

EUROBAROMETER 43.1bis

MAY-JUNE 1995

BASIC ENGLISH QUESTIONNAIRE

INRA (EUROPE)

Note: The basic questionnaire is provided only as a guide to the survey questions. Please see the SPSS data definitions and document statements or the archival codebook for changes in coding schemes and for country specific answer categories (political parties, income, regions etc.).

YOUR SURVEY NUMBER

```

+---+---+---+---+---+
|   |   |   |   |   |
+---+---+---+---+---+
  
```

COUNTRY CODE

```

+---+---+
|   |   |
+---+---+
  
```

OUR SURVEY NUMBER

```

+---+---+---+
|   |   |   |
+---+---+---+
  
```

INTERVIEW NUMBER

```

+---+---+---+---+---+
|   |   |   |   |   |
+---+---+---+---+---+
  
```

- Q.1. What is your nationality ? Please tell me the country (or countries) that apply. (MULTIPLE ANSWERS POSSIBLE)
- | | | | |
|---|-----|-----|-----------------|
| Belgium..... | 5 | 1, | |
| Denmark..... | | 2, | |
| Germany..... | | 3, | |
| Greece..... | | 4, | |
| Spain..... | | 5, | |
| France..... | | 6, | |
| Ireland..... | | 7, | |
| Italy..... | | 8, | |
| Luxemburg..... | | 9, | |
| Netherlands..... | | 10, | |
| Portugal..... | | 11, | |
| United Kingdom (Great Britain, Northern Ireland)..... | | 12, | |
| Austria..... | | 13, | |
| Sweden..... | | 14, | |
| Finland..... | | 15, | |
| Other countries..... | 16, | | CLOSE INTERVIEW |
| DK..... | 17, | | CLOSE INTERVIEW |

EB43.1 - Q.1.B - TREND MODIFIED

- Q.2. When you get together with friends, would you say you discuss political matters frequently, occasionally, or never ?
- | | | |
|-------------------|---|---|
| Frequently..... | 6 | 1 |
| Occasionally..... | | 2 |
| Never..... | | 3 |
| DK..... | | 4 |

EB43.1 - Q.3 - TREND

- Q.3. When you hold a strong opinion, do you ever find yourself persuading your friends, relatives or fellow workers to share your views ? Does this happen ... ? (READ OUT)
- | | | |
|------------------------|---|---|
| Often..... | 7 | 1 |
| From time to time..... | | 2 |
| Rarely..... | | 3 |
| Never..... | | 4 |
| DK..... | | 5 |

EB43.1 - Q.4 - TREND

- Q.4. In general, are you for or against efforts being made to unify Western Europe ? Are you ... ? (READ OUT)
- | | | |
|-------------------------------|---|---|
| For - very much..... | 8 | 1 |
| For - to some extent..... | | 2 |
| Against - to some extent..... | | 3 |
| Against - very much..... | | 4 |
| DK..... | | 5 |

EB43.1 - Q.7 - TREND

- Q.5. Generally speaking, do you think that (OUR COUNTRY'S) membership of the European Union is ... ? (READ OUT)
- A good thing..... 9 1
 - A bad thing..... 2
 - Neither good nor bad..... 3
 - DK..... 4

EB43.1 - Q.8 - TREND

- Q.6. In daily life, what should the Single European Market mean to you ?
- a) Which item in this list is most important to you ? (SHOW CARD - ONE ANSWER ONLY)
- b) And what other items are also important to you ? (SEVERAL ANSWERS POSSIBLE)

| | a) MOST IMPORTANT | b) OTHER IMPORTANT |
|--|-------------------|--------------------|
| Freedom to live and work in another European Union Member State | 10 1 | 11 1, |
| A change in taxes on goods and services | 2 | 2, |
| Greater variety of goods and services on offer | 3 | 3, |
| Single currency throughout the European Union | 4 | 4, |
| Safety standards will be harmonised | 5 | 5, |
| Freedom to purchase goods and services from another member state of the European Union | 6 | 6, |
| Greater competition amongst companies | 7 | 7, |
| No checking of passports at borders within the European Union | 8 | 8, |
| No effects on daily life | 9 | 9, |
| DK | 10 | 10, |

EB39.1 - Q.36 - TREND SLIGHTLY MODIFIED

- Q.7. Over the last 6 months, did you buy a product or service in (OUR COUNTRY), that you know originated in another European Union member country, that is one of the countries on this list ? (IF YES) And using this list of types of products or services, what did you buy ? (SHOW CARD)

| | |
|---|-------|
| Food..... | 12 1, |
| Wine..... | 2, |
| Clothing/footwear..... | 3, |
| Furniture..... | 4, |
| Household electrical appliances..... | 5, |
| A camera..... | 6, |
| Car or motorcycle..... | 7, |
| Medical services or medicines..... | 8, |
| Banking services like a savings account or a bank loan..... | 9, |
| Motor insurance or life insurance..... | 10, |
| Package holiday..... | 11, |
| Other..... | 12, |
| NO, DID NOT PURCHASE ANY SUCH PRODUCT OR SERVICE..... | 13, |

EB39.1 - Q.28 - TREND

- Q.8. Over the last 6 months, did you make a major purchase yourself, again in one of these countries, when travelling on holiday or on business. By a major expense, I mean at least (EQUIVALENT OF 100 ECUS IN NATIONAL CURRENCY), excluding hotels, restaurants and travel costs ? (IF YES) And using this same list of types of products or services, what did you purchase ? (SHOW SAME CARD)

| | |
|---|-------|
| Food..... | 13 1, |
| Wine..... | 2, |
| Clothing/footwear..... | 3, |
| Furniture..... | 4, |
| Household electrical appliances..... | 5, |
| A camera..... | 6, |
| Car or motorcycle..... | 7, |
| Medical services or medicines..... | 8, |
| Banking services like a savings account or a bank loan..... | 9, |
| Motor insurance or life insurance..... | 10, |
| Package holiday..... | 11, |
| Other..... | 12, |
| NO, DID NOT PURCHASE ANY SUCH PRODUCT OR SERVICE..... | 13, |

EB39.1 - Q.29 - TREND

Q.9. Over the last 6 months, did you order a product or service directly from a supplier in another European Union member country ? (IF YES) And using this list of types of products or services, what did you order ? (SHOW SAME CARD)

| | | |
|---|----|-----|
| Food..... | 14 | 1, |
| Wine..... | | 2, |
| Clothing/footwear..... | | 3, |
| Furniture..... | | 4, |
| Household electrical appliances..... | | 5, |
| A camera..... | | 6, |
| Car or motorcycle..... | | 7, |
| Medical services or medicines..... | | 8, |
| Banking services like a savings account or a bank loan..... | | 9, |
| Motor insurance or life insurance..... | | 10, |
| Package holiday..... | | 11, |
| Other..... | | 12, |
| NO, DID NOT PURCHASE ANY SUCH PRODUCT OR SERVICE..... | | 13, |

EB39.1 - Q.30 - TREND SLIGHTLY MODIFIED

Q.10. (IF AT LEAST ONE POSITIVE ANSWER AT Q.7 OR Q.8 OR Q.9 CODES 1 TO 12)
Taking everything into account, would you say you are satisfied with your last purchase of that type? (READ OUT)

| | | |
|--------------------------------|----|---|
| Yes - very satisfied..... | 15 | 1 |
| Yes - quite satisfied..... | | 2 |
| No - not very satisfied..... | | 3 |
| No - not at all satisfied..... | | 4 |
| DK..... | | 5 |

EB39.1 - Q.31 - TREND

Q.11. (IF AT LEAST ONE POSITIVE ANSWER AT Q.7 OR Q.8 OR Q.9 CODES 1 TO 12)
Did you have any of the following difficulties or sources of disappointment with your last purchase of that type? (SHOW CARD - MULTIPLE ANSWERS POSSIBLE)

| | | |
|---|----|----|
| Problems with getting the purchase through customs..... | 16 | 1, |
| Quality was not as expected..... | | 2, |
| Delay in delivery due to the supplier..... | | 3, |
| Delay in delivery due to the postal/delivery service..... | | 4, |
| Delay in delivery due to customs/administration..... | | 5, |
| Practical difficulties in paying abroad..... | | 6, |
| Other problems/sources of disappointment..... | | 7, |
| No problem..... | | 8, |

EB39.1 - Q.32 - TREND

ASK ALL

Q.12. Here is the same list of products and services. Please tell me for each of these whether you would purchase it, with complete confidence, in another member state of the European Union, if you needed it ? (SHOW CARD)

| READ OUT | YES | NO | DK |
|--|------|----|----|
| Food | 17 1 | 2 | 3 |
| Wine | 18 1 | 2 | 3 |
| Clothing/Footwear | 19 1 | 2 | 3 |
| Furniture | 20 1 | 2 | 3 |
| Household electrical appliances | 21 1 | 2 | 3 |
| A camera | 22 1 | 2 | 3 |
| Car or Motorcycle | 23 1 | 2 | 3 |
| Medical services or medicines | 24 1 | 2 | 3 |
| Banking services like a savings account or a bank loan | 25 1 | 2 | 3 |
| Motor insurance or life insurance | 26 1 | 2 | 3 |
| Package Holiday | 27 1 | 2 | 3 |

EB39.1 - Q.33 - TREND

Q.13. a) What do you think is the main obstacle to buying from or selling to another European Union Member state, from (OUR COUNTRY)? (SHOW CARD)
 b) And what do you think are the two other main obstacles ? (SHOW SAME CARD)

| | a) MAIN OBSTACLE | b) TWO OTHER OBSTACLES |
|--|------------------|------------------------|
| Uncertainty about sales conditions | 28 1 | 29 1, |
| Too difficult to settle disputes | 2 | 2, |
| Difficulties in making payments | 3 | 3, |
| Too difficult to exchange the product or get it repaired | 4 | 4, |
| Uncertainty about the safety standards | 5 | 5, |
| Uncertainty about the quality standards | 6 | 6, |
| Language difficulties | 7 | 7, |
| Difficulties of obtaining information and advice | 8 | 8, |
| Other obstacles | 9 | 9, |
| None | 10 | 10, |
| DK | 11 | 11, |

EB39.1 - Q.37 - TREND

Q.14. In which of the following areas, if any, do you think the European Union has adopted legislation or introduced measures designed to protect consumers ? (SHOW CARD - MULTIPLE ANSWERS POSSIBLE)

| | |
|--|-------|
| Allowing import of consumer goods without customs checks..... | 30 1, |
| Harmonising postal services..... | 2, |
| Ensuring food quality..... | 3, |
| Establishing common rules for the way (NATIONALITY) courts should operate..... | 4, |
| Ensuring product safety..... | 5, |
| Introducing standard prices on consumer products..... | 6, |
| Preventing misleading advertising..... | 7, |
| Standardising the size and form of food and drink packaging..... | 8, |
| Controlling toy safety..... | 9, |
| Standardising package holiday conditions..... | 10, |
| Ensuring quality of pharmaceutical products..... | 11, |
| Protecting consumers against overbooking..... | 12, |
| Forbidding unfair terms of contracts..... | 13, |
| None of these..... | 14, |
| DK..... | 15, |

EB43.1bis - NEW

Let us now turn to another topic : the protection of the environment

Q.15. Many people are concerned about protecting the environment and fighting pollution.

In your opinion, is this ... ? (READ OUT)

... an immediate and urgent problem..... 31 1
 ... more a problem for the future..... 2
 ... not really a problem..... 3
 DK..... 4

EB37.0 - Q.74 - TREND

Q.16. Are you very worried, somewhat worried, not very worried or not at all worried about the following problems ?

(SHOW CARD)

| READ OUT | VERY WORRIED | SOMEWHAT WORRIED | NOT VERY WORRIED | NOT AT ALL WORRIED | DK |
|--|--------------|------------------|------------------|--------------------|----|
| The disappearance of certain types of plants, animals and habitats throughout the world | 32 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| Using up natural resources throughout the world | 33 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| The disappearance of tropical forests | 34 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| Global warming (the greenhouse effect) | 35 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| The destruction of the ozone layer | 36 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| The risk that pollution from industrialised countries spreads to less industrialised countries | 37 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |

EB37.0 - Q.75 - TREND

Q.17. Where you live, do you have very much reason, quite a lot of reason, not very much reason or no reason at all to complain about ... ? (SHOW CARD)

| READ OUT | VERY MUCH REASON | QUITE A LOT OF REASON | NOT VERY MUCH REASON | NO REASON AT ALL | DK |
|-----------------------------------|------------------|-----------------------|----------------------|------------------|----|
| ... the quality of drinking water | 38 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| ... noise | 39 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| ... air pollution | 40 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| ... waste disposal | 41 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| ... lack of green spaces | 42 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| ... damage done to the landscape | 43 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| ... the amount of traffic | 44 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |

EB37.0 - Q.78 - TREND

Q.18. Now, thinking about (OUR COUNTRY), are you very worried, somewhat worried, not very worried or not at all worried about the following problems ? (SHOW CARD)

| READ OUT | VERY WORRIED | SOMEWHAT WORRIED | NOT VERY WORRIED | NOT AT ALL WORRIED | DK |
|--|--------------|------------------|------------------|--------------------|----|
| Pollution in rivers and lakes | 45 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| Pollution of the sea and coasts | 46 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| Damage to animals, plants and habitats | 47 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| Air pollution | 48 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| Agricultural pollution (insecticides, herbicides, slurry ...) | 49 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| Industrial waste | 50 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| The possible risks to the environment of the development of biotechnology | 51 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| Hunting and shooting | 52 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| The risks related to the use of nuclear energy | 53 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| Motor sports in the natural environment such as motor boats, motorbike scrambling, all-terrain vehicles, jet skis, snow-scooters | 54 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| The damage caused by tourism | 55 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| The expansion of cities | 56 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| The risks related to industrial activities | 57 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| Natural disasters such as floods, landslides, earthquakes, fire | 58 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |

EB37.0 - Q.79 - TREND MODIFIED

Q.19. If I mention serious damage to the environment, what do you think of ? Please choose the first four things that come to mind from this list. (SHOW CARD - FOUR ANSWERS POSSIBLE - READ OUT)

| | |
|--|-------|
| Rubbish in the streets, in green spaces or on beaches..... | 59 1, |
| Factories which release dangerous chemical products into the air or the water..... | 2, |
| Air pollution from cars..... | 3, |
| Sewage..... | 4, |
| Noise generated by building or public works, heavy traffic, airports, | 5, |
| Excessive use of herbicides, insecticides and fertilisers in agriculture..... | 6, |
| Oil pollution of the sea and coasts..... | 7, |
| Industrial waste..... | 8, |
| Acid rain..... | 9, |
| Global pollution such as the progressive disappearance of tropical forests, the destruction of the ozone layer, the greenhouse effect..... | 10, |
| The storage of nuclear waste..... | 11, |
| Uncontrolled mass tourism in some areas (coasts, mountains)..... | 12, |
| DK..... | 13, |

EB37.0 - Q.80 - TREND

Q.20. Nowadays there are many suggestions as to how to solve traffic congestion problems. Here is a list of possible solutions, could you please indicate, for each one, if you think it is an effective or ineffective solution ? (SHOW CARD)

| READ OUT | EFFECTIVE | INEFFECTIVE | DK |
|--|-----------|-------------|----|
| Putting tight restrictions on where you can park in town centres | 60 1 | 2 | 3 |
| Strictly limiting car traffic in town centres | 61 1 | 2 | 3 |
| Making motorists pay a toll for entering town centres | 62 1 | 2 | 3 |
| Creating more pedestrian areas in town centres | 63 1 | 2 | 3 |
| Developping public transport | 64 1 | 2 | 3 |
| Building new urban highways | 65 1 | 2 | 3 |
| Putting up the cost of petrol | 66 1 | 2 | 3 |

EB35.1 - Q.34 - TREND

Q.21. I am going to read you three opinions which you sometimes hear about environmental problems. Which one comes closest to your own ? (SHOW CARD - ONE ANSWER ONLY - READ OUT)

- Economic development should get higher priority than concerns about the environment..... 67 1
- Economic development must be ensured but the environment protected at the same time..... 2
- Concerns about the environment should get higher priority than economic development..... 3
- DK..... 4

EB37.0 - Q.76 - TREND

Q.22. There are a number of ways of funding the costs of cleaning up pollution. Which one of these you think is most appropriate? (SHOW CARD - ONE ANSWER ONLY - READ OUT)

- Each polluter - whether a company or an individual - should pay for cleaning up their own pollution..... 68 1
- Each group of polluters, such as the chemical sector or the transport sector, should pay into a special fund for cleaning up their own pollution..... 2
- Cleaning up costs should be paid for by both polluters and citizens through existing taxes..... 3
- Only citizens, and not polluters, should pay for cleaning up pollution through existing taxes..... 4
- DK..... 5

EB43.1BIS - NEW

- Q.23. a) Which, if any, of these things have you ever done ?
 (SHOW CARD - MULTIPLE ANSWERS POSSIBLE)
 b) And which of these things would you be prepared to do more often or to do at all if you have never done them ?
 (SHOW SAME CARD - MULTIPLE ANSWERS POSSIBLE)
 c) And finally, if we accept that we should adapt our behaviour and expectations for the sake of future generations, which other of these things would you be willing to do?
 (SHOW SAME CARD - MULTIPLE ANSWERS POSSIBLE)

| READ OUT | a) | b) | c) |
|---|-----------|---------------------------|----------------------------|
| | EVER DONE | PREPARED TO DO MORE OFTEN | OTHER THINGS WILLING TO DO |
| Avoid dropping papers or other waste on the ground | 69 1, | 70 1, | 71 1, |
| Save tap water | 2, | 2, | 2, |
| Not make too much noise | 3, | 3, | 3, |
| Have your car fitted with equipment to limit the pollution such as for example, a catalytic convertor | 4, | 4, | 4, |
| Be a member of an association for the protection of the environment | 5, | 5, | 5, |
| Financially support an association for the protection of the environment | 6, | 6, | 6, |
| Sort out certain types of household waste (glass, papers, motor oil, batteries, ...) for recycling | 7, | 7, | 7, |
| Take part in a local environmental initiative for example, cleaning a beach or a park | 8, | 8, | 8, |
| Demonstrate against a project that could harm the environment | 9, | 9, | 9, |
| Buy an environmentally friendly product even if it is more expensive | 10, | 10, | 10, |
| Use less polluting means of transport (walking, bicycle, public transport) than your car, whenever possible | 11, | 11, | 11, |
| Go on a type of holiday that is less harmful to the environment | 12, | 12, | 12, |
| Save energy, for example, by using less hot water, by closing doors and windows to save heat | 13, | 13, | 13, |
| None of these (SPONTANEOUS) | 14, | 14, | 14, |
| DK | 15, | 15, | 15, |

EB37.0 - Q.82 - TREND MODIFIED

- Q.24. Public bodies at different levels can act to protect the environment.
 In your opinion, do public bodies act efficiently or not ... ?

| READ OUT | EFFICIENTLY | NOT EFFICIENTLY | DK |
|-----------------------------|----------------|-----------------|----|
| | At local level | 72 1 | 2 |
| At regional level | 73 1 | 2 | 3 |
| At national level | 74 1 | 2 | 3 |
| At European Community level | 75 1 | 2 | 3 |
| At worldwide level | 76 1 | 2 | 3 |

EB37.0 - Q.83 - TREND MODIFIED

Q.25. Here are some ways in which governments can deal with environmental matters.
Would you support the following proposals, or not ? (SHOW CARD)

| READ OUT | YES | NO | DK |
|--|------|----|----|
| Providing greater funding for scientific research and technological development related to the environment | 77 1 | 2 | 3 |
| Ensuring that schools include environmental education as an important part of children's education | 78 1 | 2 | 3 |
| Spending more money on educating the public about important environmental issues. | 79 1 | 2 | 3 |
| Implementing tougher legislation to control companies which pollute the environment | 80 1 | 2 | 3 |
| Allocating greater resources to the enforcement of existing legislation | 81 1 | 2 | 3 |
| Training professional managers so that they themselves can take steps to protect the environment | 82 1 | 2 | 3 |
| Ensuring that environmental problems are identified and appropriate measures taken | 83 1 | 2 | 3 |
| Applying special taxes on goods and processes which harm the environment | 84 1 | 2 | 3 |

EB43.1BIS - NEW

Q.26. Now, I would like to ask you which sources of information, in your opinion, tell the truth about the state of the environment.

- a) Please choose the source of information you have most confidence in, from this list ?
(SHOW CARD - ONE ANSWER ONLY - READ OUT)
- b) Which other sources of information do you think tell the truth about the state of the environment ?
(SHOW SAME CARD - MULTIPLE ANSWERS POSSIBLE - READ OUT)

| READ OUT | a) MOST CONFIDENCE | b) OTHER SOURCES |
|---------------------------------------|--------------------|------------------|
| Consumer associations | 85 1 | 86 1, |
| Environmental protection associations | 2 | 2, |
| Professional tourism organisations | 3 | 3, |
| Political parties | 4 | 4, |
| Trade unions | 5 | 5, |
| Public authorities | 6 | 6, |
| Industry | 7 | 7, |
| Teachers, at school or university | 8 | 8, |
| Scientists | 9 | 9, |
| The media | 10 | 10, |
| Nobody | 11 | ----- |
| DK | 12 | ----- |

EB37.0 - Q.85 - TREND

Q.27. A possible means of slowing down the damaging effects of human lifestyle on the environment would be to introduce environmental taxes, "eco-taxes". These taxes would, for example, make environmentally-friendly goods less expensive, and environmentally-harmful goods more expensive. Please tell me whether you agree strongly, agree somewhat, disagree somewhat or disagree strongly with this idea ?

| | |
|------------------------|------|
| Agree strongly..... | 87 1 |
| Agree somewhat..... | 2 |
| Disagree somewhat..... | 3 |
| Disagree strongly..... | 4 |
| DK..... | 5 |

EB43.1bis - NEW

Q.28. Whether you agree or not with these environmental taxes, "eco-taxes", do you think that ... (READ OUT)?

- ... they should be implemented gradually over a period of time so that people can adapt their habits and behaviour..... 88 1
- ... or that, they should be implemented quickly, with immediate benefits for the environment..... 2
- DK..... 3

EB43.1bis - NEW

Q.29. And do you think that these "eco-taxes" should be introduced ... (READ OUT)?

- ... only if they do not slow down economic growth, or..... 89 1
- ... even if they slow down economic growth slightly, or..... 2
- ... even if they slow down economic growth significantly..... 3
- DK..... 4

EB43.1BIS - NEW

Q.30. It has been proposed to increase taxes on product packaging that pollutes the environment, and decrease taxes on environmentally-friendly packs. Please tell me whether you agree strongly, agree somewhat, disagree somewhat or disagree strongly with this idea ?

- Agree strongly..... 90 1
- Agree somewhat..... 2
- Disagree somewhat..... 3
- Disagree strongly..... 4
- DK..... 5

EB39.1 - Q.18 - TREND MODIFIED

Q.31. Imagine that in (OUR COUNTRY) it was proposed to cut income taxes or social security contributions. But an equivalent amount of taxes would be put on goods and processes which damage the environment such as ozone-destroying chemicals, wastes, transport, carbon dioxide (CO2), energy and pesticides. Please tell me whether you agree strongly, agree somewhat, disagree somewhat or disagree strongly with this idea ?

- Agree strongly..... 91 1
- Agree somewhat..... 2
- Disagree somewhat..... 3
- Disagree strongly..... 4
- DK..... 5

EB43.1BIS - NEW

Q.32. I am going to read you four opinions about the environment. Which one of them comes closest to your opinion? (READ OUT-SHOW CARD)

- Current levels of human activity are causing catastrophe, endangering all forms of life on earth..... 92 1
- Current levels of human activity need to be very significantly changed if the general deterioration of the environment is to be stopped..... 2
- Current levels of human activity are not fundamentally in conflict with the environment. 3
- There is no problem at all with the environment..... 4
- DK..... 5

EB43.1BIS - NEW

Q.33. People often call the area of their country where they live or where they grew up, "their region", the region to which they belong. Please tell me what you consider to be "your region" ?
(INT : RECORD IN FULL, WITH NAME OF REGION - ONE ANSWER ONLY)

+---+---+ 93
| | | | |
+---+---+

EB36 - Q.63 - TREND MODIFIED

Q.34. People may feel different degrees of attachment to their town or village, to their region, to their country, to the European Union or to Europe as a whole. Please tell me how attached you feel to ... ?
(SHOW CARD)

| READ OUT | VERY ATTACHED | FAIRLY ATTACHED | NOT VERY ATTACHED | NOT AT ALL ATTACHED | DK |
|---------------------------------|---------------|-----------------|-------------------|---------------------|----|
| Your town/village | 94 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| Your region you just mentionned | 95 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| (OUR COUNTRY) | 96 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| The European Union | 97 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| Europe as a whole | 98 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |

EB36 - Q.64 - TREND

Q.35. Does (OUR COUNTRY) have policies for developing its less favoured regions or not ?

| | | |
|----------|------|------------|
| Yes..... | 99 1 | GO TO Q.36 |
| No..... | 2 | GO TO Q.37 |
| DK..... | 3 | GO TO Q.37 |

EB36 - Q.65 - TREND

Q.36. (IF YES IN Q.35)
Do you approve or not of these policies for developing (OUR COUNTRY'S) less favoured regions ?
Would you say that you ...? (READ OUT)

| | |
|------------------------------|-------|
| ... approve strongly..... | 100 1 |
| ... approve somewhat..... | 2 |
| ... disapprove somewhat..... | 3 |
| ... disapprove strongly..... | 4 |
| ... DK..... | 5 |

EB36 - Q.66a - TREND

Q.37. (IF NO/DON'T KNOW IN Q.35)
In your opinion, should (OUR COUNTRY) have policies to develop its less favoured regions or not?

| | |
|----------|-------|
| Yes..... | 101 1 |
| No..... | 2 |
| NSP..... | 3 |

EB36 - Q.66b - TREND

ASK ALL

Q.38. Does the European Union have policies to support less favoured regions in its member countries or not ?

| | | |
|----------|-------|------------|
| Yes..... | 102 1 | GO TO Q.40 |
| No..... | 2 | GO TO Q.39 |
| DK..... | 3 | GO TO Q.39 |

EB36 - Q.67 - TREND

Q.39. (IF NO/DON'T KNOW IN Q.38)
In your opinion, should the European Union have policies to develop less favoured regions in its member countries or not ?

| | | |
|----------|-------|------------|
| Yes..... | 103 1 | GO TO Q.40 |
| No..... | 2 | GO TO Q.41 |
| DK..... | 3 | GO TO Q.40 |

EB36 - Q.68a - TREND

Q.40. (IF YES IN Q.38 OR YES/DON'T KNOW IN Q.39)

- a) In your opinion, which of the following should be the most important objective of European Union policies towards less favoured regions ? (SHOW CARD)
 b) And what should be the second objective ? (SHOW SAME CARD)

| READ OUT | a) MOST IMPORTANT OBJECTIVE | b) SECOND OBJECTIVE |
|---|-----------------------------|---------------------|
| To raise their living standards | 104 1 | 105 1, |
| To give every region more equal opportunities | 2 | 2, |
| To increase their competitiveness | 3 | 3, |
| To create jobs | 4 | 4, |
| DK | 5 | 5, |

EB36 - Q.68b - TREND MODIFIED

ASK ALL

Q.41. The European Union has, among others, a regional development fund (the ERDF) to give aid to less favoured regions in the European Union. Have you become aware of the activities of this European Union Regional Fund (the ERDF) in (OUR COUNTRY) ? (IF YES) In which of the following ways have you become aware of these activities ?

| READ OUT | YES | NO | DK |
|--|--------|----|----|
| No, I have not become aware of it | 106 1, | | |
| I have read about them in the press | 107 1 | 2 | 3 |
| I have heard about them on television, or on the radio | 108 1 | 2 | 3 |
| I have seen signs informing people about it | 109 1 | 2 | 3 |
| I have personally received help, employment or advice | 110 1 | 2 | 3 |
| I know someone who received help, employment or advice | 111 1 | 2 | 3 |

EB36 - Q.69 - TREND MODIFIED

Q.42. Are you in favour or not of giving regions a say in the way the European Union is run ?

| | | |
|--------------------|-----|---|
| In favour..... | 112 | 1 |
| Not in favour..... | | 2 |
| DK..... | | 3 |

EB36 - Q.70 - TREND

Q.43. The treaty of Maastricht has set up a Committee of the Regions. Have you heard about this Committee, or not? (IF YES) Do you think that this Committee of the Regions should have more power, has sufficient power, or should have less power?

| | | |
|---|-----|---|
| No, have not heard about this Committee..... | 113 | 1 |
| Yes, I have heard about it and it should have more power..... | | 2 |
| Yes, I have heard about it and it has sufficient power..... | | 3 |
| Yes, I have heard about it and it should have less power..... | | 4 |
| DK..... | | 5 |

EB43.1bis - NEW

Q.44. Could you tell me where you have recently read or heard about the European Union, its policies, its institutions?
Please tell me where, using this list. (SHOW CARD - READ OUT - SEVERAL ANSWERS POSSIBLE)

| | | |
|--|-----|----|
| Foreign magazines..... | 114 | 1, |
| National magazines..... | | 2, |
| Regional/local magazines..... | | 3, |
| Foreign newspapers..... | | 4, |
| National newspapers..... | | 5, |
| Regional/local newspapers..... | | 6, |
| Foreign radio stations..... | | 7, |
| National radio stations..... | | 8, |
| Regional/local radio stations..... | | 9, |
| Foreign television..... | | 10 |
| National television..... | | 11 |
| Regional/local television..... | | 12 |
| Other sources..... | | 13 |
| Has not recently read or heard something about the European Union (SPONTANEOUS)..... | | 14 |
| DK..... | | 15 |

EB43.1bis - NEW

Q.45. If countries in Eastern and Central Europe become members of the European Union, what do you think the European Commission should do for all the less developed regions of the European Union? Here are two different opinions, which one come closest to your own?
(SHOW CARD - READ OUT)

| | | |
|---|-----|---|
| A. Give aid to all the less developed regions, based on the same criteria as today, even if the costs of this aid will be much higher because countries in Eastern and Central Europe have become members..... | 115 | 1 |
| B. Give aid to all the less developed regions, based on stricter criteria than today, in order to limit the increased costs of this aid, because countries in Eastern and Central Europe have become members..... | | 2 |
| Countries in Eastern and Central Europe should not become members of the European Union (SPONTANEOUS)..... | | 3 |
| DK..... | | 4 |

EB43.1bis - NEW

Let us now turn to another topic : agriculture

Q.46. In your opinion, which should be the three main responsibilities of farmers in our society ? (SHOW CARD - READ OUT - 3 ANSWERS MAXIMUM)

| | | |
|---|-----|----|
| Protecting the environment by cultivating the land..... | 115 | 1, |
| Supplying the population with healthy food..... | | 2, |
| Taking care of the countryside..... | | 3, |
| Preventing erosion, floods and avalanches..... | | 4, |
| Maintaining employment in rural areas..... | | 5, |
| Suppl.altern.energy sources such as fuel prod. from plants cultiv. in Europe, such as rapeseed..... | | 6, |
| Attracting tourism..... | | 7, |
| Passing our cultural heritage on to the next generation..... | | 8, |
| Maintaining a diversity of animal and plant species..... | | 9, |
| Maintaining a diversity of countryside..... | | 10 |
| Providing recreational areas for people living in the cities..... | | 11 |
| DK..... | | 12 |

EB43.1 - NEW

Q.47. Given the quality of our food, do you think that we currently pay too much, too little or just the right amount for it?

| | | |
|----------------------------|-----|---|
| Too much..... | 116 | 1 |
| Too little..... | | 2 |
| Just the right amount..... | | 3 |
| DK..... | | 4 |

EB43.1 - NEW

Q.48. Would you be prepared to pay more for food such as meat from animals, raised in the traditional way, or organically grown vegetables/fruits, or not ?

(IF YES) Would that be for meat only, vegetables only or both ?

| | | |
|---------------------------|-----|---|
| No..... | 117 | 1 |
| Yes, meat only..... | | 2 |
| Yes, vegetables only..... | | 3 |
| Yes, both..... | | 4 |
| DK..... | | 5 |

EB43.1 - NEW

Q.49. (IF YES AT Q.48)
How much more ? (SHOW CARD)

| | | |
|-------------------|-----|----|
| Less than 5%..... | 118 | 1 |
| 5-10%..... | | 2 |
| 11-15%..... | | 3 |
| 16-20%..... | | 4 |
| 21-30%..... | | 5 |
| 31-40%..... | | 6 |
| 41-50%..... | | 7 |
| 51-75%..... | | 8 |
| 76-100%..... | | 9 |
| Over 100%..... | | 10 |
| DK..... | | 11 |

EB43.1 - NEW

Q.50. (IF NO AT Q.48)
 Why not ? Is it because such food ... (SHOW CARD - READ OUT)

| | | |
|---------------------------------|-----|----|
| ... is too expensive..... | 119 | 1, |
| ... does not look good..... | | 2, |
| ... does not taste good..... | | 3, |
| ... is not of high quality..... | | 4, |
| Other (SPONTANEOUS)..... | | 5, |
| DK..... | | 6, |

EB43.1 - NEW

ASK ALL

Q.51. Do you think that farmers should play a role in protecting the environment, or not ?
 (IF YES) Do you think they should be financially supported for this, or not ?

| | | |
|---|-----|---|
| No, should not play such a role..... | 120 | 1 |
| Yes, and they should be financially supported for this..... | | 2 |
| Yes, but they should not be financially supported for this..... | | 3 |
| DK..... | | 4 |

EB43.1 - NEW

Q.52. Do you think that the European Commission cares too much, just the right amount or not enough about the interests of the farmers ?

| | | |
|----------------------------|-----|---|
| Too much..... | 121 | 1 |
| Just the right amount..... | | 2 |
| Not enough..... | | 3 |
| DK..... | | 4 |

EB43.1 - NEW

Q.53. Have you ever heard or read about the Common Agricultural Policy, the "CAP", or not ?

| | | |
|----------|-----|---|
| Yes..... | 122 | 1 |
| No..... | | 2 |
| DK..... | | 3 |

EB43.1 - NEW

Q.54. When developing its Common Agricultural Policy for the coming years, the European Commission will have to set priorities. (SHOW CARD - READ OUT)
 a) Which one of the following should receive top priority ? (ONE ANSWER ONLY)
 b) And which two others ? (TWO ANSWERS MAXIMUM)

| | a) First | b) Two others |
|--|----------|---------------|
| Maintaining the number of farmers in Europe | 123 1 | 124 1, |
| Providing healthy food | 2 | 2, |
| Representing the interests of EU farmers against non-EU farmers | 3 | 3, |
| Reducing subsidies to farmers | 4 | 4, |
| Fighting against fraud in the agricultural sector | 5 | 5, |
| Guaranteeing good treatment of animals | 6 | 6, |
| Prom.prod.of altern. energy such as fuel prod. from plants cultiv. in Europe, s.a.rapeseed | 7 | 7, |
| Giving aid to farmers in Eastern Europe | 8 | 8, |
| Maintaining a diversity of countryside | 9 | 9, |
| Promoting the merging of smaller farms into bigger units | 10 | 10, |
| DK | 11 | 11, |

EB43.1 - NEW

DEMOGRAPHICS

D.1. In political matters people talk of "the left" and "the right".
How would you place your views on this scale ?
(SHOW CARD - DO NOT PROMPT. IF CONTACT HESITATES, ASK TO TRY AGAIN)

| | LEFT | | | | | | | | | | RIGHT |
|--|------|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|-------|
| | 116 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 |

Refusal..... 117 1
DK..... 2

EB43.1 - D.1 - DEMO TREND

NO QUESTIONS D.2 TO D.6

D.7. Are you ... ?

| | | |
|------------------------|-----|---|
| Single..... | 118 | 1 |
| Married..... | | 2 |
| Living as married..... | | 3 |
| Divorced..... | | 4 |
| Separated..... | | 5 |
| Widowed..... | | 6 |

EB43.1 - D7 - DEMO TREND

D.8. How old were you when you stopped full-time education ? (IF STILL STUDYING : CODE 00 - GO TO D.10)

+---+ 119
| | |
+---+

EB43.1 - D.8 - DEMO TREND

NO QUESTION D.9

D.10. SEX

| | | |
|-------------|-----|---|
| Male..... | 120 | 1 |
| Female..... | | 2 |

EB43.1 - D.10 - DEMO TREND

D.11. How old are you ?

+---+ 121
| | |
+---+

EB43.1 - D.11 - DEMO TREND

D.12. How many people live in your household, including yourself, all adults and children ?

| | | |
|--------------------------|-----|---|
| one person..... | 122 | 1 |
| 2 persons..... | | 2 |
| 3 persons..... | | 3 |
| 4 persons..... | | 4 |
| 5 persons..... | | 5 |
| 6 persons..... | | 6 |
| 7 persons..... | | 7 |
| 8 persons..... | | 8 |
| 9 persons, and more..... | | 9 |

EB43.1 - D.12 - DEMO TREND

D.13. How many children under 15 are currently living at home ?

| | | |
|-------------------------|-----|----|
| One child..... | 123 | 1 |
| 2 children..... | | 2 |
| 3 children..... | | 3 |
| 4 children..... | | 4 |
| 5 children..... | | 5 |
| 6 children..... | | 6 |
| 7 children..... | | 7 |
| 8 children..... | | 8 |
| 9 children or more..... | | 9 |
| None..... | | 10 |

EB43.1 - D13 - DEMO TREND

NO QUESTION D.14

- D.15. a) What is your current occupation ?
 b) (IF NOT DOING ANY PAID WORK CURRENTLY - CODES 1 TO 4 IN D.15a) Did you do any paid work in the past ?
 What was your last occupation ?

| | CURRENT OCCUPATION | LAST OCCUPATION |
|--|--------------------|-----------------|
| NOT WORKING | | |
| Responsible for ordinary shopping and looking after the home, or without any current occupation, not working | 124 1 | |
| Student | 2 | |
| Unemployed or temporarily not working | 3 | |
| Retired or unable to work through illness | 4 | |
| SELF EMPLOYED | | |
| Farmer | 5 | 125 1 |
| Fisherman | 6 | 2 |
| Professional (lawyer, medical practitioner, accountant, architect, ...) | 7 | 3 |
| Owner of a shop, craftsmen, other self employed person | 8 | 4 |
| Business proprietors, owner (full or partner) of a company | 9 | 5 |
| EMPLOYED | | |
| Employed professional (employed doctor, lawyer, accountant, architect) | 10 | 6 |
| General management, director or top management (managing directors, director general, other director) | 11 | 7 |
| Middle management, other management (department head, junior manager, teacher, technician) | 12 | 8 |
| Employed position, working mainly at a desk | 13 | 9 |
| Employed position, not at a desk but travelling (salesmen, driver, ...) | 14 | 10 |
| Employed position, not at a desk, but in a service job (hospital, restaurant, police, fireman, ...) | 15 | 11 |
| Supervisor | 16 | 12 |
| Skilled manual worker | 17 | 13 |
| Other (unskilled) manual worker, servant | 18 | 14 |
| NEVER DID ANY PAID WORK | | 15 |

EB43.1 - D.15 - DEMO TREND

NO QUESTION D.16 TO D.24

- D.25. Would you say you live in a ... ? (READ OUT)
- | | | |
|--------------------------------|-----|---|
| Rural area or village..... | 126 | 1 |
| Small or middle size town..... | | 2 |
| Large town..... | | 3 |
| DK..... | | 4 |

EB41.1 - D.25 - DEMO TREND

NO QUESTION D.26 TO D.28

D.29. We also need some information about the income of this household to be able to analyse the survey results for different types of households. Here is a list of income groups. (SHOW INCOME CARD) Please count the total wages and salaries PER MONTH of all members of this household; all pensions and social insurance benefits; child allowances and any other income like rents, etc ... Of course, your answer as all other replies in this interview will be treated confidentially and referring back to you or your household will be impossible. Please give me the letter of the income group your household falls into before tax and other deductions

| | | |
|--------------|-----|----|
| B..... | 127 | 1 |
| T..... | | 2 |
| P..... | | 3 |
| F..... | | 4 |
| E..... | | 5 |
| H..... | | 6 |
| L..... | | 7 |
| N..... | | 8 |
| R..... | | 9 |
| M..... | | 10 |
| S..... | | 11 |
| K..... | | 12 |
| Refusal..... | | 13 |
| DK..... | | 14 |

EB43.1 - D.29 - DEMO TREND

INTERVIEW PROTOCOLE

| | | |
|--------------------------|------------|------------|
| P.1. - Date of interview | DAY | MONTH |
| | __ __ 128 | __ __ 129 |

| | | |
|---|------------|------------|
| P.2. - Time of the beginning of the interview | HOUR | MINUTES |
| USE 24 HOUR CLOCK | __ __ 130 | __ __ 131 |

| | |
|---|---------------|
| P.3. - Number of minutes the interview lasted | MINUTES |
| | __ __ __ 132 |

- P.4. - Number of persons present during the interview, including interviewer.
- | | | |
|---------------------------------------|-----|---|
| Two (interviewer and respondent)..... | 133 | 1 |
| Three..... | | 2 |
| Four..... | | 3 |
| Five or more..... | | 4 |
- P.5. - Respondent cooperation
- | | | |
|----------------|-----|---|
| Excellent..... | 134 | 1 |
| Fair..... | | 2 |
| Average..... | | 3 |
| Bad..... | | 4 |
- P.6. - Size of locality (LOCAL CODES)
- | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|-----|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|----|----|----|
| | 135 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 |
|--|-----|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|----|----|----|
- P.7. - Region (LOCAL CODES)

| |
|-----|
| 136 |
| |
| |
| |

P.8. - Postal code

| |
|-----|
| 137 |
| |
| |
| |

P.9. - SAMPLE POINT NUMBER

| |
|-----|
| 138 |
| |
| |
| |

P.10. - INTERVIEWER NUMBER

| |
|-----|
| 139 |
| |
| |
| |

P.11. - WEIGHTING FACTOR

| |
|-----|
| 140 |
| |
| |
| |

- P.12. - Telephone available in the household ?
- | | | |
|----------|-----|---|
| Yes..... | 141 | 1 |
| No..... | | 2 |

P.13. - Language of interview (Luxemburg, Belgium, Finland)

| |
|-----|
| 142 |
| |
| |
| |

ASK ONLY IN DENMARK

Q.55. Have you ever heard about the periodical "EUROPA", or not ?

| | | |
|----------|-----|---|
| Yes..... | 143 | 1 |
| No..... | | 2 |
| DK..... | | 3 |

EB43.1bis - NEW

Q.56. (IF NO IN Q.55)
Actually, Europa is the monthly newsletter of the European Commission Representation of Denmark. It is sent to subscribers and is also published, as part of the Saturday edition of the daily JYLLANDS-POSTEN (INSERT HERE LAST PUBLICATION DATE). Have you ever heard about it, or not?

| | | |
|----------|-----|---|
| Yes..... | 144 | 1 |
| No..... | | 2 |
| DK..... | | 3 |

EB43.1bis - NEW

Q.57. (IF YES IN Q.55 OR Q.56)
Do you read it regularly, from time to time, rarely or never ?

| | | |
|------------------------|-----|---|
| Regularly..... | 145 | 1 |
| From time to time..... | | 2 |
| Rarely..... | | 3 |
| Never..... | | 4 |
| DK..... | | 5 |

EB43.1bis - NEW

EUROBAROMETER 43.1bis TECHNICAL SPECIFICATIONS

Between May, 19 and June, 26 1995, INRA (EUROPE), a European Network of Market- and Public Opinion Research agencies, carried out wave 43.1 bis of the STANDARD EUROBAROMETER, on request of the EUROPEAN COMMISSION.

The EUROBAROMETER 43.1 bis covers the population of the respective nationality of the European Union membercountries, aged 15 years and over, resident in each of the Member States. The basic sample design applied in all Member States is a multi-stage, random (probability) one. In each EU country, a number of sampling points was drawn with probability proportional to population size (for a total coverage of the country) and to population density.

For doing so, the points were drawn systematically from all "administrative regional units", after stratification by individual unit and type of area. They thus represent the whole territory of the Member States according to the EUROSTAT-NUTS II (or equivalent) and according to the distribution of the resident population of the respective EU-nationalities in terms of metropolitan, urban and rural areas. In each of the selected sampling points, a starting address was drawn, at random. Further addresses were selected as every Nth address by standard random route procedures, from the initial address. In each household, the respondent was drawn, at random. All interviews were face-to-face in people's home and in the appropriate national language.

| COUNTRIES | INSTITUTES | N° INTERVIEWS | FIELDWORKDATES | POPULATION 15+ (x 000) |
|------------------|-----------------------------|---------------|----------------|------------------------|
| Austria | SPECTRA | 1015 | 23/05 - 13/06 | 6 044 |
| Belgium | MARKETING UNIT | 1071 | 29/05 - 16/06 | 8 356 |
| Denmark | GFK DANMARK | 1000 | 27/05 - 19/06 | 4 087 |
| Germany(East) | SAMPLE INSTITUT | 1032 | 26/05 - 15/06 | 13 608 |
| Germany(West) | SAMPLE INSTITUT | 1058 | 26/05 - 16/06 | 52 083 |
| Greece | KEME | 1002 | 29/05 - 16/06 | 7 474 |
| Spain | CIMEI | 1000 | 29/05 - 13/06 | 28 075 |
| France | TMO Consultants | 1001 | 29/05 - 15/06 | 43 590 |
| Ireland | LANSDOWNE Market Research | 1006 | 20/05 - 20/06 | 2 549 |
| Italy | PRAGMA | 1070 | 27/05 - 13/06 | 44 495 |
| Luxemburg | ILRES | 501 | 19/05 - 23/06 | 372 |
| The Netherlands | NIPO | 1008 | 29/05 - 26/06 | 11 232 |
| Portugal | NORMA | 1000 | 01/06 - 15/06 | 7 338 |
| Sweden | TEMO | 1092 | 31/05 - 22/06 | 7 808 |
| Finland | MARK. DEVELOPMENT CENTER | 1032 | 31/05 - 21/06 | 4 017 |
| Great Britain | NOP Corporate and Financial | 1096 | 29/05 - 15/06 | 44 225 |
| Northern Ireland | ULSTER MARKETING SURVEYS | 316 | 29/05 - 15/06 | 1 159 |

For each country a comparison between the sample and the universe was carried out. The Universe description was derived from EUROSTAT population data or from national statistics. For all EU member-countries a national weighting procedure, using marginal and intercellular weighting, was carried out based on this Universe description. As such in all countries, minimum sex, age, region NUTS II were introduced in the iteration procedure. For international weighting (i.e. EU averages), INRA (EUROPE) applies the official population figures as published by EUROSTAT in the Regional Statistics Yearbook of 1989 or national CENSUS data. The total population figures for input in this post-weighting procedure are listed above.

The results of the EUROBAROMETER studies are reported in the form of tables, datafiles and analyses. Per question a table of results is given with the full question text (English and French) on top; the results are expressed 1) as a percentage on total base and 2) as a percentage on the number of "valid" responses (i.e. "Don't Know" and "No Answer" excluded). All EUROBAROMETER datafiles are stored at the Zentral Archiv (Universität Köln, Bachemer Strasse, 40, D-5000 Köln 41). They are at the disposal of all institutes members of the European Consortium for Political Research (Essex), of the Inter-University Consortium for Political and Social Research (Michigan) and of all those interested in social science research. The results of the EUROBAROMETER surveys are analysed and made available through the Unit Survey Research (EUROBAROMETER) of DGX.B of the European Commission, Rue de la Loi 200, B-1049 Brussels.

Readers are reminded that survey results are estimations, the accuracy of which, everything being equal, rests upon the sample size and upon the observed percentage. With samples of about 1.000 interviews, the real percentages vary within the following confidence limits :

| | | | | | |
|----------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|--------|
| Observed percentages | 10% or 90% | 20% or 80% | 30% or 70% | 40% or 60% | 50% |
| Confidence limits | ± 1.9% | ± 2.5% | ± 2.7% | ± 3.0% | ± 3.1% |

**EUROBAROMETER 43.1 bis
CO-OPERATING AGENCIES AND RESEARCH EXECUTIVES**

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