F..... 6
 Party G..... 7
 Party H..... 8
 Party I..... 9
 Party J..... 10
 Party K..... 11
 Party L..... 12
 Party M..... 13
 Party N..... 14
 Party O..... 15
 Party P..... 16
 Party Q..... 17
 Party R..... 18
 Party S..... 19
 Other Party..... 20
 Would vote blank/would spoil your vote..... 21
 Would not vote..... 22
 DK..... 23
 No answer..... 24

EB42 - D.4 - DEMO TREND

D.5. Which party DID YOU VOTE for at the last "General Election" of (YEAR OF LAST GENERAL ELECTION) ?

Party A..... 278 1
 Party B..... 2
 Party C..... 3
 Party D..... 4
 Party E..... 5
 Party F..... 6
 Party G..... 7
 Party H..... 8
 Party I..... 9
 Party J..... 10
 Party K..... 11
 Party L..... 12
 Party M..... 13
 Party N..... 14
 Party O..... 15
 Party P..... 16
 Party Q..... 17
 Party R..... 18
 Party S..... 19
 Other Party..... 20
 Did vote blank/spoiled your vote..... 21
 Did not vote..... 22
 Don't remember..... 23
 No answer..... 24

EB42 - D.5 - DEMO TREND

NO QUESTION D.6

D.7.	Are you ... ?		
	Single.....	279	1
	Married.....		2
	Living as married.....		3
	Divorced.....		4
	Separated.....		5
	Widowed.....		6

EB42 - D7 - DEMO TREND

D.8. How old were you when you stopped full-time education ? (IF STILL STUDYING : CODE 00 - GO TO D.10)

```

+---+---+ 280
|   |   |
|   |   |
+---+---+

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EB42 - D.8 - DEMO TREND

D.9. Since stopping full-time education, have you ... (READ OUT) ?
(IF NO : CODE 00)

	READ OUT	MONTHS
a) ... resumed general education at all ? (IF YES) For how many months ?	__ __	281
b) ... taken apprenticeship or professional training for your job ? (IF YES) For how many months ?	__ __	282

EB42 - D.9 - DEMO TREND

D.10.	SEX		
	Male.....	283	1
	Female.....		2

EB42 - D.10 - DEMO TREND

D.11. How old are you ?

```

+---+---+ 284
|   |   |
|   |   |
+---+---+

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EB42 - D.11 - DEMO TREND

D.12.	How many people live in your household, including yourself, all adults and children ?		
	one person.....	285	1
	2 persons.....		2
	3 persons.....		3
	4 persons.....		4
	5 persons.....		5
	6 persons.....		6
	7 persons.....		7
	8 persons.....		8
	9 persons, and more.....		9

EB42 - D.12 - DEMO TREND

D.13.	How many children under 15 are currently living at home ?		
	One child.....	286	1
	2 children.....		2
	3 children.....		3
	4 children.....		4
	5 children.....		5
	6 children.....		6
	7 children.....		7
	8 children.....		8
	9 children or more.....		9
	None.....		10

EB42 - D13 - DEMO TREND

D.14.	Do you or anyone else in your household own .. ? (READ OUT)		
	A colour TV set.....	287	1,
	A video recorder.....		2,
	A video camera.....		3,
	A radio-clock.....		4,
	A PC/home computer.....		5,
	A still camera.....		6,
	An electric drill.....		7,
	An electric deep fat fryer.....		8,
	2 or more cars.....		9,
	A second home or a holiday home/flat.....		10

EB42 - D.14 - DEMO TREND

- D.15. a) What is your current occupation ?
b) (IF NOT DOING ANY PAID WORK CURRENTLY - CODES 1 TO 4 IN D.15a) Did you do any paid work in the past ?
What was your last occupation ?

	CURRENT OCCUPATION	LAST OCCUPATION
NON-ACTIVE		
Responsible for ordinary shopping and looking after the home, or without any current occupation, not working	288 1	
Student	2	
Unemployed or temporarily not working	3	
Retired or unable to work through illness	4	
SELF EMPLOYED		
Farmer	5	289 1
Fisherman	6	2
Professional (lawyer, medical practitioner, accountant, architect, ...)	7	3
Owner of a shop, craftsmen, other self employed person	8	4
Business proprietors, owner (full or partner) of a company	9	5
EMPLOYED		
Employed professional (employed doctor, lawyer, accountant, architect)	10	6
General management, director or top management (managing directors, director general, other director)	11	7
Middle management, other management (department head, junior manager, teacher, technician)	12	8
Employed position, working mainly at a desk	13	9
Employed position, not at a desk but travelling (salesmen, driver, ...)	14	10
Employed position, not at a desk, but in a service job (hospital, restaurant, police, fireman, ...)	15	11
Supervisor	16	12
Skilled manual worker	17	13
Other (unskilled) manual worker, servant	18	14
NEVER DID ANY PAID WORK		15

EB42 - D.15 - DEMO TREND

D.15. c) (IF FARMER OR WORKS IN AGRICULTURE)

In which month(s) of the year does the main harvest, or the most intensive work, take place ?
(SEVERAL ANSWERS POSSIBLE)

January.....	290	1,
February.....		2,
March.....		3,
April.....		4,
May.....		5,
June.....		6,
July.....		7,
August.....		8,
September.....		9,
October.....		10
November.....		11
December.....		12
DK.....		13

EB43.1 - NEW

NO QUESTION D.16

D.17. (TO THOSE WHO DO OR DID PAID WORK OR WERE SELF-EMPLOYED - CODES 5 TO 18 AT D15A, OR CODES 1 TO 14 AT D15B)
How many people are working/were working under your supervision ?

None.....	291	1
1 to 5.....		2
6 to 9.....		3
10 and over.....		4
DK.....		5

EB41.0 - D.17 - DEMO TREND

NO QUESTION D.18

ASK ALL

D.19. Are you ... ?

	READ OUT	YES	NO
a) in your household the person mainly responsible for ordinary shopping and looking after the home		292 1	2
b) in your household the person who contributes most to the household income		293 1	2

EB42 - D.19 - DEMO TREND

ASK D.20 TO D.22 IF RESPONDENT IS NOT CONTRIBUTING MOST TO THE HOUSEHOLD INCOME - CODE 2 AT D.19b, OTHERS GO TO D.23

D.20. How old was the person who contributes most to the household income when he/she stopped full-time education ?
(IF STILL STUDYING - CODE 00)

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+---+ 294
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|   |
|   |
+---+

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EB42 - D.20 - DEMO TREND

- D.21. a) What is the current occupation of the person who contributes most to the household income ?
 b) (IF NOT DOING ANY PAID WORK CURRENTLY - CODE 1 TO 4 IN D.21a) Did he/she do any paid work in the past ?
 What was his/her last occupation ?

	CURRENT OCCUPATION	LAST OCCUPATION
NON-ACTIVE		
Responsible for ordinary shopping and looking after the home, or without any current occupation, not working	295 1	
Student	2	
Unemployed or temporarily not working	3	
Retired or unable to work through illness	4	
SELF EMPLOYED		
Farmer	5	296 1
Fisherman	6	2
Professional (lawyer, medical practitioner, accountant, architect, ...)	7	3
Owner of a shop, craftsmen, other self employed person	8	4
Business proprietors, owner (full or partner) of a company	9	5
EMPLOYED		
Employed professional (employed doctor, lawyer, accountant, architect)	10	6
General management, director or top management (managing directors, director general, other director)	11	7
Middle management, other management (department head, junior manager, teacher, technician)	12	8
Employed position, working mainly at a desk	13	9
Employed position, not at a desk but travelling (salesmen, driver, ...)	14	10
Employed position, not at a desk, but in a service job (hospital, restaurant, police, fireman, ...)	15	11
Supervisor	16	12
Skilled manual worker	17	13
Other (unskilled) manual worker, servant	18	14
NEVER DID ANY PAID WORK		15

EB42 - D.21 - DEMO TREND

D.22. (TO THOSE WHO DO OR DID PAID WORK OR WERE SELF-EMPLOYED - CODES 5 TO 18 AT D.21a, OR CODES 1 TO 14 AT D.21b)
 How many people are working/were working under his/her supervision ?

None.....	297	1
1 to 5.....		2
6 to 9.....		3
10 and over.....		4
DK.....		5

EB41.0 - D.22 - DEMO TREND

ASK QUESTIONS D.23 - D.30 ONLY THOSE AGED 15-24

D.23. If you were asked to choose one of these five names for your social class, which would you say you belong to ? (SHOW CARD ** - ONE ANSWER ONLY)

Middle class.....	298	1
Lower middle class.....		2
Working class.....		3
Upper class.....		4
Upper middle class.....		5
Refuses to be classified.....		6
Other.....		7
DK.....		8

EB41.1 - D.23 - DEMO TREND

NO QUESTION D.24 AND D.25

D.26. Do you consider yourself as belonging to a particular religion ? (IF YES) Which one ?

Roman catholic.....	299	1	GO TO D.27
Protestant.....		2	GO TO D.27
Orthodox.....		3	GO TO D.27
Jewish.....		4	GO TO D.27
Muslim.....		5	GO TO D.29
Buddhist.....		6	GO TO D.29
Hindu.....		7	GO TO D.29
Other.....		8	GO TO D.29
None.....		9	GO TO D.29
DK.....		10	GO TO D.29

EB42 - D.26 - DEMO TREND

D.27. (TO THOSE WITH CODE 1 TO 4 ON D.26)
Do you attend religious services several times a week, once a week, a few times a year, once a year or less or never ?
(ONE ANSWER ONLY)

Several times a week.....	300	1
Once a week.....		2
A few times a year.....		3
Once a year or less.....		4
Never.....		5
DK.....		6

EB42 - D.27 - DEMO TREND

NO QUESTION D.28

D.29. We also need some information about the income of this household to be able to analyse the survey results for different types of households. Here is a list of income groups. (SHOW INCOME CARD **) Please count the total wages and salaries PER MONTH of all members of this household; all pensions and social insurance benefits; child allowances and any other income like rents, etc ... Of course, your answer as all other replies in this interview will be treated confidentially and referring back to you or your household will be impossible. Please give me the letter of the income group your household falls into before tax and other deductions

B.....	301	1
T.....		2
P.....		3
F.....		4
E.....		5
H.....		6
L.....		7
N.....		8
R.....		9
M.....		10
S.....		11
K.....		12
Refusal.....		13
DK.....		14

EB42 - D.29 - DEMO TREND

D.30. What is the most important source of income for your household ? (SHOW CARD ** - ONE ANSWER ONLY)

Work.....	302	1
Pensions.....		2
Social security benefits (unemployment, sickness or invalidity benefit).....		3
Income from investments, rents, savings or other private means.....		4
Guaranteed minimum income (GIVE THE PRECISE NAME IN EACH COUNTRY) or welfare benefits...		5
Other (garden produce, gifts).....		6
DK/REFUSAL.....		7

EB40 - D.29.c - DEMO TREND

INTERVIEW PROTOCOLE

P.1. - Date of interview	DAY	MONTH
	_ _ 303	_ _ 304

P.2. - Time of the beginning of the interview	HOUR	MINUTES
USE 24 HOUR CLOCK	_ _ 305	_ _ 306

P.3. - Number of minutes the interview lasted	MINUTES
	_ _ _ 307

P.4. - Number of persons present during the interview, including interviewer.

Two (interviewer and respondent).....	308	1
Three.....		2
Four.....		3
Five or more.....		4

P.5. - Respondent cooperation

Excellent.....	309	1
Fair.....		2
Average.....		3
Bad.....		4

P.6. - Size of locality (LOCAL CODES)

	310	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
--	-----	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	----	----	----

P.7. - Region (LOCAL CODES)

	311
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P.8. - Postal code

	312
--	-----

P.9. - SAMPLE POINT NUMBER

	313
--	-----

P.10. - INTERVIEWER NUMBER

	314
--	-----

P.11. - WEIGHTING FACTOR

	315
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P.12. - Telephone available in the household ?

Yes.....	316	1
No.....		2

P.13. - Language of interview (Luxemburg, Belgium, Finland)

	317
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INTERNATIONAL RESEARCH ASSOCIATES

Between April, 7 and May, 18 1995, INRA (EUROPE), a European Network of Market- and Public Opinion Research agencies, carried out wave 43.1 of the STANDARD EUROBAROMETER, on request of the EUROPEAN COMMISSION.

The EUROBAROMETER 43.1 covers the population of the respective nationality of the European Union membercountries, aged 15 years and over, resident in each of the Member States. The basic sample design applied in all Member States is a multi-stage, random (probability) one. In each EU country, a number of sampling points was drawn with probability proportional to population size (for a total coverage of the country) and to population density.

For doing so, the points were drawn systematically from all "administrative regional units", after stratification by individual unit and type of area. They thus represent the whole territory of the Member States according to the EUROSTAT-NUTS II (or equivalent) and according to the distribution of the resident population of the respective EU-nationalities in terms of metropolitan, urban and rural areas. In each of the selected sampling points, a starting address was drawn, at random. Further addresses were selected as every Nth address by standard random route procedures, from the initial address. In each household, the respondent was drawn, at random. All interviews were face-to-face in people's home and in the appropriate national language.

COUNTRIES	INSTITUTES	N° INTERVIEWS	FIELDWORK DATES	POPULATION 15+ (x 000)
Austria	SPECTRA	1014	14/04 - 09/05	6 044
Belgium	MARKETING UNIT	1056	18/04 - 05/05	8 356
Denmark	GFK DANMARK	1000	17/04 - 08/05	4 087
Germany(East)	SAMPLE INSTITUT	1049	17/04 - 05/05	13 608
Germany(West)	SAMPLE INSTITUT	1055	17/04 - 05/05	52 083
Greece	KEME	1006	16/04 - 05/05	7 474
Spain	CIMEI	1000	18/04 - 05/05	28 075
France	TMO Consultants	1002	18/04 - 04/05	43 590
Ireland	LANSLOWNE Market Research	1000	17/04 - 13/05	2 549
Italy	PRAGMA	1057	15/04 - 04/05	44 495
Luxemburg	ILRES	499	07/04 - 17/05	372
The Netherlands	NIPO	1010	19/04 - 18/05	11 232
Portugal	NORMA	1000	15/04 - 06/05	7 338
Sweden	TEMO	1017	18/04 - 15/05	7 808
Finland	MARK. DEVELOPMENT CENTER	1030	19/04 - 16/05	4 017
Great Britain	NOP Corporate and Financial	1066	20/04 - 04/05	44 225
Northern Ireland	ULSTER MARKETING SURVEYS	305	20/04 - 11/05	1 159

For each country a comparison between the sample and the universe was carried out. The Universe description was derived from EUROSTAT population data or from national statistics. For all EU member-countries a national weighting procedure, using marginal and intercellular weighting, was carried out based on this Universe description. As such in all countries, minimum sex, age, region NUTS II were introduced in the iteration procedure. For international weighting (i.e. EU averages), INRA (EUROPE) applies the official population figures as published by EUROSTAT in the Regional Statistics Yearbook of 1989 or national CENSUS data. The total population figures for input in this post-weighting procedure are listed above.

The results of the EUROBAROMETER studies are reported in the form of tables, datafiles and analyses. Per question a table of results is given with the full question text (English and French) on top; the results are expressed 1) as a percentage on total base and 2) as a percentage on the number of "valid" responses (i.e. "Don't Know" and "No Answer" excluded). All EUROBAROMETER datafiles are stored at the Zentral Archiv (Universität Köln, Bachemer Strasse, 40, D-5000 Köln 41). They are at the disposal of all institutes members of the European Consortium for Political Research (Essex), of the Inter-University Consortium for Political and Social Research (Michigan) and of all those interested in social science research. The results of the EUROBAROMETER surveys are analysed and made available through the Unit Survey Research (EUROBAROMETER) of DGX.B of the European Commission, Rue de la Loi 200, B-1049 Brussels.

Readers are reminded that survey results are estimations, the accuracy of which, everything being equal, rests upon the sample size and upon the observed percentage. With samples of about 1.000 interviews, the real percentages vary within the following confidence limits :

Observed percentages	10% or 90%	20% or 80%	30% or 70%	40% or 60%	50%
Confidence limits	± 1.9%	± 2.5%	± 2.7%	± 3.0%	± 3.1%

EUROBAROMETER 43.1
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